

Copeland — English-Akkadian Dictionary,  
(with Concordance)  
Book I, Part II: M>Z  
(oi.uchicago.edu, Vol. 10-21, N-Y)

March 31, 2020  
  
The ”Copeland—English-Akkadian Dictionary” was compiled from the University of Chicago work:  
 “THE ASSYRIAN DICTIONARY OF THE ORIENTAL INSTITUTE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, 1964, Published by the Oriental Institute Chicago, Illinois, USA and J.J.Augustom Verlagsbuchhandlung, Glückstadt, Germany. The 21-volume dictionary is made available as PDF files at: <http://www.aina.org/cad.html> (Assyrian International News Agency). The following files were used in the preparation of this dictionary (**Bold** = incorporated in this index, Part I and II)

| **Volume** | **Pagination** | **Date** | **ISBN** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| [***Volume 1, A, part 1***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_a1.pdf) | xxxvi +392 | 1964 | 0-918986-06-0 |
| [***Volume 1, A, part 2***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_a2.pdf) | xx + 531 | 1968 | 0-918986-07-9 |
| [***Volume 2, B***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_b.pdf) | xviii + 366 | 1965 | 0-918986-08-7 |
| [***Volume 3, D***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_d.pdf) | xiv + 203 | 1959 | 0-918986-09-5 |
| [***Volume 4, E***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_e.pdf) | xiv + 435 | 1958 | 0-918986-10-9 |
| [***Volume 5, G***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_g.pdf) | xii + 158 | 1956 | 0-918986-11-7 |
| [***Volume 6, H [Het]***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_h.pdf) | xiii + 266 | 1956 | 0-918986-12-5 |
| [***Volume 7, I/J***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_i-j.pdf) | xv + 331 | 1960 | 0-918986-13-3 |
| [***Volume 8, K***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_k.pdf) | xix + 617 | 1971 | 0-918986-14-1 |
| [***Volume 9, L***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_l.pdf) | xx + 259 | 1973 | 0-918986-15-X |
| [***Volume 10, M, part 1***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_m1.pdf) | xxiv + 441 | 1977 | 0-918986-16-8 |
| [***Volume 10, M, part 2***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_m2.pdf) | xx + 324 | 1977 | 0-918986-16-8 |
| [***Volume 11, N, part 1***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_n1.pdf) | xxiii + 382 | 1980 | 0-918986-17-6 |
| [***Volume 11, N, part 2***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_n2.pdf) | xxi + 357 | 1980 | 0-918986-17-6 |
| [***Volume 12, P***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_p.pdf) | xxx + 559 | 2005 | 1-885923-35-X |
| [***Volume 13, Q***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_q.pdf) | xxiv + 332 | 1982 | 0-918986-24-9 |
| [***Volume 14, R***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_r.pdf) | xxx + 441 | 1999 | 1-885923-14-7 |
| [***Volume 15, S***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_s.pdf) | xxiv + 428 | 1984 | 0-918986-40-0 |
| [***Volume 16, S [Tsade]***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_s_tsade.pdf) | xv + 262 | 1962 | 0-918986-18-4 |
| [***Volume 17, S [Shin]****,* ***part 1***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_s_shin_1.pdf) | xxviii+492 | 1989 | 0-918986-55-9 |
| [***Volume 17, S [Shin], part 2***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_s_shin_2.pdf) | xxviii+453 | 1992 | 0-918986-78-8 |
| [***Volume 17, S [Shin], part 3***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_s_shin_3.pdf) | xxxiv +420 | 1992 | 0-918986-79-6 |
| [***Volume 18, T***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_t.pdf) | xxx + 500 | 2006 | 1-885923-42-2 |
| [***Volume 19, T [Tet]***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_tet.pdf) | xxxii + 167 | 2006 | 1-885923-43-0 |
| [***Volume 20, U/W***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_u_w.pdf) | xxxi + 411 | 2010 | 1-885923-78-3 |
| [***Volume 21, Z***](http://www.aina.org/cad/cad_z.pdf) | xv + 170 | 1961 | 0-918986-19-2 |

These documents are alphabetized as Akkadian-English. I needed an English-Akkadian document, and – finding nothing readily available—decided to convert the Akkadian-English files to an abbreviated English-Akkadian version. The oi.chicago.edu volumes are amazingly detailed, showing the specific usages and texts where each word in the dictionary is used. The individual volumes range in size from about 200 pages to 500 pages, and as one will see in reviewing this complex oi.chicago work, the work is massive (Akk. “eŝqu”).   
 My need to prepare the English-Akkadian version has to do with my work in preparation of the “Etruscan Phrases Indo-European Table.” This table began as a table that showed Indo-European leximes/cognates that coincided with the 2,500 words vocabulary I developed from examination and translation of over 600 Etruscan texts. Later, in preparation of this table it became apparent that there was a greater mission involved with the table, of reconciling Indo-European languages with other language groups, first Baltic, These documents are alphabetized as Akkadian-English. I needed an English-Akkadian document, and – finding nothing readily available—decided to convert the Akkadian-English files to an abbreviated English-Akkadian version. The oi.chicago.edu volumes are amazingly detailed, showing the specific usages and texts where each word in the dictionary is used. The individual volumes range in size from about 200 pages to 500 pages, and as one will see in reviewing this complex oi.chicago work, the work is massive (Akk. “eŝqu”).   
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 Professional linguists and novices will no doubt enjoy seeing common words still used today that may have been passed down through the Indo-European languages to English. One of many words involved an old hobby I had, as I was an impressionist oil painter in Paris in the 80’s and applied gesso first to my canvass before applying the oil paints. Recently, I discovered that the Akkadian word for plaster, whitewash, gypsum is, ”gaṣṣu.”  
 A note on the special letters used by oi.chicago.edu.: ṣ = ”sh,” ṭ = a hard “t,” and ḫ =“ch.” Other more common characters are: š, ŝ, â, ā, ê, ē, ī, î, ū, û.   
 This, of course, is a work in progress, and, seeing the vocabulary develop and its implications, I believed others would like to use this English-Akkadian version. Once again, it was developed by me as a tool to reconcile--and inform--to the words in my Indo-European Table. In this strange, unsettled age--involving the plight of Middle-Eastern nations and immigrants fleeing the horrors of merciless, (Akk., “gamālu”), unrestrained governments--and even persecuted by the government that hosts the Statue of Liberty, that among the first words in our *American* English-Akkadian Dictionary is “abandoned child.” It may be that Sargon, can be a reminder to us on the plight of forsaken children: the founder of the Assyrian/Akkadian Empire (2334 to 2279 BC), was apparently born an illegitimate son and was discovered abandoned, adrift in a basket (like Moses) on the Euphrates River. He is known for “creating the first multi-national empire in history” [<ancient.eu]. Today, the idea of certain governments is to purge those that do not conform to their likeness: an old, criminal idea tried by Hitler (who abhorred multi-nationals and enjoyed destroying them and their families.)   
 We thank the Assyrian government for making these Assyrian files available and encourage those who are curious about Iraq and Syria and their old foundations to visit www.aina.org.  
  
Mel Copeland  
8.05.18

**Usage**

Upon completing the task of converting the oi.chicago.edu Akkadian-English (Assyrian)Dictionary into an English-Akkadian Dictionary format, I did not apply citations that referred to feminine, masculine, neuter, since my interest was in the application of the Akkadian cognates in a comparative matrix with “Western” languages. The languages of interest are in my Indo-European Table –the matrix I used to discern correspondences among the Indo-European and other listed languages and whether there were any patterns in the distribution of corresponding cognates/words that would shed light on the genesis of the Indo-European peoples.  
 There are patterns, as shown in the footnotes of this document. Since this is an “Akkadian-English” Dictionary, I listed only correspondences with the Akkadian words. It should be noted that the Akkadian language held a position in antiquity that is similar to the position English has taken in the modern era. Both languages became Cosmopolitan, containing the languages of many different countries.   
 To discern the application and use of the words (which texts and the context in which the words were used), one should consult the oi.chicago.edu volumes. The extensive descriptions for each word also include word origins, which include Hurrian, Urartian, Egyptian, Elamite, West Semetic, East Semetic, Nuzi, Hittite, Mari, Sumerian, Kassite, etc.  
 Like English, the Akkadian dictionary contains a plethora of synonyms, and one will find considerable redundancies.  
  
**Regarding the footnotes**   
  
 It is clear that the interchange of cultures during the Akkadian/Assyrian era involved many Indo-European and Asian cultures. The interchange involved a lot of crossover terms. A good example of the crossovers can be found in the words for bronze, copper, tin, iron, metal, or the words for sowing grain.  
  
(Part II, 97) **Akkadian**, **zarû**, sow seed, broadcast, to scatter, sprinkle, to winnow, **\*zaru**, grown from seed (said of the date palm), \*zārû, scattering, inclined to squander, **Polish**, ziarno, to sow seed, **Armenian**, սերմեր, sermer, sower, սերմ ցանելու համար, serm ts’anelu hamar, to sow seed, **Latin**, sero-serere, sevi, satum, to sow, set, plant, **Etruscan**, serev, sereb (SERE8), seri, sero (SERV),serut (SERVT), **Hittite**, **sēr**, to scatter, to throw,   
  
The same word for bronze is used across Eur-Asia:  
  
(Part I, 51) **Persian**, bronz, برنز bronze, **Georgian**, ბრინჯაო, brinjao, bronze, **Arabic**, barunz, برونز bronze, **Belarusian**, бронза, bronza, bronze, **Croatian**, bronza, bronze, **Polish**, brązowy, bronze, **Latvian**, bronza, bronze, **Romanian**, bronz, bronze, **Finnish-Uralic**, pronssi, bronze, **Greek**, μπρούντζος, broúntzos, bronze, **Armenian**, բրոնզե, bronze, bronze, **Albanian**, bronz, bronze, **Italian**, bronzo, bronze, **French**, bronze, bronze, **Basque**, brontzezko, bronze, **German**, Bronze-, bronze, **English**, bronze [<Ital. bronzo],  
Crossover words**:  
  
Sanskrit**, ka.nsya, made of copper or iron, **Baltic-Sudovian**, kasaje, brass,  **Gujarati**, Kānsya, કાંસ્ય, bronze, **Tocharian**, kśāñ, B kuśāne\*, copper coins, **Croatian**, kositar, tin. **Akkadian**, **anu**, tin, **Albanian**, անագ, anag, tin, **Latin**, aeneus, aenus, adj., of bronze, **Persian**, qal', قلع tin, **Uzbek**, qalay, tin, **Georgian**, ქილა, kila, tin, **Albanian**, kallaj, tin, **Hittite**, **dnkuli**, adj., tin, **Polish**, cyna, tin, **Romanian**, staniu, tin, **Finnish-Uralic**, tina, tin,  **Latin**, stannum-i, alloy of silver and lead, tin, **Irish**, stáin, tin, **Scots-Gaelic**, staoin, tin, **Welsh**, tun, tin, **Belarusian**, latuń, brass, **French**, laiton, brass, **Basque**, letoi, brass, **Italian**, latta, tin, **Spanish**, latón, brass, **French**, étain, tin, **Spanish**, estaño, tin, **German**, Zinn, tin, **Turkish**, teneke, tin, **Gujarati**, Tina, ટીન tin, **English**, tin [<OE], **Belarusian**, волава, volava, tin, **Latvian**, alva, tin.  
  
  
The crossover patterns are abundant in this dictionary and no doubt reflect assimilations among cultures through warfare, trade, and the search for greener pastures or fleeing environmental changes, such as drought. No doubt new technology spurred the interchange of cultures, including horse trading--as with the Sintashta (2100-1800 B.C.), bordering Eastern Europe and Central Asia—who traded horses to people along the Silk Road. Wagons, Chariots and then Bronze spurred on trade. The best quality bronze was made with tin which was available largely from Britain and Afghanistan, including the Margiana-Bactrian trade route. While bronze could be made without tin, the trade in tin changed the dynamics of trading and warfare. The Uluburun ship that sank off the coast of Turkey ~1305 B.C. illustrates the significance of the affects of tin. Besides general trade items it carried ten tons of copper and one ton of tin. The origin of its tin cargo has yet to be established. The volume of the tin makes the cargo remarkable and no doubt involved trading from far parts of the world.  
 Traders often moved their families to their sources of goods, often forming their own districts, as is done even ‘til this day. This, of course, involved the movement of genetic pools. Current genetic research is beginning to shed light on the movement of the Indo-European peoples over the centuries.   
 We tend to overlook the fact that traders learned the languages of those with whom they traded. Also, in the case of bronze and other metal smelting procedures, there were no books or written guides on the processes and no doubt the processes were taught and demonstrated. As a result words from one culture flowed into another, and back and forth, an ebb and flow as it were.  
 Most importantly, we can see through the footnotes that what we may perceive as streams of linguistic contacts really turns out to be strings. We tie words together in strings in order to communicate what we mean. In this dictionary (and most others) the strings of words used to define a word can involve twenty, fifty, a hundred words or so. Just to define one word. One will note also that in this Akkadian-English Dictionary some Akkadian word definitions include what appear to be unrelated terms.  
 Of most interest, the crossover words and strings can reveal how various cultures intermixed and possibly when (as in the case of bronze). Those who are of the languages listed in our Indo-European Table and these footnotes may find clues on certain word origins that concern them. The Romanians, Croatians, Albanians and Basque are of special interest.   
 The words listed in the footnotes were compiled using my Indo-European Table. The footnotes may expand as I add more Hurrian, Hittite and other words to the Indo-European Table.   
 While I have produced this Copeland-Akkadian-English Dictionary solely by myself, I salute the many scholars and their teams that over several years produced the 21 volume Akkadian (Assyrian) Dictionary. It involves about ten thousand pages and source documents and texts (clay tablets, etc.,) that are no doubt in the hundreds of thousands! The Oriental Institute may find the Copeland-Akkadian-English Dictionary useful in the event they intend to reissue their 21 volume dictionary with corrections, etc.   
 Enjoy!  
  
Mel Copeland  
August 20, 2019

**Dictionary (M-Y)**

M

**mace**, miṭṭu **[[1]](#footnote-1)  
mace**, **a mace**, gišḫaššu, nar’amtu  
**mace**, **a ceremonial mace**, conjurer’s tool, a plant, pišru  
**mace**, **a wooden stick** **or mace** with stones affixed to it, sword, namṣaru  
**made**, **to be made**, to be fashioned, to fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to melt down, to create, to form structures, to construct, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to be cast, patāqu  
**magic**, **as a designation of a type of magic**, hate, hatred, zīru  
**magic**, **a pernicious magic practice** (lit., cutting of the breath), zikurudû  
**magic**, **binding magic**, kasītu  
**magic binding**? Kisâtu  
**magic circle drawn with flour**, zisurrû  
**magic circle**, model, plan of a building, archetype, gišḫuru  
**magic circle**, model, plan of a building, archetype, gišḫuru  
**magic formula incantation**, ḫaltib, in ḫaltib ḫaltib   
**magic formula incantation,** ḫatib, in ḫatib ḫatib  
**magic formula incantation**, ḫubba, in ḫubba ḫubba  
**magic formula incantation**, ḫulqi, in ḫulqi ḫulqi  
**magic**, **knot made for magic purposes**, team of workmen or experts, astronomical term, clasp, knot of a plant, contingent of soldiers, troop, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, handle, kiṣru  
**magic**, plant used in magic, anḫullu  
**magic**, **to form a circle for magic purposes with sand,** flour, etc., to throng around a person**,** to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, a moat, hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege**,** to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, lamû  
**magic throat cutting** (to perform), zikurudû  
**magical action or procedure**, ritual, rite, evil machinations, sorcery, witchcraft, upšāšu  
**magical machinations**, sorcery, objects used for magical machinations, upīšu  
**magically evil and dangerous**, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), ill-boding, unlucky, dangerous, hard, bitter, unhappy, fateful, evil, lemnu  
**magistrate**, **chief magistrate** of a town, quarter of a large city, village or large estate, mayor, burgomaster, headman, ḫazannu  
**magnanimity**, majesty, generosity, greatness, rabûtu  
**magnificence**, greatness, majesty, tarbâtu  
**magnificent**, splendid, šitruḫu  
**magnificent**, splendid, superb, šitraḫu  
**magnificently**, majestically, adv., ṣīriš  
**magnify**, **to magnify**, to extend borders, to extol, to exalt, to raise a crop, to raise children, to rear, bring up children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), rabû  
**magnetite**, hematite, lodestone, šadānu  
**magnificence**, šutarruḫūtu  
**magnificent**, noble, proud, splendid, admirable, šarḫu  
**magnificent**, **to make magnificent**, sumptuous, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to extol, give preeminence, to become excessively arrogant, proud, to become laden with pride, glory, to be glorified, to glorify, to glory in, to give praise, glory, boast of something, šarāḫu  
**magnificently**, proudly, adv., šarḫiš  
**maggot**, worm, a constellation, tūltu  
**mail**, armor, coat of mail, apluḫtu  
**main force**, main body (of an army), nakbatu  
**main**, large, principal, chief, of first rank, elder, senior, adult, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû  
**main part of something**, main contingent, mainstay, principal support, unit of workforceor army, pack (of animals), a plant, ummatu  
**mainstay**, relief troops, auxiliaries, support, tillatu  
**mainstay**, trust, object of trust, help, aegis, reliability, trustworthiness, a part of the body, tukultu  
**mainstay**, unit of workforceor army, main contingent, principal support, main part of something, pack of aninals, a plant, ummatu  
**main street**, street, thoroughfare, ribītu  
**maintain**, **to maintain and preserve the rule,** the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to organize, to put in order, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to be firm in place, to assign a person to a position, an office, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city,to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct,to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to grant, to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kânu  
**maintenance of a sanctuary**, support, support of a person, zinnātu  
**maintainance**, support, zanānūtu  
**maintenance**, support, office of provider for a sanctuary, a city or a people, zāninūtu  
**maintained**, **well maintained**, in good order, adj., sutesuru  
**majestic**, significant, grievous, weighty, great, powerful, huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû  
**majestic** (as epithet of gods), mighty, adj., šagapūru  
**majestically**, mightily, šagapūriš  
**majestically**, magnificently, adv., ṣīriš  
**majesty**, kabtūtu  
**majesty**, greatness, rabâtu  
**majesty**, magnificence, greatness, tarbâtu  
**majesty**, magnanimity, generosity, greatness, rabûtu  
**majesty**?, power?, adû   
**majority**, remaining greater part, increase?, excess?, nam’adu  
**make good**, to make restitution, to make up a loss, to deliver, to deliver in full, to repair, restore, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**make**, **to make appear as**, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause, establish, to impose on, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**make up for**, to return good or evil, require, to give restitution, to repay, to replace, to be requited, râbu  
**maker of *ḫašēru*-objects**, (Hurrian word) ḫašēruhuli  
**making decisions,** etc., final, effective, complete, gāmiru  
**make-up**, manufactured object, appearance, nigdimdimmû  
**make-up**, paint, ebirtu  
**male** (a synonym for male), urnatu  
**male descendants**, semen, arable land, acreage, seed of cereals and of other plants, zēru  
**male**, **human and animal**, man, ram, a specific quality of stones and plants used as drugs, a cloud formation, zikaru  
**male**, man, zakru  
**malefactor**, ḫīṭu, in bēl ḫīṭi  
**malformed child**, tigrilu  
**malice**, falsehood, ṣaburtu  
**malicious**, false, ṣabru  
**malicious**, improper matters, treacherous talk, foolish talk, foolishness, nullâtu  
**malicious person**, nullâtu, in sa nullâti  
**malicious person**, criminal, evil, wicked, wrongdoing, violence, raggu  
**malicious talk**?, insult?, taslimtu  
**malicious**, **to be malicious**, treacherous?, šapātu  
**malformed newborn human or animal**, izbu  
**malicious**, gossiping, prattling, rapidly moving, adj., muṣṣabru  
**malicious talk**, calumny, slander, tuššu  
**maliciously**, in an evil way, with evil intent, badly, viciously, with displeasure, miserably, severely, adv., lemniš  
**maligner**, calumniator, šaḫšaḫḫu  
**maligner**, denouncer, ākil karsi  
**malt**, **a form of malt**, parūru  
**malt**, **a malt preparation** as the basic ingredient for beer brewing and for food when traveling, travel provisions, working and raw materials and pertinent utensils used in connection with brewing and for other purposes, isimmānu  
**malt**, **crushed malt**, tappīṣ buqli  
**malt**, **describing a stage in the preparation of malt**, adj., šūluku  
**malt residue**, našpiltu, pušištu  
**malt**, **soaked malt**, soaking, a manufactured article, risittu  
**mammal**, a mammal, gāridu  
**man**, lullû  
**man**?, širraḫu **man**, a young man, ajaru  
**man bought as a slave**, šīmu, in ša šīmi **man** (describing a man), adj., gardu **man**, fated?, namtaru, in ša namtari  
**man**, form of a man, figure, padattu  
**man from Ur**, uramakku  
**man**, **half-cubit man**, half-cubiter, ūṭû  
**man**, hero, mu’āru**,** murušû **man**, husband**,** warrior, mutu  
**man**, male, zakru  
**man**, male, human and animal, ram, a specific quality of stones and plants used as drugs, a cloud formation, zikaru  
**man** **midwife**, accoucheur, šabsû **man**, **old man**, kibrû, littu, šugû  
**man on the lookout**, muḫā’idu  
**man**, **rich man**, man of distinction, panu, in bēl pani  
**man**, **unfortunate man**, lummunu-amēlu  
**man with bag for carrying metal ore**, nēpeštu, in ša nēpešti  
**man with big teeth**, zugulû  
**manacle**, illurtu  
**manacles**, qātu, in šāt qāti  
**manacles**, handcuffs, ṣiṣṣu  
**manacles**, security, instant, sneeze, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, decision, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, manipulation, harvest, ṣibtu  
**manage**, **to manage**, to set straight, to be mutually satisfactory, to prosper, succeed, to be fitting, correct, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, tarāṣu  
**manager in charge of large households**, Babylonia officials’title, commander (in charge of troops, army units, military resources, and groups of population under military administration, in Assyria), governor, šaknu  
**manager**, **woman manager**, woman in charge of a royal harem, šakintu  
**man-eating**, ākilu  
**maneuver**, **to maneuver** (said of chariots), to march along, to proceed on a march (said of the king), to set out on a march, to proceed on a march, to march along, across, to move in procession, to go back and forth, to slip back and forth, šadāḫu  
**manhood**, manliness, status of an *eṭlu*, eṭlūtu,   
**manifest**, brilliant, shining, splendid, famous, great, exalted, šūpû  
**manipulate**, **to manipulate a tool**, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**manipulation**, security, instant, sneeze, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, decision, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, manacles, harvest, ṣibtu  
**mankind**, abrātu, epât, sulilannii, tabrātu  
**mankind**, a word for mankind atmû rēŝētu  
**mankind**, **dark-headed**, the “dark-headed,”(**a poetic expression for “mankind”**), ṣalmāt qaqqadi  
**mankind**, human beings, people, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišū[[2]](#footnote-2)  
**mankind** **(literally noisemaker)**, ḫābibu  
**mankind**, people, tenīšu  
**mankind**, people, population, personnel, people (pl.), population (pl.), tenēštu  
**mankind**, the human species, human being, people, somebody, anybody, amīlūtu **mankind**, totality, square (as a geometric term), side of a square, mitḫartu  
**manliness**, manhood, status of an *eṭlu*, eṭlūtu  
**manliness**, heroism, masculinity, zikrūtu  
**manliness**, virility, dūtu  
**manly**, adv., eṭliš  
**man’s class or type**, a class or type of man, gudilû  
**mantis grasshopper**, adudillu  
**manufacture,** evil magic, crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, act, ritual, epištu  
manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, build, construct, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epēšu  
**manufactured article**, soaked malt, soaking, risittu  
**manufactured object**, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru  
**manufactured object**, make-up, appearance, nigdimdimmû  
**manumit**?, šitektu, in šitektumma epēšu  
**marble** or breccia, turminabandû, turminû  
**march**, **advance march**, road, mēteqtu  
**march**, environs, border, outside, qannu  
**march**, land (as a political term), territory, border, border line, region, miṣru  
**march**, military campaign, path, road, journey, caravan, business trip, expeditionary force, travel provisions, girru  
**march**, path, course, way of acting, a mathematical term, tāluku  
**march**, **return march**, march, return, forgiveness, a mark on the exta, a scribal technical term, tajārtu  
**march**, road, path, passage, mētequ  
**march**, **to march**?, šēpu  
**march**, to march on, to charge (an enemy), to move straight ahead, to inject an enema, to move the bowels, to put or keep in good order, to be put in order, to advance against, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make, do the right thing, thrive, to prosper,clear up, to give birth easily, straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to proceed, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to prepare, to set aright, to give correct decisions, ešēru  
**march**, **to march along**, to proceed on a march (said of the king), to set out on a march, to proceed on a march, to march along, across, to move in procession, to maneuver (said of chariots), to go back and forth, to slip back and forth, šadāḫu  
**marching into battle**, work, summoned corvee work, levy of a group, dikûtu  
**mare**, she-ass, donkey mare, atānu **mark**, fleck, white of the eyes, white spot, pūṣu  
**mark for the identification of animals**, nīru  
**mark**, marking, glue, paint, varnish, branding iron, šimtu  
**mark**, mole, a red berry, erimu  
**mark on the exta** or the body, šikṣu  
**mark on liver**, didisû  
**mark on the liver**, floor of a wagonor chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, position, position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu  
**mark on the liver or lung**, a weapon?, pirniqqu  
**mark on silver indicating its quality**, ginnu  
**mark on skin**, skin discoloration, ibāru  
**mark** or mole, a fungus, katarru   
**mark**, sign, feature, characteristic, diagram, omen, ominous, sign, password, signal, inside informaiton, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, ittu  
**mark**, spot on human skin, nuqdu  
**mark**, **to mark**, šamātu[[3]](#footnote-3)  
**mark**, **to mark a document with a fingernail**, \*tuddû **mark**, **to mark**, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû  
**mark**, **to mark**?, to pluck, šarāḫu  
**marked**, branded, šendu  
**marked out**, **to be marked out**, delimited, to delimit, to divide, to draw boundaries, to draw multiple boundaries palāku  
**marker**, brander, šāmitu  
**market**, merchandise, goods, value, proceeds of a sale, price (paid or fetched), purchase, sales opportunity, šīmu  
**marking**, mark, glue, paint, varnish, branding iron, šimtu  
**market value**, kargullu  
**marriage festival**, ḫašādu **marriage gift**, aḫūzatu, aḫuzzatu, zubullû,  
**marriage gift** (provided by the father of the bride to the bridegroom), zununnû **marriage** **(lit. becoming a son-in-law)**, ḫatnūtu  
**marriage**, person taking a woman in marriage, bridegroom, āḫizānu  
**marriage prestation**, grant, gift, offering, širiktu  
**marry**, to marry, to make a woman a lawful wife, aššatu  
**Mars, a name of Mars**, misdeed, harm, catastrophe, ill portent, evil fate, misfortune, evil, lumnu  
**Mars**, **a name of the Planet Mars**, ṣalbatānu **marsh**, agammu, išiktu  
**marsh**?, a marsh plant?, šuqlu  
**marsh boar**, šaḫapu  
**marsh boar**, **like a marsh boar**, adv., šaḫapiš  
**marsh**, lagoon of reeds, reed bed, appāru  
**marsh** ora kind of reed, udittu  
**marsh**, **salt marsh**, ṣēṣūma  
**marsh**, swamp, raqqatu  
**marshland (in a figurative sense)**, morass, difficulties, troubles, nāriṭu  
**marshall forces**, muster, to organize, provide food rations, check, control, instruct, be mustered, ašāru  
**marten**, kāṣiru, šakkadirru?,  
**martial**, warlike, adj. dappānu  
**martial**, Jupiter, a name of Jupiter, ferocious, heroic, dāpinu  
**masculinity**, zikartu  
**masculinity**, heroism, manliness, zikrūtu  
**masculinity**, herioism, position of a husband, mutūtu  
**mash, a kind of mash**, idītu, alūtu  
**mash**, **soaked mash** (in brewing), dyed fabric, ṣibûtu  
**mash?**, sherds, wood shavings, ḫupû  
**mashed (said of malt steeped for beer)**, mixed, adj., marsu  
**mass**, gipištu  
**mass**, expanse, might, a deformation of part of the exta-orum, entrails, such as heart, liver, lungs, gipšu  
**mass**, thickness, diameter, kubru **mass of water**, gupšu  
**massacre**, kilullû  
**massacre**, murder, slaughter, šaggaštu  
**massed bulk**, gipšūtu  
**massing**?, swelling?, šapû  
**massive**, adj., uppuqu  
**massive**, fat, to become heavy, rich, lethargic, to become difficult, bothersome, to become painful, to become important, honored, to hatch (said of a bird), to honor a person, to show respect, to give honor, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to be honored, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu  
**massive**, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû  
**massive**, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu  
**massive**, powerful, adj., paglu  
**massive**, protruding, tall, high, steep, adj., zaqru  
**massive** (said of objects made from precious metals), solid, thick, compacted (said of a textile), ṣuppu  
**massive**, solid, to make massive, to solidify, to become solid, epēqu  
**massive**, strong, eŝqu  
**massive**, strong, powerful, mighty, adj., puggulu  
**massive**, to be powerful, pagālu  
**massiveness**, epiqtu  
**massive**, to be huge, gapāšu  
**mast**, tarnu  
**master of a boat going downstream**, muqqelpītu, in ša muqqelpīti  
**master of eqid teams**, urû, in rab urê  
**master**, lord, šu’u  
**master**, **to master**, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to understand something, to win (in a legal case), to overpower someone, to be lost, powerless, to enable someone, le’û  
**master**, **to master**, to hold away, to exact services for a debt or fine, to be made to serve for a debt, kašāšu **master, head of the family**, ḫammu  
**masterful**, adj., šulluṭu  
**mathematical**, **a mathematical term**, excrement?, whereabouts, resting place, abode, rank, office, object given as a pledge, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagonor chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, manzāzu  
**mat**, **a kind of reed mat**, nabrartu  
**mat**, **a mat**, šēru, šugurru?,  
**mat, a reed mat**, ḫurdu  
**mat**, **a short reed mat**, kūru  
**mat,** cover, veil, kutummu  
**mat**, **reed mat**, reed fence, zibnu  
**match**, **to match**, to be half, to copy, to be equal, to make equal, to make of equal rank or value, to be equaled, to be similar, to make similar, to be rivaled, to be equidistant?, mašālu  
**match**, **to match**, to rival, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to defy, to reach the same height, to rival each other, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu  
**matched**, teamed, adj., šutāhû   
**mate**, assistant, tarkumassu  
**mate of an animal**, friend, companion, colleague, partner, tappû  
**mate**, to select, pick and take as a mate for oneself or another, ḫâru  
**mate**, **to mate**, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to straddle, lie on top of, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu   
**mated**, covered, adj., šūlû  
**mated**, unmated, virgin, adj., petītu  
**mating**, adj., ritkubu  
**material**, **a material**, tarapḫu  
**material inlay**, **to inlay**, mout a precious material, ra’āzu  
**material (metal, wool)** **weighed and delivered**, ḫaṭu  
**materials or supplies for workmen**, work assigned to be performed, finished products, staples or materials to be delivered, a kind of tax, field on which *i*-work is to be performed, iškaru  
**materials**, **raw materials**, ingredients, maškantu  
**materials**, **to use fine materials**, to make ready for departure, to release, free, to wash, to winnow, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligationsor claims, clear, clean, to cleans ritualy, zakû  
**math**, **area (in math)**, floor, nether world, the earth, surface, open country, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, qaqqaru  
**math term**, coefficient, igigubbû  
**math term**, fraction, proportion, igitennu  
**math term,** reciprocal of the number called *igû*, igibû  
**math term**, reciprocal, igû  
**mathematical term**, takīltu  
**mathematical term**, way of acting, march, path, course, tāluku  
**mating**, gārišu  
**matting (of date palm fiber or reeds)**, fence, ipšu **matted (said of wool)**, adj., ḫabšu  
**matter**, rumor, report, word, talk, gossip, legal case, lawsuit, agreement, dibbu’  
**matter**,situation, information, news, report, order, command, instructions, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu  
**mattock**, primitive tool for breaking up the soil, alsudilû **mattress**, stuffing, še’ītu  
**mature**, to become mature, adult, eṭēlut  
**mature young of animals**,offspring of humans and flocks, lillidu  
**maturity**, mature age, prowess, excellence, meṭlūtu  
**maul-using** **agricultural worker**, rakinû  
**maximum** (i.e., extreme positive) latitude, height, (as astron., technical term), šuqu  
**mayor**, chief magistrate of a town, quarter of a large city, village or large estate, burgomaster, headman, ḫazannu  
**mayor**, headman, rabiānu **mayor of a city**, lieutenant (as officer in charge of workmen and soldiers), steward (as an epithet of a god or ruler), laputtû **mayor**, **office of mayor**,ḫazannūtu  
**mayor**, to be a mayor, ḫazannūtu  
**meadow by meadow**, adv., ugārišam  
**meadow**, grassland, arable land, a measure of volume, ugāru  
**meadow**, outskirts?, nepātu  
**meadow**,part of a private house,residence of the *enu*-priest or *entu*-priestess, pasture, taboo, gipāru  
**meadow**, **to the meadow**, adv., ugāršu  
**meadow** (used as a metaphor for security, safety), pargānu  
**meal**, **a ritual meal**, pitennu  
**meal**, banquet, tākultu  
**meal**, **eat a meal**, to provide a meal, to consume, patānu  
**meal**, **evening meal, one who is present at the distribution of the evening meal,** kinsigubbû  
**meal**, **late afternoon meal**, uddasiggû   
**meal**, **late afternoon meal**, late afternoon, kinsigu  
**meal**, repast?, patnu  
**meal**, time of the evening meal, evening, banquet, food, allotment, naptanu  
**mean**, middle, mid, median, of medium quality, qablû  
**meaning**, heart, mind, insides, intestines, proximity, inner face, inner side, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, qerbu  
**meaning**, **hidden meaning**, interpretation, pišru  
**meanwhile**, until then, adišu  
**meanwhile**?, verily, adv., ullum  
**measure**, **a dry measure**, sack, bag,a type of business society and the capital used or invested in such business, naruqqu  
**measure**, **a field of measure**, one-tenth of a homer, seeder plow, epinnu  
**measure**, a **linear measure**, cultivated field, furrow, part of the constellation Virgo, šer’u  
**measure**, **a** **liquid measure**, ša’itu  
**measure**, **a measure**, gamatu, guru, tarnannu?, uburu, ulillu,  
**measure**, **a measure**, **one fifth of a gur**, pānu  
**measure**, **a measure**, rope, tow rope, surveyor’s measuring rope, ašlu  
**measure**, **a measure**, bone, frame of the body, eṣemtu  
**measure**, **a measure**, **handful** (**a measure**), hollow of the hand, upnu  
**measure, a measure, one fourth of the *naruqqu***, an earthen container, pot, karpatu  
**measure**, **a measure**, the constellation Gemini, a star, twin, māšu  
**measure**, **a surface measure**, reed mat, kītu  
**measure**, **a surface measure**, rope, eblu  
**measure**, **a surface measure**, subdivision of the awiharu, ḫararnu  
**measure**, **a unit of measure**, item, share**,** one of several equal parts, workmanship, handiwork, control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, list, qātu  
**measure**, **container of standardized size**, measuring container of 30-50 silas, mašiḫu  
**measure**, **correct measure**, correct behavior, justice, truth, loyalty, stability, permanency, kīnātu  
**measure**, **cup as a capacity measure**, cup, goblet, kāsu  
**measure**, **grain** (**a unit of measure**), kernel, edible grain (wheat or barley), a mole or pimple, uṭṭatu  
**measure**, **exact (standard) measure**, exact copy**,** block, track (of the wheel), ḫirṣu  
**measure**, **fingerbreadth** (**a measure**), finger, toe, caudate lobe (a part of the sheep’s liver), a kind of cucumber, lobe of the lung, mountain peak, ubānu  
**measure**, **foot (as a measure of length)**, kabistu  
**measure for oil**, ušbu  
**measure for straw or reeds**, bundle?, maqarrutu  
**measure**, **half of an iku**, ubû  
**measure**, **of a surface measure**, kumānu  
**measure of area**, šubtu, uzalāqu  
**measure of area based on the amount of seed** required for seeding, measure of capacity, measuring vessel of standard capacity, a measure of thickness, qû  
**measure of area**, **shekel**, **a measure of area** (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), (a measure of weight, one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), a measure of capacity (one sixtieth of a *qû*, about twelve and one-third milliliters), šiqlu  
**measure of an area**, awiharu  
**measure of capacity**, ardabu  
**measure of capacity**, measure of length, area, and time, measuring rod, middatu  
**measure of capacity**, measuring vessel of standard capacity, a measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding, a measure of thickness, qû  
**measure of capacity**, mostly used for grain, parsiktu  
**measure of capacity**, one-half of a gur, a utensil, parīsu  
**measure of capacity**, **shekel**, **a measure of capacity** (one sixtieth of a *qû*, about twelve and one-third milliliters), a measure of area (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), (a measure of weight, one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), šiqlu  
**measure of capacity**, the amount of barley in one such unit, kurru  
**measure of land**, šukuku  
**measure of length**, nikkassu,ṣubbān  
**measure of length**, area, and time, measure of capacity, measuring rod, middatu  
**measure of length or area**, stretch, reach, property long side (of immovable property), a geometric figure, wall, road, etc., plank of an implement, šiddu  
**measure of length**, shin, support, calf of the leg, knee, leggings, part of a lock, kimṣu  
**measure of thickness**, measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding, measure of capacity, measuring vessel of standard capacity, qû  
**measure of volume**, arable land, grassland, meadow, ugāru  
**measure of volume**, **shekel** (**measure of volume**, one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), a measure of weight, (one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of area (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), a measure of capacity (one sixtieth of a *qû*, about twelve and one-third milliliters), šiqlu  
**measure of weight**, **shekel** (**a measure of weight**, one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of area (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), a measure of capacity (one sixtieth of a *qû*, (about twelve and one-third milliliters), šiqlu  
**measure of weight used for wool and goat hair**, kuduktu  
**measure or a container**, tarnaš  
**measure**, **surface measure of one square ninda** (+ twelve cubits square), volume measure of one square ninda by one cubit, mušaru  
**measure**, test, litku  
**measure**, **to check measurements**, **calculations**, to check on work in progress, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to question, to examine someone’s mood, to investigate, to be circumspect, to attempt, latāku  
**measure**, **to measure**, to be measured, to compute, mašāḫu  
**measure**, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**measure**, **true measure**, litiktu  
**measure used for wool**, the next unit higher than the *kuduktu*, narû  
**measure**, **volume measure of one square ninda by one cubit**,surface measure of one square ninda (+ twelve cubits square), mušaru  
**measured**, adj., \*kabsu?, mašḫu  
**measurement**, **a unit of measurement,** the constellation Pegasus, ikû  
**measurement**, measured amount, ration, mindu  
**measurement**, measured area, size (surface or distance), surveying, mišiḫtu  
**measurement**, measuring vessel, namaddu  
**measuring**?, šiddatu  
**measuring box**, **part of a measuring box**, wooden part of a door, woven cloth, weaving, a decoration of precious stones, plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, miḫṣu  
**measuring rod**, ginindanakku  
**measuring rod**, a measure of length, pipe, arrow, tube, a fragrant reed, reed, plot of land, qanû  
**measuring rod of twelve cubits**, knowledge, nindanu  
**measuring vessel made of wood**, mešēqu  
**measuring vessel**, measurement, namaddu  
**measuring vessel of standard capacity**, a measure of capacity, a measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding, a measure of thickness, qû  
**measurer**, surveyor, māsiḫu  
**meat**, **a cut of meat**, ḫabsurukku, ḫarmil, ḫilidamu, ḫuldimmu, ḫurubbu, mīšu?, [[4]](#footnote-4)pitkullu, palluḫur**,** puṣādu  
**meat**, **a cut of meat**, urkātu  
**meat**, **a cut of meat**, **apple tree**, apple, “apple plant,” ḫašḫūru  
**meat**, **a cut of meat used in offerings**, ḫakurratu  
**meat**, **a cut of meat**?, womb, dung, shelter, litter, lair, bedding place, rubṣu  
**meat**, **a kind of meat**, unû  
**meat**, **a piece of trimmed meat** or dough, qiršu  
**meat cook**, butcher,woodcutter**,** nākisu  
**meat**, **cut of meat**, cut-off flesh, section, breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), niksu  
**meat, dried meat**, salted, šittu  
**meat from the neck**, unqu  
**meat**, kin, flesh, ones’ own flesh and blood, ominous part (examined in divination), ominous sign, šīru  
**meat portion, portion of meat (in the amount of one sila**, provided to *nadītu*-women at the occasion of Ŝamaš festivals in Sippar), vessel (of one-sila capacity), mīšertu **meat prepared in a certain way**, quraštu  
**meat preserved in a special way**, kirrētu  
**meat**, **qualifying meat** and wool, livestock, adj., taḫû  
**meat**, **roasted meat**, šumû  
**meat**, **to carve (meat)**, to trim, to make dough into loaves?, qarāšu  
**meat**, **to cook or dry meat**, to fuse, to cast, šarāqu  
**meat trimmings**, nukāsātu  
**median line**, dividing line, an inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., rank, due, zittu  
**median**, mean, middle, mid, of medium quality, qablû  
**medical**, higher medical art, azugallūtu  
**medical**, pharmaceutical preparation, ḫibṣu  
**medical practice**, treatment, lore, asûtu  
**medicinal preparation**, tarīḫu  
**medical preparation** made from this plant, a tree or bush, ṣadānu  
**medical**, to give a medical treatment, asûtu  
**medical treatment**, to apply a medical treatment, šammū  
**medicate**, **to apply medication**, to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to put on jewelry, etc., to affix a clay tag, to fasten a lock, to insert, to place a stone in a mounting, to put on clothing, to put something into a container,to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., nadû  
**medication**, cure, ripûtu  
**medication for snake bite, wad made of reeds**, ḫimû  
**medication** (powder), duqatu  
**medication**, **to apply medication by rubbing**, kâru  
**medication**, **to introduce medication into the body**, to pour water, oil, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to serve food, fodder lavishly, to cast metal, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to pour, to cast, to have cast, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku  
**medication used for rubbing**, \*muššu’tu  
**medications**, **an ingredient in medications**, unripened dates, a date-shaped ornament, uḫinnu  
**medicinal drug**, aršuzuzil  
**medicinal ingredient**, urrimitu  
**medicinal lotion**, lotion, to apply medicinal lotion, marhaṣu  
**medicinal mineral**, gugāru  
**medicinal**, **wood used for medicinal purposes**, zanbilu  
**medicine**, **dose of medicine**, taḫittu  
**medicine**, **to take, swallow medicine in a liquid**, to receive libations, to suck, to quench thirst, empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, šatû  
**mediocre quality of metal**, **wool and brick**, zarinnu, **medium**, **of medium quality**, median, mean, middle, mid, qablû  
**meet**, refuge, reach, mix, assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, to place a lean upon or against something, add up, emēdu  
**meeting**?, display, offering, muḫḫuru  
**melee**, attack, qitrubu  
**melee**, fray, disorder, confusion, disarray, anarchy, tēšû  
**melon**, **a small melon**, \*šūḫu  
**melon**, gourd, cucumber (a member of the genus Cucurbitaceae), qiššû  
**melon** or squash, fruit tree, an aromatic, tamšillu  
**melt**, to dissolve, to crumble, to destroy enemies, naharmuṭu  
**melt**, **to melt down**, to create, to form structures, to construct, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, to be cast, patāqu  
**melt**, **to melt down**, to preserve, to salt, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**melt**, **to melt glass**?, to groan loudly?, to cause a burning sensation, to burn, to fire bricks, to refine metals by firing, ṣarāpu  
**melt**, **to melt**, to melt down, to become molten, to cupel, ṣâdu  
**melting crucible, used for melting**, maṣādu  
**melting pot**, ṣūdu, in ša ṣūdi  
**Meluhha, from or in the style ofMeluhha**, meluḫḫû  
**member of a group**, employee, descendant, soḫ, offspring, young, offspring of an animal, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), darling, lover, subordinate, citizen, native of a city or country, māru  
**member of the temple personnel who presents offerings**, announcer?, mubarrû  
**membrane**, film, afterbirth, blinkers, ipu  
**membrane**, film, a meterological phenomenon, a plant, šišītu **membranous or fleshy substance (abnormal)**, a plant, descent, offspring, lipištu  
**memorandum**, ḫasūsu  
**memorandum**, notification, nudu’u  
**memorandum**, private note, reminder, aide-mémoire, acknowledgment, taḫsistu  
**memorial monument set up by a king**, stone monument inscribedwith laws and regulations, boundary stone, narû  
**men**, **a class of men**, kuzīru  
**mendacious**, criminal, false, adj., parriṣu  
**menial,** person of servile status attached to a household, doing agricultural andother work under supervision, person of equal social status, comrade, colleague, kinattu  
**menstruating woman**, erištu  
**mention**, intelligence, understanding, notification, divine grace, ḫissatu  
**mention**, to mention, ḫissatu  
**mention**, **to mention**, to make mention of,order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to elevate to high rank, to praise a person or a deity, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to mention, to mention a person’s name, to herald, announce a royal message, to address a person, to speak, to name, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru  
**mention**, words, pronouncement, utterance, discourse, divine or royal command, order, name, fame, oath, zikru  
**mercenaries**, **a band of mercenaries**, urbī  
**merchandise**, commercial goods in transit, luqūtu  
**merchandise consignment**, silver given for free disposition, supplies, desire, wish, request**,** intention, mēreštu  
**merchandise**, goods, equipment, gear, tools, utensils, furnishings, vessels, belongings, internal organs, unūtu  
**merchandise**, goods, value, proceeds of a sale, price (paid or fetched), purchase, sales opportunity, market, šīmu  
**merchandise purchased** or to be purchased, property acquired by purchase, ši’amātu  
**merchandise shipment evaluated in tin**, awītu  
**merchandise**, **smuggled merchandise**, contraband, smuggling, secret mission, pazzurtu  
**merchant**, **chief merchant**, \*kaešmāḫu  
**merchants community**, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, harbor district, mooring place, quay-wall, embankment, trading station, price of a unit of merchandise, karû  
**merchant**, seller, muttaddinu  
**merchant**, trader, muštamkiru  
**merchant**, trader, moneylender, tamkāru  
**merchant**, **traveling merchant**, kaeššu  
**merchants**, **chief of the merchants**, tamkāru, in rabi tamkāri  
**merchants**, a commercial transaction, tamkārūtu  
**merciful**, adj., gammālu, mussaḫru, tīrānû  
**merciful**, gamilu, in la gāmilu  
**merciful**, compassionate, adj., rēmēnānû  
**merciful**, forbearing, gāmilu  
**merciful**, to be gracious, epēqu  
**merciful**, to have mercy, \*enēnu  
**merciful**, **to make merciful**, to have mercy, to show mercy, to take pity, to oblige each other, rêmu  
**merciful**, turning back, tajāru  
**merciless** (occassionaly only as a name of a diety), gamālu, in la gamāl  
**merciless**, pitiless, unsparing, pādû, in la pādû   
**Mercury**, **a name of Mercury**, muštarīlu  
**Mercury**, **a name of the planet Mercury**, rising of heavenly bodies, razzis, raid, attack, strike, šiḫṭu  
**mercy**, šagurrû, tīrānu  
**mercy**, compassion, pity, womb, rēmu  
**mercy**, forgiveness, relenting, napšuru  
**mercy**, grace, ennu  
**mercy**, pity, nakruṭu, tajāru  
**mercy request**, ask for mercy, to pray, enēnu  
**mercy**, **to have** **mercy**, pity, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû  
**mercy**, **to have mercy**, to show mercy, to make merciful, to take pity, to oblige each other, rêmu  
**mercy**, to return an act of kindness, complaisance, favor, kind act, to wreak vengeance, gimillu  
**meridian**?, a part of the exta, diameter, transversal, dividing line, crossbeam, crosspiece, pole, tallu  
**merry-making**, joy, ḫidūtu  
**merry-making**, joyful music, nigûtu  
**merry-making**, **warm-natured**, muḫellû  
**merry, to be merry**, to shine, to make brilliant, to make love, to copulate, ḫelû  
**merry, to make merry**, rejoice, ḫuddušu  
**message**, information, report, instructions, order, consignment, office, post, decree, commission issued by gods, extispicy, têrtu  
**message**, letter, instructions, written order, proxy, agency, service, business, našpartu  
**message**, letter, legal document, order, work, šipirtu  
**message**, messenger, report, commission, envoy, work to be performed, task, enterprise, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru  
**message** (send), advance, attack, go, govern, rule, oppose, turn against person, confront, order, âru   
**messenger**, mubassiru, našpartu, paššitḫe  
**messenger,** ḫaṭṭu, in rab ḫaṭṭi  
**messenger**, delegate, envoy, representative, našparu  
**messenger**, deputy, envoy, agent, mār šipri  
**messenger**, envoy, rakbû, šapru  
**messenger**, **express messenger**, military scout, lāsimu  
**messenger**, message, report, commission, envoy, work to be performed, task, enterprise, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru  
**messenger**, **serving as a messenger**, troops, member of the light troops (special military formation), kallāb šipirti  
**messengers** (collective), pledge, šiprūtu  
**metal**, **a metal household object**, šalinnu  
**metal**, a precious metal, amūtu, aši’u  
**metal**, **a precious metal**, perhaps an alloy, per’azu  
**metal**, **a small metal object**, \*zību  
**metal agricultural implement**, šūrû  
**metal alloy**, a metal alloy, ḫašmītu  
**metal and wood craftsman,** an insect, gurgurru, tabiru  
**metal band on a door**, girdle, belt, a pillar, miserru  
**metal beam** or bar, šārītu  
**metal bowl**, **a metal bowl**, kīšu  
**metal**, **bowl of metal** or stone, trough (for water or beer, often made of bitumen-coated reeds), kuninnu  
**metal bowl, (usually of metal)**, kappu  
**metal**, **cast metal**, heaped up, piled up, šapku  
**metal cauldron**, kiūru, tapḫu  
**metal clappers**, **musical instrument,** kiskilātu  
**metal container**, ḫiglu, ḫiwāru, (Hurrian word, kazulatḫu), šandalu, tišnu, zuqutu  
**metal container**, reed basket, nasappu  
**metal container** or instrument, nunnu  
**metal cooking vessel**, mušaḫḫinu  
**metal** **crucible for metal and glass**, kiln, brazier, kūru  
**metal cup**, meḫsû  
**metal dish**, ḫuruppu  
**metal disk weighing one talent**, round loaf of bread, kakkaru  
**metal fastening device**, qullu  
**metal fitting** or ornament, tarīktu  
**metal**, **hammered metal**, cauldron, kettle, a part of the exta and parts of the body, ruqqu  
**metal household object**, angurinnu  
**metal implement**, šeleppūtu  
**metal instrument** or utensil, nalbītu  
**metal jug**, **a metal jug**, kunaggu **metal**, **mold for casting metal objects**, impression on clay,cast coin, clay tag with a seal impression or a short inscription, ze’pu  
**metal object**, ankunnu, ḫabšu, ḫaskallatu, ḫiduḫḫu, ḫinduḫītu, ingurēnu, (Hurrian word, karaurna)  
**metal object**, kusibirītu, (Hurrian words, kašmušḫe, kazzapurušḫu), kisinna, kūlu, kundulu, (Hurrian word, nidaḫulušḫu), pakku, šaššānu, šāšu, (Hurrian word, šekarû), šiāru, širu  
**metal object**, ḫurdu, in ša ḫurde  
**metal object**, a fine textile, raqqatu  
**metal object**,a garment, naṣbatu  
**metal object inspection**, to inspect metal objects, unûtu  
**metal object (Iron?)**, \*elu  
**metal object**, a necklace, a silver or gold bead, šerḫullu  
**metal object**, ornament of gold, ḫašû  
**metal object** ortool, injānu  
**metal object**, probably a weapon, karuwe  
**metal objects**, ḫarināte  
**metal** or alloy, ṣippatu  
**metal or alloy used for weapons**, ḫabalginnu  
**metal or clay small brazier**, ḫuluppaqqu  
**metal or leather armor**, coating, facing, outer garment (worn by soldiers and as festive apparel), wrap, naḫlaptu  
**metal** **or reed object**, šušû  
**metal or stone slab**, unworked block, takkassu  
**metal or wood chest**, upṭa  
**metal ore bag carrier**, **man with bag for carrying metal ore**, nēpeštu, in ša nēpešti  
**metal ornament**, tenšû  
**metal ornament** or fitting, tarīktu  
**metal ornament**, precious stone trim, trim of an arrow, feather?, excrescence on an animal’s head, coma of a comet, crest, summit (of a triangle), ṣipru  
**metal part of a wagon**, itirtu  
**metal part of or accessory for a lantern**, šašītu  
**metal peg** or rivet, a household utensil, spear, šukurru  
**metal pin**, hair clasp, kirissu  
**metal**, **pipette of metal or reed**, hollow(?) reed, tube, takkussu  
**metal plating**, nikkassu  
**metal plating**, wrap, cover, nalbētu  
**metal pot**, tangussu  
**metal pot for liquids**, mazlu  
**metal pot used for cooking**, maslaqtu  
**metal pouch**, **leather pouch for precious metals**, waterskin, nadû  
**metal powder**, metal filings, twitch?, kick?, carded? Wool, clearance, clearing of accounts, nipṣu  
**metal**, **refined metal**, metalwork, fold, creature, creation, cast, pen, animal shelter, smelting, refining process, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), pitqu  
**metal ring**, metal wheel tire, ḫuppu  
**metal rivet** or peg, a household utensil, spear, šukurru  
**metal scraps**, ḫušû  
**metal strap, of metal** or leather, kurussu  
**metal tire of a wheel**, metal ring, ḫuppu  
**metal**, **to refine metals**, to be refined, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to settle accounts, to clear records, to wipe off, mesû  
**metal**, **to temper** **(metal)**, to become, flushed, purple, to turn black, to become dark, to become quite dark, ṣalāmu  
**metal**, **to work metal in a certain way**, to take up a position, to prepare objects or persons, to set in place, to set in order?, to turn one’s eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to arrange, direct, to be pointed at, tarāṣu  
**metal tool**, kitītu**,** mitrû, šugariāu  
**metal tool** or object, injānu  
**metal utensil**, (Hurrian word, periprušḫu), šakišānu  
**metal vessel**, uttallu  
**metal vessel** used to pour water over a person when taking a bath, bathing place, bathtub, ritual bathing, narmaku  
**metal**, wool, material weighed and delivered, ḫaṭu  
**metals**, **a package for shipping metals**, šuqlu  
**metals**, **to refine metals by firing**, to melt glass?, to groan loudly?, to cause a burning sensation, to burn, to fire bricks, ṣarāpu  
**metalwork**, fold, creature, creation, cast, pen, animal shelter, smelting, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), pitqu  
**metalworker**, **female metalworker**, qurqurratu  
**metals**, **pouch for carrying precious metals**, workmanship, subject matter, handling, artifact, execution, performance, nēpeštu  
**metalworker**, smith, nappāḫu  
**meteor**, fireball, (meteoric), ṣallummû  
**meteor**, star, falling star, star-shaped object or formation, kakkabu  
**meterorite**?, lump, obstruction in a canal, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, possessions, section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**meteorological** **phenomenon,** pisannu, šabīḫu, tamqullu  
**meteorological phenomenon**,ball lightning?, flame, nablu  
**meteorological phenomenon**, quiver, nest, egg membrane, ḫillu  
**mettle**, **to show mettle**, to let horses show their mettle, to rage, excited, to become spirited, to surge, to let weapons rage, šamāru  
**mid**, **midday**, adj., mašlu  
**midday**, afternoon, siesta time, muṣlalu  
**midday**, brilliance of the sun at midday, kararû   
**midday**?, hollow (said of months), adj., turru  
**middle**, adj., qabaltiu  
**middle**, center, qabaltu  
**middle**, center, middle part, hips, loins, waist, trunk of a date palm, belt, qablu  
**middle**, **in the middle**, adv., qabla  
**middle (locally)**, midpoint (midday, midnight, midyear, mid-*šapattu*), half, center, mišlu  
**middle**, mid, median, mean, of medium quality, qablû  
**middle of a country**, a city, inner part, inside, a terrestrial or cosmic region, a body of water, a building, an object, etc., therein, therefrom, thereto, adv., inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu  
**middle part**, inner part, middle watch of the night, interval between the second and the fifth strings of a harp, a container, a garment, an object, qablītu  
**mid**, middle, median, mean, of medium quality, qablû  
**midpoint** (midday, midnight, midyear, mid-*šapattu*), middle (locally), half, center, mišlu  
**midst**, **in the midst**, adv., qablānu  
**midwife**, lalšagakku, mušālittu, šabsūtu  
**midwife**, **man midwife**, accoucheur, šabsû   
**midwifery**, \*šabsûtu  
**might**, mass, expanse, a deformation of part of the exta-orum, entrails, such as heart, liver, lungs, gipšu  
**might**, power, physical strength, totality, kiššūtu  
**might**, strength, kiššu  
**might**, superiority, strength, force, violence, severity (said of cold weather), danānu  
**mightily**, majestically, šagapūriš  
**mighty**, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, imperative, pressing, dannu  
**mighty**?, famous, mutta’idu  
**mighty**, majestic (as epithet of gods), adj., šagapūru  
**mighty**, powerful, adj., mugdašru, mundabru  
**mighty**, strong, adj., kaššu  
**mighty**, strong, massive, powerful, adj., puggulu  
**military assistance**, tillūtu  
**military camp**, encampment, military position, outpost, territory of a people, country, or town, settled area of a town, buit-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**military campaign**, path, road, journey, caravan, business trip, expeditionary force, march, travel provisions, girru  
**military campaign**, raid, corvée work, expedition, expeditionary force, capital**,** business capital, caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, army, service unit, times (math term), ḫarrānu  
**military class or profession,** gardu  
**military detachment**, \*gudūdu  
**military detachment, organized as a military detachment**, a caravan, concentrated, kaṣru  
**military equipment** (piece), urštu  
**military equipment**, weaponry, tillu  
**military force**, troops, army, populace, work force, personnel, ummānu  
**military governor**, governor (a high official), a title of rulers, šakkanakku  
**military**, **high military official**, Amorites’ overseer, general, ugulamartû  
**military officer**, we’u  
**military official** (Assyrian), ālu in rab ālāni  
**military** **or administrative** **official** in Achaemenid Babylonia  
**military position**, military camp, encampment, outpost, territory of a people, country, or town, settled area of a town, buit-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**military scout**,express messenger, lāsimu  
**military strength metaphor, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness**), a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, attack, troops, standard with divine symbol, tool, shaft, barb, thorn, a formation of the exta, a sign predicting certain events, kakku  
**military unit of ten men**, (Hurrian word): emanti  
**milk**, ḫilpu, šizbu, zizibu,  
**milk-giving**, adj., šūnuqu  
**milk**, **to milk**, ḫalāpu **milk peddler**, šizbu, in ša šizbišu  **milk product, a milk product**, kanṣu  
**milk**, **soured milk**?, a disease?, nagāḫu  
**milk**, **soured milk**, casein glue? Kisimmu  
**milk**, **sweet dish made with milk**, zaḫannu  
**milk**, **yielding milk**, adj., name of milkweed, ḫilabānu **milkweed**, a kind of milkweed, arīhu  
**milkweed, name of milkweed**, yielding milk, adj., ḫilabānu  
**mill**, ararru in bīt ararri  
**mill**, **a part of a mill**, ḫarūru  
**mill**, **a type of mill**, ḫābiṣu, zību,  
**mill**, to mill, work of a grinder, ararrūtu  
**mill**,  **upper stone of a hand mill**, muller, narkabu  
**miller**, tē’inu  
**miller**, **a miller**, kaṣṣidakku,  
**milling**, work of the miller, ṭē’inûtu   
**millet**, duhnu  
**millet**, a kind of millet, arsikku  
**miller**, **work of the miller**, milling, ṭē’inûtu  
**milling product**?, šaḫallû  
**millstone**, ammatu  
**millstone**, upper millstone, top pack, penthouse, upper or outer garment, to part, high terrain, high land, upper or outer part, outside, insincerity, deception, elītu  
**mince**, **to mince or crush plants in preparing remedies**, ḫussû  
**mind**, heart, meaning, insides, intestines, proximity, inner face, inner side, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, qerbu  
**mind**, liver? emotions,inside of the body, thoughts, spirit, kabattu  
**mind**, mood, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**mind**, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**mind**, **to change one’s mind**, mood, to change, to change loyalty, to become strange, different, to defect, to become deranged, insane, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone’s mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû  
**mind**, **to put someone’s mind at rest**, to find relief, to loosen a curtain, to allay (a pain, an illness), tostanch, to dampen a desire, extinguish a fire, to bank,to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest,to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting**)**, to abate, to have an abatement from an illness**,** to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify ( a country, a people), to calm down, to still, to appease, nâḫu  
**mindful**, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindul of something, care for, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to listen to somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to mention, to be intelligent, understanding, to plan, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to remind, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, ḫasāsu  
**mine**, poss. Pron., f. jā’u **mine** or to smelt copper, erû-a’  
**mineral**, **a mineral**, agargarītu, ashar, kalakkūtu, kuššikku, lurpânu, mil’u, pappasitu, puṣāṣu, ruttītu, ṣīpu  
**mineral**, **a mineral**, šigugaru, šikkatu, šišaḫu  
**mineral containing stibium,** alulūtu  
**mineral dye**, alluharu, allaḫaru, annuḫaru   
**mineral** or a frit, nitku  
**mineral** or a medicinal plant, misis tāmti  
**mineral**, **reddish colored**, or **clay**, kalgukku  
**mineral**?, substance, šadû  
**mineral**, **yellow-colored mineral**, kalû  
**minimum**, deficit, maṭītu  
**minimum**, i.e., extreme negative latitude, depth, (as astron., technical term), šuplu  
**minusule**, dwarf, adj., zirzirru  
**minuscule** (said of reeds, locusts, fish), dwarf, zīru **minor**, **to be a minor**, to be young, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be pressed, at a loss, to make smaller, to reduce (in size or number), to break up small, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to debit, ṣeḫēru  
**mirror**, aduru, nāmaru, namkūr īni  
**mirror**, gaze, eyesight, sight, wish, object looked upon, diglu  
**mirror**, likeness, muššulu  
**mirror**, palette for cosmetics, mušālu  
**miscarriage**, **to have a miscarriage**, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**miscarry**, **to abort**, **miscarry** (lit. drop an unborn child), to cause (a woman) to miscarry, to throw off, to put downor back, to set down, to cast, to lie, to be situated, ṣalā’u  
**misdeed**, crime, sin, gillatu, gullultu  
**misdeed**, fault, harm, act of negligence, damage, sin, offense, crime, punishment, ḫiṭu  
**misdeed**, harm, catastrophe, ill portent, evil fate, misfortune, evil, a name of Mars, lumnu  
**misdeed**, fine, guilt, wrongdoing, offense, punishment, arnu  
**misdeed**, insult, insolence, blasphemy, sacrilege, slander, untoward event or words, offense, šillatu  
**miserable**, evil, unfavorable, unpropitious, of poor condition or quality, lummunu  
**miserable**, weary, adj., šūnuḫu  
**miserably**, severely, maliciously, viciously, in an evil way, with evil intent, badly, with displeasure, adv., lemniš  
**misery**, hardship, dullu  
**misery**, **to bear**, **suffer misery**, punishment, carry, to have someone carry something, to be carried, to transport a load, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, zabālu  
**misery**, **to raise from misery**, illness,to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to mobilize, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, tebû  
**misfortune**, lummuttu  
**misfortune**, calamity, danger, evil intentions or plans, wickedness, lemuttu  
**misfortune**, calamity, evil deed, damage, wrong, ruins of a city, ḫibiltu  
**misfortune**, epidemic, downfall, defeat, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), collapse of a building or parts thereof, disrepair, ruins, stroke of lightning, of fire, attack of a disease, miqittu  
**misfortune**, evil fate, ill portent, catastrophe, harm, misdeed, evil, a name of Mars, lumnu  
**misfortune, prone to misfortune**, adj., lumnānû  
**misfortune**, secrency, hiding, falsehood, slander, aḫītu  
**misfortune, to fall into misfortune**, to treat badly, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.,), into something bad, to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, to become depressed repeatedly, to defame, to make angry, to annoy, to offend, to worry, to make two parties enemies of each other, lemēnu  
**mishap**, offering, list, weir, replies, correspondence, front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank,reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, copy of a written document, unfortunate, accident, miḫru  
**misleader**, **one who misleads**, instigator, who induces somebody to make a claim, person who initiates a legal procedure, mušadbibu **miss**, **to miss a target**, to bypass, to disdain, disregard, to be remiss, negligent, šêṭu  
**miss**, to cause to miss, to lack, to be deprived of, to deprive, zummû **missile**, ḫutennu  
**missing animal** or person, lost object, ruined field, ḫalqu  
**missing**, **to be missing**, to be short a given quantity, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to become smaller, to be poor in quality, to diminish in strength, looks, etc., to reduce, diminish, to humble, to be reduced to less, to become weak, slow, to cause to become small, to diminish, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, to be in short supply, reduced, bereft, too small, maṭû  
**missing**, **to become missing** or lost, vanish, todisappear, perish, to escape, to flee, to make disappear, cause a loss, to help escape, to cause losses, to destroy, ḫalāqu  
**missing**, scarce, muṭṭû  
**mistake**, **to make a mistake**, to fail, neglect, miss, to commit an offense, to trespass, to sin, to damage, injure, ḫaṭû  
**mistreat**, to abuse, to behave aggressively, ukkudu  
**mistreat, to mistreat**, ḫesû  
**mistreatment**, ḫisi’āte  
**mistreat**, to suffer spasms, be distressed, cause distress, disturbed, despair, distraught, worried, ašāšu  
**mistress**,female head of the family, ḫammatu[[5]](#footnote-5)  
**mistress**, lady, šāpirtu,šu’ētu  
**mix**, assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, add up, meet, emēdu[[6]](#footnote-6)  
**mix**, to mix ingredients, evaluate, calculate, šutābulu  
**mix, to mix liquids**, to mix with (in armed conflict), to be intermixed, ḫâqu  
**mixed**, adj., šutābulu **mixed**, mashed (said of malt steeped for beer), adj., marsu  
**mixing**, taḫīqtu **mixing instrument for beer**, nablalu  
**mixing vat**?, \*nablaltu  
**mixture**, fused mass, šurruqu **moaner**, dimmatu, in ša dimmati  
**moaning**, dimmatu, dimmu, dumāmu  
**moaning**, braying, naggigu  
**moaning**, sighing, wailing, tānīḫu  
**moat**, city moat? ḫurḫuru  
**moat**, ditch, ḫarīṣu, ḫirīṣu  
**moat**, ditch**,** canal, ḫirītu  
**mob**, riffraff, ṣiddu  
**mobilize**?, to set oneself in motion, raḫāšu  
**mocking**, šinṣu  
**model**, plan of a building, archetype, magic circle, gišḫuru   
**modify**, **to modify a structure**, to exchange, to change, alter (the wording), puḫḫu  
**moist**, fresh, live, adj., raṭbu  
**moist**, moistening of the soil, fresh (said of bread, of plaster), flexible (said of a bow), adj., labku  
**moist spot,** tender, juicy part, nurbu  
**moist**, tender, soft, adj., nurrubu  
**moist**, **to become moist**, soft, to soften, liquefy, narābu  
**moisten**, **to moisten**?, to soak, to sprinkle with a liquid, taḫāḫu **moisten,** to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**moisture**, ruṭbu **mold**, **brick mold**, nalbanu  
**mold for casting metal objects**, cast coin, clay tag with a seal impression or a short inscription, impression on clay, ze’pu  
**mold**, fungus, a rash, kibšu  
**mold, to mold clay**, to knead, ḫarāṣu  
**molded (said of bricks)**, \*labnu  
**moldy**, adj., erru  
**moldy**, to become moldy, erēru  
**mole**, **a mole**, maṣṣu  
**mole**, **a mole**, side, arm, kittabru  
**mole**, **black mole**, black spot (a disease of barley), ḫalû  
**mole**, mark, a red berry, erimu  
**mole** or mark, fungus, katarru  
**mole** or pimple, grain (a unit of measure), kernel, edible grain (wheat or barley), uṭṭatu  
**mole** or the like, ḫašālu  
**mole** or wart, umṣatu  
**mole**, **red mole**, blemish, a semiprecious reddish stone, a red berry or the shrub producing it, pendû  
**molten**, **to become molten**, to melt, to melt down, to cupel, ṣâdu  
**money denied**, denial, nukurrû  
**moneylender**, trader, merchant, tamkāru  
**money paid in addition to the purchase price of fields and houses**, iškinū  
**mongoose**, puṣuddu  
**mongoose**, a star, šikkû  
**mongoose**, **she-mongoose**, šikkūtu  
**monkey**, pagû  
**monkey**, **a kind of monkey**, uqūpu  
**monster**, **a monster**, laḫmu  
**monster’s name**, ḫindu  
**monstrous**, anomalous, freakish, adj., uzzubu  
**monstrous shape**, stillborn or premature child, a demon, kūbu  
**month**, (**30th**) **day** of a month, to be deducted in accounting, udagidû  
**month and festival in Assyria**, qarrātu  
**month and the festival in which it is celebrated**, kinku  
**month**, **born in the month of *Lallubû,*** adj., lallubītu  
**month**, **born in the ninth month**, adj., \*kissilimû  
**month**, **eleventh month and festival**, uwaru  
**month**, intercalary month, diri, dirigû  
**month**, (festival of this month: elūlu), Elul  
**month**, **fifteenth day of the month**, fifteen days, half a month, šapattu  
**month, fourth month in the Babylonian calendar**, tamūzu  
**month**, **half a month**, fifteenth day of the month, fifteen days, šapattu  
**month name**, ḫallūtu, ḫamannu, impurtanni, jarati, kiraru, kurillu, kuzallu, niqmu  
**month name**, arkabinnu, attana, attanašwe, ebirtu, ḫibirtu, izalli, kiskissu, Laḫḫu, Likkaše  
**month** **name**, pagru, ṣaliltu, ṣalul, ṣippu, (Hurrian word, ekkena), ṣililītu, šamme, (Hurrian word?, šatalši),  
**month name**, taḫūbu, tamḫiru, tatium, teritu, tīru, urāḫu,  
**month name**, “acorn month,” allānātu, (Hurrian words, šeḫli, šumuḫalše),  
**month name and a festival**, heat, fever, ḫumṭu  
**month name**, counterpart, companion, corresponding object, beloved, rival, second-ranking wife, tappātu  
**month name**, **day of wrath**, (the name of the 19th day of the month), wrath, anger, uggatu  
**month name**, demon, ḫultuppu, ibibtu  
**month name**, **eighth month**, araḫsamna  
**month name**, **eleventh month**, šabāṭu  
**month name in Mari** and Hana, name of a festival, pirizzarru  
**month name**, **first month**,first produce of the season, nisannu  
**month name**, justice (in general), redress (as a legislative act to remedy certain economic malfunctions), mīšaru  
**month name**, **name of a month in Elam**, offspring, child rearing, child placed for rearing, tarbītu  
**month name**, **of Sim**ā**nu**, ṣītaš  
**month name**, **sixth month in Adab**, mutir  
**month name, sixth month in the calendar used in Elam**, Lallubû  
**month**, **to add an intercalary month,** dar  
**month**, **name of a month in Mari,** night, evening, līlâtu  
**month**, **name of the sixth month,** ulūlu  
**month, name of the seventh month** (in Hurrian?, narbātu),  
**month**, **name of the seventh month**, a festival, beginning, tašrītu  
**month**, **name of the tenth month**, ṭebētu  
**month name**, saddle, rule, royal property and service, throne, a feature of the exta, dominion, chair, sedan chair, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû  
**month**, **ninth month’s name**, kissilimu  
**month**, **to add an intercalary month,** dar  
**months**, **hollow (said of months)**, midday?, adj., turru  
**monthly**, arḫâ  
**monthly**, **each month**, arḫussu  
**monthly duty**, \*arḫītu  
**monthly, on the first of each month**, arḫišam  
**monument, stone monument inscribed** with laws and regulations, memorial monument set up by a king, boundary stone, narû  
**mood**, **change of mood**, revolution of a planet, revolt, retreat, ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, part of a field left fallow, excess, nabalkattu  
**mood**, consent, conscious intent, intellectual capacity, decision of a deity, order, instruction, advice, spirit, milku  
**mood**, heart, nupāru  
**mood**, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**mood**, oracular utterance, reputation, expressed by others, egirrû  
**mood**, **to change one’s mood**, mind, to change, to change loyalty, to become strange, different, to defect, to become deranged, insane, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone’s mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû  
**moody**, **a person with quickly changing moods**, ḫadī-ū’a-amēlu  
**moon**, **a phenomenon of the eclipsed moon**, divine emblem, standard, šurinnu  
**moon disk**, crown, agû, aga’u[[7]](#footnote-7) **moon**, **gibbous moon**, star, constellation or fixed star, smallof the back, kidney of an animal, region of the kidneys, kalītu  
**moon god epithet**, **light** (as poetic term, an **epithet of the moon god** and Īštar), luminary, nannaru  
**moon god place of offering**, gizinakku  
**moon**, **first appearance of the moon**, nāmartu  
**moon**, **horn, cusp, of the moon** and other celestial bodies, horn, horn as container, protruding horn-shaped part or decoration of objects, pincers of the scorpion, rhyton, power?, qarnu  
**moon**, **like the new moon**, nannariš  
**moon**, **mock moon** (paraselene), sun disk, or mock sun (parhelion), šamšatu  
**moon**, **new moon**, first of the month, arhu  
**moon**, **part of the disk of the moon**, crown, hair of the head, top of a tree, a plant, top of a building, of an architectural element, qimmatu  
**moon, to stand high (said of the moon)**, to lift, to be lifted, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to put on a garment, to remove, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), matāḫu  
**moor**, **to moor**?, to dock, têlu  
**mooring place**, quay-wall, embankment, harbor district, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, trading station, community of merchants, price of a unit of merchandise, karû  
**mooring pole**, noose, bridle, nardappu  
mooring post, tarkullu  
**morass**, ḫibarītu  
**morass**, marshland (in a figurative sense), difficulties, troubles, nāriṭu  
**morass**, mud, swamp, suppuration, purulence, rušumtu  
**mordant**, or a dye, qunātu  
**more**, in excess, eli  
**more than**, over, on account of, on, at the debit of, against, above, upon, to, towards, beyond, eli   
moreover, in addition, besides, furthermore, indeed, as well, appūna   
**moreove**r, in addition, besides, furthermore, indeed, as well, appūna  
**moreover**, subsequently, over there, afterwards, at that place, furthermore, adv., ulliš  
**morning**, ṣipparātu, šeḫeru, [[8]](#footnote-8)  
**morning**, coolness, kaṣâtu  
**morning**, **early in the morning**, adv., kallāmāre  
**morning**, **early morning**, time of awakening, muštērtu  
**morning**, **in the morning**, adv., kaṣâtam, šiāriš  
**morning**, morning time, šērētu **morning star**, morning, dawn, later on, in the future, šēru  
**morning**, the next following day, tomorrow, šiāru  **morning**, tomorrow, šērtu  
**morning watch**, last watch of the night,uzallû **morning watch**, third watch of the night, urru, in šāt urri **moron**, fool, lillu  
**moreover**?, again?, adv., mašištu  
**mourning dove**?, titkurru  
**mortar**, masūktu   
**mortar, a kind of mortar**, kalakku  
**mortar**, area volume, soil, territory, scales, earth, loose earth, debris, dust, ore, eperu  
**mortar**, plaster, mud, šallaru  
**mortify**, to mortify oneself, ikkû  
**mosquito**, ašturru  
**moth**, a moth, ašāšu  
**mother** (Elamite word), amma  
**mother**, a name for mother, ammatu[[9]](#footnote-9)  
**mother**, a synonym for mother, adj., \*immû  
**mother**, **a word for mother**, ugu  
**mother goddess**, womb, šassūru  
**mother-in-law**, emētu  
**mother**, initial investment, capital, a waterfowl or water insect, a bird, ummu **mother**, **status of mother**, of chaperone, ummūtu **motion**, **setting in motion**, levy, departure, insurrection, revolt, attack, swarming, invasion of noxious animals, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, tibûtu  
**motion**, **to be set in violent motion**, to be overcome by trembling, to tremble, ra’ābu **motion**, **to set oneself in motion**, mobilize?, raḫāšu **mound**, heap, gurunnu  
**mound**, heap, accumulation, cast, casting formation, a type of leather, šipku  
**mound**, pile, investments, dividends?, on investments, cast form, šipkātu  
**mounds**, **into deserted mounds**, into tells, tillāniš  
**mount**, tarkubtu **mount**, **to mount**, to cap, panāgu  
**mount**, **to mount**, to mount sexually, to have someone mount a horse, to have an animal mounted, to ride, to travel, to journey, to mate, to straddle, lie on top of, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu   
**mount**, **to place a stone in a mounting**, to put on clothing, to put something into a container,to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**mounted**, **to have an animal mounted**, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to mount sexually, to ride, to travel, to journey, to mate, to straddle, lie on top of, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu   
**mountain**, ginû, uḫummu  
**mountain**, a word for mountain, arutû  
**mountain defile**,straits, distress, gorge, narrow pass, constriction (a feature of the liver and the lung), pušqu  
**mountain dweller**, highlander, mountain rubble?, šaddû’a  
**mountain-dwelling**, (Hurrian word, papaḫḫû),  
**mountain fastness**, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, structure, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**mountain ledge**, \*gisallu  
**mountain, like a mountain**, adv., ḫuršāniš, šaddû’iš, uḫummiš  
**mountain**, mountain region, open country, steppeland, a mythological locality, glacis?, šadû  
**mountain pass**, entrance, nērebu  
**mountain pass**, entranceway, nērebtu  
**mountain pass**, sunset, west, erebu  
**mountain peak**, lobe of the lung, a kind of cucumber, caudate lobe (a part of the sheep’s liver), fingerbreadth (a measure), finger, toe, ubānu  
**mountain peak**, temple tower, ziqqurratu  
**mountain region**, ḫuršānu  
**mountain region**, mountain, open country, steppeland, a mythological locality, glacis?, šadû  
**mountain region that is remote**, durgu  
**mountain ridge**, peak, zuqtu  
**mountain rubble**?, mountain dweller, highlander, šaddû’a  
**mountain tree**, urūmu  
**mounted**?, adj., \*šurkubu  
**mounted guard official**, mušarkisu  
**mounting**, a mounting of a ring of iron, jewel, etc. aḫzūtu  
**mountings**, iḫzūtu  
**mountings**, decoration, landfill, replacement, full payment?, tamlītu  
**mountings** (for setting stones and decorating costly objects), iḫzū  
**mourning gesture**, expression of mourning, giḫlû  
**mourn**, to mourn, damāmu  
**mourn**, live, to reside, stay somewhere, sit down, wait, sit idly, officiate (of kings, etc.), populated, ašābu  
**mourner**, wailer (said of persons, birds, or insects making a humming, wailing sound), lallaru  
**mournful**, **to produce a mournful sound**, neigh, to bray, nagāgu  
**mournfully**, plaintively, adv., nassiš  
**mourning**, damāmu, nīdi giḫlê (nīdu),  
**mourning apparel**, (a ragged or dirty piece of apparel worn as a sign of mourning), karru  
**mourning**, **cries of mourning**, wailing, lallarātu  
**mourning place, place used, destined or fit for mouring rites**, kihullu  
**mourning**, **to utter cries of mourning**, to sing a lamentation, to have a lamentation performed, to sing, ṣarāḫu  
**mouse**, a fish, piazu **mouse**, a mouse (Lit., digger), ḫarriru, šalakdānu  
**mourning**, damāmu  
**mouse**, dormouse? Arrabu  
**mouse** orkind of shrew, ḫulû  
**mouse** or possibly a rat, ḫumṣiru  
**mouth**, command, order, rule, instructions, advice, instigation, information, declaration, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**mouth of a watercourse,** entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**mouthful**, **bite mouthful**, bite, nišku  
**mouth**, to open the mouth, pû-a’[[10]](#footnote-10)  
**move across**, to make an incursion, a razzia into enemy territory, to make move across, ḫabātu  
**move away**, back, to depart, to withdraw,to step back, to recede, to regress, to remove, to be removed, to deport, to take far away, to keep away, to drive away, nesû  
**move away**, to take a person away, to have an unhealthy appearance, to talk senseless, to become deranged, to cause enmity, to be countermanded, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**move back**, away, to depart, to withdraw, to step back, to recede, to regress, to remove, to be removed, to deport, to take far away, to keep away, to drive away, nesû  
**move objects past**, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to transgress, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to hand over, transfer, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, to be transgressed, to be transferred, etēqu  
**move off**, **to move off**, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, reveal, to unveil, to uncover, to bare, uncoil, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, petû   
**move on**, to move on, depart, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl,to shoot, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk  
**move on**, **to move**, raise, a part of the body (human or animal), remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to appropriate, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, našû  
**move to another location**, to remove, clear away, to make rise and depart, to arouse from sleep, collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, raise, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, to prompt, dekû **move**, **to move on**, to displace onself, to pass, said of time, to excerpt a tablet, to subtract, to deduct,to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its caseor location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, nasāḫu  
**move quickly**, to flit, to twitter(said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, to squint, look askance, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, ṣabāru  
**move**, **to move**, to dislodge, to be shattered, to recede, give way, to be weakened, to be shaken, shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to quake, to make quake, nâšu  
**move**, to set out, to bring a lawsuit, to dispatch, to defect (to an enemy), to depart, to give someone an order to depart, namāšu  
**movable**, portable objects and furnishings, roaming, restless demons and persons, one who roams around at night, muttalliku  
**movement**, advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu   
**move quickly**,to rush to a goal, ḫâšu  
**moving**, going, allaku[[11]](#footnote-11)  
**moving out**, waywardness, aṣûtu  
**much**, very much, dannišamma  
**mucus**, ḫiḫīnu  
**mucus**, **green dry mucus**, wool or cloth of a certain color, probably green, nasal discharge, ḫaṣartu  
**mucus**, phlegm, saliva, spittle, slaver, ru’tu  
**muscus**, secretion, exudate, upāṭu  
**mud**, luḫummû[[12]](#footnote-12), ušultu  
**mud brick**, brickwork, brick, slab, block, cake of material other than mud, libittu  
**mud-brick wall**, brickwork, pitiqtu  
**mud**, clay, ṭidu  
**mud**, mortar, plaster, šallaru  
**mud**, sediment, beer dregs, a morbid substance in the eye, a type of bread used for offerings, qadūtu  
**mud**, silt, a bread, ṭēritu[[13]](#footnote-13)  
**mud**, silt,a species of ash tree, ṭēru  
**mud**, swamp, morass, suppuration, purulence, rušumtu  
**mud**, **water mixed with dirt**, liḫmu **muddy**, blurred, confused, cloudy, disturbed, dalhu  
**mulberry tree**, tuttu  
**mule**, damdammu  
**mule, a type of mule**, kūdanu  
**mule**, hinny, parû  
**mule stable**, kūdanu, in bīt kūdini  
**muller**, upper stone of a hand mill, narkabu  
**multiply**, **to multiply** **(math term),** to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû  
**multiply**, to twine, to double, eṣēpu  
**munificent**, munaḫḫišu  
**murder**, nērtu  
**murder**, slaughter, massacre, šaggaštu  
**murder**, smite, fight, defeat, to be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, break a tablet, dâku  
**murder**, to commit murder, risibtu  
**murder**, **to murder**, to be murdered, slain, to strike down(said of gods and kings), to slay in battle, to slaughter animals, to put oneself out, to make every possible effort, to be ruined, šagāšu  
**murderer**, da’ikānu, dā’iku, fem. *dā’iktu*, ēpiš nērti, mušaggišu, šaggāšu  
**murderer**, criminal, ṣinu, in ša ṣīni  
**murderer (lit. experienced in bloodshed)**, amir damī   
**murderess**, munērtu  
**murderous**, adj., nērtānītu, šaggāšû  
**murderous**, death-bearing, adj., mušmītu  
**murmur, to murmur** (said of water), to hum, low, chirp, ḫabābu  
**murmur, to murmur prayers**, whisper to oneself, \*laḫāšu  
**muscle, contracting muscle**, sphincter, constipation, constriction, control?, isiltu  
**muscle**, sinew, sinew (as material for manufacturing objects), tendon, vein, šer’ānu  
**mushroom**, ka’u  
**music**, **joyful music**, merry-making, nigûtu  
**music**, **performing dances and music,** member of the temple-personnel (of Īštar),actor, kulu’u  
**musical instrument**, adapu, elû, kanzabu, kiski’u, mindiu, mirītu, ni’u?, paraḫšītu, pigû, telītu, tilmuttu,  
**musical instrument**, urzababītu  
**musical instrument**, **a stringed musical instrument**, musical instrument string, pitnu  
**musical instrument**, bird, tigidlû  
**musical instrument**, **clappers (metal)**, kiskilātu  
**musical instrument or a part of it**, lusānu  
**musical instrument (stringed)**, inu  
**musical instrument string**, a stringed musical instrument, pitnu  
**musical mode or interval**, honor, promotion, libido, sexual desire, desire, discretion, choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, lifting of the arm, nīšu  
**musical term**, pismu, pītu  
**musician**, nāru  
**musician**, **a type of musician**, šakkinu  
**musician**, **chief musician**, nargallu  
**musician**, **female musician**, nârtu  
**musician**, *kalû*-musician of the second rank, galaussû  
**musicia**n, to perform as a musician, nārutû  
**musician**, to express joy, ēpiš nigûti  
**musician’s craft**, nārūtu  
**muškēnu**, **status of a *muškēnu***, poverty, muškēnūtu  
**Muṣri**, **from the land of Muṣri**, adj., muṣrītu  
**muster**, andēsu, tēširtu  
**muster**, a place or occasion for issuing arms (for troops, horses, and chariots), māšartu  
**muster**, provisions, provisioning, control, inspection, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, charge, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu  
**muster**, to organize, marshall forces, provide food rations, check, control, instruct, be mustered, ašāru  
**muster**, **to muster**, to inspect, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to count, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office**,** to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu  
**mute**, adj., uqququ  
**muteness**, uquqqū  
**mutilate**, trim, cut, gaṣāṣu  
**mutilate**, to **myrtle**, asu  
**muzzle**, išpar  
**muzzle**, lock, ḫargullu  
**muzzling**, ḫiṭmu  
**muzzle**, snout, ḫuṭṭimmu   
**myrrh**?, murru  
**mythical snake**, mušmaḫḫu  
**mythical serpent (lit. “great serpent”)**, mušgallu  
**mythological locality**, steppeland, open country, mountain, mountain region, glacis?, šadû  
**mythological or deified locality**, deity, lake or other large body of water and the surrounding region, ocean, sea, tāmtu

N

**naked**, adj., erēššānu, \*eriššummānu, mērênû, mēreššû, qummarû  
**naked**, empty, empty handed, destitute, erû  
**nakedness**, emptiness, mērênu  
**nail-clipper**, ṣupru, in ša ṣupri  
**nail** (human), nail impression (on a clay tablet), nail-mark, claw, claw-shaped ornament (on furniture and objects), hoof, clove of saffron, ṣupru  
**nail parings**, liqīt šuprī  
**nailed** or pegged, attached, retû  
**name**, nibûtu  
**name**, amount, number, spokesman?, utterance, nību  
**name by name**, adv., šumišam  
**name**, fame, reputation, (pron. and conj.), any, because of, offspring, line, item entry, šumu  
**name**, order, divine or royal command, mention, words, pronouncement, utterance, discourse, fame, oath, zikru  
**name**, pronunciation and spelling, call, vocation, person called (by the gods), chosen, nibītu  
**name**, **to name**, to call, ṭarādu  
**name**, **to give a bad name**, to revile, to make disgusting, to spoil, to be bad, ugly, to become bad, to receive blame, \*masāku  
**name**, **to name**, call, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object**,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû  
**name**, **to name**, to call by a name, name a price, to invite, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to declare, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû  
**name**, **to name**, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank,to mention, to make mention of,order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to praise a person or a deity, to mention, to mention a person’s name, to herald, announce a royal message, to address a person, to speak, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru  
**name**, **to name**, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, to summon, call a person (to exercise a function), appointed, to appoint a person to an office, to decree, to proclaim, to command, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû  
**nape of the neck**, necklace, shoulder of a vessel, bank of a watercourse, tikku  
**nape**, locks of the nape on a statue, gubāru  
**nape of the neck**, back of the head, backside (of human beings and animals), rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), as a prep. or adv., behind, in idiomatic expressions, replacement, late part (of the year), later time, kutallu  
**naphtha**, napṭu  
**napless**, threadbare, scaled, peeled, adj., qalpu  
**narrow**, adj., pāqu, piqu  
**narrow**, constricted, adj., unnuqu,   
**narrow**, difficult, complicated, adj., pašqu  
**narrow pass**, gorge, mountain defile,straits, distress, constriction (a feature of the liver and the lung), pušqu  
**narrow plank**, metenu  
**narrow**, straight, painful, distressed, šupšuqu  
**narrow**, thin, fine, younger, adj., qatnu  
**narrow**, **to become narrow**, constricted, to suffer difficulties, to be anguished, pašāqu  
**narrow**, **to narrow**?, pâqu  
**narrow**, to form into single file, to become thin, qatānu  
**narrows of a river**, stricture (disease), ḫinqu  
**nasal discharge**, mucus, green dry mucus, wool or cloth of a certain color, probably green, ḫaṣartu  
**nationality**, technical language, special language or dialect, commentary, slander, gossip, report, wording, statement, tongue, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu[[14]](#footnote-14)  
**native** **(designation of the Anatolians)**, uneducated, stupid, rude, brute, nû’u  
**native**, houseborn slave, homebred animal, umzarḫu  
**native of a city or country**, citizen, member of a group, employee, descendant, son, offspring, young, offspring of an animal, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), darling, lover, subordinate, māru  
**native**, original, past, former, previous, original, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote(said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used(said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, old (as opposed to fresh), traditional, customary**,** established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru  
**native land**, flat country, flat space, land (as against sea), country (as a political unit), open country, home country, population of a country, mātu  
**natron**, nitiru  
**nature of things**, determined order, divine decree, lot, portion, personal fate, death, legal disposition, will, testament, original amount, principal, šimtu  
**nauseated**, adj., âšu, parû  
**navel**, center of a country, of an army, abunnatu  
**near**, close, at hand, available, near in time, relative, adj., qerbu  
**near future**, battleground, naqrabu  
**near in time**, available, at hand, close, near, relative, adj., qerbu  
**near**, to be near, close, adjacent, near in time, to come near, to be near, close, imminent, available, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be imminent, at hand, to be present, to be available, to be pertinent, to be involved, , to come to, to arrive at, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to approach sexually, have sexual relations with a woman, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**nearby**, in close contact, promptly, inside, qerbiš  
**nearby region, persons and assets for which one is responsible**, side of a person or object, cheek, lētu  
**nearness**, immediacy, qerbūtu  
**neck guard**, necklace, a divine symbol, kurinnu **neck meat**, unqu[[15]](#footnote-15) **neck muscles**, dadānu  
**neck**, **nape of the neck**, necklace, shoulder of a vessel, bank of a watercourse, tikku **neck**, **one with a broad neck or back** (as a nickname), kutallānu  
**neck**, **part of the neck**, uruppu   
**neck scarf**, necklace, neck, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, ofen including the head and shoulders), string of beads, piece of jewelry or amulet worn around the neck, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu  
**neck stock**, a kind of trap, kind of garment, erinnu  
**neck stock**? Kipru  
**neck** **stock**, a star, rappu  
**neck stocks**, a part of a lock, probably the bolt or bar, šigaru  
**neck**, tendon of the neck, labânu  
**neck**, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, ofen including the head and shoulders), string of beads, necklace, piece of jewelry or amulet worn around the neck, neck scarf, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu   
**neck**, throat, sustenance, provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu  
**neckerchief**, air hole, opening, neck, throat, sustenance, provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, napištu  
**necklace**, taskidūtu **necklace**, basket, bird’s nest, obligation (as a legal term), ḫīšu  
**necklace**? bead, irimmu  
**necklace**, a silver or gold bead, a metal object, šerḫullu  
**necklace clasp**, breach, break, opening, opening ritual, opening ceremony, pitu  
**necklace**, neck guard, a divine symbol, kurinnu  
**necklace**, nape of the neck, shoulder of a vessel, bank of a watercourse, tikku  
**necklace**, neck, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, ofen including the head and shoulders), string of beads, piece of jewelry or amulet worn around the neck, neck scarf, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu   
**necklace or part thereof**, gum’u  
**necklace**, **probably a necklace**, a piece of jewelry, marbiqatu  
**neckpiece** or ornament, kudurru  
**necromancer**, eṭemmu, in ša eṭemmi  
**necromancer**, doorkeeper, winnower, mušēlû  
**need**, famine, kušaḫḫu  
**need**, needed materials, supplies, lack, necessities, desirable, useful, beloved object, ḫišiḫtu  
**need**, requirement, ḫašaḫtu  
**need**, scarcity, famine, lack, requirement, a disease, ḫušaḫḫu  
**need**, to desire, wish, ṣebû  
**need, to need**, require, to desire, to like, to deprive, take away, to be brought to want, to be wanting, ḫašāḫu  
**needle**, katātu  
**needle** or spear, dalû  
**needle**, spit, gubru  
**neglect**, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû  
**neglect**, **to leave behind**, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one’s disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû  
**neglect**, to leave something with or to a person, lend, to lend money, save, to be saved, set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, leave to posterity, leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, disregard, to entrust, bequeath, divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to leave one another, ezēbu  
**neglect**, to make a mistake, to fail, miss, to commit an offense, to trespass, to sin, to damage, injure, ḫaṭû  
**negligible**, insignificant, (person or thing), adj., itnušu  
**negligence**, šilûtu  
**negligence**, carelessness, etītu  
**negligence**, to commit an act of negligence, egītu  
**negligent**, adj., šīṭu  
**negligent person**, egû  
**negligent**, **person who causes negligence**?, mušaddû  
**negligent**, **to be negligent**, šiāṭu  
**negligent**, **to be negligent**, careless, inattentive, šelû  
**need**, famine, kušaḫḫu  
**need**, needed materials, supplies, lack, necessities, desirable, useful, beloved object, ḫišiḫtu  
**need**, requirement, ḫašaḫtu  
**need**, scarcity, famine, lack, requirement, a disease, ḫušaḫḫu  
**need**, **to need**, require, to desire, to like, to deprive, take away, to be brought to want, to be wanting, ḫašāḫu  
**needed person**, ṣibûtu, in awīl ṣibûti  
**needed person**, ṣibûtu, in bēl ṣibûti  
**needle**, katātu  
**needle** or spear, dalû  
**needle**, spit, gubru  
**neglect**, temkû  
**neglect**, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû  
**neglect**, to leave something with or to a person, lend, to lend money, save, to be saved, set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, leave to posterity, leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, disregard, to entrust, bequeath, divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to leave one another, ezēbu  
**neglect**, to make a mistake, to fail, miss, to commit an offense, to trespass, to sin, to damage, injure, ḫaṭû  
**negligible**, insignificant, (person or thing), adj., itnušu  
**negotiate**, litigate, recite, relate, talk, to tell, speak, come to agreement, plead, complain, dabābu  
**neglect**, to leave something with or to a person, lend, to lend money, save, to be saved, set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, leave to posterity, leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, disregard, to entrust, bequeath, divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to leave one another, ezēbu  
**negligent**, **to be negligent**, to neglect a task, to disregard something, mekû  
**need**, famine, kušaḫḫu  
**need**, needed materials, supplies, lack, necessities, desirable, useful, beloved object, ḫišiḫtu  
**need**, requirement, ḫašaḫtu  
**need**, scarcity, famine, lack, requirement, a disease, ḫušaḫḫu  
**need, to need**, require, to desire, to like, to deprive, take away, to be brought to want, to be wanting, ḫašāḫu  
**need**, want, request, purpose, business activity, enterprise, disposal, power of disposition, ṣibûtu  
**need**, want, thirst, ṣummû  
**needle**, katātu  
**needle** or spear, dalû  
**needle**, pin, thorn, an iron tool, ṣillû  
**needle**, spit, gubru  
**neglect**, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû  
**neglect**, to leave something with or to a person, lend, to lend money, save, to be saved, set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, leave to posterity, leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, disregard, to entrust, bequeath, divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to leave one another, ezēbu  
**neglect**, to make a mistake, to fail, miss, to commit an offense, to trespass, to sin, to damage, injure, ḫaṭû  
**neglect**, **to neglect**?, muggušu  
**neglect**, **to neglect a matter**, to forget (a matter, a person, an act, to make somebody forget something), to become forgotten, to make somebody forget to let somebody or something fall into oblivion, to fall into oblivion, mašû  
**neglect**, **to neglect work**, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc.,to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**neglect**, **to show neglect**, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû  
**negligible**, insignificant, (person or thing), adj., itnušu  
**negligence**, mēgûtu  
**negligence**, **act of negligence**, error of omission, šettu  
**negligence**, carelessness, etītu  
**negligence**, to commit an act of negligence, egītu  
**negligent**, **to be negligent**, to be disloyal?, šâṭu  
**negligent person**, egû  
**negotiate**, litigate, recite, relate, talk, to tell, speak, come to agreement, plead, complain, dabābu  
**neigh**, to bray, to produce a mournful sound, nagāgu  
**neighbor**, miṣru, in bēl miṣri  
**neighbor**, dependent, client, ṭeḫḫû  
**neighbor**, person living in the same city quarter, wife of secondary rank, šē’u  
**neighborhood of a town**, the region adjacent to a town, outer wall, walled garden, fence, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu  
**neighborhood**, region, līmu  
**neighborly relation**, friendship, ši’ûtu  
**Nergal, a name of Nergal, (lit. the terrifying one)**, Luḫušû  
**nervous**, scintillating, confused, adj., ummulu  
**nervous**,to be agitated, wamālu  
**nervous**, to be or become nervous or restless, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to be or become frightened, to fear, to frighten, to cause trouble, to scare away, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu  
**nest**, qanīnu, ušaštu  
**nest**, egg membrane, quiver, a meteorological phenomenon, ḫillu  
**nest of a bird** or snake, lair, family, clan, kinsman, qinnu   
**nest**, **to make a nest**, to nest, to establish a homestead, qanānu  
**net**, ešešû, šētu  
**net**, **a large fish net**, muškallu, šapargallu  
**net**, **a large meshed net**, šalḫû   
**net**, **a net**, gungītu, littû, pasuttu, pūgu, šēšû, šuškallu, tappû?,  
**net**, **a net**, a vessel, nassapu  
**net**, **a net for carrying straw**, barley, etc., an agricultural worker using a net, šaḫarru  
**net**, **a small net**, mišertu  
**net**, **a type of net for the fowler and fisherman,** a word for door, kātimtu  
**net**, **a type of net**, part of a battering ram, furnishings, vessels, muttabbiltu  
**net**, caught in a trap or net?, kumiru  
**net**, capillary (on the exta and the body), filament, flax, string, thread, web, qû  
**net**, **fishing net**, šikinnu  
**net** **for gazelle hunting**, musaḫḫiptu **net**, **hunter or fowler using a net**, šēšû, in ša šēšȋ **net interstice**,itannu  
**net** **interstice**, hole (of a kiln), eye, hub (of a wheel), bubble, spring, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), īnu  
**net**, **like a net**, adv., šētiš   
**net of a fowler or part of it**, double door, mutīrtu  
**net**, **person making or using a *šuškallu* net**, šuškallu, in ša šuškalli  
**net**, **qualifying a type of net**, \*qaštu  
**net**,snare, naḫḫalu  
**net**, to catch in a net, ešēšu  
**net**, to catch in a net, to engulf, overwhelm, ašāšu **net**, **to net**, to knot, ḫadālu  
**net used for hunting and warfare**, a net-like sack, demon, alluḫappu  
**nether world**, danninu, irkallu  
**nether world**, epru, in bīt epri  
**nether world, a name for the nether world**, ḫilibāna, kurnugi  
**nether world, a name for the nether world,** darkness, kukkû[[16]](#footnote-16)  
**nether world, a name of the nether world** and of a star, lammu  
**nether world**, (**a poetic name for nether world**), arallu  
**nether world**,(**a poetic term for nether world**), pedestal base (for a statue, a cult object, an architectural feature made of stone, metal, brick, precious stones, etc., often inscribed), raised platform for cultic purposes, kigallu  
**nether world** (designation of the nether world), gingal, kanisurru  
**nether world**, lower part, inmost, hidden thoughts, šaplâtu  
**nether world river,** ḫubur  
**nether world**, the earth, surface, area (in math), open country, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, floor, qaqqaru  
**nettles, cedar nettles**?, lukšu  
**nets**, **hunter or fowler using nets**, šētu, in ša šēti  
**never**, ever, at any time (in the future), interr., and adv., when?, whenever (in the past), some time (in the past), matima  
**never mind! Disregard it!**, interj., ezib  
**never**, when?, interr., and adv., whenever, eventually, all the time, mati  
**new**, fresh, eššu[[17]](#footnote-17)  
**new**, to become new or fresh, edēšu  
**new moon**, like the new moon, nannariš **newcomer**, person accepted into the family, intruder, errebu  
**newness**, eššūtu  
**news**?, tabsirtu  
**news**, report, information, situation, matter,order, command, instructions, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu **news**, report, spoken word, utterance, formula, amatu  
**New Year’s festival**, beginning of the year, zagmukku  
**next day**, daylight, day, tomorrow, urru  
**next**, former, first, front, coming, past, designation of an official, panû  
**niche**, bench, chamber, takkannu[[18]](#footnote-18)  
**niche**?, ṣalmu, in bīt ṣalme  
**night**, līla, mīšu  
**night**, **at night**, mūšiš **night**, **at night**, tonight, last night, yesterday, adv., mūša,   
**night**, **at night**, tonight, overnight, mušīta  
**night**, **dead of night**, silence, qūltu  
**night**, evening, name of a month in Mari, līlâtu   
**night**, nighttime, mušītu, mūšu  
**night roamer, one who roams around at night,** restless demons and persons, roaming, portable objects and furnishings, movable, muttalliku  
**night, to spend the night**, gêšu, mašû  
**night**, **third watch of the night**, dawn, namārītu  
**night** **wandering,** **wakeful**, adj., mušamšû  
**night watchman**, summoner (for taxes or corvée work), dēkû  
**night watchmen**, an epithet of gods and demons, official concerned with the weight of silver used as currency, hā’iṭu  
**night watchman’s office/duty**, ḫā’ṭūtu  
**nightfall**, tamḫītu, tamḫû  
**nightfall**, **at nightfall**, in the evening, adv., šimētān  
**nine**, tiše  
**ninefold**, adj., tušu’û  
**nineteen**, tišēt ešeret  
**nineteenth day of the month** (Lit. day of wrath), ibbû  
**nine times**, adv., tišȋšu   
**ninety**, tešê  
**nine-year-old**, adj., tišâ’u  
**ninth**, adj., tišû, tušu’û  
**ninth**, **one-ninth**, tišât, tišû  
**Nippur**, **office of governor of Nippur**, office of šandabakku, šandababbkūtu  
**Nippur**, **title of the governor** **of Nippur**, a high-ranking official in civil and temple administrations, tablet container, šandabakku  
**no**, anšu, ulla  
**no more**, enough, adv., matar, in la matar  
**no!, no!**, interj., ē  
**not,** no,without, la[[19]](#footnote-19) **noble**, adj. gištelû, muttallu  
**noble**, free, holy, sacred, clean, pure, adj., ellu  
**noble**, perfect, adj., gittamlu  
**noble**, perfect (describing gods, kings, etc., and certain animals as perfect specimens, used exclusively as a poetic term), equal in size, rank, etc., gitmālu  
**noble person**, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, adj., rabû  
**noble**, proud, magnificent, splendid, admirable, šarḫu  
**noble**, thoroughbred horse, ḫiššamû  
**noble**, word for important noble, ašû  
**nobleman**, citizen, free person, mār banȋ  
**nobleman**, influential person, important, prince, ruler, rubû  
**nobody**, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu  
**nobody**, something, somebody, nothing,, indef. pron. menimēni  
**nobody**, whatever, something, somebody, anybody, nothing, indef. pron., memēni  
**nocturnal bird**, našpartu  
**nocturnal vision**, admiration, tabrītu  
**nod, to nod**, itmû  
**nod, to nod the head**, kamāmu  
**noise**,a kind of noise, ḫabību  
**noise**, **loud noise**, shout, cry, summons, proclamation, šišītu  
**noise**, sound, voice, call, proclamation, thunder, wailing, lamentation, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmu  
**noise**, **to make a loud noise**, to roar, to be overwhelming, raṣānu  
**noise**, **to make a loud noise**, to shout, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to utter, to proclaim, announce, to address someone, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû  
**noise**, warning, rumor, call, tukku  
**noisy**, adj., ḫabru  
**noisy**,to be noisy, ḫabāru  
**nomad**, steppe-dweller, namû, in ša namê  
**nomad’s habitat, pastureland on the fringes of cultivated areas as habitat of nomads**, **and its population and flocks**, outlying area around a city, steppe (in contrast to cultivated areas), pastureland, deserted regions, namû  
**nomads**, shepherds settlement, dāru  
**noon**, word for noon, ašītu  
**noose**, bridle, mooring pole, nardappu  
**normal**, customary, permanent, ordinary, standard, ginû  
**normal**, legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, just, honest, decent, loyal, correct, firm (in place), kīnu  
**normal location**, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, site of a building, base of a statue, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu  
**normal**, regular, (also a name of Saturn), steady, usual, adj., kajamānu  
**normal**, regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, in good condition, favorable, fair, just, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru  
**normal**, regular, permanent, constant,plain, kajānu  
**normal**, regular, trustworthy, adj., kajamānû  
**normal (size of an object**, normal number, normal length of time, normal (i.e., computed) moment in time, amount, number, length, accounting), limbs, body, shape, size proportions, health, minītu  
**normal state**, truth, in truth, truly, justice, justly, correct procedures, loyalty, fidelity, correctness, treaty, duly, loyally, kittu  
**normality**, correctness, regular offering, dues, ginû  
**normally**, constantly, always, adv., ginâ  
**north**, (Hurrian word, šerammuḫḫe),  
**north** (as one of the four cardinal points), north wind, north country, ištānu  
**north country**, north wind, north (as one of the four cardinal points), ištānu  
**northern**, **northerly**, ultēnītu **northerly**, **in a northerly direction**, adv., ultēniš  
**north wind**?, merru  
**north wind**, north (as one of the four cardinal points), north country, ištānu  
**north wing** (of a house or temple), Ištānu, in bīt istāni  
**northern border**, ištānānu  
**nose bag**, napsamu  
**nose**, **constant wrinkling of the nose**, adj., gunnuṣu  
**nose-rope**, nose ring (as a piece of jewelry), halter, rope used as an oarlock, lead-rope, lead-rope (in transferred meanings), ṣerretu  
**nose**, tip, crown, end, rim, edge, spur of land, causeway, appu  
**nose**, **to turn up one’s nose**, to scoff, to sneer, šanāṣu  
**nose**, **to twitch the nose** or the eyes, ṣudduru  
**nostril**, naḫīru  
**nostril**, **opening of the nose**, air vent, small window, archer’s loop-hole, opening an a canal, nappašu  
**not**, neg. part. ul, uli  
**not binding**, invalid, naḫru  
**not**, **would not**, neg. part., ulaman  
**notch**, **to notch**, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to cut, slit the throat, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to make a breach, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone’s garment (in legal context), sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu  
**note**, **private note**, aide-mémoire, memorandum, reminder, acknowledgment, taḫsistu  
**note**, **to take note of, to study, a message delivery**, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to understand, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu  
**nothing**, anything, whatever, mimman, indef. pron., mimman  
**nothing**, nobody, something, somebody, indef. pron. menimēni  
**nothing**, nobody, whatever, something, somebody, anybody, indef. pron., memēni  
**nothingness**, lies, falsehoods, flatus, emptiness, emanation, breath, air, cardinal point, wind, vanity, šāru  
**nothingness**, phantom, ghost, foolishness, haunted place, the god of dreams, soul, zaqīqu  
**notice**, acknowledgment, written proof, password, signal, diagram**,** characteristic, feature, sign, mark, omen, ominous, sign, inside informaiton, ittu  
**notice**, **proper notice**,appropriate time, some time (past or future), adv., ṭuppi  
**notice**, **to notice**, observe, wukkumu  
**notification**, information, ta’ittu  
**notification**, memorandum, nudu’u  
**notification**, mention, intelligence, understanding, divine grace, ḫissatu  
**nought**, to come to nought, adi ulla alāku  
**now**, adukul, aduku or adugu (in Egyptian texts only)  
**now**, adv. enna, umā  
**now**, enanna, enannu, anīna, akann, annuš  
**now**, alas?, interj., luman  
**now and then**, from time to time, once in a while, arbitrarily, zūzâ, in ana zūzâ **now**, at once, look! ani or anni  
**now**, here, annuma  
**now**, here is, then, adv., inūma  
**now**, **indeed**?, anna  
**now**, just now, adv., inanna  
**now**, **right now**, ašar  
**now**, **see**,annu[[20]](#footnote-20)  
**now**, today, this day, adv., ūma **now then**, **along with**, annūrig   
**now then**!, **come!,** interj., gana  
**now then**!,well now!, agana  
**now**, well, interj., ulla  
**now**, when, see, truly, adv., šumma  
**nubile**, having reached puberty, adj., muštēnu  
**numb**, **to numb**, paralyze, to lame, to become lame?, šamāmu  
**numbed silence**, **in numbed silence**, adv., šuḫarris  
**number**, amount, accounting, shape, figure, good looks, mīnu  
**number**, amount, name, spokesman?, utterance, nību  
**number**, computed share, count, accounting, amount, munûtu  
**number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.)**, contingent of soldiers, standard of coinage, string of beads (of a fixed number), counting (as an act or technique), recitations of an incantation, limbs, figure, minute  
**number**, **square number**, tamḫartu  
**number**, **ten thousand** (10,000), rabbatu, ribbatu  
**numbness**, paralysis, rimûtu  
**numerous**, abundant, dešû  
**numerous**, teeming, epithet of human beings, apâtu  
**numinous** **splendor** emanating from gods,kings, and things divine and royal, namurratu  
**nurse**, **dry nurse**, nursemaid, mother scorpion (lit. scorpion’s nurse), tārītu  
**nursemaid**, dry nurse, mother scorpion (lit. scorpion’s nurse), tārītu  
**nursemaid**, **male nursemaid**, tārû  
**nut**, **a nut**, nušḫu  
**nut tree**, tur’azu  
**nut tree**, and its edible nuts, \*luddu

O

**oak**, elānu  
**oak**, **a variety of oak tree and its wood**, tatītu  
**oak**, Kanis oak, allānkānis[[21]](#footnote-21)  
**oar**, gišallu  
**oar**, punting pole, parrisu  
**oarlock**, **rope used as an oarlock**, nose-rope, lead-rope, halter, nose ring (as a piece of jewelry), lead-rope (in transferred meanings), ṣerretu  
**oarsmen**, rowers, parrisānu  
**oath**, tumāmītu  
**oath administrater**, \*mušazkiru  
**oath** (lit. life), nīašu  
**oath**, a term for oath or curse, targagû  
**oath**, fame, name, order, divine or royal command, mention, words, pronouncement, utterance, discourse, zikru  
**oath performed by touching the breast** of the partner, decision, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, ṣibtu  
**oath**, speech, wording, tamitu  
**oath**, **to break an oath**, to transgress, violate a trust, to lie, to lie to, to deceive, to practice deceit, parāṣu  
**oath**, **to declare under oath**, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to give an order, to mention, to make mention of, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to elevate to high rank, to praise a person or a deity, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to mention, to mention a person’s name, to herald, announce a royal message, to address a person, to speak, to name, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru  
**oath**, **to make a person take an oath**, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one’s attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu  
**oath**, **to take an oath**, adê,[[22]](#footnote-22) nīš  
**oath**, **take an oath**, recite, confess?, to show, to indicate, designate, speak, decree, to call, to name, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object**,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, qabû  
**oaths**, **one who swears oaths contantly**, tammāmû, tammā’u  
**oats**, grain, a type of groats (hulled grain, typically oats), dulīqāte   
**obduracy**, obstinacy, šipṣu  
**obdurate foe**, enemy, adj., šāpû  
**obedient**, adj., mundagru, šuknušu  
**obeisance**, **to do obeisance**, to submit, to make submit, to prostrate oneself, šukênu  
**obey**, **to obey commands**, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person’s interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru  
**obey**, to be obeyed, comply, to pay attention, to listen, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, šemû  
**obeyed**, **to be obeyed**, obey, comply, to pay attention, to listen, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, šemû  
**obeys**, **he who obeys**, complies, agrees, hearer, he who hears, deaf, disobedient, šēmû  
**object**, **a metal object**, kūlu  
**object**, **a precious object**, arapšannu, ḫampatali, ḫillaru, lanuqānu, uqurtu,  
**object**, **a wooden object**, maṣarru, maštaktu, nabḫatu  
**object**, **an object**, ešrû, ḫazzawinnu, ḫīšānu, (Hurrian, iššuḫru), mû, mudakkiu, murzīnu, pasallu  
**object**, **an object**, pilajānu, rantarra, šarra, tunku, šulīpu, tabbilu, tuwadalu, ṣirû,   
**object**, **an object**, (Hurrian word, watiritu),  
**object**, **an object**, a garment, a container, interval between the second and the fifth strings of a harp, middle watch of the night, inner part, middle part, qablītu  
**object**, **an object made of iron**, \*laḫšu  
**object bearing a royal inscription,** inscription, musarû  
**object**, **breast-shaped object**, breast, muššu  
**object**, **corresponding object**, beloved, rival, second-ranking wife, companion, counterpart, name of a month, tappātu  
**object**, **designation of a sacred object**, center, link, bond of a wall, rope, cable of a boat, closure of a door, markasu  
**object given as a pledge**, position, military position, pledge, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagonor chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu  
**object made of silver**, naḫṣabu  
**object** or container, iknusi  
**object or** garment,ḫatlunu  
**object** or implement,ḫassapu  
**object**, to object, epēsu  
**object**, **to object,** to fight, to quarrel, ṣâlu  
**object**, **to object,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to say, declare, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû  
**object**, **to set up an object**, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income**,** food, etc., to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to link, to tie, to make fast, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**object**, **wooden object**, aḫušhu, ḫabālu, ḫabānu, ḫirwû, ilišannu, maṣarru,  
**object**, **wooden object**, maštaktu, nabḫatu, marītu, \*namšartu  
**object**, **wooden object**, female bird, iṣṣūrtu**,**   
**object**, **wooden object**, part of a door, ḫuntu  
**objecting**, contrary, adj., uppusu  
**objection**, reason, excuse, idu  
**objection**, **to raise an objection**, ḫezû  
**objects**, **luxury objects**, sumptuous decoration**,** abundant vegetation,pleasant appearance, charms (of a woman or man), desire, desirability, happiness, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, lalû  
**objects used for magical machinations**, sorcery, magical machinations, upīšu  
**oblate**, širku  
**oblate**, **female oblate**, širkatu  
**oblate**, **status of an oblate**, širkūtu  
**oblate**, **status of temple oblate**, širki-ilūtu  
**obligated**, **to be obligated**, responsible, to rely on, believe, to be available,to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something,to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**oblates**, **foreman of oblates**, širku, in rab širkī  
**oblates**, **office of the foreman of oblates**, širku, in rab-širkūtu  
**obligation (as a legal term)**, bird’s nest, basket, necklace, ḫīšu  
**obligation**, **binding obligation**, security , bond, debt note, tarkistu  
**obligation**, debt, ḫabullu, ḫubultu  
**obligation**, debt, (with interest), interest, ḫubullu  
**obligation**, duty, responsibility, responsible position, office, post, province, district, governor, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, pīḫatu  
**obligation**, **financial obligation**, to place a financial obligation, to put someone under obligation, to assign a person to a task, a post, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to consipire, rakāsu  
**obligation**, **legal obligation**, īšu  
**obligation**, **legal obligation incumbent on the owner of a field**, kakkussu  
**obligation**, liability, e’iltu  
**obligation** or a claim, rigimtu  
**obligation**, **outstanding obligation**, remainder, outstanding delivery, payment of balance, rēḫu  
**obligation**, responsibility, pūtuḫu  
**obligation**, **service obligation**, padašūtu  
**obligation**, **a** **temple service obligation**, friendship, ru’ūtu  
**obligation**, **service obligation**, estate tax, unuššu   
**obligation**, **to assume an obligation**, to assume responsibility for someone**,** to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, to take a wife,to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one’s hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to buy, to take what is one’s due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû  
**obligation**, **to perform an obligation**, ḫapālu  
**obligations**, **clearing of obligations**, šiḫittu  
**obligations**, **freedom from certain legal obligations applicable to landowners**, mašûtu  
**obligations**, **freeing from obligations** or claims, clearing, tazkītu  
**obligations**, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to be available, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to lack work, to be unprofitable, to unload, to cast metal, râqu  
**obligations, to become free from specific obligations** or claims, clear, clean, to become clean, light, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritualy, zakû  
**obligations**, **to clear**?, **of obligations**, to have cleared of obligations, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to wash?, to wash oneself?, to be washed off? (said of water, evil), to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to drain?, to glaze bricks, šaḫātu  
**obligations**, **to perform filial etc., obligations**, to be worried, to be worried about, to be terrible, fearsome, to respect, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to care for, to perform service, to serve, to awe, palāḫu  
**oblige**, **to oblige each other**, to have mercy, to show mercy, to take pity, to make merciful, rêmu  
**obliging**, friendly, adj., gammilu  
**obliging**, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to come to an agreement, to spare, save, to make mutual concessions, gamālu  
**oblique**, lying on it side, \*ṣēlû  
**obliterate**, **to obliterate**, to be annulled, to annul, to become dilapidated, cancelled, to be smashed, to smash, to be cancelled, broken, to cancel, to break, pasāsu  
**obliteration**?, pašittu  
**oblivion**, mīšītu, mīšu  
**oblivion**, **to fall into oblivion**, disuse, to flee, to escape, naparšudu  
**oblivion**, **to fall into oblivion**, to make somebody forget to let somebody or something fall into oblivion, to neglect a matter, to forget (a matter, a person, an act, to make somebody forget something), to become forgotten, mašû  
**obscure**, dark, adj., ṣullulu  
**obscurity**, difficulty, itgurūtu  
**observation post**, offering? Imru  
**observation**, reading, viewing, sight, spectacle, appearance, duration of visibility, gift, contribution, tribute, tāmartu  
**observe**, ḫarāṭu  
**observe**, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into,to see, to let see, inspect, to have a dream, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu  
**observe**, to notice, wukkumu  
**observe**, to take care of, to take care of a person’s interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru  
**observer**, spy, dagiltu, in ša dagilti  
**observer**, favorably inclined, muppalsu  
**observer of birds for divination pirposes,** augur, diviner, dāgil iššūre  
**obscure, to obscure**, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**obsidian**, flint, flint blade, ṣurru  
**obsidian-like** (i.e., translucent), adj.,\* ṣurrānû  
**obsidian**, **qualifying obsidian**, adj., tarammānu  
**obstacle**, piriktu  
**obstacle**, bolt,bar, obstruction,napraku  
**obstacle**, resistance, protest, ṭerdu  
**obstinate**, tyrannical, thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, bad, harsh, imperative, dannu  
**obstinacy**, obduracy, šipṣu  
**obstruct**, to dam (a canal or waterway), to immerse, soak, intertwine, to do promptly?, to have done promptly?, to have soaked, immersed, to become intertwined?, to be done promptly?, karāku  
**obstruct**, **to obstruct**, to irritate the throat, to suffuse with, šanā’u  
**obstructed**, closed, blocked, adj., peḫû  
**obstructed**, transversal, barred, parku  
**obstruction in a canal**, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, possessions, section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**obstruction**,obstacle, bolt,bar, napraku  
**obtain**, **to obtain**, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to take a wife, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to gain strength, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, to become angry, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû   
**obtain**, **to obtain a wish**,knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to attain old age, to win a case, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu  
**obtained** by *ḫalaṣu* (said of oil) etc., pressed out (said of sesame seeds) combed (said of flax), adj., ḫalṣu  
**occupation concerned with textiles**, dream interpreter, mupašširu  
**occasion, on the occasion of**, when, conj., inūmti  
**occupation, an agricultural occupation**, muzaqqipu  
**occupation**, **an occupation**, muppalsiḫu, murīdu, mušāridu, šeštuḫlu, tammakku, tarû, tunaniptuḫlu  
**occupation**, **an occupation**, meṣirtu, in ša meṣirti  
**occupation**, **an occupation**, mû, in ša mê  
**occupation**, **an occupation**, parzillu, in ša parzillišu  
**occupation**, **an occupation**, tābilu, in sa tābīli  
**occupation dealing with horses**, taṣrāḫu  
**occupation** or profession, (Hurrian word, šuanatḫu),  
**occupied**, valid, standing, assigned (said of land holdings), \*ušuzzā’u  
**occupy**, **to occupy a territory**, to settle people, to set up an object, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income**,** food, etc., to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to link, to tie, to make fast, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**occupy**, **to occupy an office**, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**occur**, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**ocean**, sea, lake or other large body of water and the surrounding region, a mythological or deified locality, a deity, tāmtu  
**of**, that, which, that of, ša  
**offend**, **to offend**, to annoy, to make angry, to defame, to become depressed repeatedly, to worry, to make two parties enemies of each other, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.,), into something bad, to treat badly to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, lemēnu  
**offender**?, murtaššû  
**offense**, pipilû  
**offense**, misdeed, fault, harm, act of negligence, damage, sin, crime, punishment, ḫiṭu  
**offense**, misdeed, fine, guilt, wrongdoing, punishment, arnu  
**offense**, slander, sacrilege, misdeed, insult, insolence, blasphemy, untoward event or words, šillatu  
**offense**, to commit an offense, to neglect, to make a mistake, to fail, miss, to trespass, to sin, to damage, injure, ḫaṭû  
**offer**, **to offer**, pa’ādu  
**offer**, **to offer to a god**, offered, to assign, to produce a person,to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, to become exposed, to show, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu  
**offered**, adj., ṭu ḫḫû  
**offering**, mašraktu?, \*miḫḫuriš?  
**offering**, **a type of offering**, decoration, tabnitu  
**offering**, **an offering**, quqqanû, pagrā’u, terru?,   
**offering**, **a kind of offering**, an implement for lifting or climbing, merdītu  
**offering**, **burnt offering**, conflagration, oven, maqlūtu  
**offering**, **daily offering**, temple dues, šuginû  
**offering**, display, meeting?, muḫḫuru  
**offering**, **food offering**, provisions, cereal offering, nindabû  
**offering**, **funerary offering**, kisikkû  
**offering**, gift, annual tax collected from merchants and priests, igisû  
**offering**, gift, present, bribe, kadrû  
**offering**, gift, grant, marriage prestation, širiktu  
**offering**, gifts, presents (to a god or king), import duty, income, amount, irbu  
**offering**, libation, maqqītu, ṣurāru  
**offering**, list, weir, replies, correspondence, front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank,reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, copy of a written document, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru  
**offering**, **monthly offering**, quqqû  
**offering**? observation post, imru  
**offering**, or pious gift to the gods (see also, sanctuary), aširtu[[23]](#footnote-23)  
**offering** or present, an additional payment, kīnajātu  
**offering**, **person in charge of animals** for daily offerings, šuginû, in ša šuginê  
**offering personnel concerned with the preparation of offerings**, luḫšû  
**offering**, **regular offering**,ginû  
**offering**, **regular offering**, normality, correctness, dues, ginû  
**offering**, sacrifice, niqû  
**offering**, **to set in place a food or incense offering**, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity,adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, **institute,** provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**offering table**, dugudû, guduttû, maškittu  
**offering table**, table, dining tray, serving portion, paššūru  
**offering**, to arrange a *riksu* offering, riksu-a’  
**offering**, **to make a votive offering**, dedicate, to be dedicated, to make a land grant, make a donation, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to give a present, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., to bestow many gifts, qâšu  
**offering**, **to make a votive offering**, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, to make a grant, a donation, to settle property on someone, to give a present, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to entrust, hand over, to mete out calamities, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku  
**offering**, to present food offerings, apālu  
**offering**, **to set out an offering**, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to arrange, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû  
**offering**, **voluntary offering**, šagigurû   
**offering**, votive offering, equ  
**offering**, **votive offering**, gratuity, gift, gift presented to gods, baksheesh, honorarium, fee, compensation, qīštu  
**offerings container**?, rēštu, in bit rēšēti  
**offerings**, display of the body before burial, orders, instructions, taklimtu  
**offerings**, **to establish**, **provide offerings**, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to consipire, rakāsu  
**offerings**, **to present offerings**, **prayers**, to take pieces of information as a whole, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to address, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**office**, administration, têrtu, in bīt têrti  
**office**, **an office**, šašapūtu   
**office**, appointment, piqittūtu  
**office**, consignment, order, instructions, report, information, message, post, decree, commission issued by gods, extispicy, têrtu  
**office**, **installation in office**, glance, object of a god’s glance, favorite, nišītu  
**office of administrator in charge of households**, rab-bītūtu  
**office of attorney**, representative, position of guardian, rābiṣūtu  
**office of** **bailiff**, rank of bailiff, manzatuḫlūtu  
**office of presenting** ***nindabû* offerings**, nindabûtu  
**office of provider for a sanctuary, a city or a people**, maintenance, support, zāninūtu  
**office of *rab mešedi***, mešeddūtu, in rab mešeddūti  
**office of *šaknu***, governorship, šaknūtu  
**office of šandabakku**, office of governor of Nippur, šandababbkūtu  
**office of *šešgallu***, (elder brother, priest),šešgallūtu  
**office of *šinaḫilu***, šinaḫilūtu  
**office of the alaḫḫinu**, alaḫḫinūtu  
**office of the courtyard sweeper**, kisalluḫḫūtu  
**office of the foreman of oblates**, širku, in rab-širkūtu  
**office of the governor of Nippur**, guennakkūtu  
**office of the** ***kaššu*-official**, kaššu, in bīt kašši  
**office of the *līmu*-official**, līmu, in bīt līmi  
**office of the *merḫu***, merḫūtu  
**office of the *mušarkisu***, mušarkisūtu  
**office of the *nešakku***, nešakkūtu  
**office of the official in charge of a city**, ša-muḫḫi-ālūtu  
**office of the *pašīšu*-priest**, marmaḫḫșūtu  
**office of the palace in Mari**, kupru, in bīt kupri  
**office of the *šabrû***, šabrûtu  
**office of the satrap**, muma’irūtu  
**office of the *rabi sikkati***, rab-sikkatūtu  
**office of temple scribe**, ṭupšar-bītūtu  
**office** or prebend of *pašišu*, pašišūtu  
**office** or profession, urqanuḫlu  
**office**, position, trust**,** belief, an amount of silver entrusted to an agent for buying goods to be sold on consignment, or the consigned goods themselves, on which interest is not charged until a particular (usually unspecified) period has elapsed, qīptu  
**office**, post, responsible position, responsibility, duty, obligation, province, district, governor, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, pīḫatu  
**office**, prebend of the confectioner or maker of sweetcakes, muttāqūtu  
**office**, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, object given as a pledge, position, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagonor chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu  
**office**, **ring of office**, sealed order, sealed treasury, sealed document, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring (as attachment), unqu  
**office**, status of šatammu, šatammūtu  
**office**, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command,decree, custom, practice, parṣu  
**office**, **term of office**, rotation in office, an insigne of kingship, hegemony, dynasty of a country or tribal group, supremacy of a deity, reign of a king, reign, palû  
**office**, **year of service, eponymy as a year in office,** eponym, līmu  
**officeholder**, manzaltu, in bēl manzalti  
**officeholder**, piqittūtu, in bēl piqittūti  
**officeholder**, (lit. one who provides the replacement), compensator, rā’ibānu  
**officeholder**, person in command, têrtu, in bēl têrti  
**officer commanding a group**, emantuḫlu  
**officer**, **a type of officer**, (Hurrian word): ezatuhlu  
**official**, dašija, didakku, eruḫlu, (Old. Pers. word?, gadā’a), gardupatu, gutaku, ḫašša  
**official**, kumdilḫi, kurniālu, kuruštû, mudalliḫu, \*mūṣû, mušēṣû, \*pāšunu, ṣuḫilu   
**official** (Hittite word, antubšalli), kīru, qabbā, šinamû, urijannu,  
**official**, agāu, agālu, (re: equid), (Hurrian word, arariḫuru), uruḫlu, ušmû,zabardabbû  
**official**, amurru, in rabi amurri  
**official**, ḫuṭāru, in ša ḫuṭāri  
**official**, kakkullu, in rab qaqqullāte  
**official**, kudāru, in rab kuddāri  
**official**, liqtu, in rab liqtāni  
**official**, naqû, in ša naq ȋ  
**official**, paššūru, in ša paššūre  
**official**, piqittu, in rab piqitti  
**official**, piqittu, in bēl piqitti  
**official**, piqittu, in ša piqitti  
**official**, quppu, in rabi quppi ša šarri  
**official**, qurbūtu, in ša qurbūti  
**official**, ridûtu, in ša ridûti  
**official**, ṣābit karāni  
**official**, šeleppāju, in rab šelappāju  
**official**, šēpu, in ša šēpi  
**official**, ṣēru, in rabi ṣēri  
**official**, **a high administrative official**, zazakku  
**official**, **a court official**, paššūru, in rabi paššūrē  
**official**, **a high court official**, ḫuburtanuri  
**official**, **a high judicial official**, kiparu  
**official**, **a high military official**, mugu, in rab mugi, turtānu   
**official**, **high military official**, general, Amorites’ overseer, ugulamartû  
**official**, **a high official**, kingallu,   
**official**, **a high official**, kakku, in rabi kakki  
**official**, **a high official**, rēšu, in ša rēš šari   
**official**, **a high official in charge of a city**, ālu, in ša muḫḫi āli  
**official**, **a high official in Anatolia**, kaššu  
**official**, **a high official in Assyria** and Elam, herald, nāgiru  
**official**, **a high official in Mari**, merḫu  
**official**, **a high official**, steward, mašennu  
**official, a high-ranking official** in civil and temple administrations, title of the governor of Nippur, tablet container, šandabakku  
**official**, **a minor administrative official**, šākin ṭēmi  
**official**, **a minor provincial official in Babylonia**, governor, pīḫatu, in bēl pīḫati  
**official**, **a royal official**, kakku, in šu kakki šarri  
**official, a temple official**, stool bearer**,** kiturru, in ša kiturrišu  
**official**, **administrative**, alaḫḫinu, laḫḫinu, alḫenu  
**official**, **administrative** or judicial \*patiprāsu  
**official**, **administrative** **or military official** in Achaemenid Babylonia  
**official**, **administrator of a region**, a city, a temple, qīpu  
**official**, **an administrative official**, chief temple administratorclerk(a low-ranking functionary), accountant, šatammu  
**official**, **an official**, chief of the kurgarru (actors), kurgarrû, in rabi kurgarri  
**official**, **an official connected with the mounted guards**, mušarkisu  
**official**, **an official** (Lit. apportioner or rations), pitipabaga  
**official**, **an official**,pole, mašaddu  
**official associated with** **funeray rites** qabbiru  
**official at the Hittite court**, tuppanuru  
**official**, **chair-bearer**, guzalû  
**official**, **chair-bearer**, female, guzalûtu  
**official**, **chief palace official**, ekallu, in rabi ekalli  
**official**, **court groom** (for leading donkeys and horses), kartappu  
**official**, **designation of an official**, adj., ṣabītu  
**official**, **designation of an official**, or a craftman, kuduḫtaš, kuššuku, kuttim  
**official**, **designation of an official** or a member of a social class, parastamu  
**official**, **designation of an official**, past, coming, next, former, first, front, panû  
**officia**l, **dues payable to the *kaššu*-official**, kaššu, in ša kašši  
**official**, **high administrative official**, district governor, judge, šāpiṭu  
**official**, **high-ranking administrative official**, chief administrator (of temple and palace households), šabrû  
**official in charge of a bridge**, gišru, in rab gišri  
**official in charge of a** **custom station**, kāru, in rabi kāri  
**official in charge of a dimtu district**, dimtu, in bēl dimti  
**official in charge of a region**, limītu, in rab limīti  
**official in charge of a team** , a troop, ṣābu, in rabi ṣābi  
**official in charge of clearing from claims**, mubbibu  
**official in charge of entrance**, nērebu, in ša pan nēribi  
**official in charge of fodder,** kissatu, in rabi kissati  
**official in charge of grain stores**, kagurrû  
**official in charge of linen**, kitû, in rabi kita’āti  
**official in charge of or holding the dagger**, patru, in ša patri  
**official in charge of personnel**, abi sābi, abu sābi  
**official in charge of sealing**, kanniku  
**official in charge of the arsenal**?, tillu, in ša muḫḫi bīt tillē  
**official in charge of the cash box**, quppu, in ša (ina) muḫḫi quppu  
**official in charge of the guardsmen**, maṣṣaru, in rabi maṣṣarī  
**official in charge of the kitchen**, a court dignitary, nuḫatimmu, in rabi nuḫatimmī  
**official in charge of the *kūtu*-wine containers**, kūtu, in rab kuttāte  
**official in charge of the *ma’uttu*-field**, ma’uttu, in rab ma’utti  
**official in charge of the plows**, ḫarbu, in rab ḫarbi  
**official in charge of the *ṣibtu*-levy** on cattle, ṣibtu, in rab ṣibti  
**official in charge of the storehouse**, qātu, in ša bīt qāti  
**official in charge of the water supply**, mû, in ša muḫḫi mê  
**official in charge of the women**, amīltu  
**official in charge of weaponry**, armorer, tillu, in rab tilli  
**official** **in farming**, ikkaru, in rab ikkarī  
**official in queen’s court**, \*alaḫḫinatu, laḫḫinatu  
**official**, **in rab appāri**, appāru  
**official**, **in rabi alaḫḫini**, alaḫḫinu  
**official**, **judicial** or administrative \*patiprāsu  
**official of a court of law**, bailiff, manzatuḫlu  
**official** **of the *gagû*-district**, gagû, in ša bāb gagȋ  
**official** or courtier, širku  
**official** or craftsman, gelduḫlu, ituḫlu  
**official representative** commissioned by a higher authority, attorney, a demon and protective genius, rābiṣu **official responsible for cultivation of fields**, mušērišu **official**, **slave market and real estate official,** recording and witnessing transactions concerning real estate and slaves, kakikku  
**official**, successor, second course of a meal, second quality, second in rank, size or age, tardenn  
**officia**l, **temple official**, ēpiš dulli ša ṭiddi, udigallu  
**official**, **temple official**, courtyard sweeper, kisalluḫḫu  
**official who seals doors**, kānik bābi  
**officials**, têrtu, in šūt tê rētim  
**official’s title**, ḫamdagar  
**officials**, **a group of officials**, qurubtu  
**offshoot**, niplu, piri’tu, šedû, šitlu  
**offshoot**, also heart, bud, leaf, trunk of the date palm, (adv.,therein, therefore, therefrom, etc.), (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to),parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, woof, heart, libbu  
**offshoot**, bud, offspring, ligimû  
**offshoot of the date palm**, offspring, descendant, liblibbu  
**offshoot**, shoot, leaf, offspring, descendants, pir’u  
**offshoot**, sucker of a palm tree, a reed, tāritu  
**offspring**, nipru  
**offspring**, a plant, descent, fleshy or membranous substance (abnormal), lipištu  
**offspring**, **a word for offspring**, nadušu  
**offspring**, **a word for** **offspring**, son, taḫû  
**offspring**, bud, offshoot, ligimû  
**offspring**, child rearing, child placed for rearing, name of a month in Elam, tarbītu  
**offspring**, descendant, offshoot of the date palm, liblibbu  
**offspring**, descendant, posterity, generation, līpu  
**offspring**, descendants, leaf, offshoot, shoot, pir’u  
**offspring**, descendants, young shoot, papallu  
**offspring**, fruit, fruit tree, child, inbu  
**offspring**, line, item entry, because of, any, (pron. and conj.), reputation, fame, name, šumu[[24]](#footnote-24)  
**offspring**, offspring of an animal, descendant, son, young, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), darling, lover, subordinate, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru  
**offspring of humans and flocks**, mature young of animals, lillidu  
**offspring**, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, risingof the sun, rise, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, ṣītu  
**offspring**, progeny, ildu, nannabu  
**offspring**, progeny, product, habitat, place of growth, living creature, appearance, stature, features, nabuītu  
**offspring**,seed, semen, riḫītu  
**offspring**, sperm, semen, creation, riḫûtu  
**offspring**, sprout?, tūṣâtu  
**offspring**, young, tālittu  
**oil**?, qirīru  
**oil**, **a fine quality of oil**, rūštu **oil allotment**, oil, rations, ointment container, piššatu  
**oil**, **a measure for oil**, ušbu  
**oil**, **best oil**,finest, ulû[[25]](#footnote-25)  
**oil bubble**, end, completion, safety, peace, court audience, ceremony of greeting, completeness,health, well-being, crease on the sheep’s liver, šulmu  
**oil container**, ḫatarru, masḫartu,   
**oil container**, šamnu, in bīt šamni  
**oil container of Egyptian manufacture**, watḫā,  
**oil container made of skin**, nūḫu  
**oil**, cream, fat, šamnu  
**oil**, **finest**, best oil, ulû  
**oil**, **first-rate oil**, igišgulû  
**oil**, **fish oil**?, lupû  
**oil**, **ill-smelling oil**, ikūku[[26]](#footnote-26)  
**oil**, **lubrication oil**, lubānu  
**oil maker’s oven**, ṣāḫu  
**oil obtained by *ḫalāṣu***, ḫilṣu  
**oil**, oil allotment, rations, ointment container, piššatu  
**oil**, **or oily substance**, ḫanqulātu  
**oil or water pouring vessel**, mazzalu  
**oil**, **perfumed oil**, igulû  
**oil**, **precious oil**, iḫenunnakku **oil presser**, perfume maker, raqqû  
**oil pressing**, perfume preparation, tarqītu  
**oil**, **prime oil**, oil of a superior quality, first part, first installment, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, first quality, choicest, first fruits, to make preeminent, rēštu **oil processors**, **guild or association of oil processors**, prebend of this guild, ṣāḫitūtu  
**oil**, **to oil**, to rub with oil, šummunu  
**oil**, **to rub with oil**, to oil, šummunu  
**oil, vessel for oil**, kuiḫku  
**ointment**, kupurtu  
**ointment container**, rations, oil, oil allotment, piššatu  
**ointment**, salve, spoon or bowl for ointments, napšaštu  
**ointment vessel**, **a stone vessel for ointment**, \*naḫbaṣu  
**old**, adj., šību  
**old age**, **extreme old age,** littūtu  
**old age**, long duration, labīrūtu  
**old age**, testimony, šībūtu  
**old age**, **to let live to old age**, to be blessed with old age, \*paršumu  
**old age**?, weakness?, nissatu  
**old copy**, old times, original, long period, labīru  
**old**, **dry**, **wood**,nutāpu  
**olden**, **in olden times**, adv., qadmiš  
**old**, firstborn, first in a sequence, original, ancient, primordial, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, first quality, choice, rēštû  
**old man**, kibrû, littu**,** šugû  
**old man**, old woman, elders, witness, the constellation “old man” (Perseus), šību  
**old**, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), old (as opposed to fresh), abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), native, original, past, former, previous, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote(said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used(said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, ancient, traditional, customary**,** established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, previous, former, labīru  
**old time**, past, distance, ullu  
**old**, to grow old, labīrūtu  
**old**, to become old, šībūtu, šâbu   
**old woman**, old man, elders, witness, the constellation “old man” (Perseus), šību   
**omasum** (one of the stomachs of a ruminant), human stomach, riqitu  
**omen**, ominous, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, password, signal, diagram**,** characteristic, feature, sign, mark, inside information, ittu  
**omen, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen** and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagonor chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, position, position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu  
**omen**, sign, giskimmu  
**omen**, to give an omen, ittu  
**omens, collection of omens** or prescriptions, gift, gleaned barley, a choice quality of gold and garments, liqtu  
**ominous mark in divination**, desired object, wish, request, erištu  
**ominous sign**, ominous part (examined in divination), meat, kin, flesh, ones’ own flesh and blood, šīru  
**omission**, **error of omission**, act of negligence, šettu  
**on account of**, beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu  
**on account of**, by, in front of, from, before, lapani  
**on account of**, concerning, as to, prep., šuḫ  
**on account of**, on, at the debit of, against, above, upon, over, to, towards, more than, beyond, eli  
**on behalf of**, on account of, with respect to, related to, because of, concerning, aššum  
**on**, beyond, above, el  
**on**, from, through, in, prep., ina  
**on hand**, uncommitted, disposable, available, šalṭu  
**on high**, on top, up, upward, upstream, in excess, in addition, outwardly, loudly, eliš  
**onrush**, attack, assault, clash of weapons, combat, fight, mitḫuṣu  
**on time**, at the right time, promptly, adv., kallû, in ana kale  
**on top of**, upon, over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.,), in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, ṣēru  
**once**, for the first time, ištēnutu  
**once**, once in a while, from time to time, now and then, arbitrarily, zūzâ, in ana zūzâ  
**once**, one-by-one, one apiece, singly, ištēnâ  
**once**, one time, firstly, adv., ištīššu **one**, once, at the first time, first, ištēštu **one**, (indefinite article), unique, outstanding, first, for the first time, ištēn[[27]](#footnote-27)  
**one after the other**, in succession, adv., redīš  
**one-by-one**, aha aha **one-by-one**, individually, adv., īdišam   
**one-by-one**, one apiece, once, singly, ištēnâ **one-column tablet**, imgiddû  
**one fifth of a bow** or fief, u’du  
**one-half**, ḫupû, parrasu  
**one-half of a sar**, pitru  
**one-ninth**, tišât, tišû  
**one sixth of a cubit**, handbreadth, palm, pušku  
**one third**, šalšu, šullultu, šulšu,šulūštu?  
**one-third cubit**, šizû  
**one third** (lit. small part), of a shekel, paras-ṣeḫru  
**one-third of a shekel**, šullul  
**one-third shares**, šullultātu **one thousand**, līmu  
**one thousand man commander**, līmu, in rab līmi  
**one time**, once, firstly, adv., ištīššu  
**one twenty-fourth**, (lit. one-sixth of one-forth), šiššat rabât  
**one who makes narrow**?, musiqqu  
**one who removes** (lit.), nāsiḫu **onion**, imtaḫšu, uruti  **onion**, **a kind of onion**, ḫuruššu  
**onion**, **a type of onion**, zimzimmu  
**onions**, šamakāta, šumkū  
**onions**, **qualifying onions**, thin, naḫû  
**onlooker**, looking, dāgilu  
**only**, adv., ela  
**only person**, unique, ettu  
**only**, solitary, single, ēdēnû  
**ooze**, to dissolve, zâbu  
**ooze**, to extract, to press or squeeze out liquid, ṭerû  
**opaque**, to bethick, dense, ḫaṣābu  
**open**, remote, far-off, petû  
**open-air shrine**, nibretu  
**open country**, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru  
**open country**, flat space, population of a country, native land, flat country, land (as against sea), country (as a political unit), home country, mātu  
**open country**, mountain, mountain region, steppeland, a mythological locality, glacis?, šadû  
**open country**, region outside a city, outside, kīdu  
**open country**, open place, ṣērītu  
**open place**, open country, ṣērītu  
**open**, **to open**, unpack a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru[[28]](#footnote-28)  
**open**, **to open a door**, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, to slit open a human or animal body, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to break ground for cultivation, to bare, uncover, unveil, reveal, uncoil, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, petû  
**open weave**?, loose, adj., putturu  
**open wide**, to spread out, to strew, uṣṣû  
**opened**, unfastened, unhitched, adj., paṭru  
**opening**, breach, neptû  
**opening**, breach, opening ritual, opening ceremony, clasp of a necklace, break, pitu  
**opening ceremony**, opening, opening ritual, clasp of a necklace, breach, break, pitu  
**opening of a part of the body**, **of an object**, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**opening**, opening ritual, opening ceremony, clasp of a necklace, breach, break, pitu  
**opening**, neck, throat, sustenance, provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, air hole, neckerchief, napištu  
**opening**, perforation, hole, aperture, breach, tunnel, part of a plow, pilšu  
**opening ritual**, clasp of a necklace, breach, break, pitu  
**opening**, **to make an opening for a foundation pit**, **a doorway**, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to break ground for cultivation, to open a road, to bare, uncover, unveil, reveal, uncoil, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, petû  
**openly**, overtly, publicly, adv., šūpȋš  
**operate**, to perform an operation?, simmu  
**opinion**, advice, miliktu  
**opinion**, appearance, twinkling of an eye, wink, gaze, glance, look, ability to see, eyesight, looks, judgment, niṭlu  
**opinion**, consideration, concern, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu  
**opinion**, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**opinion**, to consider an opinion, to find out a person’s opinion, tēmu  
**opopanax** or galbanum (perhaps), an aromatic, ṭūru  
**opponent**, duplicate, copy, gabarû  
**opponent**, enemy, adversary to a lawsuit, ṣaltu, in bēl ṣalti  
**opportunity**, suitability, convenience, appropriateness, rittu  
**oppose**, attack, send a message, to go, advance, turn against person, confront, order, rule, govern, âru  
**oppose**, to affect, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something,to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**opposite**, before, toward, at the time of, in accordance with, in consideration of, prep., tarṣu  
**opposite direction**, facing, muḫḫurtu  
**opposite**, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu  
**opposite**, level with, in the likeness of, before, ahead of, vanguard, lead, front side, front part, in front of, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, miḫirtu  
**opposition of celestial bodies**, conjunction, equinox, šitquitu  
**opposition**, **to be in opposition**, to be paid, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to pay, to make (someone) pay, to suspend, to balance, to weigh, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in balance, to make scarce, to be weighed, šaqālu   
**opposition (of sun and moon)**, clash (of opposing forces), contrast, conflict, correspondence, mitḫurtu  
**oppress**, to oppress, dullulu, kâpu  
**oppress,** to wrong, to ravage, to take away, to undo, to destroy, to do wrong to a person, ḫabālu  
**oppression**, coercion, tukku  
**oppressive**, trample, upon, throw over or back, press hard, treat harshly, be thrown down, darāsu  
**optionally**, adv., ḫūdi  
**or**, conj., u, part., ūl, ūla, ūlu[[29]](#footnote-29)  
**or else**, ūlašuma **or else**, if not, jānû  
**or**, indeed, be it, lu  
**oracle query and answer to it**, tāmītu  
**oracle requester**, dinu, in ša dīni  
**oracular determination**, prediction, prognosis, resolution, verdict by the gods, decision,legal decision, purussû  
**oral communication**, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**orchard**, ṣippatu  
**orchard**, gapnu, in bīt gapan  
**orchard caretaker**, zāqipānu  
**orchard**, **fee** **or tax or on an orchard**, tēmīqu  
**orchard**, garden, palm, grove, kirû  
**orchard planter**, **a person who has planted an orchard**, nadiānu  
**orchard**, **planting and caretaking** of an orchard, zāqipānūtu  
**ordeal**?, šūlû  
**ordeal by water**, the place of the ḫuršānu ordeal, a plant, ḫuršānu  
**oracular** **utterance**, reputation, expressed by others, mood, egirrû  
**order**, direction, iqbû  
**order**, command, nannû  
**order**, divine or royal command, mention, words, pronouncement, utterance, discourse, name, fame, oath, zikru  
**order**, command, instructions, authorization, declaration, injunction, prognosis, prognostication, qību **order**, command, rule, mouth, instructions, advice, instigation, information, declaration, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**order**, command, rules, urtû  
**order**, **determined order**, nature of things, divine decree, lot, portion, personal fate, death, legal disposition, will, testament, original amount, principal, šimtu  
**order**, **in good order**, clear, clean, cleansed, plain, refined, pure, free of claims, zakû  
**order**, **in good order**, well maintained, adj., sutesuru  
**order**, instruction, advice, decision of a deity, intellectual capacity, mood, spirit, conscious intent, consent, milku  
**order**, instructions, report, information, message, consignment, office, post, decree, commission issued by gods, extespicy, têrtu  
**order**, legal document, message, letter, work, šipirtu  
**order**, matter,situation, information, news, report, command, instructions, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu **order**, prognostication, prognosis, promise, address to a god, statement, speech, say, permission, guarantee, qabû  
**order**, report, word, speech, command, promise, prayer, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, qibītu  
**order**, **sealed order**, sealed treasury, sealed document, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, ring (as attachment), unqu **order**, send message, advance, confront, oppose, to attack, go, to go, turn against a person, âru  
**order**, strict order, ruling, reprimand, šipṭu  
**order**, **to arrange in order**, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to consipire, rakāsu  
**order**, to establish order by divine action, parṣū-a’  
**order**, to execute an order, ša pī PN, šipirtu  
**order**, **to give a person an order**, to put a person in charge, to assign a person to a task, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to appoint a person to an office, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to provide a person with food, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu  
**order**, **to give an order**, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object**,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû  
**order**, **to give an order**, to teach, to instruct, to instigate, exhibit, explain,to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person,to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu  
**order**, to give orders, amatu (with sûhuzu)  
**order**, **to order somebody to do guard duty**, to be on the alert, to hold a city or country, to serve, to fulfill duties to a person, respect an institution, a word, to heed, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person’s interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to observe laws, decrees, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be observed, naṣāru  
**order**, **to put in order**, to be put in order, orderly, to become placid, secure, to secure, to be made secure, to calm, to adorn, taqānu **order**, **to put in order**, to make ready, prepare, šutērsû  
**order**, **to put in order**, single out,to choose ( a share, a field, materials, etc.), to choose a person, a place, select, to make ready, to prepare, nasāqu  
**order**, to be put in order, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema,clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, to advance against, ešēru  
**order**, **to give an order,** to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to make mention of, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to elevate to high rank, to praise a person or a deity, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to mention, to mention a person’s name, to herald, announce a royal message, to address a person, to speak, to name, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru  
**order**, to put or keep in good order, to be put in order, to advance against, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema,clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to march on, to set aright, to give correct decisions, ešēru  
**order**, **written order**, instructions, message, letter, proxy, agency, service, business, našpartu  
**orderly**, to put in order, to be put in order, to become placid, secure, to secure, to be made secure, to calm, to adorn, taqānu  
**orders**, instructions, display of the body before burial, offerings, taklimtu  
**orders**, provisions?, mekû  
**orders**, **to give orders**, to command, to give information, inform, ṭēmu  
**orders**, **to issue orders**, exercise authority, šapāṭu  
**ordinace**, **divine ordinance**, concept, plan, design, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, uṣurtu  
**ordinance**, ruling, assembly, šipāru  
**ordinary**, normal, customary, permanent, standard, ginû  
**ordinary**, prosperous, straight, normal, regular, in good condition, favorable, fair, just, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru  
**ore,** **qualifying copper ore**, la’šu  
**origanum**, zūpu **organize**, marshall forces, muster, to provide food rations, check, control, instruct, be mustered, ašāru  
**organize**, to organize a group, a country, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to become joined, to join together, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to prepare for battle, to make ready for battle, to set up a battle array, to compact, to concentrate, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru   
**organize**, **to organize, to put in order**, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to be firm in place, to assign a person to a position, an office, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city,to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct,to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to grant, to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kânu  
**organized as a military detachment**, a caravan, concentrated, kaṣru  
**organized**, appointed, endowed, established, treasured, heaped up, deposited, šaknu  
**organization**, **head of an organization**, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), leader, top, top part, beginning (of time spans), original amount, principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu  
**organization**, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu  
**organs**, **internal organs**, belongings, vessels, furnishings, utensils, tools, gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, unūtu  
**original amount**, first installment, beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, capital assets, first rank, first quality, warp, rēšu  
**original amount**, leader, beginning (of time spans), top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu  
**original document**, ummatu, ummu  
**original**, old copy, old times, long period, labīru  
**original**, old, firstborn, first in a sequence, ancient, primordial, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, first quality, choice, rēštû  
**original**, previous, former, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote(said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used(said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), native, traditional, customary**,** established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru  
**originate** (said of eclipses and other natural phenomena), to start, to kindle a censer, to inaugurate a building, to begin, to erupt, to grow, šurrû  
**Orion**, the constellation Orion, šitadallu  
**ornament**, ḫarû, jaru, kizabuzzu, ja’uru, nabiḫu, narkumu, nitpu?, qāru, qudādu, ruštu  
**ornament**, ṣiṣṣatu, ṣumbiru, šaššinnu, šilina, šubḫatu, šulāpu, šupiu, šuqullālu, šuruḫtu,  
**ornament**, taṣītu, tašmētu, tukrašḫu, urītu,(Hurrian word, uzzapnannu), uzzipatu,  
**ornament**, black cumin (seed of the Nigella sativa), zibibânu  
**ornament**, **a** **date-shaped ornament**, unripened dates, an ingredient in medications, uḫinnu  
**ornament**, a fly-shaped ornament of precious stone, zumbu  
**ornament**, **a golden ornament**, kamaru  
**ornament**, **a kind of ornament**, epapu?, emartu   
**ornament**, **a kind of ornament** or jewelry, kamītu  
**ornament**, **a metal ornament**, precious stone trim, trim of an arrow, feather?, excrescence on an animal’s head, coma of a comet, crest, summit (of a triangle), ṣipru   
**ornament**, a small ornament, as on a necklace, alu  
**ornament**, **a type of neck ornament**, paramšitu  
**ornament**, bridge, causeway, distance between two tones, a formation on the liver, titurru  
**ornament**, **claw-shaped ornament** (on furniture and objects), saffron clove, hoof, claw, nail (human), nail impression (on a clay tablet), nail-mark, ṣupru  
**ornament**, **coat of mail ornament** or attachment, kalku  
**ornament**, embellishment, insignia, tiqun  
**ornament for images of godd**esses, \*tarkīsu  
**ornament in the shape of a crest** or battlement, battlements, edge, crest, ziqqu  
**ornament in the shape of a palm frond**, midrib of the frond o the date palm, zinû  
**ornament of precious stone**, fetters, šanduppu  
**ornament for a** **yoke**, nīru, in ša muḫḫi nīri  
**ornament in the shape of a *kuršallu* basket**,a reed basket, kuršallu  
**ornament**, jewelry, šukānu  
**ornament** made of copper, armatu  
**ornament made of gold**, metal object, ḫašû  
**ornament**, **metal ornament**, tenšû  
**ornament**, **metal ornament** or fitting, tarīktu  
**ornament of gold**, gullatu  
**ornament of precious stone on sandals**, karadnannalla  
**ornament** or a piece of jewelry, dašannu  
**ornament or precious object**, šimittu  
**ornament** orbead, du’iltu, parû, pinnu, rimmatu, taqqatu  
**ornament** or decoration, pūkue  
**ornament** or decorative object, puttu  
**ornament or mounting** for a precious stone, ṣiptu  
**ornament** or neckpiece, kudurru  
**ornament** or part of a structure, miṣru  
**ornament** or utensil, talḫu  
**ornament**, probably a necklace, gāgu  
**ornament**, probably in the shape of an astragal, ankle bone, an kiṣallu  
**ornament**, **ring**, ḫullu   
**ornament**, **small gold ornament**, ḫirītu  
**ornament**, **star-shaped ornament**, star-shaped brand, star symbol, kakkabtu  
**ornamental part of a tool**, parattitinnu  
**orpiment**?, šipu  
**oppressed**, wronged, dullulu  
**oppression**, lawlessness, ḫabālu  
**orthostat**, **an orthostat with representation of the *šēdu***, demon or spirit representing the individual’s viatal force, šēdu  
**ostritch**, lurmu  
**other bank**, on the other bank, eberta, ebertān  
**other bank**, other side, ebertu  
**other** (in substantive use), second (of two or more), something else, another, second quality, second in rank, šanû  
**other than**, beside, except, prep., ullān  
**other**, the other, that, allû[[30]](#footnote-30)  
**others**, remaining ones, šittūtu  
**otherside** (of a river or the sea), crossing, crossing fees, nēbertu  
**otherwise**, because, conj., kūm  
**otherwise**, differently, secondly, a second time, again, similarly, adv., šanȋš  
**otter**, kalab mû, tarpašu  
**our**, belonging to us, adj., nû[[31]](#footnote-31)  
**ours**, pron., innû  
**outbreak of disease** or infestation, attack, devouring, fodder (for humans and animals), food, a type of soup or sauce, ukultu **outer**, adj., kīdânû  
**outer corner**, a part of the liver, tubqu  
**outer courtyard**, kisalbarakku  
**outer** or upper part, outside, penthouse, top part, high terrain, high land, insincerity, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, upper or outer garment, elītu **outer**,outside, kamû  
**outer**, outside**,** surface, kīdītu  
**outfit**, **to outfit**, adorn, to be outfitted with, wear, to make fit for, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**outfit**, **to outfit oneself**, to attire oneself with, šitpuru  
**outfitting**, equipment, pasa’du  
**outflow**, course of bricks, outpouring, surge, tibku  
**outlet canal**, landlord, mušēṣû  
**outlet**, **irrigation outlet**, watering place, potion, drink, a feature on the liver, mašqītu  
**outlet** of a canal, arūru  
**outlet**, **water outlet**, drain pipe, naṣṣabu  
**outline of a building**, plan, territory, boundary, kisurrû  
**outlay**, returns, revenue, disbursals, expenses, a type of land, tēlītu  
**outlying area around a city**, steppe (in contrast to cultivated areas), pastureland on the fringes of cultivated areas as habitat of nomads, and its population and flocks, pastureland, deserted regions, namû  
**outpouring**, outflow, course of bricks, surge, tibku  
**outpost,** **fortified outpost**, fee payable by the owners of date groves for guard service, kādu  
**outpost**, military position, military camp, encampment, territory of a people, country, or town, settled area of a town, buit-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**outpost soldier**, soldier stationed in an outpost, kādu, in ša kādi  
**outposts** **commander**, kādu, in rab kādānu  
**outside**, ahānu, kamītu  
**outside a town,** **person from outside a town**, kīdu, in ša kīdi  
**outside a town, belonging to the outside**, to out of town, adj., kīdû  
**outside**, at both sides, ahia  
**outside**, march, environs, border, qannu  
**outside**, region outside a city, open country, kīdu  
**outside**, outer or upper part, penthouse, top part, high terrain, high land, insincerity, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, upper or outer garment, elītu  
**outside,** outer surface, kīdītu  
**outside**, outward, kīdam  
**outside**, toward the outside, adv., \*kamȋš, kīdânu  
**outsider**, stranger, kamâtu, in ša kawâti  
**outsider, to be an outsider**, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become estranged, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**outskirts**?, meadow, nepātu  
**outspread**, extensive, widespread, adj., šuparruru  
**outstanding amount**, remainder, assistant, second in rank, lower or inner part of objects, parts of the body, šapiltu  
**outstanding balance**, delivery due, deficit, leftover, muddû  
**outstanding debt**, long standing possession or status**,** past times, labirtu  
**outstanding** (in size), first rank (in importance, quality), august, excellent, ṣīru  
**outstanding**, remaining, final, adj., uhhuru  
**outstanding**, supreme, foremost, preeminent, primordial, ancient, original, old, firstborn, first in a sequence, first quality, choice, rēštû  
**outstanding**,surpassing, šūtuqu,  
**outstanding**, **to be outstanding**, to remain, to delay rising, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), to delay, to be delayed, late, postponed, to tarry, uḫḫuru  
**outstanding**, unique, one, (indefinite article), first, for the first time, ištēn  
**outward**, outside, kīdam  
**outwardly**, loudly, on high, on top, up, upward, upstream, in excess, in addition, eliš  
**oven**, **baker’s trough or oven**, nēpītu  
**oven**, burning, combustion, grate, maqlû  
**oven**, burnt offering, conflagration, maqlūtu  
**oven kiln**, a star or constellation, tinūru  
**oven**, kiln, furnace, utūnu  
**oven**, **large oven**, utunmaḫḫu  
**oven**, **oil maker’s oven**, ṣāḫu  
**oven vent**, pikallullu  
**over**, on account of, on, at the debit of, against, above, upon, to, towards, more than, beyond, eli  
**over there**, afterwards, at that place, subsequently, moreover, furthermore, adv., ulliš  
**over there**, there, from the beginning, already, adv., ullānu  
**over**, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.,), upon, on top of, in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, ṣēru  
**over,** upstream, in addition to, apart from, above, prep. elēn, elēnu  
**overage**, excess, excessive growth, atartu  
**overbearing**, furious, angry, adj., ra’bu  
**overbearing**, **to be overbearing**, to make fierce, arrogant, spirited, kadāru  
**overbearingly**, **to act overbearingly**, high-handedly, toward someone, to act on one’s own authority, independently, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to give control, authority over, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to predominate, to rule, to control, to prevail, šalāṭu  
**overcast**, adūru **overcast**, darkened, adj., uppû **overcome**, to attach (as a technical term**)**, ensnare (in transferred meanings and magical contexts), to capture or defeat an enemy, to capture, kamû  
**overcome**, to pour over, inseminate, to beget, to sire, to impregnate, reḫû  
**overflow**, **to overflow**, to pour, flow, to spray, to sprinkle, qarāru  
**overflowing**, flowing, šurdû  
**overlaid**, adj., uḫḫuzu  
**overlay**, talbīšu **overlay**?, a textile, taḫbātu  
**overlay**, **painted overlay**, clay slip, salve, tēqītu  
**overlay**, plating, tīru  
**overlay**, **to overlay**, qarāmu  
**overlay**, to plate with precious metal, to stud with precious stones, to decorate, embellish, to endow with brilliancy the surface of an object, zānu  
**overlord**, **to acquire an overlord**, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**overlordship**, to exercise overlordship, etellūtu  
**overnight stay**, bivouac, evening time, evening, eve of a feast, evening ceremnonies, nubattu  
**overnight**, **to keep overnight**, to stay overnight, to spend the night awake, šumšu  
**overnight**, **to stay overnight**, to spend the night awake, to keep overnight, šumšu  
**overnight**, tonight, at night, mušīta  
**overpower**, **to overpower in battle**, to make silver come in, to afflict, invade, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu  
**overpower**, **to overpower**, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**overpower, to overpower someone**, to win (in a legal case), to understand something, to master, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to be lost, powerless, to enable someone, le’û  
**overpower, to overpower**, to vie with one another, gubburu  
**overpowering**, adj., muktaššaššu  
**overpowering adversary**, who overpowers, subdues, muniḫḫu  
**overpowering (as a divine epithet)**, denoting a specific divine weapon, adj., kaškaššu  
**overpowering strength**, to achieve, gāmirūtu  
**oversee**, to act as overseer, akiutu, mušēpišūtu  
**oversee**, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû   
**overseer**, ammāru, uppadētu,  
**overseer in charge** of (persons, personnel, estates, geographic areas, etc.), provincial governor, prefect (in charge of a city, province, etc.), ruler, king, sovereign, šāpiru  
**overseer** **of a** **labor contingent**,pirru, in bēl pirri  
**overseer of an estate** or organization, bailiff, deputy, paqdu  
**overseer of herdsman**, nāqidu, in rab nāqidī  
**overseer of soldiers**, aklu, waklu, \*uklu  
**overseer**, **of straw collection or transportation**, tibnu, in ša muḫḫi tibni  
**overseer of the *bīt ḫilṣu***, ḫilṣu, in rab bīt ḫilṣi  
**overseer of the** **cattle pen**, royal stable master, tarbaṣu, in akil tarbaṣi  
**overseer of the cattle pens**, qannu, in rab qannāte  
**overseer of the *ginû*-dues**, ginû, in rabi ginâ  
**overseer of the *kaškadinnu*-officials**, kaškadinnu, in rabi kaškadinnē  
**overseer of the mule stable**, kūdanu, in ša bīt kūdini  
**overseer of the *reed-ḫillu’s***, ḫillu, in ša muḫḫi ḫillu  
**overseer of the regular dues**, ginû, in ša muḫḫi ginê  
**overseer of the royal poultry**, iṣṣūru, in ša ana muḫḫi iṣṣūrī  
**overseer of the storehouse**, qātu, in ša pan bīt qāti   
**overseer of soldiers**, aklu, waklu, \*uklu  
**overseer** **of the** **storage building** kalakku, in amēl kalakki  
**overseer of wall-building construction**, pilku, in rab pilkāni  
**overseer**, position of overseer, \*akiūtu  
**overseer**, provider, caretaker, pāqidu  
**overseer**, to be an overseer, rābiṣūtu  
**over the wall**, adv., dūrāniš  
**over there**, there, ullikiam  
**over there**, previous, former, faraway, yonder, ullû  
**overthrow**,to strike down, to overpower in battle, to make silver come in, to afflict, invade, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu  
**overtly**, openly, publicly, adv., šūpȋš  
**overturn**, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into,to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku  
**overweight**, surplus, uturrā’ū  
**overwhelm**, to destroy, trample, squash, to crush, mêsu  
**overwhelm**, **to overwhelm**, to seize and hold persons, conceal, to appropriate illegally, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, to be covered, clothed, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to constrict to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, katāmu  
**overwhelming impact**, awesomeness, frightful aspect, rašubbatiu  
**overwhelming**, **to be overwhelming**, to make a loud noise, to roar, raṣānu  
**ovine disease**, pismu  
**owe**, acquire on credit, to assume financial obligation, borrow, ḫabālu  
**owl**, iṣṣūr qādê, qadû  
**owl, hoot-owl**, ḫūa  
**owl**, kind of owl, akkû  
**own**, **to own**, to have a claim (against somebody), to have, išû  
**own**, **to own**, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into,to see, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu  
**own**, to take aim, to wait for, to attend to, belong to, look, to look at, look on with indifference, dagālu  
**owned** for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote(said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used(said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), native, original, previous, former, traditional, customary**,** established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru  
**owner of *ilku*-income** or service, ilku, in bēl ilki  
**owner**, **to acquire an owner**, an overlord, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**ownership**, **an identification or signifier of ownership,** utḫaru  
**ownership**, **an object representing ownership**, parputtu  
**ox**, **a part of an ox**, ṭuḫītu  
**ox, adult**, **mature ox**, ummānu  
**ox at rest**, (designation of an ox not to be used for hard work), gimlu  
**ox**, **bull ox**, beef, alpu  
**ox driver**, arki alpī  
**ox driver**, heir, retainer, ālik arki, ālik warki, ālik urki  
**ox driver**, leading ox, ox used for plowing, kullizu **ox driver**, **work of an ox driver**, kullizūtu  
**ox following the lead ox**, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, guide, head of a work crew, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû  
**ox**, hand ox, alap ritti  
**ox**, **mountain ox**, alap šadê **ox**, **one yoke ox**,alap nīri  
**ox**, **river ox**,foreign animal, alap nāri  
**ox team services** for agricultural work, rate of hire of an ox, amount to be paid, inītu  
**ox**, **water ox**,alap mê **oxen trained to the seeder-plow**, adj., ērišu

P

**pace, to pace off**,to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a case, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu **pacification**, quietening, taniḫu  
**pacification**, release, tapṭirtu  
**pacing**, traveling across the sky, adj., ebberu  
**pack**, caravan, ellatu  
**pack** (of animals), principal support, mainstay, unit of workforceor army, main contingent, main part of something, a plant, ummatu  
**pack of dogs**, host, collegium, donkey caravan (of commerce), army, kinship group, crew, cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, troops (of the enemy), illatu  
**pack**, to pack, darāku  
**pack**, **to pack**, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**pack**, **to pack**, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**pack**, **to pack**, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie, bind, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to harness, to hitch, to fasten, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to join, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to make a binding ruling, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to set up a binding agreement, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to harness, hitch, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to bind oneself by contract, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to band together, to consipire, rakāsu  
**pack**, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, penthouse, upper or outer garment, to part, high terrain, high land, upper or outer part, outside, insincerity, deception, elītu  
**package**, **a package for shipping metals**, šuqlu  
**package**, bundle, ḫuršiānu  
**package** (of gold or silver), nēpišu  
**package**, sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu  
**packet**, **a type of packet**, upqu  
**packing equipment**, masradu  
**packsaddle**, **to load with a packsaddle**, wakāpu  
**padded**, thick?, (said of hides, textiles, shoes, etc.), šapû  
**paddock**, small field for horses? gigamlu  
**paid**, \*eṭru  
**paid**, **to be paid**, to be paid in full, compensate, to be compensated, repay, to pay in full, to deliver in full, to bring incubation,gestation, to term, to go to the end of a period of time, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, šalāmu  
**paid**, **to be paid**, to make someone pa**y**,to make a supplementary payment, to compensate, to convert, napālu  
**paid**, **to be paid**, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to pay, to make (someone) pay, to suspend, to balance, to weigh, to be in opposition, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in balance, to make scarce, to be weighed, šaqālu   
**pain**, piercing pain, wound caused by piercing, severed part, diaphragm, dikšu  
**pain**, **to cause pain continuously**, to remove, to mobilize, to throb, pulsate, to raise from illness, misery, to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to make someone get up, to deduct, tebû  
**pain, with pain,** with difficulty, bitterly, marṣiš  
**painful**, distressed, afflicted, adj., šumruṣu  
**painful**, distressed, narrow, straight, šupšuqu  
**painful lungs**, murkigû  
**painful, to become painful**, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive**,** fat, to become heavy, rich, to become important, to show respectto pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu  
**pains**, **at great pains**, with great hardship, adv., šūnuḫiš  
**paint**, branding iron, marking, mark, glue, varnish, šimtu  
**paint**, color, ṣibbu  
**paint**, **eye paint**, mēqītu  
**paint**, make-up, ebirtu[[32]](#footnote-32)  
**paint**, stain, greasy smear, talpittu  
**paint, to paint a surface**, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**painted**, adj., uqqû  
**painted**, finished, adj., quttû  
**painted overlay**, clay slip, salve, tēqītu  
**pair**, team (usually a pair, of draft animals), pair of objects, yoke crosspiece, animal trained to go in harness, an architectural term, bundle of silver scrap, ṣimittu  
**pair of gods**, protective deity (daimon), luck, good fortune, image of a deity, spirit of a deceased child,evil spirit, demon, deity, god, the god, ilu   
**pair**, percussion instrument, set of two, tāpalu  
**pair**, two, both, pron. kilallān  
**palace**, a palace, or a person, household, retainers belonging to an estate, serfs, subjects of a king, population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, family, members of a family, nišū  
**palace**, a great palace, eŝmāhu  
**palace**, a type of palace, dašari  
**palace**, chief palace official, ekallu, in rabi ekalli  
**palace area** around or connected with the palace, kalzu  
**palace domestics**, domestics of a palace, temple or large estate, often attached as attendants to the person of a king, girseqû  
**palace**, **chief of the *zar****ī****qu* palace functionaries**, zarīqu, in rab zarīqī  
**palace insider**, qereb-ekalli  
**palace official** admitted to certain parts of the palace, ērib ekalli  
**palace overseer**, ekallu, in ša pān ekalli  
**palace**, **person** attached to the palace, ekallû  
**palace, persons who attach themselves to the palace**, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, outer wall, walled garden, fence, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu  
**palace room or portico**, ḫilānu, in bīt ḫilāni  
**palace**, royal palace, royal property, main room of private house, ekallu  
**palate**, amû, elaq pi,   
**pale**, white, bleached, cleared, emptied (of vegetation, obstructions, etc., said of plots of land), peṣû  
**pale**, **to pale**, to become white, to become sintered, to clean, to bleach, to launder, to sinter, peṣû  
**palette for cosmetics**, mirror, mušālu  
**palid**, to turn pale, green, to become green or yellow, arāqu  
**palm**, a date palm? Alamūtu  
**palm bark**, garment (for men and women, usually made of wool, untailored, blanket-like, covering the entire body), ṣubātu  
**palm fiber**, pitiltu  
**palm**, handbreadth, one sixth of a cubit, pušku  
**palm tree**, a palm tree, alamittu, elamittu  
**palm tree, a part or product of the palm tree**, a cut-off piece of wood, a chip of wood, ḫuṣābu  
**palm twig**, **broken palm twig**?, našbaṭu  
**palpitate**, to throb, to beat, to worry, to fear, to be anxious about, to be in a dangerous situation, to cause concern, nakādu  
**palsy**, **to strike with palsy**, to have a lump, a welt, to comb out hair, to comb wool, to rub, to be stricken, mašādu  
**pan**, **grain roasting pan**, qālītu, qālû  
**panic**, anxiety, gully, cut-off piece,break, ḫīpu  
**panic**, fear, ḫattu  
**panic, mortal terror**, ḫa’attu  
**panic**, terrifying quality, terror, fearsomeness, fear, awe, awesomeness, reverence, respect, puluḫtu  
**panic**, to be in panic, to become scared, shy away, to cause fear and panic, garāru  
**panther**, a constellation, comprising Cygnus, nimru  
**papyrus**, urbānu **papayrus**, parchment, niāru  
**paralysis**, šimmatu, uṣṣudu  
**paralysis**, numbness, rimûtu **paralysis**, stiffness, mungu  
**paralysis**, stroke, mišittu  
**paralyze**, to lame, to numb, to become lame?, šamāmu  
**paralyze, to paralyze**, immobilize, stun, ḫamû  
**paralyze, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body**, bond, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to bind, to bind hands and feet, to bind magically, arrest a person, to put a person in fetters, to be fettered, to join, to tie objects together, to demand payment, to be joined, kasû  
**paralyzed**, adj., ussulu  
**paralyzed**, lame, crippled, kubbulu  
**paralyzed, to be paralyzed**, to be lame, to make immobile, to hinder movements, kabālu  
**parapet**, gabadibbû  
**parasite**, louse, uplu  
**parasite**, louse (on animals, plants, and human beings), kalmatu  
**parcel of land**, zu’uzu  
**parcel of merchandise**, plot, portion, lot, land, lottery, pūru  
**parched**, adj., \*qamû  
**parched**, dried up, adj., ubbulu  
**parched**, roasted, adj., qullû  
**parched**, roasted, refined (said of silver), burned, qalû  
**parchedness**, šakummû  
**parchment**, papayrus, niāru  
**pare**, **to pare vegetables and nails**, to pinch?, to trim, decorate (with stones), to trim away, to keep a ditch trim?, to trim a branding iron, to dress hair, to strand hair and linen, ṣepēru  
**parent**, mother, begetter, ālidu, wālidu, ālittu, wālittu, mālittu, ālattu  
**parents**, abu-ummu  
**pardon a sin**, to make people do work, to submit oneself**,** to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off,to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to drop a claim, a case, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, kabāsu  
**park**, garden, pardēsu **part**, **first part**, first installment, first fruits, first quality, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, choicest, to make preeminent, rēštu **part of the lower leg of a quadruped**, \*gudgudu  
**part**, top part, high terrain, high land, upper or outer part, outside, insincerity, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, penthouse, upper or outer garment, elītu  
**particle** introducing direct speech after verbs in the first person sing., or pl., nuk  
**partner**, colleague, friend, companion, mate of an animal, tappû  
**partner**, coworker, šutāpu  
**partner**, co-owner, zittu, in bēl zitti  
**partner**, playmate, illu  
**partners**, **to obtain**, **acquire**, **have partners**, friends, family, descendants, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**partnership**, šutāpūtu  
**partnership**,alliance, help, interest, assistance, common cause, tapputû  
**partnership of a certain type**, itbārūtu  
**partnership**, to enter into a partnership, tappûtu  
**partnership**, **to form a partnership** with one another, šutattupu  
**partridge**? Iṣṣur ḫurri   
**pass along (walking)**, to go overland, to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to elapse, to pass through, to cross, to transgress, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to move objects past, to hand over, transfer, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, to be transgressed, to be transferred, etēqu[[33]](#footnote-33)  
**pass**, **narrow pass**, gorge, mountain defile,straits, distress, constriction (a feature of the liver and the lung), pušqu  
**pass over**, **to pass over**, to avoid, napalṭû  
**pass the time**, ūmu  
**pass**, **to pass**, **said of time**, to displace onself, to move on, to excerpt a tablet, to subtract, to deduct,to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its caseor location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, nasāḫu  
**passage**, **drainage passage**, door socket, box, basket, container, chest, pisannu  
**passage**, path, road, march, mētequ  
**passage**, path, road, way, walking, walk, approach, advance, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu  
**passage**, street, walkway, thoroughfare, mūtaqu  
**passing** (a disease and a conditions characterizing it), dissolving, šaḫḫiḫu  
**password**, signal, diagram**,** characteristic, feature, sign, mark, omen, ominous, sign, inside information, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, ittu  
**past**, former, previous, original, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote(said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used(said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, old (as opposed to fresh), native, traditional, customary**,** established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru  
**past**, **in the past**, in front, formerly, adv., pana  
**past**, coming, next, former, first, front, designation of an official, panû  
**past**, distance, old time, ullu  
**past**, past time, front, front part, panītu  
**past**, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, wish, choice, intention, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu  
**past times**, debt outstanding, long standing possession or status**,** labirtu  
**paste**, dough, līšu  
**paste**, **red paste or clay**, šaršerru  
**pastorship**, position as herdman, nāqidūtu  
**pasture**, food, fodder, nebrītu  
**pasture**, right of pasturage, herbage, fodder, ritu  
**pasture land**, land, field, district, environs, qerbetu  
**pasture**, pastureland, mirītu  
**pasture**, **to pasture**, to be pastured, to tend sheep, cattle, or other animals, to let graze, to graze, to shepherd, to guide, re’û  
**pasture**, **to put animals out to pasture,** to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**pasturage**, **right of pasturage**, pasture, herbage, fodder, ritu  
**pasturing**, shephership, occupation of a shepherd, rule, rē’ûtu  
**pastureland**, gabību[[34]](#footnote-34)  
**pastureland on the fringes of cultivated areas as habitat of nomads, and its population and flocks**, pastureland, outlying area around a city, steppe (in contrast to cultivated areas), deserted regions, namû **pastureland**,pasture, mirītu  
**pasture**, meadow,part of a private house,residence of the *enu*-priest or *entu*-priestess, taboo, gipāru  
**patch, to patch**, to sew, kubbû  
**patched**, sewn, kubbû  
**path**, daraggu,nardamtu  
**path, a round path circling the threshing floor**, kanagurru  
**path**, clearing, namāru  
**path**, course, march, way of acting, a mathematical term, tāluku **path forming a border between fields,** giridû  
**path**, path (in metaphoric use), gait, walk, steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), tracks, track (as a physical feature), traces, vestiges, approach, access, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, pressing of datesway of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu **path**, road, arhu  
**path**, road, highway, trip, journey, travel, business trip, venture, caravan, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḫarrānu[[35]](#footnote-35)  
**path**, road, journey, caravan, business trip, military campaign, expeditionary force, march, travel provisions, girru **path**, road, march, passage, mētequ **path**, road, way, walking, walk, approach, passage, advance, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu  
**path**, **straight path**, course, way, conduct, ūsu **path**, to lay out a path, giridû **path**, trail, ṭūdu  
**path**, way, a crease on the sheep’s liver, padānu  
**pathway** (in astron.), an attachment to parts of the exta, larynx, throat, trachea, ur’udu  
**patina**, rust, verdigris, šuḫtu  
**patronage**, protection, likeness, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, covering, awning, shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, aegis, ṣillu  
**paunch**?, large intestine, belly?, šammāḫu  
**pavilion**, tent, ṣēru, in bīt ṣēri  
**paving block of a yard, wall or other construction**, facing, embankment, dam, kisirtu  
**pavement**, a type of pavement, service (regular), movable part of an implement, commerce?, a swinging door?, muttalliktu  
**pavement**, **to make a pavement**, to lay across, to block, dam a river, kesēru  
**paw**, claw, hand, symbol or amulet in the shape of a hand, handful, handle, an implement or a part of an implement, dual, rittu  
**pay or deliver in full**, to hold together, give in full, to be settled, used up**,** to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to use one’s full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to be brought to an end, gamāru  
**pay**, reward, mištannu  
**pay**, **to make someone pay**,tobe paid, to make a supplementary payment, to compensate, to convert, napālu  
**pay**, **to pay** (by weighing out currency metal), to pay, , to make (someone) pay, to be paid, to suspend, to balance, to weigh, to be in opposition, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in balance, to make scarce, to be weighed, šaqālu   
**pay**, **to pay compensation**, to do again, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent,to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**pay**, **to pay**, to pay in full, to be paid, eṭēru  
**pay**, **to pay in full**, to become settled, finished, completed, to settle, to complete, to be complete, finished, to finish, to bring to completion, fulfillment, to perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to bring to an end, qatû  
**pay**, **to pay in full**, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to bring incubation,gestation, to term, to go to the end of a period of time, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**payment**, **a kind of payment**, or present, išumaka  
**payment**, **a kind of payment as income from a prebend,** maššaktu  
**payment**, **a payment**, tanūḫtu, tāpultu  
**payment**, **a type of payment**, panū, qiršu  
**payment**, **a type of payment**, expense, tariff, record, cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, section of a series, a kind of collateral, velocity, nisḫu  
**payment**, **a type of payment** or gift, kalwašše  
**payment**, **additional payment**, present, nūptu  
**payment**, **additional payment**, increase, rubbû  
**payment**, **additional payment**, present, nūptu  
**payment**, **an additional payment or balance** to fill a quota, mulā’u  
**payment**, **an additional payment,** present or offering, kīnajātu **payment (cash)**, ḫīṭu  
**payment** **balance**, utu **payment collection**, isirtu, usirtu  
**payment**, **compensatory payment**, balance payment, nipiltu  
**payment**, **divorce payment**, uzubbû  
**payment due**, išru  
**payment due**, **claim for a payment due**, muquttû  
**payment due from a *mudû***, mudâtu  
**payment**, **equalizing payment** or adjustment, \*takpurtu  
**payment**, **full payment**, final, payment in full, tašbītu  
**payment**, **full payment**?, replacement, landfill, decoration, mountings, tamlītu  
**payment in kind for services or taxes,** rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**payment in full**, full payment, final, tašbītu  
**payment (in silver only)**, a container, weight, suspension?, mašqaltu  
**payment of balance due**, supplement, annex to a property allotment, compensation?, restitution?, tašlimtu  
**payment of balance**, outstanding delivery, outstanding obligation, remainder, rēḫu  
**payment** or compensation, nēbeḫu  
**payment** or delivery, tēširtu  
**payment** or expenditure, purukkû  
**payment** or gift, šerḫatu  
**payment**, **part payment or delivery**, totality of the assets of an inheritance, division of an inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., a specific part of the exta, dividing line, median line, rank, due, zittu   
**payment share**, bribe, gratuity, gift, ṭātu  
**payment**, **to demand payment**, join, to be joined, tie objects together, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, bond, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to bind, to bind hands and feet, to bind magically, arrest a person, to put a person in fetters, to be fettered, kasû  
**payment**, **to make a payment**, give, to give, to be given, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to grant a share, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate , to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one’s attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu  
**payment**, **to make a payment in addition to (rent)**, nâpu  
**payment**, **to make a supplementary payment**, to make someone pay, to be paid, to compensate, to convert, napālu  
**payment**, **to receive full payment**, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**payments or goods collected for a temple**, tapḫaru  
**paw**, handle, hand, self, person, power of gods, authority, possession, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu  
**peace agreement**, peace treaty, nasiamu  
**peace**, **in peace**, peacefully, in peace, adv., šulmāniš  
**peace**, safety, court audience, ceremony of greeting, completeness,health, well-being, end, completion, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep’s liver, šulmu  
**peace**, security, nehtu   
**peace**, **to be at peace**, to be inactive, to hoard, to lurk, to keep possession of, to rest, to cause to rest, to lie down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to stay in place, to make like down, rabāṣu  
**peace**, to keep the peace, sulmu-a’[[36]](#footnote-36)  
**peace**, to make peace, salīmu  
**peace** **treaty**, peace agreement, nasiamu  
**peace,** tranquility, pašaḫu **peaceful**, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to die down (said of sounds), to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify ( a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone’s mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḫu  
**peacefully**, cheerfully, adv., ṭūbātiš  
**peacefully**, in peace, adv., šulmāniš  
**peak**, **mountain peak**, temple tower, ziqqurratu  
**peak**, mountain ridge, zuqtu  
**pear**, pear tree, kamiššaru  
**pear tree**, angašu  
**pebble, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone)**, wheel hub,net interstice, hole (of a kiln), eye, bubble, spring, īnu  
**pebble**, stone treated in a specific way, galālu  
**pebble**, stone vessel, išqillatu  
**pectoral**, dudittu  
**pectoral**, breast, breastbone, breast strap (of a harness), chest, scute (of a snake), a type of song, irtu  
**peddler**, pāširu, zilulû,  
**peddler**, **like a peddler,** adv., ziluilliš  
**peddler**, **sweet cake peddler**, mutqītu, in ša mutqītišu  
**peddler who sells *nāšu* beer**, nāšu, in ša nāšišu  
**pedestal base (for a statue, a cult object, an architectural feature made of stone, metal, brick,** precious stones, etc., often inscribed), raised platform for cultic purposes, a poetic term for nether world), kigallu  
**pedestal**, dais, socle, sanctuary, shrine, divine throne room, parakku  
**pedestal** or a stand, labbunu  
**pedestal**, seat, gišgallu  
**pedestal**, socle, footstool, threshing board, a part of the liver, kilzappu  
**pedestal**, stand, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, residence, dwelling, abode, home, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, buit-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**peel**, bark, rind, husk, flake of skin, tortoise shell, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, a part of the eye, quliptu  
**peel**, **to peel**, to peel off, to be peeled off, to skin, to hatch, qalāpu  
**peeled**, adj., \*qullupu  
**peeled**, scaled, threadbare, napless, adj., qalpu  
**peeling off**, flaking, a disease or physical condition, šiḫḫatu  
**peg**, guršu, nargu  
**peg**, **metal peg** or rivet, a household utensil, spear, šukurru  
**peg** or dowel, kaksallû  
**peg** or hook, nasru  
**peg**, stake, irru  
**peg**, **wooden peg**, itkû  
**Pegasus, the constellation Pegasus**, a unit of measurement**,** ikû  
**pegged** or nailed, attached, retû  
**pellet**, pill, kupatinnu  
**pellet, to form a pellet**, pill, suppository, compact**?,** to become compact, to compress?, to make hail?, kupputu  
**pen**, **animal pen**, purrusātu  
**pen**, animal shelter, fold, smelting, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), cast, metalwork, creature, creation, pitqu  
**pen**, **cattle pen**, qannu  
**pen for small cattle**, ḫadiru  
**pendant**, napištu, in ša napišti  
**penetrate into**, trace, search, to survey, examine, watch over, to take care of, to explore, investigate, to weight out, pay, ḫâṭu  
**penetrate**, to invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter, to enter into the king or god’s presence, to return, to arrive, to go home, to bring something to enter a house, city, erēbu  
**penis**, išaru, ušaru  
**penthouse**, top part, high terrain, high land, upper or outer part, outside, insincerity, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, upper or outer garment, elītu  
**people**?, ammu  
**people**, etebranni, ḫammu  
**people**, group of people, army, troop of soldiers, contingent of workers, population, ṣābu  
**people**, human being, somebody, anybody, mankind, the human species, amīlūtu  
**people**, human beings, mankind, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišū[[37]](#footnote-37)  
**people**, mankind, tenīšu  
**people**, population, personnel, mankind, people (pl.), population (pl.), tenēštu  
**people**, population, subjects, mu’irtu[[38]](#footnote-38)  
**people**, relatives (by consanguinity or by marriage), family, nišūtu **people**, settlement, herds of wild animals, nammaššû  
**perceived**, **to be perceived**, to obtain a comprehensive view, to look upon something from afar, to form a concept, to carry out a concept, to complete work according to a preconceived plan, to execute work according to plan, ṣubbû **perch, perching place**, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, socket of a door, floor of a chariot or wagon, mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu  
**percussion instrument**, pair, set of two, tāpalu  
**perfect**, adj., tamimu  
**perfect**, complete, ungelded, uncastrated, šuklulu  
**perfect**, (describing gods, kings, etc., and certain animals as perfect specimens, used exclusively as a poetic term), noble, equal in size, rank, etc., gitmālu  
**perfect**, noble, adj., gittamlu  
**perfect**, **to perfect the appearance** of an artifact, to complete a construction, to finish work on an object, to accomplish, carry out a task, a rite, to complete, to provide in full, to have ready, to carry to term, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, to be carried out, šuklulu  
**perfection**, completion, complete form, šuklultu  
**perforate**, to bore, to pierce, to run through (with a sword or other weapon), to slaughter, patāḫu  
**perforated**, adj., palšu, pullušu  
**perforated**, with holes, adj., \*patḫu  
**perforation**, (a partial or complete perforation), šīllu  
**perforation**, hole, aperture, breach, tunnel, opening, part of a plow, pilšu  
**perform**, **to have singers and other musicians perform**, song, literary composition to be sung with or without instrumental accompaniment, to be sung, zamāru  
**perform**, **to perform in various disguises**, to be abundant, kapāšu  
**performance**, execution, handling, artifact, workmanship, subject matter, pouch for carrying precious metals, nēpeštu  
**performer in temple festivals**, pilpilû  
**performer of cultic games, plays, dances, and music**, actor, kurgarrû  
**performer on the *telītu*-instrument**, telītu, in sa telīti  
**performer using various disguises**, kāpišu  
**perfume**, narqītu, riqītu  
**perfume**, a perfume, eliu  
**perfume flask of stone**, imbu’u  
**perfume maker**, luraqqû, muraqqû, ruqqû  
**perfume maker**, **chief of the female perfume makers**, muraqqû, in rab muraqqiātu  
**perfume maker**, oil presser, raqqû  
**perfume makers’** **bureau**, raqqû, in bīt raqqȋ  
**perfume or spice**, jaruttu **perfume**, **plant used in the preparation of perfume**, jarburānu  
**perfume preparation**, pressing of oil, tarqītu **perfume substance**, used in making perfume, asānītu  
**perfume**, **to prepare perfume**, ruqqû  
**perfumed**, adj., ruqqû  
**perfumed oil**, adj., igulû, raqû  
**perfumed oil** **small container**,ḫuburnu  
**perhaps**, adv., pīqa, piqtatti  
**perhaps**, in faith, as if, tuša  
**perhaps**, it may be that (epistolary expression), adv., pīqat  
**perhaps**, possibly, who knows?, who can say?,adv., minde  
**perimeter**, circumference, borderline, limit (in time), edge, rim (of objects, eyes), enclosure of a field, fence, walled garden, outer wall, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu  
**perish**, to become missing or lost, vanish, todisappear, to escape, to flee, to make disappear, cause a loss, to help escape, to cause losses, to destroy, ḫalāqu[[39]](#footnote-39)  
**perish**, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to become completed, finished, settled, to finish, to complete, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time,a course, to settle, to pay in full, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to be finished, complete, to bring to an end, to bring to fulfillment, completion, qatû  
**perish, to perish**, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to suffer a defeat, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu  
**permanence**, duration, adv. use, masdaru  
**permanency**, stability, loyalty, correct measure, correct behavior, justice, truth, kīnātu  
**permanen**t, dārānu  
**permanent**, constant,plain, regular, normal, kajānu  
**permanent**, ordinary, normal, customary, standard, ginû  
**permanent status** of property, continuity, dūru  
**permission**, say, order, prognostication, prognosis, promise, address to a god, statement, speech, guarantee, qabû  
**permit** (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, to treat person or thing, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, epēšu  
**permit**, to allow, to make accessible, annul obligations, to remit debts, to dispatch, send, to exempt, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc.,to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**permit**, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to direct one’s attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu  
**permit**, **to permit**, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object**,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû  
**permit**, **to permit**, allow, to set free, to suspend, to reject, to let go, drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to place something at one’s disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû  
**perpendicular**, muttarrittu  
**perpendicularly**, adv., ziqipta  
**perpetual**, lasting, durable, enduring, everlasting, dārû  
**persecution**, harassment, ridâtu  
**persecution**, name of a demon or illness, \*ṭerdu  
**Persian official**, gitepatu  
**persecute**, to persue, to afflict, to drive away, radādu  
**persecuting**, persecutor, follower, retainer, murteddû  
**persecution**, proper attitude, common sense, driving, leak?, a word for son, ridu  
**persecutor**, raddādu  
**persecutor**, name of an illness, ṭārittu  
**persecutor**, persecuting, follower, retainer, murteddû  
**Perseus**, **the constellation “old man” (Perseus),** witness, elders, old woman, old man, šību  
**Persian functionary**, uštabari  
**Persian offical’s title**, uštajammu  
**persist**, to continue, lazāzu, lezû  
**persist**, **to persist**, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to have something driven, sent, led, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add(numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to advance, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû  
**persistent**, continual, continuing, adj., lazzu  
**person**, **a class of persons**, ṣaripu, šarraku, šarrāku  
**person**, **a person or a palace**,household, retainers belonging to an estate, serfs, subjects of a king, population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, family, members of a family, nišū  
**person**, **accursed person**, curse, arratu  
**person**, **accursed person or animal**, curse, nizirtu  
**person afflicted with an eye disease**, ṣillû  
**person**, **aggressive**, **fierce person**, ukkudu  
**person attached to the *uṣīru* temple complex**, uṣārû  
**person**, **beautiful, decorated, adorned, person**, zu’unu  
**person**, **body**, size, shape, configuration of objects, appearance, figure, body, stature of persons, self, lānu  
**person called (by the gods**), vocation, call, pronunciation and spelling, name, chosen, nibītu  
**person**, **deaf person**, ṭummumu  
**person digging in a tell**, battering ram, nappilu  
**person**, **disloyal**, untruthful, person, kīnātu  
**person**, **divinely protected person**, lucky, lamassu, in awīl lamassi  
**person entitled to freedom from service obligations**, freedom from service obligations, šubarrû  
**person**, **fearful**, reverent, pallāḫû  
**person**, **free person**, citizen, nobleman, mār banȋ  
**person from outside a town**, kīdu, in ša kīdi  
**person guilty of a particular theft**, šarrāqānu  
**person,** head (as part, a of the body), self, head of an organization, leader, top, top part, beginning (of time spans), original amount, principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu  
**person**, **honored person**, karūbu  
**person in charge of fattening animals**, namriātu, in ša namriāti  
**person in charge of keys**, namzaqu, in ša namzaqi  
**person in charge of *nindabû* offerings**, nindabû, in ša nindabȋ  
**person in command**, officeholder, têrtu, in bēl têrti  
**person**, **just person**, kittu, in ša kitti  
**person**, **like a wicked person**, adv., raggiš  
**person**, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, somebody, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu  
**person**, **luckless person**, ilu, in bēl ili  
**person**, **malicious person**, nullâtu, in sa nullâti  
**person**, **needed person**, ṣibûtu, in awīl ṣibûti  
**person**, **needed person**, ṣibûtu, in bēl ṣibûti  
**person**, **noble person**, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, adj., rabû  
**person not liable for service**, poor, destitute, commoner, muškēnu  
**person of equal rank**,reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru  
**person of low status**, dunnamā-amēlu, dunnamû[[40]](#footnote-40)  
**person of servile status attached to a household**, menial, doing agricultural and other work under supervision, person of equal social status, comrade, colleague, kinattu  
**person of undetermined status**, ikīšu  
**person living in the same city quarter**, neighbor, wife of secondary rank, šē’u  
**person making a razzia**?, šaḫīṭu  
**person or field serving as the object of usufruct**, tidennu  
**person performing a specific religious act**, describing a deity represented as making a gesture of adoration, kāribu  
**person performing the bathing ritual**, rimku, in ša rimki  
**person**, **prayerful person**, musellû  
**person**, **rebellious person**, muttablakkatu  
**person receiving rations**, šarnuppu  
**person**, **reflective person**, muštaddinu  
**person**, **roguish person**, wicked, qardammu  
**person**, **sated** **person**, satisfied, šabī’u  
**person scarred with burns**, a type of heater, išātu, in sa išāti  
**person**, self, leg, foot, access, approach, attack, transport, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu  
**person**, self, paw, handle, hand, power of gods, authority, possession, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu  
**person**, **short person**, short (in time or size), kurû  
**person**, **sleeping person**, ṣalīlu  
**person**, **sleeping person**, ruined building, adj., ṣallu  
**person**, **solicitous person**, muštē’u  
**person**, **strong person**, marmāru  
**person**, **to put a person in charge**, to give a person an order, to assign a person to a task, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to appoint a person to an office, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to provide a person with food, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu  
**person to whom the *unu****šš****u* obligation is owed**, unuššu, in ša unušši  
**person transferred for work**, deportee, nasīḫu  
**person**, trapezoid, before, in accordance with**,** on account of, beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, self, a stone, pūtu  
**person**, **uncivilized**, rudeperson,nagāḫu  
**person under a temporary taboo**, unclean man or woman, musukku  
**person under commission**, or service obligation, našpartu, in sa našparti  
**person under the obligation of delivering *iškaru***, iškaru, in bēl iškari  
**person**, **unhappy person**, ilu, in bēl la ili  
**person**, **ungrateful person**, **son**, māru, in la māru  
**person**, **untruthful**, disloyal, person, kīnātu  
**person**, **uprooted person**, destitute, limp, dilapidated, collapsed, windfallen, fugitive, adj., maqtu  
**person**, **wealthy person**, rāšū  
**person with two faces**, usmû  
**person who has a proclamation made**, musassiānu  
**person who has carried away**, nāšiānu  
**person who locks things**, eddēlu  
**person who has diarrhea**?, naššiḫu  
**person who has kept someone alive**, muballiṭanu  
**person who has sold or handed over property**, tādinānu  
**person who initiates a legal procedure,** who induces somebody to make a claim, instigator, one who misleads, mušadbibu  
**person with a big chest**, irtānû[[41]](#footnote-41)  
**person with a disease**, ḫaḫītu, in ša ḫaḫītim  
**person with a certain physical or character flaw**, pilpilānu  
**person with a physical defect**, adj., ḫašša’u  
**person with a physical or character flaw**, šubakilu  
**person with a prominent “snout,”** ḫuṭṭimānu  
**person with a thin voice**, lurû  
**person with an assigned task**, iškaru, in ša iškari   
**person with certain privileges**, napṭaru  
**person with curled hair**, kezru  
**personal attendant**, groom, herdsman?, kizû,   
**personal quarters**, bedroom uršu  
**personnel**, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu  
**personnel foreman**, kianttu, in ša pan kinatti  
**personnel**, populace, army, troops, military force, work force, ummānu  
**persons**, **a class of persons**, namû, qaštu, in ša qašti  
**persons**, **a group of persons**, (Hurrian word, nakkuššu)  
**persons**, **a term referring to persons**, pappû  
**persons**, **a term referring to persons**,  **administrative term**, piqdānu  
**persons**, **class or category of persons**, šukubtu  
**person’s effigy, for magical purposes, made of reeds**, gisandudû  
**persons of menial status**, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu  
**persons who attach themselves to the palace**, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, outer wall, walled garden, fence, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu  
**persue**, to persecute, to afflict, to drive away, radādu  
**pertain, to pertain to property, to a right, etc**., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to seize, to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to send, kašādu  
**perturbed**, adj., uššušu  
**perturbedly**, adv., uššušiš  
**pertinent**, **to be pertinent**, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**perturbed**, in a perturbed mood, hurriedly, dulluḥiš  
**perverse**, to twist, become twisted, cross, confused, maneuver for a position, to feint, stumble, hobble, egēru  
**perverse**, twisted, crossed, crooked, egru  
**pervert**, **to pervert**, distort, to cancel, cross out, ṣalāpu  
**pest**, **a field pest**, an insect, mubattiru  
**pest affecting barley and humans**, tal’ašu  
**pest**, type of performer, ākilu  
**pestle**, esittu, nagubinakku, urṣu  
**pestilence**, epidemic,cases of death, plague, mūtānu  
**petition**, prayer, tespītu  
**petition**, request, prayer, teslītu  
**petition**, **to submit a petition**, to petition repeatedly, to produce someone, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**phantom**, ghost, nothingness, foolishness, haunted place, the god of dreams, soul, zaqīqu  **pharmaceutical**, medical, preparation, ḫibṣu  
**phenomenon, a meteorological phenomenon**,ball lightning?, flame, nablu  
**phenomenon**, **meteorological** **phenomenon,** pisannu, šabīḫu  
**phenomenon**, **meteorological phenomenon**, quiver, nest, egg membrane, ḫillu  
**philander**, to philander ālikūtu  
**philandering**, ālikūtu  
**phlegm**, saliva, spittle, slaver, mucus, ru’tu  
**phlegm**, slime, slag, dross, uḫḫu  
**phlegm**, spittle, saliva, froth, rupuštu  
**phosphorescent**?, \*naglu  
**physician**, asû, jasû  
**physician chief**, asû, in rab asî, azugallu  
**physician’s scalpel or lancet**, karzillu  
**physique**, power, strength, a tool or weapon, umāšu  
**picket**, plank, parisu  
**pick** or hammer, maqqabu  
**pick**, to pluck, to be picked, plucked, to trim timber, cut off, to cut off, to cut off an excrescence, to pick fruit, to dismantle a raft, qatāpu  
**pick up**, **to pick up and keep**, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû  
**pick up**, to collect, gather to oneself, pluck and gather, ḫamāmu  
**pick up, to pick up**, to glean, gather, to take away (by force), to subdue, to gather, to collect, to plunder, strip a house, to gather little by little, to be destroyed, laqātu  
**pick up**, **to pick up**, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to lift, to put on a garment, to stand high (said of the moon), to remove, to be lifted, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), matāḫu  
**picked up**, adj., laqtu  
**pickle**, **to pickle**, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**picture**, engraving, plan, drawing, relief, divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, a wooden object, uṣurtu  
**pidgeon**, a type of pidgeon, amuršanu  
**piece**, **broken piece**?, šibru  
**piece**, broken piece?, lump, block, šibirtu  
**pieces, to pieces**, adv., išḫilṣiš  
pierce, to pierce?, ṭerû  
**pierce**, to bore, perforate, to run through (with a sword or other weapon), to slaughter, patāḫu  
**pierce**, to puncture, to stitch, to cover with dots, spots, takāpu   
**pierce**, to sting, to insert into a center, to become severed, dakāšu  
**pierce**, **to pierce with an arrow**, **a weapon**, šaqāru  
**pierced**, adj., dakšu, puttuḫu  
**pig**, a fish, a constellation or star, perhaps Delphinus, šaḫû  
**pigeon**, **a type of pigeon**, uršānu  
**piglet**, šaḫturrû  
**pig-like**, huzīrānu  
**pig-man**, šaḫamēlu **pigment**, **antimony pigment**, **the mineral antimony**, ṣadīdu  
**pigment**, **orpiment**, **a pigment** or dye?,a mineral color, lēru  
**pigsty**, dam of reeds, irritu  
**pile of sheaves (on a harvest field)**, shock, kurullu  
**pile**, nikmu  
**pile**, mound, investments, dividends?, on investments, cast form, šipkātu  
**pile**?, of grain, parūgu  
**pile**, to pile up bricks, amāru  
**pile up**, to erect, to keep in good repair, raṣāpu  
**pile up**, to heap up, to spread dates for sorting, to add (as a math term), to accumulate, to have in store, to be heaped up, accumulated, to be heaped up (said of ruin mounds [tumuli] and corpses), kamāru  
**pile up**, to heap up, to stock, to store, nakāmu  
**pile up**, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to heap up stores, to be heaped up, stored, construct (levees and other earthworks), to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to pour water, oil, to introduce medication into the body, to serve food, fodder lavishly, to cast metal, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, to pour, to cast, to have cast, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku  
**pile up**, **to pile up ingredients**, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku  
**pile up**, **to pile up barley**, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl,to shoot, deposit silver, to drop, to scatter, to discard, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāku  
**pile up**, tostore, to keep, karamu  
**piled up**, heaped up, cast metal, šapku  
**pilferer**, thief, tābalānu  
**pill**, pellet, kupatinnu  
**pill, to form a pill,** pellet, suppository, compact**?,** to become compact, to compress?, to make hail?, kupputu  
**pillaged**, to be pillaged, plundered, robbed, take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to take people into captivity, to be carried off as booty, šalālu  
**pillar, a pillar**,metal band on a door, girdle, belt, miserru  
**pimple** or hemorrhoid, uršu  
**pimple** or mole, grain (a unit of measure), kernel, edible grain (wheat or barley), uṭṭatu  
**pin of the yoke**, kilsukku  
**pin**, **metal pin**, hair clasp, kirissu  
**pin** or stick, udugu  
**pin**, thorn, needle, an iron tool, ṣillû  
**pinch**, **to pinch**?, to pare vegetables and nails, to trim, decorate (with stones), to trim away, to keep a ditch trim?, to trim a branding iron, to dress hair, to strand hair and linen, ṣepēru  
**pinch**, to pinch off clay, garāṣu  
**pinch**, **to pinch off clay**, to pinch off, to break off (a piece of wood, cane, a bone, etc.,), to break up a herd, to stampede, to slander, karāṣu  
**pinched**, adj., ṣepru  
**pinched off**, unformed matter (clay, dough, etc.), fetus, kirṣu  
**pinecone**, išpurnatu  
**pine nut**, grain, grain (a unit of measure), barley, še’u  
**pious**, attentive, careful, trustworthy, adj., na’du  
**pious**, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindul of something, to listen to somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to mention, to be intelligent, understanding, to plan, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to remind, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, ḫasāsu  
**pious**, prayerful, mutnennû  
**pious**, taciturn, attentive, eager, adj., qajalu  
**piously**, carefully, benevently, well, damqiš  
**pipe**, mušallû  
**pipe**, **a pipe**, mašallu  
**pipe**, arrow, tube, a fragrant reed, reed, measuring rod, a measure of length, plot of land, qanû  
**pipe**, **to pipe**, nabābu  
**pipe, to pipe**, to wheeze, ḫalālu  
**pipe**, tube, casing, housing, socket, conduit, axil of a plant, uppu  
**pipette of reed or metal**, hollow(?) reed, tube, takkussu  
**piping,** adj., (of a flute), ḫālilu  
**Piscis Austrinus**, **the constellation Piscis Austrinus**, fish, nūnu   
**Pisces**, **the constellation Pisces**, canal storage basin, rear guard of an army, rear part of certain implements, tail of an animal, zibbatu  
**pit**, ḫabbu, laḫtu, šuttu, tultu  
**pit**, clay pit, issû  
**pit**, grave, hole, ḫaštu  
**pit**, well, excavation, excavated, soil, šatup **pitiless**, merciless, unsparing, pādû, in la pādû  
**pitfall**, ḫuballu, ḫubaltu, ḫubullu  
**pitfall**, grave, šuttatu **pitfall**, strainer, mušamqittu  
**pitch**, zibtu  
**pitcher**, kapparnu  
**pitcher**, **a pitcher**, masia’u, mušappiktu  
**pitchfork**, ḫarwaraḫḫ, rā’izu  
**pitchfork**, **four-pronged pitchfork** used for winnowing, titennu  
**pitfall** (used to entrap animals), rutu  
**pith of plants**, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, womb, a type of document, etc., mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**pith of plants**, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, womb, a type of document, etc., mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**pits or cavities laden area**, locality characterized by pits or cavities, ḫudādu  
**pity**, mercy, nakruṭu,tajāru  
**pity**, **to have pity**, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû  
**pity**, **to take pity**, to have mercy, to show mercy, to oblige each other, to make merciful, rêmu  
**pity**, womb, compassion, mercy, rēmu  
**pivot**, **door-pivot**, pivot cap, ṣerru  
**pivot**, **upper pivot**, šagammu  
**place of assembly for the gods**, and a courtyard in temples as its cultic representation on earth, ubšukkinakku  
**place**, **mourning rites place,** place used, destined or fit for mouring rites, kihullu  
**place**, same place or region, ašarimma  
**place**, site, location, building, sacred place, etc., ašru  
**place, to place a piece of furniture, a container**, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**place**, to place an object in a new location, to move someone to another location, to reassign, to transfer**,** persons, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, to become strange, different, unusual, unintelligible, to make (something) look strange, to become angry, to refuse,to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc.,to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, nakāru   
**place**, **to place an object on another**, to load onto a boat, to drive harrows, horses, to copulate, to lie on top of, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to ride one on top of the other, to pollinate, rakābu  
**place**, **to place parts of a construction in correct position,** to be firm in place, to assign a person to a position, an office, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city,to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct,to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to grant, to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kânu  
**place**, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to put on, wear, to place in or on a part of the body, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to put at someone’s disposal, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to set up camp, a battle line, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to establish the dimensions of, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take posit a number, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to wear, be provided with, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a campe set up, to have someone settle, to establish, institute, provide, to make someone impose, to cause to be provided with, be present, exist, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be put in fetters, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to be caused, established, inflicted, to be imposed, to be charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu   
**place**, **to put an object in place**,to set, to set up, to lay a foundation, to throw, cast, etc., karāru  
**place**, **to set in place**, to set up a trap, to insert, to drive in, to erect, to fix on a stake, to hold the eyes fixed, to be infixed, retû  
**placid**, **to become placid**, orderly, to put in order, to be put in order, secure, to secure, to be made secure, to calm, to adorn, taqānu  
**plague**, epidemic, šibṭu  
**plague**, pestilence, epidemic,cases of death, mūtānu  
**plain**, edinu  
**plain**, in good order, clear, clean, cleansed, refined, pure, free of claims, zakû  
**plain**, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.,), steppeland, over, upon, on top of, in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, ṣēru  
**plain**, regular, normal, permanent, constant, kajānu  
**plaintive**, adj., ṣarḫu  
**plaintively**, mournfully, adv., nassiš  
**plait**, to twine, twist, to be plaited, twisted, patālu  
**plaited**(?) **reeds**, tasḫīru  
**plaited**, **to be plaited**, twisted, to twist, to plait, to twine, patālu  
**plaited**, treated, adj., uppuštu  
**plaiter**, **female plaiter**?, musabbiktu  
**plan**, šibqētu  
**plan**, design, ṣurtu  
**plan**, design, borderline, iṣratu  
**plan**, **divine plan**, concept, ordinance, design, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, uṣurtu  
**plan**, drawing, engraving, picture, relief, divine design, plan concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, a wooden object, uṣurtu  
**plan**, formula, kainimakku  
**plan**, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu  
**plan of a building**, model, archetype, magic circle, gišḫuru  
**plan of destiny**, iṣiru  
**plan**, outline of a building, territory, boundary, kisurrû  
**plan**, purpose, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu  
**plan**, stratagem, ḫimiltu  
**plan**, stratagem, plot, trick, šibqû  
**plan**, to be intelligent, understanding, to listen to somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindul of something, care for, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, ḫasāsu  
**plan**, make plans, account? to wish? keṣēpu  
**plan**, **to plan**, to plot, to devise, to take care of, to make a plot, to make someone plot, kapādu  
planed (said of a reed), adj., flattened, passu  
**planet**, **revolution of a planet**, revolt, retreat, ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, change of mood, part of a field left fallow, excess, nabalkattu  
**planetary phenomenon**, stunted, spoliation, loss, atrophied part (an ominous feature), nēkemtu  
**planets**, **an observable property of planets** and stars, risnu  
**plank**?, tumbu  
**plank of an implement**, geometric figure, wall, road, etc.,reach, stretch, measure of length or area, property long side (of immovable property), šiddu  
**plank or tree trunk**, breeder animal, boat crew, a bat, rakkābu  
**plank**, part of a boat, paršiktu  
**plank**, picket, parisu  
**planned**, **well-planned**, adj., kitpudu  
**plan**, **to plan**, to plot, to devise, to take care of, to make a plot, to make someone plot, kapādu  
**plant**, **acacia**, (foreign word), šamṭu  
**plant**, **acacia**, a kind of acacia, ašāgu  
**plant**, **acacia bush**, shrub, ebītu  
**plant**, **a bulbous plant**, šunḫu  
**plant**, **a climbing plant,** imḫur-ešrā  
**plant**, **a cucurbitaceous plant**, naṣṣabu, nūbu  
**plant**, **a cucurbitaceous plant**, a bird, liligû  
**plant**, **a domesticated plant**, kakkussu  
**plant**, **a drug**, galgaltu  
**plant**, **a drug**, galgaltu  
**plant a field**, etc., to be planted, seeded, cultivate, to put under cultivation, seed with a seeder plow, erēšu  
**plant, a garden plant,** ananiḫu, edible, aspastu, azupīru, ḫamuk, ḫassuḫaltu, jarqānu, kanašû  
**plant**, **a garden plant**, murzumurza, papparḫû, zibnatu   
**plant**, **a garden plant producing a condiment**, kanašuttu  
**plant**, **a grass**, ṣamuṣēru  
**plant, a kind of salt** **or lye** **obtained from a plant**, kuddimmu  
**plant**, **a legume**, appānu, kiššanu  
**plant**, **a lye plant**, lye, qīltu  
**plant**, **a malodorous plant**, šaḫātu  
**plant**, **a marsh plant**?, marsh?, šuqlu  
**plant**, **a mint plant**, urnû  
**plant**, **a plant**, a breed of sheep, gugūtu  
**plant**, **a plant** and dye made from a plant or its parts, ḫūratu  
**plant**, **a plant**, abijaru, abijuru, arūnu, anameru, amultu, adārānu, alluzu, arzallu, arzazu, girgiru, girgisu  
**plant**, **a plant**, abukkatu, bukkatu, dadâ, dukdumu, elapû, ensû, epitatu, esû, gammiš, gingiru  
**plant**, **a plant**, adamatu, ammaštakal, aralaš, ardadillu, āribānu, adiššu, apūtu, ar’abu, amuzinnu  
**plant**, **a plant**, azumu, dimmigirru, edēna, ēlilu, ellat eqli, ellibu, elpû, enanu, enirḫi, enunūtu  
**plant**, **a plant**, gungu, gurgurru, ḫabarānu, ḫabšallurḫu, ḫalbukkatu, ḫandabtu, ḫaraziuš, ḫarganu  
**plant**, **a plant**, ḫarmunu, ḫaṣuttu, ḫašânu, ḫašḫūrakku, ḫašimbur, ḫarambi, ḫašūtu, ḫazannu, ḫazarinnu  
**plant**, **a plant**, ḫazzabatu, ḫibri inbi, ḫispu, ḫubīdu, ḫubūru, ḫu’immu, ḫurādu, ḫurmu, ḫurnû, ḫurṣatu  
**plant**, **a plant**, ibītu, ija’umaš, illat eqli, iptu, ipšur-līme, janzu, kabaltu, kabittigaizu, kadišeru, kalbānu  
**plant**, **a plant**, kallammeḫu, kallaṣūdi, kamantu, kamkadu, kanipānu, kanirḫu, kaširû, katimeṣi, kazabu,  
**plant**, **a plant**, kazallu, kazalluḫu, kidadabru, kipnu, kudkuddu, kujātu, kulīlānu, kupatu, kurabdu, kurbasi  
**plant**, **a plant**, kurdinnu, kūṣi, labaṭu, labišu, labubittu, ladiru, lagu, lallangu, liddanānu, liḫburu, lissusu?,  
**plant**, **a plant**, lullubūtu, lulumtu, maš’atu, mašû, mazmaz, merānu, merrû, meṣiuri, mindu, mirišmara  
**plant**, **a plant**, murdudû, mušṭinnu, nadal, naniqu, narinnu, nibu?, \*nikaruru, nikiptu, niqdu, nukkatu   
**plant**, **a plant**, nušû, pakišittu, palagānu, patrānu, pigû, pijapija, pikallullu, pillû, pinirtu, adj., \*piqinnu,  
**plant**, **a plant**, pir eqli, piriduluš, pirizaḫ, pīru, puḫpuḫu, pulḫānu, pūlu, punānu, qalīpu, qarbuḫu,   
**plant**, **a plant**, qarratḫu, qatunnu, qilītu, qullītu, qulqullânu, qurnû, qutratu, qutru, riṭbu, rušrušu   
**plant**, **a plant**, ṣala’ittu, ṣapru, ṣuṣimtu, šabbilu, šaddaru, šakirû, šalabila, šalādi, šallapānu, šamru  
**plant**, **a plant**, šamūṣu, šargadarānu, šarnagu, šarzuḫu, šēdu, šibru, šiddat eqli?, šigguštu, šiliḫtu,  
**plant, a plant**, šimrānu, šinbiltu, šiškur, šunāzi, šurdunû, šurnû, tabbaṣu, taḫazu, taḫūsu, takdanānu  
**plant**, **a plant**, taltallānu, talupadi, tarabānu, tarizaḫ, tarmuš, tarpisu, tašīḫu, tikiandi, tillaqurdu, tīnu,  
**plant**, **a plant**, tiskur, tubāqu, tuḫpur, tullal, tuptû, turqu, tušru, ukānu, uliltu, ullupu, ulmuaru, unnuntu,  
**plant**, **a plant**, urnibu, urniqu, urnuqqu, urṣītu, uruššu, adj., ussuḫtu, usūnu, uznānātu,  
**plant**, **a plant**, iṣṣūru, in šammi iṣṣūrī  
**plant**, **a plant**, a bird, a tree, qaqqullu  
**plant**, **a plant,** a bird, a tree, a black stone, probably basalt, a snake, ṣallamtu  
**plant**, **a plant**, a breed of sheep, gugūtu  
**plant**, **a plant**, a ceremonial mace, conjurer’s tool, pišru  
**plant**, **a plant**, a dark or blue-dyed wool, a blue dye, uqnâtu  
**plant**, **a plant**, a fruit tree, ḫabbaququ  
**plant**, **a plant**, curl, fringe,kaziru  
**plant**, a **plant**, girl(possibly in a derogatory sense), memētu  
**plant**, **a plant in culinary and medical use**, karkartu  
**plant**, **a plant**, lapis lazuli color, lapis lazuli, uqnû  
**plant**, **a plant** (lit. the *tubāqu*-like plant), tubāqānu  
**plant**, **a plant of the briar group**, ḫandašpiru  
**plant**, **a plant**, offspring, descent, fleshy or membranous substance (abnormal), lipištu  
**pant**, **a plant** or drug, ṣada uri  
**plant**, **a plant** or its seed, kullānu  
**plant**, **a plant**, pack (of animals), principal support, mainstay, unit of workforceor army, main contingent, main part of something, a plant, ummatu  
**plant**, **a plant**, **probably Seseli**, ṣurbu  
**plant**, **a plant**, spittle, rupšu  
**plant**, **a plant**, staggers (listeriosis), rapādu  
**plant**, **a plant**, thick piece of reed, log, kūru  
**plant**, **a plant used for food**, ḫallamaštu  
**plant**, **a pungent garden plant**, kunipḫu  
**plant**, **a red plant**, possibly beetroot, šumuttu  
**plant**, **a plant**, a small turtle, bird, usābu  
**plant**, **a spice plant (native), specifically, its pungent seeds**, kasû  
**plant**, **a stone**, urijāḫu  
**plant**, **a thorny, ill-smelling plant**, daddaru  
**plant**, **a thorny plant**, amumeštu, egû, ḫaḫīnu, ḫiššānu, kalû  
**plant**, **a variety of *kasû***, šitû  
**plant**, **a variety of juniper**, tuḫlulu  
**plant**, **a wild plant**, ḫaṣṣu  
**plant**, **a wild plant** used for medicinal purposes, atartu  
**plant**, **an alkaline plant**, šāmiṭu  
**plant, an alliaceous (onion)**, **plant**, mirgu, rakkibu, šamaškillānu, šuḫatinnū   
**plant**, **an alliaceous plant**, **possibly the shallot**, šamaškillu  
**plant and its product** (soda ash) used as a source of alkali, uḫultu, uḫūlu  
**plant**, **aquatic plant**, (of Urartu?) akak nāri  
**plant**, **aquatic plant**, amājû  
**plant**, **aquatic plant**, swamp containing such plants, ḫammu  
**plant**, **aromatic plant**, jarzibnu, kukru, piršantu**,** riqqu, šanâtu, šibburratu, tanittu, ullulu, urû   
**plant**, **dyestuff**, ṭiru  
**plant**, **edible plant**, indaḫšu, murrutu  
**plant**, **Fenugreek**, a legume native to Eurasia and Africa, šambaliltu  
**plant gatherer**, u’illu  
**plant**, **goddess of the field**, ilat eqli  
**plant**, grass, hay, fodder, herb, medicinal plant, a stone, šammu  
**plant growing in the bottomland**, ušallû  
**plant**, insect, a female demon**,** ḫallulaja  
**plant**, insect, dajae, ilqitu  
**plant**, (lit., apple of the swamp), ḫašḫūr-api/abi  
**plant**, (lit. luster of gold), zīm ḫurāṣi  
**plant**, (lit. sheen of the field), zīm ugāri  
**plant**, (lit. the almond –like plant), šuqdānu  
**plant**,(lit. the *lillânu*-like), lillânītu  
**plant**, (lit. the *misis*-like plant), misissānu  
**plant**, (lit. the scorpion plant), zuqiqīpanu  
**plant**, **medicinal**, aktam, atkam, ararû, atappû, azallû, aprušu, urzanikkatu, ašarmadu, ašdānu, aškadu, **plant**, **medicinal**, elkulla, amhara, amīlānu, ankinutu, guzû, ḫaḫû, ḫaltappānu, ḫazallūnu, ḫirīṣu, jabuṭu  
**plant**, **medicinal**, kamullu, kana’u, kanzu, kassibu, kudimēru, kukkānītu, kumāḫu, kurkānû, kusīpu  
**plant**, **medicinal**, ēdu, in šammu ēdu, imḫur-līmu, maštakalm, mekû, merzinu, namānu, namruqqu  
**plant**, **medicinal**, laḫagu , namulḫu, nuḫurtu, nuṣābu, ququbinnu, ṣaṣumtu, šagabigalzu, šarmadu  
**plant**, **medicinal**, šaššaṭu, tuḫlu, turubla, turu’u?, utḫiru, uzzippirātu, zabi, zābibu, zarraštu  
**plant**, **medicinal**,a bird, butterfly**,** kurṣiptu  
**plant**, **medicinal and spicy plant**, azupirānu  
**plant**, **medicinal,** clod of earth, lump of salt, stone, metal or slag, kirbānu  
**plant**, **medicinal,** designation of a stone charm, kakkusakku  
**plant**, **medicinal**, gecko, pizallūru  
**plant**, **medicinal herb**, armēdu  
**plant**, **medicinal** **herb**, fodder, hay, grass, plant, a stone, šammu  
**plant**, **medicinal**, **(Lit. fox grape)**, karān šēlibi  
**plant**, **medicinal**, **(lit. hound’s-tongue)**, a star, lisān kalbi  
**plant**, **medicinal plant**, ēdu, in šammu ēdu  
**plant**, **medicinal plant, (lit. looking like *kudimēru*)**, kudimērānu  
**plant**, **medicinal plant of the cucurbitaceae family**, possibly the colocynth, irrû  
**plant**, **medicinal plant** or mineral, misis tāmti  
**plant**, **medicinal plant used as an emetic**, mirgirānu  
**plant**, **mushroom**, ka’u  
**plant** **or its dye**, urṭû  
**plant** or stone, ašgikû  
**plant** or tree, ḫudḫummu  
**plant**, **ordeal by water**, the place of the ḫuršānu ordeal, ḫuršānu  
**plant part**, tanūku  
**plant**, **part of a plant**, understanding, wisdom, attention, ear, handle, uznu  
**plant**, **poisonous plant**, shaft of a wagon, namḫarû  
**plant**, **probably a weed**, (lit. shepherd’s staff), ḫaṭṭu rē’i  
**plant**, **radish-like plant**, puglānu  
**plant**, residue, soot, ashes, ṭikmennu  
**plany**, **a savory plant**,zateru,  
**plant**, sea, jamu  
**plant**, snake, female snake, ṣirtu  
**plant**, **the principal oleiferous plant**, **probably flax and its seed**, šamaššammû **plant**, to cultivate, happens, is, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, perform a divination, a ritual, to permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, epēšu  
**plant**, **to plant a tree**, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to impale, to impale a person, to point upward or forward, to rear up (said of a snake), to pay an indemnity, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, zaqāpu  
**plant**, **to plant trees**, to bind, to make a furrow, ḫarāšu  
**plant**, **to plant**, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to entrust, deposit, a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to be delivered up to, to be turned into, to side with, to be appointed, to be played, to settle,to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to put at someone’s disposal, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu  
**plant**, **top of a plant**, tree top, part of the disk of the moon, crown, hair of the head, top of a building, of an architectural element, qimmatu  
**plant used in the preparation of perfume**, jarburānu  
**plant with a high alkali content used as soap**, lardu  
**plant with a red flower and berry**, fruit berry or flower of reddish color, rouge (cosmetic), illuru  
**plant yielding seeds used as a spice**, ḫašû  
**plantation**, seedling, erištu  
**planting**, šiknu  
**planting and caretaking** **of an orchard**, zāqipānūtu  
**planting**, **a technical term for planting a field**, mušarū  
**planting**, **time of planting**, cultivated field, cultivation, mēreštu  
**plaque**, uštuppu  
**plaque of a piece of furniture**, covering, plating, armor of infantry and war chariots, taḫlīpu  
**plaque**, **stone plaque**?, niduppû  
**plaster**, **a type of plaste**r or clay, a type of footwear, šallapittu  
**plaster**, mortar, mud, šallaru  
**plate**, metal plate, wooden board, dappu  
**plate**, **to plate with precious metal**, to overlay, to stud with precious stones, to decorate, embellish, to endow with brilliancy the surface of an object, zānu  
**plating**, **metal plating**, wrap, cover, nalbētu  
**plating**, overlay, tīru  
**plating**, **peeled-off piece (of plating)**, peel of fruit, peeled-off skin, napless cloth, qilpu  
**plating**, plaque of a piece of furniture, covering, armor of infantry and war chariots, taḫlīpu  
**platform**, **cult platform**, a piece of furniture, support, foundation, an astronomical term, in the name of a calamity, nēmedu  
**platform** in a cella, dû  
**platform**, **filled platform**, fill, terrace, stone inlay, incrustation, inset, decoration, tamlû  
**platform**, **raised platform for cultic purposes,** pedestal base (for a statue, a cult object, an architectural feature made of stone, metal, brick, precious stones, etc., often inscribed), a poetic term for nether world), kigallu  
**platform**, **wooden platform** or stand, karû  
**platter**, **a festive platter**, \*paššūrmāḫu  
**platter for a type of sacrifice and the sacrifice**, kapru  
**platter** or a shallow bowl, pūru  
**platter** or bowl, kāru  
**platter** or dish, or the food it contains, \*lû  
**play**, mēlelu  
**playful**, adj., mēlulāju  
**play**, game, mēlultu  
**play**, **to play**, mēlulu  
**play**, **to play a stringed instrument**, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**player**, actor, mēlulû  
**player**, dancer, actor, mummillu  
**player of the *tigû* instrument**, tigû  
**playmate**, partner, illu  
**plead, to plead**, ḫanû  
**plead**, negotiate, litigate, recite, relate, talk, to tell, speak, come to agreement, complain, dabābu  
**please!** It is urgent! Apputtu  
**please**, to act so as to please, save, tospare, to come to an agreement, to make mutual concessions, to perform a kind act, to be obliging, gamālu  
**please**, **to please**, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, *tubbu*, satisfy, to heal, make healthy, to improve, prepare, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, ṭābu  
**pleasant**, adj., ḫadû  
**pleasant appearance**, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, desire, happiness, desirability, charms (of a woman or man), luxury objects, sumptuous decoration, abundant vegetation, lalû  
**pleasant things**, joyous, nasmaḫātu  
**pleasing**, correct, proper, auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, favorable, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu  
**pleased**, **to become pleased**, joyous, cheerful, cheer up, cheerful, to become Illuminated, bright, brighten, illuminate, to make to make clear, explicit, to elucidate, napardû  
**pleasing**, **to become pleasing**, to please, to make pleasing, good, sound, sweet, satisfy, to heal, make healthy, to improve, prepare, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, ṭābu  
**pleasing**, **to be pleasing**, just, right, to be honest, proper, to be correct, fitting, to succeed, prosper, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāṣu **pleasing**, **to be pleasing**, to be in good health, prosper, to make prosperous, to thrive, to make rich, naḫāšu  
**pleasure**?, delight?, tarṣiātu  
**pleasure garden**, kirimāḫu  
**pleasure**, leisure, multa’ûtu  
**pleasure**, **to provide with pleasure**, happiness, beauty, lullû  
**pledge**, erubātu, manzāzūtu, šapartu, šapru  
**pledge**, messengers (collective), šiprūtu  
**pledge**, to take persons (mostly women) or animals in distress, to distrain, nepû  
**pledge**, divorce money, balance, rest, remainder, ezibtu  
**pledge given as security for an outstanding debt**, fetter for a slave, canopy, tent, position, residence, stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, sanctuary?, maškanu  
**pledge**, hostage, līṭu  
**pledge property, persons or realestate held as pledge**, maškanūtu  
**pledge**, security, manzazānu, šipirtu  
**pledge**, security, guarantor, guarantee, qātātu  
**pledge**, **state of being a pledge**, manzazānūtu  
**pledge to a diety (money or goods pledged by a vow to a deity)**, benediction, blessing, prayer, ikribu  
**pledge**, **to pledge**, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to set up camp, a battle line, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to be charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**Pleiades**, the star cluster Pleiades, animal hair, comb, bristle, zappu  
**plentiful**, abundant, napšu  
**plenty**, abundance, prosperity, nuḫšu  
**plot evil**, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to make regulations, to form a herd of animals, to assemble, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, organize, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to organize a group, a country, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to prepare for battle, to compact, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru  
**plot of land**, irmû  
**plot of land**, measure of length, measuring rod, pipe, arrow, tube, a fragrant reed, reed, qanû  
**plot of land**, territory, terrain, soil, ground, location, area, region, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru  
**plot** or type of soil,išdaḫḫu  
**plot**, portion, lot, parcel of merchandise, land, lottery, pūru  
**plot,** **to plot**, seek, yearn, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to seek out someone, solicit someone’s help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še’û  
**plot**, **to plot**,to make a plot, to make someone plot, to plan, to devise, to take care of, kapādu  
**plot**, **to plot**, to purse, to strive for something, ṣamāru  
**plot**, trick, stratagem, plan, šibqû  
**plot**, **vacant plot**, unimproved, puṣû  
**plow**, **a leather part of the plow**, female dog, bitch**,** kalbatu   
**plow**, **a part of the plow**, exta, cap (name of a part of the exta, especially the apical lobe of the lung), cap of a seal, headdress, cap, name of a bird, lit., my cap is multicolored, a part of the human body, kubšu  
**plow**, **a poetic term for plow** (lit., inseminator of the ground), rāḫ kīdi  
**plow**, **a plow**, ussukku  
**plow**, **a plow**, apprentice, talmīdu  
**plow**, **a plow**, a stick or strap used for lifting, part of the lock of a door or canal, mušēlû  
**plow, a special kind of plow,** field plowed with the *ḫarbu* plow, ḫarbu  
**plow drawn by four oxen**, rubûtu **plow official, official in charge of the plows**, ḫarbu, in rab ḫarbi **plow part**, nabrītu, nabrû, puqdu  
**plow part**, a truss of the seeder plow, da’tu  
**plow part** or part of a chariot, month name, saddle, rule, royal property and service, throne, a feature of the exta, dominion, chair, sedan chair, kussû  
**plow part**, (resembles the bird asumatānu?) asumatu  
**plow par**t that is ring-shaped, girgiltu  
**plow part**, top part of the plow, ingu  
**plow** **part,** tunnel, opening, perforation, hole, aperture, breach, pilšu  
**plow seeding apparatus**, ittû  
**plow**, **shuttle** **of a plow**, a loom, ukû  
**plow**, **to plow**, \*ḫarāšu[[42]](#footnote-42)  
**plow yoked with two oxen**, šuḫḫānu **plowed field**, epinnu, in bīt epinni  
**plowed land**, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḫṣu  
**plowing**,agricultural work, ikkarūtu  
**plowing**, **ox used for plowing**, leading ox, ox driver, kullizu  
**plowman**, ērišu  
**plowman**, farm laborer, farmer, small farmer (of a larger organization), farm bailiff, overseer, plow animal, ikkaru  
**plowmaster**, epinnu, in rab epinni  
**plowshare**, emû, \*šulkātu  
**plowshare and chariot part**, kissu  
**plowshare**, ingot, blade of a weapon or tool, tongue of a flame, statement, wording, report, gossip, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, lišānu  
**pluck and gather**, to gather to oneself, to collect, pick up, ḫamāmu pluc,   
**pluck out hair**, ḫasāpu  
**pluck**, **to pluck**, ḫuttupu  
**pluck**, **to pluck**, to mark?, šarāḫu  
**pluck**, to pick, to pick fruit, to be picked, plucked, to trim timber, to cut off, to dismantle a raft, to cut off an excrescence, qatāpu  
**plucked**, adj., qatpu  
**plucked branch**, adj., šummutu  
**plucked (string)**, anomalous, damaged**,** laptu   
**plucked thing**?, našmaṭu  
**plucked**, **to be plucked**, torn out, to tear out, naṭāpu  
**plucking**, niṭpu  
**plucking apart**, combing, tappištu  
**plug**, stopper, purussu  
**plumage**, feathers, nāṣu  
**plumage**, quill, wing, frond, arm, hand, list, lobe of the lung, side part of a horse bit, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu  
**plump**, fat, adj., ṭapšu  
**plump**, thick, adj., ṭuppušu  
**plump**, thick,fat, fattened, large, kabru  
**plump**, **to become plump**, ṭapāšu  
**plunder**, booty, captives, prisoners of war, capture, captivity, plundering, šallatu  
**plunder**, to despoil, loot (cities, regions, etc.), to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to take people into captivity, to withdraw from a storage place?, to be carried off as booty, to be plundered, pillaged, robbed, šalālu   
**plunder**, **to plunder** \*nabā’u  
**plunder**, to plunder, to strip a house, to subdue, to take away (by force), to gather**,** to collect, to glean, to pick up, to gather, to gather little by little, to be destroyed, laqātu  
**plunder**, **to plunder**, to be plundered, to rob a person, to be robbed, to abduct, to take away by force, to be taken away by force, despoil cities, houses, etc., mašā’u  
**plundered**, **to be plundered**, pillaged, robbed, to despoil, loot (cities, regions, etc.), to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to take people into captivity, to withdraw from a storage place?, to be carried off as booty, šalālu  
**plunderer**, mušallilu, nabl’u  
**plunderer**, looter, šālilu  
**plundering**, miše’tu  
**plundering**, plunder, booty, captives, prisoners of war, capture, captivity, šallatu  
**pockmark** or wart, šullu  
**pockmarked** (?) **person**, šullānu  
**pod**, kabû  
**point**, \*iddu  
**point**, **a barbed metal point in the tongue of a scourge**, stone, the constellation Scorpio, scorpion, a barbed metal point in the tongue of a scourge, zuqaqīpu  
**point**, **to a point**, adv., zaqtiš  
**point**, **to point out**, to show, to produce a person, a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to assign, to offer to a god, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to become exposed, to show, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, to disclose, kullumu  
**point**, **to point toward**, to point toward each other, to judge, to be visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into,to see, to see fit, to wait?, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu  
**point**, **to point upward or forward**, impale, to impale a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to rear up (said of a snake), to pay an indemnity, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, zaqāpu  
**pointed**, eddu, adj., zuqqutu  
**pointed**?, retreating, qualifying garments, naḫsu  
**pointed** (said of weapons, teeth and horns), suffering from the *ziqtu*-disease, provided with barbs (said of a whip), referring to eyes, zaqtu  
**pointed**, to be or become pointed, to act quickly, edēdu  
**pointed**, **to be pointed at**, to work metal in a certain way, to take up a position, to prepare objects or persons, to set in place, to set in order?, to turn one’s eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to arrange, direct, tarāṣu  
**pointing**, stretching out (a part of the body), extent, extension of time and space, ritual preparation, a garment, tirṣu **poison**, poisonous foam, slaver produced from the mouth of angry gods, demons, humans and animals, spittle, imtu  
**pole**, mudulu, muttû, gazimānu, mullû?  
**pole**, an official, mašaddu[[43]](#footnote-43)  
**pole of a vehicle or a part thereof**, zarû  
**pole**, **mooring pole**, noose, bridle, nardappu  
**pole** or lath, multaškinu, muštaptinnu  
**pole** or stick, maṭrû, nappaṣu   
**pole**, **punting pole**, gimuaššu, namḫaṣtu?, namḫaṣu?  
**pole**, stake, column, timmu  
**pole**, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, blade of a weapon, height, altitude (as a math term), culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziqpu  
**pole**, stave, panantu  
**pole**?, stick, a tree and its wood, martû  
**pollination** (of a palm tree), tarkibtu  
**polish**, **to polish**, to wipe, to rub, šukkulu  
**polished**, adj., maššu  
**polished**, shining, lustrous, clean, pure (religiously), holy, trustworthy, proper, ebbu  
**polished**, **to be** **polished**,to wipe, to be wiped, mašāšu  
**polisher**, māšištu  
**pollen**, dust, a fine flour, niqqu  
**pollinated**, fertilized, adj., rukkubu  **polluted**, irregular, impure, abnormal, unjust, unjustly treated, unfortunate, impotent, isaru, in išaru  
**pomegranate**, lurmû, nurimdu, šuršašnu  
**pomegranate**, **a variety of pomegranate**, zakummānu  
**pomegranate**, **large pomegranate**, nurmagallu  
**pomegranate**, **part of a pomegranate**, toward evening, late afternoon, dejection, downward direction, downstream, qiddatu  
**pomegranate**, pomegranate tree, nurmû  
**pomegranate-shaped bead**, nurmânu  
**pomegranate**, **small pomegranate**, šurunānu  
**pomegranate tree**, pomegranate, nurmû  
**pomegranates**, **qualifying pomegranates** and reeds, adj., šinnānu  
**pond**, pool, jarru  
**pond**, hold, grasp, imprisonement, prison, reservoir, stolen property found in the theif’s possession, correct behavior, ṣibittu  
**pond**, water hole, jarḫu **pool**, pond, jarru  
**poor**, ašišû[[44]](#footnote-44)  
**poor condition or quality**, miserable, evil, unfavorable, unpropitious, lummunu  
**poor**, destitute, katû, lapnu  
**poor**, destitute, commoner, person not liable for service, muškēnu  
**poor**, powerless, dependent, isānû, in la išānû   
**poor, to be poor in quality, looks, etc.**, to be reduced, to reduce, diminish, to be reduced to less, to diminish in strength, to diminish, in short supply, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to humble, to become weak, slow, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, bereft, maṭû  
**poor**, to become poor, muškēnūtu  
**poor, to become poor**, to impoverish, lapānu **poor, very poor**, adj., luppunu   
**poorer, to become poorer**, katû  
**poplar**, a variety of poplar, ildakku  
**poplar**, **Euphrates** **poplar**, ṣarbatu  
**poplar**, **Euphrates** **poplar**, (used only in divine names, *Bêl-ṣarbi* and *Bêlat-ṣarbi*), ṣarbu  
**poplar**, **pertaining to the poplar**, adj., ṣarbû  
**populace**, army, troops, military force, work force, personnel, ummānu  
**population**, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišū  
**population of a country**, native land, flat country, flat space, land (as against sea), country (as a political unit), open country, home country, mātu  
**population**, people, group of people, army, troop of soldiers, contingent of workers, ṣābu  
**population**, people, subjects, mu’irtu  
**porch** or roof, covering ( a part of the exta), ṣulultu  
**porch**, portico, taṣlīlu  
**porridge**, **a porridge**, income paid to holders of brebends, pappasu  
**porridge** (heated), a hot dish prepared with cereals, ubuḫuru  
**portable objects and furnishings**, movable, roaming, restless demons and persons, one who roams around at night, muttalliku  
**portended evil**, **ritual for warding off a portended evil**, apotropaic ritual, apotropaion, namburbū  
**portent,** **ill portent**, evil fate, misfortune, catastrophe, harm, misdeed, evil, a name of Mars, lumnu  
**porter**, naššu, ūbilu, zābilu,  
**porter**, carrier, nāšû  
**portico**, appatu, in bit appāti[[45]](#footnote-45)  
**portico**, mutīrtu, in bīt mutīrti   
**portico**, porch, taṣlīlu **portion**, apšītu, nušurtu?,  
**portion**, lot, ešqu  
**portion**, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, personal fate, death, legal disposition, will, testament, original amount, principal, šimtu  
**portion**, lot, plot, parcel of merchandise, land, lottery, pūru  
**portion**, seizure, attack (referring to a diseases), illegal seizure, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, imprisonment, capacity of a container, action, decision, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, ṣibtu  
**portion**, share, something, possessions, assets, concerns, everything, anything, mimmû  
**posit**, **to posit**, to take a number, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to plant, to set a price, to entrust, deposit, a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to be delivered up to, to be turned into, to side with, to be appointed, to be played, to settle,to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to put at someone’s disposal, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu  
**position of cook**, profession of a cook**,** cook’s prebend, nuḫatimmūtu  
**position of the arms of a mother to cradle a small child**, hold, kirimmu  
**position**, military position, pledge, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagonor chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, object given as a pledge, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu  
**position**, **important position**, dignity, honor, takbittu  
**position**, office, trust**,** belief, an amount of silver entrusted to an agent for buying goods to be sold on consignment, or the consigned goods themselves, on which interest is not charged until a particular (usually unspecified) period has elapsed, qīptu **position**, **position of a territorial ruler**, position of the holder of the *iššakku* title, iššakkūtu  
**position**, residence, stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu **position**, **responsible position**, office, post, responsibility, duty, obligation, province, district, governor, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, pīḫatu  
**position**, station, courtier, person standing in attendance, attendant, nanzazu  
**position**, status, of a qatinnu, qatinnūtu  
**position**, **to be in position**, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to withstand, to be upright, erect, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be a witness, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**position**, to establish an important position, takbittu  
**position**, **to take up a position**, to appear in court to lodge a claim, zaqāpu  
**possession**, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu  
**possession**, **long standing possession or status,** debt outstanding, past times, labirtu  
**possession**, **to give a possession**, to hand over, to control?, to put in place, to fasten, to take up, to take hold of, seize, tamāḫu  
**possession**, **to enter into possession**, inherit, warāšu   
**possession**, **to keep possession of**, to rest, to cause to rest, to lie down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to hoard, to lurk, to be at peace, inactive, to stay in place, to make like down, rabāṣu  
**possession**, **to take possession of something**, to win someone over to one’s own side, to conquer, to annex to close a door, a gate, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**possession(s)**, namkūru  
**possessions**, assets, concerns, everything, something, anything, share, portion, mimmû  
**possessions**, section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**possible**, available, adj., maṣītu  
**possibly**, there is, yes, ibašši **possibly**, perhaps, who knows?, who can say?,adv., minde  
**post**, assignment, charge, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, provisions, provisioning, control, inspection, muster, responsibility, piqittu  
**post**, office, consignment, order, instructions, report, information, message, decree, commission issued by gods, extispicy, têrtu  
**post**, office, responsible position, responsibility, duty, obligation, province, district, governor, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, pīḫatu  
**post**, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), garrison, “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), strong room, defenses of a city, wake, watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maṣṣartu  
**posterior** or waist, ilku  
**posterity**, offspring, descendant, generation, līpu  
**posterity**, progeny, ahrūtu  
**posterity**, descendance, child, darku  
**postpone**, **to postpone**?,to drive around, to make an impression of the hem on clay**,** to drag (over the ground), to drag around, to teasel cloth, mašāru  
**postponed**, **to be** **postponed**, late, delayed, to tarry, to delay, to remain, be outstanding, to delay rising, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), uḫḫuru  
**postule**, **a postule**?, minû, ziḫḫu  
**pot**, **a pot**, \*ḫabaṣu, kirippu  
**pot**, **a metal pot for liquids**, mazlu  
**pot**, **a metal pot used for cooking**, maslaqtu  
**pot**, **cracked pot**, nussu **pot**, **double pot**, grave matter, important, main body of an army, an euphemism for the left hand, kabittu  
**pot**, earthen container, a measure, one fourth of the *naruqqu*, karpatu  
**pot**, **like a pot**, karpāniš **pot**, **like a pot or potsherd**, adv., ḫaṣbattiš  
**pot**, **melting pot**, ṣūdu, in ša ṣūdi  
**pot**, **metal pot**, tangussu  
**pot**, **small pot**, lummu  
**pot, small pot**, shell, formed clay, potsherd, rind, ḫaṣbu  
**pot, small pot**, shell, sherd, ḫaṣbattu  
**pot stand**, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu  
**potash**, alkali, idrānu   
**potion**, a drinking vessel, mašqûtu  
**potion**, watering place, irrigation outlet, drink, a feature on the liver, mašqītu  
**potsherd**, ḫaṣabtu, išḫilṣu  
**potsherd**, small pot, shell, formed clay, rind, ḫaṣbu  
**potstand, metal potstand** or structure to support containers with pointed bottoms, wooden rack(or similar installation for storing earthen containers, as part of the equipment of a trade), as structure over a well, a small container, usually of stone or precious metal, kannu  
**potstand**, šūšubu  
**potstand**, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, base, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., base of a tree, foundation of a reign, government, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), stance, horizon, damp course, išdu  
**potstand**, storeroom for beer, ganganu  
**potter**, jaṣiruma, paḫāru  
**potter’s clay,** kullatu  
**pouch**, (also a part of the exta), bag, sheath, stomach, takaltu  
**poultice**, bandage, niglaltu  
**poultice**, compress, a feature of the exta, addition, attachment, ṭipu  
**poultice** (worn around the neck), bandage, mēlu  
**poultry**, bird, a bird-shaped rhyton, bird (as a technical term in extispicyreferring to a bird-shaped grouping), iṣṣūru  
**pouch for carrying precious metals**, workmanship, subject matter, handling, artifact, execution, performance, nēpeštu  
**poultice**, bandage, (worn around the neck), mēlu  
**poultry**, bird, a bird-shaped rhyton, bird (as a technical term in extispicy referring to a bird-shaped grouping), iṣṣūru  
**pound**, **to pound**, to flail, to flog, thrash, to beat, to beat together, rapāsu  
**pound**, **to pound**, throb, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to become dark-colored, to beat textiles, to jerk?, to have someone wield a tool, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku  
**pour out**, to libate, to flow, to drip, ṣarāru  
**pour out**, to rain, to drip, zanānu  
**pour**, **to pour**, flow, to overflow, to spray, to sprinkle, qarāru  
**pour**, **to pour out as an offering**, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku  
**pour**, **to pour** water, oil, to be poured, to pour, to cast, to have cast, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to introduce medication into the body, to serve food, fodder lavishly, to cast metal, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to become limp, šapāku   
**pour**, **to pour over**, inseminate, to beget, to sire, to overcome, to impregnate, reḫû  
**pour**, **to pour**, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to scatter, sprinkle, to let water flow, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**pour out**, to drain, nazālu  
**pour out**, to heep, tabāku  
**pour out**, **to pour out**, našāru  
**pour out**, **to pour out as a libation** (water and other liquids, also flour), to shed tears, blood, to be shed, to let flow, to sacrifice, to offer sacrifices repeatedly, to be sacrificed, naqû  
**pouring**, libation bowl (made of gold or silver), maqqû  
**poverty**, lupnu  
**poverty,** destitution, katûtu  
**poverty**,status of a *muškēnu*, muškēnūtu  
**powder**, **metal powder**, metal filings, twitch?, kick?, carded? Wool, clearance, clearing of accounts, nipṣu  
**power**?, container in the shape of a horn, rhyton, horn, cusp, of the moon and other celestial bodies, horn, protruding horn-shaped part or decoration of objects, pincers of the scorpion, qarnu  
**power**, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, temple office, ritual, rite, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command,decree, custom, practice, parṣu  
**power**, fortune, emblem, special qualification, share (a portion of land, or booty, income from a secular or a temple office, property, lot, portion, assigned by lot, lot, isqu  
**power**, might, physical strength, totality, kiššūtu  
**power of gods**, person, self, paw, handle, hand, authority, possession, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu  
**power**, rule, triumph, victory, victorious deed, victorious might, lītu  
**power**, strength (physical), force, violence, severity, fort, fortified house and area, foundation, depth, firm ground, bedrock, lump, dunnu  
**power**, strength, physique, a tool or weapon, umāšu  
**power**, **to allot power**, qualities, character, to establish, to assign a role, an activity, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person’s lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šâmu  
**power**, **to grant power**, wisdom, riches, etc., to bestow good fortune, health, etc., health, to make a land grant, make a donation, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to grant progeny, to deed, qâšu   
**power**, **to let someone acquire**, **find power**, qualities, feelings,to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**powerful**, adj., isānû, raṣmu, šargānu  
**powerful**, huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû  
**powerful**, massive, adj., paglu  
**powerful**, mighty, adj., mugdašru  
**powerful**, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, imperative, pressing, dannu  
**powerful**, mighty, strong, massive, adj., puggulu  
**powerful**, strong, adj., kapkapu  
**powerful to become all powerful**, to concentrate troops, to show oneself superior in strength, to view with one another, gašāru  
**powerful**, **to be powerful**, massive, pagālu **powerless**, akūtu, makutu  
**powerless**, helpless, pisnuqu  
**powerless**, indigent, adj., lalânû  
**powerless**, lean, weak, enšu  
**powerless**, poor, dependent, isānû, in la išānû  
**powerless**, **to become powerless**, limp, to render limp?, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to spread, spread out, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into,to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, tabāku  
**powerless**, to be lost, tooverpower someone, to win (in a legal case), to understand something, to master, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to enable someone, le’û  
**powerless**, **to render** **powerless**?, limp?, to cast metal, to cast, pour, to have cast, to serve food, fodder lavishly, medication, to introduce medication into the body, to pour water, oil, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku  
**powerless**, unskilled, unprotected, lē’û   
**powerless**, weak, ikû  
**powerlessly**, adv., pisnuqiš  
**power(s)**, **great power(s)**, greatness, narbûtu  
**practice**, decree, custom, command, authoritative decision,insignia, symbol, office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, parṣu  
**practice**, to practice, li’šu  
**praise**, glory, fame, dalīlu  
**praise**, renown, tanīdu  
**praise**, renown, glory, tanattu, tanittu  
**praise**, to adore, mu’û  
**praise**, to praise, narbû  
**praise**, **to praise a person** or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank,to mention, to make mention of,order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person’s name, to herald, announce a royal message, to address a person, to speak, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru  
**praise**, **to praise**, to raise oneself, surpass an amount, to exceed in number, utlellû  
**praise**, **to praise**, to praise repeatedly, profusely, to be praised, to extol, nâdu  
**praise**, **to praise**, to extol, \*šamāru  
**praise, to pronounce formulas of praise**, adoration, homage and greeting, to pronounce formulas of blessing (said of gods and divine powers and manifestations), to invoke blessings upon other persons for a specific purpose, before the images of the gods, to pray to the gods, to make the gesture of adoration or greeting, to dedicate an offering by pronouncing the relevant formulas, karābu  
**praise**, to sing praise, tanīdu  
**praised**, extolled, adj., rīšu  
**praised**,famous, adj., na’du  
**prattle**, **to prattle** (said of lips), to be voluble, to twitter (said of birds), to flit, move quickly, to squint, look askance, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, ṣabāru **prattling**, rapidly moving, gossiping, malicious, adj., muṣṣabru  
**pray**, **to pray**, ṣullû  
**pray**, to pray, ask for mercy, enēnu  
**pray**, **to pray contritely** (always with *appu*, to beg humbly), to act humbly, to exhibit utmost humility (in gestures), labānu  
**pray**, **to pray**, supplicate, šutēmuqu[[46]](#footnote-46)  
**pray**, **to pray to the gods**, to dedicate an offering by pronouncing the relevant formulas, to pronounce formulas of greeting, homage, adoration, praise,and to pronounce formulas of blessing (said of gods and divine powers and manifestations), to invoke blessings upon other persons for a specific purpose, before the images of the gods, to make the gesture of adoration or greeting, karābu  
**prayer**, ṣullû, tarsītu, nīru, tušaru, **prayer** **addressing the deity in a special way**, street chapel marking the turning point of a processional circuit, muḫru   
**prayer**, a well-conceived presentation of a case, tēmēqu  
**prayer**, **a prayer**, nīru **prayer**, **a type of prayer**, lamentation, šigû **prayer**, blessing, karābu  
**prayer**, promise, command, order, report, word, speech, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, qibītu  
**prayer**, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, look, glance, chosen person or object, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu **prayer** (lit. “of raised hands”), šuillakku  
**prayer**, petition, tespītu  
**prayer**, pledge to a diety (money or goods pledged by a vow to a deity), benediction, blessing, ikribu  
**prayer**, request, petition, teslītu  
**prayer**, supplication, tēnintu, tēnīnu, unnīnu, utnēnu  
**prayer**, to recite *niš qāti* prayer, nīš qāti  
**prayer to Ŝamas**, **c**ultic place dedicated to Ŝamas, kiutakku  
**prayer**, word for prayer, atnu or *adnu***prayerful person**, musellû  
**prayerful person**, suppliant, muštēmiqu  
**prayerful**, pious, mutnennû  
**prayers**, **to murmur prayers**, whisper to oneself, \*laḫāšu  
**prayers**, **to present prayers**, offerings, to take pieces of information as a whole, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to address, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu  **prayerful person**, ikribu, in ša ikribi  
**praying mantis**, diviner (interpreting dreams, practicing necromancy), šā’ilu  
**praying mantis**, woman diviner, šā’iltu  
**prebend**, **a kind of payment as income from a prebend,** maššaktu  
**prebend**, **duties or service connected with a prebend**, rāsinūtu  
**prebend**, **goldsmith prebend**, kutimmūtu  
**prebend income**, tešqītu  
**prebend**, income from a prebend, temple office, ritual, rite, divine authority, power, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command,decree, custom, practice, parṣu  
**prebend income**, **income paid to holders of brebends**, a porridge, pappasu  
**prebend of the confectioner or maker of sweetcakes**, office, muttāqūtu  
**prebend of the *ērib-bīti*** having access to the *bīt pirišti*, pirištu, in ērib-bīt -pirištūtu  
**prebend** or office of *pašišu*, pašišūtu  
**prebend**, **person performing the service connected with a prebend**, rāsinu  
**prebend**, **prebend of the *kurgarrû*,** art of the *kurgarrû*, kurgarrûtu  
**prebend**, **to perform the service connected with a prebend**, to brew beer, to steep, to soak, rasānu  
**precede**, **to precede**, go in front, palālu  
**precepts**, instruction, knowledge, iḫzu   
**precious material**, ḫulūmu, uriḫaše  
**precious metal object**, ḫittu  
**precious metal package**, riksu  
**precious object**, arapšannu, ḫampatali, ḫillaru, lanuqānu, uqurtu  
**precious oil**, iḫenunnakku  
**precious**, prized, valuable, costly, splendid, šūquru  
**precious**, sorted, selected, choice, costly, preeminient, nasqu  
**precious stone**, garment, ehlipakku   
**precious stone mounting** or ornament,ṣiptu  
**precious stone**, sumptuous garment, illūku  
**precious stone trim**, trim of an arrow, feather?, excrescence on an animal’s head, coma of a comet, crest, summit (of a triangle), a metal ornament, ṣipru  
**precious**, valuable, aqqaru  
**precipitately**, **to act precipitately**, to be hasty?, šuteburû  
**precipitation** or rain, rain, kaṣāṣu  
**predator, a predatory animal**, larandu  
**prediction**, prognosis, resolution, verdict by the gods, decision,legal decision, oracular determination, purussû  
**predominate**, **to predominate**, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to rule, to control, to act on one’s own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to give control, authority over, šalāṭu  
**preeminent**, adj., šarraḫu  
**preeminent**, costly, choice, precious, sorted, selected, nasqu  
**preeminent**, dominant, adj., šitluṭu  
**preeminent**, primordial, ancient, original, old, firstborn, first in a sequence, foremost, supreme, outstanding, first quality, choice, rēštû  
**preeminent**, supreme, lavish, arrogant?, šurruḫu  
**preeminent**, **to have a preeminent**, **glorious status**, to extol, give preeminence, to become excessively arrogant, proud, to become laden with pride, glory, to be glorified, to glorify, to glory in, to give praise, glory to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, šarāḫu  
**preeminent**, **to make preeminent**, choicest, first part, first installment, first quality, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, first fruits, rēštu  
**prefect** (in charge of a city, province, etc.), provincial governor, overseer in charge of (persons, personnel, estates, geographic areas, etc.), ruler, king, sovereign, šāpiru  
**preference**, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner rt) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**pregnant**, to be pregnant, to conceive, to impregnate, erû  
**pregnant woman** or animal, erītu[[47]](#footnote-47)  
**pregnancy**, mērû  
**pregnancy**, **bringing pregnancy to term**, who keeps a person safe and healthy, adaj., musallimu **premature or stillborn child**, monstrous shape, a demon, kūbu  
**prematurely**,promptly, ḫamuṭ  
**preoccupation**, **to cause preoccupation**, trouble, concern, irritation, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to show, to look gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu  
**preoccupation**, worry, illness, murṣu  
**preparation**, prepared ingredients, necessary supplies, equipment, computed tables, tērsītu  
**prepare**, to improve, to heal, make healthy, satisfy, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, ṭābu  
**prepare**, to make ready, to put in order, šutērsû  
**prepare**, **to prepare objects or persons**, to set in place, to set in order?, to turn one’s eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to arrange, direct, to be pointed at, tarāṣu  
**prepare**, **to prepare,** to collect, to assemble from several sides, to light a fire, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**prepare**, **to prepare for burial**, gather, to gather animals and objects, to gather in barley, assemble, to be gathered, to be assembled, assemble persons, to collect, to bring in (barley, persons, animals, documents or objects), stationed, to place, to be finished, kamāsu   
**prepare**, **to prepare**, to put in order, single out,to choose ( a share, a field, materials, etc.), to choose a person, a place, select, to make ready, nasāqu  
**prepared ingredients**, preparation, necessary supplies, equipment, computed tables, tērsītu  
**prepuce**, glans, forskin, urullātu **prescribe**, **instruct**, inform, to know, understand, to be understood, to be recognizable (said of stars) ḫakāmu   
**prescriptions, collection of prescriptions** or omens, gift, gleaned barley, a choice quality of gold and garments, liqtu  
**present**, tarīmtu  
**present**, additional payment, nūptu  
**present**, gift, šulmānūtu, šummannu, tidintu  
**present**, gift, bribe, offering, kadrû  
**present**, gift, gratuity, health, well-being, retaining fee, šulmānu  
**present**, gift, reward, rīmūtu  
**present**, gift, royal property (an income due to the crown), nidintu  
**present**, **given as a present**, granted, as a votive gift, adj., qīsu  
**present** **in expectation of reciprocity**, ṭa’tûtu **present oneself**, napištu  
**present** or a kind of payment, išumaka  
**presen**t or offering, an additional payment, kīnajātu  
**present**, receivables, income, receipts, storing of crops, bringing in, šūrubtu  
**present**, sitting, tenant, living in a house, inhabitant of town, ašbu  
**present**, **to be present**, in position, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to withstand, to be upright, erect, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be a witness, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**present**, **to be present**, to be pertinent, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu  
**present**, to besto**w**, to grant, šutlumu   
**present**, to give a present, šeriktu  
**present**, **to give a present**, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to make a land grant, make a donation, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., to bestow many gifts, qâšu  
**present**, **to give a present**, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to make a grant, a donation, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to entrust, hand over, to mete out calamities, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku   
**present**, **to make a present**, bestow, gêsu  
**present**, **to present**, to hand over, to have something brought near, to bring into someone’s presence, to bring near, to conduct, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, ṭeḫû   
**presents (to a god or king)**, **import duty**, income, gifts, offering, amount, irbu  
**preserve**, **to preserve in salt or sand**, lay flat, to lay out for burial, to lay in a grave, bury, lie down, to lie down again and again, to make someone lie down, nālu  
**preserve**, **to preserve**, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**president**, presider, purusutattēsu  
**presider,** president, purusutattēsu  
**presider over deliberations**, reporter, bearer of a report, ṭēmu, in bēl ṭēmi  
**press for payment** due, collect, to put a person under pressure, to collect tribute, to be collected, esēru  
**press hard**, treat harshly, to be thrown down, to trample upon, throw over or back, darāsu  
**press**, **to press** or squeeze out liquid, extract, ooze, ṭerû  
**press**, to squeeze out, to clean by combing, ḫalāṣu  
**press**, **to press**, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**pressed**, **to be pressed**, at a loss, to debit, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be a minor, to be young, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to make smaller, to reduce (in size or number), to break up small, ṣeḫēru  
**pressed out** (said of sesame seeds) obtained by *ḫalaṣu* (said of oil) etc., combed (said of flax), adj., ḫalṣu  
**presser**, **oil presser**, perfume maker, raqqû **pressing of dates,** sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), walk, gait, path, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu  
**pressing**, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, imperative, dannu  
**pressure, to put pressure on somebody**, to admonish, \*lâmu  
**pressure, to put pressure upon a person**, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off,to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to make people do work, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to drop a claim, a case, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu  
**prestige**, dignity, visage, face, reciprocal (math term), opinion, consideration, concern, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, panu  
**presumptuousness**, boastful attitude, multarḫūtu  
**presumptuousness**, vainglory, multarriḫuttu  
**pretext**?, excuse, tēgirtu  
**prevail**, **to prevail**, to act overbearingly, high-handedly, toward someone, to act on one’s own authority, independently, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to give control, authority over, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to predominate, to rule, to control, šalāṭu  
**prevail**, **to prevail (said of military force)**, to make prevail, to be bitter, to make bitter, marāru  
**prevail,** totriumph, ḫabātu  
**prevent**, to distrain, keep in custody, in confinement, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû  
**prevail**, to be entitled to, to make believable, to charge to an account, to enter a transaction into a record, to establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu  
**previous**, former, faraway, yonder, over there, ullû  
**previous**, original, former, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote(said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used(said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), native, traditional, customary**,** established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru  
**previous**, prior time, earlier, front part, panātu  
**previously**, promptly, adv., hamutta, šurrâm  
**prey, to prey**, to rage, to go on a rampage, nadāru  
**price of a unit of merchandise**, trading station, community of merchants, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, harbor district, mooring place, quay-wall, embankment, karû  
**price** (paid or fetched), proceeds of a sale, value, goods, merchandise, purchase, sales opportunity, market, šīmu  
**price**, **person who has received the price**, šīmu, in bēl šīmi  
**price**, **to set a price**, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**prices**, **to raise prices**, applaud, to exalt, to extol, to praise, to raise to a higher level, to make higher, build, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to ascend, to promote, raise in rank, to be raised, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to pay attention, to support, to help, šaqû  
**prick**, goad, karallu  
**prick of a thorn**, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), swamp, waterlogged land, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḫṣu  
**pride**, high spirit, seasonal flooding of the rivers, milu  
**pride**, **to become laden with pride**, glory, to become excessively proud, arrogant, to be glorified, to glorify, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to glory in, to give praise, glory, to extol, give preeminence, to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, šarāḫu  
priest, uruḫḫu, uṭṭû  
**priest**, a minor *pašīšu*-priest alternating in office, guduballaturrû  
**priest**, a *pašīšu*-priest alternating in office, guduballû  
**priest**, a *pašīšu*-priest of high rank, gudapsû  
**priest**, a *pašīšu*-priest, not officiating, taken out of the succession, guduballatae  
**priest**, **a priest**, abriqqu, edamû, maqaltānu, kumru, lagarru, lumakku  
**priest**, a priest, elder brother, šešgallu  
**priest**, **a priest** (lit. anointed one, pašišu  
**priest**, **a type of purification priest**, išibkigallu, išibmaššugallu  
**priest**, **chief of the lamentation priests**, rab kalê  
**priest**, **chief of the lamentation priests**, chief singer of dirges in the temple, kalamāḫu  
**priest**, **chief purification priest**, išibgallu **priest, craft of a purification priest**, išippūtu[[48]](#footnote-48)  
**priest, high priest**, lord, ruler, high priestess, ēnu  
**priest**, **high priest**, to appoint a high priest, našūt ēni   
**priest**, **high priest**, to be a high priest, šangûtu  
**priest**, **lamentation-priest**, kalû  
**priest, lowly**, abru, aplu  
**priest of high rank**, a purification priest, lumaḫḫu  
**priest**, **office of the *pašīšu*-priest**, marmaḫḫșūtu  
**priest** or exorcist, mukkallu  
**priest**, **purification priest**, išippu  
**priest**, **purification priest**, priest of high rank, lumaḫḫu  
**priest’s collegium**, abrūtu **priests**, **class of priests of low status** (concerned with the preparation of food offerings), kiništu  
**priest’s status**, \*qadšūtu  
**priestess**, elâtu, gubabtu, kumirtu  
**priestess, a priestess**, gubabtu, qašdatu  
**priestess, class of priestesses**, igiṣītu  
**priestess, designation of a priestess** (lit. daughter of the god), ilu, in mārat ili  
**priestess, high priestess**, ēntu, zirru  
**priestess, high priestess**, high priest, lord, ruler, ēnu  
**priestess**, office of the high priestess, lordship, ēnūtu  
**priestess**, or priest, ennigû  
**prime of life**, riches, wealth, wish, desire, happiness, desirability, pleasant appearance, charms (of a woman or man), luxury objects, sumptuous decoration, abundant vegetation, lalû  
**prime of life, time**, lalûtu  
**primordial**, ancient, original, old, firstborn, first in a sequence, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, first quality, choice, rēštû  
**prince**, paḫanu  
**prince** (a Kassite word) andaš  
**prince**, (a name and epithet of Ea), niššīku  
**prince**, **crown prince**, umasupitrû, ušrijānu  
**prince**, **crown prince**, designated successor, son of a king, prince, šarru, in mār šarri  
**prince**, lord, etellu  
**prince** or princess, igû  
**prince**,?, ruler?, ma’û  
**prince**, ruler, important, influential person, nobleman, rubû   
**prince**, to be a crown prince, mār šarrūti  
**princess**, rubūtu  
**princess**, daughter of a king, šarru, in mārat šarri  
**principal**, main, large, chief, of first rank, elder, senior, adult, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû  
**principal**, original amount, testament, will, legal disposition, death, fate, personal fate, portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, šimtu  
**principal stone**, original amount, leader, beginning (of time spans), top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), head tax, qaqqadu  
**principal**, superior, chief, adj., rubbu  
**prior time**, previous, earlier, front part, panātu   
**prison**, kišeršu  
**prison**, maṣṣartu, in bīt maṣṣarti  
**prison**, ṣibittu, in bīt ṣibitti **prison**, imprisonment, ḫušaurūtu  
**prison**, imprisonement, hold, grasp, pond, reservoir, stolen property found in the theif’s possession, correct behavior, ṣibittu  
**prison chief**, kīlu, in rab bīt kīli  
**prison official**, kīlu, in ša bīt kīli  
**prison**, **place of detainment**, kīlu, in bīt kīli[[49]](#footnote-49) **prisoner**, abku  
**prisoner**, ṣibittu, in ša bīt ṣibitti  
**prisoner**, **a released or runaway**, ḫabtu   
**prisoner**, captive, kalû  
**prisoner**, captive, seized, held, deposited, ṣabtu  
**prisoner**,jailed man**,** kīlu, in ša kīli  
**prisoner of war**, acquisition, assets, booty, conquest, seizure (by a disease, demons), kišittu  
**prisoner of war**, robbery, booty, loot, captive, ḫubtu  
**prisoner**, to become a prisoner, asīrūtu  
**prisoner**, **to keep prisoner**, to imprison, to fetter, to put in fetters, to have put in fetters, to be put in fetters, to take captive, pādu  
**prisoners of war**, captives, booty, plunder, capture, captivity, plundering, šallatu  
**private room**, cella, kummu  
**privilege**, to grant a privilege, do a favor, enēnu  
**priviledged**, **person with certain privileges**, napṭaru  
**priviledged status (of city or temple personnel)**, kidinnūtu  
**prized**, precious, valuable, costly, splendid, šūquru  
**probe**, **to probe**, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to strive for, aspire, yearn, to seek, plot, to seek out someone, solicit someone’s help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še’û  
**proceed**, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema,clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, ešēru  
**proceed**, to make pass on or proceed, advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to pass objects on, to hand over, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu  
**proceed**, to permit (said of gods), act, to act, be active, is, happens, to treat person or thing, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, epēšu  
**procedure**, behavior, ways, traffic, movement, advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, a cart or wagon, tallaktu  
**procedure**, undertaking, activity, doings, construction, ritual, ritual procedure, tools, utensils, implements, nēpešu  
**proceed**, **to proceed**, to sweep away in a flood, to have something driven, sent, led, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add(numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to advance, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû  
**proceed**, **to proceed to do something**, to begin an activity, ratābu   
**proceedings**, **to institute proceedings in court**, to rebel, advance, to advance against, to attack, to rise up in revolt, to depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, set upon, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû  
**proceeds of a sale**, šāmūtu  
**proceeds of a sale**, price (paid or fetched), value, goods, merchandise, purchase, sales opportunity, market, šīmu  
**procession**, (Greek word, puppē),[[50]](#footnote-50)  
**procession**, **to move in procession**, to march along, to proceed on a march (said of the king), to set out on a march, to proceed on a march, to march along, across, to maneuver (said of chariots), to go back and forth, to slip back and forth, šadāḫu **processional road**, procession, mašdaḫu  
**proclaim**, to cause to proclaim, to appoint a person to an office, appointed, to call a person (to exercise a function), to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, decree, to command, to make known, to count among, called upon, nabû  
**proclaim**, to speak, to invoke, to address a person, to announce a royal message, to herald, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank,to mention, to make mention of,order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person’s name, zakāru  
**proclaim**, **to proclaim everywhere**, to change single into double, to deliver in twice the quantity, to give twofold, to double, report an utterance, an event, to relate, to remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to be remeasured, šanû  
**proclaim**, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, announce, to address someone, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû  
**proclamation**, (Hurrian word, kirenzi)  
**proclamation**, call, noise, sound, voice, thunder, wailing, lamentation, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmu  
**proclamation initiator, person who has a proclamation made**, musassiānu  
**proclamation**, summons, loud noise, shout, cry, šišītu  
**proclamation**, **to have a proclamation made**, summon someone repeatedly, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, read, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, to call, to exclaim again and again, to address, to have someone announce, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû  
**procrastination**, laxity, nīdi aḫi (nīdu)  
**procuress**, mummirtu  
**prodigal**, to be prodigal, to live on a lavish scale, ripšu  
**produce**, abundant yield, vulva, ḫiṣbu  
**produce**, **a type of produce**, a type of landed property, tabrû  
**produce**, **first produce of the season**, name of the first month, nisannu  
**produce**, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, risingof the sun, rise, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, ṣītu  
**produce of a field**, yield, storage bin or jar, išpikū  
**produce of the sea or rivers**, miširtu  
**produce**, (**in legal contexts**) **to produce a person** or document, to endure, to remain, to be entitled to, to prevail, to be at someone’s disposal, to belong to someone, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available,to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something,to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to come to a stop, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**produce**, **to produce a person**,to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to assign, to offer to a god, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to become exposed, to show, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, to disclose, kullumu  
**produce**, **to produce someone**, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**produce unnatural sounds**, azû  
**produce witnesses**, to produce, bring along, witnesses, etc., to endure, bear misfortune, hardship, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**product**, **finished product**, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru  
**product in multiplication**, arû  
**product**, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, risingof the sun, rise, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, ṣītu  
**product**, progeny, offspring, habitat, place of growth, living creature, appearance, stature, features, nabuītu  
**product**, yield, ṣibutātu  
**productive**, bearing (said of a tree), adj., ḫānibu  
**products**, **finished products**, materials or supplies for workmen, work assigned to be performed, staples or materials to be delivered, a kind of tax, field on which *i*-work is to be performed, iškaru  
**profession,** apillû,(Hurrian words, arnurḫelu, aššalluḫlu, ḫupirririša), kerku, marrāqu, muštaqqitu  
**profession**, ēbilu, eleštiḫuri, (foreign word, gelzulimma), ḫamdû, ḫanatu, ḫudliš, ḫumāja  
**profession**, kāṣiranupši, (Hurrian word, kutadubḫuḫlu), kutturu, liluḫuli, lariša, lubru?,  
**profession**, luludanû, luršu, martatu, māṣilu, mungu?, muribbānu, nagallu?,   
**profession**, (Hurrian word?, nurpiannuḫlu), pāru, \*putrintu, qatinnu, rāḫiṣu, ṣēbû, ṣērû  
**profession**, tāriru, tebiru, uḫullānu, šašarû?, šumekkû, takkāpu, tapšaḫu, urriwuḫlu, urru, urultannu  
**profession**, zaraja, zarku,  
**profession**, ḫasapû, in ša ḫasapê   
**profession**, ḫubdû, in ša ḫubdê  
**profession**, mû, in rab mê ša šarri  
**profession**, qanû, in ša muḫḫi qanāte  
**profession**, umāšu, in ša umāši,  
**profession**, zibbatu, in ša zibbati  
**profession**, a demon, šarrabtû  
**profession**, a divine epithet, šugallû  
**profession**, **an agricultural profession**, lāginu  
**profession**, **barley processing profession**, šāmiṭu  
**profession**, **human profession** or characteristic, ûṭānu  
**profession of a cook,** cook’s prebend, position of cook, nuḫatimmūtu  
**profesion of date cultivator**, horticulture, date culture, nukaribbūtu  
**profession of the herald**, nāgirūtu  
**profession of the *ḫuppû*-dancer**, ḫuppûtu  
**profession** or activity, šaškillulu  
**profession** **or class**, eduinu, (Hurrian words: elamiḫuru, el’ue, girisu-akarrānu), ḫaršultannu, ḫattaššu, ḫelginiwû, ḫattārû, ḫindu, ḫulālû, ḫummānu, (Hurrian word, ḫušatabrû)  
**profession** **or class**, adolescence (an age group), ṣuḫurtu  
**profession or craft**, ziqqatatu  
**profession** or occupation, šuanatḫu  
**profession** or office, urqanuḫlu  
**profession or social status**, gardumu, irrazi  
**profession** **or status**, pāḫizu**,** pulaḫli, qāriru  
**profession or the like**, martianni, mašāka  
**profession or title**, ḫapādu, paḫnu, šeda’u, šigilikû, (Hurrian word, takurassu),  
**profession**, social class, or official, kussalili  
**professional** or religious group, marzi’u  
**profit**, takšītu  
**profit**, dividends, \*šēlū’atu  
**profit**, gain, benefit, surplus, nēmelu  
**profit**, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, prosperity, fortune, recommendation, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu   
**profit**, income, return, benefit, share, tajāru  
**profit**, **net profit of a business venture**, excess, utru  
**profit**, prosperity, brisk and profitable trading, išdiḫu  
**profit**, success, kušīru  
**profit**, **to come into the possession of profit**, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, wealth, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**profit**, **to yield profit**, to make a profit, to make strong? Kašû  
**profit**, wealth, tattūru  
**profits**,gain, booty, spoils, ḫimṣātu  
**proffer**, **to proffer** (water, a goblet), to entrust a boat, hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to grant a share, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate , to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one’s attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu  
**progenitor**, ālidānu  
**progenitor**, father, ancestor, zārû  
**progeny**, offspring, ildu, nannabu  
**progeny**, offspring, product, habitat, place of growth, living creature, appearance, stature, features, nabuītu  
**progeny**, posterity, aḫrūtu  
**prognosis**, prognostication, injunction, declaration, authorization, instructions,command, order, qību   
**prognosis**, prognostication, promise, address to a god, statement, speech, order, say, permission, guarantee, qabû  
**prognosis**, resolution, verdict by the gods, decision,legal decision, prediction, oracular determination, purussû  
**prognostication**, prognosis, injunction, declaration, authorization, instructions,command, order, qību   
**prognostication**, prognosis, promise, address to a god, statement, speech, order, say, permission, guarantee, qabû  
**proliferating**, spreading, of rank growth, adj., ṣarrišu  
**prolong**, **to prolong**, to live long, to live to an old age, to last**,** to last a long time, to make last a long time, to last long, endure, to endure, to prolong, to keep going, labāru   
**prolongation**, delay, tazbiltu  
**prominent**, tall, high, high up, high-lying, held high, eminent, sublime, šaqû  
**promise**, address to a god, statement, speech, prognosis, prognostication, order, say, permission, guarantee, qabû  
**promise**, command, order, report, word, speech, prayer, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, qibītu  
**promise**, gift, nidnu  
**promise**, **to make a promise**, to trust, to put one’s trust in, to rely, to put one’s faith in, to make confident, encourage someone, to make something reliable, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to become confident, takālu  
**promise**, **to promise**, to permit, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object**,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû  
**promote**, **promote in rank**, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû  
**promote**, **to promote**, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû  
**promotion**, libido, sexual desire, desire, discretion, choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu  
**prompt**, deliver promptly, reinforce, make valid, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, to speak severely, to bequeath, become stronger, become even thickness, to contend for superiority, danānu  
**prompt delivery**, tadnintu  
**prompt**, dispatch, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, arouse from sleep, raise, clear away, remove, move, to move to another location, to make rise and depart, to collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, dekû  
**prompt**, **to be prompt**, to do so with alacrity, ḫašāšu  
**prompt**, **to do promptly**?, to have done promptly?, to be done promptly?, to intertwine, to become intertwined?, to soak, to immerse, to dam (a canal or waterway), obstruct, to have soaked, immersed, karāku  
**prompt**, **to prompt**?, to go ahead?, šarāru  
**promptly**?, forthwith?, indeed?, šurrumma  
**promptly**, inside, in close contact, nearby, qerbiš  
**promptly**, on time, at the right time, adv., kallû, in ana kallê  
**promptly**, prematurely, adv., ḫamuṭ  
**promptly**, previously, adv., hamutta  
**promptly**, soon, without delay, arḫiš  
**promptly**, **to send promptly**, to be quick, send quickly, to be or deliver in good time, to hasten, to be too soon, to do quickly, ḫamāṭu  
**promptness**, speed, ḫamuttu  
**prone**?, adj., qīlu  
**pronounce**, **to pronounce a word**, to tell a proverb or riddle, tēlu  
**pronounce**, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to say, utter, declare, to object, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû  
**pronunciation and spelling**, call, vocation, name, person called (by the gods), chosen, nibītu  
**pronunciation**, adage, proverb, popular saying, syllabogram, tēltu  
**pronouncement**, **divine pronouncement** **creating** and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, prayer, promise, command, order, report, word, speech, qibītu  
**pronouncement**, utterance, discourse, words, mention, divine or royal command, order, name, fame, oath, zikru  
**proof**, token, idatūtu  
**proof, written proof**, password, signal, diagram**,** characteristic, feature, sign, mark, omen, ominous, sign, inside information, notice, acknowledgment, ittu  
**proper**, auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, favorable, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu  
**proper**, pure (religiously), polished, shining, lustrous, clean, holy, trustworthy, ebbu  
**proper**, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu  
**proper notice**, appropriate time, some time (past or future), adv., ṭuppi  
**proper**, **to be proper**, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, to be correct, fitting, to succeed, prosper, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāṣu   
**properly**, well, favorably, gladly, graciously, adv., ṭābiš  
**property**, niggallû, (Hurrian word, nuwašši),  
**property**, **a kind of property**, nungurtu  
**property acquired by purchase**, merchandise purchased or to be purchased, ši’amātu  
**property**, acquisition, qinītu  
**property**, **a type of landed property**, a type of produce, tabrû  
**property**, **conveyed**,transferred, property, \*šudgultu  
**property division**, field established by division, zu’uztu **property guarantor**, **who guarantees that property sold is alienable**, mumarriqānu  
**property held in common by several persons**, pile of barley prepared for storage, karû  
**property**, herds, maršītu  
**property handed over**, niḫiatu  
**property long side** (of immovable property), a measure of length or area, stretch, reach, a geometric figure, wall, road, etc., plank of an implement, šiddu  
**property**, lot, portion, share (a portion of land, or booty, income from a secular or a temple office, assigned by lot, lot, fortune, power, special qualification, emblem, isqu  
**property** (observable) **of stars** and planets, risnu  
**property**, **person who has sold or handed over property**, tādinānu  
**property**, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), account record, accounting, account, assets, wealth, estate, an emblem of Ŝamaš, nkkassu  
**property**, **royal property** **(an income** **due to the crown)**, present, gift, nidintu  
**property seller**, **person who has sold property**, one who has handed over property, nādinānu  
**property seller**, woman who has sold property, nādinatu  
**property**, **short side of a piece of immovable property**, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu  
**property**, **to settle property on someone**, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to make a grant, a donation, to give a present, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to entrust, hand over, to mete out calamities, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku   
**property**, **to take control of property**, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû  
**property transfer**,person who legally hands over property, mušadgilu  
**property**, **transferred**, conveyed property, \*šudgultu  
**prophesy**, **to prophesy**, to call out, to summon, convoke, to lodge a claim, to sue, to bring a legal complaint, to claim something by lawsuit, to sue one another, to cause someone to bring a complaint, ragāmu  
**prophet**, raggimu  
**prophetess**, qabbātu, \*raggimtu  
**propitious**, to prosper, to improve, to have good luck, fortune, to be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, provide propitious omens, damāqu  
**propitious**, favorable, effective, expert, beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, canonical, damqu  
**propitious**, favorable, reliable, truthful, safe, proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, solvent, financially sound, šalmu  
**propitious**, **to be** **propitious**, favorable, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to be successful, to prosper, succeed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**propitious**, to prosper, to improve, to have good luck, fortune, to be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, provide propitious omens, damāqu  
**propitious**, favorable, effective, expert, beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, canonical, damqu  
**proportion**, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**proportion**, **(**math term), fraction, igitennu  
**proportions**, size, shape, body, limbs, normal (size of an object, normal number, normal length of time, normal (i.e., computed) moment in time, amount, number, length, accounting), health, minītu  
**prosper**, to improve, to have good luck, fortune, be propitious, to be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, provide propitious omens, damāqu  
**prosper**, prosper, to inject an enema,clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, tobecome successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru  
**prosper**, to make prosperous, to thrive, to be in good health, to be pleasing, to make rich, naḫāšu  
**prosper**, išarūtu, in išarūta alāku  
**prosper**, to become rich, to provide plentifully, to enrich, make rich, šarû  
**prosper**, to succeed, to be fitting, correct, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāṣu  
**prosper**, to succeed, to be successful, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**prosper**, to thrive, to provide lavishly, endow richly, to make prosperous, ṭaḫādu  
**prosper**, to wield tools, weapons, etc.,, to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to rise up against someone, to rise, to heave, to arise, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû  
**prospering**, in good condition, straight, righteous, upright, adj., šūšuru  
**prosperity**, plenty, abundance, nuḫšu  
**prosperity**, profit, brisk and profitable trading, išdiḫu  
**prosperity**, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, recommendation, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu  
**prosperity**, righteousness, išartu  
**prosperity, to make someone experience prosperity**, to give an order, to teach, to instruct, to instigate, exhibit, explain,to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person,to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to show a particular mood or attitude, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu  
**prosperity**, wealth, riches, a descriptive name of the date palm, of Sirius, of excrement, mašrû  
**prosperous**?, adj., nuḫāsu?, nuḫšanu?,  
**prosperous**, healthy, lusty, naḫšu  
**prosperous**, luxuriant, lush, šamḫu  
**prosperous**, rich, copious, luxuriant, šarû  
**prosperous**, straight, normal, regular, ordinary, in good condition, favorable, fair, just, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru  
**prosperous**, **to make prosperous**, to endow richly, to provide lavishly, to prosper, to thrive, ṭaḫādu  
**prostitute**, ḫarīmtu, ḫarmatu, karkittu, kitekarû  
**prostitute**, **a state of a prostitute**, ḫarīmūtu  
**prostitute**, woman connected with the temple, šamḫatu  
**prostitute (lit. woman with curled hair, a hair-do characteristic of a special status)**, kezertu  
**prostitute**, to be a prostitute, to make someone a prostitute, ḫarīmūtu  
**prostrate**, **to make prostrate**, to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to cower, to squat, to throw oneself to the ground, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, to let oneself fall to the ground (in supplication, despair, etc.), napalsuḫu  
**prostrate**, **to prostrate oneself**, to submit, to do obeisance, to make submit, šukênu  
**prostrate**, **to prostrate**, to incline, to bend down, to bend, to bow, to cause to bow down, qadādu   
**prostrated**, adj., kitmusu  
**protect, to protect**, ḫatānu  
**protect**, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person’s interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru   
**protect**, to guard, safeguard,to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**protected, divinely protected person**, lucky, lamassu, in awīl lamassi  
**protected**, watched, secret, safe-guarded, adj., naṣru  
**protecting**, guard, adj., nāṣiru  
**protection**, ḫiṣnu, ḫutnu, ṣullu  
**protection, cover, canopy**, andullu, andillu  
**protection**, divine protection (mainly for the citizens of a city), divinely enforced security (symbolized by a sacred insigne), kidinnu  
**protection**, **pertaining to *kidinnitu*-protection**, adj., kidinnû  
**protection**, cover, ṣillūlu **protection**, likeness, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, covering, awning, shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, aegis, patronage, ṣillu **protection** **granted by a god** or king, canopy, shed, roof, shade, ṣulūlu  
**protection**, refuge, shelter, secret way, secret message, seclusion, hidden things, hidden place, a part of the exta, puzru **protective deity (daimon)**, luck, good fortune, image of a deity, spirit of a deceased child,evil spirit, demon, deity, god, the god, a pair of gods, ilu  
**protective deity**, **to obtain a protective deity**, to acquire, obtain, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to take a wife, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to gain strength, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, to become angry, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû  
**protective genius representation (**with specific non-human features**)**, kurību  
**protective spirit**, figural representation of a goddess or female divine being, pupil of the eye (lit. the image seen in the eye), face**,** lamassatu  
**protective spirit** (representing and protecting the good fortune, spiritual health and physical appearance of human being, temples, cities and countries), representation in human shape, a precious stone, a star, lamassu  
**protector**, helper, kitru, in bēl kitri  
**protector**, life-giver, one who has a right to vengeance, napištu, in bēl napišti  
**protector**, shepherd, herdsman, a bird, gall bladder, rê’û **protest**, resistance, obstacle, ṭerdu  
**protrude**, **to protrude**, to make eyes protrude, to pay an indemnity, to rear up (said of a snake), to point upward or forward, impale, to impale a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), zaqāpu  
**protrude**, **to protrude**, to make protuberant, to build high, to raise, zaqāru **protruding**, adj., mušeṣû?, šūṣû  
**protruding**, tall, high, steep, massive, adj., zaqru  
**protuberance**, ṣiršu  
**protuberant**, **to make protuberant**, to build high, to raise, to protrude, zaqāru **proud (deity or person)**, impetuous, goring (bull), wild, kadru  
**proud**, noble, magnificent, splendid, admirable, šarḫu  
**proud**, **to become excessively proud**, arrogant, to become laden with pride, glory, to be glorified, to glorify, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to glory in, to give praise, glory, to extol, give preeminence, to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, šarāḫu  
**proud person**, vainglorious, muštarḫu  
**proud**, tall, high, exalted, elû  
**proudly**, lordly, in a lordly way, adv., etelliš  
**proudly**, magnificently, adv., šarḫiš  
**proudly**, tall, elpiš  
**proverb**, popular saying, adage, pronunciation, syllabogram, tēltu  
**provide**  **abundantly**,to provide with fodder, to fatten, marû  
**provide** **a person with food**, to appoint a person to an office**,** to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu  
**provide in full**, to complete, to complete a construction, to accomplish, to carry out a task, a rite, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to have ready, to carry to term, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, to be carried out, šuklulu  
**provide lavishly**, to prosper, to thrive, endow richly, to make prosperous, ṭaḫādu  
**provide plentifully**, to prosper, to become rich, to enrich, make rich, šarû  
**provide somebody with income,** food, etc., to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to link, to tie, to make fast, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to have someone hold or touch an object, to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**provide**, to act as a provider or caretaker, zāninūtu  
**provide**, toendow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to set up camp, a battle line, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to be charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**provide**, to establish offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to consipire, rakāsu  
**provide**, to make available, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu  
**provider**, ēpiru, \*nāšû, zāninānu, zāninu  
**provider**, creator, mušabšû  
**provider**, **office of provider for a sanctuary, a city or a people**, maintenance, support, zāninūtu  
**provider**, overseer, caretaker, pāqidu  
**providing**, adj., \*zāninu  
**province**, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, responsible position, obligation, duty, responsibility, office, post, district, governor, pīḫatu  
**province**, district, island, nagû  
**provincial administration**, mu’irtūtu  
**provincial official**, **a minor provincial official in Babylonia**, governor, pīḫatu, in bēl pīḫati  
**provision**, to provide with food, ṣuddû  
**provisioning**, provisions, control, muster, inspection, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, charge, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu  
**provisioning**, supplies, šuṣbuttu  
**provisions**, šibbû[[51]](#footnote-51)  
**provisions**, consignment of goods, shipment, \*šuzbultu  
**provisions**, expeditionary force, travel, business trip, caravan, **j**ourney, march, military campaign, path, road, girru  
**provisions**, fodder, food, an indication of the decrease in width of a wall or trench in relation to its height or depth, ukullû  
**provisions**?, food, putannatu  
**provisions**, food offering, cereal offering, nindabû  
**provisions**, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu  
**provisions**, provisioning, control, muster, inspection, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, charge, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu  
**provisions**, orders?, mekû  
**provisions**, to prepare provisions, șudû  
**provisions**, travel provisions, viaticum, ṣidītu**,**   
**provisions**, **travel provisions**, ṣudû  
**provoke**, **to provoke**, become furious, to become angry, to anger, to be seized by wrath, ra’ābu  
**prowess**, leadership (in battle), highest rank, ašaridūtu  
**prowess**, maturity, mature age, excellence, meṭlūtu  
**prowl**, to make one’s rounds, to turn about, to whirl, to spin (said of parts of the body), to be subject to vertigo, to cause to turn, to make dizzy, ṣâdu  
**prowl**, to wander aimlessly, wander about in despair, move unnaturally, move with indifference, dâlu  
**prowler**, \*dajālû  
**prowling**, dajālu  
**prowling**, foraging (said of animals), roving, restless (metaphorical expression for gold), ṣā’idu  
**proxy**, written order, instructions, message, letter, agency, service, business, našpartu  
**proximity**, inner face, inner side, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu  
**prudence**, practical intelligence, common sense, wisdom, judgment, tašimtu  
**prudent**, to be prudent, said of a woman, sanqūtu  
**prudent**, trustworthy, adj., pitqudu  
**prune**, **to prune**, rummuku  
**prune**, **to prune**, to weed?, to trim, to cut to size, to break open a case-enclosed tablet, a seal, šarāmu  
**pruned**, split, adj., šarmu  
**puberty**, **having reached puberty**, nubile, adj., muštēnu  
**pubic region**, elān ūri  
**publicly**, overtly, openly, adv., šūpȋš  
**punish**, to punish, enēnu  
**pucker**, to contract, ḫemēru  
**puffed up**, **to be constantly puffed up**, to become strong, heavy, to become fat, thick, to make thick, kabāru  
**puffy**, **to be puffy**, swell (as a symptom), to be bushy (said of hair), ḫesû  
**pull**, **to pull back and forth**?, to form a row?, to be strung with gems, to harrow, to thread, to string, to tighten?, šakāku  
**pull**, **to pull**, drag, to exert oneself, šâṭu **pull**, **to pull out**, to be torn out, to tear out, to draw from a sheath, to be drawn, unsheathe, to extricate, rescue, šalāpu  
**pull**, **to pull taunt**, stretch, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to have someone pull, tow, to stretch, extend repeatedly, to extend, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to tow a boat, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to haul, drag (objects), to transport, convey, to drag down, carry away, to endure, bear misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**pull**, **to pull**, **tear out objects** (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its caseor location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace onself, to pass, said of time, nasāḫu  
**pulled**, weeded, cut up, chopped, kasmu  
**pulse**, chick-pea?, (Hurrian word), šu’u,   
**pulsate**, **to pulsate**, throb, to raise from illness, misery, to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to mobilize, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, tebû **pulverized**, crushed, adj., marqu  
**pummel**, to cut down, to strike down, to smash, thrash, to cut down enemies, rasābu  
**puncture**, **to puncture**, pierce, to stitch, to cover with dots, spots, takāpu  
**punish**, to punish, enēnu  
**punishment**, damage, offense, misdeed, fault, harm, act of negligence, sin, crime, ḫiṭu  
**punishment, divine punishment**, ennittu, sin, ennetu, ennittu  
**punishment**, offense, misdeed, fine, guilt, wrongdoing, arnu  
**punishment**, suppor**t**, imitta  
**punishment**, **to bear**, **suffer punishment**, misery, carry, to have someone carry something, to be carried, to transport a load, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, zabālu  
**punishment**, verdict, judgement, threat, šipṭu  
**punting pole**, gimuaššu, namḫaṣtu?, namḫaṣu?  
**punting pole**, oar, parrisu  
**pupil**, apprentice, tarbû  
**pupil of the eye (lit. the image seen in the eye)**, figural representation of a goddess or female divine being, protective spirit, face**,** lamassatu  
**purchase in question**, šājimānūtu  
**purchase**, purchased property, šimātu  
**purchase**, **to purchase**, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal,cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**purchased**, **merchandise purchased** or to be purchased, property acquired by purchase, ši’amātu  
**purchased property**, šimānu  
**purchased property**, purchase, šimātu  
**pure**, in a pure fashion, brilliantly, elliš  
**pure**, refined, plain, in good order, clear, clean, cleansed, free of claims, zakû **pure** (religiously), polished, shining, lustrous, clean, holy, trustworthy, proper, ebbu  
**pure**, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, ritually beaming, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru   
**pure**, to become pure, become free of debt by royal decree, to purify, make pure, keep pure, to consecrate to a diety, to make free, cleanse oneself, to be purified, elēlu  
**pure rites**, divine garment, ella-mê  
**pure**, sacred, noble, free, holy, clean, ellu  
**purification**, kupartu[[52]](#footnote-52)  
**purification**, cleaning, clearing, a vat sed in brewing beer, tēbibtu  
**purification rite**, šuluḫḫu **purification rite**, wiping, wiped-off dirt, takpirtu  
**purify by fumigation**, to exorcise, consencrate, ḫâbu[[53]](#footnote-53)  
**purify**, **to purify**, royal, quššudu   
**purify**, to clean, to make ritually clean, to be free of claims, to consecrate, dedicate, qadāšu **purify**, to perform a ritual purification, išippūtu  
**purify**, **to purify magically**, to rub, to be rubbed, to clean objects, to smear on (a paint or liquid), to be smeared, to wipe off, kapāru  
**purified**, cleaned, adj., ubbubu, ullulu  
**purity**, ellūtu  
**purple**, **to become purple**, flushed, to turn black, to become dark, to become quite dark, to temper (metal), ṣalāmu  
**purple wool or second quality**, illû  
**purpose**, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu  
**purpose**, request, need, want, business activity, enterprise, disposal, power of disposition, ṣibûtu  
**pursue a person**, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû   
**pursue**, to disinherit, to drive away, drive into exile, to drive away evil spirits, to drive (horses),to chase away, to finish completely, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu  
**pursue**, to persecute, to afflict, to drive away, radādu  
**pursue**, **to pursue**, radāpu  
**pursue**, **to pursue something**, to be attentive, tâpu  
**pursue**, **to purse**, to strive for something, to plot, ṣamāru  
**pursued**, adj., raddu  
**proper attitude**, common sense, driving, persecution, leak?, a word for son, ridu  
**pursued**, driven out, adj., kuššudu  
**pursuit**, ridpu  
**pursuit**, proper attitude, common sense, driving, persecution, leak?, a word for son, ridu  
**purulence**, suppuration, morass, mud, swamp, rušumtu  
**purveyor (as a title of an official)**, feeder, fattener, mušākilu  
**purview**, qerubtu  
**pus**, suppuration, šarku  
**pustule**, carbuncle, ember, kurāru  
**put an object in place**,to set, to set up, to lay a foundation, to throw, cast, etc., karāru  
**put down** or back, to set down, to cast, to throw off, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to lie, to be situated, to cause (a woman) to miscarry, ṣalā’u  
**put in place**, to fasten, to take up, to take hold of, seize, to control?, to hand over, to give a possession, tamāḫu   
**put on and wear clothing**, a crown, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû  
**put oneself out**, to murder, to be murdered, slain, to strike down(said of gods and kings), to slay in battle, to slaughter animals, to make every possible effort, to be ruined, šagāšu   
**put on**, wear, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to set up camp, a battle line, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to establish the dimensions of, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to wear, be provided with, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to establish, institute, provide, to make someone impose, to cause to be provided with, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to be caused, established, inflicted, to be imposed, to be charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu   
**put something into a container,** to put on clothing, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**put together**, work for wages, to cluster**,** gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, concentrate, make compact, to become joined, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru  
**putrid**, to rot, arāru  
**pyramid, truncated pyramid**, storehouse, storeroom, silo, a container, a box, a vessel, specific kind of chair, raft (kelek), excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku

Q

**quail**, urballu **quake**, **to quake**, to make quake, to shake, to become shaky, to be shaken, to be weakened, to give way, to recede, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, nâšu  
**quake**, **to quake**, to tremble, to displace, dislodge, to shake, râbu  
**quaking**?, earthquake, ribu  
**qualities**, **to let someone acquire**, **find power**, **qualities**, feelings, to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû **quality**, **a fine quality**, mû, in ša mā’īšu  
**quality**, **first quality**, first in a sequence, firstborn, old, original, ancient, primordial, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, choice, rēštû **quality**, **high quality**, select, adj., ruḫḫu  
**quality**, **of appropriate quality**, adj., tuqqunu  
**quality**, **of good quality**, trusted, trustworthy, reliable, adj., taklu  
**quality**, **of inferior**, **lower** **quality**, low-lying, lower, suffuxed, šaplû **quality**, **of medium quality**, median, mean, middle, mid, qablû  
**quality**, **second quality**, another, something else, other (in substantive use), second (of two or more), second in rank, šanû  
**qualities**, **to allot qualities**, power, character, to establish, to assign a role, an activity, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person’s lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šâmu **quantity**, **in large quantity, amount**, adv., \*mu’dû, in ana mu’dê  
**quarrel**, catastrophe, battle, warfare, qablu  
**quarrel**, disagreement, affray, fight, battle, fighting, lawsuit, litigation, ṣaltu  
**quarrel**, dispute, ṣēlūtu  
quarrel, hand-to-hand combat, tiṣbuttu  
**quarrel**, strife, contention, puḫpuḫḫû **quarrel**, **to quarrel**, to object, to fight, ṣâlu **quarrel**, **to quarrel**, tostart a lawsuit, to be hostile, to open up hostilities, to make war, gerû[[54]](#footnote-54)  
**quarrelsome**, hostile, choleric, muṣṣālu  
**quarry**, **to quarry**, to gouge out eyes, to blind, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), dig out, to dig up, to tear down, to demolish, to kick up dust, to turn upside down, napāu  
**quarter**, **one quarter**, one fourth, \*rebītu, rebūtu **quartermaster**, mindu, in bēl mindi  
**quarters for soldiers**, also a type of residence for foreigners and other persons, napṭaru, in bīt napṭari  
**quarters**, **living quarters**, maštaku  
**quarters**, **living quarters** or storage room or building, ganūnu  
**quarters**, **personal quarters**, bedroom uršu  
**quay-wall**, embankment, mooring place, harbor district, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, trading station, community of merchants, price of a unit of merchandise, karû   
**queen**, erešu, šanukatu,   
**queen**, a bird, šarratu[[55]](#footnote-55)  
**queen**, wife of a ruler, rubātu  
**queen**, wife of ruling king, ekallu, in \*ša ekalli  
**queenship**, position of a queen, šarratuttu  
**quench**, **to quench thirst**, empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, suck, to receive libations, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, šatû  
**quench**, **to quench**, still, one’s hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to repay in full, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become satisfied, repaid, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one’s fill of, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, šebû **question**, šāltu   
**question**, tointerrogate, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone’s health, to inquire, investigate, to greet, to send greetings, to be concerned about someone, to hold responsible, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu  
**question**, to investigate carefully, to interrogate, to ask, uṣṣuṣu  
**question**, **to question**, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to examine someone’s mood, to investigate, to be circumspect, to attempt, latāku  
**quick**, rash, adj., erhu  
**quick**, swift, sudden, preterit, adj., ḫamṭu  
**quick**, **to act quickly**, pointed, to be or become pointed, edēdu  
**quick**, to be quick, erēḫu  
**quick**, **to be quick**, send quickly, to send promptly, to be or deliver in good time, to hasten, to be too soon, to do **quickly**, adv., ḫamāṭu, zamariš  
**quickly**, adv., ḫamittu, ḫīša, urḫiš  
**quickly**, early, adv., ḫarpiš  
**quickly**, fast, adj., ummuṭu  
**quickly**, immediately, suddenly, adv., ḫantis  
**quickly**, in an instant, hurriedly, adv., zamar  
**quickly**, speedily, adv., ḫitmuṭiš  
**quickly**, speedily, very soon, adv., urruḫiš  
**quickly**, **to move quickly**, rush to a goal, ḫâšu  
**quickly**, **to move quickly**, to flit, to twitter(said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, to squint, look askance, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, ṣabāru  
**quickly**, within a short time, at once, adv., mīṣūtamma  
**quiet**,adj., nuḫḫu **quiet**, safe, calm, secure, undisturbed, slow, adj., nēḫu  
**quiet**, secluded, silent, deserted, adj., šaqummu  
**quiet**, **to quiet a child**, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest,to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting**)**, to abate, to have an abatement from an illness**,** to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify ( a country, a people), to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone’s mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḫu  
**quiet**, **to stay quiet**, to become silent, to keep silent constantly, to be unmindful of, to heed, to pay attention, to draw someone’s attention to a matter, to listen, to make heed, qâlu  
**quietening**, appeasing, relief, relaxation, tanīḫtu  
**quietening**, pacification, taniḫu  
**quieting**, soothing, tenīḫtu  
**quietly**, gently, adv., nēḫiš  
**quill**, wing, plumage, frond, arm, hand, list, lobe of the lung, side part of a horse bit, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu  
***qīpu* official position**, trust, qīpūtu  
**quake**, **to quake**, to quiver, to cause to quiver, to tremble, to cause to tremble, sway, tarāru  
**quiver**, azannu, Karimgaldu?, tillu, ummu  
**quiver**, **a word for quiver**?, namaru  
**quiver**, box to hold arrows or whips, laḫaruššu  
**quiver**, bow case, išpatu  
**quiver**, nest, egg membrane, a meteorological phenomenon, ḫillu  
**quiver**, **part of a quiver**, illakunnu, ilmû  
**quiver**, **to quiver**, **to** **cause to quiver**, to tremble, to cause to tremble, to quake, sway, tarāru  
**quiver**, totwitch, to have a premature emission, to be or become restless or nervous, to be or become frightened, to fear, to frighten, to cause trouble, to scare away, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu  
**quiver**, **to quiver**, sway, to shake, to cause to tremble, shake, tremble, to make tremble, narāṭu  
**quivering**, adj., nurruṭu  
**quotative particle** introducing direct and indirect speech, umma

R

***rab banȋ* position**,rab-banûtu  
**rabid**, adj., šarbû  
**rabid**, to be rabid, to become rabid, to rage, šegû  
**raging**, rabid, adj., šegû **rack, wooden rack (**or similar installation for storing earthen containers, as part of the equipment of a trade), as structure over a well, metal potstand or structure to support containers with pointed bottoms, a small container, usually of stone or precious metal, kannu  
**radiance**, **awesome, radiance**, adj., šalummatu, šalummu  
**radiance**, brilliance, sunlight, tendril, shoot of a plant, šarūru  
**radiance**, supernatural, awe-inspiring sheen (inherent in things divine and royal), glow of good health, melammu  
**radiance**, **to gain radiance**, resplendent, to make resplendent, to become bright, to make bright, to shine brightly, to flare up?, nabāṭu  
**radiant**, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, clear, sharp, ritually pure, beaming, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru  
**radiant**, **to become** **radiant**, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one’s countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru  
**radiantly** brilliantly, brightly, adv., namriš  
**radish**, puglu  
**radish-like plant**, puglānu **radius and ulna** (the two bones of the human forearm), ibrētu  
**raft**, amu  
**raft**, **a kind of raft**, \*ḫalllimu  
**raft** (kelek), silo, truncated pyramid, storehouse, storeroom, a container, a box, a vessel, specific kind of chair, excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku  
**rag**, bandage, ulāpu   
**rag**, tatter, shred, a strip of cloth, širṭu  
**rag**, piece of cloth, clothing, a specific piece of female apparel, lubāru  
**rage**, nalbābu  
**rage**, **choking with rage**, furious, ḫannāqu  
**rage**, **to rage**, labābu  
**rage**, **to rage**, to let weapons rage, excited, to become spirited, to surge, to show mettle, to let horses show their mettle, šamāru   
**rage**, **to rage**, to be furious, nazarbubu **rage**, to rage, to be raging, to bare the teeth, gnash the teeth, gaṣāṣu  
**rage**, **to rage**, to be rabid, to become rabid, šegû  
**rage**, **to rage**, to prey, to go on a rampage, nadāru   
**raging**, adj., gaṣṣiṣu, labbu  
**raging**, **ferocious**, adj., gaṣṣu, nalbubu, šezuzu  
**raging**, furious, adj., nadru, nanduru, šalbubu  
**raging**, furious, tooth-gnashing, giṣṣiṣu  
**raging**, furious, wise, adj., šalbābu[[56]](#footnote-56)  
**raging**, impetuous, high-mettled, šitmuru **raging (lit. with open mouth**), kaduḫḫû  
**raging**, rabid, adj., šegû  
**raging**, roaring, howling, adj., nā’iru  
**rags**, worn-out clothing, ḫulāqu  
**raid**, attack, strike, razzis, a name of the planet Mercury, rising of heavenly bodies, šiḫṭu  
**raid**, to conquer, plunder and capture slaves, to make a razzia, šiḫṭu  
**raid**, **to raid**, to keep raiding, attacking, to be attacked, escape, to run away, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to attack, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to make appear suddenly, šaḫāṭu   
**raid**, **to raid**,to make a journey, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to approach someone, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to be sufficient, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to drive (horses), to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu  
**rail**, fence, kutlu  
**rain**, šamû, tulūlu, utullu, zinnu, zunnu,  
**rain**, **falling rain**, zāninu  
**rain**, **light rain**, shower, \*tiktu  
**rain**, or another form of precipitation, kaṣāṣu  
**rain**, **to rain**, to pour out, to drip, zanānu  
**rainbow**, a chain?, marratu  
**rainbow**, a star, manzāt  
**rainstorm**, murû  
**rain water incline, for shedding rain water**, kinšu  
**rainy season**, zinnānu, zunnātu  
**rainy season**, cold, šarbu  
**raise**, clear away, remove, move, to move to another location, , to make rise and depart, to arouse from sleep, collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, to prompt, dekû  
**raise**, to build high, to make protuberant, to protrude, zaqāru  
**raise**, **to raise from misery**, illness,to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to mobilize, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, tebû  
**raise**, **to raise children**, to raise a crop, to rear, bring up children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû  
**raise**, **to raise oneself**, surpass an amount, to exceed in number, to praise, utlellû  
**raise**, **to raise**, **promote in rank**, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to be raised, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû  
**raise**, **to raise**, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to rise, to rise up against someone, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to heave, to arise, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû  
**raised**, elevated, adj., šatqû  
**raised**, high, exalted, levied, ullû  
**raised**, lifted, adj., našû  
**raised** (said of facial features), haughty, adj., tubbû  
**raised**, **to be raised**, raise, to raise, promote in rank, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû  
**raised-up**, full-grown (said of trees), adj., rubbû  
**raising**, gift, lifting of the hands, prayer, look, glance, chosen person or object, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu  
**raisin**, muzīqu  
**ram**, etūdu  
**ram**, **like a wild ram**, waldum  
**ram**, man, male, human and animal, a specific quality of stones and plants used as drugs, a cloud formation, zikaru  
**ram**, **part of a battering ram**, furnishings, vessels, a type of net, muttabbiltu  
**ram**, sheep and goats, sheep, mountain sheep, immeru  
**ramp**, šukbusu  
**ramp**, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, retreat, change of mood, revolt, part of a field left fallow, excess, revolution of a planet, nabalkattu  
**ramp of a dam**, ablution, lotion, sideboard of a chariot, marḫaṣu  
**ramp or similar earth construction,** garden wall, kamaru  
**rampage**, **to go on a rampage**, to prey, to rage, nadāru  
**rancid**, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), used (said of objects), worn (said of garments), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), traditional, customary, established (said of customs, offerings, measures), inherited, owned for a long time, native, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru  
**rank**, due, median line, dividing line, an inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., zittu  
**rank**, **equal rank**, \*miḫrūtu  
**rank**, **of rank growth**, proliferating, spreading, adj., ṣarrišu  
**rank**, office, abode, whereabouts, resting place, object given as a pledge, position, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagonor chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu  
**rank**, **person of equal rank**,reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru  
**rank**, routing, transport, attack, approach, access, person, self, leg, foot, footmark on the exta, šēpu  
**rank**, **second in rank**, second quality, another, something else, other (in substantive use), second (of two or more), šanû  
**ranking** **position**, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, past, past time, wish, choice, intention, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu  
**ranking with**, comparable to, side, area of responsibility, adjacent region, side, according to, accordingly, correspondingly, pittu  
**ransom**, tapšūru  
**ransom**, split, fissure, a part of the body, undoing, separation, piṭru  
**ransomed**, **to be ransomed**, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal,cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**rape**, to deflower, naqābu  
**rape**, **to rape**, to produce a liquid, to squeeze, mazû  
**rapidly,** adv., ukkupiš  
**rapidly moving**, prattling, gossiping, malicious, adj., muṣṣabru **rascal**, scoundrel, guzallu, ḫarḫaru  
**rash, a rash**, mold, fungus, kibšu  
**rash**, quick, adj., erḫu  
**rashly**, insolently, adv. erḫāniš  
**rat** (possibly) or mouse, ḫumṣiru  
**rat** or other rodent, iškarissu  
**rate**? etēqu  
**rate of hire** for plow oxen, enītu  
**rather**, but, alla  
**ratio**, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**ration**, **a type of ration**?, šupukkû  
**ration**, measurement, measured amount, mindu  
**rations**, oil, oil allotment, ointment container, piššatu  
**rations**, **person receiving rations**, šarnuppu  
**rattle**, **to rattle**, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to snort, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.) to become visible, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to be bloated, swollen, to flare up repeatedly, napāḫu  
**ravage**, to take away, oppress**,** to wrong, to undo, to destroy, to do wrong to a person, ḫabālu  
**ravaging**, muttaklu **ravaging**?, with high waves?, adj., mugallilu  
**ravine**, irrigation system part, gully, natbaktu  
**ravine**, storage place for barley, granary, wadi, natbaku  
**ravine**, wadi, gorge, naḫallu  
**ravished**, sexually taken, adj., niku  
**raw materials**, ingredients, maškantu  
**raze**, to wreck, to demolish, to tear down, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to hew out, to carve, cut (stone), to erode, eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru  
**razor**, barber’s knife, naglabu  
**razzia**, naḫbutu  
**razzia**, incursion of an enemy, išḫiṭu  
**razzia**, **person making a razzia**?, šaḫīṭu **razzia into enemy territory**, to make an incursion, move across, to make move across, ḫabātu  
**razzis**, raid, attack, strike, a name of the planet Mercury, rising of heavenly bodies, šiḫṭu  
**reach**, mix, assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, add up, meet, emēdu  
**reach**, stretch, measure of length or area, property long side (of immovable property), a geometric figure, wall, road, etc., plank of an implement, šiddu  
**reach** the highest position, ašarīdūtu  
**reach**, **to make reach**, to take responsibility for, to do what one wants, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, maṣû  
**reach**, **to reach an amount**, an extent,to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**reach, to reach**, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to amount to, to be sufficient, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu  
**read aloud a tablet**, to document, tuppu  
**read**, to be read, \*dalāku  
**read**, to be read, called, declared, claimed, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, šasû  
**readied**, amassed, adj., šutakṣuru  
**reading**, viewing, sight, spectacle, observation, appearance, duration of visibility, gift, contribution, tribute, tāmartu  
**ready** (said of objects and people), well-trained (said of a scribe), finished (said of cloth), ersû  
**ready**, **to be ready**?, šarāqu  
**ready**, **to be ready**, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to be available, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to lack work, to be unprofitable, to unload, to cast metal, râqu  
**ready**, **to become ready**, adjust, to deduct, to correspond, to consider, to clarify, make clear, incise, to cut,to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, determine, to set, to treat, to cut off, ḫarāṣu  
**ready**, **to get ready**, make available, ḫâru   
**ready**, **to have ready**, to provide in full, to complete, to complete a construction, to accomplish, to carry out a task, a rite, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to carry to term, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, to be carried out, šuklulu  
**ready**, **to make ready**, make ready for battle, to fortify, to surround with a fence or net, put together, work for wages, to cluster**,** gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, concentrate, make compact, to become joined, to tie together, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru  
**ready**, **to make ready**, prepare, to put in order, šutērsû  
**ready**, **to make ready**, to yoke, harness, to drive, to put on a bandage, to tie, attach, to connect, to put on a bandage, to have harnessed, ṣamādu  
**readiness**, **in readiness**, to be available, to take care of, to be in the service of, to entrust someone with, to trust in someone, to wait, to wait on, to call to account, qu’û  
**real estate and slave market official, recording and witnessing transactions** concerning real estate and slaves, kakikku  
**real estate**, **a type of real estate**, nakkatu, šīḫu?,  
**real estate administrative status**, pa’īṣu  
**real estate encumbered with an *ilku*-obligation**, ilku, in bīt ilki  
**real estate legal status**, nazbu  
**real estate sector**?,(a juridical or topographic term describing real estate, \*palû  
**real estate surveyor**, mušelmû  
**real estate**, **to come into the possession of real estate**, slaves, goods, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**real estate**, **to diminish the size of real estate**, slaughter, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, sever, to be severed, to cut the hem of someone’s garment (in legal context**)**, to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to kill, nakāsu  
**real estate**, **to transfer real estate**, ṣamātu  
**realm**, controlled territory, namiaktu  
**reaped**, adj., \*eṣdu  
**reaper**, harvester, ēṣidu  
**rear**, n. uhru, adj., uḫrû **rear**, back, guarantor, future, later, second, lower in rank, arkû  
**rear building** (for storage and other purposes), kutallu, in bīt kutalli  
**rear**, buttock, anus, qinnatu  
**rear guard of an army**, rear part of certain implements, tail of an animal, storage basin of a canal, the constellation Pisces, zibbatu  
**rear**, later child, person born later, future, following, sequel, second place or rank, arkītu  
**rear** of a field, house, aburru  
**rear part of certain implements**, rear guard of an army, tail of an animal, storage basin of a canal, the constellation Pisces, zibbatu  
**rear**, rear side of building, rear area, backside of a human, animal, rear of object, rear guard, arkatu  
**rear part** (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), back of the head, backside(of human beings and animals), nape of the neck, as a prep. or adv., behind, in idiomatic expressions, replacement, late part (of the year), later time, kutallu  
**rear**, rectum, bottom, anus, buttocks, šuburru  
**rear**, **to rear**, **bring up** **children**, to raise children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû  
**rear**, to the rear, behind, afterward, arka, arki  
**rear up**, **to rear up** (said of a snake), to point upward or forward, impale, to impale a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to pay an indemnity, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, zaqāpu  
**rear up**, to rise, to get up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû  
**reason**, excuse, objection, idu  
**reason**, intention, plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu  
**reason**, wits, sense, pakku  
**reassign**, **to reassign**, to transfer**,** persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, to become strange, different, unusual, unintelligible, to make (something) look strange, to become angry, to refuse,to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc.,to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, nakāru   
**rebel**, ēpiš barti, šaršarrānu,  
**rebel**, insurgent, nābiḫu  
**rebel**, to rebel, bartu, sīḫu   
**rebel**, **to rebel against a ruler**, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to be an alien, an outsider, to become estranged, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**rebel**, **to rebel**, advance, to advance against, to attack, to rise up in revolt, to depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, set upon, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû  
**rebel**, usurper king, ḫammā’u   
**rebel**, violator of a contract, nabalkattānu  
**rebellion**, \*dubbubu, gabaraḫḫu  
**rebellious person**, muttablakkatu  
**rebellious** (as an invective referring to an ethnic group), accursed, zēr ḫalgatȋ  
**rebuild**, to restore, to resettle, to regurgitate, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent,to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**recede**, to depart, to withdraw, to go away, to become lost, to keep something away, to remove, rêqu  
**recede**, to give way, to be weakened, to be shaken, shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to quake, to make quake, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, nâšu  
**recede**, tomove away, back, to depart, to withdraw,to step back, to regress, to remove, to be removed, to deport, to take far away, to keep away, to drive away, nesû  
**recede**, **to recede repeatedly**, deduct, to revert, retreat, return, to let return, to go back, to go down, to retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be wthdrawn, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḫāsu  
**receding water**, abasigga**,** qarūru  
**receipt**, received commodities, muḫurrā’u  
**receipt**, received, staples, goods, etc., namḫartu  
**receipts**, storing of crops, bringing in, income, receivables, present, šūrubtu  
**receivables**, income, receipts, storing of crops, bringing in, present, šūrubtu  
**received**, **to be received**, cashed, collected, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to depart, move on, move a part of the body (human or animal), to appropriate, remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to extend, to make extend, našû  
**receptacle**, vat, namḫaru  
**reciprocal**, math term, igû  
**reciprocal** (math term), opinion, consideration, concern, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu  
**reciprocal** of the number called *igû*, (math term)**,** igibû  
**recite** a ritual, naqbitu  
**recite**, relate, talk, to tell, speak, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, litigate, complain, dabābu  
recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu  
**recite**, to report, to speak, to tell, to say, to pronounce, utter, declare, to object, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû  
**recited**, **to have orders recited**, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object**,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû  
**recitation**, blessing recited during performance of a ritual activity, words, utterance, speech, naqbītu  
**recitations of an incantation**, figure, limbs, counting (as an act or technique), string of beads (of a fixed number), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), minûtu  
**recent times**, eššetu  
**recite**, to declare, to have a proclamation made, summon someone repeatedly, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, read, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, to call, to exclaim again and again, to address, to have someone announce, to have someone say aloud, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû  
**recite**, take an oath, confess?, to show, to indicate, designate, speak, decree, to call, to name, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object**,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, qabû  
**recitation**, **to finish a recitation**, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**reckoned from**, beginning with, prep., ṣabat  
**reckless**, adj., rešû  
**reclaim**, **to reclaim**, redeem previously sold property, to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal,cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to leave, paṭāru  
**reclining**, adj., najālu  
**recognize**, **to** **recognize a legal claim or obligation**, to be experienced, versed, to understand,to study, take note of, a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu  
**recognize**, **to recognize**, to be recognized, reveal, to mark, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to inform, to make known, identify, to assign, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû  
**recognize**, to recognize with a symbolic act or gesture a person as one’s master, ardūtu  
**recognizable,** to be understood, to prescribe, instruct, inform, to know, (said of stars) ḫakāmu **reconcile**, to reconcile, bibil pān DN  
**reconciled**, **to be reconciled**, to relent, annulled, alienated, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to cause to untie a rope, to calm, to be calmed, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to interpret dreams, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**reconciliation**, tašmētu  
**reconciliation**, a poetic word for reconciliation, animû  
**record**, cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, section of a series, tariff, a type of expense, payment, a kind of collateral, velocity, nisḫu  
**record**, tablet, immû**,** šumû  
**record**, **to record**, to register, to have recorded, registered, to be registered, to list, to decree in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, šaṭāru  
**record**, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**recorded**, **to have recorded**, registered, to record, to register, to be registered, to list, to decree in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, šaṭāru  
**recorded**, written, inscribed, (name or titular), written down, inscribed (stela, seal, etc.), adj., šaṭru  
**recorder**, land registrar, šassukku  
**records**, **to clear records**, to settle accounts, to refine metals, to be refined, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to wipe off, mesû  
**recount**, **to recount**, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**recoup**, **to recoup**, to keep back rightfully, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc**.,** to become repaid, satisfied, to repay in full, to quench, still, one’s hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one’s fill of, šebû   
**recover**, **to recover**, to stay alive, to keep alive, to live, nêšu  
**recovered (stolen) goods**, kašittu   
**recovery**?, šulummu  
**recumbent**, nīlu  
**recumbent**, lying, adj., rabṣu  
**rectum**, anus, rump, ṭurru  
**rectum**, bottom, anus, buttocks, rear, šuburru  
**rectus abdominal sheath medial portion**, pirik libbi  
**red**, adj., ḫuššû, illurānu   
**red**, **a shade of red**, pullû **red berry or the shrub producing it**, a semiprecious reddish stone, red mole, blemish, pendû  
**red**, colored, dyed and tanned leather, ṣarpu  
**red clay or paste**, šaršerru  
**red decoration on garments**, red spot, šippu  
**red dye**, ḫurḫuratu  
**red dye**, a red-dyed wool, inzaḫurētu  
**red dye**, dyer’s madder, puwatu  
**red dyed wool** or fabric, colored spot, ṣirpu  
**red**-**hued**, adj., pelû  
**red mole**, blemish, a semiprecious reddish stone, a red berry or the shrub producing it, pendû  
**red paste or clay**, šaršerru  
**red sheen**, rūšu  
**red spot**, red decoration on garments, šippu  
**red stone (lit. mustard-like),** kašanītu  
**red wool**, spin together, (a postmenopausal woman should spin together ‘male’ *ašlu* rushes), a sinew from a dead cow, \*\*salquttu  
**reddish**, **a semiprecious reddish stone**, red mole, blemish, a red berry or the shrub producing it, pendû  
**reddish colored clay** or mineral, kalgukku  
**reddish**, **having a reddish sheen**, ruššu   
**reddish hue**, of, adv., illuriš  
**reddish**, **to make reddish**, ruššû  
**redeem**, to redeem, akukaru in akuarumma epēsu   
**redeemed**, **to be redeemed**, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal,cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**redeemer**, seller with right of pre-emption, tusinnu  
**redress (as a legislative act to remedy certain economic malfunctions)**, month name, justice (in general), mīšaru  
***rēdû* soldier** status or service, a cultic service for female deities, performed by married women, a condition of dependence or membership in a retinue, rēdûtu   
**reduce**, **to be reduced**, to reduce, diminish, to be reduced to less, to diminish in strength, to diminish, in short supply, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to be poor in quality, looks, etc., to humble, to become weak, slow, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, bereft, maṭû  
**reduce**, **to reduce** (in size or number), to be pressed, at a loss, to debit, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be a minor, to be young, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to make smaller, to break up small, ṣeḫēru  
**reduce**, **to reduce in size**, **number**, **intensity**,to diminish in strength, to have something diminished, deducted, to remove, to be removed, deducted, to deduct**,** expropriate part of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to weaken, to subtract, našāru  
**reduce**, **to reduce in size or number**, to become short (said of time), to be short, shrunken (said of parts of the body), to be short (said of breath, temper), to make shorter, to cut short, to cause hardship, karû  
**reduce**, **to reduce**, to make an inferior-quality product, to become weak, light, thin, to lose importance, to become discredited, to diminish, to be discredited, ridiculed, qalālu  
**reduction**, zuḫarūtu  
**reduction**, deduction?, expropriated land, niširtu  
**reduction**, loss, ta’iṣtu**,** tamṭītu  
**reed**, **a reed**, ṭubû, urullu  
**reed**, a fragrant reed, arrow, tube, pipe, measuring rod, a measure of length, plot of land, qanû  
**reed**, **a kind of reed, (Lit. date-reed)**, gišlammu  
**reed**, **a kind of reed mat**, nabrartu  
**reed**, **a kind of reed** or marsh, udittu  
**reed**, **a kind of reed** or weapon, ḫilṣnuu  
**reed**, **a reed**, dittu, ṣippatu, šūlu  
**reed**, **a type of reed**, uššu  
**reed**, **a type of reed**, šalālu, in qan šalāli  
**reed and reed objects qualification**, gurû  
**reed altar**, altar made of reed, guḫšu  
**reed basket**, a loosely woven reed basket, giḫannu  
**reed basket**, Kukūtu?,  
**reed basket**, a metal container, nasappu  
**reed basket**, an ornament in the shape of a *kuršallu* basket, kuršallu  
**reed bundle**, gidimmu, guzullu, šūru, tapānu  
**reed bundle**, reed hut used in rituals, šutukku  
**reed bundle**, truncanted cone (as gemometrical term), kiššu  
**reed bundle**, total, kilibbu  
**reed container**, taḫabaštu  
**reed container**, **container made of** **reed**, leather or clay, nusḫu  
**reed craftsman**, who makes ojects of reeds, atkuppu  
**reed**, **cut reed**, gillu  
**reed**, **cut-off part**, ḫusirtu  
**reed cutter**, ḫaṣibu  
**reed cutter**, kīsu, in ša kīsi  
**reed cutter**, parḫudû, in ša parḫudī  
**reed-cutting**, ḫiṣṣatu  
**reed cutting knife**, mašlatu  
**reed cutting tool**, parḫudû  
**reed dam**, pigsty, irritu  
**reed effigy of a person for magical purposes**, gisandudû  
**reed emblem,** kilkillu  
**reed fence**, zirru  
**reed fence or screen,** gisallu  
**reed fence**, reed mat, zibnu  
**reed fence**, reed hut, ḫuṣṣu  
**reed fence**, reed wall, reed hut (plaited in a specific way), kikkišu  
**reed** fibers, gibarbarrû, gibarrû  
**reed**, **fresh shoot of reed**, ḫabaṣillatu  
**reed**, **hollow(**?) **reed**, pipette of reed or metal, tube, takkussu  
**reed hut**, a reed fence, ḫuṣṣu  
**reed hut of a shepherd**, gubru  
**reed hut** (plaited in a specific way), reed fence, reed wall, kikkišu  
**reed hut**, **to erect a reed hut**, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**reed hut used in rituals**, reed bundle, šutukku  
**reed instrument**, nišḫu  
**reed instrument**, **flute or other reed instrument**, area under cultivation, cultivated field, stalk, šulpu  
**reed instrument player**, šulpu, in ša šulpi  
**reed**, **like a reed**, adv., urbatiš, urubā’iš  
**reed mat**, ḫurdu, nirru  
**reed mat**, **a short reed mat**, kūru  
**reed mat**, a surface measure, kītu  
**reed material**, ušukullatu  
**reed mat maker**, ēpiš ipši, paqqaju  
**reed mat**, reed fence, zibnu  
**reed nest**, shelter, kumāṣu  
**reed node**, ṣinnarbubtu  
**reed object**, kupkudu, naḫbaštu, šakkanu, teriktu  
**reed** or grass, umṣatu  
**reed or metal object**, šušû  
**reed** or rush, šikkurratu  
**reed** **or split wood**, niqru  
**reed or wood for kindling**, gibillu  
**reed**, **pipette of reed or metal**, hollow(?) reed, tube, takkussu  
**reed plants blades**, guru  
**reed plaiter**, sorcerer, workman, ēpišu  
**reed plaiting technique, made in a certain reed-plaiting technique**, adj., kikkimû  
**reed pulp**, ḫandû  
**reed roofing**, tiummu  
**reed**, rush, elpetu, urbatu  
**reed**, rush, thicket, šuppatu  
**reed screen or fence,** gisallu  
**reed shelter**, amalubukku, dimmušattu  
**reed shelter** like a bower, encampment, ašāšu  
**reed sieve**, mekkû  
**reed**, **split reed**, adj., letû  
**reed stalk**, reed shelter, kušāru  
**reed storage container** (made of reeds),nakmaru  
**reed strip, a long strip made of reeds**, girrigû  
**reed structure, to build a reed structure**, to break, to cut, break reeds, ḫaṣāsu  
**reed stylus**, qan ṭuppi  
**reed**, **thick piece of reed**, log, a plant, kūru  
**reed**, thicket, au  
**reed thicket**, canebreak, swamp, ṣuṣû  
**reed**, **to break a reed**, ḫamāšu  
**reed torch**, gigurû  
**reed treated in a specific way**, kubūsu  
**reed wall, made in the manner of a *kikkišu*-reed wall**, kikkišû  
**reed wall**, reed hut (plaited in a specific way), reed fence, kikkišu  
**reed worker**, craft, atkuppūtu  
**reed worker’s stone tool**, šakkarû  
**reeds**, **broken (said of reeds)**, ḫaṣṣaṣu  
**reeds**, **bundle of reeds**, tuppānu  
**reeds**, **plaited reeds**, \*talmitu, tasḫīru?,  
**reeds**, **planted with reeds**, adj., urbatānu  
**reeds**, **qualifying reeds** and pomegranates, adj., šinnānu **reeds**, **to cut reeds,** break reeds, to build a reed structure, ḫaṣāsu  
**reeds, to cut or break off reeds**, ḫaṣābu   
**refer**, **to refer to something/somebody**, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindul of something, care for, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to listen to somebody, to mention, to be intelligent, understanding, to plan, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, ḫasāsu  
**refine**, to prepare, to improve, to heal, make healthy, satisfy, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, to make pleasing, sweet, to make happy, to repair, ṭābu  
**refine**, **to refine metals by firing**, to fire bricks, to burn, to cause a burning sensation, to groan loudly?, to melt glass?, ṣarāpu  
**refine**, **to refine metals**, to be refined, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to settle accounts, to clear records, to wipe off, mesû  
**refine**, **to refine**, to burn, to burn down, to make a burnt offering, to be burned, to roast, roasted, qaû  
**refine**, **to refine**, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to construct, form structures, to create, to melt down, fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, to be cast, patāqu  
**refined**, adj., \*mussû  
**refined**, **a type of refined gold, copper or silver**, mēsu  
**refined**, plain, in good order, clear, clean, cleansed, pure, free of claims, zakû  
**refined metal**, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), cast, metalwork, smelting, refining process, animal shelter, pen, fold, creature, creation, pitqu  
**refined** (said of metals), washed, cleaned, mesû  
**refined** (said of silver), adj., ṣurrupu  
**refined** (said of silver), fired (said of earthenware), silver, ṣarpu  
**refined** (said of silver), parched, roasted, burned, qalû  
**refined**, **to execute** **in a refined**, artistic,ingenious, sophisticated way, to have something done ingeniously, to cheat, to deceive, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, nakālu  
**refining**, anguish, heartache, ṣurpu  
**refining** (procedure), ṣarrupūtu  
**refining process**, fired clay object, ṣirpu  
**refining process**, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), cast, metalwork, smelting, animal shelter, pen, fold, creature, creation, pitqu  
**reflect**, to confer, to consult, to take counsel, deliberate, to be called, to account, to call to account, investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone’s health, šālu  
**reflect**, **to reflect**, deliberate, consider, šummu  
**reflective person**, muštaddinu  
**refuge**, concealment, tapzirtu  
**refuge**, hiding place, marqītu  
**refuge**, reach, mix, assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, to place a lean upon or against something, add up, meet, emēdu  
**refuge**, shelter, secret way, secret message, seclusion, hidden things, hidden place, protection, a part of the exta, puzru  
**refuge**, **to grant refuge**, to smuggle, to stash, stow, hide, to conceal, to shelter, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, pazāru  
**refugee**, fugitive, munnabtu  
**refugee**, like an exile, adv., ṭardiš  
**refugee**, **status of a refugee**, munnabtūtu  
**refuse**, excrement, zû  
**refuse heap**, tubkinnu  
**refuse**, **to refuse**?, \*mâzu[[57]](#footnote-57)  
**refuse**, **to refuse to take an oath**, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**refuse**, **to refuse**,to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc.,to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**refuse**, **to refuse**, to want, to be willing, to be unwilling, \*mâ’u  
**refusing**, dismissive, removed, adj., ukkušu  
**regimen**, behavior, riddûtu  
**region**, area, namaddūtu  
**region**, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru  
**region**, area, transversal, chord, a part of a gate, pirku  
**region**, land, area, field, terrain, eqlu  
**region**, territory, border, border line, land (as a political term), march, miṣru  
**regions (referring to the four regions** of the inhabited world), edge, shore line, kibrātu  
**register**, **to register**, record, to list, to decree in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru  
**registered**, **to have registered**,recorded, to be registered, to record, to register, to list, to decree in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, šaṭāru  
**regress**, to recede, move away, back, to depart, to withdraw,to step back, to remove, to be removed, to deport, to take far away, to keep away, to drive away, nesû  
**regular**, (also a name of Saturn), steady, usual, normal, adj., kajamānu  
**regular**, normal, trustworthy, adj., kajamānû  
**regular offering**, ginû  
**regular**, ordinary, prosperous, straight, normal, in good condition, favorable, fair, just, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru  
**regular**, reliable, true, just, honest, decent, loyal, correct, normal, sound, legitimate, firm (in place), kīnu  
**regularly**, constantly, adv., kajāntam  
**regularly**, constantly, always, adv., kajāna  
**regulate**, **to make regulations**, to drop a claim, a case, pardon a sin, to make people do work, to submit oneself**,** to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off,to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to come in, to exert oneself, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, kabāsu  
**regulate**, **to make regulations**, to form a herd of animals, to assemble, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, organize, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to prepare for battle, to compact, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru  
**regulated (said of water or canals)**, \*mušašnû  
**regulation**, arrangement, brickwork, team of draft animals, bandage, ṣimdu  
**regulation**, rule, amount specified by contract, treaty, agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, edict, decree, riksu  
**regulation**, specific royal regulation, temple regulation, royal degree, ṣimdatu  
**regulations**, agreement, decree, contract, treaty, consipiracy, rikistu  
**regulations governing specific legal procedures**, regulations concerning the release of private debts, kubussû  
**Regulus**, king, (when reffering to foreigners, often petty king, tribal chief), šarru  
**regurgitate**, to resettle, to restore, to rebuild, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent,to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**reign of a king**, reign, supremacy of a deity, dynasty, hegemony of a country or tribal group, term of office, rotation in office, an insgne of kingship, palû  
**reign**, rule, kingship, royal status, royalty, šarrūtu  
**reign**, **to reign**, exercise dominion, to rule, dominate, to control, to act on one’s own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to predominate, to be authoritative, dominant, to give control, authority over, šalāṭu  
**reinforce**, make valid, strong, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, to speak severely, to deliver promptly, to bequeath, become stronger, become even thickness, to contend for superiority, danānu  
**reinforcement around an earthenware jar**, bag, gurābu  
**reinforcement**, increase, addition, delivery consignment, terdītu  
**rein**, iškaru  
**rein**s, ašâtu, šur’u, tikātu?,  
**reins**, leash?, appatu, šītu  
**reinstate**?, to restore?, pašāmu  
**reject**, **to reject**, zakāpu  
**reject**, to be rejected, annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl,to shoot, to cast aside, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk  
**rejec**t, **to reject**, hurl weapons, to shoot arrows, to spit blood or spittle, to sprinkle?, to toss, kick up dust, to whirl up, throw away?, šalū **reject**, **to reject the 30th day** (said of the moon), to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**reject**, **to reject**, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**reject**, **to reject**, to let go, drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one’s disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû  
**rejoice**, to be happy, ḫadû  
**rejoice**, to cause to rejoice, elēṣu  
**rejoice**, **to rejoice**, ḫašašu, \*šâlu  
**rejoice**, to make merry, ḫuddušu  
**rejoicing**, tamgitu  
**rejoicing**, exultation, jubilation, rīštu  
**relate**, to remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, report an utterance, an event, to double, to give twofold, to be remeasured, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû  
**relate**, talk, to tell, speak, recite, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, litigate, complain, dabābu  
**relate**, **to relate**, to recount, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**related to**, **because of**, concerning, on behalf of, on account of, with respect to, aššum  
**relations**, **friendly relations**, intelligence, reason, intention, plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu  
**relationship between brothers and sisters**, friendly political relationships, equal allies, partners, atḫūtu  
**relationship**, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**relative**, near in time, available, at hand, close, near, adj., qerbu  
**relative by marriage**, son-in-law, brother-in-law, bridegroom, ḫatānu  
**relatives**, emumātu  
**relatives (by consanguinity or by marriage)**, family, people, nišūtu  
**relax**, to calm down, to calm someone down, to grow soft, to weaken, to humble, to force into submission, rabābu  
**relax**, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to appease, to settle, resolve (a legal case), to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**relaxing**, relaxation, tarmītu  
**relaxation**, relaxing, tarmītu  
**relaxation**, relief, appeasing, quietening, tanīḫtu  
**release**, indurāru  
**release**, loss, debit item, expenditures, command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, risingof the sun, rise, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, ṣītu  
**release**, pacification, tapṭirtu  
**release**, to release, ašāru  
**release**, **to release**, free, to wash, to winnow, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligationsor claims, clear, clean, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritualy, zakû  
**release**, **to release for**, to make reach, to take responsibility for, to do what one wants, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, maṣû  
**release**, **to release**, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to untie, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to permit, allow, to place something at one’s disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû  
**release**, **to release persons, populations from captivity**, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to be released, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**release**, **to release**, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to undo, to be undone, to relax, appease, to settle, resolve (a legal case), to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**release**, **to release**, to spare, to relent, to stop, padû  
**release**, **to release**, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be released, reclaimed (said of silver, merchandise), unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to leave, paṭāru  
**released**, freed, loose, unattached, uššuru  
**released or runaway prisoner**, ḫabtu  
**released**, **to be released**, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**relinquish**, **to relinquish control of**, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**relent**, to act benevolently, to become tranquil, to be at rest, to rest, to abate, to settle, to calm, to be calmed, to calm down, to heal, relax, restore, to allow a field to lie fallow, to soothe, to be soothed, relieved, to pacify, to be pacified, to quiet, to be quieted, pašāḫu  
**relent**, to be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to cause to untie a rope, to calm, to be calmed, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to interpret dreams, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**relent**, to be still, slow, be appeased, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), to abate, subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to have an abatement from an illness, to die down (said of sounds), to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify ( a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone’s mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḫu  
**relent**, to release, to spare, to stop, padû  
**relenting**, mercy, forgiveness, napšuru  
**reliable**, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu  
**reliable**, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct,to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to remain quantitatively constant, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu  
**reliable information**, **to have reliable information**, to be entrusted, to entrust someone with a task, with valuables, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to trust**,** to give credence to, to believe, to make a *qīptu* loan, to guarantee, to be believed, qâpu  
**reliable**, safe, proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu  
**reliable**, **to make something reliable**, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to trust, encourage, someone, to make confident, to put one’s faith in, to rely, to make a promise, to put one’s trust in, to become confident, takālu  
**reliable**, true, just, honest, decent, loyal, correct, normal, regular, sound, legitimate, firm (in place), kīnu  
**reliable**, trustworthy, trusted, of good quality, adj., taklu  
**reliability**, aegis, help, mainstay, trust, object of trust, trustworthiness, a part of the body, tukultu  
**reliability**, loyalty, kīnūtu  
**reliability**, truth, sincerity, safety, well-being, favorable area or side of the exta, šalimtu  
**relief**, tapšīḫu  
**relief figure** (see also stele) asūmu  
**relief**, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, a wooden object, uṣurtu  
**relief**, relaxation, appeasing, quietening, tanīḫtu  
**relief**, repose, rest, tapšuḫtu  
**relief**, reprieve, alleviation, pīdu  
**relief**, statue (in the round), drawing, constellation, figurine (used for magic purposes), bodily shape, stature, likeness (in transferred meanings), ṣalmu  
**relief**, **to give relief**, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru  
**relief**, **to find relief**, to loosen a curtain, to allay (a pain, an illness), tostanch, to dampen a desire, extinguish a fire, to bank,to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest,to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting**)**, to abate, to have an abatement from an illness**,** to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify ( a country, a people), to calm down, to still, to put someone’s mind at rest, to appease, nâḫu  
**relieve**, **to relieve from duty**, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal,cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**religious ceremony**, ḫulīlū  
**religious ceremony**, a large container, ḫarû  
**religious ceremony**, tax, mobilization, diku  
**religious festival**, secular festival, food portion, isinnu  
**religious** or professionalgroup, marzi’u  
**relocate**, **to move someone to another location**, to place an object in a new location, to reassign, to transfer**,** persons, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, to become strange, different, unusual, unintelligible, to make (something) look strange, to become angry, to refuse,to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc.,to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, nakāru  
**rely**, to become confident, to give confidence, ḫamû  
**rely**, **to rely on**, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available,to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something,to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**rely**, to trust, to put one’s faith in, to make confident, encourage someone, to make something reliable, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to make a promise, to put one’s trust in, to become confident, takālu  
**rely**, to trust, to make confident, to cause to trust, raḫāṣu  
**remain**, to be left behind, to be spared, to survive, to leave, to spare, to leave behind, rāḫu  
**remain**, to be left over, to escape, to leave?, šētu  
**remain**, **to remain**, to bring to an end, to come to an end, to be finished, to stay, keep in custody, in confinement, to be kept away, to keep available, to keep someone from doing something, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to finish, to stop, interrupt doing something, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû  
**remain**, **to remain**, to delay rising, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), to delay, to be delayed, late, postponed, to tarry, be outstanding, uḫḫuru  
**remain**, **to remain**, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to be at someone’s disposal, to belong to someone, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available,to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something,to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**remainder**, arrears, uḫurrā’u **remainder**, arrears, remnant, ribbatu  
**remainder**, **as a remainder**, adv., rīḫāniš  
**remainder**, assistant, second in rank, lower or inner part of objects, parts of the body, outstanding amount, šapiltu  
**remainder**, balance, final payment, aḫirtu  
**remainder**, part of a chariot, a grammatical term, uḫḫurtu  
**remainder**, pledge, divorce money, balance, rest, ezibtu  
**remainder**, outstanding obligation, outstanding delivery, payment of balance, rēḫu  
**remainder**, rest, balance, šittu  
**remainder**, rest, remnant, leftovers, riḫtu  
**remaining**, adj., riḫu  
**remaining ones**, others, šittūtu  
**remaining**, outstanding, final, adj., uhhuru  
**remeasure**, to be remeasured, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to relate, report an utterance, an event, to double, to give twofold, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû  
**remeasured**, **to be remeasured**, remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to relate, report an utterance, an event, to double, to give twofold, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû  
**remember**, **to remember**, \*zakāru  
**remind**, to study, investigate, to worry, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, to be pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, ḫasāsu  
**reminder**, šaḫsasuttu  
**reminder**, private note, aide-mémoire, memorandum, acknowledgment, taḫsistu  
**reminder**, thought, ḫissūtu  
**remiss**, **to be remiss**, to disregard, to disdain, to bypass, to miss a target, negligent, šêṭu  
**remit an obligation**, to cancel a contract, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**remit debts**, to dispatch, send, to exempt, annul obligations, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc.,to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru  
**remnant**, remainder, arrears, ribbatu  
**remnant**, rest, remainder, leftovers, riḫtu  
**remote**, ellû  
**remote**, distant, faraway, torn out, removed?, nesû  
**remote**, open, far-off, petû  
**remote** (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used(said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), traditional, customary, established (said of customs, offerings, measures), inherited, owned for a long time, native, original, previous, former, traditional, customary**,** established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru  
**remoteness**, narqītu  
**removal**, tassuḫtu?,  
**removal** (designating a child removed from the womb), šilpu  
**removal**, withdrawal, šiliptu  
**remove** an object, to be removed, to absent oneself, to expel a person, go away, to duppuru  
**remove bricks**, ḫasāpu  
**remove from office**, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to deport people, to depopulate a region, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace onself, to pass, said of time, nasāḫu  
**remove from office**, to remove to a distance, to separate, to move off, reveal, to unveil, to uncover, to bare, uncoil, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, petû  
**remove**, **to remove**, to cause to remove, to be removed, to strip off, to strip oneself, to be stripped off, flay, to pull off the skin, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, detach, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), to take away, to draw a sword, šaḫāṭu  
**remove**, move, to move to another location, to clear away, to make rise and depart, to arouse from sleep, collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, raise, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, to prompt, dekû  
**remove sins**, etc., pursue, to disinherit, to drive away, drive into exile, to drive away evil spirits, to drive (horses),to chase away, to finish completely, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, to make a journey, to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu   
**remove**, to be removed, deducted, to deduct**,** to have something deducted, diminished, to diminish in strength, expropriate part of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to weaken, to subtract, našāru  
**remove**, to be removed, regress, to recede, move away, back, to depart, to withdraw,to step back, to deport, to take far away, to keep away, to drive away, nesû  
**remove**, to clear out, \*pussuku  
**remove**, to keep something away, to become lost, to recede, to depart, to withdraw, to go away, rêqu **remove**, **to remove a bandage**, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, drive away a person, to undo, to undo, unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, untie, to unyoke animals, to unmoor, cast off a boat, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the bod or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**remove**, **to remove**, abolish, šuḫḫû  
**remove**, **to remove an object**, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl,to shoot, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk  
**remove**, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, našû  
**remove**, **to remove oneself**, to remove, to hide, to conceal, to run away, raqû  
**remove**, **to remove**, to mobilize, to throb, pulsate, to raise from illness, misery, to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, tebû **remove**, **to remove**, to stand high (said of the moon),to put on a garment, to lift, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to be lifted, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), matāḫu  
**remove**, **to remove**, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**remove**, to take or the like, **\***ḫušu, in ḫušumma epēšu[[58]](#footnote-58)  
**remove**, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one’s disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû  
**removed**, dismissive, refusing, adj., ukkušu  
**removed**, **to be removed**, to lead away, to disappear, to enter a period of invisibility, (in astron.), carry off, to take away, to take away illegally or by force, tabālu **removed**, taken away, ekmu  
**removed**, torn out parts, nusāḫātu  
**removed**?, torn out, remote, distant, faraway, nesû  
**removed**, uprooted, deported, adj., nasḫu  
**rend**, **to rend**, to slice through, parāmu  
**renewal**, renovation, tēdištu  
**renewing**, constantly renewing itself, ever brilliant, eddešû  
**renovate**, to renovate, tēdištu[[59]](#footnote-59)  
**renovation**, renewal, tēdištu  
**renowed**, well-known, edû  
**renown**, praise, tanīdu  
**renown**, praise, glory, tanattu, tanittu **rent**, to hire, agāru  
**rent**, hire, wages, idū, igru  
**rent payment**, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**rental**, tēṣītu  
**rental**, **a type of rental**?  
**rental**, **a type of rental agreement**, a container, nēseptu  
**rental contract**, agreement, šūṣûtu  
**rented house**, storeroom?, kiṣru, in bit kiṣri  
**renew**, to restore, uššusu  
**reorganization, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city)**, horizon, stance, potstand, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, base, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., base of a tree, foundation of a reign, government, discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), damp course, išdu  
**repaid**, **to become repaid**, satisfied, to repay in full, to quench, still, one’s hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one’s fill of, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, šebû  
**repair**, kušartu, \*muštēširtu, takšīru  
**repair**, **to keep in good repair**, to pile up, to erect, raṣāpu  
**repair**, **to repair**, refine, to prepare, to improve, to heal, make healthy, satisfy, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, to make pleasing, sweet, to make happy, ṭābu  
**repair**, **to repair**, restore, to repair damage, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**repair**, **to repair**, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to strengthen, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru  
**repast**?, meal, patnu  
**repast**, **small repast**,a bread cake**,** bite, kusāpu  
**repay**, to replace, to give restitution, to require, to return good or evil, to make up for, to be requited, râbu  
**repay**, compensate, to pay in full, to deliver in full, to bring incubation,gestation, to term, to go to the end of a period of time, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**repay**, **to repay in full**, to quench, still, one’s hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become satisfied, repaid, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one’s fill of, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, šebû  
**repayment**, compensation, restitution, \*šullumtu  
**repeat**, to do for a second time, to do again, to remeasure, to relate, report an utterance, an event, to double, to give twofold, to be remeasured, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû  
**repeat**, **to repeat**, (Hurrian word, šinatu, in šinatumma epēšu),  
**repeat**, **to repeat a rite**, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irretraceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru  
**repel**, **to repel**?, turn away, to turn back, to loosen, to capsize, nê’u  
**repetition**?, tašnītu  
**replace one another**, substitute, shift, to retract, revoke terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, interchange, to be revoked, enû  
**replace**, to repay, to give restitution, to require, to return good or evil, to make up for, to be requited, râbu  
**replace**, to compensate, kaṣāru  
**replacement**, attaru, ribu, tarībtu, tarību  
**replacement**, **as a replacement**, correspondingly**,** instead, kūm  
**replacement**, behind, (as a prep. or adv), rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), back of the head, backside(of human beings and animals), nape of the neck, in idiomatic expressions, late part (of the year), later time, kutallu  
**replacement**, damages, fine, (Hurrian word, kazzaurnu)  
**replacement (for a distrained person)**, indemnity (for alost object), status of a person given as a distrainee for a debt, kiššatu  
**replacement**, full payment?, landfill, decoration, mountings, tamlītu  
**replacement**, **item given as a replacement** or in exchange, equivalent, contractual terms of exchange, pūḫizzaru  
**replacement**, substitute, ēnû, napṭiru,taḫḫu  
**replacement**, substitute, change of clothing, tēnû  
**replica**, representation, \*muššultu  
**replies**, correspondence, front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank,reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru  
**reply**, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, person of equal rank, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru  
**report**, announcement, tebrītu  
**report an utterance**, **an event**, to relate, to remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to double, to give twofold, to be remeasured, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû  
**report**, **bearer of a report**, presider over deliberations, reporter, ṭēmu, in bēl ṭēmi  
**report**, commission, message, messenger, envoy, work to be performed, task, enterprise, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru  
**report**, gossip, wording, statement, tongue, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu  
**report**, information, message, instructions, order, consignment, office, post, decree, commission issued by gods, extispicy, têrtu  
**report**, news, information, situation, matter,order, command, instructions, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu  
**report**, spoken word, utterance, news, formula, amatu  
**report**, to make a report, decision, establish diplomatic relations, decide, tēmu  
**report**, to speak, to tell, to say, to recite, to pronounce, utter, declare, to object, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû  
**report**, word, speech, order, command, promise, prayer, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, qibītu  
**report**, word, talk, gossip, rumor, matter, legal case, lawsuit, agreement, dibbu  
**reporter**, bearer of a report, presider over deliberations, ṭēmu, in bēl ṭēmi  
**repose**, rest, relief, tapšuḫtu  
**representation**, replica, \*muššultu  
**representative**, agent, agency, šazzuztu  
**representative**, messenger, delegate, envoy, našparu  
**representative (of a higher official)**, deputy, agent, musaḫḫirui  
**representative**, office of attorney, position of guardian, rābiṣūtu  
**representatives**, muzzizū  
**reprieve**, alleviation, relief, pīdu  
**reprimand**, order, strict order, ruling, šipṭu  
**reptile with head like that of the god Humbaba**, ḫumbabītu  
**repudiate (an agreement)**, split in half, wreck, to smash, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to invalidate (a document), demolish, ruin, to cut wood trees, divide, to break off, to crush, injure, hurt, to break into, ḫepû  
**repudiate**, **to repudiate an obligation**, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**reputation**, **bad reputation**, bad feelings, wrongdoing, masiktu  
**reputation**, fame, name, (pron. and conj.), any, because of, offspring, line, item entry, šumu  
**reputation**, **to attain reputation**, fame, experience, wisdom, status, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**reputation**, expressed by others, mood, oracular utterance, egirrû  
**request**, erišūtu  
**request**, legal complaint, complaint, lamentation, wailing, thunder, proclamation, call, noise, sound, voice, rigmu  
**request**, need, want, purpose, business activity, enterprise, disposal, power of disposition, ṣibûtu  
**request**, prayer, petition, teslītu  
**request**, to desire, to be desired, crave, to ask, required, erēšu  
**request,** wish, desire, supplies, silver given for free disposition, consignment of merchandise, intention, mēreštu  
**request**, wish, object of desire, ominous mark in divination, erištu  
**requested**, erīšu  
**require**, to give restitution, to repay, to replace, to return good or evil, to make up for, to be requited, râbu  
**require**, to need, to desire, to like, to deprive, take away, to be brought to want, to be wanting, ḫašāḫu  
**required**, to request, to desire, to be desired, crave, to ask, erēšu  
**residence of the *enu*-priest** or *entu*-priestess, part of a private house, pasture, meadow, taboo, gipāru  
**requirement**, need, ḫašaḫtu  
**requited**, **to be requited**, to make up for, to return good or evil, require, to give restitution, to repay, to replace, râbu  
**requiter**, mūtaplu, mūtappilu  
**resin**, za’u  
**resin of the *ḫilabānu*-plant**, \*ḫilbanītu **rescue**, auxiliary force, help, helper, ḫamatu  
**rescue**, to extricate, to pull out, to be torn out, to tear out, to draw from a sheath, to be drawn, unsheathe, šalāpu  
**rescuer**, \*eṭṭēru  
**rescuer**, helper, cover, protector on furniture, mušēzibu  
**rescuer**, savior, ēṭiru  
**reserve**, leave, leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, set aside, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu  
**reserve**, to check an animal, to block progress, a road, retain food, urine, etc., cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to place at someone’s disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû   
**reserve,** **army reserve**, obligation to serve as reservist in the royal army, kutallūtu  
**reserves**, treasury, stores, storehouse, nakkamtu  
**reservoir**, pond, hold, grasp, imprisonement, prison, stolen property found in the theif’s possession, correct behavior, ṣibittu  
**resettle**, to restore, to rebuild, to regurgitate, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent,to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**reside**, to stay, dwell, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**reside**, stay somewhere, sit down, wait, sit idly, mourn, officiate (of kings, etc.), populated, to live, ašābu  
**residence**, **a type of residence for foreigners and other persons**, quarters for soldiers, napṭaru, in bīt napṭari  
**residence**, dwelling, rimītu  
**residence**, dwelling, abode, home, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, buit-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**residence of the crown prince**, administrative center, a storehouse, ridûtu, in bīt ridûti  
**residence of the *enu*-priest** or *entu*-priestess, part of a private house, pasture, meadow, taboo, gipāru  
**residence**, stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu  
**residence**, **to take up residence**, to install in a place of residence, to imbue, to endow, to set in place, to dwell, to settle, ramû  
**resident alien**, stranger, guest-friend, foreign guest, a bird, ubāru  
**residue**, dregs, minduḫru  
**residue**, **linseed residue (after pressing)**, leftovers, wax, kupsu  
**residue** **(of malt)**, našpiltu  
**residue**, soot, ashes, a plant, ṭikmennu  
**resin**, a resin, ṣalabītu  
**resin**, **cedar resin**, tar, qatrānu  
**resin**, exudation of plants, ḫīlu  
**resistance**, protest, obstacle, ṭerdu  
**resistance**, rivalry, šitnuntu  
**resistant**, thick, strong, adj., šapṣu  
**resolution**, verdict by the gods, decision,legal decision, prognosis, prediction, oracular determination, purussû  
**resolve**, **to resolve (a legal case**), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**resound**, **to make resound**, roll in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), billow, to surge, to swell up and down(said of the voice), flare, to burn fitfully?, to flicker?, šapû  
**resound**, to make resound, thunder, to roar, to buzz (said of the ears and head), šagāmu  
**resoundingly**, loudly, adv., šigmiš  
**respect an institution**, **a word**, to heed, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person’s interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe laws, decrees, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru  
**respect**, awesomeness, fearsomeness, fear, terror, pulḫu   
**respect**, reverence, panic, terrifying quality, terror, fearsomeness, fear, awe, awesomeness, puluḫtu  
**respect**, **to respect**, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to be fearsome, terrible, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to be worried, to be worried about, to care for, to perform filial etc., obligations, to perform service, to serve, to awe, palāḫu  
**respect**, **to respect**, to frighten, to fear, to be seized by fear, to become afraid, to stand in awe of, šaḫātu  
**respect**, to show respect, palāḫu   
**respect**, **to show respect**, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, rich, to become painful, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive**,** fat, to become heavy, to become important, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu  
**respectfully**, reverently, terrifyingly, fearfully, adv., palḫiš  
**resplendent**, to make resplendent, to become bright, to make bright, to shine brightly, to flare up?, to gain radiance, nabāṭu  
**respond**, to send back an answer, a report, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to regurgitate, to resettle, to restore, to rebuild, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent,to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**responsible position**, responsibility, office, post, duty, obligation, province, district, governor, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, pīḫatu  
**responsible**, **to be responsible**, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available,to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something,to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**responsible**, **trusted**, **person** **or courtier**, kamiru  
**responsibility**, **area of responsibility**, adjacent region, side, ranking with, comparable to, according to, accordingly, correspondingly, pittu  
**responsibility**, obligation, pūtuḫu  
**responsibility**, responsible position, office, post, duty, obligation, province, district, governor, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, pīḫatu  
**responsibility**, post, assignment, charge, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, provisions, provisioning, control, inspection, muster, piqittu  
**responsibility**, **to assume responsibility for someone,** to assume an obligation, to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, to take a wife,to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one’s hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to buy, to take what is one’s due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû  
**responsibility**, **to have someone take up a position of responsibility**, convene, produce, (in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to endure, to remain, to be entitled to, to prevail, to be at someone’s disposal, to belong to someone, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available,to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something,to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to come to a stop, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**responsibility**, **to take responsibility for**, to do what one wants, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to make reach, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, maṣû  
**rest period**, kamāṣu  
**rest**, remainder, balance, šittu **rest**, remainder, pledge, divorce money, balance, ezibtu  
**rest**, remainder, remnant, leftovers, riḫtu  
**rest**, repose, relief, tapšuḫtu  
**rest**, **to be at rest**, to rest, to become tranquil, to act benevolently, to relent, to abate, to settle, to calm, to be calmed, to calm down, to heal, relax, restore, to allow a field to lie fallow, to soothe, to be soothed, relieved, to pacify, to be pacified, to quiet, to be quieted, pašāḫu[[60]](#footnote-60) **rest**, **to put to rest**, to be at rest (said of the spirits of the dead, of an abandoned city), to lie asleep,to fall asleep, to let or make sleep, to sleep with a woman, to remain inactive, ṣalālu  
**rest**, **to rest** (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest,to put someone’s mind at rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting**)**, to abate, to have an abatement from an illness**,** to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify ( a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to appease, to find relief, nâḫu  
**rest**, **to rest**, to cause to rest, to lie down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to keep possession of, to hoard, to lurk, to be at peace, inactive, to stay in place, to make like down, rabāṣu  
**resting ox** (designation of an ox not to be used for hard work), gimlu  
**resting place**, tapšaḫu, taṣliltu  
**resting place**, abode, rank, office, whereabouts, object given as a pledge, position, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagonor chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu  
**resting place**, lair (of an animal), narbaṣu  
**restitution**?, compensation?, annex to a property allotment, supplement, payment of balance due, tašlimtu  
**restitution**, repayment, compensation, \*šullumtu  
**restitution**, return?, answer, an eye disease?, tūrtu  
**restitution**, **to give restitution**, to repay, to replace, to require, to return good or evil, to make up for, to be requited, râbu  
**restitution**, **to make restitution**, make good, to make up a loss, to deliver, to deliver in full, to repair, restore, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**restore**, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**restless**, adj., ṣālilu, in ṣālilu  
**restless demons and persons**, roaming, portable objects and furnishings, movable, one who roams around at night, muttalliku  
**restless** (metaphorical expression for gold), roving, prowling, foraging (said of animals), ṣā’idu  
**restless**, to be or become restless or nervous, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to be or become frightened, to fear, to frighten, to cause trouble, to scare away, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu  
**restless**, **to be restless**, upset, to disturb, to be disturbed, to be fearful, to be confused, to frighten, to become frightened, confused, to terrify, parādu  
**restless**, tocause fever, make feverish, to make glow, set aglow**,** to be inflamed, to heat, burn, ḫamātu  
**restlessness**, sleeplessness, ṣalālu, in la ṣalālu  
**restore**?, to reinstate?, pašāmu  
**restore**, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent,to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**restore**, to renew, uššusu  
**restrain**, **to restrain**, control, to protect, to be protected, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person’s interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru  
**result** (of a mathematical operation or calculation), account record, accounting, account, property, assets, wealth, estate, an emblem of Ŝamaš, nkkassu   
**result**, **to result from an investment**, to be to the debit of, incumbent on, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irretraceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru  
**retain food, urine, etc**., to be retained, cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû  
r**etainer** (designation of a class), ḫanaku  
**retainer**, follower, persecutor, persecuting, murteddû   
**retainer**, head of a work crew, guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû  
**retainer**, servant, šamkānu  
**retainers belonging to an estate**, serfs, subjects of a king, population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišū  
**retainers**, servants, young, small, ṣiḫḫirūtu  
**retaining fee**, present, gift, gratuity, health, well-being, šulmānu  
**retching**, coughing fit, ganāḫu, guḫḫu  
**retinue** **membership**, a condition of dependence or membership in a retinue, cultic service for female deities, performed by married women, *rēdû* soldier status or service, rēdûtu  
**retract**, revoke terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, to shift, substitute, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû  
**retract**, **to retract**, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**retreat**, ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, change of mood, revolt, part of a field left fallow, excess, revolution of a planet, nabalkattu  
**retreat**, to withdraw, return, to let return, to go back, to recede, to recede repeatedly, to go down, to retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, deduct, to revert, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḫāsu  
**retreating**, ponted?, qualifying garments, naḫsu  
**retrieve** a pledge or sold person or slave, to take along, to lead away, to bring along, to fetch, tarû  
**retrieve**, to tear out, to tear off, to take out, salvage, to withdraw oneself, back out to dispatch, send off, šalāḫu  
**retrograde**, to go down, to recede, to recede repeatedly, deduct, to revert, retreat, to withdraw, return, to let return, to go back, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḫāsu  
**return**?, circuit?, tūrtu  
**return march**, return, forgiveness, a mark on the exta, a scribal technical term, tajārtu  
**return**, profit, income, benefit, share, tajāru  
**return**?, restitution, answer, an eye disease?, tūrtu  
**return**, return march, forgiveness, a mark on the exta, a scribal technical term, tajārtu  
**return**, reverting, stationary point?, niḫistu,  
**return**, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to emerge, to grow (said of crops), to result from an investment, to be to the debit of, incumbent on, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irretraceable, of no turning back, to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, retreat, to retreat, to recede, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru  
**return**, to go home, arrive, to bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, to invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter into the king or god’s presence, erēbu  
**return**, to let return, to go back, to retreat, to recede, to recede repeatedly, to go down, to retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, deduct, to revert, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḫāsu  
**return**, **to return good or evil**, require, to give restitution, to repay, to replace, to make up for, to be requited, râbu  
**returns**, revenue, outlay, disbursals, expenses, a type of land, tēlītu  
**revelation**?, petûtu  
**reveal**, to mark, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to inform, to make known, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû  
**reveal**, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person,to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to expose to the sun, to disclose, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to become exposed, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu  
**reveal**, to unveil, to uncover, to bare, uncoil, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, petû   
**revenge**, niqmu  
**revenge**, vengeance, tuktû  
**revenue**, **a type of crown revenue in Achaemenid administration**, uppajātu **revenue**, a type of loan, income, melqētu  
**reverence**, panic, terrifying quality, terror, fearsomeness, fear, awe, awesomeness, respect, puluḫtu  
**revenue**, returns, outlay, disbursals, expenses, a type of land, tēlītu  
**reverent**, adj., unnunu  
**reverent**, critically ill, critical, adj., nakdu  
**reverent**, fearful, fearsome, awe-inspiring, adj., palḫu  
**reverent**, fearful person, pallāḫû  
**reverent**, humble, šaḫtu  
**reverential**, **to be reverential**, to be reverent, respectful, to be reverential toward, respectful of, to respect, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to be fearsome, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, terrible, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to be worried, to be worried about, to care for, to perform filial etc., obligations, to perform service, to serve, to awe, palāḫu  
**reverently**, adv., na’diš  
**reverently**, humbly, adv., šaḫtiš  
**reverently**, respectfully, terrifyingly, fearfully, adv., palḫiš   
**reverse**, **to reverse an order**, to change one’s mind, to refuse to take an oath, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**reversed**, awry, exceeding, adj., nabalkutu  
**revert**, retreat, to return, to let return, to go back, to recede, to recede repeatedly, to go down, to retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, deduct, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḫāsu  
**reverting**, return, stationary point?, niḫistu  
**revetment**, riṣiptu  
**revetment**, embankment, bank, taraḫḫu  
**revile**, **to revile**, to make disgusting, to spoil, to be bad, ugly, to give a bad name, to become bad, to receive blame, \*masāku  
**revoke** terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, to shift, to retract, substitute, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû  
reward, to reward, banītu  
**revoke** terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, to shift, to retract, substitute, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû  
**revolt**, insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, attack, swarming, invasion of noxious animals, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, tibûtu  
**revolt**, retreat, ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, change of mood, part of a field left fallow, excess, revolution of a planet, nabalkattu  
**revolt**, **to rise up in revolt**, to depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû   
**revolution**, nappaḫtu  
**revolution of a planet**, revolt, retreat, ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, change of mood, part of a field left fallow, excess, nabalkattu  
**revolutionary**?, tēnānû  
**reward**, desert, compensation payment for a caused loss, mullû  
**reward**, pay, mištannu  
**reward**, present, gift, rīmūtu  
**reward**, to reward, banītu  
**rhyton**, **part of a rhyton**, tešû  
**rhyton**, power?, container in the shape of a horn, horn, cusp, of the moon and other celestial bodies, horn, protruding horn-shaped part or decoration of objects, pincers of the scorpion, qarnu  
**rib**, **floating rib** or cartilage at the tip of the rib, najabtu   
**rib**, side (part of the human and the animal body), side of an object, side (as a direction), side (as a structural part of a manufactured object), ṣēlu  
**ribs**, **part of the ribs** **or sternam**, katappātu  
**ribs**, **with protruding ribs** (said of a bull), adj., ṣēlānû  
**rich gift**, abundance, abundant, kubuttû  
**rich man**, man of distinction, panu, in bēl pani  
**rich**, prosperous, copious, luxuriant, šarû  
**rich**, to become painful, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive**,** fat, to become heavy, to become important, to show respect, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu  
**rich**, **to become rich**, to prosper, to provide plentifully, to enrich, make rich, šarû **rich**, **to make rich**,to be pleasing, to be in good health, prosper, to make prosperous, to thrive, naḫāšu  
**riches**, mašrītu  
**riches**, prosperity, wealth, a descriptive name of the date palm, of Sirius, of excrement, mašrû  
**riches**, **to grant riches**, power, wisdom, etc., to bestow good fortune, health, etc., health, to make a land grant, make a donation, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to grant progeny, to deed, qâšu  
**riches**, treasure, ṣimru  
**riches**, wealth, wish, desire, happiness, desirability, prime of life, pleasant appearance, charms (of a woman or man), luxury objects, sumptuous decoration, abundant vegetation, lalû  
**ride**, **to ride**, to mount, to travel, to journey, to mount sexually, to mate, to straddle, lie on top of, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to have someone mount a horse, to place an object on another, to have an animal mounted, rakābu  
**riding**, vehicle (boat or chariot), conveyance, rukūbu  
**ridge**, **mountain ridge**, peak, zuqtu **ridge wall**, contingent of soldiers, stricture as a disease, congestion, tablet, list, kiṣirtu  
**ridiculed**, **to be ridiculed**, discredited, to reduce, to make an inferior-quality product, to become weak, light, thin, to lose importance, to become discredited, to diminish, qalālu  
**riding animal**, cavalry, equid, pētḫallu  
**riffraff**, mob, ṣiddu  
**right**, adj., imnû  
**right a wrong**, to make up a loss, to make restitution, make good, to deliver, to deliver in full, to repair, restore, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, to repair damage, to right a wrong, compensate, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**right**, **at the right**, adv., imna  
**right hand**, emittu  
**right hand**, right side, imnu  
**right**, just, adj., ṣaduq  
**right**, justice, mīšartu  
**right now**, ašar, išarma   
**right side**, right hand, right wing of an army, neighbor to the right, imittu  
**right thing**, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema,clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru  
**right to a part of a field in feudal tenure**, (Hurrian word, *kaškiniwe*), kašku  
**right**, **to be** **right**, just, pleasing, to be honest, proper, to be correct, fitting, to succeed, prosper, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāṣu  
**right**, **to the right**, adv., imitta, imniš  
**righteous**, prospering, in good condition, straight, upright, adj., šūšuru  
**righteousness**, išarūtu  
**righteousness**, in righteousness, justly, mīšariš  
**righteousness**, prosperity, išartu  
**rim**, edge of an object, bank of a canal, a river, kibru  
**rim**, edge, utterance, speech, command, lip, šaptu  
**rim of a pot**, edge of a well, sea shore, bank of a river, canal, ditch, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, ofen including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, etc., kišādu  
**rim** **of a wheel**, felly, allak  
**rim (of objects, eyes)**, edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, enclosure of a field, fence, walled garden, outer wall, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu  
**rind**, husk, flake of skin, tortoise shell, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, bark, peel, a part of the eye, quliptu  
**rind**, leather (tanned), leather in syneodochic use, hide (raw),skin, mašku  
**rind**, potsherd, small pot, shell, formed clay, ḫaṣbu  
**ring**, a ring, anatu, enqu  
**ring**, **a kind of ring**, kamkammatu  
**ring**, as ornament, ḫullu  
**ring**, **as a piece of jewelry**, ring of office, ring (as attachment), royal seal, sealed document, sealed order, sealed treasury, unqu  
**ring**, earring, inṣabtu, iṣṣabtu, anšabutu, lulmû  
**ring**, **to ring** (said of ears), raṣāṣu  
**rim**, edge, end, causeway, nose, tip, crown, spur of land, appu  
**ring**, a metal ring, of finery, ešgurru  
**ring**, a ring, anatu, enqu  
**ring**, coil (usead as a means of payment), padallu  
**ring**, earring, anšabutu  
**ring**, metal ring, wheel metal tire, ḫuppu[[61]](#footnote-61)  
**ring worn by women**, qudāšu  
**rinse**, **to rinse**? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to wash?, to wash oneself?, to be washed off? (said of water, evil), to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to drain?, to clear?, of obligations, to glaze bricks, to have cleared of obligations, šaḫātu  
**rip**, **to rip a garment**, to cut the hem of someone’s garment (in legal context), to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu  
**ripped**, severed, felled, cut, cut off, torn, slaughtered, adj., naksu  
**rise high**,to rise high (said of celestial bodies), to remove, to stand high (said of the moon), to put on a garment, to lift, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to be lifted, matāḫu   
**rise** (of stars), to grow, to disappear, come out of a temple, etc., depart, go out, escape, to leave, așû  
**rise**, rising of the sun, east, birth, emergence, place of growth, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, ṣītu  
**rise**, to exceed, utellû **rise**, **to rise**, qapû  
**rise**, **to rise**, billow, roll in (said of smoke, fog), to become gloomy, dejected, despondent, to cause something to smoke, to make an incense offering, to cense, fumigate, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru  
**rise**, **to rise**, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, promote in rank, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû  
**rise**, **to rise** (said of a flood), naba’u  
**rise**, **to rise** (said of heavenly bodies), to make appear suddenly, fall off, to raid, to keep raiding, attacking, to be attacked, escape, to run away, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to attack, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, šaḫāṭu   
**rise**, **to rise**, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.) to become visible, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to snort, to rattle, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāḫu  
**rise**, **to rise**, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilize, to deduct, to erect a building, to cause pain continuously, tebû  
**rise**, **to rise**, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to heave, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû  
**rising of celestial bodies**, exit, uṣû  
**rising** **(of celestial bodies)**, blaze, conflagration, unreliable, false prediction, a group of ominous phenomena on the liver, excrescence?, blown-up part?, nipḫu  
**rising of heavenly bodies**, razzis, raid, attack, strike, a name of the planet Mercury, šiḫṭu  
**rising of the sun**, rise, east, birth, emergence, place of growth, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, ṣītu  
**rising sun, star**, shining, blazing fire, kindled, anpḫu  
**rising**, **to delay rising**, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), to delay, to be delayed, late, postponed, to tarry, to remain, be outstanding, uḫḫuru  
**rite**, ritual, magical action or procedure, evil machinations, sorcery, witchcraft, upšāšu **rite**, ritual, temple office, prebend, income from a prebend, divine authority, power, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command,decree, custom, practice, parṣu **rite**, **to perform a rite**, purruṣu  
**rite**, way of acting, pressing of dates**,** sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), walk, gait, path, path (in metaphoric use), behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu  
**rites**, **administrator** **of or participant in rites**, parṣu, in bēl parṣi  
**ritual**, nāṭu, pilludû, taqribtu, taqrību  
**ritual act**, kikkiṭṭû  
**ritual act**,discolored spot, affliction, touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, craft, creation (of human beings), handiwork, disease, liptu  
**ritual arrangement**, preparation, collection of tablets, contingent of persons, bundle, package, sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu   
**ritual bathing**, bathing place, bathtub, metal vessel used to pour water over a person when taking a bath narmaku  
**ritual center**, temple, parṣu, in bīt parṣi  
**ritual enclosure**, **a ritual enclosure**, mēsiru, in bīt mēsiri  
**ritual for warding off a portended evil**, apotropaic ritual, apotropaion, namburbū  
**ritual**, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema,clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru  
**ritual jug**, a small jug for ritual purposes, garunnu  
**ritual**, manufacture, evil magic, crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, act, epištu[[62]](#footnote-62)  
**ritual object**, ḫubšu  
**ritual**, **opening ritual**, opening, breach, opening ceremony, clasp of a necklace, break, pitu  
**ritual or cultic place** dedicated to Adad, tamrīqātu  
**ritual performance**, kidudû  
**ritual**, **performance of a ritual**, working group acting head, mušēpišūtu  
**ritual performed with the *kinūnu* festival** during which the ritual is performed, brazier, stove, kiln, month of the festival, name of a demon, kinūnu  
**ritual preparation**, arrangement, collection of tablets, contingent of persons, bundle, package, sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu   
**ritual preparation**, extension of time and space, extent, stretching out (a part of the body), pointing, a garment, tirṣu  
**ritual**, rite, temple office, prebend, income from a prebend, divine authority, power, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command,decree, custom, practice, parṣu  
**ritual**, rite, magical action or procedure, evil machinations, sorcery, witchcraft, upšāšu  
**ritual**, ritual procedure, construction, doings, procedure, undertaking, activity, tools, utensils, implements, nēpešu  
**ritual**, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to hand over, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu  
**ritua**l, to perform a ritual, dalālu, nēpišu  
**ritual**, to perform a ritual, divination, plant, to cultivate, happens, is, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, to permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, epēšu  
**ritual**, to prosper, thrive, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, to inject an enema,clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru  
**ritual**, **to set out**, **arrange for a ritual,** treat as, to make appear as, treat as, to place, to be put in fetters, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to institute, establish, provide, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to set in place a food or incense offering, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity,adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone**, submit a case** to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**ritual wailing**, girrānu  
**ritual**, **washing ritual or ceremony**, wash water, bath, rimku  
**ritually beaming**, pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru  
**ritually**, **to cleans ritualy**, clean, to become clean, clear, light, to become free from specific claims or obligations, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, zakû  
**rival**, equal, šāninu  
**rival**, second wife, enemy, ṣerru  
**rival**, second-ranking wife, beloved, corresponding object, companion, counterpart, name of a month, tappātu  
**rival**, **to rival**, to be rivaled, to rival each other, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to match, to defy, to reach the same height, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to be incomparable, šanānu   
**rivaled**, **to be rivaled**, to match, to be half, to copy, to be equal, to make equal, to make of equal rank or value, to be equaled, to be similar, to make similar, to be equidistant?, mašālu  
**rivaled**, **to be rivaled**, to rival, to rival each other, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to match, to defy, to reach the same height, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to be incomparable, šanānu   
**rivalry**?, tašnīnu  
**rivalry**, resistance, šitnuntu   
**river bank**, far bank, aḫarātu  
**river bank**, near side, aqdamātu  
**river**, canal, ikišiītu**,** nārtu  
**river**, canal, vein, duct on the liver, strip, nāru  
**river**,ditch,canal, bank, rim of a pot, edge of a well, sea shore, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, ofen including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, etc., kišādu  
**river flooding**, **seasonal flooding of the rivers**, pride, high spirit, milu  
**river**, **like a river**, adv., nāriš  
**river of the nether world**, ḫubur  
**river narrows**,stricture (disease), ḫinqu  
**rivet**?, rupuqtu  
**rivet**, **a metal rivet** or dowel, kammu  
**rivet**, **metal rivet** or peg, a household utensil, spear, šukurru  
**rivet**, **to rivet**, fasten, to put in fetters, rapāqu  
**riveted object**, rapīqu  
**riveting**, ripqu  
**road**, ḫūlu  
**road**, advance march, mēteqtu  
**road**, course, way, stage, distance between stopping places, mardītu  
**road**, march, path, passage, mētequ  
**road**, path, arḫu  
**road**, path, highway, trip, journey, travel, business trip, venture, caravan, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḫarrānu  
**road**, path, journey, caravan, business trip, military campaign, expeditionary force, march, travel provisions, girru **road**, **processional road**, procession, mašdaḫu **road station**, mardītu, in bīt mardīti  
**road**, to take the road, ḫarrānu  
**road**, way, walking, walk, path, approach, passage, advance, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu  
**roam**, **to roam**, to cause to roam, to run, run around, to run after, to cause to run, to wander, to vex, to trouble, rapādu  
**roaming about**, ṣajādu  
**roaming** **around**, adj., muttaggišu, muttaprirru  
**roaming**, portable objects and furnishings, movable, restless demons and persons, one who roams around at night, muttalliku  
**roaming**, roving, muttapraššidu **roar**, mummu, rimmu  
**roar**, cry, šagimmatu, šagīmu  
**roar**, howl, rimmatu  
**roar**, rumble, ramīmu  
**roar**, to cry, šagāmu  
**roar**, **to roar**, na’āru  
**roar**, **to roar**, howl, to grumble, to cause to howl, to complain, to complain again and again, to cause to complain, nazāmu  **roar**, **to roar**, rumble, chatter, ḫadādu  
**roar**, **to roar**, rumble, howl, bellow, groan, ramāmu  
**roar**, **to roar**, thunder, resound, to buzz (said of the ears and head), to make resound, šagāmu  
**roar**, **to roar**, to make a loud noise, to be overwhelming, raṣānu  
**roarer**, rāgimu  
**roaring**, murtaṣnu, šagantu,   
**roaring**, raging, howling, adj., nā’iru  
**roaring**, rumbling, adj.,rāmimu  
**roaring**, thundering, adj., šāgimu  
**roaring**?, wailing?, šaggumūtu  
**roast**, **to roast**, to become roasted, šamû  
**roast**, **to roast**, gubbubu  
**roast**, **to roast**, roasted, to refine, to burn, to burn down, to make a burnt offering, to be burned, qaû  
**roast**, **to roast**,to bake, kamû  
**roast**, **to roast**, burn, šabābu **roasted**, adj., \*gubbubu, \*šamû  
**roasted**, parched, adj., qullû  
**roasted**, parched, refined (said of silver), burned, qalû  
**roasted**, **to become roasted**, to roast, šamû  
**roasted**, to roast, to refine, to burn, to burn down, to make a burnt offering, to be burned, qaû  
**roasting pan** or spit, šubā’u, in ša šubā’e  
**rob**, **to rob a person**, to be robbed, to abduct, to take away by force, to be taken away by force, to plunder, to be plundered, despoil cities, houses, etc., mašā’u  
**rob, to rob, despoil a house**, to shave, to cut and shave hair of head or body, to consecrate a priest by shaving the hair of his head and body, gullubu  
**rob**, to despoil, totake off clothing by force, strip, ḫamāṣu  
**rob**, **to rob**?, waku, in wakumma epēšu **rob**, **to rob**, take away by force, to commit a robbery, to snatch, ḫabātu  
**robed (ceremonially)**, to cover a person with a garment**,** to cover an object, a building with metal, bricks, to put on clothing**,** to clothe oneself, to be clothed, to provide for one’s own clothing, to provide somebody with clothing, to clothe a magic figure, to coat, labāšu  
**robbed**,despoiled, \*maš’u  
**robbed**, **to be** **robbed**, plundered, pillaged, to despoil, loot (cities, regions, etc.), to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to take people into captivity, to withdraw from a storage place?, to be carried off as booty, šalālu  
**robber**, ḫabbātu, mašši’u (adj.,),  
**robber**, thief, šarrāqu  
**robbery**, miliḫtu, naḫbutu? **robbery**, booty, loot, captive, prisoner of war, ḫubtu   
**rock**, **to rock a baby**, to wave the tail, to flap the wings, to shake out hair, nussusu **rocket**, egingīru  
**rock**, **a sharp rock**, a sharp pointed tool, tor, boundary, boundary stone, boundary marker, pulukku  
**rocky outcrop**, **like a rocky outcrop**?, adv., pulukkiš  
**rod**, measuring rod, ginindanakku  
**rod**, **measuring rod** **and its measure**, tajaru  
**rod**, **measuring rod**, measure of time, area andlength, measure of capacity, middatu  
**rod**, wire, urāku  
**roden**t, a rodent, asqūdu, aštakiṣṣu, ušummu  
**rodent**, **a small rodent** or animal, kakkišu  
**rodent**, **a small rodent**, bird or bat, pirurūtu  
**rodent** orrat, iškarissu  
**roe**?, fish, nimšulu  
**rogue**, rude man, isḫappu  
**roguish person**, wicked, qardammu  
**roll**, kirku  
**roll**, **roll in** (**said of smoke**, **fog**), to billow, to rise, to become gloomy, dejected, despondent, to cause something to smoke, to make an incense offering, to cense, fumigate, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru  
**roll in** (**said of smoke**, clouds, darkness), billow, to surge, to swell up and down(said of the voice), flare, to burn fitfully?, to flicker?, to make resound, šapû  
**roll**, **to roll (said of the eyes)**, to run loose, to be separated, scattered, to become crushed, to become confused, distraught, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, parāru  
**roll up**, shrivel, to wrinkle, kalāṣu  
**roll up**, to form coils, to wind around each other, to entwine, to circle around, to wrap, to be entwined, to gather against somebody, kapālu  
**roll up**, **to roll up**, to roll up in a cloth or reed mat in preparation for burial, to cover up, to bury the dead, to bury objects, to be buried, hide, qebēru  
**roller** or sledge, gurgugu  
**roof**, ūru  
**roof**, canopy, tarānu  
**roof** or porch, covering ( a part of the exta), ṣulultu  
**roof**, **part of a roof**, šipu  
**roof**, shed, canopy, protection granted by a god or king, shade, ṣulūlu  
**roof**, to roof, ruggubu  
**roof**, to roof a building, to put on top, to provide shade, ṣullulu **roofed**, adj., ruggubu **roofing**, taṣliltu **roofing**,reed roofing, tiummu[[63]](#footnote-63)  
**room in a private house**, guršu, in bīt guršu  
**room in the temple** (lit. room of secret knowledge), pirištu  
**room**, **part** of a room of an elaborate house, akullu, in bīt akulli  
**room**, **strong room**, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), garrison, post, defenses of a city, wake, watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maṣṣartu  
**room**,upper room, loft, rugbu  
**rooster**, a star or constellation, tarlugallu  
**root**, erēnu  
**root**, base, foundation, šuršu  
**root of plants** or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, **base**, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., base of a tree, foundation of a reign, government, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), potstand, stance, horizon, damp course, išdu  
**rope**, ibiḫu, kirītu  
**rope**, a thick rope, ebīḫu  
**rope**, band, durru  
**rope**, band, belt, fetter, wisp of straw to bind a sheaf, kannu  
**rope**, cable of a boat, closure of a door, bond of a wall, link, center, designation of a sacred object, markasu  
**rope**, of reeds that is strong, durgallu, durmāḫu  
**rope**, **nose-rope**, lead-rope, halter, rope used as an oarlock, nose ring (as a piece of jewelry), lead-rope (in transferred meanings), ṣerretu  
**rope** or sash?, šīḫu  
**rope** (part of a yoke), abšānu  
**rope**, **skipping rope**, keppû  
**rope**, staff, standard, urinnu  
**rope**, tethering rope, šummannu  
**rope**, thong, šiḫru  
**rope**, tow rope, surveyor’s measuring rope, a measure, ašlu  
**rope**, **towing rope**, massaku  
**rosette**, ajaru, juru  
**rosette-shaped**, ajarû  
**rot**, to become putrid, arāru  
**rotten**, bad, ugly, masku  
**rotten straw** or grain, lu’āštu  
**rouge (cosmetic)**, fruit berry or flower of reddish color, plant with a red flower and berry, illuru  
**round**, adj., (spherical or cylindrical), garru  
**rounds**, **to make one’s rounds**, to prowl, to turn about, to whirl, to spin (said of parts of the body), to be subject to vertigo, to cause to turn, to make dizzy, ṣâdu  
**rout**,flight, nērubtu  
**rout**, flight, devastation, ruin, arbutus  
**routing**, transport, attack, approach, access, person, self, leg, foot, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu  
**rove**, to run about, to wander around, to go away, to leave, stroll, nagāšu  
**roving**, adj., murtappidu  
**roving**, prowling, foraging (said of animals), restless (metaphorical expression for gold), ṣā’idu  
**roving**, roaming, muttapraššidu  
**row**, **to form a row**?, to be strung with gems, to harrow, to thread, to string, to pull back and forth?, to tighten?, šakāku  
**rowers**, oarsmen, parrisānu  
**royal**, because of, concerning, prep., šūt  
**royal degree**, specific royal regulation, temple regulation, ṣimdatu  
**royal headgear**, crown, menu  
**royal inscription**, **object bearing a royal inscription,** inscription, musarû  
**royal**, like a fox, adv., šēlabiš  
**royal message**, **to** **announce a royal message**, to herald, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank,to mention, to make mention of,order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person’s name, to address a person, to speak, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru  
**royal property and service**, throne, exta, a feature of the exta, rule, dominion, chair, sedan chair, name of a month, saddle, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû  
**royal property** **(an income** **due to the crown)**, present, gift, nidintu  
**royal property (real estate)**, royal service, kussû, in bīt kussi  
**royal**, sacred, holy, adj., quššudu  
**royal service as a charioteer**, chariot fief, i.e., land granted by the king which carries the obligation to do military service in the chariotry, part of a chariot, narkabtu, in bīt narkabti  
**royal standard**, itḫuru  
**royal status**, royalty, kingship, reign, rule, šarrūtu  
**royal succession**, heritage, inheritance, following, diarrhea, ridûtu  
**royal**, to purify, quššudu  
**royalty**, royal status, kingship, reign rule, šarrūtu  
**rub away**, cut off, to strip away, to strip off, tear loose, to be sunken?, flattened?, to erode, to flatten?, šamāṭu  
**rub, to apply medication by rubbing**, kâru   
**rub**, to be rubbed, to clean objects, to smear on (a paint or liquid), to be smeared, to wipe off, to purify magically, kapāru  
**rub**, to grind? kâṣu  
**rub**, to make itch, kadādu  
**rub**, **to rub down a horse**, ṣuppu  
**rub**, **to rub** (said of male animals as part of the sexual act), to rub a part of the body, ḫanāṣu  
**rub**, **to rub**, to comb wool, to comb out hair, to have a welt, lump, to strike with palsy, to be stricken, mašā  
**rub**, **to rub**, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**rub**, to rub with linaments, muššu’u  
**rub**, **to rub**, wipe, to polish, šukkulu  
**rub**, **to rub with oil**, ḫašāšu  
**rubbing** **medication**, \*muššu’tu  
**rubble**, gravel, ḫiṣṣu  
**rude man**, rogue, isḫappu  
**rude,** uncivilized person,nagāḫu  
**rude**, uneducated, brute, stupid, native (designation of the Anatolians), nû’u  
**ruin, a ruin**, ḫalūqu  
**ruin**, deserted place, ḫarību  
**ruin**, destruction, disaster, catastrophe, šaḫluqtu  
**ruin**, devastation, flight, rout, arbutus **ruin,** ruin heap, karmu[[64]](#footnote-64)  
**ruin**, **state of ruin**, karmūtu  
**ruin**, to destroy,šuḫḫû  
**ruin**, to smash, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to invalidate (a document), demolish, to cut wood trees, divide, to break off, to crush, injure, hurt, to break into, ḫepû **ruined**?\*karmu  
**ruined**?, destroyed?, adj., šuḫḫû **ruined field,** missing animal or person, lost object, ḫalqu   
**ruined** (said of private buildings), native, original, past, former, previous, original, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote(said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used(said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, old (as opposed to fresh), traditional, customary**,** established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), previous, former, abandoned, labīru  
**ruined**, defiled, desecrated, šulputu  
**ruined**, slain, afflicted, adj., šagšu **ruined,** to be annihilated, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one’s full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru  
**ruined**, **to be ruined**, to make every possible effort, to slaughter animals, to put oneself out, to murder, to be murdered, slain, to strike down(said of gods and kings), to slay in battle, šagāšu  
**ruined,** **to become ruined**,lie in ruins, to turn into ruins, to be abandoned, to lay waste, to become waste, namû **ruins**, abtāti **ruins**, disrepair, corpses (of soldiers), defeat, dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, attack of a disease, miqittu **ruins, hill of ruins caused by the flood, til abūbi  
ruins**, **house in ruins**, abandoned house, ušubbû **ruins of a city**, misfortune, calamity, evil deed, damage, wrong, ḫibiltu **ruins, to fall into ruins, karmūtu, namûtu  
ruins, lie in ruins**, to turn into ruins, to become ruined, to be abandoned, to lay waste, to become waste, namû **ruined, decayed, abut  
ruined, to see the day of one’s ruin,** ūmu  
**rule**, amount specified by contract, treaty, agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, regulation, edict, decree, riksu  
**rule**, domination, crosspiece, yoke, part of a door, of a loom, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), a part of the lung, a constellation, nīru **rule**, lead, to steer a boat, bring people/animals, guide, to have brought, send, guide safely, arû  
**rule**, order, command, mouth, instructions, advice, instigation, information, declaration, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**rule**, power, triumph, victory, victorious deed, victorious might, lītu  
**rule**, reign, kingship, royal status, royalty, šarrūtu  
**rule**, royal property and service, throne, exta, a feature of the exta, dominion, chair, sedan chair, name of a month, saddle, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû   
**rule**, pasturing, shephership, occupation of a shepherd, rē’ûtu **rule**, rulership, rubûtu  
**rule**, to rule, bēlūtu, ridūtu[[65]](#footnote-65)  
**rule**, **to rule**, to reign, exercise dominion, dominate, to control, to act on one’s own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to predominate, to be authoritative, dominant, to give control, authority over, šalāṭu  
**ruler**, puttu  
**ruler**, caravan leader, muttarrû   
**ruler**, commander, satrap, muma’iru  
**ruler**, lawgiver, muṭe’emu  
**ruler**, lord, high priest, high priestess, ēnu   
**ruler** of a city, ālu, in bēl āli  
**ruler**, **position of a territorial ruler**, position of the holder of the *iššakku* title, iššakkūtu   
**ruler**, prefect (in charge of a city, province, etc.), provincial governor, overseer in charge of (persons, personnel, estates, geographic areas, etc.), king, sovereign, šāpiru  
**ruler**?, prince,?, ma’û  
**ruler**, prince, important, influential person, nobleman, rubû  
**ruler**, **territorial ruler (of cities, countries, etc.,)**, member of a class or privileged farmers, iššakku  
**ruler**, **wife of a ruler**, queen, rubātu  
**rulers**, **a title of rulers**, governor (a high official), military governor, šakkanakku   
**rulership**, rule, rubûtu  
**rulership**, **office of *šakkanakku***, šakkanakkūtu  
**rules**, command, order, urtû  
**ruling**, ordinance, assembly, šipāru  
**ruling**, **to make a binding ruling**, to fit together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to construct, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie, bind, to tie up a boat, to be tied, to harness, to hitch, to join, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to set up a binding agreement, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to harness, hitch, to bandage, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to bind oneself by contract, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to band together, to consipire, rakāsu  
**ruling**, strict order, reprimand, šipṭu  
**rumble**, roar, ramīmu  
**rumble**, tocroak,ḫarāru  
**rumble**, to roar, to howl, bellow, groan, ramāmu  
**rumble**, to roar, to chatter, ḫadādu **rumbling**, roaring, adj.,rāmimu  
**rumor**, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**rumor-monger**, munappiḫu  
**rumor**, report, word, talk, gossip, matter, legal case, lawsuit, agreement, dibbu  
**rumo**r, uproar, loud cry, din, clamor, ikkillu  
**rumor**, warning, noise, call, tukku  
**rump**, rectum, anus, ṭurru  
**run about**, to wander around, to go away, to leave, to rove, stroll, nagāšu  
**run around**, **to run around**, to drool?, ne’ellû  
**run away**, to flee, escape, nērubu  
**run away**, to hide, conceal, to remove oneself, to remove, raqû   
**run away**, **to run away**, (Hurrian word, piranku, in pirankumma epēšu)  
**run off**, to become free, to move about freely, darāru  
**run through (with a sword** or other weapon),to bore, to pierce, perforate, to slaughter, patāḫu   
**run**, **to run**, lakādu, šanû  
**run**, **to run**, flow, ḫanānu  
**run**, **to run fast**, to travel fast, to move around with great speed, to serve as a runner, lasāmu  
**run**, **to run loose**, to be separated, scattered, to become crushed, to become confused, distraught, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru  
**run**, **to run**, to go, nâqu  
**run**, **to run**, run around, to run after, to cause to run, to roam, to cause to roam, to wander, to vex, to trouble, rapādu[[66]](#footnote-66)  
**run**, **to run away**, escape, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to make appear suddenly, šaḫāṭu  
**runaway**, fugitive, adj., nābutu   
**runaway**, runner, swift, munnarbu  
**runaway**, to flee, nābutu, abātu  
**runnel**, channel, rāṭu  
**runner**, šānû   
**runner**, lismu, in ša lismi  
**runner, to serve as a runner**, to move around with great speed, to travel fast, to run fast, lasāmu  
**running around**, nuguššû  
**running**, swift, fleet, adj., lasmu  
**rung of a bed**, chair, table, throne, gištû  
**rungs or steps of a stairway** or ladder, elevation, high part (of a building or part thereof, of a person, an object), high ground, ascent, height, mēlû   
**rung of a potstand**, gištalû  
**rupture**, **to rupture**, to shatter, to break up, to disperser, disorganize, to waste, dissipate, to annul?, to be smashed, dispersed, to become crushed, dispersed, scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru  
**rural district**, išru[[67]](#footnote-67)  
**rural** settlement, hamlet, edurû  
**ruse**, trick, treachery, ikiltu  
**rush**, a rush, ašlu, kilīlu, kungu, nīmu, šišnu, šūbu  
**rush**, a kind of rush, ašlukatu  
**rush against**, to attack, arāḫu  
**rush** or reed**,** šikkurratu **rush**, reed, elpetu, urbatu  
**rush**, reed, thicket, šuppatu  
**rush to a goal**, to move quickly, ḫâšu[[68]](#footnote-68)  
**rust**, verdigris, patina, šuḫtu

S

**sack**, patnu?  **sack**, bag,a dry measure, a type of business society and the capital used or invested in such business, naruqqu  
**sack**, container, equipment, a comprehensive term for miscellaneous household or luxury goods and furniture, udû  
**sack**, **double pack sack made of goat hair**, an item of apparel, zurzu  
**sack, leather sack**, kursinnu  
**sack** **(netlike)**, azamillu  
**sacred area**, qirsu  
**sacred**, holy, free, noble, clean, pure, ellu  
**sacred object, designation of a sacred object**, center, link, bond of a wall, rope, cable of a boat, closure of a door, markasu  
**sacred place**, earth**,** kiūru  
**sacred precinct**, ḫamru[[69]](#footnote-69)  
**sacred**, royal, holy, adj., quššudu  
**sacred, terraced building**, gigunû  
**sacrifice**, gištaggû, meštagû  
**sacrifice, a sacrifice**, kišaḫû  
**sacrifice, a type of sacrifice**, ḫitpu  
**sacrifice, a type of sacrifice and the platter for it**, kapru  
**sacrifice**, offering, niqû **sacrifice**, **to offer a sacrifice**, a gift, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given to grant a share, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate , to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one’s attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu  
**sacrifice**, **to sacrifice**, to offer sacrifices repeatedly, to be sacrificed, to shed blood, tears,to be shed, to pour out as a libation (water and other liquids, also flour), to let flow, naqû  
**sacrifice**, **to sacrifice a bull**, alpu-a  
**sacrifice**, to **slaughter**, zebû  
**sacrifice**, **to sacrifice or slaughter a sheep**, immeru  
**sacrifices**, **to establish sacrifices**, niqê-a’  
**sacrifices**, **one who makes sacrifices**, a libation, niqû, in ša niqȋ  
**sacrificial slaughtering**, taḫtiptu  
**sacrilege**, misdeed, insult, insolence, blasphemy, slander, untoward event or words, offense, šillatu  
**sacrilege**, **to commit a sacrilege**, anzillu, maruštu   
**sacrilege, to commit a sacrilege**, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to smear, to smear on, to paint a surface, to smear oneself, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu   
**sad, dark, adru, adirtu,** idirtu  
**saddle**, **a saddle**?, adj., tiritarāju  
**saddle**, rule, royal property and service, throne, exta, a feature of the exta, dominion, chair, sedan chair, name of a month, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû  
**saddle**, **pack saddle**?, matliḫšu  
**saddle**, **part of a saddle**, parriku  
**saddlebag**, takšû  
**saddlecloth**, ukāpu  
**safe**, adj., taqnu  
**safe and healthy**, **who keeps a person safe and healthy**, bringing pregnancy to term, adaj., musallimu  
**safe**, calm, secure, undisturbed, quiet, slow, adj., nēḫu  
**safe-conduct**, escort, mušallimu  
**safe course**, safe completion of a journey, welfare of a country, a city, (physical) wellbeing, health, untruth, incorrect behavior, šalāmu  
**safe-guard**, **to safeguard**, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to wait, to take care of, to observe, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to take care of a person’s interests, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru  
**safe-guarded**, secret, watched, protected, adj., naṣru  
**safekeeping**, custody, maṣṣarūtu  
**safekeeping**?, deposit,?, (Hurrian word, tarwišša),  
**safekeeping**, deposit, inaccessible place, nabšû  
**safekeeping**, **goods kept in safekeeping**, security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maṣṣartu  
**safekeeping**, **to take into safekeeping** (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**safe**, proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu  
**safe**, **to become safe**, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to be favorable, propitious, to be successful, to prosper, succeed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**safe transmission**, **to guarantee safe transmission**, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person’s interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru  
**safeguard**, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**safely**, securely, in good contition, adv., šalmiš  
**safely**, **to arrive safely**, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to be favorable, propitious, to be successful, to prosper, succeed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**safely**, under guard, adv., naṣriš  
**safety**, peace, court audience, ceremony of greeting, completeness,health, well-being, end, completion, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep’s liver, šulmu  
**safety**,security, tuqnu **safety**, well-being, sincerity, truth, reliability, favorable area or side of the exta, šalimtu  
**safety**, well-being, unharmed condition, šalmūtu  
**saffron clove**, hoof, claw, claw-shaped ornament (on furniture and objects), nail (human), nail impression (on a clay tablet), nail-mark, ṣupru  
**sage**, wise, āšišu[[70]](#footnote-70)  
**sagging**, adj., qajapu **said**, **to be said**, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object**,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, declare, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû  
**sail**, **to sail downstream**, to glide along, to drift, to drift downriver, neqelpû  
**sailboat**, adj., šaḫḫītu  
**saliva**, ellatu  
**saliva**, spittle, phlegm, froth, rupuštu  
**saliva**, spittle, slaver, phlegm, mucus, ru’tu  
**sale proceeds**, šāmūtu  
**sales opportunity**, market, merchandise, goods, value, proceeds of a sale, price (paid or fetched), purchase, šīmu  
**salt**, ṭābtu  
**salt dealer**, ṭābtu, in sa ṭābti  
**salt marsh**, ṣēṣūma  
**salt**, red salt, amānu  
**salt**, **to salt**, to melt down, to preserve, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**salted**, dried meat, šittu  
**salting**, **process of salting meat**, fish, etc., midlu  
**saltpeter**, idru  
**salvage**, to retrieve, tear out, to tear off, to take out, to withdraw oneself, back out to dispatch, send off, šalāḫu  
**salve**, ḫuššu  
**salve**, **a salve**, irru  
**salve**, lubricant, lubku  
**salve**, ointment, spoon or bowl for ointments, napšaštu  
**salve**, painted overlay, clay slip, tēqītu  
**salve,** shallow bowl (as the dish of a scale, blade of an oar, bowl of the seeder of a plow, etc.), spoon (for eating, dipping up ointments), itquru  
**Ŝamas**, **prayer to Ŝamas**, **c**ultic place dedicated to Ŝamas, kiutakku  
**same extent**, **to the same extent or degree**, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), everywhere, collectively, unanimously, at every occasion, all over, in a group, mitḫāriš  
**same**, **the same**, similarly, in a like manner, qātamma  
**sanctuary**, eširtu, šitqu, zaggu, zagzagātu (pl.),  
**sanctuary**, **a term for a sanctuary**, panpānu  
**sanctuary**, chapel, cella, papāḫu  
**sanctuary**?, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, fetter for a slave, canopy, tent, position, residence, stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, maškanu  
**sanctuary enclosure wall**, fortified area within a city, circumvallation, citadel, kirḫu  
**sanctuary** of temple, house, socle, plinth for cult images, aširtu  
**sanctuary**, socle, dais, pedestal, shrine, divine throne room, parakku  
**sand dune**, dust, dust heap, turbu’tu  
**sandal button**, ajabās  
**sandal**, shoe, a fish, šēnu  
**sandals’ oranament of precious stone**, karadnannalla  
***šāpiru*,** **position of *šāpiru***, command, sovereignty, šāpirūtu  
**sapling**, almond tree, lammu  
**sapling**, shoot of a tree or other plant, stake, pole, shaft, blade of a weapon, height, altitude (as a math term), culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziqpu  
**šar-elli**, name of a queen of Ugarit, šar-elli  
**šarraku**, activity of a *šarraku*, šarrakūtu  
**šarzuā’iu**, adj., from the city of Ŝarzu(w)a?,  
**sash**? an article of clothing, aguhhu  
**sash**, belt, ḫuṣannu  
**sash**, **often used as a headdress**, paršīgu  
**sash** or belt, nibḫu  
**sash**, or belt, frieze, nēbeḫu  
**sash** or rope?, šīḫu  
**sash**, **perhaps a sash** or headdress, an article of clothing, patinnu  
**sash**, tie, band, strap, structure, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu  
**sash**, **woven or treated** in a special technique, ṣipirtu   
**sated**, adj., šebû[[71]](#footnote-71)  
**sated** **person**, satisfied, šabī’u  
**sated**, **to become sated**, full, ṭakpāpu  
**satiety**, šib’u **satiety**, satisfaction, nešbû  
**satisfaction**, satiety, nešbû  
**satisfaction**, answer, napāltu  
**satisfactory**, pleasing, correct, proper, auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, favorable, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu  
**satisfactory**, **to be mutually satisfactory**, to prosper, succeed, to be fitting, correct, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, to set straight, manage, tarāṣu  
**satisfied**, sated person, šabī’u  
**satisfied**, satisfactory, pleasing, correct, proper, auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, favorable, content, honorable, adj., ṭābu  
**satisfy**, give satisfaction, satisfy a legitimate demand, apālu  
**satisfy**, to become sated, to satisfy, dapāru  
**satisfy**, to heal, make healthy, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, to improve, prepare, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, ṭābu  
**satisfy**, **to satisfy**, to become satisfied, filled, to become satisfied, repaid, to become sated with food, to sate, to still, quench one’s hunger or thirst, to have one’s fill of, to enjoy fully, to have the full benefit of, to repay in full, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, to be paid in full, šebû  
**satrap**, aḫšadrapannu  
**satrap**, **office of the satrap**, muma’irūtu  
**satrap**, ruler, commander, muma’iru  
**Saturn**, a name of the planet Saturn, constellation,red deer, stag, lulīmu  
**Saturn**, (a name of Saturn), steady, usual, regular, normal, adj., kajamānu **sauce**, **a type of sauce** or soup, outbreak of infestation or disease, attack, devouring, fodder (for humans and animals), food, ukultu **savage**, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu  
**save a person**, to be saved, take something away from somebody, take out, to be taken away, eṭēru  
save, to be saved, set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to leave one another, ezēbu[[72]](#footnote-72)  
**save**, to avenge, succor, \*naqāmu  
**save**, **to save a life**, uwwû  
**save**, tospare, to come to an agreement, to make mutual concessions, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to be obliging, gamālu  
**savior, person who has kept someone alive**, muballiṭanu  
**savior**, rescuer, ēṭiru  
**savory**, **a savory plant**,zateru, **saw**, šaššāru **saw**, **small saw**, key, naptētu  
**say**, order, prognostication, prognosis, promise, address to a god, statement, speech, permission, guarantee, qabû  
**say**, **to say in a written document**, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to be said, to ask, to object**,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, , declare, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû  
**say**, **to say**, tell, speak, to report, to recite, to pronounce, utter, declare, to object, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû  
**saying**, utterance, kataduggû[[73]](#footnote-73)  
**saying**, **popular saying**, proverb, adage, pronunciation, syllabogram, tēltu **scabies**, ekkētu   
**scale**, **a type of scale or balance**, the constellation Libra, zibānītu  
**scale**, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), tortoise shell, flake of skin, husk, rind, bark, peel, a part of the eye, quliptu  
**scales a part of the scales**, lubbu  
**scales**, **arm of the scales**, kuku  
**scales**, **matter formed on parts of the body**, lagā’u  
**scales**, slag, šiqtu  
**scaled,** peeled, threadbare, napless, adj., qalpu  
**scaling**, crossing, burglary, ladder, ramp, retreat, change of mood, revolt, part of a field left fallow, excess, revolution of a planet, nabalkattu  
**scalpel** or lancet of a physician, karzillu  
**scales**, earth, loose earth, debris, dust, ore, mortar, territory, soil, area volume, eperu  
**scaly skin** (of a snake, a fish), scale, tortoise shell, flake of skin, husk, rind, bark, peel, a part of the eye, quliptu  
**scapula**, shoulder blade, naglabu  
**scar**, **a typeof scar** or ulceration, ṣiḫḫu  
**scarab** **(lit. who rolls excrement)**, dung beetle, muqappil zê  
**scarify**, to incise, to scrape out, to eat away, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve**,** to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru  
**scarce**, expensive, aqāru  
**scarce**, missing, muṭṭû  
**scarce**, **to make scarce**, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in opposition, to be paid, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to pay, to make (someone) pay, to suspend, to balance, to weigh, to be in balance, to be weighed, šaqālu   
**scarce**, weighed, adj., šaqlu  
**scarcity**, famine, lack, need, requirement, a disease, ḫušaḫḫu  
**scare**, to scare away, to fear, to be or become frightened, to frighten, to be or become nervous or restless, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to cause trouble, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu  
**scared**, to become scared, shy away, to be in panic, to cause fear and panic, garāru  
**scarf**, **a scarf** or belt, mēzeḫu  
**scarf**, **woolen scarf** or belt of special make, išru  
**scatter**, **to scatter**, ru’umu?, zapāḫu,  
**scatter**, **to scatter**, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl,to shoot, to discard, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk  
**scatter**, **to scatter**, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, sprinkle, to let water flow, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**scatter**, **to scatter**, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**scatter**, **to scatter**, broadcast, sow seed, sprinkle, to winnow, zarû  
**scattered**, strewn, spit-out, laid (foundation) placed, fallow, uncultivated, uninhabited, abandoned, fallen, nadû  
**scattered**, **to be scattered**, separated, to become crushed, to become confused, distraught, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru  
**scent**, smell, fragrance, erešu  
**scepter**, uluḫḫu  
**scepter**, staff, ušparu  
**scepter**, staff, stick, branch, twig, shelf, ḫaṭṭu[[74]](#footnote-74)  
**scepter bearer**, ḫaṭṭu, in bēl ḫaṭṭi  
**scoff**, **to scoff**, to sneer, to turn up one’s nose, šanāṣu  
**scholar**, **apprentice scholar**, apprentice scribe, assistant, agent of a merchant, trading agent, junior scribe, šamallû  
**scholar**, expert, artisan, craftsman, financier, investor, ummānu  
**scholar’s report containing**, **obligation**, debt, promissory note, debt note, (a type of tablet about twice as wide as long, inscribed parallel to the longer axis), u’iltu  
**scholarship**, scribal learning, status or employment of a scribe, literacy, craft of the scribe, ṭupšarrūtu  
**school for scribes**, creator, craftsman, workshop, mummu  
**school**, tablet house, ṭuppu, in bīt ṭuppi  
**scintillating**, nervous, confused, adj., ummulu  
**scintillatingly**, adv., ummuliš  
**scintillation**, sparkle, spark, šibūbu  
**scoop**, **a scoop**, mussipu  
**scoop**, **a scoop** or similar utensil, šāliptu  
**scorching**, adj., muḫammiṭu  
**scorch**, **to scorch**,to char wood, to burn, to set fire to, kabābu  
**scorch**, **to scorch**, to be hot, to become hot, to heat, to be feverish, excitable, angry, to keep warm, to become feverish, to become angry, ṣarāḫu  
**scorching**, adj.,ḫummuṭu **scorching**, fever, anxiety, ḫimṭu **scorching heat**, ḫimittu  
**scorn**, disgrace, ṭupullû  
**scorn**, insult, ṭiplu, ṭuplu  
**scorn**, **to scorn**, nâṣu  
**scorn**, **to scorn**, to treat scornfully, with disrespect, to disregard, to insult, to behave insultingly, to slander, to make contemptible, ṭapālu  
**scorned**, contemned, adj., ṭaplu  
**scornfully**, **to treat scornfully**, with disrespect, to scorn, to disregard, to insult, to behave insultingly, to slander, to make contemptible, ṭapālu  
**Scorpio**, **the constellation Scorpio**, scorpion, a stone, a barbed metal point in the tongue of a scourge, zuqaqīpu  
**scorpion**, **like a scorpion**, zuqaqīpāniš  
**scorpion**, **mother scorpion** (lit. scorpion’s nurse), nursemaid, dry nurse, tārītu  
**scorpion pincers**, horn, horn, cusp of the moon and other celestial bodies, horn as container, rhyton, protruding horn-shaped part or decoration of objects, power?, qarnu  
**scorpion**, the constellation Scorpio, a stone, a barbed metal point in the tongue of a scourge, zuqaqīpu  
**scoundrel**, cad, paḫḫuzû  
**scoundrel**, rascal, guzallu **scout**, inspector, dajālu **scout**, **military scout**,express messenger, lāsimu  
**scout**, tracker, administrator, follower, retainer, head of a work crew, guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, rēdû  
**scout**, tracker (a kind of soldier), kibsu, in ša kibsi  
**scrape out**, to eat away, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve**,** to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru  
**scrape** together, collect, to gather, to gather up, to decant, to shovel, to be decanted, esēpu  
**scrape**, **to scrape off plaster**, etc., ḫalāsu[[75]](#footnote-75)  
**scraper**?, blade, cutting edge, šēltu  
**scraper**, scratcher, mēkeku  
**scraping** or combing tool, mumarrītu  
**scrapings**, ḫillištu  
**scrapings**, dregs, šukkultu  
**scraps**, a minor crop, small items, ṣiḫḫirtu  
scraps, broken in scraps, šubburu  
**scratch, to scratch**, ekēku  
**scratch, to scratch**, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**scratcher**, scraper, mēkeku  
**scratching**, mirṭu  
**screen**?, curtain?, paruktu  
**scribal learning**, status or employment of a scribe, literacy, scholarship, craft of the scribe, ṭupšarrūtu  
**scribal skill**, šukāmu  
**scribal technical term**, a mark on the exta, forgiveness, return march, march, return, tajārtu  
**scribe**, šulḫû, adj., šaṭṭiru  
**scribe**?, apprentice, puḫutepi  
**scribe**, **apprentice scribe**, junior scribe, assistant, agent of a merchant, trading agent, apprentice scholar, šamallû  
**scribe**, chancellor (title of a juridical or administrative official in Elam), teppir  
**scribe**, **characterization of a bad scribe**, adj., ḫurru  
**scribe**, **chief scribe**, ṭupšarmaḫḫu  
**scribe**, **craft of the scribe**, scholarship, scribal learning, status or employment of a scribe, literacy, ṭupšarrūtu  
**scribe**, **female scribe**, ṭupšarratu  
**scribe**, member of the scribal profession, ṭuppu, in mār bīt ṭuppi  
**scribe**, **office of temple scribe**, ṭupšar-bītūtu  
**scribe**, **status or employment of a scribe**, literacy, scribal learning, scholarship, craft of the scribe, ṭupšarrūtu  
**scribe**, tablet writer, ṭupšarru  
**scrotum**, leather bag, tukkannu  
**scrutinize**, **to scrutinize**, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to probe, to strive for, aspire, yearn, to seek, plot, to seek out someone, solicit someone’s help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še’û  
**scrutinize**, **to scrutinize**?, to search for, to look for, to check, inspect, pâru  
**sculptor**, urrāku  
**sculptor**, **craft of the sculptor**, urrākūtu  
**sculptures**, alamgâte  
**scum**, froth, šēlûtu   
**sea**, ajabba  
**sea**, **an epithet for the sea,** mugammirtu  
**sea (as a body of salty water)**, marratu[[76]](#footnote-76)  
**sea**, **born of the sea**, jabītu  
**sea**, deep water, subterannean water, apû  
**sea**, ocean, lake or other large body of water and the surrounding region, a mythological or deified locality, a deity, tāmtu  
**sea**, plant, jamu  
**sea shell**, **a sea shell and its imitations in stone or metal**, kapāṣu  
**sea shore**, bank of a river, canal, ditch, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, ofen including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu  
**seahs**, three seahs, measure of three seahs’ capacity, ṣimdu   
**seal**, kišibbu  
**seal**, **cap of a seal**, a part of the human body**,** a bird (lit. my cap is multicolored), a part of the plow, cap (name of a part of the exta, especially the apical lobe of the lung), headdress, cap, kubšu  
**seal, cylinder seal,** seal impression produced by a cylinder seal, sealed clay tablet (legal or administrative document, also a letter, vertebra, kunukku  
**seal** **impression**?, ṣulūlu  **seal**, **keeper of the seal**, kišibgallu  
**seal**, **royal seal**, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, sealed document, sealed order, sealed treasury, ring (as attachment), unqu  
**seal**, sealed document, kanku  
**seal**, **to break open a seal**, a case-enclosed tablet, to cut to size, to prune, to weed?, to trim, cut to size, šarāmu  
**seal**, **to seal**?, šabû **seal**, **to seal** (by making a seal imprint on the clay tag of a container, on a door, on a house), to seal a document, to place objects under seal (for safekeeping, identification, etc.,), to give or receive under seal, kanāku  
**sealed bag**, sealed document, kaniktu  
**sealed bag**, sealed tag, kinku[[77]](#footnote-77)  
**sealed document**, imriqqu,   
**sealed document**, sealed bag, kaniktu, kanīku  
**sealed document**, sealed order, sealed treasury, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, ring (as attachment), unqu  
**sealed building**, unqu, in bīt unqi  
**sealed order**, sealed document, sealed treasury, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, ring (as attachment), unqu **sealed tag**, mišmunnu  
**sealed tag**, sealed bag, kinku  
**sealed treasury**, sealed order, sealed document, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, ring (as attachment), unqu  
**sealed**, **under seal**, kanku  
**sealing**, **clay sealing**, šipassu  
**sealing official**, **official in charge of sealing**, kanniku  
**seals**, **master of the seals**, unqu, in rab unqāti  
**seam**, suture, šibītu  
**search**?, investigation, teb’itu  
**search**, **to search**, nuddudu?, **search**, **to search**, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to probe, scrutinize, to strive for, aspire, yearn, to seek, plot, to seek out someone, solicit someone’s help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še’û **search**, **to search for**, to look for, to check, inspect, scrutinize?, pâru  
**search**, to survey, examine, watch over, to take care of, to explore, penetrate into, investigate, trace, to weight out, pay, to trace, ḫâṭu  
**searcher**, investigator, mubē’û  
**season**, **cold season**, takṣâtu  
**rainy season**, cold, šarbu   
**season**, **rainy season**, zinnānu, zunnātu  
**season**, **rainy season**, cold, šarbu  
**season**, harvest time, year, šattu  
**season**, **pertaining to the winter season**, adj., kuṣṣû  
**seasoning seed**, ḫinḫinu  
**seat**, chair, throne, base, socle for a throne or a stela, pedestal, stand, residence, dwelling, abode, home, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, buit-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**seat**, domicile, dwelling, mūšabu  
**seat** or couch, an astronomical term, impost, complaint, tax, support, staff, nēmettu  
**seat**, pedestal, gišgallu  
**seat**, sitting place, ušbu **seat**, stool, ambush, šūšubtu  
**seaweed**, algae, alapû, anapû, elapû, elpû  
**secluded**, separated, divided, definitive, unequivocal, parsu  
**secluded**, silent, quiet, deserted, adj., šaqummu  
**seclusion**, hidden things, hidden place, secret way, secret message, shelter, refuge, protection, a part of the exta, puzru  
**second course of a meal**, second quality, second in rank, size or age, successor, an official, tardennu  
**second-in-command**, second quality, (Hurrian word, šinaḫilu),  
**second-in-command**, deputy, assistant, šanû  
**second in rank**, lower or inner part of objects, parts of the body, assistant, remainder, outstanding amount, šapiltu  
**second in rank**, second (of two or more), second quality, other (in substantive use), something else, another, šanû  
**second in rank**, size or age, of second quality, second course of a meal, successor, an official, tardennu  
**second in rank**, young, small, child, servant, few, ṣiḫru  
**second** (**in sequence**, quality, or size), šanā’iju  
**second**, lower in rank, rear, back, guarantor, future, later, arkû  
**second month born**, born in the second month, ajarû (m.), ajarītu (f.)  
**second month**, name, ajaru, jeru  
**second** (of two or more), second quality, second in rank, other (in substantive use), something else, another, šanû  
**second place** or rank, rear, later child, person born later, future, following, sequel, arkītu   
**second place** or rank, younger brother, duppussû  
**second quality**, adj., (Hurrian word, šiḫlu),  
**second quality**, second-in-command, (Hurrian word, šinaḫilu),  
**second quality**, second in rank, second (of two or more), other (in substantive use), something else, another, šanû  
**second quality**, second in rank, size or age, second course of a meal, successor, an official, tardennu  
**second**, secondary, adj., terdû  
**second term**, second turn, tašnû  
**second time**, **a second time**, secondly, again, similarly, differently, otherwise, adv., šanȋš  
**second time**, **a second time**, another time, again, šanītam  
**second time**, **for the second time**, šanūti  
**second time**, in two, twice, adv., šinīsu  
**second turn**, second term, tašnû  
**secondary**, second, adj., terdû  
**secondly**, adv., šanā’um?,  
**secondly**, a second time, again, similarly, differently, otherwise, adv., šanȋš  
**secondly**, for the second time, adv., mašna, šaniānu  
**secret**, paširu, piširu  
**secret**, arcana, treasures, fortification, a configuration on the lung, niṣirtu  
**secret**, completely hidden, adj., puzzuru  
**secret**, covered, katmu  
**secret**, hidden knowledge, kitimtu  
**secret**, **in secret**, inwardly, downstream, beneath, underneath, below, adv., šaplānu  
**secret**, **in secret**, stealthily, like a thief, adv., šarrāqiš  
**secret lover**, muštarqu  
**secret lover (lit. who enters stealthily)**, muštarriqu  
**secret matter**, secret plot, protected lore, specialized knowledge, inner council, pirištu  
**secret message**, seclusion, hidden things, hidden place, secret way, shelter, refuge, protection, a part of the exta, puzru  
**secret mission**, smuggling, smuggled merchandise, contraband, pazzurtu  
**secret plot**, secret matter, protected lore, specialized knowledge, inner council, pirištu  
**secret**, safe-guarded, watched, protected, adj., naṣru  
**secret way**, secret message, seclusion, hidden things, hidden place, shelter, refuge, protection, a part of the exta, puzru  
**secretion**, muscus, exudate, upāṭu  
**secretly**, adv., pašīratti, pazriš, piširiš  
**secretly**, stealthily, adv., šarqiš  
**section (a specified stretch or area to be worked)**, tract, mišḫu  
**section**, breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), niksu  
**section**, detachment, division, cutting, pirsu  
**section of a text or region**, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**sector**?, (a juridical or topographic term describing real estate, \*palû  
**secular festival**, religious festival, food portion, isinnu  
**secure**, safe, undisturbed, calm, quiet, slow, adj., nēḫu  
**secure**, **make his path secure**, strengthen his foundations, \*\*wasāqu  
**secure**, **to be secure** (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to last, endure, to remain in effect, to be loyal, honest, reliable, correct, to be well disciplined, to remain quantitatively constant, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu  
**secure**, to secure, to be made secure, orderly, to put in order, to be put in order, to become placid, to calm, to adorn, taqānu  
**secured**, fixed, established, solid, well-founded, šuršudu  
**securely**, safely, in good contition, adv., šalmiš  
**security**, \*kutūtu  
**security**, **asset serving as security**, guarantor, one who guarantees, kattû  
**security**, binding obligation, bond, debt note, tarkistu  
**security**, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maṣṣartu  
**security**, **divinely enforced security** (symbolized by a sacred insigne), divine protection (mainly for the citizens of a city), kidinnu  
**security for a loan**, našlamtu  
**security**, instant, sneeze, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, decision, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, manipulation, manacles, harvest, ṣibtu  
**security**, peace, nehtu  
**security**, pledge, manzazānu, šipirtu  
**security**, pledge, guarantor, guarantee, qātātu  
**security**, safety,tuqnu  
**security**, to take as security, \*katû  
**securely**, **to attach securely**, to establish firmly, affix, to fasten, to be solid, firm, rašādu  
**sedan chair**, šadittu  
**sedan chair of Elamite type or origin**, paltingu  
**sediment**, ṭišṭišu  
**sediment** (of beer or wine), dregs, šuršummu  
**sediment**, mud, beer dregs, a morbid substance in the eye, a type of bread used for offerings, qadūtu  
**sediment in rivers and canals**, šiknu  
**seductiveness**, charm, lovemaking, love, affection, ru’āmu  
**see**, **now, annu  
see**, now, when, truly, adv., šumma  
**see**, **to see**, to let see, to have eyesight, to look, look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to witness, to be attentive to, to observe, inspect, to have a dream, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu   
**see to**, to face, to look at, to cause concern, trouble, preoccupation, irritation, to show, to look gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu   
**seeing**, adj., nāṭilu **seed**, numunnu  
**seed**, **aromatic seed**, zibītu  
**seed**, **black cumin** (seed of the Nigella sativa), zibû **seed**, **black cumin** (seed of the Nigella sativa), an ornament, zibibânu  
**seed-grain**, eburu  
**seed**, **grass seed**, of a vetch, abšu, apšu  
**seed**, **grown from seed** (said of date palms)?, \*zaru,  
**seed of cereals and of other plants**, acreage, arable land, semen, male descendants, zēru  
**seed**,or a plant, kullānu  
**seed**, semen, pāru  
**seed**, semen, offspring, riḫītu  
**seed**, to seed with a seeder plow, cultivate, plant a field, etc., put under cultivation, to be seeded, planted, erēšu  
**seed**, **single seed of the *kas****û***-plant**, kasutu **seed used for seasoning**, ḫinḫinu  
**seeder plow**, a field of measure, one-tenth of a homer, epinnu  
**seeding apparatus,** nardabbu  
**seeding apparatus of the plow**, ittû   
**seeding fee paid by a tenant for additional seeding**, zērānu  
**seedling**, plantation, erištu  
**seeing**, mirûtu  
**seek**, **to seek**, plot, yearn, to seek out someone, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, solicit someone’s help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še’û  
**seep**, water hole, namba’u  
**segregate**, to isolate, early, parāqu  
**seize**, to appropriate?, šagālu  
**seize**, **to seize**, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water,to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal , to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû  
**seize**, to seize, hold a person, aḫāzu  
**seize**, **to seize and hold persons**, conceal, to appropriate illegally, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, to be covered, clothed, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to constrict, to overwhelm, to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, katāmu  
**seize**, **to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.)**, to seize, to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu[[78]](#footnote-78)  
**seize**, **to seize**, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to arrest a person, (said of a human action), to imprison, detain a person, to put a person in fetters, to catch, apprehend a person, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to cause to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**seize**, to take hold of, to take up, to fasten, to put in place,to control?, to hand over, to give a possession, tamāḫu  
**seized**, captive, prisoner, held, deposited, ṣabtu  
**seized**, **to be seized by fear**, ragābu  **seizing**, grip, siege, encirclement, nītu  
**seizure**, attack (referring to a diseases), illegal seizure, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, imprisonment, capacity of a container, portion, action, decision, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, ṣibtu  **seizure (by a disease, demons)**, prisoner of war, acquisition, assets, booty, conquest, kišittu  
**select**, to choose ( a share, a field, materials, etc.), to single out, to choose a person, a place, to put in order, to make ready, to prepare, nasāqu  
**select**, high quality, adj., ruḫḫu  
**selected**, sorted, choice, precious, costly, preeminient, nasqu  
**selection**, itûtu  
**self**, animals counted in a herd, body, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu  
**self-denial**, suffocation, ḫitnuqu  
**self**, leg, foot, person, access, approach, attack, transport, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu  
**self**, person, head (as part, a of the body), head of an organization, leader, top, top part, beginning (of time spans), original amount, principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu  
**self**, paw, handle, hand, person, power of gods, authority, possession, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu  
**self**, person, trapezoid, before, in accordance with**,** on account of, beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, a stone, pūtu  
**self**, stature of persons, shape, size, person, body, configuration of objects, appearance, figure, body, lānu  
**sell**, **to sell**, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one’s attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu  
**sell**, **to sell**, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**seller**, nādinu  
**seller** **of** **roasted barley**, muqallû  
**seller**, merchant, muttaddinu  
**seller**, **person who has sold property**, one who has handed over property, nādinānu  
**seller with right of pre-emption**, redeemer, tusinnu  
**seller**, **woman seller**, nādittu  
**selling**, pašurtu  
**semen**, arable land, acreage, seed of cereals and of other plants, male descendants, zēru  
**semen**, flooding, watering, nīlu  
**semen**, seed, pāru  
**semen**, seed, offspring, riḫītu  
**semen**, sperm, offspring, creation, riḫûtu  
**semen**, **semen duct**?, a vessel for sprinkling, masiaḫu   
**seminal discharge**, pappaltu  
**sense**, **common** **sense**, proper attitude, driving, pursuit, persecution, leak?, a word for son, ridu  
**sense**, **common sense**, prudence, practical intelligence, wisdom, judgment, tašimtu  
**send a message**, to go, advance, turn against person, confront, oppose, attack, order, rule, govern, âru   
**send back**, to sendback an answer, a report, respond, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to regurgitate, to resettle, to restore, to rebuild, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent,to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, tāru   
**send back**, to detain**,** held down? (said of parts of the exta), to become held down?, to settle?, to be turned backward?, retrograde, to go down, to recede, to recede repeatedly, deduct, to revert, retreat, to return, to let return, to go back, to withdraw, be withdrawn, naḫāsu  
**send**, guide safely, steer a boat, to rule, lead, bring people/animals, guide, to have brought, arû  
**send**, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema,clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru  
**send off**, to dispatch, back out, to withdraw oneself, salvage, to retrieve, tear out, to tear off, to take out, šalāḫu  
**send**, **to send**, **convey merchandise**, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to guide, control, oversee, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû   
**send**, **to send**, to direct, to extend, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to extend, spread wings, arms, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out, to be stretched, to turn one’s eyes, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to arrange, direct, to be spread, to be pointed at, tarāṣu   
**send**, **to send**, to be sent, send away, to be driven away, to drive away, to drive out, to expel, to be expelled, to harass, ṭarādu  
**send**, to send (merchandise, staples, gifts, tablets, persons, etc.) šūbuku   
**send**, to send (merchandise, staples, gifts, tablets, persons, etc.) abāku **send**, to send,to make prisoner, to raid,to make a journey, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to approach someone, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to be sufficient, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to drive (horses), to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to seize, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu  
**send quickly**, to send promptly, to be or deliver in good time, to hasten, to be quick, to be too soon, to do quickly, ḫamāṭu  
**senior**, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, adult, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû  
**sense**, reason, wits, pakku  
**senseless**, **to talk senseless**, to become deranged, to cause enmity, to be countermanded, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**sensible**, intelligent, clever, adj., ṭēmānû  
**sensible person**, wise, pakku, in bēl pakki  
**sensible**, **she who is sensible**, ṭēmītu  
**sent**, **to be sent**, to be released, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, to be abandoned, to have access to, uššuru  
**sent**, **to have something sent**, led, driven, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add(numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû  
**separate, to separate**, ḫarāmu  
**separate**, **to separate**, alienate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu[[79]](#footnote-79)  
**separate**, **to separate** (**referring to the dissolution of a legal bond** and the sharing of the common funds), to divide, to divide into two or more parts, to be divided, to divide objects, etc., to divide into shares, to take a share of property , to distribute shares among, to distribute, \*\*zâzu   
**separate**, **to separate**, sever, to cut off, urrû  
**separate**, **to separate**, to move off, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, reveal, to unveil, to uncover, to bare, uncoil, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, petû  
**separated**, divided, secluded, definitive, unequivocal, parsu  
**separated**, **to be separated**, scattered, to become crushed, to become confused, distraught, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru  
**separately**, besides, ahum  
**separately**, apart, moreover, ahamma  
**separately**, aḫunēš  
**separately**, individually, apart, aḫē   
**separately**, elsewhere, aside, off, sidewise, awry, aḫītam  
**separately**, singly, aḫunē  
**separation**, ransom, split, fissure, a part of the body, undoing, piṭru **sequel**, following, future, later child, person born later, second place or rank, rear, arkītu  
**sequel**, following, future, later child, person born later, second place or rank, rear, arkītu  
**sequence**, **to place in sequence substances** in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to arrange, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû   
**serfs**, subjects of a king, population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišū  
**serfdom** (obligation to work in the king’s service), sāb-šarrūtu  
**series section**, cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, record, tariff, a type of expense, payment, a kind of collateral, velocity, nisḫu  
**serious**, important, strong, dunnunu   
**serious**, influential person at the royal court, important, honored, grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, severe, venerable, kabtu   
**serious**, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu  
**serious**, **to make a serious effort**, to be made to intervene, to release for, to make reach, to take responsibility for, to do what one wants, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to give somebody full discretion, maṣû  
**seriously**, **to take seriously**, to conceive an idea, to grasp one another, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**serpent** or dragon, mušḫuššu  
**serpent**, **mythical serpent (lit. “great serpent”)**, mušgallu  
**servant**, ṣēlu, in ša bīti ṣēli  
**servant** **bearing hot water**, emmu, in ša emmi  
**servant**, employee, adolescent, male child, subordinate, ṣuḫāru  
**servant**, few, child, second in rank, young, small, ṣiḫru  
**servant**, follower, vassel, subject of a king, worshipper, soldier, ardu  
**servant girl**, of palace, amat ekalli  
**servant**, head, slave, top, summit, beginning, first installment, original amount, capital assets, first rank, first quality, warp, rēšu  
**servant** of clients, bēlūtu  
**servant** of household, ēmiqu  
**servant**, one who fetches and carries, handling, active, muttabbilu  
**servant**, retainer, šamkānu  
**servant**, vassel in an agreement, adû, in bēl adê  
**servants**, class of servants, ašiarra  
**servants**, (collective), slaves, aštapiru  
**servants**, young, small, retainers, ṣiḫḫirūtu  
**serve**, **to be made to serve for a debt,** to master, to hold away, to exact services for a debt or fine, kašāšu  
**serve**, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**serve**, **to serve a meal**, parāṭu  
**serve**, **to serve food**, fodder lavishly, medication, to introduce medication into the body, to pour water, oil, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to cast metal, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to pour, to cast, to have cast, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku  
**serve**, **to serve food**, to offer hospitality to a guest, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal , to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû  
**serve**, **to serve meals** (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to start work, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**serve**, **to serve**, to hold a city or country, to fulfill duties to a person, respect an institution, a word, to heed, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person’s interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe laws, decrees, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru  
**serve**, **to serve**, to perform service, to perform filial etc., obligations, to be worried, to be worried about, to be terrible, fearsome, to respect, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to care for, to awe, palāḫu  
**service**, qalluttu, ubudu, urdātu,  
**service**, artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru  
**service**, business, proxy, written order, instructions, message, letter, agency, našpartu  
**service**, **group of persons required to do service**?, tippallenu  
**service obligation**, **a service obligation**, pilku  
**service obligation**, **person under service obligation** or commission, našpartu, in sa našparti  
**service of a *š*ū*t rēši***, rēšu, in šūt rēšutu  
**service obligation**, estate tax, unuššu   
**service obligations**, **freedom from service obligations**, person entitled to freedom from service obligations, šubarrû  
**service**, one who does service, inhabitant of a city, region, building, dweller, seated person, āšibu  
**service (performed for palace and temple)**, duty, deposits, goods kept in safekeeping, security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maṣṣartu  
**service**, **person doing service**, guard, maṣṣartu, in bēl maṣṣarti  
**service (regular)**, a type of pavement, movable part of an implement, commerce?, a swinging door?, muttalliktu  
**service**, **to be in the service of**, to entrust someone with, to trust in someone, to wait, to wait on, to take care of, to be available, in readiness, to call to account, qu’û  
**service**, to serve, arādu  
**service**, to do service, našpartu  
**service unit**, military campaign, raid, corvée work, expedition, expeditionary force, capital**,** business capital, caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, army, times (math term), ḫarrānu  
**serving portion**, dining tray, offering table, table, paššūru  
**servitude**, slavery, rēšūtu  
**servitude**, vassalage, urdānūtu  
**sesame container**, a stand for a vessel, ziqpu  
**sesame oil**, ellu  
**sesame oil**, **preparer of sesame oil**, ṣāḫitu  
**sesame oil**, **to extract sesame oil**, to process wine and juices (of other plants), ṣaḫātu   
**sesame seed cleaning process**, ḫilṣu  
**šešgallu**, **office of *šešgallu***, (elder brother, priest), šešgallūtu  
**set aside**, reserve, leave, leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu  
**set aside**, **to set aside**, save, to cut off?, to reduce in size, number, intensity,to diminish in strength, to have something diminished, deducted, to remove, to be removed, deducted, to deduct**,** expropriate part of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, to weaken, to subtract, našāru  
**set aside**, **to set aside**?, to soak, a contract, ruṭṭubu  
**set** (consisting of several objects), undivided unit, ištēnūtu  
**set**, **to set down** at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to be set in place (offerings), to put on, wear, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to set up camp, a battle line, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to establish the dimensions of, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take posit a number, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to wear, be provided with, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to establish, institute, provide, to make someone impose, to cause to be provided with, be present, exist, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be put in fetters, to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to be caused, established, inflicted, to be imposed, to be charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu   
**set down**, **to set down**, to cast, to put down or back, to throw off, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to lie, to be situated, to cause (a woman) to miscarry, ṣalā’u  
**set**, **to set in place**, to endow, imbue, to take up residence, to dwell, to install in a place of residence, to settle, ramû  
**set**, **to set in place**, to set in order?, to turn one’s eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to arrange, direct, to be pointed at, tarāṣu  
**set**, **to set in place**, to set up a trap, to insert, to drive in, to erect, to fix on a stake, to hold the eyes fixed, to be infixed, retû  
**set out**, **to set out**, to move, to bring a lawsuit, to dispatch, to defect (to an enemy), to depart, to give someone an order to depart, namāšu  
**set**, to determine, become ready, adjust, to deduct, to correspond, to consider, to clarify, make clear, incise, to cut,to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, to treat, to cut off, ḫarāṣu  
**set**, **to set**, to disappear (said of celestial bodies), to set (as a technical term in astronomy denoting last visibility), rabû  
**set**, **to set**, to set up, to put an object in place, to lay a foundation, to throw, cast, etc., karāru  
**set out**, **to set out an offering**, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to arrange, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû   
**set up**, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to lift up a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to impale, to impale a person, to point upward or forward, to rear up (said of a snake), to pay an indemnity, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, zaqāpu   
**set up**, **to set up a stela**, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct,to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to remain quantitatively constant, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu  
**set up**, **to be set up**, to consipire, to make someone contractually liable, to conclude an agreement with someone,to set up a binding agreement, to place a financial obligation, to put someone under obligation, to assign a person to a task, a post, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to tether an animal, to be attached, rakāsu  
**set up**, **to set up an object**, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income**,** food, etc., to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to link, to tie, to make fast, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**setting for precious stones**, mouth of a watercourse**,** entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**setting of celestial bodies**, rūbu  
**setting of the sun**, šalāmu  
**setting of the sun** or star, ribu  
**setting**, shape, structure, issuing, establishing, emplacement, appointing, arrangement, outward appearance, šiknu  
**settle accounts**, **to settle accounts**, to refine metals, to be refined, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to clear records, to wipe off, mesû  
**settle**, to abate, to relent, to act benevolently, to become tranquil, to be at rest, to rest, to calm, to be calmed, to calm down, to heal, relax, restore, to allow a field to lie fallow, to soothe, to be soothed, relieved, to pacify, to be pacified, to quiet, to be quieted, pašāḫu  
**settle**, **to settle**?, naṣābu  
**settle**,to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**settle**, **to settle accounts**, to declare, to name, to call by a name, name a price, to invite, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû  
**settle**, **to settle people**, to occupy a territory, to set up an object, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income**,** food, etc., to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to link, to tie, to make fast, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**settle**, **to settle a matter**, to cancel a tablet, to immerse, to drown, to submerge, to sink, to sink a foundation, ṭebû  
**settle**, **to settle** (said of dust, etc.), to be covered, šabāḫu  
**settle**, **to settle**, to take up residence, to install in a place of residence, to imbue, to endow, to set in place, to dwell, ramû  
**settle**, **to become settled**, finished, completed, to settle, to pay in full, to complete, to be complete, finished, to finish, to bring to completion, fulfillment, to perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to bring to an end, qatû  
**settle**, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to resolve (a legal case), to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**settle**, **to settle**?, to be turned backward?, retrograde, to go down, to recede, to recede repeatedly, deduct, to revert, retreat, return, to let return, to go back, to withdraw, be withdrawn, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḫāsu  
**settled area of a town**, buit-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**settled**, hit, broken, crushed, adj., napṣu **settled**, terminated, whole, complete, full, finished, gamru  
**settled**, to be settled, used up**,** to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one’s full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be brought to an end, gamāru  
**settlement**, **a settlement**, qunduḫu  
**settlement**, **a small settlement**, šingu  
**settlement**, herds of wild animals, people, nammaššû  
**settlements**, rural, adurtu  
**settlement** (of shepherds, nomads) dāru  
**settling and rendering of accounts**, command, equipment, achievement, evil machination, deed, act, witchcraft, work, speech, ipšu   
**set out**, to depart, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû  
**seven**? Jamming  
**seven-year-old**, adj., (Hurrian word, šintarpu),  
**seventh**, adj., šintunnu[[80]](#footnote-80)  
**sever**, to cut off, to separate, urrû  
**severe**, impregnable, inaccessible, difficult, diseased, sick, grievous, bitter, marṣu  
**severe**, serious, influential person at the royal court, important, honored, grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, venerable, kabtu  
**sever**, to be severed, to cut the hem of someone’s garment (in legal context**)**, to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu  
**sever**, **to sever**, uṣṣuru  
**sever**, **to sever**, to cut through, to slit, parā’u  
**sever**, **to sever relations**, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu  
**severe**, strict words or orders, dannātu[[81]](#footnote-81)  
**severed**, felled, cut, cut off, ripped, torn, slaughtered, adj., naksu  
**severed**, to become severed, sting, to pierce, insert into a center, dakāšu  
part, diaphragm, pain, piercing pain, wound caused by piercing, severed, dikšu  
**severely**, greatly, very, danniš  
**severely**, maliciously, viciously, in an evil way, with evil intent, badly, with displeasure, miserably, adv., lemniš  
**severely speak**, to speak severely, bequeath, contend for superiority, deliver promptly, reinforce, make valid, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, become stronger, become even thickness, danānu  
**severity** (said of cold weather), force, might, superiority, strength, violence, danānu  
**severity**, strength (physical), power, force, violence, fort, fortified house and area, foundation, depth, firm ground, bedrock, lump, dunnu  
**sew, to sew**, to patch, kubbû  
**sewn**, patched, kubbû  
**sexual arousal**, ferocity, anger, fury, lunar corona, uzzu  
**sexual desire**, desire, discretion, choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu  
**sexual excitement**, rising of the wind, invasion (of noxious animals), swarming, attack, revolt, insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, erection, tibûtu  
**sexual intercourse**, to have sexual intercourse? NAM.SAL.A  
**sexual intercourse**, **to have illegal sexual intercourse**, šuḫḫû  
**sexual**, **to have sexual relations with a woman**, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to be present, to be pertinent, to be involved, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**sexually taken**, ravished, adj., niku  
**shackles**, fetters, chain, šeršerratu  
**shade of a tree**, shaded place, shadow, awning, covering, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, likeness, protection, aegis, patronage, ṣillu  
**shade**, protection granted by a god or king, canopy, shed, roof, ṣulūlu  
**shade**, **providing shade**, dark, somber, growing in shade, sillanu  
**shade**, **to provide shade**, to put on top, to roof a building, ṣullulu  
**shadow**, shade of a tree, shaded place, awning, covering, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, likeness, protection, aegis, patronage, ṣillu  
**shaft of a wagon**, a poisonous plant, namḫarû  
**shaft**, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, pole, blade of a weapon, height, altitude (as a math term), culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziqpu  
**shaft**, standard with divine symbol, sign predicting certain events,barb, attack, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, tool, thorn, a formation of the exta, kakku  
**shaggy**, hairy, adj., laḫmu  
**shake**, **to cause to shake**, to jerk?, to beat textiles, to become dark-colored, to pound, throb, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to have someone wield a tool, to be flogged, tarāku  
**shake**, to dislodge, to displace, to quake, to tremble, râbu  
**shake**, **to shake**, ḫâšu  
**shake**, **to shake**, to become shaky, to be shaken, to quake, to make quake, to be weakened, to give way, to recede, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, nâšu   
**shake**, **to shake**, to cause to tremble, shake, tremble, to make tremble, to quiver, to sway, narāṭu  
**shake**, **to shake out hair**, to wave the tail, to flap the wings, to rock a baby, nussusu  
**shake**, to tremble, ratātu  
**shaky**, impoverished, to become impoverished, to become dilapidated, weak, to be out of funds, enēšu  
**shaky**, to become shaky, to shake, to be shaken, to quake, to make quake, to be weakened, to give way, to recede, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, nâšu  
**shaken**, **to be shaken**, shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to quake, to make quake, to be weakened, to give way, to recede, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, nâšu  
**shallot?,**  **an alliaceous plant**, šamaškillu  
**shallow**?, flat, adj., labnu   
**shamed, to be shamed**?, to bend, lâdu  
**shape**, body, limbs, normal (size of an object, normal number, normal length of time, normal (i.e., computed) moment in time, amount, number, length, accounting), size proportions, health, minītu  
**shape**, figure, gattu  
**shape**, good looks, number, amount, accounting, figure, mīnu  
**shape**, size, person, body, configuration of objects, appearance, figure, body, stature of persons, self, lānu  
**shape**, structure, setting, issuing, establishing, emplacement, appointing, arrangement, outward appearance, šiknu  
**shape**, **to exhibit**, **show**, **a shape**, **a configuration**, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû  
**share**, za’iztu  
**share (a portion of land, or booty)**, income from a secular or a temple office, property, lot, portion, assigned by lot, lot, fortune, power, special qualification, emblem, isqu  
**share (assigned to an official)**, duty, task, certificate of assignment, assignment, assigned working material (for a crafsman), isiḫtu  
**share**?, difference (in increasing or decreasing sequences), nappaltu  
**share in common**, enterprise, admūtu  
**share of an estate** (preferential share), kitru  
**share of an inheritance**, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, totality of the assets of an inheritance, division of an inheritance, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., part payment or delivery, a specific part of the exta, dividing line, median line, rank, due, zittu   
**share**, one of several equal parts, workmanship, handiwork, control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu  
**share**, return, profit, income, benefit, tajāru  
**share**, something, possessions, assets, concerns, everything, anything, portion, mimmû  
**share**, **to take a share of property**, to divide into shares, to distribute shares among, to separate (referring to the dissolution of a legalbond and the sharing of the common funds), to divide, to divide into two or more parts, to be divided, to divide objects, etc., to distribute, \*\*zâzu   
**shareholder**?, zittu, in ša ziti  
**shares**, \*zīzu  
**shares**, **to divide into shares**, to distribute shares among, to take a share of property, to separate (referring to the dissolution of a legalbond and the sharing of the common funds), to divide, to divide into two or more parts, to be divided, to divide objects, etc., to distribute, \*\*zâzu   
**sharp**, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, ritually pure, beaming, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru  
**sharp-edged**, sharp, šēlu  
**sharp**, sharp-edged, šēlu  
**sharp pointed tool**, sharp rock, tor, boundary, boundary stone, boundary marker, pulukku  
**sharp rock**, a sharp pointed tool, tor, boundary, boundary stone, boundary marker, pulukku  
**sharp tool**, perhaps a knife, patarru  
**sharpen**, **to sharpen**, to whet, šēlu  
**sharpened stone**, flint, blade, mešēltu  
**shatter**, **to shatter**, to break up, to rupture, to disperser, disorganize, to waste, dissipate, to annul?, to be smashed, dispersed, to become crushed, dispersed, scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru  
**shatter**, **to shatter**, to smash up, break apart, to break up, paṣādu  
**shattered**, **to be shattered**, to dislodge, to move, to recede, give way, to be weakened, to be shaken, shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to quake, to make quake, nâšu  
**shave, to shave**, to cut and shave hair of head or body, to consecrate a priest by shaving the hair of his head and body, to rob, despoil a house, gullubu  
**shaven**, adj., gullubu  
**shaving ritual**, to perform the ritual of shaving a person, gallābūtu  
**she**, pron., iššî  
**she**, that, the aforementioned, pron., šȋ,[[82]](#footnote-82) šīt  
**she of**, that of, which, pron. fem. s., šāt **sheaf**, bundle, nagabbu  
**sheaf gatherer**, kurullu, in ša kurulli  
**shear**, to shear sheep and goats, gazāzu  
**shearer**, gāzizu  
**shearing**, shearings, gizzu  
**shearing shed**, gizzu, in bīt gizzi  
**sheath**, ceiling, heaven, cover, wrap, sky, ermu  
**sheath**, pouch, (also a part of the exta), bag, stomach, takaltu  
**sheaves binder**, murakkisu  
**sheaves**, **carrier of sheaves**, zabbilu  
**sheaves**, **pile of sheaves (on a harvest field)**, shock, kurullu  
**shed**, wadaltu  
**shed**, **animal shed**, fattening shed, stable, barn, urû  
**shed**, cattle shed, alpu, in bīt alpi  
**shed**, **fattening shed**, kuruštû, in bīt kuruštē  
**shed**, **fattening shed**, animal shed, stable, barn, urû  
**shed for cattle**, ḫurīzu  
**shed**, roof, canopy, protection granted by a god or king, shade, ṣulūlu  
**shed**, shelter, tabinu  
**shed**, **to shed**, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into,to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku  
**shed**, **to shed tears, blood**, to be shed, to pour out as a libation (water and other liquids, also flour), to let flow, to sacrifice, to offer sacrifices repeatedly, to be sacrificed, naqû  
**she-goat**, goat (generic term), constellation lyra, enzu  
**sheen**, ṣerretu  
**sheen**, **awe-inspiring sheen** (inherent in things divine and royal), supernatural, radiance, glow of good health, melammu  
**sheep**, šu’u, takmisu, zirqu  
**sheep**, **a breed of sheep**, gukkallu, kirru?, pasillu,   
**sheep**, **a breed of sheep, a plant**, gugūtu  
sheep, a breed of sheep, a type of fabric, zuluḫḫû, zulumḫû  
**sheep**, **a cut of meat of a sheep**, breastbone (soft part), kaskasu   
**sheep**, **a designation of sheep**, kimru  
**sheep**, **a full grown female sheep**,ewe, a poetic term for flock, laḫru  
**sheep**, **a fine breed of sheep**, alu, elu  
**sheep affected with a scab**, girriṣānu  
**sheep**, **a kind of sheep**, ḫazādu, lakānu, lilu, pargallu, parsallu  
**sheep**, **a mark on sheep**, šimikapšu  
**sheep**, **a part of the sheep’s liver**, puglu  
**sheep**, **a type of sheep**, šalinnu  
**sheep**, **a type of sheep** **(lit. sheep for the festival of Anu)**, kianakku  
**sheep and goats**, ṣa’nu  
**sheep and goats**, flock of sheep and goats, sheep, ṣēnu  
**sheep and goats**, sheep, ṣūnu[[83]](#footnote-83)  
**sheep and goats**, sheep, mountain sheep, ram, immeru  
**sheep and wool**, qualifying sheep and wool, adj., qununnītu **sheep breastbone (soft part),** a cut of meat of a sheep, kaskasu  
**sheep**, (describing sheep), adj., šarrumīu  
**sheep**, **describing a breed of sheep**, adj., zitlunû **sheep disease**, a constriction, ḫunūqu  
**sheep**, **dye-marked sheep**, ṣarīpu  
**sheep enclosure**, an enclosed area for delivery of dates, ḫaṣāru  
**sheep**, **fattened sheep**, takbāru  
**sheep**, **feature of the sheep’s lungs**, šulummatu  
**sheep** (generic name), ewe,[[84]](#footnote-84) immertu  
**sheep**, **meadow-fed sheep**, adj., pargānīu[[85]](#footnote-85) **sheep**, **live sheep**, udutilû **sheep** **of a special breed**, ṣuppu **sheep offering**, to perform a regular sheep offering, ududarû  
**sheep or goats being fattened**, kuruštû  
**sheep**, **qualifying sheep**, adj., arru, kurkurrānu, tuniqānu, zīpu  
**sheep** **qualification**, **possibly age**, tarīštê **sheep**, **resembling a *gukkallu*-sheep** (in form of marking), adj., gukkallanu  
**sheep rib**, **floating rib of a sheep**, naspadu  
**sheep sacrifice**, to sacrifice or slaughter a sheep, immeru  
**sheep shed**, immeru, in bīt immeri  
**sheep**, sheep and goats, ṣūnu  
**sheep**, sheep and goats, flock of sheep and goats, ṣēnu  
**sheep**, **to tend** **sheep**, cattle, or other animals, to pasture, to be pastured, to let graze, to graze, to shepherd, to guide, re’û  
**sheep with a certain disease**, irdu  
**sheep with a large tail**, zibbānu  
**sheep** **with ibex horns**, adrû, atrû, in immer adrê, atrê  
**sheep**, **wild sheep**, atūdu  
**sheep**, **young male sheep**, kabsu  
**sheep**, **young sheep** or goat, muīqu **sheep’s bleat, baa**, imbâ  
**sheep’s lungs**, **part of the sheep’s lungs**, tarpašu  
**shekel** (**a measure of weight**, one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of area (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), a measure of capacity,(one sixtieth of a qu, about twelve and one-third milliliters), šiqlu  
**shekel**, **half-shekel**, half, half-sila, zuzu  
**shekel**, **one-third of a shekel**, šullul  
**shekel**, **one-fifth of a shekel**, ḫummušu  
**shekel**, **one forty-eighth of a shekel**, rabaḫa  
**shekel**, **one quarter of a shekel**, (Hurrian words, tummu, tumunsallu),  
**Shekel**, **one-tenth of a shekel**, a weight,chick peas, chick pea plant, ḫallūru  
**shekel**, **one twelfth part of a shekel**, mara  
**shekel**, **one twenty-fourth of a shekel**, girû  
**shekels**, **ten shekels of silver**, ešartu  
**shelf**, staff, stick, scepter, branch, twig, ḫaṭṭu  
**shell creature**, aquatic animal with a shell, a part of the human body, dādu  
**shell** or stone, purṭātu  
**shell**, possibly a cowrie, ajartu, jartu, ajaštu  
**shell**, sherd, small pot, ḫaṣbattu  
**shell**, small pot, rind, potsherd, formed clay, ḫaṣbu  
**shelter**, litter, lair, bedding place, dung, womb, a cut of meat?, rubṣu  
**shelter**, reed nest, kumāṣu  
**shelter**, **reed shelter** amalubukku  
**shelter**, secret way, secret message, seclusion, hidden things, hidden place, refuge, protection, a part of the exta, puzru  
**shelter**, shed, tabinu  
**shelter**, **to shelter**, to grant refuge, to smuggle, to stash, stow, hide, to conceal, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, pazāru  
**shelter**, **to shelter**, receive in a friendly way, ḫaṣānu  
**shepherd**, kuzallu  
**shepherd**, **chief shepherd**, rē’û, in rab(i) rē’i  
**shepherd**, herdsman, protector, a bird, gall bladder, rê’û  
**sheperd of low rank**, kaparru  
**shepherd**, **occupation of a shepherd**, pasturing, shephership, rule, rē’ûtu  
**shepherd**, **to shepherd** (said of the gods), rē’ûtu  
**shepherd**, **to shepherd**, graze, to let graze, to pasture, to be pastured, to tend sheep, cattle, or other animals, to guide, re’û   
**shepherd’s** **reed hut**, gubru  
**shepherd’s reed hut or shelter**, maṣallu  
**shepherds’ settlement** (also nomads), dāru  
**sheperdship**?, murūtu  
**shephership**, occupation of a shepherd, pasturing, rule, rē’ûtu  
**sherd?** (house) breaking, ḫipītu  
**sherd**, shell, small pot, ḫaṣbattu  
**sherds**, wood shavings, mash?, ḫupû  
**sheikh**, chieftain, nasīku  
**sheikh**, **rank of a sheikh**, nasīkūtu  
**shield**, kabābu, tukšu[[86]](#footnote-86)  
**shield, a type of shield**, ḫaṭṭu, in ša ḫaṭṭi   
**shield**, **decorative part of a shield**, urukmannu  
**shield**, **shield-bearer**, arītu  
**shell**, **tortoise shell**, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, flake of skin, husk, rind, bark, peel, a part of the eye, quliptu  
**shelter**, **animal shelter**, pen, fold, smelting, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), cast, metalwork, creature, creation, pitqu  
**shelter**, **shepherd’s reed hut or shelter**, maṣallu  
**shift**, to retract, revoke terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, to substitute, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû  
**shin of animals**, kurītu  
**shin**, calf of the leg, knee, leggings, a measure of length, support, part of a lock, kimṣu  
**shine**, brilliance, nibṭu  
**shine**, **to shine**, to be brilliant, nabû  
**shine**, **to shine brightly**, to become bright, to make bright, to make resplendent, resplendent, to flare up?, to gain radiance, nabāṭu  
**shine**, **to shine brightly**, to flare up, mašāḫu  
**shine**, **to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies)**, to make shining, brilliant, to dawn, to burn brightly, to clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to brighten (said of one’s countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, to cheer up, to become happy, radiant, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to make brilliant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to illuminate, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru   
**shine**, to make brilliant, to be merry, to make love, to copulate, ḫelû  
**shining** **appearance of the sun**, moon and stars, light, weather, sultry weather, air, open air, open sun, a sickness caused by exposure to the sun or heat, a worm, ṣētu  
**shining**, blazing fire, kindled, rising sun, star, anpḫu  
**shining**, bright, adj., \*ḫelû, muttanbiṭu  
**shining**, bright, brilliant, adj., napardû  
**shining**, bright, flaring, adj., nebû  
**shining**, brilliant, manifest, splendid, famous, great, exalted, šūpû  
**shining**, trustworthy, proper, pure (religiously), polished, lustrous, clean, holy, ebbu   
**shining with good will**, shiny, bright, brilliant, luminous, radiant, clear, sharp, ritually pure, beaming, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru  
**ship** (W. Sem. Word) anaja  
**ship**, boat, elippu  
**ship part**, part of a ship, girmadû, girmaduššu  
**ship side**, enclosure wall, wall of a building, igāru  
**ship**, **sides** (of a boat), **region**, territory, alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, confines, circumference, around, alongside, itû  
**shipment**, pašartu  
**shipment**, consignment, šuluḫtu  
**shipment**, consignment, gift, šūbultu  
**shipment**, consignment of goods, provisions, \*šuzbultu  
**shiver**, **to shiver**, to fracture, to break, to harrow a field for the second time, to smash, demolish, to injure severely, to grind?, to be broken, šebēru  
**shivers**, cold weather, chills, frost, šuruppû  
**shivers of fear**, chills, hoarfrost, ḫurbāšu  
**shock**, pile of sheaves (on a harvest field), kurullu  
**shoe**, **a type of shoe**, mešēnu, zunzunnatu,  
**shoemaker**, ēpiš ṣeni  
**shoe part**, daddu  
**shoe**, sandal, a fish, šēnu  
**shoes**, **to put on shoes**, šênu  
**shoulder of a vessel**, necklace, nape of the neck, bank of a watercourse, tikku  
**shoot arrows**, to spit blood or spittle, to sprinkle?, to toss, kick up dust, to whirl up, to hurl weapons, to reject, throw away?, šalū  
**shoot**, cutting, tarmiktu  
**shoot of a date palm**, tarmīku  
**shoot of a plant**, tendril, brilliance, radiance, sunlight, šarūru  
**shoot of a tree or other plant**, sapling, stake, pole, shaft, blade of a weapon, height, altitude (as a math term), culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziqpu  
**shoot (of a tree)**, stalk, slip of a plant, kannu  
**shoot**, offshoot, leaf, offspring, descendants, pir’u  
**shoot**, send forth shoots, stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, lengthen, flourish, be grown together, entangled, crossed, elēpu  
**shoot**, stalk (green), ḫabburu **shoot**, **to grow shoots**, branches, ṣurrušu **shoot**, **to shoot**, to hurl, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to pile up barley, deposit silver, to drop, to scatter, to discard, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāku  
**shoot**, **young shoot**, descendants, offspring, papallu  
**shooting stars**, **to flash** (said mainly of shooting stars), to flit (said of demons), ṣarāru  
**shore**, bank, aḫātu  
**shore** or bank, this side, the nearer shore or bank, aḫannā, aḫennā[[87]](#footnote-87)  
**shore line**, regions (referring to the four regions of the inhabited world), edge, kibrātu  
**shorn**, adj., \*gizzu  
**shorn**, adj., gazzu  
**short**, adj., kurrû  
**short (in time or size),** short person, kurû  
**short, to become short (said of time)**, to be short, shrunken (said of parts of the body), to be short (said of breath, temper), to make shorter, to cut short, to cause hardship, to reduce in size or number, karû  
**short**, **to be short a given quantity**, to be missing, to decrease in number, to become smaller, to be poor in quality, to diminish in strength, looks, etc., to cause a decrease in quantity, to reduce, diminish, to humble, to be reduced to less, to become weak, slow, to cause to become small, to diminish, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, to be in short supply, reduced, bereft, too small, maṭû  
**shortfall**, shortage, deficit, losses, decrease, lessening, humble self, miṭītu  
**shortfall**, shortage, deficit, losses (in troops and personnel), miṭītu  
**short of stature**, deep, šuppulu  
**short supply**, **to be in short supply**, to heed, be concerned with, to be heeded, to entail, to take to heart, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to be delayed, to linger, wait, to distend?, šadādu  
**short time**, ṣiḫru  
**shortly**, adv., ēṣiš  
**shot**, nisku  
**shoulder blade**, scapula, naglabu  
**shoulder of an animal**, imittu  
**shout**, cry, loud noise, summons, proclamation, šišītu  
**shout**, to brag, *alāla*, \*alālu, atlulu  
**shout**, **to shout**, to make a loud noise, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to utter, to proclaim, announce, to address someone, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû  
**shout**, **to shout with joy or pain**, na’û  
**shouting** (to express complaint, joy, etc.,) jarūru, jarūrūtu  
**shovel**, **a container**, nēsepu  
**shovel**, **a shovel** or spade, gidimmu, nasḫiptu  
**shovel**, hoe with a wide blade, narpasu  
**shovel**, spade, marru  
**shovel**, to scrape together, collect, to gather, to gather up, to decant, to be decanted, esēpu  
**shovel**, **winnowing shovel**, pisu  
**show**, **to show**, **exhibit a shape**, **a configuration**, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû  
**show**, to indicate, designate, speak, decree, to call, to name, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object**,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû  
**show**, **to show,** to be shown, to be of equal value, to face, to face each other, to point toward, to point toward each other, to judge, to be visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into,to see, to see fit, to wait?, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu  
**show**, **to show**, to cause irritation, preoccupation, trouble, concern, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to look, gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu  
**show, to show**, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to point out, to show an (ominous) sign, to show a particular mood or attitude, to be shown, to produce a person, a document, to assign, to offer to a god, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, offered, to become exposed, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to disclose, kullumu   
**shower**, light rain, \*tiktu **shred**, a strip of cloth, rag, tatter, širṭu  
**shred**, **to shred**, to become shredded, unraveled, to tear, tear into strips, to become split, šarāṭu  
**shredded**, tattered, adj., par’u  
**shredded**, **to become shredded**, to shred, unraveled, to tear, tear into strips, to become split, šarāṭu  
**shredded**, torn ito strips, adj., surrutu  
**shredder**, **person who tears garments to shreds**, mušarriṭu  
**shrew** or kind of mouse, ḫulû  
**shrimp**? erib tâmti  
**shrine**, **open-air shrine**, nibretu  
**shrine**, **open-air shrine**, (a niche in a corner on the street or in a court), ibratu  
**shrine**, sanctuary, socle, dais, pedestal, divine throne room, parakku  
**shrivel**, to wrinkle, to roll up, kalāṣu  
**shriveled**? adj., kalṣu  
**shriveled**, dry, dried, dried out, withered, šābulu  
**shriveled**, shrunken, crippled, couchant, adj., ḫummuru  
**shriveled**, or withered, adj., ḫamadīru  
**shriveling**? kilṣu  
**shriveling** (said of trees), ḫamadīrūtu  
**shroud**, covering, šibḫu  
**shrub and herb**, tijatu  
**shrub** or a tree, ašbu, ḫipūtu, murrānu  
**shrub** or **tree and its edible fruit**, zamru  
**shrug off**, **to shrug off**, cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl,to shoot, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk  
**shrunk**, contracted, ḫamru  
**shrunken**, shriveled, crippled, couchant, adj., ḫummuru  
**shut in**, to become constricted, channel water, to take captive, enclose, to become enclosed, confine, to stifle a cry, esēru  
**shuttle** **of a loom**, a plow, ukû **shy away**, to become scared, to be in panic, to cause fear and panic, garāru  
**sibling** (lit. born together), urradudû  
**sick**, ailing, muqqutu  
**sick**, diseased, difficult, inaccessible, impregnable, severe, grievous, bitter, marṣu  
**sickness caused by exposure** to the sun or heat, open sun, air, open air, weather, sultry weather, shining appearance of the sun, moon and stars, light, a worm, ṣētu  
**sick person attendance** at night, dilpu  
**sick, to be sick**, ḫalû  
**sickly**, adj., marrāṣu  
**side**?, prep., taḫû  
**side**, area of responsibility, adjacent region, side, ranking with, comparable to, according to, accordingly, correspondingly, pittu  
**side**, arm, a mole, kittabru  
**side by side**, erâ  
**side**?, edge?, mašdu  
**side**, fathom (a measure), bracelet, edge, border, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, span or wing, strength, idu  
**side**, inside corner, hiding place, assistance, support, armpit, wing of a bird, šaḫātu  
**side**, **long side (of a field)**, length, nāri  
**side**, **lying on it side**, oblique, \*ṣēlû  
**side of a person or object**, cheek, nearby region, persons and assets for which one is responsible, lētu  
**side of an object**, cheekbone, upper cheek, usukku  
**side** (part of the human and the animal body), side of an object, side (as a direction), side (as a structural part of a manufactured object), rib, ṣēlu  
**side piece of a chair** or bed, erim  
**side**, **to side with**, ally, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**side with**, **to side with**, to be appointed, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, settle,to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu  
**sideboard of a chariot**, ramp of a dam, ablution, lotion, marḫaṣu  
**sides** (of a boat), region, territory, alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, confines, circumference, around, alongside, itû  
**sideways**, adv., ṣēlāniš  
**siege**, encirclement, seizing, grip, nītu  
**siege engine**, **a siege engine**, kalbānātu, nimgallu  
**siesta time**, afternoon, midday, muṣlalu  
**sieve**, arballu, mašḫalu, nappû, šašurru  
**sieve**, a snake, nappītu  
**sieve**, **reed sieve**, mekkû  
**sift**, **to sift**, naḫālu, napû, našû?,  
**sift**, **to sift**, to filter, šaḫālu  
**sifting**, niḫlu  
**sifted**, adj., naḫlu, napû  
**sighing**, weariness, tānīḫtu  
**sighing**, wailing, moaning, tānīḫu  
**sight**, mirror, gaze, eyesight, wish, object looked upon, diglu  
**sight**, spectacle, viewing, reading, observation, appearance, duration of visibility, gift, contribution, tribute, tāmartu  
**sight**, **to keep (the sight) sharp**, to free, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to whiten, to become intelligible, clear, to light**,** to brighten, illuminate, to make sparkle, glisten, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one’s countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, namāru  
**sign**, mark, feature, characteristic, diagram, omen, ominous, sign, password, signal, inside information, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, ittu  
**sign**, omen, giskimmu **sign**, **ominous sign**, ominous part (examined in divination), meat, kin, flesh, ones’ own flesh and blood, šīru  
**sign predicting certain events**,barb, attack, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, standard with divine symbol, tool, shaft, thorn, a formation of the exta, kakku  
**sign**, signal, ṣaddu **signal**, diagram**,** characteristic, feature, sign, mark, omen, ominous, sign, password, inside information, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, ittu  
**signal** or a symbol, maššû **signal**, sign, ṣaddu **signal with the eyes**, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter(said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, ṣabāru  
**significant**, grievous, weighty, great, powerful, huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû   
**sila**, **half-sila**, half-shekel, half, zuzu  
**silence**, calm, stupor, qūlu  
**silence**, dead of night, qūltu  
**silence**, **deathly silence**, devestation, šaḫrartu  
**silence**, **in silence**, in consternation, adv., šaqummiš  
**silence of dejection**, gloom, šaqummatu   
**silence**, **to cause silence**, to fall silent, to become still, subdued, šuqammumu  
**silence**, **to silence**, to be silent, to remain silent, to keep silent, to subdue, \*sapu  
**silence**, quiet, šiššu[[88]](#footnote-88)  
**silent**, adj., šuḫarruru?, šuqammumu  
**silent, to fall silent**, to cause silence, to become still, subdued, šuqammumu **silent**, quiet, secluded, deserted, adj., šaqummu  
**silent**, **to be silent**, ḫesû, murrû  
**silent**, **to become silent**, to keep silent constantly, to stay quiet, to be unmindful of, to heed, to pay attention, to draw someone’s attention to a matter, to listen, to make heed, qâlu   
**silent**, **to be silent**, to remain silent, to keep silent, to silence, to subdue, \*sapu **silently**, in silence, adv., qâliš  
**silo**, storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), granary, capacity, storage jar, stores of barley?, cargo boat, našpaku  
**silo**, truncated pyramid, storehouse, storeroom, a container, a box, a vessel, specific kind of chair, raft (kelek), excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku  
**silt accumulations**, heaped-up earth, šapīku  
**silt**, mud, a species of ash tree, ṭēru  
**silt**, mud, a bread, ṭēritu  
**šiluḫlu**, **status of a *šiluḫlu***, šelluḫlūtu,  
**silver**, **a bad quality of silver**, musukkû  
**silver**, **a qualification of silver**, parīdu  
**silver**, **a quality of silver**, litu  
**silver**, **a type of silver**, ešmarû  
**silver**, **a type of refined silver, gold or copper**, mēsu  
**silver alloy**, zaḫalû, **silver amount payable by a kezertu-woman** (prostitute), kezertu  
**silver amount payable to the overseer of the *pa****šīš****u*-priests**, by women of a special status, kezēru  
**silver**, **bundle of silver scrap**, animal trained to go in harness, architectural term, team (usually a pair, of draft animals), yoke crosspiece, pair of objects, ṣimittu  
**silver currency official, concerned with weighing silver currency**, epithet of gods and demons, night watchmen, hā’iṭu  
**silver kept in a bag for deposit banking**, capital (kept in a bag, to be used for business transactions**)**, leather bag for stone weights and for a merchant’s silver, treasury, kīsu  
**silver**, fired (said of earthenware), refined (said of silver), ṣarpu  
**silver form** used in marriage transactions and loans on slave girls, ḫašaḫušenni/u  
**silver given for free disposition**, supplies, desire, wish, request**,** consignment of merchandise, intention, mēreštu  
**silver mark indicating its quality**, ginnu  
**silver object**, (Hurrian word, ḫilina), naḫṣabu  
**silver or gold bead**, a necklace, a metal object, šerḫullu  
**silver or gold package**, nēpišu  
**silver or gold piece**, usually of standardized weight, used in commercial transactions, ḫitmu  
**silver or earthenware container, mainly for wine**, kandu  
**silver**, **payment (in silver only)**, a container, weight, suspension?, mašqaltu  
**silver**, **qualifying silver**, adj., ṭuḫḫu  
**silver**, **qualifying silver** and linen?, nuḫḫutu  
**silver supervisor who witnesses the weighing of silver,** ḫa’iṭānu  
**silver**, **ten shekels of silver**, ešartu  
**silver**, **to make silver come in**, to afflict, invade, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu  
**silver vessel**, lakku  
**silversmith** or gold, kutimmu  
**similar**, **to be similar**, to make similar, to be equal, to be equal, to make equal, to make of equal rank or value, to be equaled, to be half, to copy, to match, to be rivaled, to be equidistant?, mašālu  
**similarly**, again, a second time, secondly, differently, otherwise, adv., šanȋš  
**similarly**, the same, in a like manner, qātamma  
**Ŝimurru**, **from the land or city of *Ŝimurru***, adj., šimurrû  
**sin**, \*namtaggû, nerdû, šettūtu  
**sin**, crime, misdeed, gillatu, gullultu  
**sin**, divine punishment, ennetu[[89]](#footnote-89)  
**sin**, to commit a sin, gillatu, ennetu, hīṭu, šiṭṭūtu, gluluul  
**sin**, to commit a sin or crime, arnu  
**sin**, to trespass,to commit an offense, to neglect, to make a mistake, to fail, miss, to damage, injure, ḫaṭû  
**since**, because, conj., qadu  
š**ina**ḫ**ilu**ḫ**li**, person attached to?, the *šinaḫilu*, šinaḫiluḫli **since**, because of the fact that, appiš  
**sincerity**, safety, well-being, truth, reliability, favorable area or side of the exta, šalimtu  
**sinew**, nimšū  
**sinew from a dead cow**, red wool, spin together, (a postmenopausal woman should spin together ‘male’ *ašlu* rushes), \*\*salquttu  
**sinew**, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu   
**sinew** **of an animal**, gīdu  
**sinew**, tendon, bowstring, matnu   
**sinew**, sinew (as material for manufacturing objects), tendon, vein, muscle, šer’ānu  
**sing joyously**, nagû  
**sing**, **to sing**, to sing a lamentation, to have a lamentation performed, to utter cries of mourning, ṣarāḫu [[90]](#footnote-90)  
**sing**, **to sing a song with or without instrumental** accompaniment, to have singers and other musicians perform, to be sung, zamāu  
**sing**, **to sing the *inḫu* song**, anāḫu  
**sing**, **to sing**, to complain, to wail, nasāsu  
**singer**, zammāru  
**singer**, **a type of singer**, aštalû, eštalû  
**singer**, **chief singer**, zammāru, in rab zāmmārȋ  
**singer**, **chief singer of dirges** (in a temple), galmāḫu  
**singer**, **dirge singer**, šeršānu, in ša šeršāni  
**singer of a special type**, zammeru  
**singer of lamentations**, ṣariḫu  
**singer**, **position of a singer**, šārūtu  
**single**, ēdumānu   
**single**, alone, adv., udē  
**single file**, **to form into single file**, to become thin, narrow, qatānu  
**single**, only, solitary, ēdēnû  
**single out**,to choose ( a share, a field, materials, etc.), to choose a person, a place, select, to put in order, to make ready, to prepare, nasāqu  
**single person** or object, individual, solitary, ēdu  
**singly**, each separately, aḫennā, aḫinnū  
**singly**, separately, aḫunē **singly**, once, one-by-one, one apiece, ištēnâ  
**singly**, separately, aḫunē  
**sink**, to hide, to disappear, napāgu  
**sink**, **to sink**, to drown, to submerge, to immerse, to sink a foundation, to cancel a tablet, to settle a matter, ṭebû  
**sinner**, ḫāṭû  
**sinter**, **to sinter**, to become sintered, to pale, to become white, to clean, to bleach, to launder, peṣû  
**sintered**, **to become sintered**, to sinter, to pale, to become white, to clean, to bleach, to launder, peṣû  
**Sirius**, also the constellation Arrow), arrow, šiltāḫu  
**Sirius**, **of Sirius**, a descriptive name of the date palm, riches, prosperity, wealth, of excrement, mašrû  
**sire**, to beget, to inseminate, to pour over, to overcome, to impregnate, reḫû  
**sister**, aḫātu  
**sister**, **close or beloved sister**,talimtu **sister-in-law**,wife of a son living in his father’s household, daughter-in-law, bride, kallatu  **sister**, **position of an adopted sister**, aḫātûtu  
**sister**, **twin sister**, māšītu  
**sister**, **twin sister**, twin brother, double object, twin, tū’amu   
**sit down**, wait, sit idly, mourn, officiate (of kings, etc.), stay somewhere, reside, populated, to live, ašābu[[91]](#footnote-91)   
**sitting place**, seat, ušbu  
**sitting**, present, tenant, living in a house, inhabitant of town, ašbu  
**site**, location, buit-over area of a building plot, site, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, foundation of a building, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**site of a building**, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, base of a statue, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu  
**situated**, **to be situated**, to lie, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to cause (a woman) to miscarry, to throw off, to put downor back, to set down, to cast, ṣalā’u  
**situation**, information, news, report, matter,order, command, instructions, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu  
**six**, šeššet  
**six**, **group of six**, šedištu[[92]](#footnote-92) **six hundred**, universe?, nēru  
**six**, **with six spokes** or yoked animals, šeššātu  
**six-year-old**, šudušû  
**sixfold**, adv., šeššiš  
**sixfold**, six times, adv., šeššīšu  
**sixth**, šadāšiu[[93]](#footnote-93) šeššu  
**sixth**, **one sixth**, šeššu, šiššat, šuššû  
(**one-sixth of one-forth**, lit.), one twenty-fourth, šiššat rabât  
**sixth time**, **for the sixth time**, adv., šaššūtešu  
**six times**, **sixfold**, adv., šeššīšu **sixty**, šūši  
sixtieth, one sixtieth, \*šūšu’u  
**sixty times**, šušīšu  **size (surface or distance)**, measurement, measured area, surveying, mišiḫtu  
**size**, person, body, shape, configuration of objects, appearance, figure, body, stature of persons, self, lānu  
**size**, shape, body, limbs, normal (size of an object, normal number, normal length of time, normal (i.e., computed) moment in time, amount, number, length, accounting), proportions, health, minītu  
**size, short (in size** or time), short person, kurû   
**sketch**, drawing, līṭu  
**skill**, itbārūtu  
**skill**, cunning, experience, knowledge, wisdom, nēmequ  
**skills**, craft of a *ša rēši*, rēšu, in ša rēšutu   
**skilled**, able, capable, lē’û  
**skilled craftsman**, mudammiqu  
**skilled**, educated, experienced, wise, wily, emqu  
**skillful work**, cunning, deception, clever or ingenious idea, ingenuity, trick, nikiltu  
**skillfully**, artistically, adv., nakliš  
**skin container for oil**, nūḫu   
**skin discoloration**, mark on skin, ibāru  
**skin disease**, epqennu, gurārtu, ṣennītu, undū,  
**skin disease** (lit. itch), rišûtu **skin disease**, a malignant skin disease, probably leprosy, garāṣu  
**skin disease**, **suffering from the *li’bu*-disease**, adj., la’bu  
**skin eruption**, a fly (lit. dust fly), lamṣatu  
**skin growth,** fatty tissue around the intestine, ḫimṣu  
**skin growth** or boil, kuzillatu  
**skin**, hide, kūšu,[[94]](#footnote-94)pāru  
**skin**, **peel of fruit**, peeled-off piece (of plating), peeled-off skin, napless cloth, qilpu  
**skin**, **peeled-off skin**, peel of fruit, peeled-off piece (of plating), napless cloth, qilpu  
**skin**, raw hide, leather (tanned), leather in syneodochic use, rind, mašku  
**skin**, **swollen or inflated skin**, ellamkušu  
**skin**, **to pull off the skin**, to flay, to strip off, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, detach, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), to remove, to take away, to draw a sword, to strip oneself, to cause to remove, to be removed, stripped off, šaḫāṭu  
**skin, to skin**, to flay, to strip off, *kuṣṣu*, to skin, to be flayed, kâṣu  
**skin**, **to skin**, to peel, to peel off, to be peeled off, to hatch, qalāpu  
**skink**, šakkadirru  
**skinned**, kīṣu  
**skins**, **qualifying skins** and textiles, wadiu **skipping rope**, keppû  
**skirmish**, to skirmish, anantu  
**skull,** **a skull, container** shaped like a human skull, gulgullu  
**skull,** top of the head, topside, upper part, alone and with, upon, over, on top, prep., thereupon, on this account, in this respect, adv., muḫḫu  
**sky god**, name of highest god, Anu  
**sky**, **luminous phenomenon of the sky**, (of stars or a meteor?), mišḫu  
**sky** (region above the earth), heaven (as a realm of the gods), canopy, top part, šamû  
**sky**, sheath, ceiling, heaven, cover, wrap, ermu  
**slab**, dabtu  
**slab**, block, cake of material other than mud, mud brick, brickwork, brick, libittu  
**slab of stone or metal**, unworked block, takkassu  
**slack**, limp, adj., ramû  
**slacken**, to become soft, to loosen, to go limp, to become weak, to make limp, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to untie, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to let go, to permit, allow, to place something at one’s disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû   
**slag**, ḫaḫû, ḫuḫû  
**slag**, scales, šiqtu  
**slag**, slime, phlegm, dross, uḫḫu  
**slain**, killed (said of persons, animals and trees), diku  
**slain**, ruined, afflicted, adj., šagšu  
**slain**, **to be slain**, murdered, to slay in battle, to strike down (said of gods and kings), to murder, to slaughter animals, to put oneself out, to make every possible effort, to be ruined, šagāšu  
**slander**, egirrû, in bēl egirrê  
**slander**, calumny, šubû  
**slander**, calumny, malicious talk, tuššu  
**slander**, gossip, report, wording, statement, tongue, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu  
**slander**, sacrilege, misdeed, insult, insolence, blasphemy, untoward event or words, offense, šillatu  
**slander**, to break off (a piece of wood, cane, a bone, etc.,), to break up a herd, to pinch off, to pinch off clay, to stampede, karāṣu  
**slander**, **to slander**, to scorn, to treat scornfully, with disrespect, to disregard, to insult, to behave insultingly, to make contemptible, ṭapālu  
**slander**, unfounded talk, takkilū  
**slanderer**, mupeggû, muppišu, muraššû, muṭappilu, nullānu?, nulllâtānu  
**slanderer**, backbiter, emetukû,   
**slant**, **to slant**, to bend, ṣabāru  
**slash**, slicing blow, slaughter, cutting the throat, cutting off the head, the wings, cut-off flesh, cut of meat, stump of a tree, cut-off piece of wood, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), diminution, curtailment, section, niksu   
**slather**, smear, ṭurrû  
**slaughter bench**, butcher knife, naṭbaḫu  
**slaughter**, catastrophe, annihilation, karašû[[95]](#footnote-95)  
**slaughter**, massacre, murder, šaggaštu  
**slaughter**, slicing blow, slash, cutting the throat, cutting off the head, the wings, cut-off flesh, cut of meat, stump of a tree, cut-off piece of wood, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), diminution, curtailment, section, niksu  
**slaughter**, to butcher, to slit the throat, ṭabāḫu  
**slaughter**, **to slaughter**, ḫatāpu   
**slaughter**, **to slaughter animals**, to put oneself out, to murder, to be murdered, slain, to strike down(said of gods and kings), to slay in battle, to make every possible effort, to be ruined, šagāšu  
**slaughter**, **to slaughter**, run through (with a sword or other weapon),to bore, to pierce, perforate, patāḫu  
**slaughter**, to **slaughter**, to sacrifice, zebû  
**slaughter**, **to slaughter**, to be slaughtered, palāqu  
**slaughter**, **to slaughter**, to be slaughtered, sever, to be severed, to cut the hem of someone’s garment (in legal context**)**, to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu  
**slaughter**, to cause to slaughter, to kill, qatālu  
**slaughtered**, adj., pulluqu  
**slaughtered animal**?, ṭubuḫtu **slaughtered**, butchered, adj., ṭabḫu  
**slaughtered**, ripped, severed, felled, cut, cut off, torn, adj., naksu  
**slaughterer**, butcher, ṭabiḫu  
**slaughterer’s** **prebend**, ṭābiḫūtu  
**slaughterers’ chief**, ṭābiḫu, in rab ṭābiḫi   
**slaughtering**, **sacrificial slaughtering**, taḫtiptu  
**slave**, abdu, qallu   
**slave**, **a type of slave**, male or female, lamutānu  
**slave**, **born in the house**, dušmû  
**slave** **born in the house status**, dušmûtu  
**slave capture**, a raid to conquer, plunder and capture slaves, to make a razzia, šiḫṭu  
**slave girl**, qallatu  
**slave girl, (a kind of slave girl)**, ḫarmitu  
**slave girl**, servant girl, amtu, andu  
**slave girl status**, amtuttu   
**slave**, **houseborn slave**, native, homebred animal, umzarḫu  
**slave inspector**?, mumassû  
**slave mark**, ḫuṭārtu  
**slave occupation**, of the *arad ekalli*, arad-ekallūtu  
**slave of the palace**, arad ekalli  
**slave**, **official shaving of a slave**, gallābūtu  
**slave quarters**, **females**, amtu in bīt amāti  
**slave**, servant, head, top, summit, beginning, first installment, original amount, capital assets, first rank, first quality, warp, rēšu  
**slave, status as a royal slave**, amat-šarrūtu  
**slave**, **to act as a slave**, rēšūtu  
**slave**, **to become a slave**, enslaved, rēšûtu  
**slave**, **to serve as a slave**, ardūtu  
**slave market and real estate official, recording and witnessing transactions concerning real estate and**   
**slaver produced from the mouth of angry gods**, demons, humans and animals, poison, poisonous foam, spittle, imtu  
**slaver**, spittle, saliva, phlegm, mucus, ru’tu  
**slavery**, (Hurrian word, puramsu),  
**slavery**, servitude, rēšūtu  
**slavery**, vassalage, worshipper, role of a worshipper, position of a royal official, ardūtu  
**slaves**, kakikku  
**slaves**, (collective), servants, aštapiru  
**slaves**, **to come into the possession of slaves**, goods, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**slay**, to kill, to hit, to strike with a weapon, to conquer, to destroy a city or country, nēru  
**slay**, **to slay in battle**, to be slain, murdered, to strike down (said of gods and kings), to murder, to slaughter animals, to put oneself out, to make every possible effort, to be ruined, šagāšu  
**slayer**, damu, in bēl dami  
**slaying**, kin, blood money, blood, bloodshed, damu  
**sledge** or roller, gurgugu  
**sleep**, ṣallūtu, šittu  
**sleep**, **to sleep**, to lie down, utūlu **sleeping person**, ṣalīlu  
**sleeping person**, ruined building, adj., ṣallu  
**sleeping quarters**, bed, kibānu  
**sleepless**, exhausted, adj., šudlupu  
**sleeplessness**, as a disease, dulpu  
**sleeplessness**, restlessness, ṣalālu, in la ṣalālu  
**sleeplessness**, trouble, diliptu  
**sleepy**, heavy-eyed (from lack of sleep), dullupu **sleet**, snow, šalgu **sleeve** or armhole flap, pāḫu  
**sleeve** or garment, pāru  
**slice**, **to slice through**, to rend, parāmu **slicing blow**, slash, slaughter, cutting the throat, cutting off the head, the wings, cut-off flesh, cut of meat, stump of a tree, cut-off piece of wood, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), diminution, curtailment, section, niksu **slide**, **to slide**, to glide, to slip, to cause to slip, neḫelsû  
**slightly**, frivolously, easily, adv., qalliš  
**slime**, phlegm, slag, dross, uḫḫu **slime**, spittle, cough (as a disease), ḫaḫḫu **sling**, aspu, gabābu  
**slingstone**, assukku  
**slink**, creep, to steal, ḫalālu  
**slip in or through**, to enter surreptitiously, to cover, clothe, to be intertwined (said of trees), to coat with bronze, ḫalāpu  
**slip of a plant**, stalk, shoot (of a tree), kannu  
**slip**, **to slip**, to cause to slip, to glide, to slide, neḫelsû  
**slippery ground,** muḫḫelṣītu, mušḫalṣītu  
**slit apart**, **to slit apart**, to tear open, šaṭāṭu  
**slit open**, **to slit open a human** or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to break ground for cultivation, to open a road, to bare, uncover, unveil, reveal, uncoil, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, petû  
**slit**, to slit, eṣū  
**slit**, **to slit**, cut the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to make a breach, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone’s garment (in legal context), sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu  
**slit**, **to slit many times**, in many places, to split, to cut open, šalāqu  
**slit**, **to slit**, to sever, to cut through, parā’u  
**slit**, **to slit open**, to tear out, to tear down, to make an incision, neṣû  
**slit**, **to slit the throat**, to butcher, slaughter, ṭabāḫu  
**slither**, to glide, nešelpû  
**slither**, **to slither**, našallulu  
**slope**, descent, mūradu  
**slough off**, flay, to pull off the skin, to draw a sword, take away, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), detach, to remove, to cause to remove, to be removed, to strip off, to strip oneself, to be stripped off, to take off headgear, a garment, šaḫāṭu  
**slow**, quiet, safe, calm, secure, undisturbed, adj., nēḫu  
**slow**, **to be slow**, still, to relent, be appeased, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), to abate, subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to have an abatement from an illness, to die down (said of sounds), to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify ( a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone’s mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḫu  
**slow**, **to become slow**,weak, to humble, to be poor in quality, looks, etc., to be reduced, to reduce, diminish, to be reduced to less, to diminish in strength, to diminish, in short supply, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, bereft, maṭû  
**slow down**, to hinder, karamu  
**slow**, **to be slow**, marû  
**slowly**, **to do slowly**, to delay, muqqu  
**small**, adj., daqīqu, qalmu, ṣuḫḫuru, šiu?, šul’u?, zillānû  
**small**, adv. daqqaqīta  
**small amounts** left over, daqqātu  
**small**, broken up, ṣiḫḫiru **small child**, small, adj. daqqu  
**small**, inferior, dallu  
**small in size or quantity**, humble, low in status, cheap, bad in quality, maṭû  
**small items**, scraps, a minor crop, ṣiḫḫirtu  
**small**, little, of inferior quality, adj., qallalu  
**small** of the back, kidney of an animal, region of the kidneys, a constellation or fixed star, gibbous moon, kalītu  
**small objects**, ṣaḫartu  
**small**, of little value, standing, of low standing, light, few, young, qallu **small one** (personal name), diqqu  
**small piece**?, nību  
**small**, **synonym for small**, ziznu  
**small**, **too small**, little, few, complete, as is, īṣu  
**small**, **to be too small**, to be insufficient, māṣu  
**small**, **to become small** (in size or quantity), to break up small, to make smaller, to become few, to be young, to be a minor, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be pressed, at a loss, to reduce (in size or number), to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to debit, ṣeḫēru   
**small**, unimportant, \*qallilu   
**small**, very small, duqququ  
**small**, young, adj., rakūbu  
**small**, young, second in rank, child, servant, few, ṣiḫru  
**small**, young, servants, retainers, ṣiḫḫirūtu  
**smaller**, **to become smaller**, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to be poor in quality, to diminish in strength, looks, etc., to reduce, diminish, to humble, to be reduced to less, to become weak, slow, to diminish, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, to be in short supply, reduced, bereft, maṭû  
**smash**, to crush, râsu **smash**, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to invalidate (a document), to repudiate (an agreement), to wreck, demolish,ruin, to cut wood trees, to split in half, divide, to break off, to crush, injure, hurt, to break into, ḫepû  
**smash**, **to smash**, to be smashed, to become cancelled, dilapidated, to be cancelled, broken, to cancel, to break, to annul, to obliterate, annulled, pasāsu  
**smash**, **to smash**, to harrow a fieldfor the second time, to shiver, to fracture, to break, to demolish, to injure severely, to grind?, to be broken, šebēru  
**smash**, **to smash**, to strike down, cut down, to pummel, thrash, to cut down enemies, rasābu  
**smash**, **to smash up**, break apart, to break up, to shatter, paṣādu  
**smashed**, cancelled, blotted, adj., pussusu  
**smashed**, broken, dīšu **smashed**, **to be smashed**, to smash, to become cancelled, dilapidated, to be cancelled, broken, to cancel, to break, to annul, to obliterate, annulled, pasāsu  
**smashed**, **to be smashed**, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to become crushed, to be scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru  
**smear**, **greasy smear**, stain, paint, talpittu  
**smear**, slather, ṭurrû  
**smear**, **to smear**, to knead?, râku  
**smear**, **to smear**, anoint, to anoint oneself, to be anointed, pašāšu  
**smear**, **to smear** (a paste, dust) on something, to drain?, to wash?, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to clear?, of obligations, to glaze bricks, to wash?, to wash oneself?, to have cleared of obligations, to be washed off? (said of water, evil), šaḫātu  
**smear**, **to smear on** (a paint or liquid), to be smeared, to wipe off, to clean objects, to rub, to purify magically, to be rubbed, kapāru  
**smear**, to smear on, to smear oneself, to paint a surface, to apply **water** or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**smear**, **to smear**, to coat, šâlu  
**smell**, breeze, breathing, breath, napīšu  
**smell**, scent, fragrance, erešu  
**smite**, fight, defeat, to be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, murder, break a tablet, dâku  
**smell**, snort, breathing, nipšu  
**smell**, to smell an odor, to smell bad, to make something smell bad, to provide with a good smell, to cause someone to smell an odor, eṣēnu  
**smelt** copper, to smelt or mine copper, erû-a’   
**smelt** iron, to smelt iron, parzillu  
**smelt**, **to smelt**, refine, cast metals, to make brick structures, to construct, form structures, to create, to melt down, fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, to be cast, patāqu  
**smelted**, structure, brickwork, (architectural), cast, refined metal, metalwork, smelting, refining process, animal shelter, pen, fold, creature, creation, pitqu  
**smelting**, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), cast, metalwork, animal shelter, pen, fold, creature, creation, pitqu  
**smile**, laughter, delight, amorous dalliance, fraud, ṣīḫtu  
**smile**, **to smile**, to laugh, to be alluring, to act coquettishly, ṣâḫu  
**smiling**, laughing(said of the face), fancy, dainty (said of food), adj., ṣuḫḫu  
**smite**, fight, defeat, to be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, murder, break a tablet, dâku  
**smith**, metalworker, nappāḫu  
**smith**, oven (of the smith, potter, etc.), furnace, kiln, craftsman, armorer, engineer (as a category of soldier) kiškattû  
**smith**, **trade of the smith**, nappāḫūtu  
**smoke**, quturtu  
**smoke**, fume, fog, qutru  
**smoke**, **to cause something to smoke**, to become, despondent, dejected, gloomy, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to make an incense offering, to cense, fumigate, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru  
**smoke-blackened**, smoky, adj., qutturu  
**smoky**, qatru  
**smoky**, smoke-blackened, adj., qutturu  
**smoothed**, honored (said ofdeities), beloved, adj., kunnû  
**smugg**le, to stash, stow, hide, to conceal, to grant refuge, to shelter, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, pazāru  
**smuggled merchandise**, smuggling, contraband, secret mission, pazzurtu  
**smuggler**, mupazziru   
**smuggling**, smuggled merchandise, contraband, secret mission, pazzurtu  **snail** or spider, lummû  
**snake**, a jug, ṣēru  
**snake**, **a kind of a snake**, uršašillu  
**snake**, **a little snake**, nirāḫu  
**snake**, **a mythical snake**, mušmaḫḫu  
**snake**, **a snake**, ḫulmaḫu, puḫmāḫu, ṣarṣaru, ṣar’u, šammānu, šibbu, urnu **snake**, **a snake**, a tree, a plant**,** a bird, a black stone, probably basalt, ṣallamtu  
**snake**, **a snake**, eel-like fish, a bird, kuppū **snake**, **a snake**, plates of armor, a hatchet, kurṣindu  
**snake**, **a snake**, sieve, nappītu  
**snake**, (also a rodent**)**,asqūdu[[96]](#footnote-96)  
**snake bite medication, wad made of reeds**, ḫimû  
**snake charmer**, mušlaḫḫu  
**snake charmer**, **art of the snake charmer**, mušlaḫḫūtu  
**snake charmer (female)**, a small insect, mušlaḫḫatu  
**snake**, **female snake**, plant, ṣirtu  
**snake nest**, **nest of a snake** or bird, kinsman, clan, family, lair, qinnu  
**snake** or a lizard, ḫulmittu **snake scute**, a type of song, pectoral, breast, breastbone, breast strap (of a harness), chest, irtu  
**snake**, turtle, šeleppû  
**snare**, loop, loop-like formation on the exta, calamity, kippu  
**snare**, net,naḫḫalu **snare,** to tie**,** harness, ḫabālu  
**snarler**?, pirikku  
**snatch**, take away by force, to rob, to commit a robbery, ḫabātu  
**santched away**, deported, adj., šallu  
**snatching**, name of of of Marduk’s dogs, adj., ukkumu  
**snatcher**, adj.ṣabbutītu **sneak thief**, muttaḫlilu  
**sneer**, **to sneer**, to scoff, to turn up one’s nose, šanāṣu  
**sneering**, adj., ṣabburītu **sneering** , **arrogant, person**, muganniṣu  **sneering** or sniffing at something, ganṣu **sneeze**, nišū **sneeze**, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, decision, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, ṣibtu  
**sneeze,** **to sneeze**?, šeḫēqu **sniff**, to wrinkle one’s nose, ganāṣu  
**sniff**, **to sniff**, našāšu **sniffing** or sneering at something, ganṣu  
**sniffling**?, naššišu  
**snore**, **to snore**, naḫāru  
**snort**, breathing, smell, nipšu  
**snort**, **to snort**, to rattle, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.) to become visible, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāḫu  
**snorting**?, nāḫirānu  
**snout**, appītu  
**snout**, muzzle, ḫuṭṭimmu  
**snow**, ice, cold, kuppū  
**snow**, sleet, šalgu  
**snow**, **to snow**, šalāgu  
**sob**, to lament, to wail, naḫāsu  
so-and-so, part., ullalla  
**some days later**, adv., ullalliassu  
**so much**, so many, akukia  
**so that**, if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, when, as, that, whether, because, on account of, conj. kīma  
**so that**, that, on account of the fact, because, aššum  
**so**, thus, kīšuma  
**soak**, to have soaked?, to bathe, to wash, raḫāṣu  
**soak**, to have soaked, to immerse, to dam (a canal or waterway), obstruct, intertwine, to do promptly?, to soak, to have done promptly?, immersed, to become intertwined?, to be done promptly?, karāku   
**soak**, **to soak**, to moisten?, to sprinkle with a liquid, taḫāḫu  
**soak**, **to soak**, soak an object, irrigate (a field), to flood, to flow out, to bathe, ṣabû  
**soak**, **to soak**, to set aside?, a contract, ruṭṭubu  
**soak**, to steep, to brew beer, to perform the service connected with a prebend, rasānu  
**soak**, to wash, to wash oneself, to wash a person, an animal, an object, to bathe, to be bathed, to have something bathed, to steep, ramāku  
**soaked**, adj., ruṭṭubu  
**soaked malt**, soaking, a manufactured article, risittu  
**soaked mash** (in brewing), dyed fabric, ṣibûtu  
**soaked**, steeped, adj., šuṣrupu  
**soaked**?, tanned?, risnu  
**soaker** or **dyer of cloth**, šinītu, in ša šinīti  
**soaking a field**, dyeing, ṣubītu  
**soaking**, dyeing, dyed textile, a type of leek, šinītu  
**soaking** (**referring to irrigation**), dyeing, dyed fabric or an article of clothing, ṣīpu  
**soaking**, soaked malt, a manufactured article, risittu  
**sober**, thirsty, thirsting, ṣamû  
**sociable**, cooperative, adj., itbārānu  
**social class, a social class**, kungušakku  
**social class**, domestics of a palace, temple or large estate, often attached as attendants to the person of a king, girseqû  
**social class**, profession, or official, kussalili  
**social equals, group of social equals,** status of social equality, kinattūtu  
**social relationship,** ḫabû  
**social status**, age group designation, ḫuduššu  
**social status or position**, discipline of an army, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., foundation of a reign or government, base, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), potstand, base of a tree, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, stance, horizon, damp course, išdu  
**socket**, housing, casing, tube, pipe, conduit, axil of a plant, uppu  
**socket of a door**, box, basket, container, chest, drainage passage, pisannu  
**socket of a door**, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, floor of a chariot or wagon, mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu  
**socle**, dais, pedestal, sanctuary, shrine, divine throne room, parakku   
**socle**, **cult socle**, or chapel, kikurrû  
**socle**, footstool, pedestal, threshing board, a part of the liver, kilzappu  
**socle for a throne or a stela**, pedestal, stand, base, throne, chair, seat, residence, dwelling, abode, home, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, buit-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**socle of a stela**, stand, emplacement, perching place, socket of a door, floor of a chariot or wagon, mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu  
**sodimize**, to practice sodomy, asinnūtu  
**soft**, gentle, adj., rabbu  
**soft**, tender, moist, adj., nurrubu  
**soft**, **to become sof**t, **moist**,to soften, liquefy, narābu  
**soft**, **to become soft**, slacken, to loosen, to go limp, to become weak, to make limp, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to untie, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to let go, to permit, allow, to place something at one’s disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû   
**soft**, **to grow soft**, to relax, to calm down, to calm someone down, to weaken, to humble, to force into submission, rabābu  
**soften**, **to soften in the mouth**, to take food or drink, to crush?, lēmu  
**softened**, steeped, lubbuku  
**softly**, gently,adv., rabbiš  
**softness**, debility, decay, also a disease, lu’tu  
**soil**, **a type of hard soil**, kankallu  
**soil**, **a type of soil** or plot, išdaḫḫu   
**soil**, ground, terrain, territory, plot of land, location, area, region, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru  
**soil, hard unusable soil**, wasteland, ašartu  
**soil**, pit, well, excavation, excavated, šatup  
**soil**, territory, scales, earth, loose earth, debris, dust, ore, mortar, area volume, eperu   
**soil**, **to break up the soil**, hoe, rapāqu  
**soil**, **to soil**, to become soiled, spoiled, to spoil, ṭanāpu  
**soil**, **waterlogged soil**, zā’ibu **soiled**, damaged, lupputu  
**soiled**, dirty unclean, sullied, lu’û   
**soiled**, to become soiled, to soil, spoiled, to spoil, ṭanāpu  
**sold**, adj., tadnu  
**soldier**, **a qualification of soldiers**, šabbiṭu **soldier**, **a soldier,** ašannu, \*mār damqi, pamaḫâ **soldier**, **a type of soldier,** ālik sēri,[[97]](#footnote-97) ḫurādu,pala’u **soldier**, **a type of soldier**, craftsman, (lit one who carries with him the symbol of a craft), kakku, in bēl kakki  
**soldier**, **a type of soldier** or worker, ḫuṭāru  
**soldier**, **an elite soldier**, mutuššu  
**soldier**, bailiff, drover, wagon driver, ox following the lead ox, guide, head of a work crew, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû  
**soldier**, **foot soldier**?, (Hurrian word, šukituḫlu)  
**soldier**, **off-duty soldier**, pāṭiru  
**soldier or worker levied** for royal service, tax paid in liew of outfitting a soldier, ṣāb šarri  
**soldier**,servant, follower, vassel, subject of a king, worshipper, ardu **soldier stationed in an outpost**, kādu, in ša kādi  
**soldier**, **status or service of a *rēdû* soldier**, a cultic service for female deities, performed by married women, a condition of dependence or membership in a retinue, rēdûtu   
**soldiers**, **contingent of soldiers**, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), standard of coinage, string of beads (of a fixed number), counting (as an act or technique), recitations of an incantation, limbs, figure, minûtu  
**soldiers**, **contingent of soldiers**, ridge wall, stricture as a disease, congestion, tablet, list, kiṣirtu **soldiers**, **corpses (of soldiers)**, attack of a disease, ruins, disrepair, defeat, dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, miqittu  
**soldiers**, **troop of soldiers**, contingent of workers, group of people, army, people, population, ṣābu  
**soldier professional serving in the calvary or chariotry**, raksu **soldiers**, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, inhabitants, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišū  
**soldier’s linen headgear, (a piece of)**, karballatu  
**sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi***, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), walk, gait, path, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu  
**solicit**, **to solicit someone’s help** for a favor or with a complaint, to seek, plot, yearn, to seek out someone, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še’û  
**solicitous person**, muštē’u  
**solicitous**, **to be solicitous for the welfare of**, to be assiduous toward, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to solicit someone’s help for a favor or with a complaint, to seek, plot, yearn, to seek out someone, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, še’û  
**solicitude**, care, taknītu  
**solid**?, qālu  
**solid**, **as** **solid as**, high as, a mountain, adv., šadâniš  
**solid**, massive (said of objects made from precious metals), thick, compacted (said of a textile), ṣuppu  
**solid**, massive, to make massive, to solidify, to become solid, epēqu  
**solid**, secured, fixed, established, well-founded, šuršudu  
**solid**, strong, itpuqu   
**solid**, strong, hard, heavy, thick, massive, fortified, steady, loud, legitimate, binding, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, fierce, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu  
**solid**, **to be solid**, firm, to establish firmly, to fasten, to affix, to attach securely, rašādu  
**solidly**, dunnuniš  
**solitary**, single, only, ēdēnû  
**solitary**, single person or object, individual, ēdu  
**solvent**, propitious, favorable, reliable, truthful, safe, proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, financially sound, šalmu  
**somber**, dark, providing shade, growing in shade, sillanu  
**somber**, **to make somber**, dejected, to make an incense offering, to fume incense, to cause incense to billow, smoke, fog to rise, to fumigate, cense, to cause something to smoke, to become, despondent, dejected, gloomy, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, qatāru  
**somebody**, anybody, mankind, the human species, human being, people, amīlūtu  
**somebody**, anybody, nobody, whatever, something, nothing, indef. pron. memēni  
**somebody**, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu  
**somebody**, something, nobody, nothing,, indef. pron., menimēni  
**someone**, something, ajumma, mummu  
**something else**, other (in substantive use), second (of two or more), another, second quality, second in rank, šanû  
**something**, possessions, assets, concerns, everything, anything, share, portion, mimmû  
**something**, someone, ajumma, mummu  
**something**, somebody, anybody, nobody, whatever, nothing, indef. pron. memēni  
**some time ago**, adv., ullimetam **some time (in the past)**, never, ever, at any time (in the future), interr., and adv., when?, whenever (in the past), matima   
**some time** (past or future), proper notice,appropriate time, adv., ṭuppi  
**somewhere**, ajakamma, ajīšamma, ajēma   
**son**, ḫūrū, \*mer’u, šanduppû  
**son**, **a word for son**, kudurru, šir’ānu  
**son**, **a word for son**, offspring, taḫû  
**son**, **a word for son**, persecution, proper attitude, common sense, driving, leak?, ridu  
**son,** son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), descendant, offspring, young, offspring of an animal, darling, lover, subordinate, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru  
**son**, heir, oldest son, aplu  
**son-in-law,** brother-in-law, bridegroom, relative by marriage, ḫatānu  
**son-in-law**, father-in-law, husband’s sister, son of wife’s sister, emu  
**son of a king**, **prince**, designated successor, crown prince, šarru, in mār šarri   
**son** or brother, third in age, salsaja  
**son**, **ungrateful son**, person, māru, in la māru  
**son**, youngest son, youngster, novice, agašgû  
**sonship, status of a natural or adoped son or daughter,** status of a vassal, mārūtu  
**song**, šēru, zimru  
**song**, a kind of song, gangiṭṭu, merru  
**song**, **a song**, nūru, šerdingirgallakku, šergiddû, šerkugû, šernamennakku, šernamgalakku, šernamginakku, šernamurunakku, \*šiqtu, šutanīdû  
**song**, **a song**, heroic deeds, bravery, heroism, qurdu   
**song**, **a type of song**, elilu, mekû  
**song**, **a type of song**, pectoral, breast, breastbone, breast strap (of a harness), chest, scute (of a snake), irtu  
**song**, depression, worry, grief, wailing song, nissatu  
**song finale**, finale of a song, captivity, imprisonment, kīlu  
**song**, hoeing?,ripqu  
**song**, literary composition to be sung with or without instrumental accompaniment, to have singers and other musicians, perform, to be sung, zamāru  
**song** or a tune, inḫu  
**song**, **refrain or burden of a song**, zumāru  
**song**, stringed instrument, tigû **soon**, adv., panišam **soon after**, afterward, arkītam  
**soon**, promptly, without delay, arḫiš  
**soon**, **very soon**, speedily, quickly, adv., urruḫiš  
**soot**, ashes, ummīnu  
**soot**, ashes, residue, a plant, ṭikmennu  
**soothing**, adj., pašḫu  
**soothing**, quieting, tenīḫtu  
**sophisticated**, artful, adj., nukkulu  
**sophisticated**, complicated, artful, artistic, clever, ingenious, adj., naklu  
**sophisticated**, **to execute in a sophisticated**,refined, artistic,ingenious, way, to have something done ingeniously, to cheat, to deceive, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, nakālu  
**sorcerer**, a kind or sorcerer, agugillu, (m.) agugiltu (f.)  
**sorcerer**, **a practitioner of sorcery**, muppišānu  
**sorcerer**, reed plaiter, workman, ēpišu  
**sorcerer**, sorceress, muppišu, naršindu  
**sorcerer**, sorceress, bewitcher, muštēpišu  
**sorceress**, ēpištu  
**sorceress**, sorcerer, muppišu, naršindu  
**sorceress**,sorcerer, bewitcher, muštēpišu  
**sorcery**, evil machinations, magical action or procedure, ritual, rite, witchcraft, upšāšu  
**sorcery**, magical machinations, objects used for magical machinations, upīšu  
**sorcery** or witchcraft kišpū  
**sore** or blister, pulḫītu  
**sorrow**, edirtu, idištu  
**sorrow**, distress, anger, eclipsed state, grief, lumun libbi[[98]](#footnote-98)  
**sorted**, selected, choice, precious, costly, preeminient, nasqu  
**sorting of the date harvest**, sum total, kumurrū  
**soul**, the god of dreams, haunted place, nothingness, phantom, ghost, foolishness, zaqīqu  
**sound**, healthy, in good condition, whole, intact, entire, correct, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu  
**sound**, regular, reliable, true, just, honest, decent, loyal, correct, normal, legitimate, firm (in place), kīnu  
**sound**, **to become sound**, pleasing, good, sweet, *tubbu*, to please, satisfy, to heal, make healthy, to improve, prepare, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, ṭābu  
**sound**, voice, noise, call, proclamation, thunder, wailing, lamentation, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmu  
**sounds**, **to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly**, read, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, to call, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû  
**soup**, ummaru  
**soup**, **a type of soup** or sauce, outbreak of infestation or disease, attack, devouring, fodder (for humans and animals), food, ukultu  
**soup**, **blood** **soup**, qurqurû  
**soup**, **emmer soup**, describing a dish of emmer soup, adj., ḫaššu  
**sour**, emṣu, ḫarû  
**soured** **milk,** casein glue? Kisimmu  
**south**, šūtānu, (Hurrian word, wuruḫlli),  
**south** (as one of the four cardinal points), south wind, šūtu  
**south**, **southern border**, šutānānu  
**south wind**, south (as one of the four cardinal points), šūtu  
**south wing of a building**, šūtu, in bīt šūti  
**southern border**, south, šutānānu  
**sovereign**, ruler, prefect (in charge of a city, province, etc.), provincial governor, overseer in charge of (persons, personnel, estates, geographic areas, etc.), king, šāpiru  
**sovereignty**, position of *šāpiru*, command, šāpirūtu  
**sow**, female swine, šaḫītu  
**sow seed**, broadcast, to scatter, sprinkle, to winnow, zarû[[99]](#footnote-99)  
**sowing basket**, mazrû  
**space**, **blank** **space**, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru  
**space**, **flat space**, population of a country, native land, flat country, land (as against sea), country (as a political unit), open country, home country, mātu  
**spacious**, wide, napalkû  
**spade**, kuštibu, šaqû  
**spade**, a spade or shovel, gidimmu, nasḫiptu  
**spade**, shovel, marru  
**span**, half a cubit, rūṭu  
**span or wing**, side, fathom (a measure), bracelet, edge, border, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, strength, idu  
**spare**, to save, to be saved, neglect, to leave something with or to a person, lend, to lend money, set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, leave to posterity, leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, disregard, to entrust, bequeath, divorce, to make out a legal document, leave out, to leave one another, ezēbu **spare**, to save, to come to an agreement, to make mutual concessions, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to be obliging, gamālu  
**spare**, **to spare**, to be spared, to leave, to leave behind, to be left behind, to remain, to survive, rāḫu  
**spare**, **to spare**, to release, to relent, to stop, padû  
**spark**, sparkle, scintillation, šibūbu  
**sparkle**, spark, scintillation, šibūbu  
**sparkle**, **to make sparkle**, glisten, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light**,** to brighten, illuminate, light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one’s countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, namāru  
**sparkling**, adj., \*ṣarriḫu  
**spasmodically**, **to move** **spasmodically**, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to move irregularly or convulsively, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to make appear suddenly, šaḫāṭu  
**spasms**, suffer from, distress, cause distress, disturbed, despair, distraught, worried, to mistreat, ašāšu  
**spatter**, **to spatter**, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into,to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku  
**spawn**, to spawn, erūtu, urrû?,  
**speak**, to proclaim, to invoke, to address a person, to announce a royal message, to herald, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank,to mention, to make mention of,order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person’s name, zakāru  
**speak**, to make an utterance, ḫâdu,   
**speak**, **to speak to someone**, to fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**speak**, to talk, tell, relate, recite, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, litigate, complain, dabābu  
**speak**, to tell, to say, to report, to recite, to pronounce, utter, declare, to object, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû  
**speaker of a particular utterance**,qābiānu **spear**, ariktu, *arkatu*, da’imu, da’umu  
**spear**, a household utensil, a metal peg or rivet, šukurru  
**spear**, **a kind of spear or lance**, imittu  
**spear**, **a large spear**, šukurgallu  
**spear** or needle, dalû  
**special qualification**, share (a portion of land, or booty, income from a secular or a temple office, property, lot, portion, assigned by lot, lot, fortune, power, emblem, isqu  
**speck**, ḫirdu  
**speck**, **to speck**?, matāru  
**speckle**, to speckle?, karāṭu  
**speckled**?, (said of horses), (Kassite word, lagaštakkaš)  
**spectacle**, sight, viewing, reading, observation, appearance, duration of visibility, gift, contribution, tribute, tāmartu  
speech, ability to speak, pronouncement, wording, atmû  
**speech**, command, lip, utterance, edge, rim, šaptu  
**speech**, command, settling and rendering of accounts, equipment, achievement, evil machination, deed, act, witchcraft, work, ipšu  
**speech defect**, person with a speech defect, ḫasû  
**speech disorder**, aphasia, kadibbidû  
**speech**, **insulting speech**, insult, parūtu  
**speech**, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**speech**, statement, address to a god, promise, prognosis, prognostication, order, say, permission, guarantee, qabû  
**speech**, utterance, words, blessing recited during performance of a ritual activity, recitation, naqbītu  
**speech**, word, report, order, command, promise, prayer, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, qibītu  
**speech**, oath, wording, tamitu **speed**, promptness, ḫamuttu  
**speed, to move around with great speed**, to travel fast, to run fast, to serve as a runner, lasāmu  
**speedily**, quickly, adv., ḫitmuṭiš  
**speedily**, quickly, very soon, adv., urruḫiš  
**spell**, incantation, šiptu, tutu  
**spell**, **to cast a spell**, \*enchant, wašāpu  
**spelling and pronunciation**, call, vocation, name, person called (by the gods), chosen, nibītu  
**spend**, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one’s full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru  
**spend**, **to spend the strength** of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to spread, spread out, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into,to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku  
**sperm**, semen, offspring, creation, riḫûtu  
**spew**, to vomit, kâ’u  
**sphincter**, contracting muscle, constipation, constriction, control?, isiltu  
**spice**, a spice, amūmu, ḫuri’ānu, ḫuri’u  
**spice, a spice from the seeds** of a plant, ḫašu  
**spice** or perfume, jaruttu  
**spider**, anzūzu, ettūtu, tū’a  
**spider** or snail, lummû, muldamû  
**spill?**, gišgirru  
**spill**, **to spill**, **pour away**, to spill out, to be poured out or into,to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku  
**spilled**, limp, flaccid, collapsed (said of body, limbs), adj., tabku **spilling (in libating)**, tilting, kuṣā’u  
**spillway**?, tappištu  
**spin**, **to cause a spindle to oscillate**, to buckle? (said of a wall), to get diarrhea, signal with the eyes, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter(said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, to swing, to cause to blab out, ṣabāru  
**spin, to spin**, darāru  
**spin**, **to spin** (said of parts of the body),to whirl, to turn about, to make one’s rounds, to prowl, to be subject to vertigo, to cause to turn, to make dizzy, ṣâdu   
**spin together**, (a postmenopausal woman should spin together ‘male’ *ašlu* rushes), red wool, a sinew from a dead cow, \*\*salquttu  
**spin**, **to spin**, to have someone spin a thread, to be woven, spun, to weave, to entwine, interface, to join battle, šatû  
**spindle**,pilakku **spindle part**, chisel?, (a tool, perhaps a chisel), napraṣu  
**spindle**, **to cause a spindle to oscillate**, to buckle? (said of a wall), to get diarrhea, signal with the eyes, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter(said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, to swing, to cause to blab out, ṣabāru  
**spine**, battering ram part, keel of a ship, backbone, eṣenṣēru   
**spinner**, pilakku, in ša pilaqqāti, pilakkuḫuli   
**spinning work**, ṭamûtu  
**spinster**, twiner, braider, webster, ṭāmītu  
**spirit** accompanying a person, a spirit, demon, attendant, companion, a specific feature or formation on the exta, mukīl rēši  
**spirit**, **high spirit**, seasonal flooding of the rivers, pride, milu  
**spirit**, **large in** **spirit**, stature,intelligence, far-flung, broad, extensive, widespread, wide, rapšu  
**spirit**, mind, liver? emotions,inside of the body, thoughts, kabattu  
**spirit**, mood, consent, conscious intent, intellectual capacity, decision of a deity, order, instruction, advice, milku  
**spirit of a deceased child**,evil spirit, demon, deity, god, the god, protective deity (daimon), good fortune, luck, image of a deity, a pair of gods, ilu  
**spirit of the dead**, dead, mītu  
**spirit of the dead**, reventant ghost, specter, eṭemmu  
**spirit or demon representing the individual’s viatal force**, an orthostat with representation of the *šēdu*, šēdu  
**spirit**, **protective spirit**, figural representation of a goddess or female divine being, pupil of the eye (lit. the image seen in the eye), face**,** lamassatu  
**spirit, protective spirit** (representing and protecting the good fortune, spiritual health and physical appearance of human being, temples, cities and countries), representation in human shape, a precious stone, a star, lamassu  
**spirited**,to be overbearing, to make fierce, arrogant, kadāru  
**spirited**, **to become spirited**, to surge, excited, to rage, to show mettle, to let horses show their mettle, to let weapons rage, šamāru   
**spit blood** or spittle, to sprinkle?, to toss, kick up dust, to whirl up, to shoot arrows, to hurl weapons, to reject, throw away?, šalū  
**spit**, needle, gubru  
**spit** or roasting pan, šubā’u, in ša šubā’e  
**spit-out**, laid (foundation) placed, fallow, uncultivated, uninhabited, abandoned, strewn, scattered, fallen, nadû  
**spit**, **to spit**?, rêtu  
**spit**, **to spit out**, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to swoop down, to pour, to scatter, sprinkle, to let water flow, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**spitting**, nīd ru’ti (nīdu) **spittle**, plant, rupšu  
**spittle**, saliva, phlegm, froth, rupuštu  
**spittle**, slaver produced from the mouth of angry gods, demons, humans and animals, poison, poisonous foam, imtu  
**spittle**, slaver, saliva, phlegm, mucus, ru’tu  
**spittle**, slime, cough (as a disease), ḫaḫḫu  
**spittle**, vomit, ḫuḫḫītu  
**spleen**, šagikku, ṭulīmu  
**splendid**, costly, valuable, precious, prized, šūquru  
**splendid**, magnificent, šitruḫu  
**splendid**, magnificent, noble, proud, admirable, šarḫu  
**splendid**, magnificent, superb, šitraḫu  
**splendid**, shining, brilliant, manifest, famous, great, exalted, šūpû  
**splendid**, well-chosen, choice, nussuqu  
**splendor**?, razīqātu  
**splendor**, appearance of awesome splendor, igisuṣillû  
**splendor**, attractiveness, mašraḫū  
**splendor**, **awe-inspiring splendor,** rišibtu  
**splendor**, festiveness, joy, delight, tašīltu  
**splendor**, glamor, abundance, lulû  
**splendor**, **numinous** **splendor** emanating from gods,kings, and things divine and royal, namurratu  
**splinter of wood**, kiksu  
**splinter**?, split, šilittu, šilqu  
**split**, adj., letû, ṣurrû?,  
**split**, broken, halved, adj., ḫepu  
**split**, cleft, cut, strip of leather, cutting of wood, breastbone, sternum, šitqu  
**split**, fissure, a part of the body, undoing, separation, ransom, piṭru  
**split in half**, wreck, to smash, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to invalidate (a document), to repudiate (an agreement), demolish, ruin, to cut wood trees, divide, to break off, to crush, injure, hurt, to break into, ḫepû  
**split**, pruned, adj., šarmu  
**split reed**, adj., letû  
**split**, splinter?, šilittu, šilqu  
**split**, **to be split**?, to break a field for cultivation, to be broken, marāru  
**split**, **to become split**, tear into strips, to become unraveled, shredded, to shred, to tear, šarāṭu  
**split**, **to split**, crack, ḫuppupu  
**split**, **to split**, split into many parts, to fissure, šatāqu  
**split**, **to split**, to cut open, to slit many times, in many places, šalāqu  
**split**, **to split**, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to split off, veer off, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, untie, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**split**, **to split**, to split into pieces, to divide, letû  
**split wood** or reed, niqru  
**spoil**, **to spoil**, to be bad, ugly, to give a bad name, to become bad, to make disgusting, to revile, to receive blame, \*masāku  
**spoil**, **to spoil**, to become spoiled, to soil, to become soiled, ṭanāpu  
**spoiled dates**, ṭanīpu  
**spoiled**, **to become spoiled**, to spoil, to soil, to become soiled, ṭanāpu  
**spoiled thing**?, tamriḫtu  
**spoiled**, **to allow to become spoiled**? marāḫu  
**spoiled**, **to be spoiled**, to treat an object, a building, a dead person with tender care, to honor a deity,to treat a person kindly, to treat with honor, kunnû  
**spoils**, profits,gain, booty, ḫimṣātu  
**spoke** of a wheel, akkandaš, tertītu  
**spoken**, **not to be spoken**, qabītu, in la qabītu  
**spoken word**, utterance, news, report, formula, amatu  
**spokesman**?, amount, number, name, utterance, nību  
**spoliation**, loss, stunted, atrophied part (an ominous feature), a planetary phenomenon, nēkemtu  
**sponge down a horse**, rasīnu  
**spoon (for eating, dipping up ointments)**, shallow bowl (as the dish of a scale, blade of an oar, bowl of the seeder of a plow, etc., a salve, itquru  
**spoon or bowl for ointments**, ointment, salve, napšaštu  
**spot**, **discolored spot**, affliction, touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, craft, creation (of human beings), handiwork, disease, ritual act, liptu  
**spot**, dot, tikpu  
**spot**, **white spot**, white of the eyes, fleck, mark, pūṣu  
**spot** , mark on human skin, nuqdu  
**spots**, **to cover with spots**, dots, to stitch, to puncture, pierce, takāpu  
**spotted**, adj., liptānu  
**spouse**, ḫa’āru  
**spout** or funnel, teat, breast, tulû  
**spout**, whale, nāḫiru  
**spray**, **to spray**, to overflow, to pour, flow, to sprinkle, qarāru  
**spread**, adj., tarṣu  **spread dates for sorting**, to pile up, to heap up, to add (as a math term), to accumulate, to have in store, to be heaped up, accumulated, to be heaped up (said of ruin mounds [tumuli] and corpses), kamāru  
**spread** or wrap, covering, tapsû  
**spread out**, adj., šeṭû  
**spread out**, to spread, to broaden, šuparruru[[100]](#footnote-100)  
**spread**, **to be spread out**, to grow larger, to be enlarged, to enlarge, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to increase, to expand, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu  
**spread**, **to spread**, muṣṣû  
**spread**, **to spread a cloth**, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to turn one’s eyes, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to arrange, direct, to be pointed at, tarāṣu  
**spread**, **to spread**, spread out, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into,to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku  
**spread**, **to spread**, to spread out, to broaden, šuparruru  
**spread**, **to spread out**, lay out, to have laid out, šeṭû  
**spread out**, **to spread out**, to open wide, to strew, uṣṣû  
**spreading of wings**, taṣbubtu  
**spreading**, proliferating, of rank growth, adj., ṣarrišu  
**Spring**, tīšu **spring**, eye, pebble, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), wheel hub,net interstice, hole (of a kiln), bubble, īnu  
**spring**, fountain, underground water, nagbu  
**spring grass**, spring pasture, spring, dīšu  
**spring (lamb/kid),** adj., ḫurāpu  
**sprinkle**, to decorate, elēhu  
**sprinkle**, **to sprinkle liquids**, zarāqu  
**sprinkle**, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to let water flow, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**sprinkle**, **to sprinkle**, šabāḫu  
**sprinkle**, **to sprinkle**, to be sprinkled,to scatter, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**sprinkle,** to scatter, broadcast, sow seed, to winnow, zarû  
**sprinkle**, to spray, to overflow, to pour, flow, qarāru  
**sprinkle**, **to sprinkle**?, to toss, kick up dust, to whirl up, to spit blood or spittle, to shoot arrows, to hurl weapons, to reject, throw away?, šalū  
**sprinkle with a liquid**, to moisten?, to soak, taḫāḫu  
**sprinkler or broom made from palm tree branches**, mudammiqtu  
**sprinkling**, **a vessel for sprinkling**, masiaḫtu**,** musalliḫtu  
**sprinkling**, **a vessel for sprinkling**, semen duct?, masiaḫu  
**sprout**, elû, giammalu, šiḫtu  
**sprout**, **a sprout**, lāḫu  
**sprout**?, offspring, tūṣâtu  
**sprout**, poetic word for sprout, edēšu  
**sprout**, to send forth shoots, lengthen, stretch forth (arm, etc.), flourish, be grown together, entangled, crossed, elēpu  
**sprout**, **to sprout**, to ferment, parāḫu  
**sprout**, **to sprout**, to flourish, parā’u  
**sprouted**, with large horns, adj., qarnānu  
**spun**, **to be spun**, to join battle, interface, to entwine, to spin, to weave, to have someone spin a thread, to be woven, šatû  
**spun**, twisted, braided, twined, ṭamû  
**spy hole**, hatch, blinkers, also as name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver, nakplastu  
**spy hole**, inspector, watchful, said of gods and demons, ḫa’āṭu  
**spy hole** (name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver), look, glance, blinkers, naplasu  
**spy**, informer, denouncer, munaggiru  
**spy**, observer, dagiltu, in ša dagilti  
**square** (as a geometric term), side of a square, totality, mankind, mitḫartu  
**square number**, tamḫartu  
**squash**, tigilû  
**squash**, **to squash**, marāsu  
**squash**, to crush, to trample, destroy, overwhelm, mêsu  
**squashed**?, state, raḫiṣtu  
**squat**, thick, honored, heavy, kubbutu  
**squat**, to kneel, to kneel in prayer or in submission, to kneel down, to be in a kneeling position, to have someone kneel down, kamāsu  
**squat**, to throw oneself to the ground, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, to let oneself fall to the ground (in supplication, despair, etc.), to cower, to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to make prostrate, napalsuḫu  
**squeak**, **to squeak**, to squeak constantly, to upset, to be upset, to worry, to have worries, to have constant worries, to cause worries, to hiss, nazāqu  
**squeaking**, nizqu  
**squeaking (said of a door)**, whining (said of wind), howling, adj., nāziqu  
**squeeze**, **to squeeze** or press out liquid, extract, ooze, ṭerû  
**squeeze**, **to squeeze**, to produce a liquid, to rape, mazû  
**squeeze out**, to press, to clean by combing, ḫalāṣu  
**stability**, fastening, procedures of the diviner, kūnu  
**squash** or melon, fruit tree, an aromatic, tamšillu  
**squint**, **to squint**, ṣapāru  
**squint**, **to squint**, move quickly, to flit, to twitter(said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, ṣabāru  
**squinting**, adj., ṣabru  
**stability**, loyalty, correct measure, correct behavior, justice, truth, permanency, kīnātu  
**stable**?, (Hurrian word), atnannu  
**stablehand**?, (Hurrian word, watiḫuru),   
**stable keeper**, atnannuḫlu  
**stable master**, **royal stable master**, cattle pen overseer, tarbaṣu, in akil tarbaṣi  
**stableman**, hostler, guzi  
**stable**, fattening shed, animal shed, barn, urû   
**stable**, **mule stable**, kūdanu, in bīt kūdin  
**stable**, **overseer of the mule stable**, kūdanu, in ša bīt kūdini  
**stack**, **to make stacks**, layers of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to pile up ingredients, materials, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku   
**staff**, šabbiṭu  
**staff**, as an emblem of rule of gods and kings, a building material, šibirru  
**staff**, divine standard (shaft upon which a divine emblem is placed), reed bundles, reed enclosure, uriggallu  
**staff**, goad, paruššu **staff**, hooked or curved staff, gamlu  
**staff**, **like a hooked or curved staff**, adv., gamliš  
**staff**, **sacred staff**, stick, ḫuṭāru  
**staff**, scepter, ušparu  
**staff**, seator couch, an astronomical term, impost, complaint, tax, support, nēmettu  
**staff**, standard, a rope, urinnu  
**staff**, stick, scepter, branch, twig, shelf, ḫaṭṭu  
**stag**, deer, ajalu, jalu, julu  
**stag**, red deer, Saturn, a name of the planet Saturn, constellation,lulīmu  
**stage**, road, course, way, distance between stopping places, mardītu   
**stagger**, to stagger, to be giddy, dâmu  
**staggers** (listeriosis), a plant, rapādu  
**stag**, red deer, Saturn, a name of the planet Saturn, constellation,lulīmu  
**stain**, paint, greasy smear, talpittu  
**stake**, zaqīpu, **stake**, a kind of stake, giššaškû  
**stake for impalement**, gašīšu  
**stake**, peg, irru  
**stake**, pole, column, timmu  
**stake**, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, pole, shaft, blade of a weapon, height, altitude (as a math term), culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziqpu  
**stale**, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), rancid, used (said of objects), worn (said of garments), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), traditional, customary, established (said of customs, offerings, measures), inherited, owned for a long time, native, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru  
**stalk**, area under cultivation, cultivated field, a flute or other reed instrument, šulpu  
**stalk of grain**, išinnu  
**stalk**, shoot, (green), ḫabburu  
**stalk**, slip of a plant, shoot (of a tree), kannu  
**stalker**, stalking (hunter), ṣajādu  
**stall**, **animal stall**, umāmu, in bit umāmi  
**stamp, to stamp out a fire**, **to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil**, to trample, to put pressure upon a person, to pace off,to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to make people do work, to press people, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to drop a claim, a case, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu  
**stampede**, to break up a herd, to slander, to break off (a piece of wood, cane, a bone, etc.,), to pinch off, to pinch off clay, karāṣu  
**stance**, potstand, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, base, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., base of a tree, foundation of a reign, government, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), horizon, damp course, išdu  
**stanch**, to dampen a desire, extinguish a fire, to bank,to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest,to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting**)**, to abate, to have an abatement from an illness**,** to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify ( a country, a people), to calm down, to still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone’s mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḫu  
**stanchion**, support, tax, impost, obligation to work, a tag or piece of jewelry, imdu  
**stand**, **a wooden stand** or platform, karû  
**stand**, emplacement, socle of a stela, perching place, socket of a door, floor of a chariot or wagon, mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu  
**stand for a kettle**, naḫmaṣu  
**stand for a large vat**, šiddatu  
**stand high**, **to stand high (said of the moon)**,to put on a garment, to lift, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to remove, to be lifted, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), matāḫu  
**stand, foot-like stand** of a “fish man,” kantappu  
**stand for a pot**, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu   
**stand for a vessel**, sesame container, ziqpu  
**stand** or a pedestal, labbunu  
**stand** or base, buttocks, a part of the intestines, šuḫḫu  
**stand**, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, residence, dwelling, abode, home, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, buit-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**stand**, **pot stand**, šūšubu  
**stand**, **to stand**, itussu, izuzzu[[101]](#footnote-101)  
**stand**, tripod, matqanu  
**stand up**, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to withstand, to be upright, erect, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to be present, in position, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be a witness, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, triumph over, to step, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to triumph, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legasl contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to have someone triumph over, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, to step up, uzuzzu  
**standard**, **a standard**, vertical, zaqiptu  
**standard**, divine emblem, a phenomenon of the eclipsed moon, šurinnu  
**standard of coinage**, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), string of beads (of a fixed number), counting (as an act or technique), recitations of an incantation, limbs, figure, minûtu  
**standard**, permanent, ordinary, normal, customary, ginû  
**standard**, **royal standard**, itḫuru **standard**, staff, a rope, urinnu **standard with divine symbol**, sign predicting certain events,barb, attack, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, tool, shaft, thorn, a formation of the exta, kakku  
**standing**, **of low standing**, light, of little value, small, few, young, qallu  
**standing up**, uzuzzatta  
**standing up**, erect, planted with trees, zaqpu  
**standing**, valid, occupied, assigned (said of land holdings), \*ušuzzā’u  
**staples**, goods, etc., received, receipt, namḫartu  
**staples or materials to be delivered**, finished products, materials or supplies for workmen, work assigned to be performed, a kind of tax, field on which *i*-work is to be performed, iškaru  
**staples set aside in a household for specific periods to be processed by its craftsmen**, maššartu  
**star**, a bird, urinnu  
**star**, constellation, gold, (a poetic term for a fine quality of gold), ṣāriru  
**star**, **constellation or fixed star**, smallof the back, kidney of an animal, region of the kidneys, gibbous moon, kalītu  
**star**, **culminating star** or constellation, culmination point (zenith), altitude(as a math term), height, blade of a weapon, pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, ziqpu  
**star**, **falling star**, meteor, star-shaped object or formation, star, kakkabu  
**star**, **like a star**, adv., kakkabiš   
**star-like**, covered with stars, kakkabānu  
**star**, locust or bird, a fish, fox, šēlebu  
**star**, medicinal plant (lit. hound’s-tongue), lisān kalbi  
**star**, mongoose, šikkû  
**star**, **name of a star**, ḫabaṣirānu[[102]](#footnote-102)  
**star**, **name of a star** and the nether world, lammu  
**star**, (neck) stock, rappu  
**star of solstices and equinoxes**,one of several whose helical risings fall at or near the solstices and equinoxes, which divide the year, poetic term for star, zodiacal constellation, lumāšu  
**star** **or constellation**, archer, bow fief, i.e., land granted by the king that was obliged to outfit bow, archer, qaštu  
**star or constellation**, oven kiln, tinūru  
**star or constellation**, perhaps Delphinus, a fish,pig, šaḫû  
**star or constellation**, rooster, tarlugallu  
**star**, **poetic term for star**, star of solstices and equinoxes, one of several whose helical risings fall at or near the solstices and equinoxes, which divide the year, zodiacal constellation, lumāšu  
**star**,rainbow, manzāt  
**star**, **representation in human shape**, protective spirit (representing and protecting the good fortune, spiritual health and physical appearance of human being, temples, cities and countries), a precious stone, lamassu  
**star**, **setting of a star** or the sun, ribu  
**star-shaped object** **or formation**, falling star, meteor, star, kakkabu  
**star symbol**, star-shaped ornament, star-shaped brand, kakkabtu  
**star**, the constellation Gemini, twin, a measure, māšu  
**starling**, zanzīru  
**stars**, **a group of stars**, a cut of meat, descendant, naṣrapu  
**stars**, **an observable property of stars** and planets, risnu  
**star’s position**, gisgallu  
**start something**, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû  
**start**, **to start**, originate (said of eclipses and other natural phenomena), to kindle a censer, to inaugurate a building, to begin, to erupt, to grow, šurrû  
**stash**, **to stash**, stow, hide, to conceal, to smuggle, to grant refuge, to shelter, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, pazāru  
**state**, squashed?, raḫiṣtu  
**stately**, high, tall, šīḫu  
**stater**, \*istatirru  
**statement**, speech, address to a god, promise, prognosis, prognostication, order, say, permission, guarantee, qabû  
**statement**, **to make a statement**, a deposition, enumerate, to list, declare, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object**,** utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû  
**statement**, tongue, wording, report, gossip, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu  
**station**, position, courtier, person standing in attendance, attendant, nanzazu  
**station**, position, pledge, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagonor chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, object given as a pledge, military position, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu  
**station**, **to station**, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity,adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or **incense offering**, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**stationary point**?, reverting, return, niḫistu  
**stationary**, **to remain stationary** (said of planets), to be firm in place, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to last, endure, to remain in effect, to be loyal, honest, reliable, correct, to be well disciplined, to remain quantitatively constant, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu  
**stationed**, to prepare for burial, gather, to gather animals and objects, to gather in barley, assemble, to be gathered, to be assembled, assemble persons, to collect, to bring in (barley, persons, animals, documents or objects), to place, to be finished, kamāsu  
**statue base**, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu  
**statue** (in the round), relief, drawing, constellation, figurine (used for magic purposes), bodily shape, stature, likeness (in transferred meanings), ṣalmu  
**statue of a goddess**, personal or protective goddess, ištaru  
**stature**, features, appearance, living creature, place of growth, habitat,product, progeny, offspring, nabuītu  
**stature**, figure, structure, appearance, establishing, appointing, šikittu  
**stature of persons**, shape, size, person, body, configuration of objects, appearance, figure, body, self, lānu  
**stature**, **large in** **stature**,intelligence, spirit, far-flung, broad, extensive, widespread, wide, rapšu  
**stature**, **to attain extraordinary stature** or beauty, to provide with a fine stature, to flourish, to thrive, to grow thickly, abundantly, to bring about abundant growth, to make flourish, šamāḫu  
**status**, **to attain status**, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**status**, **long standing status or possession,** debt outstanding, past times, labirtu  
**status of a deity**, divine power, divine nature, divine rank, ilūtu  
**status** or a profession, pāḫizu, pulaḫli, qāriru  
**status**, position of a qatinnu, qatinnūtu  
**status**, **to accord a certain status** (free or semi-free), (Hurrian word, šalaššu, in šalaššumma epēšu),   
**staunch**, **to staunch (flow of liquids),** to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to divide a number, a whole, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, , parāsu  
**stave**, pole, panantu  
**stay** somewhere, sit down, wait, sit idly, mourn, officiate (of kings, etc.), reside, populated, to live, ašābu  
**stay**, **to stay behind**, to lag behind, to be late, to be in arrears, to delay, namarkû  
**stay**, **to stay behind**, to leave, to remain, to end, to cease, cease doing something, to stop, to put an end to, naparkû  
**stay**, **to stay**, keep in custody, in confinement, to be kept away, to keep available, to keep someone from doing something, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû  
**stay**, **to stay in place**, to be inactive, to be at peace, to hoard, to lurk, to keep possession of, to rest, to cause to rest, to lie down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to make like down, rabāṣu  
**stay**, **to stay**, reside, dwell, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**steady**, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, loud, legitimate, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu  
**steady**, usual, regular, normal, (also a name of Saturn), adj., kajamānu   
**steadily**, constantly, adv., kajaman  
**steadily**, loyally, in due form, correctly, according to expectation, duly, truthfully, firmly, kīniš  
**steal**, to slink, creep, ḫalālu  
**steal**, **to steal**, to appropriate unlawfully, to act as a thief, to act stealthily, surreptitiously, to be taken away, šarāqu  
**steal**, **to steal**, to carry off, steal , to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû  
**steal**, **to steal through**, to go into hiding, to abscond, to conceal, hide, stow, stash, to smuggle, to grant refuge, to shelter, pazāru  
**stealing**, **act of stealing**, theft, stolen goods, šurqu  
**stealth**, ḫillūtu, \*pisintu  
**stealthily**, adv., \*ḫallalāniš  
**stealthily**, like a thief, in secret, adv., šarrāqiš  
**stealthily**, secretly, adv., šarqiš  
**stealthily**, **to act stealthily**, surreptitiously, to act as a thief, to appropriate unlawfully, to steal, to be taken away, šarāqu  
**steep**, high, tall, massive, protruding, adj., zaqru  
**steep**, **to steep**, to soak, to brew beer, to perform the service connected with a prebend, rasānu  
**steep**, **to steep**, to soak, to wash, to wash oneself, to wash a person, an animal, an object, to bathe, to be bathed, to have something bathed, ramāku  
**steep**, **to steep in a liquid**,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**steep**, **to steep in tanning**, to dye, to dye red, ṣarāpu  
**steeped**, fattened, tanned hide, šūkulu  
**steeped**, soaked, adj., šuṣrupu  
**steeped**, softened, lubbuku  
**steer** a boat, to rule, lead, bring people/animals, guide, to have brought, send, guide safely, arû  
**stele**, (Iscribed with text or pictures), asumittu  
**stem of a horn**, lineage, family, wood shavings, trunk of a tree, stump in exta, kisittu  
**step** **back**, to withdraw, to depart, to move back, away, to recede, to regress, to remove, to be removed, to deport, to take far away, to keep away, to drive away, nesû **step** of a staircase, pace, ebertu, nakbasu  
**step**, **to step into something unclean accidentally**, to step upon something on purpose, to trample, to crush, defeat an enemy, to bother, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to make compact, to full cloth, to let time pass, to stride, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a case, to forgive, pardon a sin, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu   
**step up**, to step up to, to step, stomp on something, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**steppe**, kaṣû  
**steppe** (in contrast to cultivated areas), pastureland on the fringes of cultivated areas as habitat of nomads, and its population and flocks, pastureland, outlying area around a city, deserted regions, namû  
**steppe-dweller**, nomad, namû, in ša name  
**steppeland**, open country, mountain, mountain region, a mythological locality, glacis?, šadû  
**steppeland**, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.,), over, upon, on top of, in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, ṣēru  
**steps or rungs of a stairway** or ladder, elevation, high part (of a building or part thereof, of a person, an object), high ground, ascent, height, mēlû  
**steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,)**, tracks, walk, gait, path, track (as a physical feature), traces, vestiges, approach, access, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu  
**sterile** **man**, eunuch, ālidu, in la ālidu  
**sternum**, breastbone, cutting of wood, cut, cleft, split, strip of leather, šitqu  
**sternum or part of the ribs**, katappātu  
**steward**, a high official, mašennu  
**steward (as an epithet of a god or ruler)**, lieutenant (as officer in charge of workmen and soldiers), mayor of a city, laputtû  
**steward**, cupbearer, šāqû  
**stick,** a heavy stick used as a weapon, bat or cudgel? gišginû  
**stick**, **a strong stick**, giškallu  
**stick, a wooden stick** or mace with stones affixed to it, sword, namṣaru  
**stick**, **curved stick** or beam, mummu  
**stick**, **driving stick for a hoop**, mekkû  
**stick** or pin, udugu  
**stick** or pole,maṭrû, nappaṣu  
**stick** or strap used for lifting,a plow, part of the lock of a door or canal, mušēlû  
**stick**, pole?, a tree and its wood, martû  
**stick**, sacred staff, ḫuṭāru  
**stick**, scepter, staff, branch, twig, shelf, ḫaṭṭu[[103]](#footnote-103)  
**stiff**, šaggu  
**stiffen**, to become stiff repeatedly?, šagāgu  
**stiffen**?, to draw a bow, talālu  
**stiffness**, ašṭūtu  
**stiffness**, paralysis, mungu  
**stiffness**, tenseness, namungatu  
**stifle a cry**, to shut in, to become constricted, channel water, to take captive, enclose, to become enclosed, confine, esēru  
**stifle**, **to stifle sound**, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to divide a number, a whole, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, , parāsu  
**still**, **to be still**, slow, to relent, be appeased, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), to abate, subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to have an abatement from an illness, to die down (said of sounds), to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify ( a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone’s mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḫu  
**still**, **to become still**, to cause silence, to fall silent, subdued, šuqammumu  
**still**, **to still**, quench one’s hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to repay in full, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become satisfied, repaid, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one’s fill of, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, šebû  
**stillborn child**, nīd libbi (nīdu)  
**stillborn or premature child**, monstrous shape, a demon, kūbu  
**stillness**, **awesome stillness**, šaḫurratu  
**sting of an animal**, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, prick of a thorn, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), swamp, waterlogged land, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḫṣu  
**sting**, to pierce, insert into a center, to become severed, dakāšu  
**sting**, **to sting** (said of a scorpion), to hurt (said of a stinging pain), to cause to hurt, zaqātu  
**sting fly** (lit. stinger), zaqqitu  
**stinking**, **bitter**, ḫappu  
**stir up**, roil water, blur eyes, disturb, embarrass, denounce, interfere, confuse, become troubled, dalāḫu  
**stirrer**, mubeššu  
**stitch**, **to stitch**, to puncture, pierce, to cover with dots, spots, takāpu  
**stock**, **(neck)** **stock**, a star, rappu  
**stock**, store, fund, mišittu   
**stock**, **to stock**, to heap up, to pile up, to store, nakāmu  
**stolen**, adj., šarqu  
**stolen goods**, šarrāqūtu, šerqu, tablu  
**stolen goods**, act of stealing, theft, šurqu  
**stolen property** (found in the thief’s possession), qāt ṣibitti  
**stolen property** (found in the theif’s possession), reservoir, pond, hold, grasp, imprisonement, prison, correct behavior, ṣibittu  
**stomach**, (also a part of the exta), sheath, pouch, bag, takaltu  
**stomach**, belly, namšašu  
**stomach**, **part of a ruminant’s stomach,** kukkudru, mississam **stomach**, **part of the animal stomach**, kukkubānu, kukkubātu  
**stomach**, **part of the stomach**? mīru   
**stomp on something**, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**stone**, amargirimḫilibû, amarḫilibû, antasurrû, elligu, ezennû, ḫalpû, ḫaltu, ḫina  
**stone**, abnu, ešû, elallu, ajaraḫu (see urijaḫu),[[104]](#footnote-104) agusīgu, gusīgu, ḫusīgu, kusīgu, egizaggû, \*ḫubbu, laqqiqu,   
**stone**, immanakku, janibu, jartu, kurgarrānu, kurumtu, \*maršittu, mašdû, manzeš, nagulû, naṣāṣu, nā’u

**stone,** piriggunû, ruppu, šešmittu, šû, šumēnu, tubbānu, turullu, ugusigû, umeḫû, urānu,urīzu,  
**stone**, urūru, uruttu, usātu, usû, zalāqu, **stone**, a bird, a wind, šiššiktu **stone**, a **black stone**, probably basalt, a plant, a tree, a bird, a snake, ṣallamtu **stone**, **a kind of stone**, a kind of brier, ḫandabillu  
**stone**, **a multicolored stone**, luludānītu **stone**, a plant, urijāḫu  
**stone appellation**, adj., like a *galālu*-stone, pebble, (as a personal name), galālānu  
**stone**, **a precious stone**, carnelian?, ṣingabrû  
**stone**, **a precious stone**, azalwannu, elluku, elmešu, gamēsu, \*girimḫillibû, girinnu, ḫalānu, ḫannaḫūru,  
**stone**, **a precious stone**, ḫaršanānu, ḫašenni, ḫerizzi, ḫilibû, ḫilipakku, ḫulālu, kakkussu, zarnanu  
**stone**, **a precious stone**, a star, representation in human shape, protective spirit (representing and protecting the good fortune, spiritual health and physical appearance of human being, temples, cities and countries), lamassu  
**stone**, **a** **precious stone mounting** or ornament,ṣiptu  
**stone**, **a** **red stone (lit. mustard-like),** kašanītu   
**stone**, **a semiprecious stone**, marḫallu, muššaru  
**stone**, **a type of *ḫulālu*-stone**, ḫulāl īni  
**stone**, **a type of *šubû*-stone**, kibaltu  
**stone**, **a whitish semiprecious stone**, pappardilû, papparminu  
**stone**, **a yellow-green stone**, urriqu  
**stone**, **an ornament of precious stone**, fetters, šanduppu  
**stone**, before, in accordance with**,** on account of, beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, trapezoid, person, self, pūtu  
**stone**, **bladder stone**, muštinnu  
**stone block**?, nišru  
**stone**, blue-green color, ḫasmanu, leek, karašu, marḫušu  
**stone**, **bowl of stone** or metal, trough (for water or beer, often made of bitumen-coated reeds), kuninnu  
**stone carver**, stone cutter, lapidary, purkullu  
**stone container**, taptu  
**stonecutter**, purkulluḫuli **stonecutter craft**, purkullûtu  
**stonecutter**, stone carver, lapidary, purkullu **stone cutting tool**, nadimmu  
**stone**, **describing a stone**, adj., šamājâtu  
**stone**, **designating a stone**, possibly from Marhaši, parašû **stone**, disease of the urinary tract, mūṣu  
**stone**, herb, fodder, hay, grass, plant, medicinal plant, šammu  
**stone object**, telannu  
**stone vessel**, šuzagû  
**stoneborer** (a profession), housebreaker, burglar, drilling stone, pallišu  
**stone flask for perfume**, imbu’u  
**stone**, **greenish**, precious, abašmû **stone inlay**, decoration, inset, incrustation, terrace, filled platform, fill, tamlû  
**stone**, **iron stone**, or bead, iron, parzillu  
**stone**, **like the *ḫulālu* stone**, \*ḫulālû  
**stone (lit. bird stone)**, iṣṣūru, in aban iṣṣūri  
**stone**, **malachite**, esmekku  
**stone mason**, jeweler, kabšarru  
**stone monument inscribed** with laws and regulations, boundary stone, memorial monument set up by a king, narû  
**stone** or bead, iron, iron stone, parzillu **stone or form of it thought to insure easy childbirth,** ittamir  
**stone** or copper colossus in shape of animal,  
**stone or metal slab**, unworked block, takkassu  
**stone or piece of jewelry**, maškartu **stone** or plant, ašgikû  
**stone** or shell, purṭātu  
**stone**, **perhaps agate**, šubû **stone plaque**?, niduppû  
**stone**, **precious stone**, garment, eḫlipakku  
**stone**, **semi-precious stone**, ukušû **stone**, **pressing stone**? Esiratu  
**stone**, **principal stone**, original amount, leader, beginning (of time spans), top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), head tax, qaqqadu   
**stone**, **qualifying a stone**, \*muštasḫiptu  
**stone**, **sharpened stone**, flint, blade, mešēltu  
**stone**, **slingstone**, pestle, limestone, abattu  
**stone**, the constellation Scorpio, scorpion, a barbed metal point in the tongue of a scourge, zuqaqīpu  
**stone**, **to place a stone in a mounting**, to put on clothing, to put something into a container,to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**stone**, **upper stone of a hand mill**, muller, narkabu  
**stone used as a charm**, ḫusīgu, zibtu  
**stone vessel**, pitru, šuzagû, šuziqû  
**stone vessel**, pebble, išqillatu  
**stone vessel for ointment**, \*naḫbaṣu  
**stone weight**, weight, suqultu  
**stones**, **a decoration of precious stones**, plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḫṣu  
**stones**, **a shape of precious stones**, \*ṣipirtu  
**stones**, **setting for precious stones**, mouth of a watercourse**,** entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**stones**, **a specific quality of stones and plants used as drugs**, ram, man, male, human and animal, a cloud formation, zikaru  
**stones**, **to stud with precious stones**, to endow with brilliancy the surface of an object, to decorate, to overlay, to plate with precious metal, embellish, zānu  
**stony ground**, kāpītu  
**stool**, **a stool**, kiturru, littu  
**stool bearer (at title of a temple official)**, kiturru, in ša kiturrišu  
**stool**, footstool, napalsuḫtu   
**stool**, seat, ambush, šūšubtu  
**stop**, to cease, conclude, to split off, veer off,leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**stop**, **to stop**, cease doing something, to end, to cease, to leave, to remain, to stay behind, to put an end to, naparkû  
**stop**, **to stop**, cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to staunch (flow of liquids), to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, anmals, staples, to divide a number, a whole, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu  
**stop**, **to stop,** to cause to stop, to stop repeatedly, to detain, delay a boat, withhold a document, a tablet, withhold, refuse, goods, merchandise, deliveries, to withhold tribute, hinder, to prevent, to distrain, keep in custody, in confinement, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to to keep, to deny a wish, a request, to deny a wish, request, gifts, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to linger behind, kalû  
**stop moving**, to come to a stop, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**stop**, **to stop**, to relent, to release, to spare, padû[[105]](#footnote-105)  
**stopped**, **to be stopped**?, to make hair fall out, to waste away, to make flesh waste away, to drip, to come loose, to fall out, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, to loosen?, to suffer from wasting away?, šaḫāḫu  
**stopped up**, to be constipated, esēlu  
**stopper**, plug, purussu  
**storage area**, pile of barley, karamu  
**storage area chief**, karamu, in rab karammi  
**storage basin of a canal**, rear guard of an army, rear part of certain implements, tail of an animal, the constellation Pisces, zibbatu  
**storage bin or jar**, produce of a field, yield, išpikū  
**storage building overseer**, kalakku, in amēl kalakki   
**storage chamber**, ašlukkatu  
**storage container made of reeds**, nakmaru  
**storage jar**, ḫuttu, namṣartu  
**storage jar** or container, ṣiliānu  
**storage jar**, silo, storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), granary, capacity, stores of barley?, cargo boat, našpaku  
**storage place for barley**, granary, wadi, ravine, natbaku  
**storage place for straw**, barn, kurdiššu  
**storage place**,storage, našpakūtu  
**storage room for wine and foodstuffs**, kannu, in bīt kanni  
**storage room** or building, living quarters, ganūnu  
**storage**, storage place, našpakūtu **store**, stock, fund, mišittu  
**store**, **to store** (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to make stacks, layers of bricks, reeds, to pile up ingredients, materials, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku   
**store**, **to store** (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to pour water, oil, to introduce medication into the body, to serve food, fodder lavishly, to cast metal, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to pour, to cast, to have cast, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku  **store**, **to have in store**, spread dates for sorting, to pile up, to heap up, to add (as a math term), to accumulate to be heaped up, accumulated, to be heaped up (said of ruin mounds [tumuli] and corpses), kamāru  
**store, to store**, to pile up in heaps, garānu  
**store**, to pile up, to heap up, to stock, nakāmu  
**store**, to pile up, to keep, karāmu  
**store, to put in storage**, kanāzu  
**store**, to store, to pile up in heaps, garānu  
**stored**, to have heaped up, šutagrunu  
**stores**, storehouse, treasury, reserves, nakkamtu  
**stores of barley**?, storage jar, silo, storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), granary, capacity, cargo boat, našpaku   
**storehouse**, ammušmu?, ašahhu, esittu, ešittu, barn, ḫašīmu, ušgidû  
**storehouse**, karû, in bīt karê  
**storehouse**, kunukku, in bīt kunukki  
**storehouse**, māšartu, in bīt māšarti  
**storehouse**?, nasru, in bīt nasri  
**storehouse**, qarītu, in bīt qarīti  
**storehouse**, acccount, deposit, maškattu  
**storehouse**, crown prince residence, administrative center, ridûtu, in bīt ridûti   
**storehouse (for barley, dates, oil)**, granary, silo, capacity, storage jar, stores of barley?, cargo boat, našpaku  
**storehouse for beer, barley large containers**, ḫiburnu, in bīt ḫiburni  
**storehouse for flour**, qēmu, in bīt qēmi **storehouse for *irbu*-income,** irbu, in bīt irbi   
**storehouse for tax collected**, miksu, in bīt miksi  
**storehouse for weapons**, armory, tillu, in bīt tilli  
**storehouse**, **granary**, arahhu  
**storehouse keeper**, ḫuršu, in rab ḫuršāti **storehouse**, larder, ḫuršu  
**storehouse, main storehouse**, ganūnmāḫu  
**storehouse**, **of a temple**, abūsu  
**storehouse or temple**, tuklu, in bīt tukli  
**storehouse overseer**, bēl abūsi  
**storehouse overseer**, qātu, in ša pan bīt qāti   
**storehouse**, storeroom, raft (kelek), silo, truncated pyramid, a container, a box, a vessel, specific kind of chair, excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku   
**storehouse**, treasury, šutummu, uṣṣāru **storehouse**, treasury, stores, reserves, nakkamtu   
**storehouse**, treasury, treasures, išittu  
**storeroom**, gunû, ṣillātu, turmu?, **storeroom**, udû, in bīt udê **storeroom for beer**, potstand, ganganu  
**storeroom**, **in an inner room of a house**, ganūngurru  
**storeroom**, inner quarters of a house, qarab-bīti  
**storeroom of a temple**, kizalaqu  
**storeroom**?, rented house, kiṣru, in bit kiṣri   
**storing of crops**, bringing in, receipts, income, receivables, present, šūrubtu  
**stork**, a name for female genitals, a kind of eczema, laqlaqqu   
**storm**, igibrû, šarbillu  
**storm demon**, ugallu  
**storm**, **dust storm**, ašamšūtu, ašmētu  
**storm**, like a dust storm, ašamšāniš  
**storm**, **like a storm**, violently, like the day, brightly, adv., ūmiš  
**storm**, **fearsome storm**, uḫušgallu  
**storm**, **violent storm**, meḫû  
**stove**, mušeḫḫittu   
**stove**, kiln, brazier, a ritual performed with the *kinūnu* festival during which the ritual is performed, month of the festival, name of a demon, kinūnu  
**stow**, to hide, to conceal, stash, to smuggle, to grant refuge, to shelter, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, pazāru  
**straddle**, **to straddle**, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, lie on top of, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu   
**straight**, ešeriš  
**straight**, correct, appropriate, tarṣu  **straight**, in good condition, prospering, righteous, upright, adj., šūšuru  
**straight**, narrow, painful, distressed, šupšuqu  
**straight**, normal, regular, ordinary, in good condition, prosperous, favorable, fair, just, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru  
**straight path**, course, way, conduct, ūsu **straight**, **to set straight**, to be mutually satisfactory, to prosper, succeed, to be fitting, correct, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, manage, tarāṣu  
**straighten up**, to go straight toward, to charge (an enemy), to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to inject an enema, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, prosper, to give birth easily, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, clear up, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, tobecome successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru  
**straightforward**, **in a straightforward manner**, adv., šūšuriš  
**straightforwardness**, correctness, tariṣtu  
**straightness**, šūšurtu **strained**, adj., šaḫlu **strainer**, pulluštu  
**strainer**, filter, šāḫilu **strainer**, pitfall, mušamqittu,   
**straits**, anguish, hardship, šapšāqu  
**straits**, distress, mountain defile, gorge, narrow pass, constriction (a feature of the liver and the lung), pušqu  
**strand**, **to strand hair and linen**, to dress hair, to trim, decorate (with stones), to trim away, to pinch?, to pare vegetables and nails, to keep a ditch trim?, to trim a branding iron, ṣepēru  
**strand**, twist (of hair), kuništu  
**strange**, hostile, enemy, alien, foe, foreign, nakru  
**strange**, inimical, evil, šanû  
**strange**, **something strange**, nukru  
**strange**, **to become strange**, different, to change, to change one’s mind, mood, to change loyalty, to defect, to become deranged, insane, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone’s mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû  
**strange**, **to become strange**, different, unusual, unintelligible, to make (something) look strange, to become angry, to refuse,to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc.,to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**stranger**, guest-friend, foreign guest, resident alien, a bird, ubāru  
**stranger**, outsider, kamâtu, in ša kawâti  
**stranger**, foreigner status, wabrūtu  
**strangle**, to constrict, compress, to be annoyed, ḫanāqu  
**strangled**, adj., ḫanqu  
**strangler**, ḫāniqu  
**strangler**, a kind of fastening, ḫannāqu  
**strap,** **a** **leather strap**, ḫalīṣu**,** lallartu  
**strap**, a strap, emû  
**strap**, band, abšu, apšu  
**strap**, bandage, e’al’u  
**strap** of leather or metal, kurussu   
**strap** or **stick** used for lifting, **a plow**, part of the lock of a door or canal, mušēlû  
**strap**, sash, tie, band, structure, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu  
**straps of sandals, bags, harnesses and other objects**, thongs, maršu  
**stratagem**, plan, ḫimiltu  
**stratagem**, plan, plot, trick, šibqû  
**stratagem**, trick, šiqbu  
**straw**, eltu, tibnu  
**straw, chopped straw (as fodder** for sheep, goats, donkeys, horses and for making bricks, fodder, food for domestic animals, kissatu  
**straw, chopped straw**, chaff, ḫabšu  
**straw, rotten straw** or grain, lu’āštu  
**straw overseer**, (of collection or transportation), tibnu, in ša muḫḫi tibni  
**straw storage barn**, tibiššu  
**street**, ribu, ūsû  
**street**, main street, thoroughfare, ribītu  
**street**, walkway, thoroughfare, passage, mūtaqu  
**strength**, abāru, apāru, emāšu, gamīru, ugu  
**strength**, arm, isḫu  
**strength**, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, wing or span, side, fathom (a measure), bracelet, edge, border, idu  
**strength**, armed forces, army, violence, executive power, ability, value, emūqu  
**strength**, **full strength**, full force, kibittu  
**strength**, **full strength**, to reach fullness, šutakṣubu  
**strength**, **lacking power or strength**, adj., kiššû, in la kiššû  
**strength**, might, kiššu  
**strength**, might, superiority, force, violence, severity (said of cold weather), danānu  
**strength, military, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness)**, shaft, standard with divine symbol, sign predicting certain events,barb, attack, , a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, tool, thorn, a formation of the exta, kakku  
**strength** **(physical), power**, force, violence, severity, fort, fortified house and area, foundation, depth, firm ground, bedrock, lump, dunnu  
**strength, physical strength**, might, power, totality, kiššūtu  
**strength**, power, harshness, violence, fortress, dannūtu  
**strength**, power, physique, a tool or weapon, umāšu  
**strength**, structure, wrath, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, concentration, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**strength**, **superior strength,** adj., guššuru  
**strength**, **supremacy**, gašrūtu  
**strength**, to demonstrate strength, danānu  
**strength**, **to gain strength**, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, to become angry, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû  
**strength**, to show overpowering strength, gamīrūtu  
**strength**, **with strength**, strongly, adv., patniš  
**strengthen**, **strengthen his foundations**, make his path secure, \*\*wasāqu  
**strengthen**, to make firm, to become firm, to make strong, to become strong, patānu  
**strengthen**, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru  
**strengthen**, **to strengthen** **(persons)**, to extend, expand, to increase, to be spread out, to grow larger, to be enlarged, to enlarge, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, rapāšu  
**strengthener**, adj., patina   
**strengthens**, **one who strengthens**, pattānu  
**stretch forth** (arm, etc.), sprout, to send forth shoots, lengthen, flourish, be grown together, entangled, crossed, elēpu  
**stretch**, reach, measure of length or area, property long side (of immovable property), a geometric figure, wall, road, etc., plank of an implement, šiddu  
**stretch**, to stretch a membrane over something, arāmu  
**stretch**, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to tether, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to extend, to spread wings, arms, to send, to direct, to turn one’s eyes, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to arrange, direct, to be spread, to be pointed at, tarāṣu  
**stretch**, to stretch, to extend, to become elongated, long, šatāḫu  
**stretch**, to stretch, to pull taunt, to stretch, extend repeatedly, to extend, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to have someone pull, tow, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to tow a boat, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to haul, drag (objects), to transport, convey, to drag down, carry away, to endure, bear misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**stretched**, to be stretched, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to tether, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to extend, to spread wings, arms, to send, to direct, to turn one’s eyes, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to arrange, direct, to be spread, to be pointed at, tarāṣu  
**stretching out** (a part of the body), pointing, extent, extension of time and space, ritual preparation, a garment, tirṣu  
**strew**, open wide, to spread out, uṣṣû  
**strewn**, spit-out, laid (foundation) placed, fallow, uncultivated, uninhabited, abandoned, scattered, fallen, nadû  
**stricken**, **to be stricken**, to strike with palsy, to rub, to comb wool, to comb out hair, to have a welt, lump, mašā  
**strict** **words** or orders, severe, dannātu  
**stricture (disease)**, narrows of a river, ḫinqu  
**stricture of the alimentary canal**, possessions, section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, treasures, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**stride, to stride**, to forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a caseto put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu  
**strife**, battle (poetic term) anantu  
**strife**, contention, quarrel, puḫpuḫḫû  
**strike**, attack, raid, razzis, a name of the planet Mercury, rising of heavenly bodies, šiḫṭu  
**strike down**, to smash, cut down, to pummel, thrash, to cut down enemies, rasābu  
**strike**, to beat, ṭerû  
**strike**, to break off, to cut off, karātu  
**strike**, **to strike with a weapon**, to hit, to slay, to kill, to conquer, to destroy a city or country, nēru **strike, to strike a chord**, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**strike, to strike down**, to strike with pestilence, to overpower in battle, to make silver come in, to afflict, invade, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu  
**strike**, **to strike down** (said of gods and kings), to be slain, murdered, to slay in battle, to murder, to slaughter animals, to put oneself out, to make every possible effort, to be ruined, šagāšu  
**strike**, **to strike**, hit (said of demons, illness), to blow (said of the wind), to sweep, to be blasted (by wind), šabāṭu **string**, **a braided string**?, nīru **string**, belt, izḫu  
**string**, twine, wire, yarn, band, a feature of the exta, ṭurru  
**string of a musical instrument**, a stringed musical instrument, pitnu  
**string of beads**, gišdilû, šikkatu, šikkūtu  
**string of beads (of a fixed number)**, standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), counting (as an act or technique), recitations of an incantation, limbs, figure, minûtu  
**string of beads**, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, ofen including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, piece of jewelry or amulet worn around the neck, neck scarf, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu  
**string of garlic**, pitu  
**string**, thread, flax, filament, capillary (on the exta and the body), net, web, qû  
**string**, **to string**, to thread**,** to harrow, to pull back and forth?, to tighten?, to form a row?, to be strung with gems, šakāku  
**stringed instrument**, pagû, ḫarḫarru, tungallu  
**stringed instrument**, a song, tigû  
**stringed musical instrument**, musical instrument string, pitnu **strip**, **long strip made of reeds**, girrigû **strip**, rob, to despoil, totake off clothing by force, ḫamāṣu  
**strip a house**, to subdue, to take away (by force), to gather**,** to collect, to glean, to pick up, to gather, to plunder, to gather little by little, to be destroyed, laqātu  
**strip**, duct on the liver, vein, canal, river, nāru  
**strip of leather**, cut, cleft, split, cutting of wood, breastbone, sternum, šitqu  
**strip**, **to strip away**, to strip off, tear loose, cut off, rub away, to be sunken?, flattened?, to erode, to flatten?, šamāṭu  
**strip**, **to strip off,** to skin, to flay, *kuṣṣu*, to skin, to be flayed, kâṣu  
**strip**, **to strip off**, to strip away, tear loose, cut off, rub away, to be sunken?, flattened?, to erode, to flatten?, šamāṭu  
**strip**, **to strip off**, to strip oneself, to be stripped off, flay, to pull off the skin, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, detach, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), to remove, to take away, to draw a sword, to cause to remove, to be removed, šaḫāṭu  
**strip**, **to strip**,to trim down, to be terminated, clip, kapāru  
**stripe** (as a marking on a horse), mikru  
**stripped**, adj., šaḫṭu  
**strips**, **tear into strips**, to become unraveled, shredded, to shred, to tear, to become split, šarāṭu  
**strips**, **torn ito strips**, shredded, adj., surrutu  
**strive, to strive for something**, to endeavor, to apply oneself to something, to exert one’s influence (upon somebody or on behalf of somebody, with *ana*), to be concerned, ṣarāmu  
**strive**, **to strive for something**, to purse, to plot, ṣamāru  
**strive**, **to strive for**, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to aspire, yearn, to seek, plot, to seek out someone, solicit someone’s help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še’û  
**striving**, ṣirimtu  
**stroke**, hit, blow, dark spot, a supply for travelers, tirku  
**stroke (of lightning, of fire)**, misfortune, epidemic, downfall, defeat, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), collapse of a building or parts thereof, disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu  
**stroke of the stylus**, cuniform wedge, writing, wound, miḫiṣtu  
**stroke**, paralysis, mišittu  
**stroke**, stroke of a tool, blow, wound, sting of an animal, prick of a thorn, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), swamp, waterlogged land, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḫṣu  
**stroking**, mišdu  
**stroll**, to rove, to run about, to wander around, to go away, to leave, nagāšu   
**strong**, adj., emamu, nēṣu, šilḫak   
**strong**, adj. adallu, gabru, gašru, ḫušua, patnu   
**strong**, adj., emūqu, in šūt emūqi  
**strong**, adj., emūqu, in šūt emūqi  
**strong (epithet of** **Īštar)**, \*itburu  
**strong**, hard, difficult, fierce, ašṭu  
**strong**, heroic, alru, datnu  
**strong**, massive, eŝqu  
**strong**, mighty, kaššu  
**strong**, mighty, massive, powerful, adj., puggulu **strong person**, marmāru  
**strong person**, emuqu, in bēl emūqi  
**strong**, **(personal name)**, adj., gabbāru  
**strong**, powerful, adj., kapkapu  
**strong**, powerful, mighty, massive, adj., puggulu  
**strong**, resistant, thick, adj., šapṣu  
**strong room**, **watch**, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), garrison, post, defenses of a city, wake, watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maṣṣartu  
**strong**, serious, important, dunnunu   
**strong**, solid, itpuqu  
**strong**, sturdy, adj., pitnu **strong**, **to become strong**, to make strong, to become firm, to make firm, to strengthen, patānu  
**strong**, **to become strong**, heavy, to become fat, thick, to make thick, to be constantly puffed up, kabāru  
**strong**, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, reinforce, make valid, to speak severely, to deliver promptly, to bequeath, become stronger, become even thickness, to contend for superiority, danānu  
**strong**, **to make strong**, difficult, uššuṭu  
**strong**, **to make strong**, to become strong, to become firm, to make firm, to strengthen, patānu  
**strong**, **to make strong**? to yield profit, to make a profit, kašû  
**strong-willed**, impetuous, šitmāru  
**strongly**, with strength, adv., patniš  
**structure**, **a structure**, pijāmu, šakillu, urḫiniwe,  
**structure**, **a well maintained structure**, riṣpu  
**structure**, brickwork, (architectural), smelted, cast, refined metal, metalwork, smelting, refining process, animal shelter, pen, fold, creature, creation, pitqu  
**structure**, issuing, establishing, emplacement, appointing, arrangement, outward appearance, shape, setting, šiknu  
**structure**, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**structure**, **part of a structure**, or ornament, miṣru  
**structure**, stature, figure, appearance, establishing, appointing, šikittu  
**structure**, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu  
**strung**, **to be strung with gems**, to harrow, to thread, to string, to pull back and forth?, to tighten?, to form a row?, šakāku  
**stud**, breed animal, puḫālu  
**stud with precious stones**, to overlay, to plate with precious metal, to decorate, embellish, to endow with brilliancy the surface of an object, zānu  
**study**, **to study**, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to understand, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu  
**study**, to study, toremind, investigate, to worry, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, to be pious, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, ḫasāsu  
**stuff**, **to stuff**?, ḫarāṣu  
**stuffing**, mattress, še’ītu  
**stumble**, hobble, perverse, to twist, become twisted, cross, confused, maneuver for a position, to feint, egēru  
**stump in exta**, stem of a horn, lineage, family, wood shavings, trunk of a tree, kisittu  
**stump of a tree**, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, diminution, curtailment, section, niksu  
**stunted**, spoliation, loss, atrophied part (an ominous feature), a planetary phenomenon, nēkemtu  
**stupid**, rude, uneducated, brute, native (designation of the Anatolians), nû’u  
**stupid**, ignorant, foolish, incompetent, adj., inadvertently, stupidly, adv., mudû, in la mudû  
**stupid** **(lit. a person with a shriveled ear)**, ḫuzzumu  
**stupidly**, inadvertently, adv., incompetent, stupid, ignorant, foolish, adj., mudû, in la mudû  
**stupor**, **in a stupor**, to be in depression, kâru  
**stupor**, silence, calm, qūlu  
**sturdy**, strong, adj., pitnu  
**stylus stroke**, cuniform wedge, writing, wound, miḫiṣtu  
**Ŝubarû**, in the style of a Subartu, adj., šubarû  
**subdued**, to become still, to cause silence, to fall silent, šuqammumu  
**subdue**, to silence, to be silent, to remain silent, to keep silent, \*sapu[[106]](#footnote-106)  
**subdue**, to take away (by force), to gather**,** to collect, to glean, to pick up, to gather, to plunder, strip a house, to gather little by little, to be destroyed, laqātu  
**subduing adversary**, who overpowers, subdues, muniḫḫu  
**subject matter**, handling, artifact, execution, performance, workmanship, pouch for carrying precious metals, nēpeštu  
**subject**, **to subject oneself**, to subjugate, to bow down, to make bow, to bend, to bend down,to submit to an overlord, a deity,to submit to a decision, to force into submission, to make submissive, to construct an incline, kanāšu  
**subjected**, submissive, kanšu  
**subjects of a king**, population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišū  
**subjects**, people, population, mu’irtu  
**subjugator**, mukannišu  
**sublime**, eminent, prominent, tall, high, high up, high-lying, held high, šaqû  
**sublime**, exalted, mutlellû  
**submerge**, to douse, rubbû  
**submerge**, to sink, to drown, to immerse, to sink a foundation, to cancel a tablet, to settle a matter, ṭebû  
**submerge**, **to submerge oneself** (especially in referring to the river ordeal), to subject to the river ordeal, šalû  
**submerged**, adj., šallu  
**submerged**, sunken, ṭebû  
**submersion**, immersion, ṭību  
**submission**, **to force into submission**, to humble, to weaken, to grow soft, to relax, to calm down, to calm someone down, rabābu  
**submissive**, subjected, kanšu  
**submissively**, adv., kanšiš  
**submissiveness**, kanšūtu  
**submit**, **to submit**, ḫanāšu  
**submit**, **to** **submit a case** **to someone**, to write, set down in a written document,to set out, arrange for a ritual**,** treat as, to make appear as, treat as, to place, to be put in fetters, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to institute, establish, provide, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to set in place a food or incense offering, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity,adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone,to plant, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**submit**, **to submit oneself,** to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off,to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to make people do work, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to drop a claim, a case, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, kabāsu  
**submit**, **to submit oneself**?, to be low or short, to suffer physical collapse, to descend to the horizon (in astrology), katātu  
**submit**, **to submit to an overlord**, **a deity**, to submit to a decision, to force into submission, to make submissive, to bend down, to bow down, to construct an incline, to subject oneself, to bend, to make bow, to subjugate, kanāšu  
**submit**, **to submit**, to make submit, to prostrate oneself, to do obeisance, šukênu  
**subordinate**, servant, employee, adolescent, male child, ṣuḫāru  
**subordinate**, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), lover, darling, expression of affection, young, offspring, offspring of an animal, descendant, son, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru  
**subsequently**, over there, afterwards, at that place, moreover, furthermore, adv., ulliš  
**subserviently**, adv., rēšiš  
**subside (said of storms**, **waves**, **fire**, **fighting)**, to abate, to have an abatement from an illness**,** to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to die down (said of sounds), to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify ( a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone’s mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḫu  
**substance**, (a precious substance), a garment, ṣapšu  
**substance**, **an** **ill-smelling substance**, kuzublatû  
**substance**, a mineral?, šadû  
**substantial**, severe, serious, influential person at the royal court, important, honored, grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, venerable, kabtu  
**substitute**, (Hurrian word, šinamunu),  
**substitute**, change of clothing, replacement, tēnû  
**substitute**, exchange, trading, šupêltu  
**substitute** (in kind), exchange object, barter, exchange, in either case, whether or not, conj., puḫtu  
**substitute position**, taḫḫūtu  
**substitute**, replacement, ēnû, napṭiru,taḫḫu  
**substitute**, shift, to retract, revoke terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû  
**substitute**, substitution, nigsagilû  
**substitute**, wraith, dinānu, ḫiššatu  
**substitution**, substitute, nigsagilû  
**subtract**, **to** **subtract**, **to deduct**,to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its caseor location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace onself, to pass, said of time, nasāḫu  
**subtract**, **to subtract**, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to reduce in size, number, intensity,to diminish in strength, to have something diminished, deducted, to remove, to be removed, deducted, to deduct**,** expropriate part of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, to weaken, našāru  
**suburbs, suburban settlement around a city**, region outside a town, village (situated in the open country),farm, kapru  
**succeed**, to succeed, achieve, kašāru  
**succeed**, **to succeed**, prosper, to be fitting, correct, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāṣu  
**succeed**, to be successful, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**success**, kiširru  
**success**, achievement, kašittu  
**success**, profit, kušīru  
**successful**, accomplished, attained, sufficient, appropriate, kašdu  
**successful**, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema,clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to be put in order, ešēru  
**successful**, **to be successful**, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**succession**, **in succession**, one after the other, adv., redīš  
**succession**, **royal succession**, heritage, inheritance, following, diarrhea, ridûtu  
**succession**, **to follow in succession**, to add(numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to have objects, water, property added, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, redû  
**successor**, **designated successor**, crown prince, son of a king, prince, šarru, in mār šarri  
**successor**?, position of crown prince, tardennūtu  
**successor**, second course of a meal, second quality, second in rank, size or age, an official, tardenn  
**succor**, favor, taḫanātu  
**succor**, to save, to avenge, \*naqāmu  
**succubus**, **a succubus**?, raḫḫātu  
**suck**, **to suck**, to quench thirst, empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, to receive libations, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, šatû  
**suck**, **to suck up**, aspirate medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**suck**, **to suck**, to be sucked, to lick, naṣābu  
**suck**, **to suck**, suckle, enēqu  
**suck**, **to suck**, to be sucked?, to give to suck, to let suck, mazāqu  
**sucker of a palm tree**, a reed, offshoot, tāritu  
**suckling**?, šunnuqu  
**suckling**, **act of suckling**, suckling child, wetnursing, infant, tēnīqu  
**suckling child**, act of suckling, wetnursing, infant, tēnīqu  
**suckling**, suckling child, young, infant, lakû  
**sudden**, quick, swift, preterit, adj., ḫamṭu  
**suddenly**, adv., maqtam, zamarānum,  
**suddenly**, immediately following, adv., radpi  
**suddenly**, quickly, immediately, adv., ḫantis  
**sue**, to sue, bring an action, dinu-a’  
**sue**, **to sue**, to call to account, to investigate, to solicit someone’s help for a favor or with a complaint, to seek, plot, yearn, to seek out someone, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še’û[[107]](#footnote-107)  
**sue**, **to sue**, to sue one another, to bring a legal complaint, to cause someone to bring a complaint, to lodge a claim, to claim something by lawsuit, to convoke, to summon, to prophesy, to call out, ragāmu  
**suffer**? ḫabātu  
**suffer**, **to suffer**, bear punishment, misery, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, transport a load, to carry, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to be carried, to have someone carry something, to be carried, zabālu  
**suffer**, **to suffer from wasting away**?, to be stopped?, to make hair fall out, to waste away, to make flesh waste away, to drip, to come loose, to fall out, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, to loosen?, šaḫāḫu  
**suffering**, inḫu  
**suffering**, affliction by disease, treatment, craft, technique, service, artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, šipru  
**suffering from the *ziqtu*-disease**, pointed (said of weapons, teeth and horns), provided with barbs (said of a whip), referring to eyes, zaqtu   
**sufficient**, successful, accomplished, attained, appropriate, kašdu  
**sufficient, to be sufficient for**, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to amount to, to have full discretion, to do what one wants, to take responsibility for, to make reach, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, maṣû  
**sufficient, to be sufficient**, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu  
**suffuxed**, of inferior, lower quality, low-lying, lower, šaplû  
**suffocation**, ḫanāqu  
**suffocation**, self-denial, ḫitnuqu  
**suffuse with**, to irritate the throat, to obstruct, šanā’u  
**suitability**, convenience, opportunity, appropriateness, rittu  
**suitable**, appropriate, something fitting, usmu  
**suitable**, fitting, appropriate, adj., naṭû  
**suitable**, **very suitable**, appropriate, wussumu  
**sully**, **to sully**, to be sullied, russû  
**sullied**, **to be sullied**, to sully, russû  
**sullied**, unclean, soiled, dirty lu’û  
**sulphur**, kibrītu  
**sum**, nakmartu  
**sum**, **calculable sum**, calculation, uppuštu  
**sum**, total, kimirtu  
**sum total**, sorting of the date harvest, kumurrū   
**šummu**, collection of statements beginning with *šumma*, šummu  
**šumeru**, the Sumerian language, šumeru  
**Sumerian**, adj., šumerû  
**summer**, \*ebūrû, gumatu, qēṣu[[108]](#footnote-108)  
**summer**, early harvest, ḫarpū  
**summer**, heat, fever, ummu **summit**, top, slave, servant, head, beginning, first installment, original amount, capital assets, first rank, first quality, warp, rēšu  
**summit**, upper part, top part, first part, first installment, beginning, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, first quality, choicest, first fruits, to make preeminent, rēštu  
**summon**, to prophesy, to call out, convoke, to lodge a claim, to sue, to bring a legal complaint, to claim something by lawsuit, to sue one another, to cause someone to bring a complaint, ragāmu  
**summon**, **to summon as a witness**, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**summon**, **summon someone repeatedly**, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, read, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, to call, to exclaim again and again, to address, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû  
**summon**, **to summon**, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, call a person (to exercise a function), appointed, to appoint a person to an office, to decree, to proclaim, to command, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû  
**summoner** (for taxes or corvée work), night watchman, dēkû  
**summons**? šūlûtu  
**summons**, cry, šīšu  
**summons**, loud noise, shout, cry, proclamation, šišītu[[109]](#footnote-109)  
**sumptuous decoration,** pleasant appearance, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, desire, happiness, desirability, charms (of a woman or man), luxury objects, abundant vegetation, lalû  
**sumptuous garment**, ullakku  
**sun and moon opposition**, correspondence, clash (of opposing forces), contrast, conflict, mitḫurtu  
**sun disk**, boss, disk, nipḫu  
**sun disk**, mock sun (parhelion) or moon (paraselene), šamšatu  
**sun**, **like the sun**, adv., šamšiš **sun**, **open sun**, a sickness caused by exposure to the sun or heat, air, open air, weather, sultry weather, shining appearance of the sun, moon and stars, light, a worm, ṣētu  
**sun**, **rising of the sun**, rise, east, birth, emergence, place of growth, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, ṣītu  
**sun**,star, rising sun, shining, blazing fire, kindled, anpḫu  
**sun disk**, **small sun disk**, šaššāntu  
**sun**, like the sun, adv., šaššānš  
**sun**, sunlight, day, sun disk, (a synonym for gold), šamšu  
**sunken**, submerged, ṭebû  
**sunken**, **to be sunken**, conceal, to bury, to have buried, temēru  
**sunken**, **to be sunken**?, rub away, cut off, to strip away, to strip off, tear loose, flattened?, to erode, to flatten?, šamāṭu   
**sunflower**, šammi Ŝamaš  
**sunlight**, brilliance, radiance, tendril, shoot of a plant, šarūru  
**sunlight**, **like sunlight**, šarūriš **sun’s brilliance**, brilliance of the sun at midday, midday, kararû[[110]](#footnote-110)  
**sunrise**, east, ṣī šamši  
**sunrise**, **at the rising of the sun**, in the east, adv., ṣītan, ṣītaš  
**sunrise**, **like a sunrise**?, adv., ṣītiš  
**sunset**, šalāmu  
**sunset**, or setting of a star, ribu **sunset**, west, mountain pass, erebu[[111]](#footnote-111)   
**superb**, adj., karpaṣu, šarraḫû  
**superimposed**?, šutarkubu  
**superb**, magnificent, splendid, šitraḫu  
**superb**, supreme, adj., šūturu  
**superior**, chief, principal, adj., rubbu  
**superior in strength** and ability, adj., mungabru  
**superior strength**, adj., guššuru  
**superior**, **to become superior**, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to swell, to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû  
**superiority**, distinction, muttallūtu  
**superiority**, strength, might, force, violence, severity (said of cold weather), danānu  
**superiority**, **to show oneself superior in strength**, to concentrate troops, to become all powerful, to vie with one another, gašāru  
**supernatural**, **awe-inspiring luminosity**, namrirrū  
**supervision**, inspection, tāšertu  
**supervisor**, helper āširu  
**supervisor**, organizer, āširtu  
**supernatural**, radiance, awe-inspiring sheen (inherent in things divine and royal), glow of good health, melammu  
**supine**, on one’s back, adv., purqidam  
**supplement**, payment of balance due, annex to a property allotment, compensation?, restitution?, tašlimtu  
**supplement**, supplementary payment, utāru  
**supplementary payment**, supplement, utāru  
**supplementary payment**, gratuity, tēṣubū  
**suppliant**, prayerful person, muštēmiqu  
**supplicant**, worshipper, unnānišši  
**supplicate**, to pray, šutēmuqu  
**supplication**, prayer, tēnintu, tēnīnu, unnīnu**,** utnēnu  
**supplication**, **to let oneself fall to the ground (in supplication**, despair, etc.), to make prostrate, to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to cower, to squat, to throw oneself to the ground, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, napalsuḫu  
**supplies**, desire, wish, request**,** silver given for free disposition, consignment of merchandise, intention, mēreštu  
**supplies**, **necessary** **supplies**, equipment, prepared ingredients, preparation, computed tables, tērsītu  
**supplies or materials for workmen**, work assigned to be performed, finished products, staples or materials to be delivered, a kind of tax, field on which *i*-work is to be performed, iškaru  
**supplies**, provisioning, šuṣbuttu  
**supplies**, useful, need, needed materials, lack, necessities, desirable, beloved object, ḫišiḫtu  
**support**, a piece of furniture, cult platform, foundation, an astronomical term, in the name of a calamity, nēmedu  
**support**, armpit, assistance, hiding place, inside corner, side, wing of a bird, šaḫātu  
**support**, calf of the leg, shin, knee, leggings, a measure of length, part of a lock, kimṣu  
**support**, help, rēṣûtu  
**support**, mainstay, relief troops, auxiliaries, tillatu  
**support**, maintenance, zanānūtu  
**support**, support of a person, maintenance of a sanctuary, zinnātu  
**support**, maintenance, office of provider for a sanctuary, a city or a people, zāninūtu  
**support**, **principal support**, mainstay, unit of workforceor army, main contingent, main part of something, pack (of animals), a plant, ummatu  
**support**, punishment, imitta   
**support**, staff, seator couch, an astronomical term, impost, complaint, tax, nēmettu  
**support**, stanchion, tax, impost, obligation to work, a tag or piece of jewelry, imdu  
**support**, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, to join, unite, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu  
**support**, **to provide an institution (temple or city) with means of support**, to provide food, zanānu  
**support**, **to support**, help, welcome, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to step up to, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**support**, **to support**, to help, to pay attention, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to lift, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to take upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû  
**supporter**?, ṣābit pūti   
**supporter**, helper, ally, rēṣu  
**supporting arch**?, mušapšiḫu **suppository, to form a suppository**,pill, pellet, compact**?,** to become compact, to compress?, to make hail?, kupputu  
**suppress, to suppress noise,** to full cloth, to make concessions**,** to make regulations, to drop a claim, a case, pardon a sin, to make people do work, to submit oneself**,** to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off,to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to stamp out a fire, to let time pass, to come in, to exert oneself, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, kabāsu  
**supperate**, **to supperate**, šarāku  
**suppuration**, morass, mud, swamp, purulence, rušumtu  
**suppuration**, pus, šarku  
**supreme**, august, adj., tizqaru  
**supreme**, great, adj., šurbû  
**supreme**, preeminent, lavish, arrogant?, šurruḫu  
**supreme**, superb, adj., šūturu  
**supremacy of a deity**, reign of a king, reign, dynasty, hegemony of a country or tribal group, term of office, rotation in office, an insgne of kingship, palû  
**supremacy**, strength, gašrūtu  
**supremacy**, supreme strength, gišrūtu **supreme**, foremost, preeminent, primordial, ancient, original, old, firstborn, first in a sequence, outstanding, first quality, choice, rēštû  
**surely**?, indeed?, adv., ra’i  
**surety**, guarantor, urkû **surface**, **area (in math**), open country, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru  
**surface**, front, front part, looks, appearance, ranking position, past, past time, wish, choice, intention, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu **surface measure of one square ninda** (+ twelve cubits square),volume measure of one square ninda by one cubit,mušaru  
**surface**, **to come to the surface**, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to move jerkily, spasmodically (said of parts of the body), to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to move irregularly or convulsively, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to make appear suddenly, šaḫāṭu  
**surface**, **to surface**, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilize, to deduct, to erect a building, to cause pain continuously, tebû  
**surge**, outpouring, outflow, course of bricks, tibku  
**surge**, **to surge**, to become spirited, excited, to rage, to show mettle, to let horses show their mettle, to let weapons rage, šamāru  
**surge**, to swell up and down(said of the voice), flare, to burn fitfully?, to flicker?, to billow, roll in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), to make resound, šapû  
**surging**, flaring, šitpû **surpass in importance**, quality, exceed in number or size, be more important, richer, increase, atāru  
**surpassing**, outstanding,šūtuqu,   
**surplus**, amount left over, tēḫirtu **surplus**?, balance?, anzannu  
**surplus**, overweight, uturrā’ū  
**surplus**, profit, gain, benefit, nēmelu  
**surprise**, **to surprise (in the act)**, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu  
**surpass in importance**, quality, exceed in number or size, be more important, richer, increase, atāru  
**surpass an amount**, to exceed in number, to raise oneself, to praise, utlellû  
**surrender**, **to surrender**, to create, to proffer (water, a goblet), to entrust a boat, hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to grant a share, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate , to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one’s attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu  
**surreptitiously**?, šalāliš  
**surreptitiously**, **to act surreptitiously**, stealthily, to act as a thief, to appropriate unlawfully, to steal, to be taken away, šarāqu  
**surreptitiously**, **to enter surreptitiously**, to slip in or through, to cover, clothe, to be intertwined (said of trees), to coat with bronze, ḫalāpu  
**surround**, to surround, nētu  
**surround**, **to surround**, to bind, to accuse of a crime, to denounce, ubburu  
**surround**, **to surround**, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege**,** to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., to wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., a moat, lamû  
**surround, to surround with a fence or net**, put together, work for wages, to cluster**,** gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, concentrate, make compact, to become joined, to tie together, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru  
**surrounding**, walking round a field, lāmû  
**surveillance, to be under surveillance**, to be on the alert, to watch out, to be watched over, kuddu  
**survey**, examine, watch over, to take care of, to explore, penetrate into, investigate, to search, trace, to weight out, pay, to trace, ḫâṭu  
**surveying**, size (surface or distance), measurement, measured area, mišiḫtu  
**surveyor**, measurer, māsiḫu  
**surveyor** of a field, abi ašli, abašlu  
**surveyor**, **person acting as a surveyor of real estate**,mušelmû  
**surveyor**, **person who has surveyed a field**, māšiḫānu  
**surveyor**, tow rope,boat-tower, a type of transport personnel, šādidu  
**survive**, to spare, to be spared, to leave, to leave behind, to be left behind, to remain, rāḫu  
**survivor**, escapee, multaḫṭu  
**šušānu**, **status of *šušānu***, šušānūtu  
**suspend**, alālu, ḫalālu  
**suspend**, to reject, to let go, drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one’s disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû  
**suspend**, **to suspend**, to balance, to weigh, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to be in opposition, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in balance, to make scarce, to pay, to make (someone) pay, to be weighed, to be paid, šaqālu  
**suspended**, **to be suspended**, to suspend, to hang loose, hang, to dangle, šuqallulu  
**suspension**? Mašqalillu  
**suspension**?, a container, payment (in silver only), weight, mašqaltu  
**sustenance**, provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu  
**suture**, seam, šibītu  
**swaggart**, babbler, liar, watrû **swallow**, to swallow, alātu, la’āšu  
**swamp, a kind of swamp**, ḫazru  
**swamp**, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, waterlogged land, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḫṣu  
**swamp containing aquatic plants**, aquatic plant, ḫammu  
**swamp**, marsh, raqqatu  
**swamp**, morass, mud, suppuration, purulence, rušumtu  
**swamp**, reed thicket, canebreak, ṣuṣû  
**swarming**, attack, revolt, insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, invasion of noxious animals, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, tibûtu  
**sway**, to make sway, to tremble, to make tremble, šâbu  
**sway**, to shake, to cause to tremble, shake, tremble, to make tremble, to quiver, narāṭu  
**sway**, **to sway**, to quake, to quiver, to cause to quiver, to tremble, to cause to tremble, tarāru  
**sweat**, exudation, zu’tu  
**sweep away**, **to sweep away in a flood**, to have something driven, sent, led, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add(numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to advance, to proceed, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû   
**sweep**, **to sweep**, to blow (said of the wind), to hit (said of demons, illness), to strike, to be blasted (by wind), šabāṭu  
**sweeper** (or caretaker), mušēširu  
**sweepings**, ḫumāmāti, ḫummētu, šūšurātu  
**sweepings,** refuse, collection of laws, etc., hoard?, ḫimmatu  
**sweet**, dašpu, duššupu, adj., matqu, \*ṭubbu  
**sweet**, **a sweet bread** or cake, mutqītu  
**sweet cake**, muttāqu, qullupu  
**sweet cake** or bread, mutqû  
**sweet cakes**, **maker of sweet cakes**,[[112]](#footnote-112) confectioner, muttāqu, in ša muttāqi  
**sweet**, good, fresh, aromatic, of good quality, benevolent, friendly, auspicious, favorable, proper, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu  
**sweet**, to be sweet, dašāpu  
**sweet**, **to become sweet**, sound, pleasing, good, *tubbu*, to please, satisfy, to heal, make healthy, to improve, prepare, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, ṭābu  
**sweetness**, mutqu  
**swell (as a symptom**), to be puffy, to be bushy (said of hair), ḫesû  
**swell**, **to swell up and down** (said of the voice), flare, to burn fitfully?, to flicker?, to surge, to billow, roll in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), to make resound, šapû  
**swell**, **to swell**, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû  
**swelling**?, massing?, šapû  
**swelling of heart**, joy, ulluṣu  
**switch**, **to switch a whip**, the tail, to wield a tool, a weapon, to lash about, to throb, pound, to become dark-colored, to beat textiles, to jerk?, to have someone wield a tool, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku  
**swift**, adj., lāsimu  
**swift**, runaway, runner, munnarbu  
**swift**, running, fleet, adj., lasmu  
**swift**, sudden, quick, preterit, adj., ḫamṭu  
**swine**, **female swine**, sow, šaḫītu **swing**, **to swing**, to cause a spindle to oscillate, to buckle? (said of a wall), to get diarrhea, signal with the eyes, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter(said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, to cause to blab out, ṣabāru  
**swollen**, bloated, adj., nuppuḫu  
**swollen**, hypertrophic, adj., ullusu  
**swollen**, thick, adj., ubbuṭu  
**swollen**, **to be** **swollen**, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to set fire to a pyre, to become visible, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.), to snort, to rattle, to light fires, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāḫu  
**swollen**, **to be swollen**?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû  
**swoop**, **to swoop down**, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to throw oneself down, to perish, to suffer a defeat, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu   
**swoop**, **to swoop down**, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to pour, to scatter, sprinkle, to let water flow, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû   
**sword**, a wooden stick or mace with stones affixed to it, namṣaru  
**sword**, knife, dagger, patru  
**sworn in**, adj., tamû  
**syllabogram**, pronunciation, adage, proverb, popular saying, tēltu  
**symbol**, **a divine symbol**, pirikku  
**symbol**, **a divine symbol,** neck guard, necklace, kurinnu  
**symbol**, **a symbol** or signal, maššû  
**symbol or amulet in the shape of a hand**, paw, claw, hand, handful, handle, an implement or a part of an implement, dual, rittu  
**symbol**, office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, insignia, authoritative decision, command,decree, custom, practice, parṣu  
**symptom of approaching death of a patient**, ḫūqu

T

**taboo**, ašakkiš, kimkimmu **table**, mešdugudû, meškalallû  
**table**, a table, eriqa’u, gubru, paṭīru  
**table**, **a table** or tray, nigsiliqqu**,** nun’u  
**table, a type of table, diškû  
table**, **an elaborate table**, kangiškarukku **table**, **offering table**, dugudû, guduttû, maškittu  
**table**, offering table, dining tray, serving portion, paššūru  
**tables**, **computed tables**, prepared ingredients, necessary equipment, supplies, preparation, tērsītu  
**tablet**,immugubbû, imsaršubbû, tuppu  
**tablet**, **a kind of tablet**, imḫupû, imsarmupadû  
**tablet,** **a type of tablet about twice as wide as long**, inscribed parallel to the longer axis, containing a scholar’s report, obligation, debt, promissory note, debt note, u’iltu  
**tablet**, a **type of tablet** or literary composition, asarru  
**tablet archive**, kanīku, in bīt kanīkāte  
**tablet box**, tupšinnu  
**tablet case**, wrapping, urindu  
**tablet collection**, contingent of persons, bundle, package, sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu   
**tablet** **container**, title of the governor of Nippur, a high-ranking official in civil and temple administrations, šandabakku  
**tablet**, document, nibzu  
**tablet envelope exercise**, cover,clay, imgurru  
**tablet**, **for teaching** (containing texts or excerpts especially for teaching purposes), liginnu  
**tablet**, **foundation tablet**, imtemennu  
**tablet house**, school, ṭuppu, in bīt ṭuppi  
**tablet**, **inscribed tablet of clay** (rarely of other materials), board, flat surface, inscription, ṭuppu  
**tablet**, **large tablet**, ṭupgallu  
**tablet**, letter, egirtu  
**tablet**, list, contingent of soldiers, ridge wall, stricture as a disease, congestion, kiṣirtu  
**tablet**, literary composition, kammu  
**tablet**, **literary, one-column tablet** (with literary content, tablet containing a receipt or certificate, document or deed written on parchment), giṭṭu  
**tablet of assignment**, mēseḫtu  
**tablet**, **one-column tablet**, imgiddû  
**tablet**, record, immû, šumû  
**tablet**, **sealed clay tablet (legal or administrative document, also a letter)**, vertebra, cylinder seal, seal impression produced by a cylinder seal, kunukku  
**tablet**, **to break open a case-enclosed tablet**, a seal, cut to size, to prune, to weed?, to trim, šarāmu  
**tablet**, **to cancel a tablet**, to settle a matter, to immerse, to drown, to submerge, to sink, to sink a foundation, ṭebû  
**tablet**, type of tablet or literary composition, asarru  
**tablet**, **valid tablet,** ground, terrain, fortress, fortified place, famine, hard times, distress, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, dannatu  
**tablet**, **wooden tablet containing dues or income registered in a special ledger** **or list**, wooden board (as part of a window, part of a brick mold, etc.), kiskirru  
**tablet wrapping**, case, urindu  
**tablet writer**, scribe, ṭupšarru  
**taboo**, uḫnu  
**taboo**, **person under a temporary taboo**, unclean man or woman, musukku **taboo**, to violate a taboo, ikkibu  
**taboo**, meadow,part of a private house,residence of the *enu*-priest or *entu*-priestess, pasture, gipāru  
**taciturn**, pious, attentive, eager, adj., qajalu **tag or piece of jewelry**, work obligation, tax, impost, support, stanchion, imdu  
**tag**, **sealed tag**, mišmunnu  
**tag**, **to affix a clay tag**, to fasten a lock, to insert, to place a stone in a mounting, to put on clothing, to put something into a container,to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**tail of an animal**, rear part of certain implements, rear guard of an army, storage basin of a canal, the constellation Pisces, zibbatu  
**tail**, **to wave the tail**, to flap the wings, to shake out hair, to rock a baby, nussusu  
**take along**, to lead away, to bring along, to fetch, to retrieve a pledge or sold person or slave, tarû  
**take along**, **to take along**, escort persons, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to send, convey merchandise, to guide, control, oversee, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû   
**take along**, take away, invite, to lead away, qerû  
**take along**, **to take objects or persons along**, to be taken away, to be taken, accepted, to be taken, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to take what is one’s due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), take over, take in, to take something in one’s hand, to assume an obligation, to take a wife,to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to assume responsibility for someone**,** to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to buy, to take what belongs to one, to be lacking, leqû  
**take away**, along, invite, to lead away, qerû  
**take away by force**, to absorb, ekēmu  
**take away (by force)**, to gather**,** to collect, to glean, to pick up, to gather, to subdue, to plunder, strip a house, to gather little by little, to be destroyed, laqātu  
**take away by force**, to rob, to commit a robbery, to snatch, ḫabātu  
**take away**, to take away illegally or by force, to carry off, to lead away, to enter a period of invisibility, to disappear, (in astron.), to be removed, tabālu **take away**, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), detach, to draw a sword, to remove, to cause to remove, to be removed, to strip off, to strip oneself, to be stripped off, flay, to pull off the skin, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, šaḫāṭu  
**take away**, oppress**,** to wrong, to ravage, to undo, to destroy, to do wrong to a person, ḫabālu  
**take away**, to need, require, to desire, to like, to deprive, to be brought to want, to be wanting, ḫašāḫu  
**take away**, **to take a person away**, move away, to have an unhealthy appearance, to talk senseless, to become deranged, to cause enmity, to be countermanded, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**take by force**, to appropriate, to control, puāgu  
**take along**, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**take back**(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent,to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**take far away**, remove, to be removed, regress, to recede, move away, back, to depart, to withdraw, to step back, to deport, to keep away, to drive away, nesû  
**take hold of a person** (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**take off**, **discard, a garment**, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**take or the like**,to remove, **\***ḫušu, in ḫušumma epēšu  
**take out**,to tear off, tear out, to retrieve, salvage, to withdraw oneself, back out to dispatch, send off, šalāḫu  
**take something away from somebody**, take out, to be taken away, save a person, to be saved, eṭēru  
**take up a position**, to prepare objects or persons, to set in place, to set in order?, to turn one’s eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to work metal in a certain way, to arrange, direct, to be pointed at, tarāṣu  
**take up an object** (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take a wife, to take something in one’s hand, to accept, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to assume responsibility for someone, to assume an obligation, to accept gifts, bribes, to acquire, to buy, to take what is one’s due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, adj., \*eṭru   
**take up an object**, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, to wield a weapon a tool, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to elevate a person to high position, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to rise up against someone, to rise, to heave, to arise, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû   
**take up**, to take hold of, seize, to fasten, to put in place, to control?, to hand over, to give a possession, tamāḫu **taken away**, removed, ekmu  
**taken away**, to be taken, leqû  
**taken away**, **to be taken away**, to act surreptitiously, stealthily, to act as a thief, to appropriate unlawfully, to steal, šarāqu  
**taking pains**, adj., mušāniḫu  
**\*tal**ḫ**adiu**, adj., **person from Talhad**, \*talḫadīu **talk**, **foolish talk**, treacherous talk, foolishness, improper matters, malicious, nullâtu  
**talk**, empty talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral communication, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**talk**, **malicious talk**, calumny, slander, tuššu  
**talk**, **malicious talk**?, insult?, taslimtu  
**talk**, to tell, speak, relate, recite, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, litigate, complain, dabābu  
**talk**, **treacherous talk**, foolish talk, foolishness, improper matters, malicious, nullâtu  
**talk**, **unfounded talk**, slander, takkilū  
**talk**, word, report, gossip, rumor, matter, legal case, lawsuit, agreement, dibbu  
**talker**, āmânû[[113]](#footnote-113)  
**talkative**, dābibu  
**tall**, high, exalted, proud, elû  
**tall**, high, high up, high-lying, held high, prominent, eminent, sublime, šaqû  
**tall**, high, steep, massive, protruding, adj., zaqru  
**tall**, long, arku  
**tall**, proudly, elpiš  
**tall**, stately, high, šīḫu  
**talent,** **metal disk weighing one talent**, round loaf of bread, kakkaru  
**talkative**, considerate, adj., muštāmû  
**talkative**, eloquent, adj., mūtamû  
**talmaḫḫu**, large *talu*-pot, talmaḫḫu  
**tamarisk**, gumālu, kupuālu, (Hurrian word, paini)  
**tamarisk, a name for tamarisk**?, kutmānu  
**tamarisk**, **a variety of tamarisk**, ṭarpa’u  
**tangle**, irru  
**tangled**, confused, blurred, ešû  
**tanned** and dyed leather, colored, red, ṣarpu  
**tanned** (?)**hide**, (Hurrian word, tubku),  
**tanned hide**, a type of leather, ṣallu  
**tanned hide**, steeped, fattened, šūkulu  
**tanned**?, soaked?, risnu  
**tanner**, to work as a tanner, risinnūtu  
**tanner who produces colored leather**, ṣārip dušê  
**tanning**, **to steep in tanning**, to dye, to dye red, ṣarāpu  
**tar**, cedar resin, qatrānu  
**tariff**, record, cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, section of a series, a type of expense, payment, a kind of collateral, velocity, nisḫu  
**tarry**, to be late, kâšu  
**tarry**, to delay, to be delayed, late, postponed, to remain, be outstanding, to delay rising, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), uḫḫuru  
**tarry, to tarry,** to be delayed,to sprinkle, to be sprinkled,to scatter, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**task**, share (assigned to an official), duty, certificate of assignment, assignment, assigned working material (for a crafsman), isiḫtu  
**task**, work, dullulu  
**task**, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, enterprise, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru  
**tassel or edging on textiles**, šikkatu  
**tasseled**, crested, trimmed, feathered, adj., ṣuppuru  
**taste**, **fine taste**, emesallu, mesallu  
**taste, to taste**, to lick, lāšu  
**tatter**, shred, a strip of cloth, rag, širṭu  
**tattered**, shredded, adj., par’u  
**taunt**, eleongated, adj., šaddu  
**taunt**, **to pull taunt**, stretch, to stretch, extend repeatedly, to extend, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to have someone pull, tow, to tow a boat, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to haul, drag (objects), to transport, convey, to drag down, carry away, to endure, bear misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**tavern**, brewery, šikaru, in bīt šikari  
**tavern**, hostel, aštammu  
**tavern**, wine cellar, vineyard, karānu, in bīt karāni  
**tax**, emittu, gisû  
**tax, a form of tax** (Lit. the fifth), ḫamussu  
**tax**, **a kind of tax** or dues, ḫallatu, muštābiltu  
**tax**, **a kind of tax**, staples or materials to be delivered, finished products, materials or supplies for workmen, work assigned to be performed, field on which *i*-work is to be performed, iškaru  
**tax**, **a tax**, gisû  
**tax**, **a tax**, gift, širku  
**tax**, **a tax**, deserters, extract, excerpt, excavation, nisiḫtu  
**tax**, **annual tax** collected from merchants and priests, gift, offering, igisû  
**tax assessor**, ēmidu  
**tax (collected tax)** esirtu  
**tax collected storehouse**, miksu, in bīt miksi   
**tax collector**, miksu, in rab miksi  
**tax**, delivery, namdattu  
**tax**, **estate tax**, service obligation, unuššu   
**tax**, **exit tax**, release, loss, debit item, expenditures, command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, risingof the sun, rise, departure, act of leaving, ṣītu  
**tax**, **head tax**, principal stone, original amount, leader, beginning (of time spans), top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), qaqqadu  
**tax**, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, t**o** stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, support, to join, unite, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu  
**tax**, impost, support, stanchion, obligation to work, a tag or piece of jewelry, imdu  
**tax income**, tax obligation, irwiššsu  
**tax levied on domestic animals**, ṣibtu  
**tax levied on pasturing on common ground**, maqqadu  
**tax obligation**, tax income, irwiššsu  
**tax on agricultural produce**, especially on barley, nusāḫū  
**tax on date orchards**, esittu  
**tax on land held in tenancy from the crown**, qēmu ša šarri  
**tax** **or fee on an orchard**, tēmīqu  
**tax**, religious ceremony, mobilization, diku  
**tax**, support, staff, seator couch, an astronomical term, impost, complaint, nēmettu  
**taxes collected**, šabšātu  
**taxes**, **to collect taxes**, to gather, gather in, collect, šabāšu  
**teach**, toinstruct, šūrû  
**teach, to teach**, to instruct, to instigate, exhibit, explain,to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person,to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu  
**teach, to teach somebody (a craft or skill)**, to cause to teach, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to understand,to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, lamādu  
**teacher**, mulammidu  
**teaching tablet**, (containing texts or excerpts especially for teaching purposes), liginnu  
**team**, ṣamadāni  
**team of draft animals**, harness, a band, naṣmadu  
**team of draft animals**, bandage, brickwork, arrangement, regulation, ṣimdu  
**team of equids**, urû  
**teams of eqids master**, urû, in rab urê  
**team of five persons**, ḫumūšu  
**team of three**, group, šaluštu  
**team of workmen or experts**, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**team up with**, join, to conspire, šutāḫû  
**team** (usually a pair, of draft animals), yoke crosspiece, animal trained to go in harness, pair of objects, an architectural term, bundle of silver scrap, ṣimittu  
**teamed**, matched, adj., šutāhû  
**teams**, **custodian of the teams**, ṣimittu, in ša muḫḫi ṣindāta  
**tear down**,to demolish, to quarry, to gouge out eyes, to blind, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), dig out, to dig up, to kick up dust, to turn upside down, napāu  
**tear down**, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to demolish, to wreck, to raze, to hew out, to carve, cut (stone), to erode, eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru  
**tear down**, to tear out, to slit open, to make an incision, neṣû  
**tear into pieces**?, šalû **tear into someone**, to gnaw, to gnaw one’s fingers, to bite, to bite one’s tongue, lips, to bite into something, našāku  
**tear loose**, to strip off, cut off, rub away, to be sunken?, flattened?, to strip away, to erode, to flatten?, šamāṭu  
**tear open**, **to tear open**, to slit apart, šaṭāṭu **tear out**, **to tear out**, to be torn out, to draw from a sheath, to be drawn, unsheathe, to pull out, to extricate, rescue, šalāpu  
**tear out**, to tear off, to take out, to retrieve, salvage, to withdraw oneself, back out to dispatch, send off, šalāḫu **tear out**, **to tear out** or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**tear out**, **to tear out parts of the body**, **of the exta**, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to withdraw an object from its caseor location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace onself, to pass, said of time, nasāḫu  
**tear out**, **to tear out**, to be plucked, torn out, naṭāpu **tear out**, **to tear out**, to tear down, to slit open, to make an incision, neṣû  
**tear**, **to tear**, tear into strips, to shred, to become shredded, unraveled, to become split, šarāṭu  
**tear**, weeping, dīmtu  
**tears**, **to shed tears, blood**, to be shed, to pour out as a libation (water and other liquids, also flour), to let flow, to sacrifice, to offer sacrifices repeatedly, to be sacrificed, naqû  
**teasel,** **textile worker using the teasel**, thorn used as teasel, kunšillu  
**teasel**, **to teasel cloth**, to drag (over the ground), to drag around, to make an impression of the hem on clay, to drive around, to postpone?, mašāru  
**teaseled cloth**, worn, corroded,mašru  
**teaseler** **of a cloth**, māširu  
**teat**, breast, a spout or funnel, tulû  
**teat**, udder, ṣirtu  
**technique**, service, artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru  
**teeth**, gnash the teeth, to bare the teeth, to rage, to be raging, gaṣāṣu  
**teeth**, **man with big teeth**, zugulû  
**tell**, (either inhabited or abandoned), tillu  
**tell**, **into a tell**, adv., tillišam  
**tell**, to say, speak, to report, to recite, to pronounce, utter, declare, to object, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû  
**tell**, to speak, to talk, relate, recite, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, litigate, complain, dabābu  
**tell**, **to tell a proverb or riddle**, to pronounce a word, tēlu  
**tells**, **into tells**, into deserted mounds, adv., tillāniš  
**Telmun**, **from Telmun**, tilmunnū  
**temper**, irritability, ikku  
**temper**, **to temper** (metal), to become, flushed, purple, to turn black, to become dark, to become quite dark, ṣalāmu  
**tempered** (said of metal), black, dark, adj., ṣallāmu **temperature, describing** **high temperature of water** or human body, adj., ḫaḫḫašu  
**temple**, ekurru, eššu, nakkaptu  
**temple administration**, technical term of the NB temple administration, kallānu   
**temple administrator**, **chief administrator of a temple**, šangû  
**temple administrator**, **chief temple administrator**, an administrative official, clerk(a low-ranking functionary), accountant, šatammu  
**temple building**, in a temple complex, esikillu  
**temple building**, in a temple complex, ḫilṣu, in bīt ḫilṣi  
**temple cella**, sanctum of a temple, atmanu  
**temple complex, part of a temple complex**, iṣāru  
**temple construction part**, ḫibšu  
**temple cook**, endibbu, engisu, engû  
**temple cook**, cook who prepares, arranges and serves food to the gods, mubannû  
**temple cook**, **prebend of the temple cook**, mubannûtu  
**temple courtyard,** **main courtyard of a temple**, kisalmāḫu   
**temple designation**, emāḫu  
**temple district**, building or section reserved for the women of the *nadītu*-class, gagû  
**temple dues**, daily offering, šuginû  
**temple festival**, akītu  
**temple**, **goods or payments collected for a temple**, tapḫaru  
**temple**, **great temple** (large temple), a name of the nether world, i.e., the temple of Anu in Uruk, ešgallu  
**temple inner room**, emāšu, šapsukku  
**temple office**, ritual, rite, prebend, income from a prebend, divine authority, power, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command,decree, custom, practice, parṣu  
**temple official**, ēpiš dulli ša ṭiddi, udigallu  
**temple official**, esikillu, in ša esikilli  
**temple official**, administrator, ababdû  
**temple official,** courtyard sweeper, kisalluḫḫu  
**temple or storehouse,** tuklu, in bīt tukli  
**temple**, **part of a temple**, urinnakku  
**temple**, part of temple complex, agarunnu, agrunnu  
**temple personnel**, **a female member** of the temple personnel, šāḫittu **temple-personnel**, **member of the temple-personnel (of Īštar)**,actor, performing dances and music, kulu’u  
**temple property** **administrator**, especially of orchards, rab banȋ  
**temple**, ritual center, parṣu, in bīt parṣi  
**temple room** (lit. room of secret knowledge), pirištu  
**temple service obligation**, friendship, ru’ūtu  
**temple steward**, abarakku   
**temple structure**, ajakku  
**temple**, **treasurer**, enkummu  
**temple treasury** (lit. house of the standard), urinnu  
**temple tower**, mountain peak, ziqqurratu  
**temple visitor**, person admitted to all parts of the temple, ērib bīti  
**temple**, **woman connected with the temple**, uppuštu  
**temple**, **woman connected with the temple**, a prostitute, šamḫatu  
**temples**, **a place of assembly for the gods**, and a courtyard in temples as its cultic representation on earth, ubšukkinakku  
**ten each**, ušurā  
**ten**, group of ten persons, eširtu  
**ten**, foreman of a group of ten men, eširtu   
**ten**, number ten, ešir  
**ten**, **unit of ten**, ušurtu  
**ten thousand**, (10,000), (Hurrian word, nubi), rabbatu, ribbatu  
**ten times**, ešrīšu   
**tenancy of a field** held by an *errēšu-tenant*, errēšūtu  
**tenancy of a house**, aššābūtu  
**tenancy land tax** (on land held from the crown), qēmu ša šarri  
**tenant farmer**, cultivator, errēšu  
**tenant feudal association**, collegium, ḫadru  
**tenant of a field owned by the state**, nāši bilti  
**tenant**, living in a house, inhabitant of town, sitting, present, ašbu  
**tenant**, resident, aššābu  
**tenant with a particular status**, najālu  
**tender**, moist, soft, adj., nurrubu  
**tender**, moist spot, juicy part, nurbu  
**tender care**, **to treat an object, a building, a dead person with tender care,** to honor a deity,to treat a person kindly, to treat with honor, to be spoiled, kunnû  
**tendon of the hoof** **or heel**, back?, šašallu  
**tendon of the neck**, neck, labânu  
**tendon**, sinew, bowstring, matnu  
**tendon**, sinew, vein, muscle, sinew (as material for manufacturing objects), šer’ānu  
**tendril**, brilliance, radiance, sunlight, shoot of a plant, šarūru  
**tendril**, loop, hoop, circle, circumference of a circle, circumference, totality, kippatu  
**tense**, **to be tense**?, or swollen?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû  
**tenseness**, stiffness, namungatu  
**tent**, kuštāru  
**tent**, canopy, urpatu  
**tent**, canopy, cabin of a boat, fabric for a tent, zaratu  
**tent**, pavilion, ṣēru, in bīt ṣēri  
**tent**, position, residence, stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu  
**tenth**, adj., eŝrû  
**tenth**, one tenth, tithe, tithe land, ešrû  
**tenth part**, tithe, ešrētu  
**tenure**, holding?, ṣibātānūtu  
**terminated, to be terminated**, to strip, clip, to trim down, kapāru  
**terminated**, whole, complete, full, settled, finished, gamru  
**termination**, end, putting an end to, qīitu  
**termination,** totality**,** gamirtu, gamartu  
**terrace**, filled platform, fill, stone inlay, incrustation, inset, decoration, tamlû  
**terrain**, region, land, area, field, eqlu  
**terrain**, soil, ground, territory, plot of land, location, area, region, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru  
**terrain**, **vacant terrain**, pitru  
**terrestrial**, **a terrestrial or cosmic region**, middle of a country, a city, inner part, inside, a body of water, a building, an object, etc., therein, therefrom, thereto, adv., inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu  
**terrible**, awe-inspiring, angry, furious, adj., ezzu  
**terrible**, fierce, devastating, adj., šēru  
**terrible**, **to be terrible**, fearsome, to respect, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to be worried, to be worried about, to care for, to perform filial etc., obligations, to perform service, to serve, to awe, palāḫu  
**terrify**, **to terrify**, to be upset, to become confused, frightened, to frighten, to be restless, to disturb, to be disturbed, to be fearful, to be confused, parādu  
**terrifying**, šuglutu  
**terrifying**, angry, adj., galtu  
**terrifying quality**, terror, fearsomeness, fear, awe, awesomeness, panic, reverence, respect, puluḫtu  
**terrifyingly**, reverently, respectfully, fearfully, adv., palḫiš   
**territory**, border, border line, region, land (as a political term), march, miṣru  
**territory**, boundary, border, border zone, taḫūmu  
**territory**, boundary, plan, outline of a building, kisurrû  
**territory**, **controlled territory**, realm, namiaktu  
**territory**, frontier, iṣru  
**territory of a people**, country, or town, settled area of a town, buit-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**territory**, region, alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, confines, circumference, sides (of a boat), around, alongside, itû  
**territory**, scales, earth, loose earth, debris, dust, ore, mortar, soil, area volume, eperu  
**territory**, **surrounding territory**, a type of agricultural, especially irrigated, land, environs, tamirtu  
**territory**, terrain, soil, ground, plot of land, location, area, region, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru **terror**, šagalmušu?, šuribtu, tapliḫu?,  
**terror**, fear, pirittu  
**terror**, fear, fearsomeness, awesomeness, respect, pulḫu   
**terror**, fright, gilittu, uttūtu   
**terror-inspiring**, to make awesome, ruššubu  
**terror**, **mortal terror**,panic,ḫa’attu  
**terror**, terrifying quality, fearsomeness, fear, awe, awesomeness, panic, reverence, respect, puluḫtu  
**test**, zīzu  
**test**, measure, litku  
**test**, **to make a test** **(by repeating an extispicy)**, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office**,** to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu  
**test**, **to test**?, lamāmu  
**test**, **to test**, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to question, to examine someone’s mood, to investigate, to be circumspect, to attempt, , latāku  
**testamentary dispositions**, šimumaku  
**tested**, checked, adj., latku **testicles**, kalīt birki  
**testicles’ treatment**, artartena, artartennūtu  
**testify**, to give testimony, mukinnūtu  
**testament**, will, legal disposition, death, fate, personal fate, portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, original amount, principal, šimtu  
**testimony**, mukinnūtu  
**testimony**, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**testimony**, old age, šībūtu  
**testimony**, **to provide corroborative testimony**, to confirm, (Hurrian word, širu, in širumma epēšu),  
**tether**, **to tether an animal**, establish, provide, offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to consipire, rakāsu  
**tether**, **to tether**, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to extend, to spread wings, arms, to send, to direct, to turn one’s eyes, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to arrange, direct, to be spread, to be pointed at, tarāṣu  
**tethering rope**, rope, šummannu  
**text**, document, inscription, šiṭru  
**text**, inscription, mašṭaru, šiṭirtu  
**text**, inscription, exemplar, copy, writing, šaṭāru  
**textile**, **a fine textile**, a metal object, raqqatu  
**textile**, **a textile**, kutinnu, murkunaš, murūma, namaššu’u, naškupu, našpiku, nibrāru, palitu  
**textile**, **a textile**, peruzzu, pīḫātu, pijāmu, pirikannu, pūku, purutu, qarāru, šanultu, šētu, šeturru  
**textile**, **a textile**, šianātu, šilipkā’u, šitru, šubtu, šugipunu, šuḫattu, šulḫu, šuttûtu, tadu, takipu?,  
**textile**, **a textile**, takkiru, takkuštû, tapdû, tašapšu, tēṣābu, tišettena, tuglīlû, tukar, tumāru, uppusu  
**textile**, **a textile**, warû  
**textile**, **a textile**, overlay?, taḫbātu  
**textile**, **a textile**, processional carriage, šadādu, in ša šadādi  
**textile**, **a textile**, textile wrapping, qulqullu  
**textile**, **an upholstery textile**, purāku  
**textile craftsman producing textiles by a special technique,** kāṣiru  
**textile**, **describing a textile** or weaving process, uzzuḫu  
**textile**, **dyed textile**, dyeing, soaking, a type of leek, šinītu  
**textile edge**, uritannu  
**textile** **edging or**  **tassel**, šikkatu  
**textile occupation**, dream interpreter, mupašširu   
**textile** or a type of garment, kuddilu  
**textile** or garment, šabattu, tapātu, ullû  
**textile** or wool, šuḫulḫu  
**textile**, **qualifying a textile**, adj., šikimtu, (Hurrian word, šuanuḫna), turāu  
**textiles**, **to beat textiles**, to become dark-colored, to pound, throb, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to jerk?, to have someone wield a tool, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku  
**textile treatment, to treat textiles in a particular way**, \*luḫḫupu  
**textile used for harnessing**, (Kassite word, massiš)  
**textile worker**, ḫalašešû, in ša ḫalašešê  
**textile worker**, **a textile worker**, pāliku, parriku, qātipu  
**textile worker using the teasel**, thorn used as teasel, kunšillu  
**textile worker**, **woman engaged in textile work,** ḫabbistû  
**textile package wrapping**, a textile, qulqullu   
**textiles**, **a quality of textiles**, miku  
**textiles**, **an operation performed on textiles**, šâqu  
**textiles, qualifying textiles**, kamsu, mašlaḫama?  
**textiles**, **qualifying textiles** and skins, wadiu  
**text**, inscription, mašṭaru  
**texts, corpus of texts used by the *kalû***, craft of the *kalû*, lamentaion-priests’ college, kalûtu  
**that**, she, the aforementioned, pron., šȋ, šīt  
**that**, the aforementioned, pron. m. singl., acc. and gen., šua   
**that**, the aforementioned, he, m.sing., šūt  
**that**, the aforementioned, to her, šâši, šiāti  
**that**, the aforementioned, to her, to him, (m., f., singl. oblique), šuāšu, šuāti  
**that**, the aforementioned, to him,, to her, šâšu,   
**that**, of, which, that of, ša  
**that**, so that, if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, when, as, whether, because, on account of, conj. kīma  
**that**, so that, on account of the fact, because, aššum  
**that**, the other, allû  
**that**, this, agâ, aga’a, agaja, aga’i, annû  
**that**, those, ammiu, ammītu (f.)  
**theft**, **a person guilty of a particular theft**, šarrāqānu  
**theft**, act of stealing, stolen goods, šurqu  
**their**, belonging to them, adj., šunû  
**them**, **belonging to them**, their, adj., šunû  
**them**, for them, to them, as for them, those, the aforementioned, masc. pl., šâšunu  
**them**, **to them**, m. pl.., šunūši  
**them**, **to them**, those, the aforementioned, m. pl., šunūti  
**then**, here is, now, adv., inūma  
**then,** this then**,** annittān[[114]](#footnote-114) **then**,thereupon,anūmišu  
**there**, akannaka, akannakunu, allukâ, ammakam, anummānum  
**there**, conj., innu[[115]](#footnote-115)  
**there**, **from there**, allānum, ammânum  
**there**, he is there, anamašu  
**there is, are not,** laššu, jānu  
**there is**, possibly, yes, ibašši  
**there**, over there, ullikiam  
**there**, over there, from the beginning, already, adv., ullānu  
**there**, thereto, ašriš  
**there, thither**, anummiš  
**there**, **to there**, elsewhere, adv., ullišam  
**there**, **to there**, here, from there, ašrānu  
**therefore**, (adv., therein, therefrom, etc.), (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to),parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**therefrom**, (adv., therefore, therein, etc.), (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to),parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**therefrom**, therein, thereto, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu  
**therein**, (adv., therefore, therefrom, etc.), (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to),parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**therein**, therefrom, thereto, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu  
**thereto**, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu   
**thereupon**, for this reason, therefore, adv., šatti, in ana šatti  
**thereupon**, upon, upper part, topside, top of the head, skull**,** alone and with, over, on top, prep., on this account, in this respect, adv., muḫḫu **they**, pron. aššunu, iššini (f.), iššunu, šuni, šūt,[[116]](#footnote-116) **they of**, those of, which, fem. pl., šât  
**they**, those, the aforementioned, šina, šināti, šunu, (m., pl.) **thick**, \*ebû, \*ḫabû, \*šupû  
**thick**, fat, kubburu  
**thick**, **fat**, fattened, plump, large, kabru   
**thick**, heavy, fat, kabbaru  
**thick**, honored, heavy, squat, kubbutu  
**thick?** lumpy?\*ḫubbiṣu  
**thick**, massive (said of objects made from precious metals), solid, compacted (said of a textile), ṣuppu  
**thick matter**, ibītu  
**thick**?, (said of hides, textiles, shoes, etc.), padded, šapû  
**thick**, plump, adj., ṭuppušu  
**thick**, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu  
**thick**, strong, resistant, adj., šapṣu  
**thick**, swollen, adj., ubbuṭu  
**thick**, to be dense, opaque, ḫaṣābu  
**thick**, **to be thick**, ebû  
**thick, to be thick**, inflated, ḫašāšu  
**thick, to make thick**, to be constantly puffed up, to become strong, heavy, to become fat, kabāru  
**thicken**, ḫubburu  
**thicken, to thicken**, to make bricks, to have bricks made, to reinforce, labānu  
**thicket** (foreign word, armahhu), qīšu  
**thicket**, reed, apu  
**thicket**, rush, reed, šuppatu  
**thickness**, ebītu, kabrūtu, kabartu, mūbû, ṭupuštu, adj., ūbu  
**thickness**, (an architectural feature of a wall), kuburrû **thickness**, become even thickness, to speak severely, bequeath, contend for superiority, deliver promptly, reinforce, make valid, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, become stronger, danānu  
**thickness**, mass, diameter, kubru  
**thickness**, **measure of thickness**, measure of capacity, measuring vessel of standard capacity, measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding, qû  
**thief**, ekkēmu  
**thief**, **a word for thief**, karriru  
**thief,** criminal, ardadu  
**thief**, **female thief**, adj., šarrāqītu  
**thief**, **like a thief**, adv., šarrāqāniš  
**thief**, **like a thief**, stealthily, in secret, adv., šarrāqiš  
**thief**, pilferer, tābalānu  
**thief**, robber, šarrāqu  
**thief**, **sneak thief**, muttaḫlilu  
**thief**, **to act as a thief**, to appropriate unlawfully, to steal, to act stealthily, surreptitiously, to be taken away, šarāqu  
**thievish**, adj., šarriqu  
**thigh**, paḫallu, pēmu  
**thigh**, a wooden part of a wagon, šapru  
**thigh**, groin, the area between the thighs, kappaltu   
**thigh**, loin, haunch, rapaštu  
**thigh**, **upper or inner** **thigh**, šapûlu  
**thighs**, **with large thighs**, adj., paḫallānu  
**thin**, adj., raqqaqu  
**thin**, fine, adj., qattanu  
**thin**, fine, narrow, younger, adj., qatnu  
**thin**, **a thin fabric**, thin part of an object, qutnu  
**thin out**, to thin, to become thin, to flatten, raqāqu  
**thin**, qualifying onions, naḫû  
**thin**, **to become thin**, narrow, to form into single file, qatānu  
**thin**, **to thin**, dissolve, to crumble, fall out, to come loose, to drip, to waste away, to make hair fall out, flesh waste away, to loosen?, to be stopped?, to suffer from wasting away?, šaḫāḫu  
**thin**, **to thin**, to become thin, to thin out, to flatten, raqāqu  
**thin**, **to become thin**, weak, light, to lose importance, to become discredited, to make an inferior-quality product, to reduce, to diminish, to be discredited, ridiculed, qalālu  
**thin**, **very thin**, adj., quttunu, ruqququ  
**think, to think**, hesitate? katāru  
**think**, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**third**, adj., šālišu, \*šulšu  
**third**, **for the third time**, šalšiānu, šalšūti   
**third in age**, brother or son, salsaja  
**third** (in rank, quality), šalšu  
**third** (in sequence, size), šalāšiju  
**third man of a chariot crew**, attendant, tašlīšu **third**, **one third**, šalšu, šuššān  
**third**, **one third**, one-third share of the profit, triple?, compensation, šaluštu  **third-place**, three-year-old**,** adj., (Hurrian word, kukumnu)  
**third time**, **a third time**, adv., šaluštam  
**third time**, **to do for a third time**, šalāšu  
**third watch of the night**, morning watch, urru, in šāt urri  
**thirdly**, adv., šalšiš  
**thirst**, naṣmû, ṣumāmītu, ṣumāmu, ṣūmu  
**thirst**, **burning thirst**, šurpītu  
**thirst**, dehydration, ublu  
**thirst**, need, want, ṣummû  
**thirst**, **parching thirst**?, laplaptu  
**thirst**, **to cause to thirst** for something, to be thirsty, to allow to be thirsty, to become thirsty, ṣamû  
**thirst**, **to quench, still, one’s thirst** or hunger, to quench, still thirst or hunger, to keep back rightfully, to recoup, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc**.,** to become repaid, satisfied, to repay in full, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one’s fill of, šebû   
**thirsting**, thirsty, sober, ṣamû  
**thirsty**, thirsting, sober, ṣamû  
**thirsty**, **to be thirsty**, to allow to be thirsty, to become thirsty, to cause to thirst for something, ṣamû  
**thirteen times**, adv., šalšerīšu  
**thirteenth**, adj., šalāššerû  
**thirteenth day of the month**, šalāšû  
**thirteenth**, **one thirteenth**, šalāššerītu  
**thirtieth**, **one thirtieth**, \*šālāša’u  
**thirty-six hundred**, totality, šār  
**this**, the aforementioned, anummû[[117]](#footnote-117)  
**this**, agannû, \*annīnû,   
**this**, that, agāšû, annû  
**this**, the one in question, annimû  
**thither**, there, anummiš  
**thither**, toward there, that way, ammîšam  
**thong**, rope, šiḫru  
**thongs**, straps of sandals, bags, harnesses and other objects, maršu  
**thorn**, ešēgu, ešēku, mēdedu, uddutu  
**thorn**, **a thorny bush or tree**, giṣṣu  
**thorn**, barb, puquttu  
**thorn**, pin, needle, an iron tool, ṣillû  
**thorn**, strength, military, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), shaft, standard with divine symbol, sign predicting certain events,barb, attack, a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, tool, a formation of the exta, kakku  
**thorn used as teasel**, textile worker using the teasel, kunšillu  
**thornbush**, amû  
**thorn tree, a thorn tree**, kušabku  
**thorny plant**, amumeštu, egû, ḫaḫīnu, ḫiššānu, kalû  
**thorny plant**, probably camel-thorn, egu  
**thoroughbred horse**, mūr nisqi  
**thoroughbred horse**, noble, ḫiššamû  
**thoroughfare**, main street, street, ribītu  
**thoroughfare**, walkway, passage, street, mūtaqu  
**those**, pron. šâtun[[118]](#footnote-118)  
**those**, pron. pl. šâtunu **those**, the aforementioned, pron. fem. pl., sasina  
**those**, them, for them, to them, as for them, the aforementioned, masc. pl., šâšunu  
**those**, they, the aforementioned, šina, šināti, šunu, (m., pl.)[[119]](#footnote-119)  
**those**, to them, the aforementioned, m. pl., šunūti  
**those two**, the two of them, pron., šunīti  
**thought**, reminder, ḫissūtu  
**thought**, mind, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**thoughtful**, full of concern, deliberate, circumspect, judicious, muštālu  
**thoughts**, **inmost, hidden thoughts**, nether world, lower part, šaplâtu  
**thoughts**, spirit, mind, liver? emotions,inside of the body, kabattu  
**thousand,** **one thousand**, līmu  
**thousand,** **commander over one thousand men**, līmu, in rab līmi  
**thousandfold**, adv., lima  
**thrash**, to beat, to flog, to flail, to beat together, to pound, rapāsu  
**thrash**, to cut down, to cut down enemies, to strike down, to smash, to pummel, rasābu  
**thread**, **a fine thread** or fabric, ṭumânu  
**thread**, **a kind of colored thread or braid**, wire, braided wire or torque of gold, used as jewelry and for suspending jewelry, wire cable of bronze, a special type of garment, perhaps a scarf, guḫaṣṣu  
**thread**, **a type of thread**, \*quzippu  
**thread-bare**, scaled, peeled, napless, adj., qalpu  
**thread**, **to have someone spin a thread**, to be woven, to weave, to spin, to entwine, interface, to join battle, spun, šatû **thread**, string, flax, filament, capillary (on the exta and the body), net, web, qû  
**thread**, **to thread**, tostring, to harrow, to pull back and forth?, to tighten?, to form a row?, to be strung with gems, šakāku  
**thread**, yarn, ṭimītu, ṭīmu  
**threat**, punishment, verdict, judgement, šipṭu  
**threaten**, **to threaten**?, challenge, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, to contest mutually, to claim property, to lay claim to, to become the object of a claim, to raise a claim, to incite someone to raise a claim, to be claimed, to challenge, to demand, command, to confront someone, paqāru[[120]](#footnote-120)  
**threatening**, alpu  
**three**, šalāš  
**three-cubit measure**,leg, puridu  
**three each**, adv., šulūšā  
**three**, **in three parts**, adv., šullušiš  
**threefold**, šulūšā’um?, šušalšum  
**threefold**, tripled, worked for a third time, šullušu  
**three-ply**, adj., šušlušu **three-times**, into three, for the third time, šalāšīšu  **three-year-old**, šulušû, (Hurrian word, kikarpe)  
**three-year-old,** third-place, adj., kukumnu **three years ago** (lit., in the fourth previous year, adv., rabūšeni  
**thresh barley by stomping on it**, to trample upon, to destroy, to trample, dāšu   
**thresher**, rāpisu  
**threshing floor**, adru, idru”  
**threshing sledge**, dajaštu  
**thresh barley by stomping on it**, to trample upon, to destroy, to trample, dāšu  
**thresh**, **to thresh**?, parāzu  
**thresher**, **man working with a threshing instrument**, narpastu, in ša narpasti  
**threshing board**, pedestal, socle, footstool, a part of the liver, kilzappu  
**threshing floor**, adru, idru’, kislaḫû  
**threshing floor**, empty lot, small agricultural settlement, emplacement, normal location, site of a building, base of a statue, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu  
**threshing floor path, a round path circling the threshing floor**, kanagurru  
**threshing instrument, man working with a threshing instrument**, thresher, narpastu, in ša narpasti  
**threshing sledge**, dajaštu  
**threshold**, ziqqu  
**threshold**? A wooden part of the door frame, probably the threshold, kanakku  
**thrive**, to grow thickly, abundantly, to flourish, to attain extraordinary beauty or stature, to bring about abundant growth, to make flourish, to provide with a fine stature, šamāḫu **thrive**, to prosper, to inject an enema,clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru  
**thrive**, to prosper, to be in good health, to be pleasing, to make prosperous, to make rich, naḫāšu  
**thrive**, to prosper, to provide lavishly, endow richly, to make prosperous, ṭaḫādu  
**throat**, ḫarurtu, ḫurḫudu, lu’u  
**throat**, **cutting the throat**, the wings,cutting off the head, cut-off piece of wood, cut of meat, cut-off flesh, section, breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), niksu  
**throat** (of a human being, a god, or an animal, ofen including the head and shoulders), neck, string of beads, necklace, piece of jewelry or amulet worn around the neck, neck scarf, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu  
**throat**, sustenance, provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu  
**throat**, **to slit the throat**, to butcher, slaughter, ṭabāḫu  
**throat**, trachea, larynx, an attachment to parts of the exta, pathway (in astron.), ur’udu  
**throb**, to beat, palpitate, to worry, to fear, to be anxious about, to be in a dangerous situation, to cause concern, nakādu  
**throb**, **to throb**, pulsate, to raise from illness, misery, to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to mobilize, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, tebû  
**throb**, **to throb**, pound, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to become dark-colored, to beat textiles, to jerk?, to have someone wield a tool, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku   
**throne**, aštû  
**throne**, **a word for throne**, karru  
**throne**, chair, seat, base, socle for a throne or a stela, pedestal, stand, residence, dwelling, abode, home, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, buit-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu  
**throne**, **divine throne room**, shrine, sanctuary, socle, dais, pedestal, parakku  
**throne**, exta, a feature of the exta, rule, royal property and service, dominion, chair, sedan chair, name of a month, saddle, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû  
**throne**, **high throne-dais**, throne, throne room, a structure in the Anu temple in Uruk, paramāḫu  
**throng**, crowd, puḫurtu  
**throng**, **to throng around a person,** to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, a moat, hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege**,** to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., lamû  
**through**, from, on, in, prep., ina[[121]](#footnote-121)  
**throw away**, **to make throw away**, to collapse, crumble, to become powerless, limp, to render limp?, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to spread, spread out, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into,to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), tabāku  
**throw**, to cast, etc., to lay a foundation, to put an object in place,to set, to set up, karāru  
**throw**, **to** **throw away**?, to reject, hurl weapons, to shoot arrows, to spit blood or spittle, to sprinkle?, to toss, kick up dust, to whirl up, šalū **throw**,to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to cast down, to spit out, to swoop down, to pour, to scatter, sprinkle, to let water flow, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**throw**,to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl,to shoot, to pile up barley, deposit silver, to drop, to scatter, to discard, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāku  
**throw**, **to throw off**, to put downor back, to set down, to cast, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to lie, to be situated, to cause (a woman) to miscarry, ṣalā’u  
**throw**, **to throw oneself to the ground**, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, to let oneself fall to the ground (in supplication, despair, etc.), to squat, to cower, to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to make prostrate, napalsuḫu **thrown**, to be thrown down, to trample upon, throw over or back, press hard, treat harshly, darāsu  
**throw**, **to throw oneself down**, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody’s hands, to fall to one’s share, to perish, to suffer a defeat, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu   
**thrown**, to be thrown down, to trample upon, throw over or back, press hard, treat harshly, darāsu  
**throwstick**, addu  
**throwstick**, a decoration of precious stones, a door or part of a door, tamḫiṣu  
**throwingstick** (of the Suteans) atû  
**thunder**, proclamation, call, noise, sound, voice, wailing, lamentation, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmu  
**thunder**, to roar, resound, to buzz (said of the ears and head), to make resound, šagāmu  
**thunderer**?, a name of the god Adad, murta’imu  
**thundering**, roaring, adj., šāgimu  
**thunderstorm**,storm, addu **thus**, in the following way, akanna, kennam  
**thus**, in this manner, how, adv., kīam  
**thus**, just as, accordingly, appitti  
**thus** so, kīšuma   
**thyme**, zambūru  
**tie**, band, sash, strap, structure, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu  
**tie**, to fasten, karāsu   
**tie objects together**, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, bond, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to bind, to bind hands and feet, to bind magically, arrest a person, to put a person in fetters, to be fettered, to join, to demand payment, to be joined, kasû  
**tie objects together**, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, bond, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to bind, to bind hands and feet, to bind magically, arrest a person, to put a person in fetters, to be fettered, to join, to demand payment, to be joined, kasû  
**tie**, to be tied, to tie together, bind together, to join, construct buildings, etc., to collect, to compose a text, to give relief, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, bound together, kaṣāru[[122]](#footnote-122)  
**tie**, to fasten, karāsu   
**tie,** to snare**,** harness, ḫabālu  
**tie**, **to tie**, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie, bind, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to pack, to wrap, to harness, to hitch, to fasten, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to join, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to make a binding ruling, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to set up a binding agreement, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to harness, hitch, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to bind oneself by contract, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to band together, to consipire, rakāsu   
**tie**, **to tie**, to make fast, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**tie**, **to tie**, to put on a bandage, connect, to drive, to harness, to have harnessed, to yoke, to make ready, to attach, ṣamādu  
**tied around the waist**, ezhu  
**tied**, attached, joined, hired, adj., raksu  
**tied**, girt, to be girt, to have cramps, to cause cramps, ebeţu  
**tied**, **well tied**, adj., kuṣṣuru  
**tighten**, **to tighten**?, to pull back and forth?, to form a row?, to be strung with gems, to harrow, to thread, to string, šakāku  
**tiger**?, mindinu  
**tile, a drainage tile**, half shares, mišlānū  **tillage**, agricultural work, act, ritual, manufacture, evil magic, crew, construction, handywork, epištu  
**tilling**, **first tilling**, clearing of land for cultivation, teptītu  
**tilt, to tilt**, kuṣṣû  
**tilting**, spilling (in libating), kuṣā’u   
**timber**, **a kind of timber**, urbazillu  
**timber**, or a tree, kutaṣu  
**timber** or wood, udidu  
**timber**, tree, lumber, wood, wooden implements, aromatic wood, firewood, wooded area, iṣu  
**time**, **a short time**, ṣiḫru  
**time**, **appropriate time**, some time (past or future), proper notice, adv., ṭuppi  
**time**, **distant time**, adv., ulla  
**time**, **for a long time**, adv., labiris  
**time**, **later time**, late part (of the year), replacement, behind, (as a prep. or adv), rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), back of the head, backside(of human beings and animals), nape of the neck, in idiomatic expressions, kutallu  
**time**, **measure of time**, area andlength, measure of capacity, measuring rod, middatu  
**time of awakening**, early morning, muštērtu[[123]](#footnote-123)  
**time of planting**, cultivated field, cultivation, mēreštu  
**time of the prime of life**, lalûtu  
**time off**, leave, šēzubtu  
**time**, **short (in time** or size), short person, kurû  
**time**, **some time** (past or future), appropriate time, proper notice, adv., ṭuppi  
**time**, **to go to the end of a period of time**, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**time spans**, **beginning (of time spans)**, top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), leader, original amount, principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu  
**times**, adv., mila  
**times**, **early times**, early existence, front, prep., qudmu  
**times (math term),** service unit, military campaign, raid, corvée work, expedition, expeditionary force, capital**,** business capital, caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, army, ḫarrānu  
**times**, **old times**, long period, original, old copy, labīru  
**times**, **past times**, debt outstanding, long standing possession or status, labirtu  
**tin**, annakum anu  
**tin**, **a kind of tin**, mazīru  
**tin**, describing a poor quality of tin, adj., ṭapšu  
**tin wrapping** (used in packaging tin for transportation)persons who attach themselves to the palace, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, outer wall, walled garden, fence, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, limītu  
**tine** (**of a comb**, a saw, a harrow), ivory, elephant tusk, tooth, blade (of a plow, a threshing board, a hoe), šinnu  
**tippler**, drunkard, šakkarānû   
**tired**, weary, ānihu **tireless**, ānihu, in la ānihu  
**tithe**, ma’šaru  
**tithe land**, ešrû, in ša muhhi ešrȋ  
**tithe**, tenth part, ešrētu  
**tithe**, tithe land, tenth, one tenth, ešrû  
**title**, **a laudatory title**, parriku  
**title**, **a legal or administrative** **title**, (Hurrian word, peniḫuru),  
**title**, **a title**, šumatkanu  
**title of an official**, abdû  
**title of Hittite kings**, tabarna  
**title of the governor of Nippur**, guennakku   
**title of the wife of the king** of Amurru, (great lady), rabītu  
**title** or profession,ḫapādu, paḫnu, šeda’u, šigilikû, (Hurrian word, takurassu),  
**to**, for, up to, toward, against, upon, from, ana[[124]](#footnote-124)  
**to me**, pers. Pron., Acc., Gen., Dat., jâti  
**to me**, for me, pers. Pron. Dat., jâši  
**to**, towards, more than, over, on account of, on, at the debit of, against, above, upon, beyond, eli  
**to**, towards, in addition to, on top of, upon, over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.,), against, hinterland, ṣēru  
**today**, agāmi, adv., uddam, uddeš  
**today**, now, this day, adv., ūma  
**today**, until today, always, adv., ūmšum  
**toe**, finger, fingerbreadth (a measure), caudate lobe (a part of the sheep’s liver), a kind of cucumber, lobe of the lung, mountain peak, ubānu  
**toe strap**, ubānu, in bīt ubāni  
**together**, adv., puḫur **together**,completely**,** adv., puḫriš **together**, jointly, at the same time, as one group, instantly, in one act, in every respect, all together, ištēniš  
**together with**, adv., jaḫudû  
**together with**, with, including, prep., qadi  
**toil**, to exert oneself, anāḫu  
**token**, proof, idatūtu  
**toll**, **a kind of toll**, maṣīru  
**toll, floating bridge toll** (payable for the passage of a boat through a floating bridge), bridge, gisru   
**tomb**, gimaḫḫu  
**tomb**, burial place, naqbaru  
**tomb**, grave, kimāḫu **tomorrow**, iššiāri, urra  
**tomorrow**, morning, šērtu  
**tomorrow**, next day, daylight, day, urru  
**tomorrow**, the next following day, morning, šiāru   
**tones**, **distance between two tones**, ornament, bridge, causeway, a formation on the liver, titurru  
**tongs?** allunātu  
**tongs**, \*leqû, in ša laqē išāti  
**tongs for picking up coals**, maššānu  
**tongue**, **a part of the tongue**, melēštu  
**tongue (or a part of the tongue)**, ma’tu, ma’u, tatūru  
**tongue-tied**, heavy, to be heavy, eqēqu  
**tongue**, tongue of a flame, statement, wording, report, gossip, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu  
**tonight**, at night, last night, yesterday, adv., mūša **tonight**, at night, overnight, mušīta  
**tool**, **a bronze tool**, ni’tu  
**tool**, **a** **cutting tool**?, meḫiṣu  
**tool, a garden tool**,kuksu  
**tool**, **a sharp pointed tool**, tor, boundary, boundary stone, boundary marker, sharp rock, pulukku  
**tool**, **a tool**, ḫamullu, ḫarwaraḫuzu, (Hurrian word, harwaruzzu), kisirru, marṣa’u, mulappitu  
**tool**, **a tool**, nakkapu, naturru?, pasqû, puḫtu, qalpu, qaspu, ummuru,  
**tool,** **a tool,** among measuring containers, tools, abutū, aputū  
**tool**, **a tool**, a part of a chariot, mašgašu  
**tool**, **a tool, caulker**, kāpiru  
**tool**, **a tool**, **perhaps a chisel**, part of a spindle, chisel?, napraṣu  
**tool,** **an agrigultural tool**, mirtu  
**tool**, **an iron tool**, ḫālilu,nanšaḫû  
**tool**, **combing** or scraping tool, mumarrītu  
**tool**, **conjurer’s tool**, a ceremonial mace, a plant, pišru  
**tool**, **household object** **or tool**, kanakku  
**tool**, **iron tool**, ḫālilu  
**tool**, **iron tool**, needle, pin, thorn, ṣillû  
**tool**, **metal tool**, kitītu, mitrû, šugariāu  
**tool of the master**, illaru  
**tool** or weapon, šububu  
**tool** or weapon, physique, power, strength, umāšu  
**tool**, **stone-cutting tool**, nadimmu  
**tool**, thorn, strength, military, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), shaft, standard with divine symbol, sign predicting certain events,barb, attack, a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, a formation of the exta, kakku  
**tool**, **wooden** **cutting tool**, našramu  
**tools**, gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, utensils, furnishings, vessels, belongings, internal organs, unūtu  
**tools**, ritual, ritual procedure, construction, doings, procedure, undertaking, activity, utensils, implements, nēpešu  
**tooth**, elephant tusk, ivory, tine (of a comb, a saw, a harrow), blade (of a plow, a threshing board, a hoe), šinnu  
**tooth-gnashing**, furious, raging, giṣṣiṣu  
**top of an architectural element**, top of a building, top of a plant, tree top, part of the disk of the moon, crown, hair of the head, qimmatu  
**top part**, canopy, sky (region above the earth), heaven (as a realm of the gods), šamû  
**top part**, top pack, deception, garment, upper or outer garment, insincerity, high land, high terrain, outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, upper millstone, elītu  
**top part**, top piece, crew, upper level, a part of the date palm, variety or age of the date palm, rikbu  
**top part**, upper part, first part, first installment, beginning, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, first quality, choicest, first fruits, to make preeminent, rēštu  
**top piece**, top part, crew, upper level, a part of the date palm, variety or age of the date palm, rikbu  
**top**, slave, servant, head, summit, beginning, first installment, original amount, capital assets, first rank, first quality, warp, rēšu  
**top**, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), leader, beginning (of time spans), original amount, principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu  
**top**, **to put on top**, to roof a building, to provide shade, ṣullulu  
**topographical feature**, kudāru, \*mušēbirtu, qarru, tēru, turnu, ummatu, ummu, utēna  
**topographical feature** (depression or the like), watercourse, ḫarru, šūru  
**topographic or architectural feature**, tisaru  
**topographical term**, attinaša, [[125]](#footnote-125)gizānu, ḫamātu, kuba’ātu, margû, nubalu, ṣuppu, šuppu  
**topographical term**, tulli’u, zimmānu,  
**topside**, top of the head, skull**,** upper part, alone and with, upon, over, on top, prep., thereupon, on this account, in this respect, adv., muḫḫu  
**tor**, boundary, boundary stone, boundary marker, sharp rock, a sharp pointed tool, pulukku  
**torch**, numūru, ziqtu, zīqu,  
**torch made of reeds**, gigurû **torch of reed for cultic purposes**, gizillû  
**tormento**r, dâku, in bēl dâki  
**torn**, cut in pieces, adj., nukkusu  
**torn ito strips**, shredded, adj., surrutu  
**torn out**, adj., naṭpu  
**torn out**, **to be torn out**, to tear out, to draw from a sheath, to be drawn, unsheathe, to pull out, to extricate, rescue, šalāpu  
**torn out parts**, removed, nusāḫātu  
**torn out**, removed?, remote, distant, faraway, nesû  
**torn out**, to tear out, to be plucked, naṭāpu  
**torn**, slaughtered, ripped, severed, felled, cut, cut off, adj., naksu **torque of gold** orbraided wire or, used as jewelry and for suspending jewelry, wire cable of bronze, a special type of garment, perhaps a scarf, also a kind of colored thread or braid, guḫaṣṣu  
**torque of gold**, string of garlic, gidlu  
**torso**, trunk, talammu  
**toss**, **to toss**, kick up dust, to whirl up, sprinkle?, to spit blood or spittle, to shoot arrows, to hurl weapons, to reject, throw away?, šalū  
**tossing of waves**, tasbī’u  
**total**, adj., \*gummuru  
**total**, sum, kimirtu  
**totality**, gamrūtu, ḫammatu, ḫupšu, ḫupū  
**totality**, all, kullatu, nagbu  
**totality**, army, contingent, collegium, assembly, council, group, all, puḫru  
**totality**, **all totality**, entire inhabited world (as a politico-religious term), kiššatu  
**totality**, all, universe, expenses, gimru  
**totality**, final agreement, gummurtu  
**totality**, hoop, tendril, loop, circle, circumference of a circle, circumference, kippatu  
**totality**, mankind, square (as a geometric term), side of a square, mitḫartu  
**totality** or the like, ḫēru  
**totality**, physical strength, might, power, kiššūtu  
**totality**, termination, gamartu, gamirtu  
**totality**, thirty-six hundred, šār  
**totality**, whole, armie’s main force, gimirtu  
**totally**, adv., mitḫarta  
**touch (in the physical sense)**, sense of touch, craft, creation (of human beings), handiwork, affliction, disease, discolored spot, ritual act, liptu  
**touch**, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to come accidentally in contact, to put hands on with evil intentions, to commit a sacrilege, to apply water or fire, to smear, to smear on, to paint a surface, to smear oneself, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**tow rope**,boat-tower, surveyor, a type of transport personnel, šādidu  
**tow**, **to have someone tow**, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to stretch, extend repeatedly, to extend, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to haul, drag (objects), to transport, convey, to drag down, carry away, to endure, bear misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**toward**, against, for, to, up to, upon, from, ana  
**toward**, opposite, before, at the time of, in accordance with, in consideration of, prep., tarṣu  
**toward the outside**, outside, adv., \*kamȋš, kīdânu towing rope,   
**toward**, to the side of, dais  
**towards**, against, prep., ṣēriš  
**towards**, in addition to, on top of, upon, over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.,), to, against, hinterland, ṣēru  
**towel**, **a towel**, šusuppu  
**towel**, **hand towel**, braclet, qātu, in ša qāti   
**tower**, nāmaru, ṣāpītu  
**tower on city wall**, asītu **tower**, siege tower, fortified area, dimtu  
**tower, temple tower**, mountain peak, ziqqurratu **towing rope**, massaku  
**town, synonym for town, adašu   
town, neighborhood of a town**, the region adjacent to a town, outer wall, walled garden, fence, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu  
**town, synonym for town,** adašu   
**trace**, search, to survey, examine, watch over, to take care of, to explore, penetrate into, investigate, to weight out, pay, ḫâṭu  
**traces**, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), walk, gait, path, vestiges, approach, access, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu  
**trachea**, larynx, throat, an attachment to parts of the exta, pathway (in astron.), ur’udu  
**track**, kiuššu  
**track (of the wheel)**, exact (standard) measure, exact copy**,** block, ḫirṣu  
**tracks**, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), walk, gait, path, traces, vestiges, approach, access, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu   
**tracker (a kind of soldier)**, scout, kibsu, in ša kibsi  
**tracker**, scout, administrator, follower, retainer, head of a work crew, guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, rēdû  
**tract**, section (a specified stretch or area to be worked), mišḫu  
**trade of the smith**, nappāḫūtu  
**trade** or craft of the carpenter, naggārūtu  
**trader**, merchant, muštamkiru  
**trader**, merchant, moneylender, tamkāru  
**tradesman** or official, ḫupānu, in ša ḫupānišu  
**trading**, **brisk and profitable trading**, profit, prosperity, išdiḫu  
**trading**, substitute, exchange, šupêltu  
**trading station**, walbartum  
**trading station**, community of merchants, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, harbor district, mooring place, quay-wall, embankment, price of a unit of merchandise, karû  
**traditional**, customary, established (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote(said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used(said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), inherited, owned for a long time, native, original, previous, former, traditional, customary**,** established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru  
**traffic**, movement, advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu   
**trafficker**, adj., tamkārānû  
**trail**, path, ṭūdu  
**trained**, adj., ahzu, limdu  
**trainer**, instructor, mušaḫizu  
**traitor**, arnu, in amēl arni  
**tramp**, vagabond, tasḫīru  
**trample**, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purposedefeat an enemy, to bother, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to make compact, to full cloth, to let time pass, to stride, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a case, to forgive, pardon a sin, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu  
**trample**, to squash, to crush, to destroy, overwhelm, mêsu  
**trample**, to kick, to destroy, to devastate, to hurry?, to be devastated, raḫāṣu  
**trample upon**, thresh barley by stomping on it, to destroy, dāšu  
**trample**, upon, throw over or back, press hard, treat harshly, oppressively, be thrown down, darāsu  
transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to hand over, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, etēqu  
**trampling**, adj., mundarsu, raḫḫiṣu  
**trampling**, devestation, destruction, riḫiṣtu   
**trampling down**, raḫiṣu  
**tranquil**, **to become tranquil**, to be at rest, to rest, to act benevolently, to relent, to abate, to settle, to calm, to be calmed, to calm down, to heal, relax, restore, to allow a field to lie fallow, to soothe, to be soothed, relieved, to pacify, to be pacified, to quiet, to be quieted, pašāḫu  
**tranquility**, peace**,** pašaḫu  
**transaction entry**, **to enter a transaction into a record**, to establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to charge to an account, to make believable, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu  
**transaction**, exchange, ziqdūtu  
**transfer**, **forced transfer**, deportation, nasīḫūtu  
**transfer of paternal assets to a daughter on the occasion of her marriage**, (dowry payment), mulugu  
**transfer**, **to transfer cattle**, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its caseor location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace onself, to pass, said of time, nasāḫu  
**transfer**, **to transfer**, to appeal to somebody, to turn to a person, ahead, to move forward, to turn over silver or goods, panû  
**transfer**, **to transfer persons**, **valuables**, **real estate**, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one’s attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu  
**transfer**, **to transfer,** reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, to become strange, different, unusual, unintelligible, to make (something) look strange, to become angry, to refuse,to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc.,to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, nakāru  
**transfer**, **to transfer**, take along, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**transfer**, **to transfer**, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal , to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû  
**transferred**, **person transferred for work**, deportee, nasīḫu  
**transgress**, **to transgress**, violate a trust, to break an oath, to lie, to lie to, to deceive, to practice deceit, parāṣu  
**transport a load**, to carry, to be carried, to have someone carry something, to to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, zabālu  
**transport**, **a type of transport personnel**, surveyor, tow rope,boat-tower, šādidu  
**transport**, attack, approach, access, person, self, leg, foot, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu  
**transport**, bring staples, materials, finished objects, abālu  
**transport costs**, taššiātu  
**transport**, to convey, carry away, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or trear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entrail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu  
**transport**, **to transport (timber, bricks, etc.)**, to carry, to pick up, to lift, to put on a garment, to stand high (said of the moon), to remove, to be lifted, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), matāḫu  
**transport**, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû  
**transversal**, barred, obstructed, parku  
**transversal**, chord, a part of a gate, region, area, pirku  
**trap**, **a trap**, gišparru, messû  
**trap**, **a trap**, vanguard, wing, nuballu  
**trap**, a kind of trap, neck stock, kind of garment, erinnu  
**trap, bird trap**, ḫuḫāru, kilūbu  
**trap**, cage, nabāru  
**trap**, cage, fishing place, nabārtu  
**trap**, caught in a trap or net?, kumiru  
**trap, like a *ḫuḫāru*-trap**, adv., ḫuḫāriš  
**trap**, **to set up a trap**, to set in place, to insert, to drive in, to erect, to fix on a stake, to hold the eyes fixed, to be infixed, retû  
**trap with a snare**, kamāru  
**trapezoid**, before, in accordance with**,** on account of, beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, person, self, a stone, pūtu  
**trapper**, hunter, ḫābilu  
**trappings**, harness, tillû  
**trappings**, metal parts of a harness, tullultu  
**travel**, expeditionary force, business trip, caravan, **j**ourney, march, military campaign, path, road, provisions, girru  
**travel provisions**, viaticum, provisions, ṣidītu,  
**travel provisions**, ṣudû  
**travel**, to travel, urhu, alāku  
**travel**, **to travel**, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else’s behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons**,** take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû   
**travel**, **to travel**, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to mount sexually, to ride, to journey, to mate, to straddle, lie on top of, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu   
**travel**, **to travel fast**, to run fast, to move around with great speed, to serve as a runner, lasāmu  
**travel**, trip, road, path, highway, journey, business trip, venture, caravan, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḫarrānu  
**travel uphill**, ascend, to go up, go to higher ground, elû  
**traveler**, ālikānu  
**traveler**, courier, agent, allāku  
**traveler**, messenger, āliku  
**travelers**, a group of travelers in transit, ētiqtu  
**travelers’ supply**, stroke, hit, blow, dark spot, tirku  
**traveling across the sky**, pacing, adj., ebberu  
**traveling merchant**, kaeššu **treachery**, dishonesty, dāṣtu   
**tray**, **a tray** ortable, nigsiliqqu, nun’u   
**tray**, **dining tray**, offering table, table, serving portion, paššūru  
**treasured**, heaped up, deposited, established, organized, endowed, appointed, šaknu  
**treacherous**, adj., muštappitu, muštaptu, šappitu?,  
**treacherous talk**, improper matters, malicious, foolish talk, foolishness, nullâtu  
**treacherous,**  **to be treacherous**?, malicious, šapātu  
**treachery**, muštaptūtu, nullānūtu, ṣaliptu  
**treachery**, deceit, tašgirtu  
**treachery**, dishonesty, dāṣtu  
**treachery**, trick, ruse, ikiltu  
**treasure house**, fortification, niṣirtu, in bīt niṣirti  
**treasure**, recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, beauty, choice thing, darling, dumqu  
**treasure**, riches, ṣimru  
**treasure**, treasury, naṣirtu  
**treasurer**, ganzabaru  
**treasurer of the temple**, enkummu  
**treasures**, obstruction in a canal,, stricture of the alimentary canal, possessions, section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**treasures**, secret, arcana, fortification, a configuration on the lung, niṣirtu  
**treasures**, treasury, storehouse, išittu  
**treasury**, ḫegallu, in bīt ḫegalli  
**treasury**, **sealed treasury**, sealed order, sealed document, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, ring (as attachment), unqu  
**treasury**, silver kept in a bag for deposit banking, capital (kept in a bag, to be used for business transactions**)**, leather bag for stone weights and for a merchant’s silver, kīsu  
**treasury**, storehouse, šutummu, uṣṣāru  
**treasury**, stores, storehouse, reserves, nakkamtu  
**treasury**, treasure, naṣirtu  
**treasury**, treasures, storehouse, išittu  
**treat as**, to make appear as, treat as, to place, to be put in fetters, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to institute, establish, provide, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to set in place a food or incense offering, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity,adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange **for a ritual,** to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**treat person or thing**, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epēšu  
**treat**, set, to determine, become ready, adjust, to deduct, to correspond, to consider, to clarify, make clear, incise, to cut,to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, ḫarāṣu  
**treated**, plaited, adj., uppuštu  
**treatment**, craft, technique, service, artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru   
**treaty**, agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu  
**treaty**, **peace treaty**, peace agreement, nasiamu  
**treaty**, to make a treaty, kittu-a’, māmītu, šiṭirtu  
**treaty**, truth, justice, correct procedures, loyalty, fidelity, correctness, normal state, truly, in truth, duly, loyally, justly, kittu  
**tree**, akabbu, akappu, agabb/ppu, erānu, (Hurrian word, galmar), girrillu, giriṣu, ḫaburatḫu, kaddarḫu  
**tree**, kabnu?, kalmarḫu, kammallu, kinunatu, kiškanû, luk’u, mazūru, mušku, qirqišu, ṣilurtu  
**tree**, ṣudānu, ṣuṣūnu, šaršabittu, šaššūgu, šēdu, šerbillu, šuratḫu, tālilu, tâmû, taradû, tararaḫu  
**tree**, giškurrû, (foreign word, ararathu), arathu, ḫammar ṭīdi, ḫarbu, ḫurzinu, ṭūdānu, uribḫu, urzinu,  
**tree**, zanzaliqqu  
**tree**, **a conifer,** argānu  
**tree**, **a fir tree**, miḫru  
**tree**, **a foreign tree**, ingarasu **tree**, **a native tree**, e’ru  
**tree**, **a nut tree**, tur’azu **tree**, **a thorn tree**, kušabku  
**tree**, **a tree and its fruit**, tīnānu **tree**, **a tree and its wood**,pole?, stick, martû  
**tree**, **a tree**, a plant, a bird, qaqqullu  
**tree**, **a tree**, a plant**,** a bird, a black stone, probably basalt, a snake, ṣallamtu  
**tree**, a tree like Juniper,   
**tree**, **a tree**, name of the date palm, marratu tree,   
**tree**, **a tree** or bush, a medical preparation made from this plant, ṣadānu  
**tree**, **a tree** or timber, kutaṣu  
**tree**, **a tree** or wood, mišēna  
**tree**, **a native tree** **and its wood**, mēsu  
**tree**, **a type of tree or wood**, masswatu  
**tree**, **a word for tree**, nemašu  
**tree**, **an indigenous tree**, adāru[[126]](#footnote-126)  
**tree**, **and its edible nuts**, \*luddu  
**tree and its fruit**, ḫaḫḫu, šallūru, titipu  
**tree and its fruit**, chameleon, ḫulamēsu  
**tree and its wood**, šakku, šakkullu, taškarḫu  
**tree and its wood, imported from the East**, musukkannu  
**tree and the wood (oak?) from the tree**, ḫaluppu  
**tree**, **almond,** **sweet almond (the tree and its fruit)**, lupānu  
**tree**, **almond tree**, sapling, lammu  
**tree, aromatic product obtained from the tree**, a tree, kanaktu  
**tree**, **aromatic substance obtained from it**, armāniš  
**tree**, diorite**,** ušû  
**tree**, **fig tree**, fig, tittu  
**tree**, **fruit tree**, vine, gapnu  
**tree**, **fruit tree**, a plant, ḫabbaququ  
**tree**, **mountain tree**, urūmu  
**tree**, **mulberry tree**, tuttu  
**tree or its wood**, (Hurrian word, šigginnu),  
**tree** or wool, nēru  
**tree**, **Oriental Plane tree**, dulbu  
**tree or part of a tree,** gumānu  
**tree** or plant**,** ḫudḫummu  
**tree** or shrub, ašbu, ḫipūtu, murrānu  
**tree or shrub** **and its edible fruit**, zamru  
**tree** or wood, ḫuk  
**tree** or wooden object, paršīigu  
**tree**, **poplar**, a variety of poplar, ildakku  
**tree**, **possibly the box tree**, šimeššalû  
**tree**, **synonym for *e’ru*-tree**, enītu  
**tree**, timber, lumber, wood, wooden implements, aromatic wood, firewood, wooded area, iṣu  
**tree top**, kaparru  
**tree top**, top of a plant, part of the disk of the moon, crown, hair of the head, top of a building, of an architectural element, qimmatu  
**tree**, **trimmed tree trunk**?, pakuttu  
**tree trunk**, block, upqu  
**tree trunk or plank**, breeder animal, boat crew, a bat, rakkābu  
**tree**, wood, a synonym for, anu  
**trees**, **planted with trees**, erect, standing up, zaqpu **trees**, **to fell trees**, to be felled, to hew, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to diminish the size of real estate, slaughter, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, sever, to be severed, to cut the hem of someone’s garment (in legal context**)**, to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut off part of a field, to kill, nakāsu  
**tremble**, to make tremble, to cause to tremble, shake, to shake, to quiver, to sway, narāṭu  
**tremble**, **to tremble**, rādu, šâqu?,  
**tremble**, **to tremble**, sway, to make sway, tremble, šâbu  
**tremble**, **to tremble**, to be overcome by trembling, to be set in violent motion, ra’ābu  
**tremble**, **to tremble**, to quake, to displace, dislodge, to shake, râbu  
**tremble**, **to tremble**, to cause to tremble, to quiver, cause to quiver, to quake, sway, tarāru  
**tremble**, **to** **tremble,** to shake, ratātu  
**tremble**, to writhe, ḫâlu  
**trembling**, adj., rattitu, tarūru?,  
**trembling**, fear, nirriṭu  
**trembling**, **to be overcome by trembling**, to tremble, to be set in violent motion, ra’ābu  
**tremblingly**, adv., rābiš  
**trench**, foundation pit, ḫiṭṭatu  
**trench**, **foundation trench**, foundation, uššu  
**trespass**,to commit an offense, to neglect, to make a mistake, to fail, miss, to sin, to damage, injure, ḫaṭû  
**triangle summit**, coma of a comet, crest, excrescence on an animal’s head, feather?, trim of an arrow, precious stone trim, a metal ornament, ṣipru  
**tribal chief**, \*ra’su  
**tribe**, clan, ḫibru  
**tribute**, iptu  
**tribute**, contribution, gift, appearance, observation, reading, viewing, sight, spectacle, duration of visibility, tāmartu  
**tribute**, gift, due, delivery, nadānu  
**tribute**, **rich tribute**, lump of metal or earth, kubtu  
**trick**, ingenuity, deception, niklu  
**trick**, ruse, treachery, ikiltu  
**trick**, stratagem, šiqbu  
**trick**, stratagem, plan, plot, šibqû  
**trick**, skillful work, cunning, deception, clever or ingenious idea, ingenuity, nikiltu  
**trick**, **to play a trick**, play tricks, to act cleverly, to deceive, to cheat, to execute in an ingenious, artistic, refined, sophisticated way, to have something done ingeniously, nakālu   
**trickery**, deceit, pīgu  
**trickery**, deceit, lies, pirṣātu  
**trickle away**, **to trickle away**, to drop, to drip, to drip away drop by drop, to drip continually, to let dribble?, natāku  
**trickster**, ēpiš šiqb  
**trifle**, **to trifle**, to treat something (rarely someone) lightly, šuta’û  
**trim**, to blunt, to chip, ḫesēru  
**trim**, to carve (meat), to make dough into loaves?, qarāšu  
**trim**, to cut, to mutilate, gaṣāṣu  
**trim**, **to trim**, clip (timber, wings, horns, etc.), nuḫḫutu  
**trim**, **to trim**, decorate (with stones), to trim away, to keep a ditch trim?, to trim a branding iron, to dress hair, to strand hair and linen, to pinch?, to pare vegetables and nails, ṣepēru  
**trim, to trim down**, to be terminated, to strip, clip, kapāru  
**trim**, **to trim timber**, pick, to pluck, to cut off, to pick fruit, to dismantle a raft, to cut off an excrescence, to be picked, plucked, cut off, to be picked, qatāpu  
**trim**, **to trim**, to break open a case-enclosed tablet, a seal, cut to size, to prune, to weed?, šarāmu  
**trim, to trim (wood)**, to chip, break off a piece, kasāpu  
**trimmed**, mašlu?  
**trimmed**, clipped, adj., kapru  
**trimmed**, crested, tasseled, feathered, adj., ṣuppuru  
**trimmed down,** blunted, ḫussuru  
**trimmed tree trunk**?, pakuttu  
**trimming**?, part of a garment, part of a building, close approach of celestial bodies, ṭeḫûtu  
**trip**, business trip, road, path, highway, journey, travel, venture, caravan, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḫarrānu  
**triplets**, tripod, a constellation of three(?) stars, including Hercules), takšû  
**tripod**, stand, matqanu  
**tripod**, triplets, a constellation of three(?) stars, including Hercules), takšû  
**triple** (?) **compensation**, one third, one-third share of the profit, šaluštu  
**triumph**, **in triumph**, šitluṭiš  
**triumph**, **in triumph**, triumphantly, imperiously, haughtily, adv., šalṭiš  
**triumph**, outbreak of divine anger against a specific enemy, terminating with a cry of triumph over his annihilation, victory, irnittu  
**triumph**, power, rule, victory, victorious deed, victorious might, lītu  
**triumph**, to achieve a triumph, litu  
**triumph**, **to triumph**, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**triumph, to triumph**, prevail, ḫabātu **triumphantly**, victoriously, adv., šalṭāniš  
**troop concentration,** to concentrate troops, to become all powerful, to show oneself superior in strength, to vie with one another, gašāru  
**troop**, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, team of workmen or experts, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**troop of soldiers**, contingent of workers, group of people, army, people, population, ṣābu  
**troops**, army, miši  
**troops**, **a word for troops**, nīru **troops**, **auxillary**, military aid, help, nārāru  
**troops**, **chief of a detachment of light troops**, kallābu, in rab kallābī  
**troops, crack troops**, ašarittu **troops**, **elite troops**, elite, gunnu  
**troops**, formation of the exta, tool, thorn, strength, military, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), shaft, standard with divine symbol, sign predicting certain events,barb, attack, a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, kakku  
**troops**, **leader of troops**, of a workforce, ummānu, in rab ummāni  
**troops**, **member of the light troops** (special military formation), kallābu  
**troops**, **member of the light troops** (special military formation), serving as a messenger, kallāb šipirti  
**troops**, military force, army, populace, work force, personnel, ummānu  
**troops (of the enemy)**, pack of dogs, host, collegium, donkey caravan (of commerce), army, kinship group, crew, cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, illatu  
**troops**, **relief troops**, tēnītu  
**troops**, **relief troops**, auxiliaries, mainstay, support, tillatu  
**trouble**, ni’ittu **trouble**, confusion, dilhu, duluhhû  
**trouble**, difficulties, ūdu  
**trouble**,grief, worry, **te’iqtu**  
**trouble**, hardship, difficulty, namrāṣu  
**trouble**, hardship, difficulty, left side, maruštu  
**trouble**, sleeplessness, diliptu  
**trouble**, **to cause** **trouble**, concern, preoccupation, irritation, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to show, to look gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu  
**trouble**, to cause trouble, to scare away, to fear, to be or become frightened, to frighten, to be or become nervous or restless, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu  
**trouble**, to confuse, ešû  
**trouble**, **to make trouble**, to do harm, šalā’u  
**trouble**, **to trouble**, to vex, to wander**,** to roam, to cause to roam, to run, to run around, to run after, to cause to run, rapādu  
**trouble**, vexation, dubbubtu  
**trouble**, **with great trouble**, with great effort, pašqiš  
**troubled** (become) interfere, confuse, denounce, disturb, embarrass, blur eyes, stir, roil water, dalāhu  
**troublemaker**, mušazziqu  
**troublemaker**, agent provocateur, mušamḫiṣu  
**troublemaker**, intimidator,adj., mugallitu  
**troubles**, difficulties, marshland (in a figurative sense), morass, nāriṭu  
**troublesome**, **to become troublesome**, displeased, angry, to be troubled, to take trouble, to become troublesome, to cause trouble, difficulty, to become displeasing, to make someone or something displeasing, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, to be cause for annoyance, to cause difficulty, annoyance, annoyed, difficult, to be difficult, in difficulty, to make someone worry, to bring illness upon someone, marāṣu  
**trough (for water or beer**, often made of bitumen-coated reeds), bowl of stone or metal, kuninnu  
**true measure**, litiktu  
**true**, reliable, just, honest, decent, loyal, correct, normal, regular, sound, legitimate, firm (in place), kīnu  
**truffle**, kam’atu  
**truly**, see, now, when, adv., šumma  
**truly**, surely, abarša  
**trunk**, also heart, offshoot, bud, leaf, of the date palm, (adv.,therein, therefore, therefrom, etc.), (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to),parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, woof, heart, libbu  
**trunk of a date palm**, waist, loins, hips, center, middle part, middle, belt, qablu **trunk of a tree**, stump in exta, stem of a horn, lineage, family, wood shavings, kisittu  
**trunk**, torso, talammu  
**trunk**, **tree trunk**, block, upqu  
**trust**, takaltu **trust**, belief, office, position, an amount of silver entrusted to an agent for buying goods to be sold on consignment, or the consigned goods themselves, on which interest is not charged until a particular (usually unspecified) period has elapsed, qīptu  
**trust**, helper, help, tiklu  
**trust**, object of trust, trustworthiness, help, mainstay, aegis, reliability, a part of the body, tukultu  
**trust**, position of *qīpu* official, qīpūtu  
**trust**, **to trust in someone**, to wait, to entrust someone with, to wait on, be in the service of, to take care of, to be available, in readiness, to call to account, qu’û  
**trust**, **to trust**, to put one’s trust in, to rely, to put one’s faith in, to make confident, encourage someone, to make something reliable, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to make a promise, to become confident, takālu  
**trust**, **to trust**, to cause to trust, to rely, to make confident, raḫāṣu  
**trust**, **to trust,** to give credence to, to believe, to entrust someone with a task, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to be entrusted, to have reliable information, with valuables, to make a *qīptu* loan, to guarantee, to be believed, qâpu   
**trust**, **to violate**, **transgress, a trust**, to break an oath, to lie, to lie to, to deceive, to practice deceit, parāṣu  
**trusted**, **responsible person** **or courtier**, kamiru   
**trusted**, trustworthy, person, qīpu  
**trusted**, trustworthy, reliable, of good quality, adj., taklu  
**trusteeship**, ebbūtu  
**trusting**, confident, adj., tukkulu  
**trustworthy**, adj., tuklātānu  
**trustworthy**, careful, attentive, pious, adj., na’du  
**trustworthy**, **person who inspires trust**, who encourages, mutakkilu  
**trustworthy**, proper, pure (religiously), polished, shining, lustrous, clean, holy, ebbu  
**trustworthy**, prudent, adj., pitqudu  
**trustworthy**, regular, normal, adj., kajamānû  
**trustworthy**, reliable, trusted, of good quality, adj., taklu  
**trustworthy**, **to do in a trustworthy**, reliable way, to make something reliable, to trust, encourage, someone, to make confident, to put one’s faith in, to rely, to make a promise, to put one’s trust in, to become confident, takālu  
**trustworthy**, trusted person, qīpu  
**trustworthiness**, trust, object of trust, help, mainstay, aegis, reliability, a part of the body, tukultu  
**truth, in truth**, yes, ikk**i**tti[[127]](#footnote-127)  
**truth**, in truth, truly, justice, justly, correct procedures, loyalty, fidelity, correctness, normal state, treaty, duly, loyally, kittu  
**truth**, permanency, stability, loyalty, correct measure, correct behavior, justice, kīnātu  
**truth**, sincerity, safety, well-being, reliability, favorable area or side of the exta, šalimtu  
**truthful**, reliable, safe, proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu  
**truthfully**, steadily, loyally, in due form, correctly, according to expectation, duly, firmly, kīniš  
**try, to try**, to try out, to try to do something, to test, to put to a test, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to question, to examine someone’s mood, to investigate, to be circumspect, to attempt, latāku   
**tube**, arrow, a fragrant reed, reed, pipe, measuring rod, a measure of length, plot of land, qanû  
**tube**, casing, housing, socket, pipe, conduit, axil of a plant, uppu  
**tube** or a containe**r**, ḫupḫuppu  
**tube**, pipette of reed or metal, hollow(?) reed, takkussu  
**tuft of hair**, lump, etqu  
**tuft of black hair from the forehead of a donkey**, imû  
**tuft of black hair from hind legs of a donkey**, ḫallutānû  
**tuft of black hair from rump of a donkey**, imtanû  
**tuft of wool**, fluff, combed wool, fluff, nipšu  
**tune** or a song, inḫu  
**tuning mode**, nīd qabli (nīdu)  
**Tunip**, **from Tunip**, \*tunipû  
**tunnel**, opening, perforation, hole, aperture, breach, part of a plow, pilšu  
**turban**, **part of a headdress ( a kind of turban, worn mainly by deities or kings and queens)**, headband, cornice (as an architectural term), kulūlu  
**turn about**, **to turn about**, to cause to turn, to make one’s rounds, to prowl, to whirl, to spin (said of parts of the body), to be subject to vertigo, to make dizzy, ṣâdu  
**turn around**, to twist, pasālu  
**turn away**, to turn back, to loosen, to repel?, to capsize, nê’u  
**turn back**, to loosen, to turn away, to repel?, to capsize, nê’u  
**turned backward**, **to be turned backward**?, retrograde, to go down, to recede, to recede repeatedly, deduct, to revert, retreat, to withdraw, return, to let return, to go back, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḫāsu  
**turn**, **to turn back**, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to emerge, to grow (said of crops), to result from an investment, to be to the debit of, incumbent on, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irretraceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru  
**turn**, to turn into, change, ewû  
**turn**, to turn or roll over, to roll, to roll over, garāru[[128]](#footnote-128)  
**turn**, **to turn over silver** or goods, to turn to a person, to transfer, to appeal to somebody, ahead, to move forward panû  
**turn**, **to turn to a person**, to turn over silver or goods ahead, to move forward, to appeal to somebody, to transfer, panû  
**turn**, **to turn one’s eyes**, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to arrange, direct, to be pointed at, tarāṣu  
**turn**, **to turn upside** down, upset, ubbuku  
**turn up the ground**, to engrave, scarify, to incise, to scrape out, to eat away, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve**,** to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to destroy a person, naqāru  
**turn upside down**, to tear down,to demolish, to quarry, to gouge out eyes, to blind, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), dig out, to dig up, to kick up dust, napāu  
**turned**, **to be turned into**, delivered up to, to side with, to be appointed, to be played, to settle,to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu  
**turning**, turrûtu  
**turning back**, merciful, tajāru **turnip**, laptu **turnip-colored**, laptānu  
**turtle**, raqqu  
**turtle**, **female turtle**, ruqqētu, šeleppūtu  
**turtle**, **a small turtle**, bird, a plant, usābu  
**turtle**, snake, šeleppû  
**tusk**, **elephant tusk**, tooth, ivory, tine (of a comb, a saw, a harrow), blade (of a plow, a threshing board, a hoe), šinnu **tweezers**, (for depilating), ḫassupu, in ša ḫassupe  
**twelfth month**, addaru  
**twelfth**, one twelfth, šinšerû  
**twelve**, šinšeret  
**twenty** (number), ešrā  
**twentieth, born on the twentieth day**, adj., ešrūa  
**twice**, a second time, in two, adv., šinīsu  
**twice the quantity**, **to deliver in twice the quantity**, to give twofold, to double, report an utterance, an event, to relate, to remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to be remeasured, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû  
**twice**, twofold, adv., (Hurrian word, šinamuna)  
**twig**, ēru, ḫūpu, lutlû  
**twig, broken off twig**, ḫaṣbu  
**twig**, scepter, branch, shelf, staff, stick, ḫaṭṭu  
**twilight**, **at twilight**?, adv., mūšumma  
**twin**, twin brother, twin sister, double object, tū’amu  
**twin brother**, twin sister, twin, double object, tū’amu  
**twin sister**, māšītu  
**twin sister**, twin brother, twin, double object, tū’amu  
**twin**, the constellation Gemini, a star, a measure, māšu  
**twine**, to twine, to double, multiply, eṣēpu  
**twine**, **to twine**, plait, twist, to be plaited, twisted, patālu  
**twine**, wire, yarn, string, band, a feature of the exta, ṭurru  
**twined**, compact? adj., karku  
**twined**, braided, twisted, spun, ṭamû  
**twiner**, braider, webster, spinster, ṭāmītu  
**twinkle**, to twinkle (said of stars), to display a luminoisity, to flare up, to cause to flare up, ṣarāḫu  
**twinkling of an eye**, wink, gaze, glance, look, ability to see, eyesight, appearance, looks, opinion, judgment, niṭlu  
**twist**, **to twist**, zâru  
**twist (of hair),** strand, kuništu  
**twist**, tocoil, to wrap, lapāpu  
**twist,** to make twisted, contorted, to coil, to contort, to be curled, coiled, to bend down completely, to become contorted, twisted, kanānu   
**twist**, to plait, to twine, to be plaited, twisted, patālu  
**twist**, **to twist,** become twisted, perverse, cross, confused, maneuver for a position, to feint, stumble, hobble,egēru  
**twist**, to spin, braid, entwine, ṭamû  
**twist**, **to twist**?, to grip?,to wrestle, to grapple, šapāṣu **twisted**, adj., kiplu **twisted,** crossed, crooked, perverse, egru  
**twisted**, braided, twined, spun, ṭamû  
**twisted**, crooked, adj., pussulu  
**twisted**, intertwined, adj., puttulu  
**twisted**, **to be twisted**, to twist, to plait, to twine, to be plaited, patālu[[129]](#footnote-129)  
**twitch**?, kick?, metal powder, metal filings, carded? Wool, clearance, clearing of accounts, nipṣu  
**twitch**, to quiver, to have a premature emission, to be or become restless or nervous, to be or become frightened, to fear, to frighten, to cause trouble, to scare away, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu  
**twitch**, **to twitch the nose** or the eyes, ṣudduru  
**twitch**, **to twitch**, to move back and forth rapidly, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to make appear suddenly, šaḫāṭu  
**twitter**, **to twitter** (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, to flit, move quickly, to squint, look askance, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, ṣabāru  
**two**, šina[[130]](#footnote-130)  
**two by two**, two each, šana  
**two each**, in a two-to-one ratio, šinnû  
**two**, **each of the two**?, both?, šinašan   
**two each**, two apiece, adv., sunaja   
**two each**, two by two, šana  
**two faces**, **person with two faces**, usmû  
**two faces**, **woman with two faces**, usmitu  
**twofold**, **to give twofold**, to double, report an utterance, an event, to relate, to remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to be remeasured, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû   
**twofold**, twice, adv., (Hurrian word, šinamuna), tašna **two hundred sixteen thousand** (216,000), šuššār  
**two**, **in two**, twice, a second time, adv., šinīsu  
**two lands**, **the two lands** (i.e., Upper and Lower Egypt), tāwi  
**two**, **set of two**, percussion instrument, pair, tāpalu  
**two**, **the two of** (dual determinative pronoun), šā   
**two**, **the two of them**, those two, pron., šunīti  
**two-to-one ratio**, two each, šinnû  
**two**, pair, both, pron. kilallān  
**two parts**, two thirds, šittān  
**two**, **team of two**, šunnu’tu  
**two thirds**, šinipu,  
**two thirds**, two parts, šittān **two-year-old**, (Hurrian word, šinarpu), šunnu’û  
t**yrannical**, thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, obstinate, bad, harsh, imperative, dannu

U

**U**, name of cuniform sign for “u,” gigurû  
**udder**, teat, ṣirtu  
***ugbabtu***, (**female devotee**) **status**,ugbabūtu  
**ugly**, rotten, bad, masku  
**ugly, to be ugly**, bad, to receive blame, to give a bad name, to revile, to make disgusting, to spoil, to become bad, to \*masāku  
**ulceration** ora typeof scar, ṣiḫḫu   
**umbrella** (as a royal symbol), ṣillu, in ša ṣilli   
**unable, to be unable to**, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to disregard, to neglect, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû  
**unanimously**, collectively, everywhere, same extent, to the same extent or degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), at every occasion, all over, in a group, mitḫāriš  
**unattached**, lone person, aloneness, isolated, ēdēnu   
**unattached**, loose, freed, released, uššuru  
**unborn child**, fetus, libbu, in ša libbīša   
**uncastrated**, ungelded, perfect, complete, šuklulu  
**unceasing**, unending, adj., naparkû, in la naparkû  
**unceasing**, unending, adj., qātu, in la qātû  
**unceasing**, unfailing, adj., mupparkû, in la mupparkû **uncivilized**, **rude person**, nagāḫu  
**uncle**, aḫi abi   
**uncle, maternal uncle**, ḫālu  
**unclean**, dirty, aršu  
**unclean** (**menstruating**?) **woman**, filthy, urruštu  
**unclean man or woman**, person under a temporary taboo, musukku  
**unclean person** **(in a cultic sense)** ellu, in la ellu  
**unclean**, soiled, dirty sullied, lu’û  
**unclean**, **to make unclean**, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**unclean**, **to step into something unclean accidentally**, to step upon something on purpose, to trample, to crush, defeat an enemy, to bother, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to make compact, to full cloth, to let time pass, to stride, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a case, to forgive, pardon a sin, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu  
**uncommitted**, disposable, available, on hand, šalṭu  
**uncover**, **to uncover**, to bare, unveil, reveal, uncoil, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, petû  
**uncultivated field** **or land**, empty lot for building a house, fallow, kišubbû **uncultivated** **land**, nappatu?   
**uncultivated land**, uninhabited land, worthless stuff?, nidûtu  
**uncultivated plot of land**, nidītu **uncultivated**, uninhabited, abandoned, fallow, laid (foundation) placed, spit-out, strewn, scattered, fallen, nadû  
**uncultivated**, unplanted area, teriktu  
**ucultivated**, waste, \*šuḫrubu  
**under**, below, downstream, prep., šaplān  
**under**, arrears, underside, bottom, prep., below, downstream from, under the charge of, in the power of, šaplu  
**undergarment**, foundation?, šupālītu  
**underground water**, spring, fountain, nagbu **underline, to underline the importance of**, to extinguish a fire, to aggravate, to become important, to show respect, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, rich, to become painful, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive**,** fat, to become heavy, make difficult, etc., to make heavy, kabātu  
**underneath**, below, adv., šaplānis  
**underneath**, below, beneath, downstream, inwardly, in secret, adv., šaplānu  
**underneath**, below, on the bottom, downward, downstream, lower in value, šapliš  
**underside**, arrears, bottom, prep., under, below, downstream from, under the charge of, in the power of, šaplu  
**understand, to understand something**, to master, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to win (in a legal case), to overpower someone, to be lost, powerless, to enable someone, le’û  
**understand,** to study, take note of, a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu  
**understand**, to be understood, to be recognizable, prescribe, instruct, inform, to know, (said of stars) ḫakāmu  
**understanding**, murqu **understanding**, ear, aperture of the ear, faculty of hearing, ḫasīsu  
**understanding**, notification, mention, intelligence, divine grace, ḫissatu  
**understanding**, wisdom, attention, ear, part of a plant, handle, uznu  
**undertaking**, activity, doings, procedure, construction, ritual, ritual procedure, tools, utensils, implements, nēpešu  
**under the charge of**, downstream from, below, under, arrears, underside, bottom, prep., in the power of, šaplu  
**underweight**, loss, deficiency, muṭû  
**undisturbed**, calm, slow, quiet, safe, secure, adj., nēḫu  
**undivided** (held in joint ownership), coparcener (referring to brothers), adj., zīzu, in la zīzu  
**undivided unit**, set (consisting of several objects), ištēnūtu  
**undo**, **to undo**, to demolish a building, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to clear away rubble, etc.,to discard, remove from a container, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to speak a falsehood, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse,to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc.,to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**undo**, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to relax, appease, to settle, resolve (a legal case), to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**undo**, **to undo**, unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, untie, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, drive away a person, to unyoke animals, to unmoor, cast off a boat, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru   
**undo**, to wrong**,** to do wrong to a person, to ravage, to take away, oppress**,** to destroy, ḫabālu  
**undoer**, exorcist, pāširu  
**undoing**, separation, ransom, split, fissure, a part of the body, piṭru  
**uneducated**, stupid, rude, brute, native (designation of the Anatolians), nû’u  
**unending**, unceasing, adj., naparkû, in la naparkû  
**unending**, unceasing, adj., qātu, in la qātû  
**unfailing**, unceasing, adj., mupparkû, in la mupparkû  
**unfamiliar, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with**, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû  
**unfasten**, **to unfasten a knot**, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, untie, to unyoke animals, to unmoor, cast off a boat, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru   
**unfastened**, opened, unhitched, adj., paṭru  
**unfavorable**, of poor condition or quality, miserable, evil, unpropitious, lummunu  
**unformed matter (clay, dough, etc.)**, pinched off, fetus, kirṣu   
**unfortunate**, mishap, offering, list, weir, replies, correspondence, front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank,reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, copy of a written document, accident, miḫru  
**unfortunate**, unjust, unjustly treated, polluted, irregular, impure, abnormal, impotent, isaru, in išaru  
**unfortunate man**, lummunu-amēlu   
**unfounded talk**, slander, takkilū  
**ungelded**, perfect, complete, uncastrated, šuklulu  
**ungodly**, to do something ungodly, la banītu  
**ungrateful son**, person, māru, in la māru  
**unhealthy**, **to have an unhealthy appearance**, to talk senseless, to become deranged, to cause enmity, to be countermanded, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**unharmed condition**, safety, well-being, šalmūtu  
**unimportant**, small, \*qallilu  
**unimproved**, vacant plot, puṣû  
**uninhabited**, abandoned, uncultivated, fallow, laid (foundation) placed, spit-out, strewn, scattered, fallen, nadû  
**uninhabited land**, uncultivated land, worthless stuff?, nidûtu  
**unite**, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, to join, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu  
**universe**, totality, all, expenses, gimru  
**universally**, adv., kullatān  
**unhappy**, dangerous, unlucky, ill-boding, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), hard, bitter, fateful, evil, lemnu  
**unhappy person**, ilu, in bēl la ili  
**unhitched**, unfastened, opened, adj., paṭru  
**uninhabited place**, desert, ḫuribtu  
**unintelligible**, **to become unintelligible**, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse,to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc.,to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**unique**, one, (indefinite article), outstanding, first, for the first time, ištēn  
**unjust act or word**, complaint, têkītu **universe**?, six hundred, nēru  
**unjust**, to treat with injustice, to treat with disrespect, dâṣu  
**unjust**, unjustly treated, polluted, irregular, impure, abnormal, unfortunate, impotent, isaru, in išaru  
**unjustly treated**, wronged person, ḫablu  
**unkind**, to do an unkind thing, la ṭābtu **unlucky**, dangerous, ill-boding, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), hard, bitter, unhappy, fateful, evil, lemnu  
**unlabeled**?, without heir, adj., munutukû  
**unlawful**, **improper seizure** or action, šigiltu  
**unlawfully**, **to appropriate unlawfully**, to steal, to act as a thief, to act stealthily, surreptitiously, to be taken away, šarāqu  
**unload**, **to unload**, to be unprofitable, to lack work, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to be available, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to cast metal, râqu  
**unlocked**, **to be unlocked**, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**unlucky**, to become unlucky, tallaktu  
**unmated**, mated, virgin, adj., petītu  
**unmindful**, **to be unmindful of**, to stay quiet, to become silent, to keep silent constantly, to heed, to pay attention, to draw someone’s attention to a matter, to listen, to make heed, qâlu  
**unmoor**, **to unmoor**, cast off a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, untie, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru   
**unpack**, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**unplanted**, uncultivated area, teriktu  
**unprofitable**, **to be unprofitable**, to lack work, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to be available, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to unload, to cast metal, râqu  
**unpropitious**, unfavorable, of poor condition or quality, miserable, evil, lummunu  
**unprotected**, unskilled, powerless, lē’û  
**unraveled**, **to become unraveled**, shredded, to shred, to tear, tear into strips, to become split, šarāṭu  
**unreliable**, false prediction, conflagration, blaze, rising (of celestial bodies), a group of ominous phenomena on the liver, excrescence?, blown-up part?, nipḫu  
**unremitting**, incurable, adj., tēbû, in la tēbû   
**unrest**, commotion, ripittu  
**unruly**?, aššišu, in la aššišu  
**unseemly**, to do unseemly things, la naṭûtu  
**unsheathe**, to draw from a sheath, to tear out, to pull out, to extricate, rescue, to be drawn, to be torn out, šalāpu  
**unshorn goats (lit in the hair)**, adj., lubbusu  
**unskilled**, powerless, unprotected, lē’û  
**unsparing**, pitiless, merciless, pādû, in la pādû  
**unsurpassed in number**, immeasurable, narbâtu, in la narbâti  
**untie**, **to cause to untie a rope**, to calm, to be calmed, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to interpret dreams, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru  
**untie**, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one’s disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû  
**untie**, to undo, unfasten, to undo a knot, a bond, an agreement, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, drive away a person, to unyoke animals, to unmoor, cast off a boat, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru   
**until**, gadu  
**until now**, adīni, adīnu, adīna, adini, adinu, andina, qudīni   
**until then**, meanwhile, adišu  
**until**, while, as long as, adi, qadi, qadu  
**untoward event** **or words**, offense, slander, sacrilege, misdeed, insult, insolence, blasphemy, šillatu  
**untrue**, difficult, distorted, crooked, complex, intertwined, entangled, crossed, adj., itguru  
**untruth**, incorrect behavior, safe course, safe completion of a journey, welfare of a country, a city, (physical) wellbeing, health, šalāmu  
**untruthful**, disloyal person, kīnātu  
**untruthful**, insincere words, šalimtu, in la šalimtu  
**unusual**, **to become unusual**, strange, different, unintelligible, to become angry, to refuse,to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc.,to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**unused to, to be unused to**, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû  
**unveil**, to uncover, to bare, reveal, uncoil, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, petû  
**unwilling**, disobedient, lemû  
**unwittingly**, adv., illaja  
**unyoke**, **to unyoke animals**, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, to undo, untie, to unmoor, cast off a boat, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**unyoked team**, paṭirtu   
**up**!, interj., ingana  
**up**, upward, upstream, on high, on top, in excess, in addition, outwardly, loudly, eliš  
**upholster**, **to upholster**, to layer, to pad, šê’u [[131]](#footnote-131)  
**upholstery textile**, purāku  
**uplifted**, dekû  
**upon**, over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.,), on top of, in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, ṣēru  
**upper part**, top part, first part, first installment, beginning, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, first quality, choicest, first fruits, to make preeminent, rēštu  
**upper room**, loft, rugbu  
**upright**, adj., šaḫû  
**upright**, vertically, adv., ziqpa  
**uproar**, cry, šigmu  
**upset**, **to upset**, to be upset, to worry, to have worries, to have constant worries, to cause worries, to squeak, to squeak constantly, to hiss, nazāqu  
**upstream**, ēlītu  
**upstream**, over, in addition to, apart from, above, prep., elēn, elēnu  
**upstream**, **to move upstream**, upward, to take upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to grow high, to lift, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû  
**up til**, as far as, adi, gadu, qadu, hadu, ad  
**up to**, toward, against, for, to, upon, from, ana  
**upon**, to, towards, more than, over, on account of, on, at the debit of, against, above, beyond, eli  
**upon**, upper part, topside, top of the head, skull**,** alone and with, over, on top, prep., thereupon, on this account, in this respect, adv., muḫḫu  
**upper**, elēnû, elû  
**upper floor**, story, ari  
**upper level**, top piece, top part, crew, a part of the date palm, variety or age of the date palm, rikbu  
**upper part**?, rēšūtu  
**upper part**, topside, top of the head, skull**,** alone and with, upon, over, on top, prep., thereupon, on this account, in this respect, adv., muḫḫu  
**upper part**, upper world, top price, additional share or expense, upward adjustment, elâtu  
**upper pivot**, šagammu  
**upright**, **to be upright**, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be a witness, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**upright**, righteous, prospering, in good condition, straight, adj., šūšuru  
**uprooted person**, destitute, limp, dilapidated, collapsed, windfallen, fugitive, adj., maqtu  
**uproar**, clamor, ḫabarratu  
**uproar**,rumor, loud cry, din, clamor, ikkillu  
**uproot**, **to uproot**, **eradicate**, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its caseor location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace onself, to pass, said of time, nasāḫu  
**uprooted**, removed, deported, adj., nasḫu  
**upset**, **to be upset**, to become confused, frightened, to frighten, to be restless, to disturb, to be disturbed, to be fearful, to be confused, to terrify, parādu  
**upward**, **to move upward**, upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to grow high, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû  
**upward**, **to turn upward**, tarû  
**Ur**, **of or from Ur**, adj., urû  
**urgent**, please! It is urgent! Apputtu  
**urgent**, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu  
**urgency**, ḫamāṭu, in ša ḫamāṭim  
**urethra**, bladder stone, muštinnu  
**urinary disease**, **disease of the urinary tract**, a stone, mūṣu  
**urinary disease**, **to have a urinary** or bowl disease, nâṭu  
**urinate**, šânu, šatānu  
**urine**, šinātu  
**urine**, **to void urine**, excrement, nezû  
**Urtan**, **of the country Urṭa**, urṭû  
**Urukean**, from the city of Uruk, \*tirannû, urkû  
**us**, pron. nâti  
**us**, pron., dative, to us, nâšni[[132]](#footnote-132)  
**us**, pron., dative, to us, for us, nâši  
**used** (said of objects), worn (said of garments), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), traditional, customary, established (said of customs, offerings, measures), inherited, owned for a long time, native, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru  
**used up,** to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one’s full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be brought to an end, to be settled, gamāru  
**used up**, **to be used up**, end, to come to an end, to perish, to become completed, finished, settled, to finish, to complete, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time,a course, to settle, to pay in full, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to be finished, complete, to bring to an end, to bring to fulfillment, completion, qatû  
**useful**, need, needed materials, supplies, lack, necessities, desirable, beloved object, ḫišiḫtu  
**usher in**, **to usher in**, to bring, nabāku  
**usual**, steady, regular, normal, (also a name of Saturn), adj., kajamānu  
**usually**, always, kajamāniu  
**usufruct**, **person or field serving as the object of usufruct**, tidennu  
**utensil** (foreign word, aruthe), penušḫu, šulpatu, tarušḫu, urutḫu,  
**utensil**, **household utensil**, ḫabaštu, kandalu, kawalzuru, mussaḫru, šapraku, (Hurrian word, takulatḫu),  
**utensil**, **household utensil**, (Hurrian word, taruallinnu),  
**utensil**, measure of capacity, one-half of a gur, parīsu  
**utensil**, **metal utensil** or instrument, nalbītu  
**utensil** or ornament, talḫu  
**utensil**, **wooden utensil**, mušānu  
**utensil**, **wooden utensil** orimplement, nasrāmu  
**utensil**, **wooden household utensil**, kannulatḫu, maššānu  
**utensils**, **household utensils**, furnishings, numātu  
**utensils**, tools, gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, furnishings, vessels, belongings, internal organs, unūtu  
**utensils**, tools, ritual, ritual procedure, construction, doings, procedure, undertaking, activity, implements, nēpešu  
**utter**, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to say, declare, to object, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû  
**utte**r, **to utter**, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to proclaim, announce, to address someone, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law’s household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû  
**utterance**, ḫittu, tīwītu  
**utterance**, discourse, pronouncement, words, mention, divine or royal command, order, name, fame, oath, zikru  
**utterance**, news, report, spoken word, formula, amatu  
**utterance**, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, risingof the sun, rise, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, ṣītu  
**utterance**, saying, kataduggû  
**utterance**, speech, command, lip, edge, rim, šaptu  
**utterance**, speech, words, blessing recited during performance of a ritual activity, recitation, naqbītu  
**utterance**, spokesman?, amount, number, name, nību  
**uterine membrane**, womb, ibaḫu

V

**vacant plot**, unimproved, puṣû **vagabond**, tramp, tasḫīru **vainglorious**, proud person, muštarḫu  
**vainglory**, homage, glory, glorification, boast, tašriḫtu **vainglory**, presumptuousness, multarriḫuttu  
**valiant**, brave, adj., qitrudu  
**valiant**, heroic, adj., qardu   
**valid**, standing, occupied, assigned (said of land holdings), \*ušuzzā’u **valley**, ḫamqu  
**valor**, heroisim, qardūtu, uršānūtu  
**valor**, heroism, bravery, qarrādūtu  
**value**, **given value (as math. term)**, a small bowl or ladle, nalpattu  
**value**, **lower in value**, underneath, below, on the bottom, downward, downstream, šapliš  
**value**, **market value**, kargullu  
**value**, **of little value**, standing, of low standing, light, small, few, young, qallu  
**value**, proceeds of a sale, price (paid or fetched), goods, merchandise, purchase, sales opportunity, market, šīmu  
**value**, **to rise in value**, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, promote in rank, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû  
**valuable**, precious, aqqaru  
**valuable**, precious, prized, costly, splendid, šūquru  
**vanguard**, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, short side of a piece of immovable property, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu  
**vanguard**, lead, front side, front part, in front of, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, ahead of, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḫirtu  
**vanguard**, leader, foremost, first, lead (animal), high ranking, ašaridu  
**vanguar**d, wing, a trap, nuballu **vanish**, todisappear, to become missing or lost, perish, to escape, to flee, to make disappear, cause a loss, to help escape, to cause losses, to destroy, ḫalāqu  
**vanity**, nothingness, lies, falsehoods, flatus, emptiness, emanation, breath, air, cardinal point, wind, šāru  
**vanquish**, to be victorious, to win, ša’āru  
**varnish**, paint, branding iron, marking, mark, glue, šimtu  
**vassal, status of a vassal**, status of a natural or adoped son or daughter, sonship,mārūtu  
**vassel**, subject of a king, worshipper, servant, follower, soldier, ardu  
**vassalage**, servitude, urdānūtu  
**vassalage**, worshipper, role of a worshipper, slavery, position of a royal official, ardūtu  
**vast**, extended, adj., ritpāšu  
**vast**, extensive, wide, broad, of great expanse, far-reaching, šadlu  
**vast**, learned, extensive, broad, wise, palkû  
**vat**, **a brewing vat**, lamisû  
**vat**, **a large vat for beer**, ḫubūru  
**vat**, **a mixing vat**?, \*nablaltu  
**vat**, **dyeing vat**, naṣraptu  
**vat**, **fermenting vat**, namzītu  
**vat**, **fermenting vat** **for beer**, napraḫtu  
**vat**, (for storing beer, wine, etc.), dannu  
**vat**, receptacle, namḫaru  
**vat**, **washing vat**, washbowl, namsû  
**veer off**, to split off , to conclude, stop, to cease, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal,cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**vegetable**, a vegetable, akkullaka or aqqullaku, dimmetu, gamartu, ḫambaṣūṣu, il’ūtu, jaquqānu  
**vegetable**, a vegetable, kamamtu, liptu, parra’u, ṣippatu  
**vegetable**, a bulbous vegetable, amuššu  
**vegetable**, **a bulbous spring vegetable**, andaḫšu  
**vegetable**, **a root vegetable**, ḫirṣu  
**vegetable**, **a vegetable foodstuff**, pirindu**,** raqūtu  
**vegetable**, bulb, ezizzu  
**vegetable**, **bulb vegetable**, zīzu  
**vegetable foodstuff**, ḫilimitu  
**vegetable**, **garden vegetable**, šasnibu  
**vegetable**, greenry, arqu  
**vegetable**, **or fruit**,ḫalḫallu  
**vegetables**, eršūtu  
**vegetables**, **small vegetables**, ṣuḫirtu  
**vegetation**, marqītu  
**vegetation, abundant vegetation**,sumptuous decoration**,** pleasant appearance, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, desire, happiness, desirability, charms (of a woman or man), luxury objects, lalû  
**vegetation**, greenery, verdure, urqītu  
**vehemently**, impetuously, adv., šitmuriš  
**vehicle**, **vehicle** (boat or chariot), conveyance, riding, rukūbu **veil**, pašūmu, pusummu, pusumtu  
**veil**, mat**,** cover, kutummu  
**veil**, **to veil**, to cover, close, (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc.), to overwhelm, to seize and hold persons, conceal, to appropriate illegally, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, to be covered, clothed, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover with earth, etc., covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to constrict to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, katāmu  
**veil**, **to** **veil**, hide the face, to veil onself, cover oneself, to hide, to conceal, to cover, pasāmu  
**veil**, **to veil**, to crown, to adorn, to cover (the head or face) with the cloth, kullulu  
**veiled**, covered, kuttumu  
**veiled**, linteled, kullulu  
**vein**, blood vessel, ušultu **vein**, canal, river, duct on the liver, strip, nāru  
**vein**, tendon, sinew, muscle, sinew (as material for manufacturing objects), šer’ānu  
**velocity**, a kind of collateral, a type of payment, expense, tariff, record, cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, section of a series, nisḫu  
**venerable**, substantial, severe, serious, influential person at the royal court, important, honored, grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, kabtu  
**venerate**, **to venerate**, respect, honor, to awe, to care for, to serve, to perform service, to perform filial etc., obligations, to be worried, to be worried about, to be terrible, fearsome, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, palāḫu  
**vengeance**, **one who has a right to vengeance**, life-giver, protector, napištu, in bēl napišti  
**vengeance**, revenge, tuktû  
**vengeance**, **to take vengeance**, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), send back an answer, a report, respond, to regurgitate, to resettle, to restore, to rebuild, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent,to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one’s own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**vengeance**, **to wreak vengeance**, mercy, to return an act of kindness, complaisance, favor, kind act, gimillu  
**vent**, **air vent**, small window, archer’s loop-hole, opening an a canal, opening of the nose, nappašu  
**vent for an oven**, pikallullu  
**ventilation hole**, zīqu  
**venture**, times (math term), service unit, military campaign, raid, corvée work, expedition, expeditionary force, business capital, caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, army, ḫarrānu  
**verdict**, dikurû  
**verdict by the gods**, decision,legal decision, resolution, prognosis, prediction, oracular determination, purussû  
**verdict**, final verdict, ditillû  
**verdict**, judgement, punishment, threat, šipṭu  
**verdict**, punishment, legal practice, case, lawsuit, claim, court, judgement, decision, law, law article, dīnu  
**verdict**, **to render a final verdict**, pay or deliver in full, to hold together, give in full, to be settled, used up**,** to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to use one’s full strength, to cause to spend, to be brought to an end, gamāru  
**verdict**, **to render a verdict**, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu  
**verdict**, **to bring about a verdict**, a decision, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**verdigris**, patina, rust, šuḫtu  
**verdure**, greenery, vegetation, urqītu  
**verily**, meanwhile?, adv., ullum  
**vermin**, zērmandu **versed in something**, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, to be aware of, to care for something or somebody, to take cognizance of, to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, , knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû  
**versed**, to be experienced, to understand,to study, take note of, a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu  
**vertebra**, cylinder seal, seal impression produced by a cylinder seal, sealed clay tablet (legal or administrative document, also a letter, kunukku  
**vertebra**, transverse process, kislu  
**vertical**, a standard, zaqiptu  
**vertically**, upright, adv., ziqpa  
**vertigo** (as a disease), ṣīdānu  
**vertigo** (lit. spinning of the face), ṣūd panī  
**very much**, dannišamma  
**very,** severely, greatly, danniš  
**very**, greatly, adanniš  
**very thin**, quttunu,   
**vessel**, agû, kaldu, kubarinnu, lakbu, muštēnû, nabrû, pirassu, šassu, maprū, maqartu, \*maškirtu, niggirgiddû, **vessel**, nariku, našša, niglussû, pumer, pupuri, pūt upni, raḫta, ribu, šattušḫu  
**vessel**, šêqu, šikinnu, šuḫuru, šullaḫu, taḫpušḫu?, tassaku, tutunu, urrubbu, ursubbu, urû,  
**vessel**, ussuralû, (Hurrian word, wutru), šatiqtu, šengallu, šulpu, tabiltu, tirḫu, urḫu, urīdu  
**vessel**, a net, nassapu  
**vessel**, **a small bowl-shaped vessel**, possibly with a lid, kalkallû   
**vessel**, **a stone vessel**, pitru, šuzagû, šuziqû  
**vessel**, **a stone vessel for ointment**, \*naḫbaṣu   
**vessel, a stone vessel**, pebble, išqillatu, **vessel**, **a type of vessel**, ukku  
**vessel**, **a vessel for sprinkling**, masiaḫtu **vessel**, **a vessel for sprinkling**, semen duct?, masiaḫu  
**vessel**, container, a box, storehouse, storeroom, raft (kelek), silo, truncated pyramid, specific kind of chair, excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku[[133]](#footnote-133)   
**vessel**, **bronze vessel**, kuldu  
**vessel**, **drinking vessel**, drink ration, drink, maštû  
**vessel**, **drinking vessel**, drinking place, watering place, masque  
**vessel**, **drinking vessel**, potion, mašqûtu  
**vessel for drawing water**, aballu  
**vessel for keeping beer mash moist**, muraṭṭibu **vessel for oil**, kuiḫku  
**vessel for pouring out oil or water**, mazzalu  
**vessel**, **for**, **or a quality of beer**, ra’abu  
**vessel**, **large vessel**, marsattu  
**vessel**, **large**, **metal vessel** used for drinking water, assammû  
**vessel**, **large vessel of earthenware, metal or stone,** a standardized container for beer, kirru  
**vessel**, **libation vessel** or dipper, šu’ibta  
**vessel**, lit. dripper, nātiktu  
**vessel made of silver**, lakku  
**vessel**, **measuring vessel made of wood**, mešēqu  
**vessel**, **measuring vessel of standard capacity**, a measure of capacity, a measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding, a measure of thickness, qû  
**vessel**, **metal cooking vessel**, mušaḫḫinu  
**vessel**, **metal vessel**, uttallu  
**vessel (of one-sila capacity)**, portion of meat (in the amount of one sila, provided to *nadītu*-women at the occasion of Ŝamaš festivals in Sippar), mīšertu  
**vessel of standardized size**, drink, maštītu  
**vessel**, **one-seah vessel**, kupputtu  
**vessel** **or utensil**, šušmarû  
**vessel**, **shoulder of a vessel**, necklace, nape of the neck, bank of a watercourse, tikku  
**vessel used for beer**, mašḫu  
**vessel used for sprinkling, musalliḫtu  
vessel with a capacity of one seah**, širmu  
**vessel with pointed bottom**, for beer, wine, or milk, adagurru, adakurru   
**vessels**, furnishings, a type of net, part of a battering ram, muttabbiltu  
**vessels**, furnishings, utensils, tools, gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, belongings, internal organs, unūtu  
**vessels or ornaments**, passātu **vestiges**, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), walk, gait, path, approach, access, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu  
**vetches**, a general term for vetches and cereals, šipku  
**veterinarian**, muna’išu  
**vex**, to wander**,** to roam, to cause to roam, to run, run around, to run after, to cause to run, to trouble, rapādu  
**vexation**, trouble, dubbubtu  
**viaticum**, travel provisions, provisions, ṣidītu  
**viciously**, maliciously, in an evil way, with evil intent, badly, with displeasure, miserably, severely, adv., lemniš  
**victim**, iklu  
**victorious, to be victorious**, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu  
**victorious**, **to be victorious**, to win, to vanquish, ša’āru  
**victoriously**, triumphantly, adv., šalṭāniš  
**victory**, triumph, outbreak of divine anger against a specific enemy, terminating with a cry of triumph over his annihilation, irnittu  
**victory**, victorious deed, victorious might, triumph, power, rule, lītu  
**victuals**, fodder, tablittu  
**vie with one another**, tooverpower, gubburu  
**vie with one another**, to show oneself superior in strength, to concentrate troops, to become all powerful, gašāru  
**view**, **to obtain a comprehensive view**, to look upon something from afar, to be perceived, to form a concept, to carry out a concept, to complete work according to a preconceived plan, to execute work according to plan, ṣubbû  
**viewing**, sight, spectacle, reading, observation, appearance, duration of visibility, gift, contribution, tribute, tāmartu  
**vigor**, luxuriance, charm, attractiveness, abundance, kuzbu  
**vigor**, life, vitality, good health, living beings, person, somebody, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu  
**village by village, each village**, ālišam  
**village (situated in the open country)**,farm, suburban settlement around a city, region outside a town, kapru  
**villain**, evil man, lemnu-amēlu **villainy**,ḫanpu  
**villany**, abomination, anzillu  
**villainy, to commit villainy**, ḫanāpu  
**vileness**, ḫannipu  
**vine, a kind of vine and the wine made of its fruit**, karān lānu  
**vine**, grapevine, tillatu  
**vine**, tree, fruit tree, gapnu  
**vinegar**,ḫallā, ṭabātu  
**vinegar**, **container for vinegar**, ukurbalû, ukurigû  
**vineyard-keeper**, arazapanatašu  
**vineyard**, wine cellar, tavern, karānu, in bīt karāni  
**violate**, **to violate**, transgress, a trust, to break an oath, to lie, to lie to, to deceive, to practice deceit, parāṣu  
**violator of a contract**, rebel, nabalkattānu **violence**, lawlessness, damage caused by illegal action, \*ḫabaltu  
**violence**, lump, foundation, depth, bedrock, firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, dunnu  
**violence**, **man committing violence**, šaggaštu, in ša šaggašti  
**violence**, severity (said of cold weather), force, might, superiority, strength, danānu  
**violence**, strength, armed forces, army, executive power, ability, value, emūqu  
**violence**, wrongdoing, malicious person, criminal, evil, wicked, raggu  
**violent**, fierce, adj., šamru  
**violent motion**, **to be set in violent motion**, to be overcome by trembling, to tremble, ra’ābu  
**violent,** to commit a violent act, nīrtu  
**violently**, adv., emūqattam, galtiš  
**violently**, like a storm, like the day, brightly, adv., ūmiš  
**virility, manliness**, dūtu  
**virgin**, unmated, mated, adj., petītu  
**virginity**, ḫibibātu  
**vertigo**, **to be subject to vertigo**, to spin (said of parts of the body),to whirl, to turn about, to make one’s rounds, to prowl, to cause to turn, to make dizzy, ṣâdu  
**visage**, face, reciprocal (math term), opinion, consideration, concern, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, dignity, prestige, panu  
**viscera**?, pāsū  
**viscera**, **a part of the viscera**, agricultural implement part, uzuntu  
**viscous**, **to become viscous**?, raḫādu  
**visibility duration,** appearance, observation, reading, viewing, sight, spectacle, gift, contribution, tribute, tāmartu  
**visible**, appear, to become visible, apû   
**visible**, **to be visible**, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to be a witness, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**visible**, **to be visible**, to become visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into,to see, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu  
**visible**, **to become visible**, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.), to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to snort, to rattle, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāḫu  
**visit**, to see personally, īnu, panū  
**vision** (nocturnal), admiration, tabrītu  
**vitality**, vigor, life, good health, living beings, person, somebody, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu  
**vixen**, šēlebūtu  
**vizier**, pasitu  
**vocation**, call, pronunciation and spelling, name, person called (by the gods), chosen, nibītu  
**voice**, **person with a thin voice**, lurû  
**voice**, sound, noise, call, proclamation, thunder, wailing, lamentation, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmu  
**void**, **to void**, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into,to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku  
**void**, **to void** (excrement), to have diarrhea, ṣanāḫu  
**void**, **to void**, to vomit, to induce vomiting, parû  
**void**, **to void treaties**, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off,leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal,cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**volition**, good will, consent, love, he who loves, free will, beloved one, favorite, narāmu  
**voluble**, **to be voluble**, to prattle (said of lips), to twitter (said of birds), to flit, move quickly, to squint, look askance, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, ṣabāru  
**volume**, **shekel**, **a measure of volume** (one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), a measure of capacity,(one sixtieth of a qu, about twelve and one-third milliliters), a measure of weight, (one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of area (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), šiqlu  
**volume**, **a measure of volume**, arable land, grassland, meadow, ugāru  
**volume measure of one square ninda by one cubit**,surface measure of one square ninda (+ twelve cubits square),mušaru  
**volume**, **to** **increase in volume**, to rise, to rise in value, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, promote in rank, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû  
**vomit**, nušû, parūtu, pl., purâtu, qu’û, tūrû?,  
**vomit**, spittle, ḫuḫḫītu  
**vomit**, to spew, kâ’u  
**vomit**, to vomit, arû, nešû  
**vomit**, **to vomit**, bile, mâ’u  
**vomit**, **to vomit**, to void, to induce vomiting, parû  
**votary**, votive object, šūlûtu  
**votive gift**, **given as a votive gift**, as a present, granted, adj., qīsu  
**votive object**, votary, šūlûtu  
**votive offering**, gratuity, gift, gift presented to gods, baksheesh, honorarium, fee, compensation, qīštu  
**votive offering**, **to make a votive offering**, dedicate, to be dedicated, to make a land grant, make a donation, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to give a present, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., to bestow many gifts, qâšu  
**vulture**, jackal,zību  
**vulva**, gurištu, guruš-garaš, ḫurdatu, lipiššatu, qallû, ṭannapu  
**vulva**, produce, abundant yield, ḫiṣbu  
**vying**, fighting, šitnunu

W

**wad made of reeds, used against snake bite,** ḫimû  
**wad ore tuft of wool**, lock of hair, fleece, garment made of a fleecy textile, lump of earth, itqu  
**wadi**, gorge, ravine, naḫallu  
**wadi**, dry land, ublītu  
**wadi**, ravine, storage place for barley, granary, natbaku  
**waft**, to drift, to blow, zâqu  
**waif**?, kigullu  
**wakeful**, wandering at night, adj., mušamšû  
**wakefulness**, ērūtu  
**wake up**, to be alert, to keep watch, ḫarādu  
**wag, to wag the tail**, to flatter with words, to fawn, kuzzubu   
**wages**, hire, rent, idū, igru  
**wagon**, cart, uttartu  
**wagon**, cart, cartload, the constellation Ursa Major or Big Dipper, eriqqu[[134]](#footnote-134)  
**wagon dray**, wagon wheel, ṣumbu  
**wagon driver**, drover, soldier, bailiff, ox following the lead ox, guide, head of a work crew, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû **wagon floor, floor of a wagon** or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu  
**wagon metal part**, itirtu  
**wagon** or cart, procedure, behavior, ways, traffic, movement, advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, tallaktu  
**wagon overseer**, tallaktu, in rab tallakte **wagon part**, araziqqu, kaširnu, kušraḫḫu, ṣūdatu, ša’u, šurišû, (Hurrian word, tallamšukru), tulēmu  
**wagon running board**?, taḫarbe   
**wagon** **shaft**, a poisonous plant, namḫarû  
**wagon with solid wheels**, attartu  
**wagon wheel**, wagon dray, ṣumbu  
**wagon wheel part**, šurdu **wail**, to complain, to sing, nasāsu  
**wail**, to lament, nabû  
**wail**, to lament, to sob, naḫāsu  
**wailer**, munambû, muqabbû  
**wailer**, nissatu, in ša nissati  
**wailer**, nubû, in ša nubê  
**wailer**, **like a wailer**, adv., lallariš  
**wailer (said of persons, birds, or insects making a humming, wailing sound),** mourner, lallaru  
**wailing**, clamor, nāṣiru  
**wailing**, cries of mourning, lallarātu  
**wailing**, lamentation, nubû, tassistu  
**wailing**?, roaring?, šaggumūtu  
**wailing**, sighing, moaning, tānīḫu **wailing song**, song, depression, worry, grief, nissatu  
**wailing**, thunder, proclamation, call, noise, sound, voice, lamentation, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmu  
**wailing**, weeping, urubātu  
**wailing woman,** ama’irrû, lallarītu, muṣarriḫtu  
**waist**, loins, hips, center, middle part, middle, trunk of a date palm, belt, qablu  
**waist** orposterior, ilku  
**wait for**, own, to take aim, to attend to, belong to, look, to look at, look on with indifference, dagālu  
**wait, to wait**, ḫakû  
**wait**, to await, be attentive, waqû **wait**, **to wait**, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to take care of, to observe, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to take care of a person’s interests, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru  
**wait**, **to wait**, wait, linger, to distend?,**to be in short supply**, to heed, be concerned with, to be heeded, to entail, to take to heart, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to be delayed, šadādu  
**wait**, **to wait**, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into,to see, to be visible, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu  
**wait**, **to wait**, to trust in someone, to entrust someone with, to wait on, be in the service of, to take care of, to be available, in readiness, to call to account, qu’û  
**waiting**, **to keep a person waiting**, to suffer, bear punishment, misery, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, transport a load, to carry, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to be carried, to have someone carry something, zabālu  
**waiting**, **to keep waiting**, to detain, ḫalālu  
**wake**, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maṣṣartu  
**waking**, waking time, munattu  
**walk**, walking, way, road, path, approach, passage, advance, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu  
**walk**, steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.,), tracks, gait, path, track (as a physical feature), traces, vestiges, approach, access, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu  
**walk**, **to walk**, girru, šapaāpu  
**walk**, **to walk around a field**, house, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, a moat, hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege**,** to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to throng around a person, to throng constantly, lamû  
**walk**, **to walk upon**, to pace off, to stride, to forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a caseto put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu  
**walking**, tallakku  
**walking furtively**, adv.,like a furtively walking person, ḫallalatti  
**walking round a field**, surrounding, lāmû  
**walking**, walk, way, road, path, approach, passage, advance, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu  
**walkway**, thoroughfare, passage, street, mūtaqu  
**wall,** aduššu, adû, kušḫaru  
**wall**, **architectural term referring to a wall of a house or temple**, zamû  
**wall-building construction overseer**, pilku, in rab pilkāni **wall**, **bond of a wall**, rope, cable of a boat, closure of a door, link, center, designation of a sacred object, markasu  
**wall, border wall**, ḫalwu   
**wall**, **city wall**, ḫumītu  
**wall**, **city wall**, fortification wall, inner wall, fortress, house enclosure, parts of the human body, dūru  
**wall coping**, pašqu  
**wall**, **dividing wall**, amartu  
**wall**, **enclosure wall of a sanctuary**, fortified area within a city, circumvallation, citadel, kirḫu  
**wall foundation**, asurrû  
**wall**, **like a wall**, adv., igāriš  
**wall**, **mud-brick wall**, brickwork, pitiqtu  
**wall of a building**, enclosure wall, side of a ship, igāru  
**wall opening**, **opening in a city wall**?, mekû  
**wall** or fence, pariktu[[135]](#footnote-135)  
**wall**, **outer city wall**, šalḫû **wall**, **ridge wall**, tablet, list, contingent of soldiers, stricture as a disease, congestion, kiṣirtu  
**wall**, **supporting wall along a building**, a terrace or a city wall, kisû  
**wall (synonym)** aduššu, adû   
**wall, siege wall**, dāiqu  
**wall thickness**, kuburrû  
**wall, to wall a city**, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege**,** to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., a moat, lamû  
**wall up with bricks**, to cover, tê’u  
**walled garden**, fence, outer wall, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu  
**walls**, **work assignment building walls**, pilku  
**wander aimlessly**, to prowl, wander about in despair, move unnaturally, move with indifference, dâlu[[136]](#footnote-136)  
**wander around**, to go away, to leave, to run about, to rove, stroll, nagāšu  
**wander,** to roam, to cause to roam, to run, run around, to run after, to cause to run, to vex, to trouble, rapādu  
**wander**, **to wander about**, šarābu  
**wandering at night**, **wakeful**, adj., mušamšû  
**wane**, to decline, šâṣu  
**want**, **be brought to want**, to be wanting, to need, deprive, to take away, require, desire, to like, ḫašāḫu  
**want**, lack, mēkûtu  
**want**, need, request, purpose, business activity, enterprise, disposal, power of disposition, ṣibûtu  
**want**, need, thirst, ṣummû  
**want**, **to want**, to be willing, to be unwilling, to refuse, \*mâ’u  
**war**, act of war, hostility, nukurtu  
**war**, battle, fight, tuqumtu  
**war**, **to be at war**, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be an alien, an outsider, to become estranged, to change one’s mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru  
**war**, to go to war, ṣēru, ṣabā’u  
**war,** to make war, to quarrel, tostart a lawsuit, to be hostile, to open up hostilities, gerû[[137]](#footnote-137)  
**ward** (bonded), dependent, qātātu, in amīl qātāti **wardrobe**, clothing, clothing allowance, apparel, specific piece, ceremony of clothing-images in a NB sanctuary, cover, coating, lubuštu  
**wardrobe**, **keeper of the divine wardrobe**, ṣubātu, in ša (ina) muḫḫi ṣubāti   
**warfare** or battle, šašamu  
**warfare**, quarrel, catastrophe, battle, qablu  
**warlike manner**, aggressively, dapniš  
**warlike**, martial, dappānu  
**warm**, adj.,\* šaḫnu  
**warm**, **to keep warm**, to be angry, to become angry, to be excitable, to be feverish, to become feverish, to scorch, to be hot, to become hot, to heat, ṣarāḫu  
**warm-natured**, **merry-making**, muḫellû **warm**, **to become warm**, to warm oneself, to warm, heat, šaḫānu  
**warning**, rumor, noise, call, tukku **warp**, dēpu, šutū  
**warp**, capital assets, first rank, first installment, first quality, beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, original amount, rēšu  
**warp**, to lay a warp, dêpu  
**warrior**, **brave one,** ālilu, ēlilu, fem., **ālil**tu, ēliltu  
**warrior**, champion, ursunu, uršānu  
**warrior**, **female warrior**, champion, uršāntu  
**warrior**, fighter, muqtablu  
**warrior**,hero, qarrādu, qurādu  
**warrior**, man, husband**,**  mutu  
**wart**, ṭuppu  
**wart** or mole, umṣatu  
**wart** or pockmark, šullu **wash, to wash**, ḫapāpu  
**wash**, **to wash**, to winnow, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligationsor claims, clear, clean, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritualy, zakû  
**wash**, **to wash**, to wash oneself, to wash a person, an animal, an object, to bathe, to be bathed, to have something bathed, to soak, to steep, ramāku  
**wash**, **to wash**, soak, to have soaked?, to bathe, raḫāṣu   
**wash**, **to wash**, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to refine metals, to be refined, to settle accounts, to clear records, to wipe off, mesû[[138]](#footnote-138)  
**wash**, **to wash**?, to wash oneself?, to be washed off? (Said of water, evil), to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to drain?, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to clear?, of obligations, to glaze bricks, to have cleared of obligations, šaḫātu  
**wash water**, rumīkātu **wash water**, washing ceremony or ritual, bath, rimku  
**washing ceremony** **or ritual**, wash water, bath, rimku  
**washed**, cleaned, refined (said of metals), mesû  
**washbasin**, masātu  
**washbasin** (of metal) for washing the hands after a meal, fluid, water, liquid matter (other than water), wavy line (as an ornament), mû  
**washbasin**, washbowl, ritual or medical bath, narmaktu  
**washbowl**, murammiktu, šuluḫḫû  
**washbowl**, washbasin, ritual or medical bath, narmaktu  
**washbowl**, washing vat, namsû  
**washerman**, bleacher, mupaṣṣû  
**washerman**, fuller, ašiāku  
**washerman**, fuller craft, ašiākūtu  
**washing**, massūtu, mīsu  
**washing place**?, tamsûtu  
**washing ritual house**, bathhouse, rimku, in bīt rimki  
**washout**, caused by river, abbu  
**washwater**, clearing of claims, mesītu  
**washwater**, lavatory, musātu  
**wasp**, nambūbtu  
**wasp, a species of wasp**, ḫamītu  
**wasp, a wasp**, labbinu  
**waste**, desolation, armūtu  
**waste**, **to lay waste**, to become waste, to become ruined,lie in ruins, to turn into ruins, to be abandoned, namû  
**waste**, **to lay waste**, to be laid waste, šuḫruru **waste**, **to waste**, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to be smashed, to be dispersed, to become crushed, to be scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru  
**waste**, ucultivated, \*šuḫrubu  
**wasteland**, ḫarbu, ḫarbītu, numû?,  
**wasteland**, deserted place, ḫurbū  
**wasteland**, desolation, namûtu  
**wasteland**, hard unusable soil, ašartu  
**waste**, **to lie waste**, to lay waste, ḫarābu  
**waste**, **to waste away**?, \*rasû  
**waste**, **to waste away**, **to make flesh waste away**, to suffer from wasting away?, to drip, to come loose, to fall out, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, to make hair fall out, to loosen?, to be stopped?, šaḫāḫu  
**wasted**, devastated, adj., ḫarbu  
**watch**, **last watch of the night**,morning watch, uzallû  
**watch**, **middle watch of the night**, inner part, middle part, interval between the second and the fifth strings of a harp, a container, a garment, an object, qablītu  
**watch**, **morning watch**, third watch of the night, urru, in šāt urri  
**watch over**, to take care of, to explore, penetrate into, survey, examine, investigate, to search, trace, to weigh out, pay, to trace, ḫâṭu **watch, to keep watch**, to be alert, wake up, ḫarādu  
**watch, to watch carefully**, dâlu **watch, to watch out**, to be watched over, to be on the alert, to be under surveillance, kuddu  
**watch**, **to watch**, to watch carefully, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to be anxious, to do something carefully, to take care, to pay attention, to draw someone’s attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, attend, to be concerned about something, to alert, to alert many, na’ādu  
**watch**, **to watch a person**, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch , to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to safeguard, to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to put in safekeeping, to wait, to take care of, to observe, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to take care of a person’s interests, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru  
**watch**, **third watch of the night**, morning watch, urru, in šāt urri **watch**, **third watch of the night**, dawn, namārītu  
**watch**, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, wake, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maṣṣartu   
**watch**, watchman, guardian, garrison, a designation of the earthworm, maṣṣaru  
**watched**, secret, safe-guarded, protected, adj., naṣru  
**watchful**, said of gods and demons, inspector, spyhole, ḫa’āṭu **watchful**, to be alert, to alert, etēku **watchman**, guard, maṣṣartu, in ša maṣṣart  
**watchman**, guardian, watch, garrison, a designation of the earthworm, maṣṣaru  **watchtower**, or fortified building, ḫeja **water**, mēma  
**water**, **a body of water**, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, inside, a building, an object, etc., therein, therefrom, thereto, adv., inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu **water basin of a cult**, gubbû  
**water**, **bath** **water**, risnu  
**water carrier**, clouds (poetic word for clouds), elallu  
**water conduit**, amrummu  
**water conveyer**, **a construction to convey water**, ferryman, mušēbiru  
**water**, **cosmic subterranean water**, laigar  
**watercourse**, **bank of a watercourse**, shoulder of a vessel, necklace, nape of the neck, tikku  
**water** **craft**?, šīlu **water** **drawer**?, šā’iṭu **water-drawing apparatus crosspiece**, nirpû  
**water drawing device**, kakkaltu  
**water**, **draw water or wine,** to exhaust the water of a well, ḫabû  
**water**, **drawing of water**, dālûtu   
**water flow**, arabû  
**water**, fluid, liquid matter (other than water), basin (of metal) for washing the hands after a meal, way line (as an ornament), mû  
**waterfowl**, šēp arik  
**waterfowl** or water insect, capital, initial investment, mother, a bird, ummu  
**water**, **high water**, šiḫlu  
**water hole**, pond, jarḫu  
**water hole**, seep, namba’u  
**water hole**, setting for precious stones, mouth of a watercourse**,** entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**water**, **holy water**, asikilla  
**waterlogged soil**, zā’ibu  
**waterlogging**?, zību **water**, **man selling cool water**, kaṣu, in ša kaṣi  
**water mixed with dirt**, mud, liḫmu   
**water**, muddy, agakku  
**water or oil pouring vessel**, mazzalu  
**water outlet**, drain pipe, naṣṣabu  
**water**, **primitive apparatus for drawing water for irrigation**, zirīqu  
**water** “pump,” device for raising water, alû, elû, alallû  
**water**, qualifying water, ḫālilu  
**water**, **rushing water**, high water, edû  
**water**, **receding water**, abasigga**,** qarūru  
**water**, **regulated water in a canal,** kirku  
**water rights**, **to enjoy water rights**, to take irrigation water, be watered, have access to water,to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to receive libations, to suck, to quench thirst, empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, šatû  
**water**, **standing water after a flood**, amirānu  
**water** **storage container**, ṣarṣaru  
**water**, **subterranean water**, abyss, deep water, anzanunzû  
**water**, **to apply water** or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to smear, to smear on, to paint a surface, to smear oneself, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**water**, **to exhaust the water of a well**, draw water or wine**,** ḫabû  
**water**, **to take irrigation water**, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water,to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to receive libations, to suck, to quench thirst, empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, šatû  
**water**, **to water**, to make wet, na’ādu  
**water**, **underground water**, fountain, spring, nagbu  
**water**, **wash water**, rumīkātu  
**water**, **wash water**, washing ceremony or ritual, bath, rimku  
**watercourse**, na’ilu  
**watercourse mouth**, entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**waterer**, **person who gives water to animals**, mušaqqû  
**watering**, flooding, semen, nīlu  
**watering place**, drinking place, a drinking vessel, mašqû  
**watering place**, irrigation outlet, potion, drink, a feature on the liver, mašqītu  
**waterlogged land**, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḫṣu  
**waterskin**, maškaru  
**waterskin**, leather pouch for precious metals, nadû  
**waters, underground fresh waters**, engurru  
**wave**, **to wave the tail**, to flap the wings, to shake out hair, to rock a baby, nussusu  
**waves**, billows, rubbu  
**waves**, **tossing of waves**, tasbī’u  
**waves**, **with high waves**?, ravaging?, adj., mugallilu  
**wavy line** (as an ornament), washbasin(of metal) for washing the hands after a meal, fluid, water, liquid matter (other than water), mû  
**wax**, eŝkuru, iškuru, uskartu  
**wax**, linseed residue (after pressing), leftovers, kupsu  
**waxing**, adj., muḫtanbu  
**way**, course, straight path, conduct, ūsu  
**way**, distance between stopping places, course, stage, road, mardītu  
**way**, path, a crease on the sheep’s liver, padānu  
**way**, walking, walk, road, path, approach, passage, advance, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu  
**ways**, behavior, procedure, traffic, movement, advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, a cart or wagon, tallaktu   
**we**, pron. anīni, nīnu  
**weak** condition, anšūtu  
**weak**, destitute, powerless, humble, deformed, crippled, akû, makû, akûtu (f.)  
**weak**, faint, adj., unnutu  
**weak**, feeble, woman, ulāltu  
**weak**, powerless, ikû[[139]](#footnote-139)  
**weak**, powerless, lean, enšu  
**weak**, shakey, to become impoverished, to become dilapidated, to be out of funds, enēšu  
**weak**, to become weak, anhūtu, lillûtu, mēniškūtu, ulālūtu  
**weak**, **to become** **weak**, light, thin, to lose importance, to become discredited, to make an inferior-quality product, to reduce, to diminish, to be discredited, ridiculed, qalālu  
**weak**, **to become weak**, slow, to weaken, to humble,to be poor in quality, looks, etc., to be reduced, bereft, to reduce, diminish, to be reduced to less, to diminish in strength, to diminish, in short supply, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, maṭû  
**weak**, **to become weak**, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to untie, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one’s disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû  
**weaken**, **to weaken**, paḫāḫu?, unnutu  
**weaken**, **to weaken**, to grow soft, to relax, to calm down, to calm someone down, to humble, to force into submission, rabābu  
**weaken**, **to weaken**, to subtract, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to reduce in size, number, intensity,to diminish in strength, to have something diminished, deducted, to remove, to be removed, deducted, to deduct**,** expropriate part of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, našāru  
**weakened**, anšu  
**weakened**, dilapidated, adj., unnušu  
**weakened**, diminished, \*šumṭu  
**weakened**, **to be weakened**, to be shaken, shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to quake, to make quake, to give way, to recede, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, nâšu  
**weakling**, feeble person, ulāu **weakness**, enšūtu, mēnešūtu, šarbābu, ulālūtu  
**weakness**, famine, mēneštu  
**weakness**, foolishness, lillūtu  
**weakness**, lameness, adj., ḫubbudu  
**weakness**?, old age?, nissatu  
**wealth**, šarûtu[[140]](#footnote-140)  
**wealth**, estate, assets, property, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), account record, accounting, account, an emblem of Ŝamaš, nkkassu  
**wealth**, profit, tattūru **wealth**, prosperity, riches, a descriptive name of the date palm, of Sirius, of excrement, mašrû  
**wealth**, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**wealth**, wish, desire, happiness, riches, desirability, prime of life, pleasa nt appearance, charms (of a woman or man), luxury objects, sumptuous decoration, abundant vegetation, lalû  
**wealthy person**, rāšū **wean**, **to wean**, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu  
**weaned**, adj., \*ḫislu  
**weaned child or animal**, pirsu  
**weapon**, **a kind of reed or weapon**, ḫilṣu  
**weapon**, **a specific, individually used weapon**, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness, warfare, attack, troops, standard with divine symbol, tool, shaft, barb, thorn, a formation of the exta, a sign predicting certain events, kakku **weapon**, **a weapon**, manziaše, ḫarratu, maššatu, miteku, nigzalladû?, pariangu, purṭû, ṭēpu  
**weapon**, **a weapon**?, **mark on the liver or lung**, pirniqqu  
**weapon**, **blunt**, end of weapon, agatukullu  
**weapon**, **denoting a specific divine weapon**, overpowering (as a divine epithet), adj., kaškaššu  
**weapon**, **don a weapon or garment**, edēqu  
**weapon**, **hand-held weapon**, pašḫu  
**weapon** or axe, kisītu  
**weapon** or tool, šububu  
**weapon** or tool, physique, power, strength, umāšu  
**weapon** or household utensil, zamirītu **weapon**, **overpowering divine weapon**, crushing defeat, annihilation, kašūšu  
**weapon part**, (Hurrian word): erattijani   
**weapon**, **probably a weapon**, metal object, karuwe  
**weapon storehouse**, armory, tillu, in bīt tilli  
**weaponry**, military equipment, tillu  
**weaponry**, **official in charge of weaponry**, armorer, tillu, in rab tilli  
**wear**, **to put on and wear clothing**, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû  
**wear**, **to wear**, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**wearily**, adv., tānuḫiš  
**weariness**, dilapidation, exhaustion, disrepair, anḫūtu  
**weariness**, hardship, fatigue, tānīḫu  
**weariness**, sighing, tānīḫtu  
**weary**, tired, āniḫu  
**weary**, miserable, adj., šūnuḫu  
**weasel**, ajāsu, jāsu  
**weather**, **balmy weather**, ḫabû  
**weather**, **cold weather**, chill, cold, cold season, frost, winter, ague (as disease), kuṣṣu  
**weather**, **cold weather**, chills, frost, shivers, šuruppû  
**weather**, cold weather, valid tablet, ground, terrain, fortress, fortified place, famine, hard times, distress, foundation pit bottom, part of window, dannatu  
**weather**, **like foul weather**, adv., sarbis  
**weather**, sultry weather, shining appearance of the sun, moon and stars, light, air, open air, open sun, a sickness caused by exposure to the sun or heat, a worm, ṣētu  
**weather vane**? Iṣṣūr sari  
**weave**, **open weave**?, loose, adj., putturu   
**weave,** to weave and prepare cloth in a specific way, kamādu  
**weave**, **to weave**, to be woven, to spin, to entwine, interface, to join battle, to have someone spin a thread, spun, šatû **weaver**, ēpiš tunši  
**weaver, a type of weaver**, acrobat, ḫuppû  
**weaver**, **chief weaver**, išparu, in rabi išparī **weaver of multicolored fabrics**, išpar birmi  
**weaver of** *ṣ****ipr****ā****tu*-garments**, išpar ṣiprāti  
**weaver of *taḫapšu*-textiles**, taḫapšuḫuli  
**weaver**, **linen weaver**, išpar kite  
**weaver’s workshop**, išparu, in bīt išpari  
**weaving**, maštûtu, šatûtu  
**weaving**, **describing a** **weaving** ortextile process, uzzuḫu  
**weaving** or fabric, utuplu  
**weaving**, woven cloth, a decoration of precious stones, plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḫṣu  
**web**, net, capillary (on the exta and the body), filament, flax, string, thread, qû  
**webster**, spinster, twiner, braider, ṭāmītu  
**weed**, išin eqli  
**weed,** or grass, išbabtu  
**weed**, **to weed**?, to trim, to prune, to break open a case-enclosed tablet, a seal, cut to size, šarāmu  
**weeds**, **to be full of weeds**, wabā’u  
**weeds**, full of weeds, grown wild, adj., wabû  
**weeded**, pulled, cut up, chopped, kasmu  
**weeder**, kāsimu  
**weeding**, cutting of green plants, kismu  
**weeping**, ḫanāsu  
**weeping**, tear, dīmtu  
**weeping**, wailing, urubātu  
**wedding** (lit. in the house of the bride’s father where the wedding takes place), emu, in bīt emi  
**wedding**, house of the bride’s family where the wedding takes place, emūtu, in bīt emūti  
**weed**, (**an agrigultural product, possibly weed**), ṣapītu  
**weigh out,** pay, to take care of,explore, investigate, penetrate into, trace, search, to survey, examine, watch over, ḫâṭu  
**weigh**, **to weigh**, to balance, to suspend, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to be weighed, to be in opposition, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in balance, to make scarce, to pay, to make (someone) pay, to be paid, šaqālu  
**weighed**, scarce, adj., šaqlu  
**weighed**, **to be weighed**, to weigh, to balance, to suspend, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to be in opposition, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in balance, to make scarce, to pay, to make (someone) pay, to be paid, šaqālu  
**weight**, mašqalu **weight**, **a weight**, **one-tenth of a shekel**, chick peas, chick pea plant, ḫallūru  
**weight**, **an Egyptian measure of weight**, tiban  
**weight**, **duck weight**, duck, ūsu  
**weight**, **metal disk weighing one talent**, round loaf of bread, kakkaru  
**weight**, **shekel**, **a measure of weight**, (one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), a measure of capacity,(one sixtieth of a qu, about twelve and one-third milliliters), a measure of area (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), šiqlu  
**weight**, stone weight, suqultu  
**weight**, suspension?, a container, payment (in silver only), mašqaltu  
**weight**, **to have a weight**, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, **to set up camp**, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**weighty**, great, powerful, huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû  
**weir in a canal**, barrage, cage, a perforated container for aromatic herbs, a type of boat, muballittu  
**weir**, replies, correspondence, front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank,reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru  
**welcome**, **to welcome**, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to step up to, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**welfare of a country**, a city, (physical) wellbeing, health, safe course, safe completion of a journey, untruth, incorrect behavior, šalāmu  
**well**, adv.\*dumqiš  
**well**, gubbu **well**, **a well**, dušû, (Hurrian word, arinnu),  
**well**, a kind of well, ḫalpû  
**well,** catchwater at a well, kuppu **well**, excavation, excavated, pit, soil, šatup **well-being**, **choice thing,** beauty,darling, treasure, recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, fortune, dumqu  
**well-being**, health, completeness,ceremony of greeting, court audience, peace, safety, end, completion, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep’s liver, šulmu **well-being**, health, present, gift, retaining fee, gratuity, šulmānu **well-being**, **(physical) wellbeing**, health, welfare of a country, a city, safe course, safe completion of a journey, untruth, incorrect behavior, šalāmu  
**well-being**, safety, sincerity, truth, reliability, favorable area or side of the exta, šalimtu  
**well-being**, unharmed condition, safety, šalmūtu  
**well-built**, constructed, adj., raṣpu  
**well-chosen**, choice, splendid, nussuqu **well edge**, sea shore, bank of a river, canal, ditch, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, ofen including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu  
**well-formed**, beautiful, \*kuzābu  
**well-founded**, solid, secured, fixed, established, šuršudu **well-known**, renowned, edû  
**well**, now, interj., ulla  
**well now**, **now then!** agana  
**well-planned**, adj., kitpudu  
**well**, properly, favorably, gladly, graciously, adv., ṭābiš  
**well-trained** (said of a scribe), ready (said of objects and people), finished (said of cloth), ersû   
**well**, **to stay well**, to be in good condition, intact, to arrive safely, to become safe, to go safely through the river ordeal, to be favorable, propitious, to be successful, to prosper, succeed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu  
**welt**, **to have a welt**, lump, to strike with palsy, to comb out hair, to comb wool, to rub, to be stricken, mašā  
**were it**, if only, šummaman  
**west**, adj. amurrānu  
**west**, n. (Hurrian word, turishe),  
**west**, cardinal point, west wind, amurru  
**west**, **in the west**, adv., šīlān  
**west**, mountain pass, sunset, erebu  
**wet down a clay roof** in order to seal it, to flood with water, šanû  
**wet ground**, irrigable land, irrigated land, a disease, riṭibutu  
**wet land**, ruṭubtu  
**wet nurse compensation**, (Hurrian word, šuḫḫarampašḫa),  
**wet nursing**, suckling child, act of suckling, infant, tēnīqu  
**wet**, **to make wet**, to water, na’ādu  
**wet nurse**, mušēniqtu  
**whale**, spout, nāḫiru  
**wharf**, embankment of a canal, arammu  
**what**, aba, abu  
**what**?, interr., mūnu  
**what is it that**?, why?, minus  
**what**?, what, whatever, why?, what for?, for what reason?, mīnu  
**whatever**, anything, nothing, indef. pron., mimman  
**whatever**, as much as, ammar  
**whatever**, everything, all, minummê  
**whatever**, something, somebody, anybody, nobody, nothing, indef. pron., memēni  
**wheat**, kibtu  
**wheat?** Aršātu  
**wheat**, **edible grain** (**wheat or barley**), kernel, grain (a unit of measure), a mole or pimple, uṭṭatu  
**wheat**, emmer wheat, a type of beer made from emmer wheat, dišiptuḫḫu  
**wheel disk** (of a wagon), atartu  
**wheel hub,** net interstice, hole (of a kiln), eye, bubble, spring, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), īnu  
**wheel metal tire**, metal ring, ḫuppu[[141]](#footnote-141)  
**wheel**, **part of a wheel**, ušāu **wheel rim**, šuḫuppu **wheel of a chariot or wagon**, chariot (royal or ceremonial), mugirru  
**wheel rim**, felly, allak (Kassite word)  
**wheel**, **wagon wheel**, wagon dray, ṣumbu  
**wheels**, **describing wagon wheels**, wazuḫru **wheeze**, to pipe, ḫalālu  
**when**, enūma, enūmišu  
**when**, conj., inūmi  
**when**?, (interr.,and adv.), whenever, never, eventually, all the time, mati  
**when**, after, conj., innanu  
**when**, as soon as, conj., undu  
**when**, at the time that, conj., šundu  
**when**, into, enūma, enūmišu,   
**when**, now, see, truly, adv., šumma  
**when**, on the occasion of, conj., inūmti  
**when**, that, so that, if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, as, whether, because, on account of, conj. kīma  
**when**, whenever, as soon as, mati, conj., matimê  
**when**?, whenever (in the past), some time (in the past), never, ever, at any time (in the future), interr., and adv., matima  
**whenever**, **wherever**, ēma  
**where**?, aj(ē), ajikāni, ajikī’am, ajikâ, ajakam, ajaka, ajak, jaka,  
**where**?, êkiam, êkâma, êkâ, êkāni, êkānu  
**where**?, anīna, êš, mêš  
**whereabouts**, resting place, abode, rank, office, object given as a pledge, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagonor chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu  
**whereas**, although, conj., iššā  
**wherever**, **whenever**, ēma  
**wherever**, **whither**, ēma  
**wherefrom?** ajānu, ajānum, ajānumma, ajāna, ajinna, jānum, jānumma, jānu, ja’nu  
**whereto?** ajīs, ajīšam, ajêša, êšam, miššam  
**whet**, to sharpen, šēlu  
**whether**, if, either-or, šumma  
**whether or not**, conj., in either case, barter, exchange, exchange object, substitute (in kind), puḫtu  
**whether**, when, that, so that, if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, as, because, on account of, conj. kīma[[142]](#footnote-142)  
**which**, ja’u[[143]](#footnote-143)  
**which**, of, that, that of, ša  
**while**, **as long as**, **until**, adi  
**whining**, complaints, nazāqātu  
**whining** **(said of wind)**, howling, squeaking (said of a door), adj., nāziqu  
**whip**, ešṭuḫḫu, iḫzu, ištuḫḫu  
**whip**, **a barbed whip** or goad, kaparru  
**whip**, labor unit, qinnazu  
**whip** or goad, ḫinšu  
**whip** **quiver**,box to hold whips or arrows, laḫaruššu  
**whipman**, ištuḫḫu, in ša ištuḫḫi  
**whipping rod, as tool of conjurer**, ḫultuppû  
**whirl-dance**, gūštu  
**whirl**, to dance?, gâšu  
**whirl**, to turn about, to make one’s rounds, to prowl, to spin (said of parts of the body), to be subject to vertigo, to cause to turn, to make dizzy, ṣâdu  
**whirl**, **to whirl up**, kick up dust, to toss, sprinkle?, to spit blood or spittle, to shoot arrows, to hurl weapons, to reject, throw away?, šalū  
**whisk**, **fly whisk**, elû, in ša zubbī šūli  
**whiskers**?, ṣerretu  
**whisper** **to oneself**, to murmur prayers, \*laḫāšu  
**whisperer (as name of a god)**, mulaḫḫišu  
**white**, puṣṣû  
**white cedar**, lijāru  
**white gold**, \*puṣû  
**white of the eyes**, white spot, fleck, mark, pūṣu  
**white**, pale, bleached, cleared, emptied (of vegetation, obstructions, etc., said of plots of land), peṣû  
**white spot**, fleck, mark, white of the eyes, pūṣu  
**white**, **to become white**, to pale, to become sintered, to clean, to bleach, to launder, to sinter, peṣû  
**whiten**, **to whiten**, to become intelligible, clear, to light**,** to brighten, illuminate, to make sparkle, glisten, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one’s countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, namāru  
**whitewash**, gaṣṣu, in mê gaṣṣi  
**whitewash**, gypsum, gaṣṣu   
**whither**?, ajāniš, jāniš   
**whither**, **wherever**, ēma  
**who**?, interr., mija  
**who**?, interr. pron. minu  
**who can say**?, who knows?, possibly, perhaps, adv., minde  
**who gladdens the heart, causes joy**, muḫaddû  
**who knows**?, who can say?, possibly, perhaps, adv., minde  
**who raises**, adj., mušaqqītu  
**who**, which, what, ajû, jû, ajītu[[144]](#footnote-144)  
**whoever you are**, each and every one, m., f., attamannu  
**whole**, complete, full, terminated, settled, finished, gamru  
**whole**, entirety, all, kalu  
**whole**, in good condition, sound, healthy, intact, entire, correct, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu  
**whole**, totality, armie’s main force, gimirtu   
**why**?, interr. pron. miššum **why**, **for what reason, also**, interj., atā  
**why now**?**,** ammīnannâ  
**why**?, what is it that?, minus  
**why**?, what?, what, whatever, what for?, for what reason?, mīnu  
**wicked**, adj., ṣēnu  
**wicked**, evil, malicious person, criminal, wrongdoing, violence, raggu  
**wicked**, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), magically evil and dangerous, ill-boding, unlucky, dangerous, hard, bitter, unhappy, fateful, evil, lemnu  
**wicked**, **like a wicked person**, adv., raggiš  
**wicked**, roguish person, qardammu  
**wicked**, to be bad, ragāgu  
**wickedness**, evil, ḫaṭītu  
**wickedness**, misfortune, calamity, danger, evil intentions or plans, lemuttu   
**wicker basket** or wooden chest, or cage, a box for silver and precious objects, quppu  
**wide**, adj., rappašu  
**wide**, abundant, extensive, of great expanse, šuddulu  
**wide**, broad, of great expanse, vast, extensive, far-reaching, šadlu  
**wide**, **to be wide**, broad, to widen, broaden, to increase, to extend, to enlarge, šadālu  
**wide**, widespread, broad, extensive, far-flung, large in stature, spirit, intelligence, rapšu  
**wide**, spacious, napalkû  
**wide**, **to become wide**, wide open, extended, wide apart, to open wide, to widen, napalkû  
**wide**, **to become wide**, to widen, to make wide, to be widened, to become broad, to be enlarged, to be spread out, to grow larger, to enlarge, to increase, to expand, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu  
**widen,** to become wide, wide open, extended, wide apart, to open wide, napalkû  
**widen**, **to widen**, broaden, to be wide, broad, to increase, to extend, to enlarge, šadālu  
**widely**, expansively, adv., rapšiš  
**widened**, **to be widened**, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to become broad, to be enlarged, to be spread out, to grow larger, to enlarge, to increase, to expand, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu  
**wideness**, rapaštu  
**widespread**, outspread, extensive, adj., šuparruru  
**widespread**, wide, broad, extensive, far-flung, large in stature, spirit, intelligence, rapšu  
**widow**, almattu  
**widow**, status of a widow, almānūtu  
**width**, a part of the processus pyramidalis of the liver, rupšu  
**width**, short side of a field, pirku  
**wield**, **to wield a tool**, a weapon, to have someone wield a tool, to switch a whip, the tail, to lash about, to throb, pound, to become dark-colored, to beat textiles, to jerk?, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku  
**wield**, **to wield a weapon a tool**, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to rise up against someone, to rise, to heave, to arise, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû   
**wier**, \*ḫīštu  
**wife**, aššatu, marḫītu  
**wife of a son living in his father’s household**, daughter-in-law, bride, sister-in-law, kallatu  
**wife of equal status to the husband** (said of gods), ḫīratu  
**wife of secondary rank**, neighbor, person living in the same city quarter, šē’u  
**wife**, **second-ranking wife**, concubine, qinītu  
**wife**, **second-ranking wife**, rival, beloved, corresponding object, companion, counterpart, name of a month, tappātu  
**wife**, **second wife**, enemy, rival, ṣerru   
**wife**, **to make someone a wife of lower rank**, or a concubine, \*ḫelaḫelu, in ḫelaḫelumma epēšu  
**wife**, **to marry**, make a woman a lawful wife, aššatu  
**wife**, **to take a wife**, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to gain strength, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, to become angry, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû  
**wife**, **to take a wife**,to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one’s hand, to accept, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to assume responsibility for someone, to assume an obligation, to accept gifts, bribes, to acquire, to buy, to take what is one’s due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû  
**wife**, woman, ašubbatu  
**wife’s marriage status**, aššūtu  
**wig**, pursāsu  
**wild**, adj., šakṣu?, šukkuṣu?,  
**wild animal** ḫābu?, kattillu  
**wild bull**, rimu  
**wildcat**, murašû  
**wild cow**, rīmtu  
**wild donkey**, akkannu, akkānu  
**wild growth**, field covered with wild growth, nib’u  
**wild**, **to be** **wild**?, brutal?, šakāṣu  
**wild**, **grown wild**, full of weeds, adj., wabû  
**will**, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter,situation, information, news, report, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu   
**will**, testament, legal disposition, death, fate, personal fate, portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, original amount, principal, šimtu  
**willing**, **to be willing**, to be unwilling, to want, to refuse, \*mâ’u  
**willow**, ḫilēpu  
**wily**, wise, skilled, educated, experienced, emqu  
**win**, **to win (in a legal case)**, to understand something, to master, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to overpower someone, to be lost, powerless, to enable someone, le’û  
**win**, **to win a case**, to remove sins, etc., pursue, to disinherit, to drive away, drive into exile, to drive away evil spirits, to drive (horses),to chase away, to finish completely, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach ( a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to make a journey, to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu  
**win**, **to win someone over to one’s own side**, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex to close a door, a gate, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one’s mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede,incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru   
**win**, **to win**, vanquish, to be victorious, ša’āru  
**wind**, idiptu  
**wind**, **a wind**, šaparziqqu  
**wind**, **a wind**, a bird, a stone, šiššiktu  
**wind**, **a destructive wind**, imḫullu  
**wind**, an icy-cold wind?, erijatu  
**wind**, breath, emanation, šēḫu  
**wind**, cardinal point, air, flatus, breath, emanation, emptiness, nothingness, vanity, lies, falsehoods, šāru  
**wind**, **east wind**, east (as one of thefour cardinal points), šadû,  
**wind**, **in the wind**, to the wind, saris  
**wind, like the *imḫullu*-wind**, adv., imḫulliš  
**wind**, **north wind**?, merru  
**wind**, **rising of the wind**, invasion (of noxious animals), swarming, attack, revolt, insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, sexual excitement, erection, tibûtu  
**wind**, **severe wind**, imsuḫḫu  
**wind**, **to the wind**, in the wind, šāriš **wind**, **to wind around each other**, to form coils, roll up, to entwine, to circle around, to wrap, to be entwined, to gather against somebody, kapālu  
**windblown**, bloated, adj., uddupu  
**windfallen**, collapsed, dilapidated, limp, destitute, uprooted person, fugitive, maqtu  
**window, a type of window**, karratu, kunnir  
**window frame,** **wooden board** (as part of a window, part of a brick mold, etc.), income or dues registered in a special ledger orlist on a wooden tablet, kiskirru  
**window part**, upû  
**window part**, weather, cold weather, valid tablet, ground, terrain, fortress, fortified place, famine, hard times, distress, foundation pit bottom, dannatu  
**window**, **small window**, archer’s loop-hole, air vent, opening an a canal, opening of the nose, nappašu  
**window**, through the window, apāniš  
**window**, window opening, aptu  
**wine**, mutinnu  
**wine, a qualification of wine**, adj., ḫabburu  
**wine, a kind of vine and the wine made of its fruit**, karān lānu  
**wine, a type of wine**, turšummu  **wine**, **a type of wine** and beer, miz’u  
**wine and juices**, **to process wine and juices** (of other plants), to extract sesame oil, ṣaḫātu   
**wine cellar keeper**, kannu, in ša muḫḫi kanni  
**wine cellar**, tavern, vineyard, karānu, in bīt karāni **wine-colored**, adj., karānānû  
**wine**, **container for fine wine**, šazamû  
**wine container**, **mainly for wine** **made of** **silver or earthenware** kandu  
**wine**, **draw wine or water,** to exhaust the water of a well, ḫabû  
**wine**, grapevine, grapes, karānu  
**wine master**, karānu, in rab karāni  
**wine**, or a choice kind of beer, kurunnu  
**wine peddler**, karānu, in ša karānišu  
**wine processor**, ṣāḫit karāni  
**wineskin**, ziqqu  
**wine storage,** **storage room for wine and foodstuffs**, kannu, in bīt kanni   
**wing**, **a word for** **wing** or hand, nabru  
**wing**, **east wing of a house**, šadû, in bīt šadȋ **wing**, fin, abru, apru, gappu  
**wing of a bird**, support, armpit, assistance, hiding place, inside corner, side, šaḫātu **wing or span**, side, fathom (a measure), bracelet, edge, border, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, strength, idu  
**wing**, quill, plumage, frond, arm, hand, list, lobe of the lung, side part of a horse bit, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu  
**wing**, vanguard, a trap, nuballu  
**winged**, mupparšu  
**winged**, flying, muttaprišu  
**winging**, flying, muštaprišu  
**wings**, **spreading of wings**, taṣbubtu  
**wings**, **to flap the wings**, to shake out hair, to wave the tail, to rock a baby, nussusu  
**wings**, **to spread wings**, to teach a fledgling to fly, to keep something aloft on wings, sabābu **wink**, gaze, glance, look, ability to see, eyesight, twinkling of an eye, appearance, looks, opinion, judgment, niṭlu  
**winnow**, to blow away, to be blown away, našāpu  
**winnow**, to sprinkle**,** to scatter, broadcast, sow seed, zarû  
**winnow**, **to winnow**, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligationsor claims, clear, clean, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritualy, zakû  
**winnower**, zārû  
**winnower**, doorkeeper, necromancer, mušēlû  
**winnowing shovel**, še’urrû  
**winter**, frost, ague (as disease), chill, cold, cold weather, cold season, kuṣṣu  
**winter house**, kuṣṣu, in bīt kuṣṣi   
**winter season**, pertaining to the winter season, adj., kuṣṣû  
**wipe**, **to wipe**, rub, to polish, šukkulu  
**wipe**, **to wipe**, to be wiped, polished, mašāšu  
**wipe**, **to wipe off,** to clear records, to settle accounts, to refine metals, to be refined, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, mesû  
**wipe**, **to wipe off**, to purify magically, to rub, to be rubbed, to clean objects, to smear on (a paint or liquid), to be smeared, kapāru  
**wiped-off dirt**, wiping, purification rite, takpirtu  
**wiping**, wiped-off dirt, purification rite, takpirtu  
**wipings,** kupīrātu  
**wire**, **braided wire** or torque of gold, used as jewelry and for suspending jewelry, wire cable of bronze, a special type of garment, perhaps a scarf, also a kind of colored thread or braid, guḫaṣṣu  
**wire**, rod, urāku  
**wire**, yarn, twine, string, band, a feature of the exta, ṭurru  
**wisdom**, eršūtu  
**wisdom**, attention, ear, understanding, part of a plant, handle, uznu  
**wisdom**, information, knowledge, mudûtu  
**wisdom**, common sense, prudence, practical intelligence, judgment, tašimtu  
**wisdom**, knowledge, mērešu  
**wisdom**, skill, cunning, experience, knowledge, nēmequ **wisdom**, **to attain wisdom**, experience, fame, reputation, status, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incure fear, anxiety, distress, rašû  
**wisdom**, **to grant wisdom**, power, riches, etc., to bestow good fortune, health, etc., health, to make a land grant, make a donation, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to grant progeny, to deed, qâšu  
**wisdom**, wise person, igigallu  
**wise**, adj., eršu, ummuqu  
**wise**, adapu, angallu **wise**, expert, adj., itpēšu, kabzuzu  
**wise**, furious, raging, adj., šalbābu  
**wise**, knowing one, ṭāmu  
**wise**, learned, competent, expert, expert in a specific craft, knowing (something or somebody), knowledgeable, person known (but in no definite relationship), acquaintance, mudû[[145]](#footnote-145)  
**wise person**, uznu, in ša uznē  
**wise**, sensible person, pakku, in bēl pakki **wise**, skilled, educated, experienced, wily, emqu  
**wise man**, apkallu  
**wise person**, wisdom, igigallu  
**wise**, sage, āšišu  
**wise**, vast, learned, extensive, broad, palkû   
**wise woman**, apkallatu  
**wish**, mērešu, ṣabiātu  
**wish**?, account?, to plan, make plans, keṣēpu  
**wish**, desire, erēšu,[[146]](#footnote-146) izimtu, uršu  
**wish**, desire, grumbling, complaint, tazzimtu  
**wish**, desire, wealth, happiness, riches, desirability, prime of life, pleasant appearance, charms (of a woman or man), luxury objects, sumptuous decoration, abundant vegetation, lalû  
**wish**, desire, request**,** supplies, silver given for free disposition, consignment of merchandise, intention, mēreštu  
**wish**, choice, intention, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu  
**wish fulfilled**, gratification, taṣbâtu  
**wish fulfillment**, to fulfill a wish, to carry out a wish, ṣibûtu  
**wish**, intention, courage, thought, mind, desire, choice, preference womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**wish**, need, ḫašu  
**wish**, request, object of desire, ominous mark in divination, erištu  
**wish**, sight, mirror, gaze, eyesight, object looked upon, diglu  
**wish**, **to wish**, desire, need, ṣebû  
**wishes**, plans, kipdū  
**wisp of straw to bind a sheaf,** rope, band, belt, fetter, kannu  
**witch**, sorceress, kaššāptu   
**witchcraft**, kaššāpūtu, \*muppištu, rinzu  
**witchcraft**, **a type of witchcraft**, ruḫû, rusû, šulḫû  
**witchcraft**, deed, speech, command, settling and rendering of accounts, equipment, achievement, evil machination, work, act, ipšu  
**witchcraft** or sorcery, kišpū  
**witchcraft**, sorcery, evil machinations, magical action or procedure, ritual, rite, upšāšu  
**witchcraft**, to practice witchcraft, kišpū, ruhû  
**witchcraft**, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, build, construct, manufacture, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epēšu  
**with**, gadu[[147]](#footnote-147)  
**with**, prep., išti, itti  
**with**, beside, prep., itu[[148]](#footnote-148)  
**with**, instead of, from, before, in the presence of, ašar  
**with** (or like), an enclosure, adv., nītiš  
**with respect to**, related to, because of, concerning, on behalf of, on account of, aššum  
**with**, together with, including, prep., qadi  
**withdraw**, to desert, to depart, leave, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal,cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects,unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru  
**withdraw**, to go away, to depart, to recede, to become lost, to keep something away, to remove, rêqu  
**withdraw**, to return, to let return, to go back, to retreat, to recede, to recede repeatedly, to go down, to retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, deduct, to revert, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḫāsu  
**withdraw**, to step back, to depart, to move back, away, to recede, to regress, to remove, to be removed, to deport, to take far away, to keep away, to drive away, nesû  
**withdraw**, **to withdraw** **an object from** **its case** or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace onself, to pass, said of time, nasāḫu  
**withdraw, to withdraw from an account**, to be withdrawn, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water,to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one’s function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, našû  
**withdraw**, **to withdraw from a storage place**?, to loot (cities, regions, etc.), to despoil, to plunder, to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to take people into captivity, to be carried off as booty, to be plundered, pillaged, robbed, šalālu  
**withdraw**, **to withdraw oneself**, salvage, to retrieve, tear out, to tear off, to take out, back out, to dispatch, send off, šalāḫu  
**withdrawal**, installment, nišru  
**withdrawal**, removal, šiliptu  
**wither, to wither**, to dry up, dry out, na’āpu  
**withered**? Labbu  
**withered**, or shriveled, adj., ḫamadīru  
**withered**, shriveled, dry, dried, dried out, šābulu  
**withhold a document**, **a tablet,** **withhold, refuse, goods, merchandise, deliveries,** **to withhold tribute**, hinder, to prevent, to distrain, keep in custody, in confinement, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to to keep, to deny a wish, a request, to deny a wish, request, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû  
**withhold, to withhold**?, masāru  
**withhold, to withhold**, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold tribute, gifts, to be withheld (referring to objects), to remain, to bring to an end, to come to an end, to be finished, to stay, keep in custody, in confinement, to be kept away, to keep available, to keep someone from doing something, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, to deny a wish, a request, to deny a wish, request, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone’s disposal, to finish, to stop, interrupt doing something, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be finished, to be closed, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû  
**within a short time**, at once, quickly, adv., mīṣūtamma  
**without**, prep., illa, šalānu  
**without**, apart from, far from, earlier than, before, prep., ullānu  
**without**, **no, not,** la  
**with respect to**, related to, because of, concerning, on behalf of, on account of, aššum   
**withstand**, **to withstand**, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to be upright, erect, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be a witness, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu  
**witless one**, fool, adj., ḫassu, in la ḫassu  
**witness**, mukinnu[[149]](#footnote-149)  
**witness**, attendant, muzzazu  
**witness**, elders, old woman, old man, the constellation “old man” (Perseus), šību **witness, eye witness,** āmerānu  
**witness**, **hearsay** **witness**, šāmeānu  
**witness**, the constellation “old man” (Perseus), elders, old woman, old man, šību **witness, onlooker, reader**, āmiru  
**witness**, **to be a witness**, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone’s disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu **witness, to testify, to make a statement as a witness**, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to organize, to put in order, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to be firm in place, to assign a person to a position, an office, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city,to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct,to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to grant, to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kânu  
**witness**, **to witness**, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into,to see, to let see, to be attentive to, to observe, inspect, to have a dream, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu  
**witnesses, offenders in court**, dajānē, amatu **wits**, sense, reason, pakku **woe!** Interj., jau-jau[[150]](#footnote-150) **woe**, alas! aḫūla, aḫūlamma, uzum  
woe, cry of woe, interj., ū’a  
**woman**, muḫterkun  
**woman**, (Hurrian, aštu), iššu  
**woman**, **a consecrated woman**, qaššatu  
**woman**, **a woman devotee of a deity**, kulmašītu  
**woman born on an auspicious day**, ūmītu  
**woman carding wool**, nāpištu  
**woman connected with the temple**, uppuštu  
**woman connected with the temple**, a prostitute, šamḫatu  
**woman dedicated to a god**, usually married, not allowed to have children, usually living in a *gagû*, nadītu  
**woman dedicated to the temple**, lukurgallu  
**woman ecstatic**, muḫḫūtu  
**woman**, **foreign woman**, ubārtu  
**woman**, **free woman**, amīltu  
**woman friend**, companion, ruttu **woman**, **fugitive woman**, ṭalṭaltu  
**woman gardener**, \*nukaribbatu  
**woman having difficulty in childbirth**, \*muštapšiqtu  
**woman in confinement** (mother), ḫarištu  
**woman in labor,** ḫajjāktu  
**woman**, **menstruating woman**, ḫarištu  
**woman of equal rank, value**, meḫertu **woman of low status**, **captive**, asirtu  
**woman of special status**, qadištu  
**woman**, **official in charge of the women**, amīltu  
**woman manager**, woman in charge of a royal harem, šakintu  
**woman**, **post-menopausal woman**, parištu  
**woman**, **status of a *kezertu*-woman**, kezrūtu  
**woman**, **status of a woman living in a household other than her father’s**,status of a daughter-in-law, conjugal love, kallūtu  
**woman taken in distress**, nepītu  
**woman**, **to sleep with a woman**, inactive, to remain inactive, to put to rest, to be at rest (said of the spirits of the dead, of an abandoned city), to lie asleep,to fall asleep, to let or make sleep, ṣalālu  
**woman**, **unclean** (**menstruating**?) **woman**, filthy, urruštu  
**woman**, **weak**, **feeble** **woman**, ulāltu  
**woman**, **wailing woman,** ama’irrû,lallarītu, muṣarriḫtu  
**woman who is barren**, ālittu, in la ālittu, wālittu  
**woman who does not give birth easily**, giving good guidance,keeping in good order, adj., muštēširu  
**woman who parches grain**, \*qālītu  
**woman who raises a child not her own**, murabbītu  
**woman**, wife, ašubbatu  
**woman with forelock**, ša abûsāti  
**woman with two faces**, usmitu  
**woman**, **young woman**, ardatu, šiduri  
**woman**, **young woman**, female child, working woman, ṣuḫārtu  
**woman’s** **accessory**, uḫḫu  
**women**, **a class of women**, šugītu  
**women**, **cultic service** **for female deities**, performed by married women, *rēdû* soldier status or service, a condition of dependence or membership in a retinue, rēdûtu  
**women’s occupation**, natḫuḫli  
**womb**, rēmtu  
**womb**, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside(or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu  
**womb**, dung, shelter, litter, lair, bedding place, a cut of meat?, rubṣu  
**womb**, interior, qerbītu  
**womb**, mother goddess, šassūru  
**womb**, pity, compassion, mercy, rēmu  
**womb**, uterine membrane, ibaḫu  
**wood**, eṣṣu, šubaru   
**wood**, a cut of wood, appu **wood**, **a cut-off piece of wood**, a part or product of the palm tree, a chip of wood, ḫuṣābu  
**wood**, **a kind of wood** or a wooden object, from the country of Zurmahu, \*zurmaḫû  
**wood**, **a kind of wood**, aši’u, azālu, (Hurrian words \*ašluḫḫe, niranitḫu), ṣallumu  
**wood**, **a part of a chariot made of a special wood and the wood itself,** ḫalmadru  
**wood**, a precious wood, elammakku  
**wood**, **a type of tree or wood**, masswatu  
**wood**, **a type of wood**, a bird, ṣulāmu  
**wood**, **a wood**, šarānu  
**wood**, **an aromatic wood**, nigītu  
**wood and its tree**, šakku, šakkullu, taškarḫu  
**wood and metal** **craftsman,** an insect, gurgurru, tabiru  
**wood**, **aromatic wood**, wooden implements, timber, tree, lumber, firewood, wooded area, iṣu  
**wood**, curved piece of wood, akuṣīmu, kīṣumu, akuṣīmanu, kuṣīmānu  
**wood**, **cut-off piece of wood**, cut of meat, cut-off flesh, section, breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), niksu  
**wood**, **cutting of wood**, qurû  
**wood**, **dry and cut wood**, nīpu  
**wood**, dry wood, aḫḫu, laḫû  
**wood**, **dry**, old wood, nutāpu  
**wood**, **dry**, **seasoned wood**, adj., naḫru  
**wood from the tree (oak?) and name of the tree**, ḫaluppu  
**wood**, **kindling wood**, ešše’u, kiskibirru, giškibirru, maqaddu  
**wood object** **or building**, nagû  
**wood**, **old**, **dry wood**, nutāpu  
**wood or aromatic**, mitru  
**wood** or leather object, kiškittu  
**wood or metal chest**, upṭa  
**wood** or timber, udidu  
**wood** or tree, ḫuk, mišēna  
**wood**, **qualifying wood**, adj., urkītānu **wood**, **reed or wood for kindling**, gibillu  
**wood shaving**, sliver of wood, ḫiṣibtu  
**wood shavings**, pieces of cut wood, ḫiṣbu  
**wood shavings**, sherds, mash?, ḫupû  
**wood shavings**, trunk of a tree, stump in exta, stem of a horn, lineage, family, kisittu  
**wood splinter**, kiksu  
**wood**, **split wood** or reed, niqru  
**wood**, **synonym for wood**, akalūtu, kalūtu[[151]](#footnote-151)  
**wood**, tree, a synonym, anu  
**wood used for medicinal purposes**, zanbilu  
**wood-wind** or wooden percussion musical instrument, ṣinnatu  
**wood**, wooden implements, timber, tree, lumber, aromatic wood, firewood, wooded area, iṣu  
wooded area, wood, aromatic wood, wooden implements, timber, tree, lumber, firewood, iṣu  
**woodcutter**, qāṭû **woodcutter,** meat cook, butcher,nākisu  
**wooden board** (as part of a brick mold, part of a window, etc.), income or dues registered in a special ledger orlist on a wooden tablet, kiskirru  
**wooden bowl,** maširru, tannu  
**wooden box or case**, ḫabaraḫḫu  
**wooden carrier for food**?, tallakku  
**wooden chest**, or wicker basket, cage, a box for silver and precious objects, quppu  
**wooden container** or **basket**,(for sowing seed?, -my edit), zāru  
**wooden container**, basket to carry earth, bricks, etc., kudurru  
**wooden** **cutting tool**, našramu  
**wooden-handled basket**, gisappu  
**wooden household utensil**, kannulatḫu, maššānu  
**wooden implement**, markutu, namullu, zargû,  
**wooden implement** or furnishing, papatu  
**wooden implement** or utensil, nasrāmu  
**wooden item**, pasru  
**wooden object**, aḫušhu, ḫabālu, ḫabānu, ḫirwû, ilišannu, marītu, \*namšartu, nētu, paḫarḫulû  
**wooden object**, maṣarru, maštaktu, nabḫatu, pašku, qirsu, ṣabību, šaḫḫu, ša’irru, šubbāru,   
**wooden** **object**, (Hurrian word, taniwe), taššuša, tisisu, uḫulunašše, unzanu, utatiti, waruḫḫhu,  
**wooden object**, zabību  
**wooden object**, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, uṣurtu  
**wooden object**, **a small wooden object**, šadīpu  
**wooden object**, female bird, iṣṣūrtu  
**wooden object** or tree, paršīigu  
**wooden object**, part of a door, ḫuntu  
**wooden object** or a **a** kind of wood, from the country of Zurmahu, \*zurmaḫû  
**wooden peg**, itkû  
**wooden piece of furniture**, atmû, šunannu  
**wooden platform** or stand, karû  
**wooden structure**, argibillu, zaḫanu,  
**wooden utensil**, mušānu  
**wooden utensil** orimplement, nasrāmu  
**wooden utensil** or tool, šumekkû  
**wooden writing tablet**, gišṭû  
**woodland**, brush, ḫilbu  
**woof**, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, heart, abdomen, entrails, womb, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, inside, pth of plants, a type of document, etc., mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), libbu  
**wool**, **a blue shaded wool**, gizgizû  
**wool**, a **black wool**, atû  
**wool**, **a blue shade of wool**, ḫusmānu  
**wool**, **a colored wool**, (Hurrian word, mišuḫḫe)  
**wool**, **a color**?, **of wool**, šeburtu  
**wool**, **a dark or blue-dyed wool**, a blue dye, a plant, uqnâtu  
**wool**, **a *dušû*-colored wool** (Hurrian word, tuḫšiwe),  
**wool**, **dye and the wool dyed from it**, tamkarḫu  
**wool**, **a kind of wool**, girdu, \*lab’u, šundu  
**wool**, **a kind of wool** and a garment made from it, ḫalû  
**wool measure**, **measure used for wool**, the next unit higher than the *kuduktu*, narû  
**wool**, **a poor quality of wool**, nuqāru  
**wool**, **a poor quality of wool**, a garment made from a poor quality of wool, mukku  
**wool**, **a quality or color of wool**, ḫatartu  
**wool**, **a quality of wool** adj., ḫidru?, \*qatu  
**wool**, **a quality of wool and garments**, coming from Hana (as a social class or type of soldier), coming from Hana (as a designation of a breed of sheep and goats, ḫanû  
**wool**, **a quality of wool, mixed and/or shredded,** adj., \*ḫabšānu **wool**, **a type of wool**, ussannu **wool**, **a type of wool** or garment, qaqqaru **wool**, **a wad ore tuft of wool**, lock of hair, fleece, garment made of a fleecy textile, lump of earth, itqu  
**wool**, **a wool fabric** of specific size and weave, kutānu  
**wool and sheep**,qualifying sheep and wool, adj., qununnītu  
**wool annual yield**, (an animal’s annual yield of wool or hair), gizzatu  
**wool**, **an object of wool** or leather, uppasannu **wool**, **black wool**, atû  
**wool** **braid**?, kunšu  
**wool**, **carded? wool**, metal filings, metal powder, twitch?, kick?, clearance, clearing of accounts, nipṣu  
**wool, combed wool**, ḫilṣu,pušikku  
**wool**, **combed wool**, tuft of wool, fluff, nipšu  
**wool comber** (female), \*ḫaliṣtu  
**wool**, **describing wool**, adj., \*wašû  
**wool**, fine(lit. linen-like), kitītu  
**wool**, fleece, šipātu  
**wool garment**, garment, a precious garment made of wool, lamaḫuššu  
**wool**, **leather bag for holding wool**, patīru  
**wool**, **like red wool,** nabāsiš  
**wool**, **matted (said of wool)**, adj., ḫabšu  
**wool**, **measure of weight used for wool and goat hair**, kuduktu  
**wool**, metal, material weighed and delivered, ḫaṭu  
**wool of a certain quality**, ḫibšu  
**wool or cloth of a certain color**, probably green, green dry mucus, nasal discharge, ḫaṣartu  
**wool or linen blanket or wrap**, ḫullānu, ḫulīlū[[152]](#footnote-152)  
**wool** or textile, šuḫulḫu **wool** or tree, nēru  
**wool**, **plucked wool**, qerdu, šimṭu **wool**, **purple wool or second quality**, illû  
**wool**, **qualifying red wool**, adj., pirsu  
**wool**, **qualifying wool and meat**, livestock, adj., taḫû  
**wool**, **red-dyed wool**, nabāsu, tabarru  
**wool**, **red dyed wool** or fabric, colored spot, ṣirpu  
**wool**, **red-dyed wool**, red dye, inzaḫurētu  
**wool**, **red purple wool,** argamannu, (Hurrian word, tabribu),  
**wool**, **red wool**, ḫuḫartu  
**wool**, **red wool**, spin together, (a postmenopausal woman should spin together ‘male’ *ašlu* rushes), a sinew from a dead cow, \*\*salquttu  
**wool**, **strip of carded wool**, \*ṣuppu   
**wool**, **to comb wool**, to comb out hair, to have a welt, lump, to strike with palsy, to rub, to be stricken, mašā  
**wool**, **to pluck wool**, qarādu  
**wool**, **to treat wool in a certain way**, mazāru  
**wool treated in a certain way**, mizru  
**wool**, **tuft of wool**, combed wool, fluff, nipšu  
**wool**, **woman carding wool**, nāpištu  
**woolen belt** or scarf of special make, išru  
**woolen cloth** or garment, uzāru  
**woolen garment** or cloth, uzāru  
**woolen or linen article used in the temple**, pišannu  
**word**, inimmû  
**word list**, **explanatory word list**, far-off days, distant time, ṣâtu  
**word**, talk, report, gossip, rumor, matter, legal case, lawsuit, agreement, dibbu  
**word**, faculty of speech, dababtu  
**word**, speech, report, order, command, promise, prayer, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, qibītu **word**, **unjust word** or act, complaint, têkītu **wording**, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû  
**wording**, speech, ability to speak, pronouncement, atmû  
**wording**, speech, oath, tamitu  
**wording**, statement, tongue, report, gossip, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu  
**words**, pronouncement, utterance, discourse, mention, divine or royal command, order, name, fame, oath, zikru  
**words**, utterance, speech, blessing recited during performance of a ritual activity, recitation, naqbītu  
**wor**k, act, activity, evil magic, epēšu  
**work**, assigned work, altaru  
**work assigned to be performed**, materials or supplies for workmen, finished products, staples or materials to be delivered, a kind of tax, field on which *i*-work is to be performed, iškaru  
**work assignment building walls**, pilku  
**work**, craft, disease, lipittu  
**work crew**, **head of a work crew**, guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû  
**work**, deed, speech, command, settling and rendering of accounts, equipment, achievement, evil machination, act, witchcraft, ipšu  
**work (i.e. indentured servant**) done on land held from higher authority, services performed in return for land, delivery of part of the yield, payment of money or objects in liu of produce, land on which such work is performed, holder of the land, ilku  
**work**, **finished work**, kintillû  
**work force**, labor detachment, laborer, pirru  
**work force**, personnel, populace, army, troops, military force, ummānu  
**unit of workforce** or army, main contingent, mainstay, principal support, main part of something, pack of aninals, a plant, ummatu  
**work**, **corvée work**, urasūtu  
**work for wages**, to cluster**,** gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, concentrate, make compact, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru  
**work**, message, letter, legal document, order, šipirtu  
**work obligation**, **tax**, impost, support, stanchion, a tag or piece of jewelry, imdu  
**work of an ox driver**, kullizūtu  
**work quota of menial servant**, adû, addû  
**work quotas**, to compute work quotas, adû  
**work**, **skillful work**, trick, cunning, deception, clever or ingenious idea, ingenuity, nikiltu  
**work**, **summoned corvee work**, levy of a group, marching into battle, dikûtu  
**work**, task, dullulu  
**work team member**, qinnazu, in ša qinnazi  
**work**, **to be busy with work**, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes,to put one’s hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy servicesto take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one’s own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu  
**work to be performed**, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, task, enterprise, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru  
**work**, **to complete work** according to a preconceived plan, to execute work according to plan, to form a concept, to carry out a concept, to be perceived, to obtain a comprehensive view, to look upon something from afar, ṣubbû  
**work**, to do assigned work, šipru-a’   
**work**, to do a month’s work, arhu  
**work**, **to lack work**, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to be available, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to be unprofitable, to unload, to cast metal, râqu  
**work**, **to make people do work**, to submit oneself**,** to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off,to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to drop a claim, a case, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, kabāsu  
**work**, to perform a work, šipru  
**work**, to perform additional work, šēṣubutu  
**work**, to perform corvée work, kudurru  
**work**, **to start work**, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu   
**work**, to work in an assigned territory, mešḫu  
**work**, **to work metal in a certain way**, to take up a position, to prepare objects or persons, to set in place, to set in order?, to turn one’s eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to arrange, direct, to be pointed at, tarāṣu  
**work**, **without work**, idle, empty, rīqu  
**worke**r, **agricultural**, amandēnu, used in ša amandēni  
**worker**, **agricultural**, ḫabazû, in ša ḫabazȋ  
**worker, an agricultural worker**,muštablakkitu  
**worker**, **a type of worker**, aḫānu  
**worker**, **a type of** **worker** orsoldier, ḫuṭāru  
**worker**, **corvée worker**, massu, urāsu  
**worker**, **doing agricultural and other work under supervision**, person of servile status attached to a household, menial, person of equal social status, comrade, colleague, kinattu  
**worker**, **female worker,** gurgurratu  
**worker in a field**, ālik eqli  
**worker** or craftsman, turtennu  
**worker or soldier levied** for royal service, tax paid in liew of outfitting a soldier, ṣāb šarri  
**worker**, **textile worker**, ḫalašešû, in ša ḫalašešê   
**worker**, **woman engaged in textile work,** ḫabbistû  
**workers**, **a class of dependent workers**, šiluḫlu  
**workers**, **contingent of workers**, group of people, troop of soldiers, army, people, population, ṣābu  
**workforce**, **leader of of a workforce**, troops, ummānu, in rab ummāni  
**workhouse**, ergasterion, nupāru  
**workhouse**, ergasterion, nupāru, in bīt nupāri  
**working group acting head**, performance of a ritual, mušēpišūtu  
**working**, **to stop working**, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid,to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire,a pit, etc.,throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon , a boat, to apply medication, nadû  
**working woman**, young woman, female child, ṣuḫārtu  
**workman**, ēpiš šipri, ēpiš dulli  
**workman**, sorcerer, reed plaiter, ēpišu  
**workmanship**, handiwork, control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu  
**workmanship**, subject matter, handling, artifact, execution, performance, pouch for carrying precious metals, nēpeštu  
**workmen**, group, gang of workmen, gâ’u  
**workmen**, people, human beings, mankind, soldiers, inhabitants, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišū  
**workmen**, **team of workmen or experts**, astronomical term, clasp, knot made for magic purposes, knot of a plant, contingent of soldiers, troop, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, handle, kiṣru  
**workshop**, šipru, in bīt šipri  
**workshop**, field, cultivated field, dullu, in bīt dulli   
**workshop**?, locality, mušēpišu  
**workshop**, school for scribes, creator, craftsman, mummu  
**world**, as to extent and inhabitants, adnātu, dadmū  
worm, a kind of worm, margūtu  
**worm**, **a worm**, sickness caused by exposure to the sun or heat, open sun, air, open air, weather, sultry weather, shining appearance of the sun, moon and stars, light, ṣētu  
**worm**, an illness, urbatu  
**worm**?, badger, kalab urṣi  
**worm**, bird, a disease, išqippu  
**worm**, maggot, a constellation, tūltu  
**worn**?, arrayed, clad, adj., labšu  
**worn**, corroded, teaseled cloth, mašru  
**worn** (said of garments), used(said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), traditional, customary, established (said of customs, offerings, measures), inherited, owned for a long time, native, original, previous, former, traditional, customary**,** established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru  
labīru  
**worried man**, dalḫānu  
**worried**, to be worried, disturbed, restless, adāru **worried**, to become worried, eclipsed (said of the moon), nanduru  
**worried**, **to be worried**, to be a cause for worry, to be anxious, to do something carefully, to take care, to pay attention, to draw someone’s attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, attend, to be concerned about something, to alert, to alert many, to watch, to watch carefully, na’ādu  
**worried**, **to be worried**, to be worried about, to be terrible, fearsome, to respect, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to care for, to perform filial etc., obligations, to perform service, to serve, to awe, palāḫu  
**worried**, to mistreat, suffer spasms, be distressed, cause distress, disturbed, despair, distraught, ašāšu  
**worries**, jagâtu, nazqūtu  
**worry**?, tankittu  
**worry**, anxiety, distress, concern, fear, nakuttu  
**worry**, depression, dejection, ašuštu  
**worry**, distress, uššatu  
**worry**, fear, concern, damage, disrepair, crisis, dangerous situation?, nikittu  
**worry**, grief, niziqtu  
**worry**, grief, depression, song, wailing song, nissatu  
**worry**, grief, trouble, te’iqtu  
**worry**, illness, preoccupation, murṣu  
**worry**, to be worried, concern, be concerned, to pay attention, to give information, investigate, to study, toremind, to be pious, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, ḫasāsu  
**worry**,to make someone worry, difficult, to be difficult, to cause difficulty, annoyance, in difficulty, to cause difficulty, trouble, annoyed, annoyance, to be cause for annoyance, to become angry, troublesome, displeased, troublesome, to be troubled, to take trouble, to become troublesome, to become displeasing, to make someone or something displeasing, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, to bring illness upon someone, marāṣu  
**worry**, to palpitate, to throb, to beat, to fear, to be anxious about, to be in a dangerous situation, to cause concern, nakādu  
**worry**,to worry, ḫâšu  
**worry**, to worry, to have worries, to have constant worries, to cause worries, be upset, to squeak, to hiss, to squeak constantly, to upset, nazāqu  
**worry**,to worry, to offend, to annoy, to make angry, to defame, to become depressed repeatedly, to make two parties enemies of each other, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.,), into something bad, to treat badly, to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, lemēnu  
**worshipped**, beloved (an epithet of goddesses), honored, kanûtu  
**worshipper of a goddess**, ištaru, in mār ištari  
**worshipper**, role of a worshipper, vassalage, slavery, position of a royal official, ardūtu  
**worshipper**, servant, vassel, subject of a king, follower, soldier, ardu  
**worshipper**, supplicant, unnānišši  
**worthless stuff**?, uninhabited land, uncultivated land, nidûtu  
**would that**, lūmē  
**wound**, **a wound**, pittu  
**wound caused by piercing**, severed, part, diaphragm, pain, piercing pain, dikšu  
**wound**, **describing a physical wound** or deformity, adj., šarpu  
**wound**, gash, pitḫu  
**wound**, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, sting of an animal, prick of a thorn, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), swamp, waterlogged land, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḫṣu  
**wound**, **to wound**, paḫānu  
**wound**, writing, cuniform wedge, stroke of the stylus, miḫiṣtu  
**would not**, neg. part., ulaman, ullaman  
**woven** **and prepared in a special way**, adj., kamdu  
**woven cloth**, adj., šatû **woven cloth craftsman** (making a special type of woven cloth), kāmidu  
**woven cloth, prepared in a special way**,kimdu  
**woven cloth**, weaving, a decoration of precious stones, plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḫṣu  
**woven fabric**, muṣû, watlu  
**woven**, **to be woven**, to weave, to spin, to entwine, interface, to join battle, to have someone spin a thread, spun, šatû  
**wrap, a wrap**, liddu  
**wrap**, cover, metal plating, nalbētu **wrap or blanket of wool or linen**, ḫullānu, ḫulīlū  
**wrap** or cover, ḫuluptu  
**wrap** or spread, covering, tapsû  
**wrap** or garment, kulīlû  
**wrap**, outer garment (worn by soldiers and as festive apparel), facing, coating, leather or metal armor, naḫlaptu  
**wrapper**?, šupû  
**wrap,** to entwine, to gather against somebody, to be entwined, to wind around each other, to form coils, roll up, to circle around, kapālu  
**wrap**, to twist, tocoil, lapāpu   
**wrap**, **to wrap around**, to curve, to bend, to become bent, kapāpu  
**wrap**, **to wrap**, envelop, šêru  
**wrap**, **to wrap**, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to consipire, rakāsu  
**wrap**, **to wrap**, to fasten with laces, thongs, šapû  
**wrap up**, to pack, to wrap, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege**,** to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., a moat, lamû  
**wrapping**, **hide (used for wrapping)**, leather bucket, mašlû  
**wrapping**, lump of clay, clay tablet, pisiltu  
**wrapping used to package textiles,** a textile, qulqullu **wrath**, ezzu, igimtu  
**wrath**, anger, libbātu[[153]](#footnote-153), nuggatu, ra’ibu, rubû, šibsātu, tēgimtu  
**wrath**, day of wrath, (the name of the 19th day of the month), anger, uggatu  **wrath**, **divine wrath**, divine displeasure, kimiltu  
**wrath**, fury,ru’ubtu  
**wrath**, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meterorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru  
**wrath**, **to be seized by wrath**, to provoke, become furious, to become angry, to anger, ra’ābu  
**wrathful**, adj., \*ennenu, kummulu  
**wrathful**, angry, kamlu  
**wrathful, to be wrathful,** to be irascible, to become angry, to be angry with each other, to make angry, to become angered, kamālu  
**wreath-like, like a wreath,** adv., kilīliš  
**wreck**, to demolish, to tear down, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to hew out, to carve, cut (stone), to erode, eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru  
**wreck**, to smash, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to invalidate (a document), to repudiate (an agreement), demolish, ruin, to cut wood trees, to split in half, divide, to break off, to crush, injure, hurt, to break into, ḫepû  
**wrecker**, nāqiru  
**wrecker**, digger, munappilu  
**wrestle**, **to wrestle**, to grapple, to grip?, to twist?, šapāṣu  
**wrestler**, ša abāri, muštapṣu  
**wrestler**, ḫummušu, in ša ḫummuši  
**wrestling**, fighting, entwined, adj., kitpulu  
**wretched**, anguished, adj., nassu  
**wrinkle one’s nose**, to sniff, ganāṣu  
**wrinkle**, to roll up, shrivel, kalāṣu  
wrist? Kimkimmu  
**writhe**, to grovel, to crawl, to crawl about, to make crawl, pašālu  
**writhe**, to tremble, ḫâlu  
**write**, **to write**, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone’s disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu  
**write**, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply wateror fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact**,** to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu  
**write**, **to write**, to have a tablet written, copied, to put down in writing, to be written, copied, to copy, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to deed by means of a written document, to decree in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru   
**writing**, cuniform wedge, stroke of the stylus, wound, miḫiṣtu  
**writing**, text, inscription, exemplar, copy, šaṭāru[[154]](#footnote-154)  
**writing tablet made of wood**, gišṭû  
**written agreement**, i’lu[[155]](#footnote-155)  
**written**, inscribed, (name or titular), written down, inscribed (stela, seal, etc.), recorded, adj., šaṭru  
**written order**, instructions, message, letter, proxy, agency, service, business, našpartu   
**written**, **to have a tablet written, copied**, to be written, copied, to write, to put down in writing, to copy, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to deed by means of a written document, to decree in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru   
**writer**, tablet writer, scribe, ṭupšarru **wrong**, harm, fraud, pirku  
**wrong**, misfortune, ruins of a city, calamity, evil deed, damage, ḫibiltu  
**wrong**, portending evil, faulty, ḫāṭû  
**wrong**, to do wrong, ḫibiltu  
**wrong**, to do wrong to a person, to ravage, to take away, oppress**,** to undo, to destroy, ḫabālu  
**wrong**, **to wrong**, to makeillegitimate claims, ruggû  
**wronged**, adj., ḫablu, ruggugu  
**wronged person**, unjustgly treated, ḫablu  
**wronged**, oppressed, dullulu  
**wrongdoer**, criminal, narru  
**wrongdoing**, bad feelings, bad reputation, masiktu  
**wrongdoing**, malicious person, criminal, evil, wicked, violence, raggu  
**wrongdoing**, punishment, offense, misdeed, fine, guilt, arnu  
**wrought**, finished, built on (said of a house), adjusted, cultivated, epšu

Y

**yarn**, cord, ulinnu **yarn**, thread, ṭimītu, ṭīmu  
**yarn**, twine, wire, string, band, a feature of the exta, ṭurru **yarn twister**, mupattilu  
**year**, season, harvest time, šattu  
**year**, **beginning of the year**, New Year’s festival, zagmukku  
**year before last**,šaluššani  
**year**, **every year**, annually, šanassu  
**year**, **every year**, each year, adv., šattussu  **year of service**, **eponymy as a year in office,** eponym, līmu   
**year**, **last year**, iššaddagdiš, šaddagda  
**year**, **New Year’s festival**, beginning of the year, zagmukku  
**yearn**, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to seek, plot, to seek out someone, solicit someone’s help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še’û  
**yearly**, every year, adv., šattišam **yellow color**,uriqtu **yellow-colored mineral**, kalû **yellow dye or paste**, eškadrû  
**yellow-green**, urqu  
**yellow**, green, (as in gold: *hurāšu ar-qu*), arqu   
**yellow-green stone**, urriqu  
**yes**, adv., kēna  
**yes, indeed, a**nna, anni, annû  
**yes**, in truth, ikk**i**tti **yes**, possibly, there is, ibašši  
**yesterday**, amšali, amšalītam, amšat, timāli, \*\*ukunurū  
**yesterday**, last night, tonight, at night, adv., mūša  
**yet**,adv., udini  **yield**, **estimated yield of an expected crop** and the pertinent cultivation agreement, šukunnû **yield**, produce of a field, storage bin or jar, išpikū  
**yield**, product, ṣibutātu  
**yield**, **to yield profit**, to make a profit, to make strong? Kašû   
**yoke**, ḫullu   
**yoke**, crosspiece, domination, rule, part of a door, of a loom, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), a part of the lung, a constellation, nīru  
**yoke crosspiece**, team (usually a pair, of draft animals), animal trained to go in harness, pair of objects, an architectural term, bundle of silver scrap, ṣimittu   
**yoke ornament**, nīru, in ša muḫḫi nīri  
**yoke**, **to yoke**, to make ready, harness, to drive, to put on a bandage, to tie, attach, to connect, to put on a bandage, to have harnessed, ṣamādu  
**yoked**, harnessed, ṣummudu  
**yonder**, over there, previous, former, faraway, ullû **you,** pron. m. sing., **atta (*attu*),** ka **you, pron. f. sing., atti, f. pl., attina  
you**, pron. fem. pl. kināti **you,** pron**.** sing., masc. and fem. acc., gen. and dat. with ana, kâti  
**you**, pron. sing., gen., dat., acc., kuāši  
**you**, pron. sing., gen., dat., acc., kuāti  
**you**, pron. sing., masc. oblique, šâka  
**you**, pron. pl. dat., kunūši  
**you**, pron. pl. gen. dat. acc. kunūti  
**you**, **pl. belonging to you**, adj., kunū  
**you**, pl. oblique cases, kâšunu, kâtunu, kunāšunu  
**you**, **to you, for you**, sing., dat., acc., kâši  
**young**, **a bird’s young**, nibṣu  
**young bull**, mīru  
**child**, **young child designation**, tarû  
**young child**, infant, baby, šerru,  
**young ewe**, female lamb, puḫattu  
**young female lamb**, parratu  
**young**, few, small, of little value, standing, of low standing, light, qallu  
**young goat** or sheep, muīqu   
**young lamb**, parru  
**young male sheep**, a fish, puḫādu  
**young man,** ajaru **young man**, man, eṭlu  
**young**, **mature young of animals**,offspring of humans and flocks, lillidu  
**young of an animal**, brood (of birds, snakes**)**, bastard, child of a slave girl, līdānu  
**young**, offspring, tālittu  
**young**, offspring, offspring of an animal, descendant, son, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), darling, lover, subordinate, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru  
**young shoot**, offspring, descendants, papallu  
**young**, small, adj., rakūbu **young**, **small animal, fledgling, young man,** atmu  
**young**, small, second in rank, child, servant, few, ṣiḫru  
**young**, small, servants, retainers, ṣiḫḫirūtu **young**, suckling, infant, suckling child, lakû **young**, **the young of an animal**, male lamb, kalūmu  
**young**, **to be young**, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to be a minor, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be pressed, at a loss, to make smaller, to reduce (in size or number), to break up small, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to debit, ṣeḫēru  
**young woman**, ardatu, šiduri  
**young woman**, female child, working woman, ṣuḫārtu  
**younger brother**, second place or rank, duppussû  
**younger**, narrow, thin, fine, adj., qatnu   
**your**, belonging to you, kû  
**yours**, pron. ikkû  
**youth**, ṣiḫru, ṣuḫrētu  
**youth**,childhood, meṣḫerūtu  
**youth**, children, ṣuḫru  
**Zurmaḫu**, **from the country of Zurmahu**, referring to a kind of wood or to a wooden object, \*zurmaḫû  
**VII**, urû

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1. **Akkadian**, **miṭṭu**, mace, **Romanian**, măciucă, cudgel, **Armenian**, մսից, msits’, mace, **Italian**, mazza, mace, **French**, massue, mace, club, **Akkadian**, **gišḫaššu**, mace, **Persian**, gorze,  گرزهsceptre, mace, nob, staff, **French**, gourdin, cudgel, **Latin**, clava-ae, staff, cudgel, club, **Georgian**, კლუბი, klubi, club, **Belarusian**, клуб, klub, club, **Finnish-Uralic**, clubi, club, **Irish**, club, club, **Scots-Gaelic**, cluba, club, **Welsh**, clwb, club, **Italian**, clava, club, **English**, club [<ON klubba], **Etruscan**, clab, clav (CLA8), claf (CLAF). [↑](#footnote-ref-1)
2. **Akkadian**, **nišū**, mankind, human beings, people, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, **nišū**, people, human beings, mankind, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, royal subjects, **nišūtu**, people, relatives, family, **tenīšu**, mankind, people, **English**,.denizens, [LLat. deintus, from within], inhabitants, populace, **Persian**, nežâd, نژاد race, **Basque**, nazioaren, nazio, nation, **Latin**, natio-onis, tribe, race, breed, class, **Italian**, nazione, nation, **French**, nation, nation, **Etruscan**, NASIA, nation? (also, nati, natim, natine, naten, nater, nateran, NATOR (NATVR), **Sanskrit**, maanava (man), **Romanian**, om, man, **Latin**, homo-inis, **Italian**, uomo, man, **French**, homme, man, **Tocharian**, oṅk  [B eṅkwe], man, oñi (adj.uni) [cf. B eṅkwaññe], human **Etrucsan**, omne (VMNE), **Avestan**, vîra [-], man, **Albanian**, burrëri, mankind, **Latin**, vir, viri, man, grown man, **Irish**, fear, man, **Scots-Gaelic**, fear, man, **Welsh**, gwr, man, husband, **English**, werewolf, a person believed capable of assuming the form of a wolf, [<OE werewulf], **Avestan**, naire, man, **Persian**, mard, مرد man, manly, son of Adam, **Armenian**, մարդ, mard, man, **Albanian**, nuerëzim, mankind, **Lycian**, meri mireñ, man, a warrior?, **Avestan**, mashîm [mashya], man, **Finnish-Uralic**, mies, man, **Belarusian**, чалавек, čalaviek, man, **Croatian**, čovjek, man, **Belarus**, calaviek, man, **Serbo-Croatian**, cove'cji mu', man, **Latvian**, cilvēks, man, **Akkadian**, **lullû**, man, **Hittite**, **LÚ**, man, **LÚ.U₉.LU**,  person, **Greek**, άνδρας, andras**,** man, **Hittite**, ndohs/nduahas**,** person, human being, **Hittite**, pesnas, man, gen. sing., pesan, pesn, psen, man, male person, pisnadr/ **pisnan**, manhood, virility, male parts, pesnili, manly, in a manly way, **Etruscan**, pesnim, pesnimu, (PESNIMV), [↑](#footnote-ref-2)
3. **Akkadian**, **šamātu**, to mark, **šāmitu**, marker, brander, **šimtu**, mark, marking, glue, paint, branding iron, **Latvian**, zīme, mark, sign, signal, zīmotnes, insignia, **Romanian**, a SEMNA, to sign, însemn, insignia, **Akkadian**, **šendu**, marked, branded, **Irish**, a shíniú, to sign, **Scots-Gaelic**, a shoidhnigeadh, to sign, **Sanskrit**, cihnam, sign, mark, indication, cihva, sign, mark; cihvay, -yati, to mark, stamp, sign, **Akkadian**, **šikṣu**, mark on the exta or the body, **Georgian**, მონიშვნა, monishvna, to mark, **Belarusian**, Адзнака, adznaka, mark, aзнак, znak, sign, **Croatian**, oznaka, label, mark, designation, oznake, insignia, **Polish**, znak, mark, insygnia, insignia, **Armenian**, ի նշան, i nshan, insignia, **Albanian**, shenjë, mark, insignia, **Basque**, sinatu, to sign, zeinu, sign, seinale, signal, sign **Latin**, signo-are, to sign, signum-i, sign, **Italian**, segno, sign; segnare, to score, mark, sign, insegne, insignia, **French**, signe, sign, signer, to sign, insigne, insignia, **Gothic**, sokjan, to search, **Hittite**, **sakiahh**, **sakiah**, to sign, signal, to give a sign or omen, indicate, **sakiasr/sakiasn**, sign, omen, **sakiie/a**, **sakie/a**, to give a sign, to give an omen, to reveal, to exemplify, **sagai,** sign, omen, miracle?, warning, feature, characteristic, **sakiah**, signal, to give a sign or omen, indicate, **English**, sign, a sign, mark, to sign, mark, insignia [<Lat. insigne], **Etruscan**, sik, sikne, **Romanian**, marcă, brand, mark, score, **Finnish-Uralic**, merkki, mark, sign, brand, **Basque**, markatu, mark, to mark, **Irish**, marc, mark, tag, **Welsh**, marcio, to mark, **Italian**, marchio, mark, brand, **French**, marque, mark, **English**, to mark [<OE mearc], inscribe, **Etruscan**, MARCE, MARCA (probably a person’s name, (i.e., **Latin**, Marcus-i). [↑](#footnote-ref-3)
4. **Akkadian**, **mīšu**, a cut of meat?, **mīšertu**, provided at Ŝamaš festival, **Serbo-Croatian**, meso, flesh, **Croatian**, meso, flesh, **Belarus**, miasa, flesh, **Polish**, mięso, meat, **Baltic-Sudovian**, mensa, flesh, meat, **Latvian**, mīkstums, flesh, **Armenian**, միս, mis, meat, **Albanian**, masë, body; mish, meat, mërshë, flesh, **Tocharian**, mísa, meat,  
   flesh, **Etruscan**, mers, merso (MERSV), mersos (MERSVS)?, **Georgian**, ხორცი, khorts’i, flesh, meat, **Baltic-Sudovian**, karveina, beef; karmenis, body, corpse, **Latvian**, ķermenis, body, **Romanian**, carne, carnea, flesh, body, meat, carnal, carnal, **Albanian**, karkasë, body, **Basque**, gorputz, body, frame, gorpu, corpse, **Latin**, caro, carnis, flesh, meat, corporis, body, **Scots-Gaelic**, cairbh, carcase, dead body, corpse, **Welsh**, corpws, body, **Italian**, carne, flesh, meat, **French**, chair, flesh, **Etruscan**, carna, carnal, carnis, karne, karnus (KARNVS), **Persian**, lâsh, lâshe,  لاشه corpse, **Finish-Uralic**, liha, flesh, meat, **English**, flesh [OE flaesc]. [↑](#footnote-ref-4)
5. **Akkadian**, ḫammatu, mistress, head of the family, **Romanian**, amantă, mistress, **Finnish-Uralic**, emäntä, mistress, **Latvian**, saimniece, mistress, **Hittite**, ssant, concubine, **Latin**, paelex [peliex] -icis, mistress, **Etruscan**, pileka, mistress?, **Irish**, máistreás, mistress, **Scots-Gaelic**, màthair, mistress, **Welsh**, meistres, mistress, **French**, maîtresse, mistress, **English**, mistress [<OFr. maistresse] concubine, **Latin**, domina-ae, lady, mistress, **Croatian**, dama, lady, **Polish**, dama, lady, **Romanian**, doamnă, lady, **Sanskrit**, āryaḥ, lady-like, noble, **Latin**, era-ae, lady, mistress, **Etruscan**, Eraia, lady, mistress?  
    [↑](#footnote-ref-5)
6. **Akkadian**, emēdu, to mix, infect disease, to join together, etc., **Romanian**, a amesteca, to mix, **Croatian**, miješati, to mix, **Greek**, να αναμείξετε, na anameíxete, to mix, **Latin**, misceo-miscere, -cui-xtum,  to mix, **Irish**, το meascán, to mix, **Scots-Gaelic**, το measgachadh, to mix, **Welsh**, το cymysgedd, to mix, **Italian**, mescolare, **English**, mix. [<Lat. miscere], to mix, **Sanskrit**, milati, to mingle, **Polish**, mlec, to grind, **Latin**, molior-iri, to stir, displace, **Italian**, molare, to grind, bevel, **French**, méler, to mix, stir, **Hittite**, malliie/a, to grind, mill, **Etruscan**, mola (MVLA), mole, molo (MVLV), MOLeS (MVLeS), **Armenian**, խառնել, kharrnel, to mix, **Hittite**, harnae, to stir, harra**/h**arr, harranu, harrae, to grind, hara, grindstone, harnamniie/a, to stir, churn. [↑](#footnote-ref-6)
7. **Akkadian**, agû, aga’u, moon disk, crown, **Finnish-Uralic**, kuu, moon, kuukausi, month, **Sanskrit**, paurṇa--māsī, full moon, **Avestan**, mâh [-] moon, **Persian**, mâh, ماه moon, month, **Belarusian**, месяц, miesiac, moon, month, **Croatian**, mjesec, moon, month, **Serbo-Croatian**, mesec, moon, **Belarus**, miesiac, moon, **Latvian**, mēness, moon, mēnesis, month, **Greek**, μήνας, mínas, month, **Armenian**, ամիս, amis, month, **Albanian**, muaj, month, **Latin**, mensis, month, **Irish**, mí, month, **Scots-Gaelic**, mìos, month, **Welsh**, misoedd, month, **Italian**, mese, month, **French**, mois, month, **Tocharian**, mañ, month, **English**, moon [<OE mona], a month, **Lycian**, arma, moon, **Hittite**, armas, moon, mehur, a month, **Romanian**, LUNA, moon, month, **Armenian**, լուսինը, lusiny, moon, **Latin**, luna-ae, moon, **Welsh**, lloer-au, moon, **Breton**, loar, moon, **Italian**, lune, moon, **French**, lune, moon, **Etruscan**, lune (LVNE).  
    [↑](#footnote-ref-7)
8. **Akkadian**, **šeḫeru**, morning, **šērētu**, morning, morning time, **Irish**, soir, east, **Persian**, âğâz šodán, آغاز شدن  dawning of the day,  **Greek**, αυγή, avgí, dawn, **Albanian**, agim, dawn, sunrise, **Italian**, alba, dawn, **French**, aube, dawn, **English**, dawn [<OE dagian], east [<OE ēast], **Accadian**, **šiāriš**, in the morning, **šiāru**, morning, the next following day, tomorrow, **Hurrian**, χurrə, χurwə, morning, east, **Croatian**, zora, dawn, **Romanian**, zori de zi, dawn, **Welsh**, wawr, dawn, sunrise, **Finnish-Uralic**, auringonnousu, sunrise, **Latin**, aurora-ae, dawn, sunrise, **Italian**, aurora, dawn, **French**, aurore, dawn, **English**, Aurora, dawn, **Hittite**, **kreuriur**, daybreak, **Etruscan**, OROAS (VRVAS). [↑](#footnote-ref-8)
9. **Akkadian**, **ammatu**, mother, a name for mother, **Sanskrit**, matR^i, maataa, ambaa, mother, **Persian**, mâdar, مادر mother, **Latvian**, māte, mother, **Greek**, mitera, mother, **Latin**, mater, matris, mother, **Irish**, máthair, mother, **Scots-Gaelic**, màthair, mother, **Italian**, madre, mother, **French**, mer, mother, **Tocharian**, mácar, mother, **Phrygian**, matar, mother, **English**, mother [<OE modor], **Etruscan/Phrygian**, mater, **Etruscan**, matra, matro, matru, (MATRV), matrob (MATRO8), **Hurrian**, nēra, mother, **Albanian**, nënë, mother, **Lycian**, xñna, a mother, **Hittite**, annas, ana, mother, aniadr/anian, motherhood, **Akkadian**, **ummu**, mother, water insect or waterfowl, bird, capital, initial investment, **Belarusian**, мама, mama, mama, маці, maci, mother, **Croatian**, majka, mama, mother, **Romanian**, MAMA, MAMI, mother, **Finnish-Uralic**, mama, mama, **Albanian**, mama, mama, **Basque**, ama, mother, **Latin**, mamma-ae, breast, **Irish**, mama, mother, **Scots-Gaelic**, mama, mother, **Welsh**, mama, mother, **Italian**, mamma, mother, **Basque**, ama, mother, **French**, maman, mother, **English**, momma, ma, mother, **Phrygian/Etruscan**, mamu or mami (MAMY.

   [↑](#footnote-ref-9)
10. **Akkadian**, pû-a’, mouth, to open the mouth, **Georgian**, პირი, p’iri, mouth, **Italian**, bocca, mouth, **French**, bouche, mouth, **Romanian**, gură, mouth, **Albanian**, gojë, mouth, **Tocharian**, koy\* (n.a.) [cf. B koyn], mouth, **Welsh**, ceg mouth, **Hurrian**, paz(i)-, paši, mouth, **Hittite**, ais, iss-, mouth, **Latin**, os, oris, mouth, **Croatian**, usta, mouth, **Etruscan**, os (VS), mouth?, **Irish**, béal, mouth, **Scots-Gaelic**, beul, mouth, **Sanskrit**, mukhāt, mouth, **Latvian**, mute, mouth, **English**, mouth [<OE mūth]. [↑](#footnote-ref-10)
11. **Akkadian**, allaku, moving, going, **French**, aller, to go, **Greek**, να πάω, na páo, to go, **Hittite**, **pāi->**, #**pai**, **paii/pai**, **pi/pai**, **pae,** to go, to pass, to go past, to go by, **Irish**, chun pas a fháil, to pass, **Welsh**, pasio, to pass, **Italian**, passare, to pass,  **English**, to pass [<Lat., passus, pp. of  pandere, to stretch out], **French**, passer, to pass, **Sanskrit**, mIv, mIvati, pp. mUta & mIvita, moti, to put in motion, push, move, **Romanian**, a muta, to move, **Welsh**, mudo, migration, **Italian**, muovere, to move, **French**, mouvoir, to move, **Hittite**, **rnu**, to make something go, transport, to deport, **arnu**, to transport,  **Hurrian**, itt- to go, **Belarusian**, ісці, isci, to go, **Croatian**, ići, to go, **Polish**, iść, to go, **Latvian**, iet, to go, **Sansrit**, agga, aggati, move, ak, to move tortuously (like a snake), **Latin**, ago-agere, to set in motion, **Etruscan**, AKaPa, akim.  
     [↑](#footnote-ref-11)
12. **Akkadian**, luḫummû, mud, liḫmu, mud, dirt mixed with water, **Persian**, lajan, لجن , mud, **Georgian**, ტალახი t’alakhi, mud, **Finnish-Uralic**, lika, dirt, **Greek**, λάσπη, láspi mud, **Albanian**, llucë, slush, **Basque**, lokatz, mud, **Latin**, lutum-i, mud, **Irish**, láibe, mud, **Welsh**, llaid (lleidiau), mud, mire, **French**, laid, ugly, **Etruscan**, luta, lota (LVTA), loto, luto, (LVTV), **Persian**, gol, گل mud, **Belarusian**, бруду, brudu, mud, **Croatian**, blato, mud, glib, mire, **Polish**, bloto, mud, **Albanian**, baltë, mud, **Welsh**, baw, dirt, **French**, boue, mud, **Georgian**, მეკარი, mek’ari, muck, **Romanian**, murdărie, dirt, **Armenian**, միր, mir, mire, **Irish**, mire, mire, **Scots-Gaelic**, mire, mire, **Hittite**, mirmira, mud, mire, **English**, mire [<ON myrr], muck, **Belarusian**, дрыгва, dryhva, mire, **Armenian**, ցեխ, ts’ekh, mud, **Albanian**, dreqi, mud, **Tocharian**, [B krāke] dirt, filth, **English**, dregs, lowest sediment in a liquid, **Polish**, mul, mud, **Finnish-Uralic**, muta, mud, **Scots-Gaelic**, mud, mud, **English**, mud [<MEmudde].   
     [↑](#footnote-ref-12)
13. **Akkadian**, **ṭēritu**, mud, silt, a bread, **Sanskrit**, dharani avanim, earth; **Romanian**, teren, land, **Latin**, terra-ae, earth, **Welsh**, ddaear-oedd, earth, ground, soil, mold, tir, land, turio (turi), to root up, burrow, delve, **Italian**, terra, earth, land, dirt, **French**, terre, earth, land, terrer, to earth up, to clay, to burrow, **English**, terra, earth, **Etruscan**, tera, teri, terim, **Sanskrit**, ksam, the earth, **Avestan**, zam [-]zå, zem, earth, land, ground, **Persian**, zamin, زمین earth, land, **Belarusian**, зямля, ziamlia, earth, land, **Belarus**, ziamla, earth, **Croatian**, Zemlja, earth, zemljište, land, **Serbo-Croatian**, zemilja, earth, **Polish**, ziemia, earth, **Baltic-Sudovian**, zeme, earth, **Latvian**, zeme, earth, land, **Irish**, talamh, earth, land, **Scots-Gaelic**, talamh, earth, **Akkadian**, **kaqqaru**, earth, **qaqqaru**, territory, terrain, soil, ground, area, the earth, netherworld, floor, etc., **Urartian**, qi(u)ra-, qəwr-ā, qīr-āearth, land, **Hurrian**, kur, kawr-, χawr- earth, land, **Greek**, χώμα, choma, earth, soil, **Armenian**, երկիրը,  yerkiry, earth, **English**, earth, [<OE eorthe], **Hittite**, **KUR,**  **KUR KUR**, land, territory, **Sanskrit**, katt, kattayati, to heap up the earth about, make a hill, **Avestan**, anghu, earth, **Persian**, khâk, خاک soil, **Armenian**, կեղտը, keghty, dirt, **Croatian**, gips, plaster, **Romanian**, ghips, plaster, **Finnish-Uralic**, kipsi, plaster, **Greek**, γύψος, gýpsos, plaster, **Armenian**, գիպս, gips, plaster, **Basque**, igeltsuzko, plaster, **Albanian**, tokë, earth, land, **Italian**, gesso, plaster, **Tocharian**, tkam, B. kem, earth, **Luvian**, tiam(i)t, tgam, earth, **Hittite**, **tēkan**, **takama**, **tegan**, **tgn** ground,  **tgantespa**, earth goddess**, KI**, earth, world, **Latvian**, apmetums, plaster, **Romanian**, pământ, earth, **Sanskrit**, bhur, earth, **English**, burrow [<ME borow], **Greek**, γη, gi, earth, **Hittite**, **KI**, earth, world. [↑](#footnote-ref-13)
14. **Akkadian**, **lišānu**, nationality, technical language, special language or dialect, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon, etc., **Belarusian**, людзі, liudzi, народ, narod, people, **Polish**, ludzie, people, **Greek**, λαός, laos, people, commonality, throng, people, **Sanskrit**, lokāḥ, people, **Akkadian**, **nišū**, people, human beings, mankind, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, royal subjects, **nišūtu**, people, relatives, family, **tenīšu**, mankind, people, **English**,.denizens, [LLat. deintus, from within], inhabitants, populace, **Persian**, nežâd, نژاد race, **Basque**, nazioaren, nazio, nation, **Latin**, natio-onis, tribe, race, breed, class, **English**, nation, [<Lat. natio], **Sanskrit**, rāṣṭra, nation, **Georgian**, რასის, rasis, race, **Croatian**, rasa, race, **Polish**, rasa, race, **Latvian**, rase, race, **Armenian**, ռասա, rrasa, race, **Albanian**, racë, race, **Scots-Gaelic**, reis, race, **Italian**, razza, race, **French**, raz, race, **Etruscan**, RAS, RASIIA, RASNA, RASNE, RASNES, **Akkadian**, **ammu**, people? **ḫammu**, people, **Romanian**, oameni, people, om, man, **Latin**, homo-inis, human being, man, people, **Italian**, uomo, man, **French**, homme, man, **English**, human, human being, man, **Sanskrit**, jana, creature, man, person, tribe, race, nation, **Albanian**, gjinde, folk, **Basque**, jende, people, folk, **Latin**, gen-s-tis, clan, extended family, stock, tribe, nation, people, country, folk, race, species, **French**, gens, **English**, gent man, **Belarusian**, народ, narod, people, **Croatian**, narod, people, **Polish**, narod, nation, people, land, **Albanian**, njerëz, people, **Irish**, daoine, people, **Scots-Gaelic**, daoine, people, **Welsh**, dyn, man, **Hittite**, udniant, people, population, ndohs/nduahas, human being, person, **Greek**, άνδρας, ándras, man, **Romanian**, popor, POPORUL, people, **Albanian**, popull, people, **Latin**, populus-i, clan, extended family, stock, tribe, **Welsh**, pobl (pobol) -oedd, people, folk, **Italian**, popolo, **French**, peuple, **English**, people, [<Lat. populus], **Etruscan/Phrygian**, popla (POPvLA), popolo (PVPvLV), popolom (PVPvLVM).  [↑](#footnote-ref-14)
15. **Akkadian**, **unqu**, neck meat, **English**, neck, [<OE knecca], **Tocharian**, kñuk, neck, **Croatian**, vrat, neck, **Sanskrit**, gala, throat, neck **, Romanian**, gât, neck, **Albanian**, qafë, neck, **Welsh**, gwar-rau, neck;  gwddf-au, throat, neck, **French**, cou, neck, **English**, gullet, throat, [<Lat. gula-ae, gullet, throat], **Hittite**, **kuttar**, neck?, **Latin**, collum-i; neck, **Italian**, collo, neck, **Etruscan**, cole (CVLE), kolem (KVLEM). [↑](#footnote-ref-15)
16. **Akkadian**, **kukkû**, a name for the netherworld, **Persian**, jhan khaky, جهان خاکی underworld (khaky, world), **Armenian**, դժոխք, dzhokhk’, hell, **Sanskrit**, devata, a god, divyatā, divine nature, **Avestan**, daêum [daêva] Daeva, god, false god, devil, daêva, daêvi [daêvî], god, **Latvian**, dievs, god, **Greek**, θεός, theós, god, **Latin**, Deus-i, god, **Irish**, Dia, god, **Scots-Gaelic**, Dia, god, **Welsh**, Duw, god, **Italian**, dio, god, **French**, dieu, god, **Lydian**, ciw (tsiw), god, **Romanian**, dumnezeu, god, **Hittite**, **sius**, #**šiu**, **šiun**, **siu/siuna**, **siuanant**, god, **Albanian**, zot, god, **Greek**, Zeus, Jove, Jupiter, **Etruscan**, deus (TEFS), deis (TEIS), dei, (TEI), deia, (TEIA), deiva (TEIFA), **Belarusian**, бог, boh, god, **Croatian**, bog, god, **Polish**, bóg, god, **Persian**, 'lm mvat, عالم اموات  netherworld, hell, **Polish**, męt, underworld, **Greek**, Έρεβος Érevos, Erebus, the underworld, **Latin**, Erebus-i, god of the underworld; the underworld, **Etruscan**, Arepes, underworld, άδης, ádis, Hades, underworld, inferno,  **Etruscan**, AITA, Hades, **Albanian**, ferr, hell, **Basque**, mafiaren, underworld, **Latin**, infernus, adj., beneath, of the lower world, infernal, the shades, the lower world Inferni, hell, **Irish**, ifreann, hell, **Scots-Gaelic**, ifrinn, hell, **Welsh**, uffern, hell, **Italian**, inferi, netherworld, inferno, hell, **French**, enfer, hell, **English**, inferno, a name for hell, **Akkadian**, **lammu**, a name of the netherworld and a star, **Romanian**, lumea interlopă, underworld (lumea, world, interlopa, underworld), **Hittite**, **LUM** deity, **Georgian**, ქსელი, kseli, netherworld, **Latvian**, ellē, hell, **English**, hell, {<OE helle].   
     [↑](#footnote-ref-16)
17. **Akkadian**, eššu, new, fresh, eššūtu, newness, edēšu , to become new or fresh, **Finnish-Uralic**, uusi, new, **Sanskrit**, navaḥ, new, **Belarusian**, новы, novy, new, **Croatian**, novi, new, **Polish**, nowy, new, **Romanian**, NOUĂ, f., NOU,  new, **Greek**, νέος, néos, nea, new, **Latin**, novus-a-um, new, **Irish**, nua, new, **Welsh**, newydd, new, **Italian**, nuovo, new, **Italian**, nuovo, new, **French**, nouveau, new, **English**, new? [<OE nīwe], **Etruscan**, NOV (NV8), new.  
     [↑](#footnote-ref-17)
18. **Akkadian**, **takkannu**, chamber, niche, bench, **Persian**, otâq, اتاق  chamber, room, **Georgian**, ოთახი, otakhi, room, **Basque**, toki, point, room, **Persian**, kamra, کمرا  arched chamber, vault, **Belarusian**, камера, kamera, chamber, **Croatian**, komora, chamber, **Polish**, komora, room, komórka, cell, **Latvian**, kamera, chamber, **Romanian**, cameră, chamber, room, **Finnish-Uralic**, kammio, chamber, **Albanian**, qemer, archway, **Latin**, camera-ae, chamber, **Irish**, seomra, chamber, **Scots-Gaelic**, seòmar, chamber, **Welsh**, siambr, chamber, **Italian**, camera, room,  
    chamber, **French**, chambre, chamber, room, house, compartment, **English**, vaulted chamber, [<Lat. camera-ae], **Etruscan**, CaMaReM, **Persian**, slul, سلولcell, **Croatian**, ćelija, cell, **Polish**, sala, room, chamber, **Romanian**, celulă, chillie, cell, **Finnish-Uralic**, solu, cell, **Albanian**, qelizë, cell, **Basque**, gela, room, chamber, cell, **Latin**, cella-ae, granary, stall, cell, small room, **Irish**, cill, cell, churchyard, **Scots-Gaelic**, cealla, cell, **Welsh**, gell, chell, cell, cell, **Italian**, cellula, cell, **French**, celule, cell, **English**, cell, [<Lat. cella, chamber], **Greek**, θάλαμος - Δωμάτιο,   
    thálamos - domátio, chamber, room, **Albanian**, dhomë [polit.], chamber, room.   
     [↑](#footnote-ref-18)
19. **Akkadian**, la, not, no, without, **Hittite**, lē, no, not, **Scots-Gaelic**, eil, no, **Sanskrit**, na, ne, (no), má (don't), **Belarusian**, няма, niama, no, **Avestan**, môi (not, never); mâ, not, **Croatian**, ne, no, **Serbo-Croatian**, ne, no, **Polish**, nie, no, **Baltic-Sudovian**, ne, ni, no, **Latvian**, nē, no, **Romanian**, ne, nu, no, **Greek**, mi, má, mé, nothing, **Albanian**, mos, not, adv., **Irish**, uimh, no, **Welsh**, na, no, not, nay, no, **Tocharian**, má, no, **Lydian**, ni, no, **Luwian**, ni, no, **English**, no [<OE na], **Akkadian**, ē, no, **Finnish-Uralic**, ei, no, **Scots-Gaelic**, eil, no, **Hittite**, *ŪL*,  *ŪL,* not, **Belarusian**, ničoha, nothing, **Polish**, nic, nothing, **Belarus**, nisto, adv. nothing, **Latvian**, nekas, nothing, **Romanian**, nimic, nothing, **Albanian**, nuk, not, **Latin**, nec, neque, not, **Welsh**, nage, adv. no, not so, **Hittite**, neku, not, **Luwian**, nis , no, **Welsh**, (nad), adv. no, not, naddo, adv. no, **Italian**, niente, nothing, **Hittite**, natta, not, **English**, not [<OE nowiht], **Latin**, non, no, **Italian**, no, no, **French**, non, no, **Hurrian**, 'oia, 'oja, no!, **Albanian**, jo, no. [↑](#footnote-ref-19)
20. **Akkadian**, annu, see now, **annuš**, now, **Finnish-Uralic**, nyt, **Welsh**, nawr, **Luvian**, **n**anun, now, **Hittite**, **nū̆-**, **nu,** now, **English**, now [<OE nu], **Persian**, konun, adv., conj., now, aknun, اکنون now, present, **Akkadian**, **annakam**, here, **annikī’am**, here, hither, **Hurrian**, ḫenni, ḫenə, now, this, **Hittite**, kinun, kinuna/kinona, kinun/kinon, now, but now, **Croatian**, sada, now, **Latvian**, šeit, now, **Sanskrit**, accha, adv. close by, here, **Georgian**, აქ, ახლა, ak, akhla, here now, **Latin**, hic [and heic]; hice and, interrog. hicine, here, now, **Italian**, qui, ecco, **French**, ici, here, **Etruscan**, ic, ik, here, **Hittite**, **kā**, **ka/kan(i)**, here, **Akkadian**, **adû**, here, then, now then, **Avestan**, adha [-] then, thereupon, thus, **Greek**, εδώ, edo, here, **Akkadian**, **anniš**, here, hither, **Irish**, anseo anois, here, now, **Scots-Gaelic**, an seo, a-nis, here now, **Greek**, tora, now, **Polish**, teraz here, **Finnish-Uraalic**, tässä, here, **Albanian**, tash, now, **French**, voici, here is, **Luvian**, tsawi(n), here. [↑](#footnote-ref-20)
21. **Akkadian**, kanis oak, allānkānis, oak, **Latvian**, koksnes, wood, **Armenian**, կաղնու մեջ kaghnu mej, oak, wood, **Belarusian,** цвёрдая драўніна, cviordaja draŭnina, hardwood, wood, **Croatian**, drvena građa, hardwood, drvena, wood, **Greek**, xδρυς, drys, oak, **Albanian**, dru, wood, **Irish**, darach, oak, **Scots-Gaelic**, darach, oak, **Welsh**, derw, oak, **Latin**, rubor-oris, hardwood, oak, **French**, rouvre, chêne, oak, **Etruscan**, robaras (RV8ARAS), robris,(RV8RIS).   [↑](#footnote-ref-21)
22. **Akkadian**, **adê**, to take an oath, **Welsh**, addo, addunedu (adduned), to vow, **Sanskrit**, vrataḥ, vow, **Baltic-Sudovian**, verta, a vow, **Armenian**, երդվեցինք, yerdvets’ink’, to vow, **Welsh**, diofrydu, to vow, **Albanian**, betohem, to swear, vow, **Scots-Gaelic**, bhòt, vow, bóidich to vow, **Latin**, voveo, vovere, vovi, votum, to vow, **Italian**, fare voto, to vow, wish, **French**, vouer, to devote, vow, **French**, to vow [<Lat. vovere], **Etruscan**, voto (8VTV), vov (8V8). [↑](#footnote-ref-22)
23. **Akkadian**, aširtu, offering or or pious gift to the gods, **Croatian**, žrtva, sacrifice, **Latin**, hostia-ae, sacrifice, **Italian**, ospite, host, **French**, hostie, host, **English**, host <Lat. hostia, sacrifice], **Etruscan**, ost (VST), oste (VSTE), osti (VSTI), ostis (VSTIS), **Romanian**, sacrificiu, sacrifice, **Albanian**, sakrificë, sacrifice, **Italian**, sacrificio, sacrifice, sacrifice, sacrifice, **English**, sacrifice [<Lat. sacrificium]. [↑](#footnote-ref-23)
24. **Akkadian**, **šumu**, pron. and conj., any, because of, name, offspring, etc., **English**, sum, a certain one], **Sanskrit**, kaści, any, **Armenian**, մի քանի, mi k’ani, some, **Latin**, quae, any, some, **Irish**, cuid acu, some, **Scots-Gaelic**, cuid, some, **Italian**, alcuni, some, **French**, aucun, any, **Hittite**, **kuiesqa**, some, **kuisk**-> any/some one/thing, **Etruscan**, cei, who, some? [↑](#footnote-ref-24)
25. **Akkadian**, **ulû**, finest, best oil, **Belarusian**, алей, aliej, oil, **Croatian**, ulje, oil, **Polish**, olej, oil, Oliwa z oliwek, olive oil, **Latvian**, eļļa, oil, **Romanian**, ULEI, oil, **Finnish-Uralic**, öljy, oil, **Greek**, ελαιόλαδο, elaiólado, olive oil, ελιά, elia, olive, **Albanian**,ulliri, olive oil, ulliri, olive, **Basque**, olioa, oil, **Latin**, oleum-i, oil, **Irish**, ola, oil, **Scots-Gaelic**, ola, oil, **Welsh,** olew, oil, **Italian**, oliare, to emit an odor; olio, oil, **French**, huiler, to oil, huile, oil, **English**, oil, [<Gk. elaion, olive oil] olive [<Gk. elaia], **Etruscan**, ola (VLA), oles (VLES), olie (VLIE), olo (VLV), **Sanskrit**, jitam, olive, **Georgian**, ზეითუნის ზეთი, zeitunis zeti, olive oil, **Armenian**, ձեթ, dzet’, oil, **Hittite**, **saknie/a,** oil, to smear with oil, anoint, **sagn/sgn**, oil, fat, **Latvian**, olīveļļa, olive oil, olīva, olive, **Finnish-Uralic**, oliiviöljyä, olive oil, oliivi, olive, **Greek**, λάδι, ládi, oil, **Basque**, oliba, olive, **Irish**, olóige, olive, **Scots-Gaelic**, ollaidh, olive oil, olaidh, olive, **Welsh**, olewydd, olive oil, olewydd, olive, **Italian**, d'oliva, olive oil, oliva, olive, **French**, olive, olive, **English**, olive [<Gk. elaia], **Croatian**, maslinovo ulje, olive oil, **Romanian**, măsline, olive oil.  
     [↑](#footnote-ref-25)
26. **English** word “icky,”: (Oxford Dictionary, “nasty or unpleasant, distastefully sentimental. Origin: Perhaps related to sick or to the child’s word ‘ickle.’” Perhaps the English word came from Akkadian? [↑](#footnote-ref-26)
27. **Akkadian**, **ištēn**, one, unique, outstanding, first, for the first time, **ištēniš**, jointly, as one group, **ištēštu**, one, once, at the first time, first, **ištīššu**, once, one time, firstly, **īdišam**, one-by-one, individually, **ištēnâ**, one-by-one, one apiece, once, singly, **ištīššu**, adv.,  one time, once, firstly, **ištēnutu**, once, for the first time, **Persian**, šakhʂ, شخص person, one, nimber one, **Belarusian**, адзін, adzin, one, **Belarus**, adzin, one, **Sanskrit**, ekas, one, **Greek**, ένας, énas, one, **Armenian**, մեկը, meky, one, **Romanian** UN, UNA, UNU, one, **Latin**, unnus-a-um, genit., unius, dat. uni, one only one, one and the same, any one; una, in one together, **Welsh**, un-au, one, **Italian**, uno, una, one, **French**, un, une, one, **Etruscan**, un (VN), unas (VNAS), une (VNE), une (VNE), uno (VNV), unem (VNEM), unum (VNVM), **Sanskrit**, yugaḥ, yugam, to yoke, **Latvian**, jūgs, yoke, **Romanian**, jug, yoke, **Welsh**, ieuo (ieu-), to yoke, yog, yoke, **French**, joug, yoke, **Gothic**, yuk, yoke, **Hittite**, iukan, a yoke, yug/yuga, yoke, pair, **Latin**, iugum-i, yoke, collar, **English**, yoke [<OE geoc], **Etruscan**, IOC (IYC), IOCE (IVCE), IOCES (IVCES), IOCI (IVCI), YVCI, IOCIE (IVCIE), (IVCIPa), IOCO (IVCV), IOKA (IVKA), **Baltic-Sudovian**, vienas, one, **Latvian**, vienu, one, **Irish**, aon, one, **Scots-Gaelic**, aon, one, **Persian**, yek, **یِک** one, **Finnish-Uralic**, yksi, one. [↑](#footnote-ref-27)
28. **Akkadian**, paṭāru, to open, unpack a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, etc., **petû**, to open a door, gate, window, sealed tablet, uncover, open, remote, far-off, etc., **paṭru**, opened, unfastened, unhitched, **pitu**, opening, breach, opening ritual, opening ceremony, etc., **Latvian**, pakļaut, expose, **Latin**, pateo-ere, to open, expose, **Etruscan**, paten. [↑](#footnote-ref-28)
29. **Akkadian**, **u**,  **ūl**, **ūla**, **ūlu**, conj., or, **Hurrian**, alaše-, whether, if, **Georgian**, თუ არა, tu ara, whether, **Croatian**, ili, or, da li, whether, **Basque**, ala, whether, **Italian**, o, or, **French**, ou, or, **English**, or, [<OE oththe], **Sanskrit**, vā, or, whether, **Persian**, yâ, یا or,  ̂ya,آیا  whether, if, **Latvian**, vai, or, whether, **Finnish-Uralic**, vai, or Greek, ή i, or, **Welsh**, ai, neu, or, **Belarusian**, або, abo, or, **Belarus**, abo, conj. or, **Lycian**, ebi, or, **Mylian**, kibe, or, **Sanskrit**, a, an, or before vowels, **Georgian**, ან, an, or, **Armenian**, αν, an, ean, whether, **Latin**, an, conj., or, **Etruscan**, an, **Akkadian**, **kīma**, conj., whether, when, that, so that, if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, as, because, on account of, **Armenian**, կամ, kam, or, whether, **Romanian**, sau, or, **Albanian**, ose, or, **Latin**, sive, seu, conj., or if, or, whether, **Italian**, se, if, whether, **Scots-Gaelic**, co-dhiù, whether, **Hittite**, **ku**, or, whether, **ku ku**, whether, or. [↑](#footnote-ref-29)
30. **Akkadian**, **allû**, other, the other, that, **ullānu**, other than, as soon as, apart from,  **Urartian**, ulə, another, **Hurrian**, 'olia, another, **Romanian**, alte, other, **Greek**, άλλος,  állos, other, **Armenian**, այլ, ayl, other, **Latin**, alis, alid, old form of alius -a- aliud, of another, other, **Irish**, eile, other, **Scots-Gaelic**, eile, other, **Welsh**, eraill, other, **Italian**, altro, other, **French**, autre, other, **Tocharian**, A ālak, [B allek], another, **Etruscan**, alis,  **Armenian**, otar, alien, **English,** other, [<OE ōther], **Sanskrit**, anya, anyah, bhinna, other, **Belarusian,** іншы, inšy, other, **Polish**, inny, other. [↑](#footnote-ref-30)
31. **Akkadian**, innû, ours, nû, our, belonging to us, **Avestan**, nô, us, our, **Persian**, barâye mâ, nô, our, **Belarusian**, наш, naš, our, **Croatian**, naše, our, **Polish**, nasz, our, **Baltic-Sudovian**, nusun, our, **Romanian**, al NOSTRU, our, **Latin**, nos, our, **Italian**, nostro, nostri, nostra, nostre, our, **French**, notre, nos, our, **Etruscan**, nos (NVS), **Persian**, mâ, ما our, **Hurrian**, mâle mâ -mân, our, **Latvian**, mūsu, our, **Greek**, μας, mas, emas, our, **Armenian**, մեր, mer, our, **Albanian**, jonë, ynë, our, **Scots-Gaelic**, againn, our, **Welsh**, ein, our, **Irish**, ár, our, **English**, our [<OE ure], **Sanskrit**, asmāka, our, ours, **Avestan**, ahmâkem [azem] us, our, **Persian**, [azem], our, **Georgian**, ჩვენი, ch’veni, our, **Hittite**, **sumi/suma/sume**, our.

    [↑](#footnote-ref-31)
32. **Akkadian**, lapātu, to paint a surface, to smear, to touch, to write down, to record, to be bad, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to sprinkled, etc., **English**, paint [<Lat. pingere, to paint] to draw, embroider, stain, adorn, **Romanian**, a picta, to paint, **Albanian**, per te pikturuar, to paint, **Latin**, pingo, pingere, pinxi, pictum, **Irish**, péinteáil, to paint, tarraing, to draw, **Scots-Gaelic**, a pheantadh, to paint, **Welsh**, i beintio, to paint, **Italian**, dipingere, to paint, **French**, peindre, to paint, **Etruscan**, pinca, pincim, **Sanskrit**, likh, likhati (-te), scratch, furrow, slit, draw a line, sketch, paint, **Albanian**, lyej, dye, **Welsh**, lliwio, to color, paint, dye, arlliwio, to color, tint, paint, **Belarusian**, маляваць, maliavać, to paint, **Polish**, malowac, to paint. [↑](#footnote-ref-32)
33. **Akkadian**, etēqu, pass along (walking), to go overland, to advance on or continue a journey, **Romanian**, a trece, to pass, **Latin**, traici (traansicio)-icere, -ieci, iectum, to convey over, transport, to cross, pass through or across something, **Belarusian**, прайсці, prajsci, to pass, **Croatian**, proći, to pass, **Romanian**, PĂŞI, to pass, **Greek,** α περάσω, na peráso, to pass, **Irish**, chun pas a fháil, to pass, **Welsh**, pasio, to pass, **Italian**, passare, to pass, **French**, passer, to pass, **English**, pass, [<Lat. passus, pp. of pandere, to stretch out],  go over, **Etruscan**, pasar, **Latin**, meo, meare, 2nd pers. pres. mes, to go, pass, **Etruscan**, mes, **Finnish-Uralic**, mennä, to go, **Hittite**, **smen**, **smn**, **semen**, **semn**, pass by, pass away off, to withdraw, disappear, to forefeit, relinquish one’s right, **smenu**, pass, to make something pass by. [↑](#footnote-ref-33)
34. **Akkadian**, gab**ību**, pasture land, **Latvian**, ganības, pasture, **Romanian**, păşune, pasture, **Latin**, pastus-us, food, pasture, **Italian**, pascolo, pasture, **French**, pâturage, pasture, **English**, pasture [< Lat, pascus, pp. of pascere, to feed], **Etruscan/Phrygian**, pastos (PASTOS), **Avestan**, vastra, pasture, to graze, **Belarusian**, пасвіцца, pasvicca, to graze, **Latin**, vescor-i, to eat, feed on, to use, enjoy, vescus-a-um, consuming, pass., waisted, thin, **Hurrian**, aš(i)=o=ḫi-, ašoḫi-, ašoḫe, meal, zaz/š-, to feed, **Hittite**, uesiie/a, uesiie/a, wesi/wesai, to pasture, to graze, welu, pasture, **Sanskrit**, atti, to feed, **Avestan**, ad [-], to eat, to say, **Hittite**, ēd-> to eat, **Latin**, edo, edere, or esse, edi, esum to eat, devour, consume, waste, **Tocharian**, āti [B obl.sg. atiyai], grass.  
     [↑](#footnote-ref-34)
35. **Akkadian**, **arh**u, road, path, **harrānu**, to take the road or path, **Persian**, râh **راه**path, **Belarusian**, дарога, daroha, road, **Albanian**, rrugë, road, street, way, **French**, rue, street, route, road, **English**, road, [<OE rād], road, **Tocharian**, hrua, road, **Hittite**, #**harawa**, road, **Sanskrit**, vipathaḥ, path, road, way, rājapatha, street, **Greek**, μονοπάτι, monopáti, path, **English**, path [<OE pæth], **Georgian**, ბილიკი, bilik’i, path, **Belarusian**, вуліца, vulica, street, **Croatian**, ulica, street, **Polish**, ulica, street, **Latvian**, iela, street, **Latin**, via-ae, road, street, **English**, way [<OE weg, road], **Romanian**, DRUM, road, way, path, **Greek**, xδρόμος, drómos, road, street, **Etruscan**, trom (TRVM), road, **Latvian**, ceļš, road, path, **Romanian**, cale, path, **Basque**, cale, street, **Latin**, callis-is, footpath, mountain track, pass, hill pastures, **Croatian**, staza, path, **Irish**, sráide, street, **Scots-Gaelic**, rathad, road, sràid, street, **Welsh**, stryd, street, **Italian**, strada, road, street, [↑](#footnote-ref-35)
36. **Akkadian**, sulmu-a’, peace, to keep the peace, salīmu, to make peace, **Sanskrit,** śamaḥ śāntih, peace, **Hittite,** tksuladr/tksulan, peace, friendliness, **Persian**, sol, صلح solh, صلح peace, **Belarusian**, свет, sviet, peace, **Irish**, síocháin, peace, **Scots-gaelic**, sìth, peace, **Sanskrit**, śamayati, to appease, reconcile, **Croatian**, smiriti, pacify, **Sanskrit**, anunī, induce, win over, pacify, **Greek**, ειρηνεύω, eirinévo, pacify, **Albanian**, shtroj, pacify**, Scots-Gaelic**, sàrachadh, pacify, **Akkadian**, pašaḫu, peace, tranquility, **Romanian**, pace, peace, **Albanian**, paqe, peace, **Basque**, bake, peace, **Latin**, pacare, to pacify,pax, pacis, peace, **Italian**, pacificare, piacare, to pacify, **French**, pacifier, to pacify, paix, peace, **English**, pacify [<Lat. pacificare], **Etruscan**, pasia.  
     [↑](#footnote-ref-36)
37. **Akkadian**, **nišū**, mankind, human beings, people, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, **nišū**, people, human beings, mankind, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, royal subjects, **nišūtu**, people, relatives, family, **tenīšu**, mankind, people, **Sanskrit**, nivāsin, citizen, dweller, **English**, denizens, [LLat. deintus, from within], inhabitants, populace, **Persian**, nežâd, نژاد race, **Basque**, nazioaren, nazio, nation, **Latin**, natio-onis, tribe, race, breed, class, **Italian**, nazione, nation, **French**, nation, nation, **Etruscan**, NASIA, nation? (also, nati, natim, natine, naten, nater, nateran, NATOR (NATVR), ( See also “Nation”), **Belarusian**, народ, narod, people, **Croatian**, narod, people, **Polish**, narod, nation, people, land, **Albanian**, njerëz, personnes, njeri, man,  **Akkadian**, **ammu**, people?, **ḫammu**, people, **Persian**, ommat, امت people, nation, **Romanian**, oameni, people, om, man, **Latin**, homo-inis, human being, man, people, **Italian**, uomo, man, **French**, homme, man, **English**, human, human being, men, man, mankind, people, etc. [<OE], **Sanskrit**, lokāḥ, people, **Akkadian**, **lišānu**, nationality, technical language, **Belarusian**, людзі, liudzi, people, **Croatian**, ljudi, people, **Polish**, ludzie, people, **Greek**, λαός, laós, people, **Persian**, xisân, mellat, ملت nation, **Romanian**, cetățeni, citizen, national, denizen, **Welsh**, dinesydd, citizen, **Italian**, cittadina-o, citizen, **French**, citoyenne, citoyen, citizen, **English**, citizen, {OFr., citeain], **Basque**, herritar, hiritar, citizen, **English**, inheriter, {<LLat., inhereditare], person who possesses property through gens].  
     [↑](#footnote-ref-37)
38. **Akkadian**, **mu’irtu**, people, population, subjects, **Sanskrit**, janasaṃmardaḥ, crowd, men pressed together without order, throng of people, **Persian,** mardom, مَردُم people, etc., **Armenian**, մարդ, mard, man, **Latvian**, pūlis, crowd, **Greek**, οι πολίτες, oi polítes, citizens, **Avestan**, dah'yunãm [dah'yu]  country, people, **Irish**, daoine, people, **Scots-Gaelic**, daoine, people,  **Welsh,** dyn, man, **Albanian**, popull, **Basque**, populazio, population, **Welsh**, pobl, people, **English**, people [<Lat. populus-i], people, **Italian**, popolo, people, **French**, peuple, people, **English**, people [<Lat. populus-i], **Etruscan**, popla (POPvLA), popolo (PVPvLV), popolom (PVPvLVM),  **Latin**, vulgus (volgus) -i, crowd, **Italian**, folla, crowd, **French**, foule, crowd, **Etruscan**, fol, ful (FVL), **Welsh**, crwth (crythau), crowd, fiddle, **Tocharian**, krop, [B krewpe, kraupe] crowd, okrop (adv.), in a crowd, **English**, group [<Ital. gruppo, of Gmc. origin], **English**, crowd [<OE crüdan], **Sanskrit,** gana, troop, crowd, host, tribe, jana, creature, man, person, tribe, race, nation; **Basque**, jendetza, crowd,  jende, people, folk, **Latin**, gen-s-tis, clan, family, stock, race, tribe, people, nation, descendant, **Irish**, cine, race, **Italian**, gente, people, people, **French**, gens, people, **English**, kind, [<OE gecynd, nature], **Sanskrit**, rāṣṭra,nation, **Persian**, nežâd, نژاد race, **Georgian**, რასის, rasis, race, **Croatian**, rasa, race, **Polish**, rasa, race, **Latvian**, rase, race, **Romanian**, rasă, race, **Armanian**, ռասա, rrasa, race, Italian, razza, race, **French**, raz, race, **English**, race [<Fr. generation], **Etruscan**, RAS, RASIIA, RASNA, RASNA, RASNE, RASNES. [↑](#footnote-ref-38)
39. **Akkadian**, **ḫalāqu**, to become missing or lost, vanish, todisappear, to escape, to flee, to make disappear, cause a loss, to help escape, to cause losses, to destroy, **Finnish-Uralic**, hukkaanl, to perish, **Basque**, hilko da, to perish, **Persian**, mordan, مردن to die, perish, **Latin**, morior, mori, mortuus, moriturus, to die, to die away. **English**, mortify, to cause gangrene, etc. [<LLat. mortificare, to cause to die], **Romanian**, să piară, to perish, **Latin**, pereo-ire, to perish, **Italian**, perire, to perish, **French**, périr, to perish, **English**, perish, [<Lat. perire] to vanish, **Etruscan**, pera. [↑](#footnote-ref-39)
40. **Akkadian**, dunnaām-amēlu, dunnamû, person of low status, **Irish**, duine, person, **Welsh**, dyn-ion, man,  
    person, fellow, **Akkadian**, **irtānû**, person with a big chest, **Avestan**, tanu- person, body, **Persian**, tan, **تن** person, **Urartian**, taršu=a=ni, taršuwani, person, **Hurrian**, taršuvani, person, **Sanskrit**, sakalajana, every person, everybody **Persian**, shakhs, شخص the person, **Persian**, kas,کس  anybody, person, individual, **Tocharian**, kektseñe, a body, **Latvian**, persona, person, **Romanian**, persoană, person, **Albanian**, person, person, **Basque**, pertsona, person, **Latin**, persona-ae, mask, personatus-a-um, masked, disguised, **Welsh**, person-au, person, **Italian**, persona, person, **French**, personne, person, **English**, person, [<Lat. persona], **Etruscan**, person, person (PERSVN). [↑](#footnote-ref-40)
41. **Akkadian**, irtānû, person with a big chest, **Avestan**, tanu- person, body, **Persian**, tan, **تن** person, **Sanskrit,** sakalajana, every person, everybody, **Persian**, shakhs, شخص the person, **Akkadian**, dunnamā-amēlu, dunnamû, person of low status, **Irish**, duine, person, **Welsh**, dyn-ion, man, person, fellow, **Urartian**, taršu=a=ni, taršuwani, person, **Hurrian**, taršuvani, person, **Latvian**, persona, person, **Romanian**, persoană, person, **Albanian**, person, person, **Latin**, persona-ae, mask, personatus-a-um, masked, disguised, **Welsh**, person-au, person, **French**, personne, person, **English**, person, person, **Etruscan**, person, persun (PERSVN). [↑](#footnote-ref-41)
42. **Akkadian**, \***ḫarāšu**, to plow, **ērišu**, plowman, **ḫarbu**, a special kind of plow, field plowed with it, **English**, harrow [<Me harwe], to plow, harrow, **Hittite,** **hars**, to plow, to till, **Sanskrit**, karSati, -te, to pull, tear, bend, bend a bow, draw furrows, plough, **Belarusian**, араць, arać, to plow, **Belarus**, arac, v. imp., to plow, **Polish**, orac, plow, **Croatian**, za oranje, to plow, **Latvian**, arkls, to plow, **Greek**, να αράξω, na aráxo, to plow, **Avestan**, kârayeiti, to sow, cultivate, **Albanian**, për të çarë,  to plow, **Baltic-Sudovian**, artahas, to plow, **Romanian**, să ardă, to plow, **Welsh**, aradr, plow, arddu  [aredig], to plow; garddio, to garden, **English**, garden [<ONFr. gardin], **Finnish-Uralic**, aurat, plows, **Latin**, exaro-are, to plow, **Etruscan**, esari, to plow?, **Italian**, aro-are, to plow, **Scots-Gaelic**, àr, ploughing, tilling, cultivating, **Italian**, arare, vi., vt.  to plow, arare, plow, **Tocharian**, āre\*, plow, **Etruscan**, ar, ara, arai, aras, ari, aro (ARV), aros (ARVS), **Polish**, pług, to plow, **Albanian**, plugoj, plow, **English**, plow, [<OE  
    ploh], **Persian**, xis, خیش  plow, **Hittite**, GIŠAPIN, plow, **Basque**, golde, plow, goldatu, to plow, **Irish**, chothú, cultivate, **Italian**, coltivare, to cultivate, plow, **French**, cultiver, to cultivate, **English**, cultivate [<Med. Lat. cultivare<Lat. colere], [↑](#footnote-ref-42)
43. **Akkadian**, **mašaddu**, pole, an official, **Belarusian**, мачта, mačta, mast, **Polish**, maszt, mast, **Latvian**, masta, mast, suit, miets, picket, pole, stake, staff, post, **Finnish-Uralic**, masto, mast, tower, spar, **Armenian**, մաստ, mast, mast, **Basque**, masta, mast, **Latin**, mālus-i, mast, pole, **Welsh**, mast, mastiau, mast, **French**, mât, mast, pole, standard, staff, **English**, mast, [<OE mæst], **Croatian**, katarka, mast, **Latvian**, kārts, card, pole, pasteboard, **Romanian**, catarg, mast, stick, topmast, **Greek**, κατάρτι, katárti, mast, **Yagnobian**, dangal, pole, stick, **Armenian**, ձող, dzogh, pole, **Belarusian**, полюс, polius, pole, **Croatian**, pol, pole, **Latvian**, polis pole, **Romanian**, pol, pole, **Greek**, Πόλος,  polos, pole, **Albanian**, pol, pole, **Scots-Gaelic**, pole, pole, **Welsh**, pawl, polion, pole, stake, pile, **Italian**, polo, pole, **French**, pôle, pole, **English**, pole [<Gk., palus, stake], **Latin**, temo-onis, pole, **French**, timon, shaft, pole of a cart, **Etruscan**, tema?

    [↑](#footnote-ref-43)
44. **Akkadian**, **ašišû**, poor, **isānû**, in la **išānû**, poor, powerless, **Hittite**, asiuantes, siuantes, poor, to become poor, **Persian**, faghir, فقیر poor, **Greek**, Φτωχός, ftochós, poor, **Belarusian**, бедных, biednych, poor, **Polish**, biedny, nedzny, ubogi, poor, **Latvian**, nabadzīgs, poor, **Irish**, bocht, poor, **Scots-Gaelic**, bochd, poor, **Latin**, pauper-eris, poor, of things, scanty, meagre, **Italian**, povero, adj. poor, **French**, pauvre, adj. poor, **English**, poor [<Lat. pauper], insignificant; a little, minor, inferior, **Latin**, parvus-a-um, little, less, small, slight, weak, short, young, poor, **Etruscan**, parv (PARF), parvam (PAR8AM), **Latvian**, maz, little, **Romanian**, mic, little, **Greek**, μικρό, mikro, small, **Latin**, mica-ae, crumb, morsel, grain, **Persian**, kuchak, کوچک little, **Armenian**, քիչ, k’ich’, little.  
     [↑](#footnote-ref-44)
45. **Akkadian**, appatu,in bit appāti, portico, **Sanskrit**, pátti-, portico, **Romanian**, POARTA, gate, door; PORŢI, door, **Finnish-Uralic**, portti, gate, **Greek**, πόρτα, porta, door, gate, **Albanian**, portë, gate, **Latin**, porta-ae, gate, door, **Scots-Gaelic**, portair, a porter, ferryman, gatekeeper, **Welsh**, porth (pyrth), gateway, door, portal, port, porch, lobby, **Italian**, porta, door,  **French**, port, gate, door,  **English**, port, [<Lat. portus, town with a harbor], **Etruscan**, porta (PVRTA), porti (PVRTI), porto (PVRTV), **Sanskrit**, dvāram, gate, door, puradvara, city gate, **Avestan**, duvarθi, portico, colonnade, **Persian**, darvâze,  درواز gate, **Belarusian**, dzviery, door, **Polish**, drzwi, door, **Latvian**, durvis, door, **Armenian**, Դարպաս, darpas, gate, դուռը, durry, door, **Albanian**, derë, door, **Irish**, doras, door, **Scots-Gaelic**, doras, door, **Welsh**, lidiart (llidiardau) gate, **English**, door[<OE duru], **Hurrian**, ajə, front, face, **Romanian**, uşă, door, entrance, gate, **Finnish-Uralic**, ovi, door, **Basque**, ate, door, goal, atea, gate, **Hittite**, **aska**, gateway, **Belarusian**, вароты, varoty, gate, **Croatian**, vrata, gate, door, **Latvian**, vārti, gate, **Irish**, geata, gate, **Scots-Gaelic**, geata, gate, **Welsh**, gat (gatiau), gate, **English**, gate [<OE geat]. [↑](#footnote-ref-45)
46. **Akkadian**, **šutēmuqu**, to pray, suplicate, **Hittite**, **mogae**, to entreat, invoke, evoke, Sanskrit, prach, prcchati (-te), ask, enquire praarth.h, to demand, ask, **Serbo-Croatian**, preklinjati, entreat; prositi, beg, **Baltic-Sudovian,** prasit, to request, preivaket, to call, summon, **Greek**, παρακαλώ, parakalo, to please, beg, pray, ask, urge, **Albanian**, pyes, ask, **Latin**, precor-ari, to beg, entreat, pray, priere, supplication, prayer book, ritual, **Welsh**, erchi (arch, eirch), to ask, pray, command, demand, **Italian**, prece,  prayer; pregare, to pray, **French**, prière, prayer; prier, to pray, ask, **English**, pray [<Lat. precor-ari,to entreat], **Tocharian**, prak, pärk, prek, to beg, pray, **Etruscan**, prec, prek, prece, precer, **Sanskrit**, rach.h, to form, **Belarus,** raicca, v.imp.consult, ask, **Croatian**, reći, to tell, say, **Romanian**, ruga, to pray, **Finnish-Uralic**, rukoilla, to pray, **French**, raconter, to relate, narrate, tell, recount, **Tocharian**, rake, reki, to speak, **Hittite**, **rkuae**, to pray, plead, **rkuesr/rkuesn**, prayer, **Etruscan**, RAC, RACA, RAK,RAKaR, **Sanskrit**, āśis,asking for, prayer, wish, asking, **Baltic-Sudovian**, aiskat; to pray, **English**, ask, [<OE āscian]. [↑](#footnote-ref-46)
47. **Akkadian**, erû, to impregnate, conceive, erītu, pregnant woman or animal, **Sanskrit**, bharita, adj., filled, full of, **Persian**, bârdâr, [باردار](https://glosbe.com/fa/en/%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%B1), pregnant, expecting, **Palaic**, suaru, full, **Akkadian**, gamru, finished, settled, terminated, whole, complete, **Greek**, γεμάτος, gemátos, full, **Hittite**, rmae, rmuant, to be pregnant, rmah, to make pregnant, to become pregnant. [↑](#footnote-ref-47)
48. **Akkadian**, išippūtu, priest, craft of a purification priest, **Hittite**, sopi/sopai, sacred, purified, **Sanskrit**, purodhas, appointed priest, house-priest of a king, **Romanian**, preot, priest, **Albanian**, prift, priest, **Italian**, prete, priest, **French**, prêtre, priest, **English**, priest [<Gk.presbuteros, elder], **Avestan**, zaota [zaotar], priest, **Latin**, sacerdos-otis, priest, priestess, **Irish**, sagart, priest, **Scots-Gaelic**, sagart, priest, **Persian**, kâhen, کاهن, priest, **Armenian**, քահանա, k’ahana, priest, **Persian**, kesis, [کشیش](https://glosbe.com/fa/en/%DA%A9%D8%B4%DB%8C%D8%B4) shepherd, divine, cleric, **Polish**, ksiadz, priest, priest, **Greek**, παπάς, papás, priest, **Latin**, popa-ae, minor priest, **Finnish-Uralic**, pappi, priest, **Etruscan** pop (PVP), APA? [↑](#footnote-ref-48)
49. **Akkadian**, **kīlu**, in **bīt kīli**, prison, place of detainment, kalû, prisoner, captive, **kīlu**, in **ša kīli,** prisoner, jailed man, **kīlu,** in **rab bīt kīli**, prison chief, **kīlu**, in **ša bīt kīli,** prison official, **Persian**, selul zendân, سلول زندانprison cell, **Croatian**, ćelija, cell, **Romanian**, celulă, cell, **Finnish-Uralic**, solu, cell, **Albanian**, celulë [polit.], qeli, cell, **Latin**, cella-ae, room, store-room, chamber, **Irish**, cill, cell, **Welsh**, cell-oedd-au, cell, chamber, closet, **Italian**, cellula, cell; cella, cell, cellar, **French**, cellule, cell, **Finnish-Uralic**, kellari, cellar, **Greek**, κελάρι, kelári, cellar, **Albanian**, qelizë, cell, **Akkadian**, **kišeršu**, prison, **Latin**, carcer-eris; prison, **English**, incarceration, imprisoned, **Etruscan**, carsi? [↑](#footnote-ref-49)
50. **Akkadian**, **puppē**) (Greek word), procession, **Greek**, πομπή, pompí, procession, **Latin**, pompa-ae; procession, **Etruscan**, POMPOI (PVMPVI), **Croatian**, procesija, procession, **Polish,** procesja, procession, **Romanian**, procesja,  
    procession, **Albanian**, procesion, procession, pageant, **Latin**, processus-us, advance, parade, **Irish**, próiseas, procession, **Italian**, processione, procession, **French**, procession, procession, **Latin**, currus-us, procession, **Italian**, corteo, procession, **French**, cortége, **Etruscan**, cortus (CVRTVS), procession? [↑](#footnote-ref-50)
51. **Akkadian**, **šibbû**, provisions, **Georgian**, საკვები, sak’vebi, food, **Latin**, cibus-i, food, **Italian**, cibo, food; cibare, to feed to take precaution, **Etruscan**, civa (CIFA), civas (CIFAS), **Sanskrit**, ghasi, food, **Persian**, gaza, غذا  food, nourishment, etc., **Belarus**, jeza, food, **Polish**, jedzenie, food, **Latvian**, kvieši, wheat, **Albanian**, haje, provender, **Hittite**, ZÍZ, wheat, **Irish**, bia, food, **Scots-Gaelic**, biadh, food, **Welsh**, bwyd -dd, food, **French**, blé, wheat, **English**, food [<OE foda], fodder [<OE fodor], board, [<OE bord], **Sanskrit**, yavaḥ, barley, **Avestan**, ýava, barley, corn, grain, the staff of life, **Hittite**, **euan**, grain, **Georgian**, ქერი, keri, barley, **Armenian**, արի, gari, barley, **Hittite**, **kars**, emmer wheat, **Croatian**, hrana, food, **Romanian**, orz, barley, **Finnish-Uralic**, ohra, barley, **Irish**, eorna, barley, **Scots-Gaelic**, eòrna, barley, **Latin**, hordeum  barley, **Italian**, orzo, barley, **French**, orge, barley, **Croatian**, žitarica, grain, **Greek**, σιτάρι, sitári, wheat, σιτηρά, sitirá, grain, **Latin**, grano, grain, **Irish**, gráin, grain, **Scots-Gaelic**, gràn, grain,, **Welsh**, grawn, grain, **Italian**, grano, wheat, grain, **French**, grain, grain, **Latvian**, grauds, grain, **Romanian**, grâu, wheat, grain, **Albanian**, grurë, wheat, **Hittite**, **imiul**, grain, horse feed, **English**, meal, [<OE melu], coarsely ground edible grain, **Albanian**, miell misri, corn flour, meal, **Latvian**, milti, meal. [↑](#footnote-ref-51)
52. **Akkadian**, **kupartu**, purification, **Hittite**, prkuiadr/prkuian, prkuemr, purification, **Sanskrit**, yajati, to sacrifice, **Avestan**, ýaozhdâ-2] ýaozhda dhâiti [ýaozhdâ] purify, to cleanse, purification for a sacrifice, **Akkadian**, **kišaḫû**, a sacrifice, **Georgian**, შეწირო, shets’iro, to sacrifice, **Belarusian**, чысты, čysty, pure, **Croatian**, čist, pure, **Polish**, czysty, pure, **Tocharian**, āṣtär (adj.) [B astare], pure, **Greek**, σκέτος, skétos, plain, pure, **Latvian**, upurēt, to sacrifice, **Latin**, purus, pure, clear, **Welsh**, pur, pure, **Italian**, puro, pure, **French**, pur, pure, **Akkadian**, **šuluḫḫu**, purification rite, **ullulu**, adj., purified, cleaned,  **Hurrian**, šeḫl-, clean,  to be clean, **Sanskrit**, śuddha, pure, clean, **Baltic-Sudovian**, sventas, sacred, **Hittite**, wattani(ya)-, sacred holding, **Finnish-Uralic**, puhdas, pure, **Hittite**, sopi/sopai, sopiant, etc., sacred, purified, **Albanian**, te sakrifikosh, to sacrifice, **Latin**, sacro-are, to sacrifice, sacro, sacred, holy, **Italian**, sacrificio, sacrifice, sacrificare, to sacrifice, **French**, sacré, adj., sacrifice, sacrifier, to sacrifice, **English**, sacrifice, [<Lat. sacro-are], **Etruscan**, sakra, sakre, sakreo, (SAKREV), sakreu, sacrev (SAKRE8), **Armenian**, զոհաբերելու համար, zohaberelu hamar, to sacrifice, **Irish**, a íobairt, to sacrifice, **Scots-Gaelic**, airson ìobairt, to sacrifice, **Welsh**, i aberthu, to sacrifice. [↑](#footnote-ref-52)
53. **Akkadian**, ḫâbu, purify by fumigation, to exorcise, consencrate, ebbu, pure (religiously), polished, shining, lustrous, clean, holy, trustworthy, proper, **Welsh**, heibio, to expiate, **Georgian**, ექსპედიცია, eksp’editsia, to expiate, **Latin**, pio-are, to propitiate, **Italian**, espiare, to expiate, propiziare, to propitiate, **French**, expier, to expiate, **Etruscan**, peori, **Akkadian**, elēlu, pure, to become pure, become free of debt by royal decree, to purify, etc., ellu. pure, sacred, noble, free, holy, clean, ellūtu, purity, **Armenian**, համար, kht’anelu hamar, to propitiate, **Akkadian**, kupartu,  purification kapāru, to purify magically, to rub, to be rubbed, to clean objects, to smear on (a paint or liquid), to be smeared, to wipe off, **Hurrian**, parn-, clean, to be clean, **Hittite**, prkua(i), paparkua, to cleanse, to purify, **Romanian**, purifica, purify, **Welsh**, puro, purify, **English**, purify [<Lat. purificare]. [↑](#footnote-ref-53)
54. **Akkadian**, gerû, tostart a lawsuit, to be hostile, to open up hostilities, to make war, **French**, guerre, conflict, war, battle, **Persian**, daavâ, داوا to quarrel, **Georgian**, დავა, dava, dispute, **Sanskrit**, vigraha, separation, division, isolation, discord, contest, quarrel, war with, **Armenian**, վեճ, vech, to quarrel, **Romanian**, să se certe, to quarrel, **Scots-Gaelic**, a bhith a 'creidsinn, to quarrel, **Latin**, queror--ri-stus, to complain, lament, sing (said of birds), **Welsh**, cweryla (cweryl), quarrel, **English**, to quarrel [<Lat.querela, complaint], **Albanian**, diskutoj, to quarrel, **French**, discuter, to dispute, **Latvian**, strīdēties, to quarrel, **English**, strident [<Lat. stridere, to make a harsh sound], **Latin**, rixor-ari, to quarrel, **Etruscan**, riseras. [↑](#footnote-ref-54)
55. **Akkadian**, **šarratu**, queen, **šarratuttu**, queenship, position of a queen , **Hittite**, **hasusra**, queen, **ishasra**, lady, mistress, **Persian**, **sahrbânu**, queen, **Sanskrit**, viraji, queen, **Romanian**, regină, queen, **Basque**, erregina, queen, **Scots-Gaelic**, bhanrigh, queen, **Italian**, regina,  queen, **Belarusian**, каралева, karalieva, queen, **Belarus**, karaleva, queen, **Croatian**, kraljica, queen, **Polish**, krolowa, queen, **Latvian**, karaliene, queen, **Irish**, banríon, queen, **Welsh**, brenhines, queen, **French**, reine,  queen, **Etruscan**, rin, rina, ryna rine, rines, **Finnish-Uralic**, kuningatar, queen, **English**, queen [<OE cwen]. [↑](#footnote-ref-55)
56. **Akkadian**, **šalbābu**, raging, furious, wise, **šalbubu**, furious, raging, **Latin**, saevio-ire, to be furious, **Etruscan,** savo (SABV), **Sanskrit**, ghāya, to be passionate, impetuous, rave, rage, **Akkadian**, **ra’bu**, furious, angry, overbearing, **ra’ābu**, to become furious, to become angry, to anger, to provoke, to be seized by wrath, **Finnish-Uralic**, raivo, rage, **Latin,** rabio-ere, to rave, rabide, adv., furiously, rabidus, adj., raving, mad, impetuous,  **Italian**, rabbia, rage, **French**, rage, rage, **English**, rage [<Lat. rabies] to be furious, **Croatian**, bijes, rage, **Albanian**, bujë, rage, **Irish**, buile, rage, **Scots-Gaelic**, boile, rage, **Greek**, αρβοσ, torbos, tork, **Latin**, torvus-a-um, savage, grim, fierce, **Hittite**, **tarkuualliie/a**, **trkuant**, to look angry, **trkualie/a**, to look angrily, **trkuliur**, furious look, **trkua**, adv. Angrily, **Akkadian**, ezzetu, fury, ezzu, furious, angry, terrible, awe-inspiring, adj., ezēzu, to be furious, to become furious, to make furious, fierce, ezziš, furiously, fiercely, **šezuzu**, adj., raging, ferocious, **Polish**, szal, fury, **Persian**, âtasi, furious, **Albanian**, egërsi, ferosity, xeh, to be angry, xhindosje, rage, **Welsh**, cynddaredd, madness, rage, fury, **Sanskrit**, manyumI, adj., destroying, fury or in a fury, **Greek**, μανία, mania, fury, **Polish**, furia, fury, **Romanian**, FURIE, fury, **Albanian**, furi, fury, **Latin**, furia-ae, **Welsh**, ffwrn, fury, **Italian**, furia, fury, **French**, furie, fury, **English**, fury? [<Lat. furere, to rage], [↑](#footnote-ref-56)
57. **Akkadian**, \***mâ’u**, refuse, to want, to be willing, to be unwilling, **Belarus**, admawlac, v. imp. admovic, v.perf. to deny, **Albanian**, mohoj, deny, negate, disown, retract, rat, **Tocharian**, ma, do not!, **Hittite**, **mimma**->, **mimma/mimm**, mima, mim to refuse, reject, **Akkadian**, **nakāru**, to refuse, to expel evil, disease, etc.,to go into exile, to countermand, **Latin**, negare, to deny, **French**, neir, to deny, **English**, deny [<Lat. denegare], **Croatian**, odbiti, to refuse, **Latin**, abnuo, nuere-nui, to deny, **Etruscan**, apne, apni, apnis, **Romanian**, a refuza, to refuse, **Albanian**, refuzoj, refuse, **Latin**, refundo –fundere, fudi -fusum, to pour back, **Italian**, refiutare, to refuse, **French**, refuser, to refuse, **English**, refuse, [<Lat. refundere, **Akkadian**, **ukkušu**, adj., refusing, dismissive, removed, **Basque**, uko, refuse, ukatu, to deny .   [↑](#footnote-ref-57)
58. **Akkadian**, **\*ḫušu**, in **ḫušumma** **epēšu**, to remove, to take or the like, **Belarusian**, узяць, uziać, to take, **Croatian**, uzeti, to take, **Polish**, usuwać, to remove, **Finnish-Uralic**, ottaa, to take, **Akkadian**, dekû, to remove, move troops into battle, etc., **Georgian**, წაიღე, ts’aighe, to take away, **Italian**, togliere, to remove, take away, **Etruscan**, tokla, tukla (tvkla), tocler (tvcler), **Akkadian**, **petû**, to remove from office, to remove to a distance, to open a door, a gate, open a road, etc.**Hittite**, **pittenu-**>, **pēhute->**, to take away, **Romanian**, a lua, to take, **Lycian**, la/lala, la(la), to take, **Hittite**, **lalata**,  to take away in a ritual, **Latin**, amoveo -movere -movi -motum; se amovere, to depart, **Welsh**, mudo, to move, remove, **English**, to remove [<Lat. removeo-movere -movi -motum], **Latin**, capio-ere, cepi, captum, to take, catch, seize, **Hittite**, **karpiie/a,  karp,** to take away, pluck, pick.  [↑](#footnote-ref-58)
59. **Akkadian**, **tēdištu**, to renovate, renovation, renewal, **Finnish-Uralic**, uudistaa, to renew, **Sanskrit**, navI, to renew, revive, **Persian**, tâze kardan, now, **Belarusian**, абнавіць, abnavić, to renew, **Latin**, renovo-are, to renew, **Welsh**, adnewyddu, to renew, renovate, revive, **Italian**, rinnovare, to renew, **French**, rénover, to renew, **Luvian**, nawa/i, new, **Hittite**, newa, nēwas, new, **Etruscan**, ren, rena, rener (RENeR), Reneri, ReNES, reni, ReNI, reno (RENV), rent. [↑](#footnote-ref-59)
60. **Akkadian**, **pašāḫu**, to be at rest, to rest, to become tranquil, to act benevolently, **Romanian**, pacifica, pacify, **Latin**, pax, pacis, peace,pacare, to make peace, **Italian**, pacificare, to  pacify, **French**, pacifier, to pacify, **English**, pacify [<Lat. pacificare], **Etruscan**, pak or pakste? [↑](#footnote-ref-60)
61. **Akkadian**, ḫuppu, metal ring, wheel metal tire, **English** word “hoop” [<ME hop], “a circular band to bind together, staves of a cask or barrel, something that resembles a hoop, a circular support for a hoop skirt, a basket in basketball.” [The Concise American Heritage Dicitonary, Houghton Miflin Co., Boston, 1987), **Georgian**, ჰოოპ, hoop’, hoop, **Greek**, κρίκος, kríkos, hoop, **Scots-Gaelic**, cearcall, hoop, **Italian**, cerchio, circle, hoop, **French**, cerceau, hoop.  [↑](#footnote-ref-61)
62. **Akkadian**, **epištu**, ritual, manufacture, evil magic, crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, act, επιστολ, epistol, letter, **English**, postole, one of the 12 disciples of Christ [<Gk. apostolos, messenger], **Sanskrit**, āhuti, any solemn rite accompanied by oblations, **Persian**, âyin, rite, **Georgian**, რიტუალი, rit’uali, ritual, **Latvian**, rituāls, rite, **Romanian**, RIT, rite, **Finnish-Uralic**, riitti, rite, **Latin**, ritus-us, usage, ceremony, rite, **Irish**, rite, rite, **Italian**, rito, rite, **French**, rite, rite, **English**, rite, ritual [<Lat. ritualis, of rites] devotion, **Etruscan**, rite, rito, ritu (RITV), **Hittite**, saklai, ceremony, rite, law, custom, customary behaviour, rule, requirements, **English**, sacred ceremony [<Lat. sacro-are, to dedicate to a god. [↑](#footnote-ref-62)
63. **Akkadian**, **tiummu**, reed roofing, **Uzbek**, tomi, roof, **Romanian**, dom, dome, cupola, **Greek**, tholus-i, rotunda, dome, **Latin**, tholus-i, rotunda, dome, **Welsh**, to, doa, roof, **French**, dôme, dome, cupola, **English**, dome, [<Lat. domus, house], **Uzbek**,tomi, roof, **Traditional Chinese**, 頭, Tóu, head,  **Akkadian**, **taṣliltu**, roofing, **Basque**, teilatu, roof, **Belarusian**, дах, dach, roof, **Polish**, dach, roof, **Romanian**, ŢEASTĂ, skull, **Latin**, tectum, roof, **Italian**, tetto, roof; testa, head, **French**, toit, roof; tête, head, **Etruscan**, tet, teta, teto (TETV), Hittite, **SAG**, head, (**SAG.DU**), head, person, **Georgian**, სახურავი, sakhuravi, roof, **Croatian**, krov, roof, **English**, roof, [<OE hrof], **Finnish-Uralic**, katto, roof, **Albanian**, çati, roof, **Turkish**, çatı, roof, **Persian**, bâm, roof, **Tajik**, боми, ʙomi, roof, **Persian**, gunbad, گنبد dome, cupola, vault, **Armenian**, գմբեթ, gmbet’, dome, **Kazakh**, kümbez, dome, **Uzbek**, gumbaz, dome, cove, steeple, orb, **Belarusian**, купал, kupal, dome, **Croatian**, kupola, dome, cupola, **Polish**, kopuła, dome, **Latvian**, kupols, dome, cupola, **Romanian**, acoperiş, roof, cupolă, dome, cupola, arch, **Finnish-Uralic**, kupoli, dome, **Albanian**, kupolë, dome, **Italian**, cupola, dome, **English**, upola [<Ital.], dome, coping, top part of a wall, **Kyrgyz**, купол, kupol, dome, **Albanian**, kube, dome, cupola, vault, **Turkish**, kubbe, dome, vault, canopy, **Uzbek**, qubba, dome, cove, orb, **Hittite**, **harsar**, head, **harsan**-, head, person, **soh**, **soha**, **suhha**, roof, **Sanskrit**, śiro'sthi, head, **Persian**, sar, سر head, sight, **Tajik**, сари, sari, head, **Akkadian**, **kaqqadu**, head, **Albanian**, kokë, head, **Hittite**, **palahsae**, **palahsiie/a**, **plahs(ie/a**)**/plahsae**, to cover,  **Akkadian**, **aparakk**u, headdress, **apāru**, to put on a head covering, headdress, **Hurrian**, pāġi/e, paḫi, pâḫi, head, **Finnish-Uralic**, pää, head, **Kazakh**, бас, bas, head, **Kyrgyz**, баш, baş, head, **Romanian**, cap, head, **Greek**, κεφάλι, kefáli, head, **Latin**, caput-itis, the head, **Welsh**, copa-u on, top, apex, crest, summit, head, **Italian**, capo, head, top, end, **English**, cap [<LLat. cappa], cope, long cape-like garment worn by priests, **Etruscan**, cap, cape, caputis, (CAPVTIS), "commanders", caputo, (CAPVTV), "to the leader/commander", **Turkish**, kafa, head, **Belarusian**, галава, halava, head, **Croatian**, glava, head, **Polish**, głowa, head, **Armenian**, գլուխ, glukh, head, [↑](#footnote-ref-63)
64. **Akkadian**, \***karmu**, ruined?, **karmu**, ruin, heap, **karmūtu**, ruins, to fall into ruins, **Persian**, kharâbi, خرابی devastation, ruin,  xarob, خراب ruined, khâr,خار bramble, **Tocharian**, kärṣtā [B kärstā-], to destroy, cut off, **Belarusian**, быць у руінах, być u ruinach, to be in ruin, **Polish**, być w ruinie, to be in ruin, **Romanian**, a fi în ruină, to be in ruin, **Albanian**, rrënim, destruction, rrënoja, ruins, **Basque**, ruina, ruin, **Latin**, ruina-ae, ruin, collapse, downfall, falling to ruins, etc., **Irish**, a bheith ina ruin, to be in ruin, **Italian**, essere in rovina, to be in ruin, **French**, être en ruine, to be in ruin, **English**, to ruin, [<Lat. ruina, ruin], **Greek**, να είναι σε καταστροφή, na eínai se katastrofí, to be in ruin, **English**, catastrophe, sudden calamity, disaster, **Latin**, dispereo-ire-li, to go into ruin, **Etruscan**, tisper, **English**, harry [<OE hergian, to raid, sack, to disturb or annoy by constant attacks], harass, [<OFr. harer, to disturb or irritate persistently, to wear out, exhaust, **Hittite**, #**hara**, to destroy, to pound **harnink->, hrgnu**, **deleo**, to destroy, **harknu,** to ruin, **hargadr**, destruction. [↑](#footnote-ref-64)
65. **Akkadian**, **ridūtu**, to rule, **Sanskrit**, raj, rajati, -te, raSTi; to reign, rule, direct, be master of, rajan, king, ruler, **Romanian**, regină, queen, rege, king, **Albanian**, mbretëreshë, queen, mbret, king, regnum-i, royal power; **Latin**, rego, regere, rexi, rectum, to guide, direct, rule, govern; regius-a-um, of a king, royal, regal, splendid, magnificent; regina-ae, queen, **Scots-Gaelic**, rìgh, king, bhanrigh, queen, rìoghachd, kingdom, realm, **Welsh**, rhi, king, lord, **Croatian**, vladati, to rule, **Latvian**, valdīt, to rule, **Akkadian**, **arû**, to rule, lead, bring, **Luvian**, tbar, to rule, tbaraman, adj., ruling, governing, tbaramahit, position of ruling, tbariala/i, governor, tbariala, to be governor, **Hittite**, **tapariie/a**, #**tapariálato**, rule, **tbaria**, ruling order, **Romanian**, guverna, to govern, **Albanian**, për të qeverisur, to govern, **Italian**, governare, to govern, **French**, gouverner, to govern, **English**, to govern [<Lat. gubernare], **Georgian**, მართო, marto, to govern, **Tocharian**, kākmärtune, rulership, sovereignty, **Irish**, rí, king, ríocht, kingdom, réimse, realm, banríon, queen, **Scots-Gaelic,** rìgh, king, bhanrigh, queen, rìoghachd, kingdom, realm, rhi, king, lord, brenhines, queen, **Akkadian**, **šarru,** to make someone king, **šarrūtu**, **Persian**, **sahrbânu**, queen, sâh, to rule as king, **Hittite**, hasusra, queen, ishasra, lady, mistress, isha, lord, master, **Latvian**, ķēniņš, king, **Finnish-Uralic**, kuningatar, queen, kuningas, king, **English**, queen [<OE cwen], king [<OE cyning], kingdom, to rule, **Belarusian**, каралева, karalieva, queen, кароль, karoĺ, king, **Belarus**, karaleva, queen, **Polish**, dama, krolowa, queen, król, king, **Latvian**, karaliene, queen. [↑](#footnote-ref-65)
66. **Akkadian**, **rapādu**, to run, run around, to run after, to roam, to wander, to vex, to trouble, **Georgian**, სწრაფი, sts’rapi, rapid, **Romanian**, rapid, repede, rapid, **Albanian**, me vrapu, to run, **Latin**, rapide, adv. swiftly, hurriedly, rapio-ere-ui-tum, to tear, snatch, carry off, to seize, plundeer, to hurry, seize quickly, **Italian**, rapida-o, rapid, **French**, rapide, rapid, **English**, rapid [<Lat. rapidus], **Sanskrit**, dravati, to run, **Persian**, davidan, دویدن to run, **Sanskrit**, rathacaryā, chariot race, **Basque**, korrika egin, to run, azkarrak, rapid, **Latin**, curso-are, to run hither and thither, **Italian**, correre, to run, **French**, courir, to run, **English**, course, to move swiftly [<Lat. cursus], to hurry, move rapidly **Etruscan/Phrygian**, kursan (KFRSAN), **Latvian**, skriet, to run, **Irish**, a rith, to run, **Scots-Gaelic**, ruith, to run, **Welsh**, i redeg, to run, **Akkadian**, **arāḫu**, to hurry, hasten, **Armenian**, արագ, arag, rapid, **Sanskrit**, vāhayati, to drive, **Greek**, βιασύνη, viasýni, hurry, **Armenian**, վազել, vazel, to run, **Croatian**, trčati, to run, **Greek**, τρέχω, trécho, to run, **Armenian**, Շտապեք, Shtapek’, hurry, **Albanian**, shpejtë, rapid.  
     [↑](#footnote-ref-66)
67. **Akkadian**, **išru**, rural district, **Avestan,** rauuah, open space, **Persian**, rustâ, روستایی  rōstāki,  مملکت, country, **Croatian**, ruralna, rural, **Romanian**, rural, rural, **Latin**, ruro-are, and rurer-ari, to live in the country, rus, ruris, the country, farm, estate, **Italian**, rurale, rural, **French**, rural, rural, **English**, rural [<Lat. rus. country], **Italian**, rurale, rural, rural,  rural, **Etruscan**, ror (RVR), roras (RVRAS), roros, rurus (RVRVS)? **Akkadian**, **mātu**, country, home country, population of a country, flat space, **Finnish-Uralic**, maaseudun, rural, maa, country, **Romanian**, țară, country, **Latin**, terra-ae, earth, dry earth, land, country, **Irish**, tír, country, **English**, terra, earth [<Lat. terra-ae]. [↑](#footnote-ref-67)
68. **Akkadian**, **ḫâšu**, to rush to a goal, move quickly, **Hittite**, huwā ->, huuai/hui, huuae, hoai/hoi, to run, hurry, huhuia, to run, march, hunu, huinu, to cause to run, pupuli, to run, **Sanskrit**, patati, to rush forth into a stream of arrows, niṣpatati, to sally, rush, **Hittite**, ptai/pti, pitai, piti, pattae, run, to race, flee, fly, **Akkadian**, **maqātu**, to fall, to fall down, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, **Irish**, chun dul amach, to rush forth**, Scots-Gaelic**, gus a dhol a-mach, to rush, **Latin**, proruo-ruere, rui rutum, to rush forth, fall down, **Etruscan**, prorse (PRVRSE), **Finnish-Uralic**, kiirehtiä, to rush forth, **Italian**, correre avanti, to rush forth, **French**, courir, to run, **English**, course, coursing, to move swiftly through or over, traverse, **Croatian**, trčati, to run, **Greek**, τρέχω, trécho, to run, **Georgian**, გაქცევა, gaktseva, to run, **Romanian**, să se grăbească, to rush forth.  
     [↑](#footnote-ref-68)
69. **Akkadian**, ḫamru, sacred precinct, **Croatian**, hram, temple, **Sanskrit**, puṇgha, holy, **Finnish-Uralic**, pyhä paikka, holy place, **Hittite**, parkunu-> clean, purify, **gigunû**, sacred, terraced building, **Persian**, gyjgah, گیجگاه temple, sviatoje miesca, holy place, **Croatian,** sveto mjesto, (sveto, holy) holy place, **Polish**, święte miejsce, holy place, **Latvian**, svēta vieta, holy place, (svēts, holy), **Romanian**, loc sfânt, holy place, **Albanian**, vend i shenjtë, (i shenjtë, holy) holy place, **Hittite**, wattani(ya)-, sacred holding, watti-, divine mountain, **Latin**, fanum-i, holy place, temple grounds, **Etruscan/Phrygian**, fan, fana, fani, **Greek**, ναός, naós, temple, **Irish**, áit naofa, holy place, (naofa, holy), **Scots-Gaelic**, àite naomh, holy place, (naomh, holy), **Hittite**, nahh-> fear, revere, **Latvian**, templis, temple, **Finnish-Uralic**, temppeli, temple, **Albanian**, tempull, temple, **Irish**, teampall, temple, **Scots-Gaelic**, teampall, temple, **Welsh**, deml, temple, **Italian**, templo, temple, **French**, temple, temple, **English**, temple, [<Lat. tempus], **Latin**, sanctus, holy, **Welsh**, i sanctaidd, holy place, **French**, lieu saint, holy place, **Latin**, sacris, sacred, **Italian**, luogo sacro, holy place, **Etruscan**, SAKRA, SAKRE, SAKREO (SAKREV), SAKREU (SAKRE8). [↑](#footnote-ref-69)
70. **Akkadian**, āšišu, sage, wise, **Persian**, aghi, عاقل wisdom, **Belarusian**, шалфей, šalfiej, sage, **Polish**, szałwia, sage, **Romanian**, salvie, sage, **Finnish-Uralic**, salvia, sage, **Latin**, agax-acis, keen, acute, shrewd, clever, saga-ae, a  
    prohetess, fortune teller, **Irish**, saoi, sage, **Welsh**, saets, sage, **Italian**, saggiare, to try, test, saggio, sage, **French**, sauge, sage, assagir, to make wiser, to steady, **English**, sage [<Lat. sapere, to be wise], **Etruscan**, sage (SAbE), sagi (SAbI), saih? **Sanskrit**, kati, of an ancient sage, **Croatian**, kadulja, sage, **Latin**, catus-a-um, sharp, cunning, **Etruscan**, cato (CATV), catos, catus (CATVS), cate, cates, kate, kati, kato (KATV). [↑](#footnote-ref-70)
71. **Akkadian**, **šib’u**, satiety, **šabī’u**, satisfied, sate person, **šebû**, to satisfy, to quench one's thirst, hunger, to fill, etc., **šebû**, adj., sated, **šabī’u**, sated person, satisfied, **Georgian**, შევსება, shevseba, to fill, **Croatian**, ispuniti, to fill, **Hittite**, **ispāi**->, **ispai/ispi**, **ispae**, **ispiie/a**, to be satiated, **ispan**, **ispiyātar**, satiatian, abundance, **ispiianu**, to saturate, **Romanian**, a satisface, to satisfy, SAŢ, satiety,  SĂTURA, to saturate, **Latin**, satio-are, to satisfy, fill, **Irish**, a shásamh, to satisfy, **Italian**, saziare, to satiate, per soddisfare, to satisfy, **French**, satisfaire, to satisfy, **English**, to satisfy, [<Lat. satisfacere, to give satisfaction], **Etruscan**, sat, sata, sate, sati, sato (SATV), sataro (SATARV). [↑](#footnote-ref-71)
72. **Akkadian**, **ezēbu**, to save a person be saved, reserve, leave, neglect, desert, entrust, bequeath, **Welsh**, i achub, to save, **Latvian**, saglabāt, to save, **Irish**, sabháil, to save, **Scots-Gaelic**, gus sàbhaladh, to save, **Romanian**, a salva, to save, **Latin**, salveo-are, to save, **Italian**, salvare, to save, **French**, sauver, to save, **English**, save [<LLat. salvare], **Etruscan**, selva (SELFA, this word is in two areas of the Piacenza Liver, used for devination). [↑](#footnote-ref-72)
73. **Akkadian**, **kataduggû**, saying, utterance, dabābu, **Hurrian**, kad, kul-, to say, speak, **Sanskrit**, kathā, talk, speech, conversation, **Finnish-Uralic**, kertoa, narrarate, **Basque**, kontatzeko, to narrarate, **Sanskrit**, ābhāṣ, to talk, speak, dabābu, to speak, talk, relate, recite, plead, litigate, **Sanskrit**, vac, vivakti, vakti, to say, speak, tell, reproach, censure, blame, repeat or reply, **Avestan**, vac [-], to say, speak, **Georgian**, ვთქვათ, vtkvat, to narrarate, ვთქვა, vtkva,  to say, **Belarusian**, сказаць, skazać, to tell, **Croatian**, priopvijedati, to narrarate, **Latvian**, teikt, to say, **Hittite**, tēzzi, to say, state, **English**, talk [<ME talken], **Lithuanian**, taryti, to speak, say, **Hittite**, tar, to speak, **Greek**, terteroso, will say clearly, **Latin**, dicere, to say, **Italian**, dire, to say, **French**, dire, to say, **English**, terse, brief and to the point [<Lat. tersus, pp. tergere, to wipe off], **Croatian**, reći, to say, **Belarus**, raicca, to speak, talk, **Italian**, raccontare, to tell, **French**, raconter, to tell, **Etruscan**, RAK, RAKaR, to tell?, **Irish**, rá, to say, **Scots-Gaelic**, a ràdh, to say, **Welsh**, adroddwch, to narrarate, adrodd, to recite, relate, report, narrate, recount, **Polish**, narrarować, to narrarate, **Latin**, narro-are, to narrarate, **Italian**, narrare, to narrarate, **French**, narrer, to narrarate, **Albanian**, shpreh, to say, **English**, speak [<OE sprecan], **Akkadian**, **kataduggû**, saying, utterance, **Greek**, διηγούμαι, diigoúmai, narrarate. [↑](#footnote-ref-73)
74. **Akkadian**, **ḫaṭṭu**, staff, stick, scepter, branch, twig, shelf, **ḫaṭṭu**, in **bēl** **ḫaṭṭi,** scepter bearer, **Romanian**, băț, stick, **Scots-Gaelic**, bata, stick, **Italian**, bastone, stick, **French**, bâton, stick, **English**, bat [<OE batt], **Georgian**, ფილიალი, piliali, branch, **Belarusian**, філіял, filijal, branch, **Latvian**, filiāle, branch, **Latvian**, scepteris, sceptre, **Romanian**, sceptru, sceptre, **Albanian**, skeptër, sceptre, **Greek**, σκήπτρο, skíptro, sceptre, skeptron, staff, **Latin**, sceptrum-i, sceptre, dominion, **Etruscan**, Scepis, (name, Scipo?), **Irish**, scepter, sceptre, **Scots-Gaelic**, scepter, sceptre, **Welsh**, sceptr, sceptre, **Italian**, scettro, sceptre, **French**, sceptre, sceptre, **English**, staff [<OE staef], **Sanskrit**, rambha, prop, support, staff, **Romanian**, ramură, branch, **Latin**, ramus-i, branch, twig, **Italian**, ramo, branch , **Etruscan**, ramas, rameras, ramo (RAMV), ramoer (RAMVER)? [↑](#footnote-ref-74)
75. **Akkadian**, **ḫalāsu**, to scrape off plaster, etc., **Belarusian**, галіць, halić, to shave, **Belarus**, halic, v.imp., ahalic, shave, **Croatian**, obrijati, to shave, **Romanian**, să se absoarbă, to abrade, shave, **Albanian**, për të abraduar, to abrade, **Latin**, abrado -radare -rasi rasum, **Welsh**, razor, i abrade, to abrade, **Italian**, erodere, to abrade radere, to shave, **French**, raser, to shave, abraser, to abrade, **English**, abrade [<Lat. abradere], **Etruscan**, aprato (APRaTV). [↑](#footnote-ref-75)
76. **Akkadian**, **marratu**, sea, as a body of salt water, **Belarusian**, мора, mora, sea, **Croatian**, more, sea, **Serbo-Croatian**, more, seaport, **Polish**, morze, sea, **Belarus**, mora, sea, **Romanian**, MARE, sea, **Finnish-Uralic**, meri, sea, **Latin**, mare-is, sea, **Scots-Gaelic**, mara, sea, **Welsh**, môr, sea, **Breton**, mor, sea, **Italian**, mare, sea, **French**, mer, sea, **Etruscan**, mar, maram, maras, **Sanskrit**, hiṇḍīraḥ, sea, **Persian**, daryâ, د**ر**یا sea, **Albanian**, det, sea, **Georgian**, ზღვის, zghvis, sea, **English**, sea [<OE sæ]. [↑](#footnote-ref-76)
77. **Akkadian**, **kinku**, **kanku**, sealed bag, sealed tag, sealed document, **kanāku**, to seal (by making a seal imprint on the clay tag of a container, **kaniktu**, sealed bag, sealed document, **kanāku**, to seal by making a seal imprint on the clay tag, **Armenian**, կնիքը, knik’y, seal, **Romanian**, sigiliu, focă, seal, **Polish**, foka, seal, **Greek**, foki, seal, **Albanian**, fokë, seal, **Latin**, sigillatus-a-um, seal, **Irish**, séala, seal, **Welsh**, sêl, seal, **Italian**, foca, seal, **Etruscan**, phoce (ΦVCE), phoki (ΦVCI), seal or fire, **Romanian**, FOC, fire, **Latin**, phoca-ae and phoce, focus-i, hearth, **Italian**, focolare, hearth, **French**, foyer, hearth, **Latvian**, ronis, seal, **Scots-Gaelic**, ròn, seal, **Latvian**, karsts, hearth, **Welsh**, cartref, hearth.   [↑](#footnote-ref-77)
78. **Akkadian**, **kašādu**, to seize, conceal, defeat an enemy, etc., **Georgian**, გატაცება, gat’atseba, to abduct, ekmu, taken away, **ekēmu**, to take away by force, absorb, **Tocharian**, entsa- (vb. Mtant.) [B eṅk-], take for oneself, grasp, **Irish**, chun éigniú, to rape, **Scots-Gaelic**, gu èigneachadh, to rape, **Sanskrit**, grbhay, grbhayati, to grasp, seize, **English**, grab [<MLG grabben], **Romanian**, pentru a răpi,  RĂPI, to abduct, **Armenian**, առեւանգելու համար arrevangelu hamar, to abduct, **Latin**, rapio, rapere, rapui, raptum, **Italian**, rapire, to ravish, abduct, kidnap, **French**, raver, to ravish, abduct, **English**, ravish, [<Lat. rapere, to seize], **Etruscan**, rav (RAF), rava, (RAVA), RAFeN, **Albanian**, arrestoj, to arrest, **English**, arrest [<OFr.arester], **Akkadian**, **leqû**, to take up an object, take a wife, accept gifts, bribes,tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc., **laqātu**, take away by force, rob, snatch, **Luvian**, la/lala, la(la), da, to take, **Romanian**, a lua, to take, **Hittite**, **tslukes**, to take a long time, **lalata**, to take away in a ritual, **Latin**, carpo-ere-si-tum, to pick, pluck, gather, tear off, travel, wear down, etc., **Hittite**, **karpiie/a, karp**, to take away, pick, pluck, **Urartian**, šat-, to take, seize, ši-, to take away, capture, **Hurrian**, šatt-, to take, **English**, seize [<OFr. seiseir, snatch away. [↑](#footnote-ref-78)
79. **Akkadian**, **parāsu**, to separate, alienate, to sever relations, to divide a number,etc., **parsu**, separated, divided, secluded, definitive, **parāru**,to be separated, scattered, to become crushed, **Latin**, pars-partis, part, share, fraction, party, side, direction, duty, **English**, parse, to describe a word or group of words, by stating its function or part of speech [<Lat. pars, part], **Sanskrit**, sparayati, to loosen, separate, save, **Romanian**, separa, to separarate, **French**, séparer, to separate, **English**, eparate {<Lat. separare], **Belarusian**, аддзяліць, addzialić, to separate, **Latvian**, atdalīt, to separate, **Baltic-Sudovian**, spurgas, bud, young shoot, **Greek**, σπορ σπορσπορspor, spor, seed, **Scots-Gaelic**, spor, incite, spur on, instigate, **Welsh**, poeri, to spit, expectorate, **Italian**, espurgare, to expurgate, sputtare, to spit; sporgere, to thrust out, protrude, **French**, espurgier, to purge, **English**, spew out, to spur [<OE spura], **Etruscan**, spor (SPVR), spora (SPVRA), spore (SPVRE), sporerim (SPVREIM), spores (SPVRES). [↑](#footnote-ref-79)
80. **Akkadian**, **šintunnu**, adj., seventh, **Hurrian**, šindi, **Urartian**, šind(i), seven, **Belarusian**, сем, siem, seven, **Croatian**, sedam, seven, **Serbo-Croatian**, seda, seven, **Polish**, siedem, seven, **Finnish-Uralic**, seitsemän, seven, **Irish**, seacht, seven, **Scots-Gaelic**, seachd, seven, **Welsh**, saith, seven, **Italian**, sette, seven, **Tocharian**, sukt, seven, **Hittite**, **satau**, seven, **satawartana**, for seven rounds, **Sanskrit**, saptan, seven, **Avestan**, hapta, seven, **Persian**, haft, هفت seven, **Baltic-Sudovian**, septyni, seven, **Latvian**, septiņi, seven, **Romanian**, sapte, seven, **Greek**, επτά, eptá, seven, **Albanian**, shtatë, seven, **Basque**, zazpi, seven, **Latin**, septem, seven, **French**, sept, seven, **Tocharian**, s.pät,, seven, **Hittite**, **sapta**, **siptama**, seven, (**saptmintsu**), sevenfold, **siptmae**, to seven?, **Georgian**, შვიდი, shvidi, seven, **Gothic**, sibun, seven, **English**, seven,[<OE seofan], seven, **Etruscan**, Sifai (SIFAI), seven? [↑](#footnote-ref-80)
81. **Akkadian**, dannātu, severe words or orders, **Irish**, dian, severe, **Scots-Gaelic**, dona, severe, **Welsh**, dygn, hard, severe, savage. [↑](#footnote-ref-81)
82. **Akkadian**, **iššî**, she, **šȋ**, she, that, the aforementioned, **English**, she [<OE sēo, fem. of sē, that one], **Irish**, sí, she, **Hittite**, -ssi, he, she, it, **Avestan**, ta [-] this, that; also, he, she, it, **Greek**, αυτή,  aftí, she, **Belarusian**, яна, jana, she, **Croatian**, ona, she, **Polish**, ona, she, **Latvian**, viņa, she, **Finnish-Uralic**, hän, she, **Armenian**, նա, na, she, **Romanian**, ea, she, **Latin**, ea, L. Nom. f., Abl. ea, she, **Scots-Gaelic**, i, she, **Welsh**, hi, she, **Hittite**, -a,-at,, he, she, it, **Etruscan**, ea. [↑](#footnote-ref-82)
83. **Akkadian**, **ṣa’nu**, sheep and goats, **ṣēnu**, sheep and goats, flock of sheep and goats, sheep, **ṣūnu**, sheep, sheep and goats, **Hittite**, **saur/saun**, sheepfold, pen.   
     [↑](#footnote-ref-83)
84. **Akkadian**, ewe, sheep, **Sanskrit**, avi, favourable, kind, sheep, ewe, ajāvi, sheep, cattle, **Georgian**, ევე, eve, ewe, **Belarusian**, авечка, aviečka, sheep, **Croatian**, ovca, ewe, sheep, **Polish**, owieczka, lamb, owca, ewe, sheep, **Finnish-Uralic**, uuhi, ewe, **Latin**, ovillus-a-um, ovium, sheep, ovis, feminina, ewe, **Etruscan**, oveli (VFELI), of sheep, **English**, ewe, female sheep [<OE eowu], **Tocharian**, awi, ewe, sheep, **Lycian**, xabwa, xawãa, sheep, **Luvian**, hawi, a sheep, **Hittite**, **hawi**, sheep, **hawiasi**, sheeplike, **Etruscan**, oveli (VFELI), of sheep, **Persian**, barre, lamb, **Georgian**, ცხვრის, ts’khvris, lamb, sheep, **Akkadian**, **gūratu**, lamb, **kuruštû**, sheep or goats being fattened, **Latvian**, jērs, lamb, **Armenian**, գառ, garr, lamb, **Irish**, caora, ewe, **Scots-Gaelic**, bwrwaora [f.], chaorach, pl., a sheep, **Akkadian**, **kimru**, a designation of sheep, **Baltic-Sudovian**, kame, lamb, **Basque**, arkume, lamb, **Armenian**, էլ, el, ewe, **Albanian**, dele, ewe, **Latin**, agnae-ae (f), agnus-i (m), lamb, anninus-a-um, of a lamb, **Italian**, agnello, lamb, **French**, agneau, lamb, agnelle, ewe, **Etruscan**, acne, akne, aknem, aknesem, akneo (aknev), akni, angina, **Finnish-Uralic**, lammas, lamb, **English**, lamb [<OE].

    [↑](#footnote-ref-84)
85. **Akkadian**, **pargānīu**, adj., meadow-fed sheep, **Belarusian**, я, ja, ewe, **Belarus**, jahnia, lamb, **Serbo-Croatian**, jagnje, lamb, **Albanian**, qengj, qingj, lamb, **Irish**, uan, **Welsh**, oen, lamb; oena, to lamb, **English**, to wean [OE wenian], **Latin**, wean [OE wenian], [↑](#footnote-ref-85)
86. **Akkadian**, **tukšu**,  shield, B**elarus**, tarca, shield, **Polish**, tarcza, shield, **Welsh**, tarian-au, shield, **English**, target [<OFr. targe, light shield], **Belarusian**, шчыт, ščyt, shield, **Croatian**, štit,shield, **Romanian**, scut, shield, **Greek**, σκέπη, sképi, shield, **Albanian**, scut, shield, **Basque**, ezkutu, shield, **Latin**, scutum-i, shield, **Irish**, sciath, shield, **Scots-Gaelic**, sgiath, shield, **Italian**, scudo, shield, **Greek**, αιγίς, aigis, shield, **Latin**, aegis-idis, shield, **Welsh**, aes, shield, **English**, aegis, shield, **Etruscan**, AEKiS, EGIS,  (EbIS), **Sanskrit**, phalakaḥ, shield, buckler, **French**, bouclier, shield [↑](#footnote-ref-86)
87. **Akkadian**, **aḫātu**, shore, bank, **aḫannā**, **aḫennā**, shore or bank, this side, the nearer shore or bank, **Greek**, ακτή, aktí, shore,  **Irish**, habhann, river bank, **Scots-Gaelic,** aibhne, river bank, **Finnish-Uralic**, joen penkka, river bank, **Armenian**, գետի բանկը, geti banky, river bank, **Irish**, bruach na habhann, river bank, **Scots-Gaelic**, banca aibhne, river bank, **English**, bank [<of Scand. origin], **Armenian**, ափին, ap’in, shore, **Hittite**, wappu-> wapu/wapau, river bank, **Romanian**, RÂPĂ, shore, ravine, **Latin**, aripa-ae, shore, bank, **Italian**, riva del fiume, river bank, ripa, shore, bank, **French**, rive, shore, rivière, river, **Etruscan**, rip, riva (RIFA), rifin (RIFYN), **Persian**, bâr, shore, **Belarusian**, бераг, bierah, shore, **Polish**, brzeg rzeki, river bank, **Albanian**, breg, shore, bar (i.e., sand bar). [↑](#footnote-ref-87)
88. **Akkadian**, **šiššu**, silence, quiet, **Polish**, cisza, silence, **Latvian**, klusēt, to be silent, klusums, silence, **Hittite**, **karussiianu**, **kari(a)nu**, **krinu/krianu**, to silence, **krus(ie/a)**, to be silent, **krusiantili**, silently, quietly, **Romanian**, a fi tacut, to be silent, tăcere, silence, **Armenian**, տասիտ, tasit, tacit, **English**, taciturn, quiet, [<Lat. taciturnus], **Albanian**, të hesht, to be silent, hesht, silence, heshtje, quiet, **English**, hush [Prob. <ME husht, silent], **Latin**, sileo-ere-ui, to be still, silent, **Italian**, essere silenzioso, to be silent, silenzio, silence, quiet, **French**, être silencieux, to be silent, silence, silence, **English**, silent, quiet, **Etruscan**, sila, silar, **Akkadian**, **nuḫḫu**, adj., quiet, **nēḫ** **u**, quiet, safe, calm, secure, **nēḫiš**, adv., quietly, gently, **nâḫu**, to quiet a child, calm furor, rest, to pacify a country, people, etc., **Albanian**, qetësoj, to be quiet, qetësi, quiet, **English**, quiet;  [<Lat. quietus -a-um].  
     [↑](#footnote-ref-88)
89. **Akkadian**, **ennetu**, sin, divine punishment, to commit a sin, **Sanskrit**, enas, sin, crime, fault, νοχος, énochos, culprit, guilty, **Romanian**, RĂU, REU, bad, **Latin**, reus-i and rea-ae, party in a law-suit, **Italian**, reo, culprit,  **Etruscan**, reo, reu (REV), reoi, reui (REVI), reos, reus (REVS), **Finnish-Uralic**, vastaaja, defendant, **Polish**, winowajca, culprit, **Luvian**, wasta, sin, **Hittite**, wasta->, sin, err, ustul/wstul, wastai, wasku(i), sin, offence, wastul,  sin, fault, blame, uastahh, uastae, to sin, wasta/wast, wastah, to sin, to offend, wastnu, to make as a sin, regard as an offence, wasku(a)limai, adj., sinful, **Akkadian**, **parriṣu**, criminal, false mendacious, **Romanian**, pârât, defendant. [↑](#footnote-ref-89)
90. **Akkadian**, **ṣariḫu**, singer of lamentations, **šārūtu**, position of a singer, **ṣarāḫu**, to sing, to sing a lamentation, utter cries of mourning, **šēru**, song, **Persian**, sarâyidan, to sing, **Hittite**, **SIR**, to sing, **Persian**, xândan, خواندن  to sing,  chant, study, **Romanian**, cânta, to sing, **Albanian**, këndoj, to sing, **Latin**, cano, canere, cecin, cantum, to sing, **Irish**, canadh, to sing, **Scots-Gaelic**, can, va. cantainn, cantainn, singing, **Breton**, kanañ, to sing, **Welsh**, canu, to sing, chant, **Italian**, canto, song, cantare, to sing; cantante, singer, **French**, chanter, to sing, chanteuse, chanteur, singer, **English**, chant, to sing, **Etruscan**, kane, kane (KaNE), kaneto (KaNETV), kanev (KaNE8), kantor, (KaNTVR), KaNI, KaNIS?, **Sanskrit**, ga, gayati (-te) & gati, praise, proclaim, call with a song, sing or call to, **Tocharian**, ge,  singing, song, **Akkadian**, **zimru**, song, **zamāu**, to sing a song with or without instruments, have singers and musicians perform, to be sung, **zamāru**, song, literary composition to be sung,  **zumāru**, refrain or burden of a song, **zammāru**, singer, **zammāru**, in **rab zāmmārȋ**, chief singer, **zammeru**, singer of aspecial type, **Hittite**, **shmai/shmi**, **ishamai/ishami,** **ishamiie/a,**  to sing, **shmadla**, singer, a song, **shmai**, song, melody.   [↑](#footnote-ref-90)
91. **Akkadian**, ašābu, to sit down, stay somewhere, etc., **Sanskrit**, As, Aste, to sit, seat one's self on, settle down, **Tocharian**, āsāṃ, seat, **Lydian**, aha-A, to sit, **Hittite**, as- , ēs-,ēsa, Es/As, to sit, Es, to sit down, Asas/Ase/is, Asa, to seat, Ase/isanu, sesnu/sisnu, to seat, to settle, **Avestan**, âste [âh, åñh] to sit, **Lycian**, asati, astti to sit,   
    **Finnish-Uralic**, istua, to sit, **Armenian**, նստել, nstel, to sit, and related, **Sanskrit**, sad, sIdati, to sit, **Persian**, nešastan, to sit, **Belarusian**, сядзець, siadzieć, to sit, **Croatian**, sjesti, to sit, **Serbo-Croatian**, sat, sate, to sit, **Baltic-Sudovian**, sesta, seat; sestun, to sit, **Latvian**, sēdēt, to sit, **Romanian**, a sta, to sit, **Latin**, sedeo, sedere, sedi, to sit, **Welsh**, eistedd, to sit, seat, **Italian**, sedere, to sit, **Etruscan**, seti, setio (SETIV), setis, setum (SETVM). [↑](#footnote-ref-91)
92. **Akkadian**, **šedištu**, group of six, **Georgian**, ექვსი, ekvsi, six, **Greek**, έξι, éxi, six, **Armenian**, վեցը, vets’y, six, **Albanian**, gjashtë, six, **Latin**, hexeris-is, ship with six-bank of oars, **Etruscan**, HECHS (HE↓S), **Akkadian**, **šeššet**, six, **šeššiš**, **šeššīšu**, **šeššīšu**, sixfold, **šeššu**, sixth, **šeššu**, **šiššat**, **šuššû**, one-sixth, **šūši**, sixty, **šušīšu**, sixty times, \***šūšu’u**, one sixtieth,  **Sanskrit,** ṣaṣ, six, **Avestan**, xshvash [-], six, **Persian**, shesh شش six, **Hurrian/Urartian**, **šeže**, **šeše**, six, **Belarusian**, шэсць,  šesć, six, **Croatian**, šest, six, **Polish**, sześć, six, **Latvian**, seši, six, **Romanian**, şase, six, **Latin**, sex, six, **Welsh**, chwech, six, **Hittite**, six-, six, **French**, six, six, **English**, six, [<OE siex], **Basque**, sei, six, **Irish**, sé, six, **Scots-Gaelic**, sia, six, **Italian**, sei, six, **Baltic-Sudovian**, ushai, ushas, six, **Latvian**, vushai, vushas, six, **Finnish-Uralic**, kussi, six. [↑](#footnote-ref-92)
93. **Akkadian**, šadāšiu, sixth, **Avestan**, xshtûm [xshtva], sixth, **Scots-Gaelic**, an t-siathamh, sixth, **Sanskrit**, Sastha, sixth, **Persian**, sasom,  ششم sixth, **Urartian**, šeše, six, **Belarusian**, шосты, šosty, sixth, **Croatian**, šesti, sixth, **Polish**, szósty, sixth, **Latvian**, sestā, sixth, **Romanian**, şaselea, sixth, **Basque**, sei, six, seigarren, sixth, **Latin**, sextus-a-um, sixth, **Irish**, séú, sixth, **Italian**, sesto, sixth, **English**, sixth [<OE siex, six], **Etruscan**, sesto, (SESTV), **Akkadian**, šaššūtešu, for the sixth time, **Hurrian**, šeže, six, **Georgian**, მეექვსე, meekvse, sixth, **Greek**, έκτος, éktos, sixth, **Latin**, sextus, sixth, **French**, sieziéme, sixth, **Tocharian**, s.äk, six, **Albanian**, i gjashtë, sixth, **Welsh**, chweched, sixth.  
     [↑](#footnote-ref-93)
94. **Akkadian**, kūšu, skin, hide, kâṣu, to skin, to flay, to strip off, *kuṣṣu*, to skin, to be flayed, kīṣu, skinned, **Croatian**, koža, skin, **Hittite**, suksuka/i (soksuka/i?), hide of horse or cow, **Belarusian**, скура, skura, skin, **Polish**, skóra, skin, **Hurrian**, ašχi, skin, aš-ḫe, animal skin, **Basque**, azala, skin, **Latvian**, āda, skin, **Lithuanian**, oda, skin, **Romanian**, PIELE, PELE, skin, **Latin**, pellis-is, skin, **Italian,** pelle, skin, hide, peel, **French**, peau, skin, pellicule, film, peler, to skin, **English**, peel, skin or rind of a fruit [< Lat. pilare, to deprive of hair], **Etruscan**, pel? [↑](#footnote-ref-94)
95. **Akkadian**, **karašû**, to slaughter, **Latvian**, kaušanai, to slaughter, **Luvian**, kursauar/kursau(a)n, cut off, karsnu, kars, cut off,to cancel, kuar/ur, to cut, kuri/kurai, cutter, **Lycian**, fa-karsed, cut out, **Hittite**, **kuērzi**, **kuers/kurs**,to cut, **karsiie/a**, to cut up, **Akkadian**, **šagāšu**, to slaughter animals, to slay in battle, to murder, strike down, etc., **šaggaštu**, slaughter, massacre, murder, **šaggaštu**, in **ša šaggašti**, man commiting violence, šaggāšu, murderer, šaggāšû, murderous, **Greek**, σε σφαγή, se sfagí, to slaughter, **Persian**, cidan, zadan, زدن to cut, **Finnish-Uralic**, kaataa, to cut down, **Albanian**, kadencë, cadence [muz.], **Latin**, caedis-is, cutting down, slaughter, killing, **Irish**, caedence, caedence, **Italian**, cadenza, cadence, rhythm, **French**, cadence, cadence, **Etruscan**, caitim, **Georgian**, სასაკლაო, sasaklao, to cut, **Belarusian**, ссекчы, ssiekčy, to cut, **Belarus**, sciac, cut off, cut down, **Romanian**, ucidă, to kill, **Basque**, uciąć, to cut, **Romanian**, a tăia, to cut, **Hittite**, **tuhhus**->, **tuhs**, **tuhus**, cut off, separate, to be cut off, separated, **Avestan**, thweresaiti [thwares], to cut off, to destroy, **Albanian**, therur, to slaughter, **Welsh**, torri, to break, cut, fracture, hack, hew, crop, dig, **French**, tuer,  to kill, slaughter, **Belarusian**, забіць, zabić, to kill, **Polish**, zabić, to kill, **Basque,** zabić, to kill, **Sanskrit**, mārayati, to kill animals, **Irish**, a mharúa, to slaughter, kill, **Scots-Gaelic**, marbhadh, to slaughter, kill, **Finnish-Uralic**, lyödä, to beat, **Welsh**, lladd, to kill, slay, slaughter, cut, **Tocharian**, koṣt, cut, edge, **English**, cut [<ME cutten], **Akkadian**, **kilullû**, massacre, **Tocharian**, kāw- [B kau], to kill, kolune, killing, **English**, kill [<ME killen].  
      
      
      
      [↑](#footnote-ref-95)
96. **Akkadian**, **asqūdu**, snake, also a rodent, **Belarusian**, гадзюка, hadziuka, viper, **Latvian**, čūska, snake, serpent, **Akkadian**, **ṣirtu**, female snake, plant, **Sanskrit**, sarpaḥ, snake, serpent, **Romanian**, şarpe, snake, serpent, dragon, **Latin**, serpens-entis, serpent, **Italian**, serpente, snake, **French**, serpent, snake, **English**, serpent, **Romanian**, viperă, viper, **Armenian**, վիպեր, viper, viper, **Albanian**, gjarpër, snake, serpent, viper, **Irish**, viper, viper, **Scots-Gaelic**, viper, viper, **Welsh**, gwiber-od, viper, **Italian**, vipera, viper, **French**, vipère, viper, **English**, viper [<Lat. vipera, snake], **Etruscan**, viper (8IPER), **Persian**, f’y, افعی viper, **Greek**, φίδι, fídi, snake, serpent , **Latvian**, odze, viper, **Greek**, οχιά, ochiá, viper, Armenian, օձը, odzy, snake, serpent, **Akkadian**, **mušmaḫḫu**, a mythical snake, **Hittite**, MUš, snake, **Sanskrit**, sarpaḥ, serpent, **Romanian**, şarpe, snake, **Albanian**, gjarpër, snake, **Latin**, serpens-entis, serpent, sarff, serpent, **Italian**, serpente, snake, **French**, serpent, serpent, **Latin**, anguis, snake, serpent, **Etruscan**, ancuis (ANCFIS). [↑](#footnote-ref-96)
97. **Akkadian**, **ālik** **sēri**, a type of soldier, **ašarittu**, crack troops, **Sanskrit**, sārathiḥ, kṣattṛ, charioteer, **Tocharian**, kṣatri\* [B kṣatriye], warrior, nobleman, **Romanian**, infanterie, infantry,**Italian**, fanteria, infantry, **French**, infanterie, infantry, **English**, light infantry [<Ital. infante, youth]?, **Akkadian**, **zūku**, infantry, **Greek**, πεζικού, pezikoú, infantry, **Basque**, tropa, tropak, troops, **English**, troops [<OFr trope], **Latin**, veles-itis, pl. velites, light-armed infantry, skirmishers, **Etruscan**, veli (8ELI), vels (8ELeS). [↑](#footnote-ref-97)
98. **Akkadian**, **lumun** **libbi**, sorrow, distress, anger, eclipsed state, grief, **Greek**, λύπη, lýpi, sorrow, **Sanskrit**, anuśoka, **Georgian**, მწუხარება, mtsukhareba, sorrow, **Belarusian**, смутак, smutak, sorrow, **Polish**, smutek, sorrow, **Latvian**, skumjas, sorrow, **Armenian**, ցավ, ts’av, sorrow, **Italian**, affano, uneasiness, breathless, sorrow, **Etruscan**, Aphano (AΦANV), **Romanian**, întristare, sorrow, **Welsh**, tristwch, sorrow, **Italian**, tristezza, sorrow, **French**, triste, sad, **Finnish-Uralic**, suru, sorrow, **English**, sorrow, [<OE sorg]. [↑](#footnote-ref-98)
99. **Akkadian**, **zarû**, sow seed, broadcast, to scatter, sprinkle, to winnow, **\*zaru**, grown from seed (said of the date palm), \*zārû, scattering, inclined to squander, **Polish**, ziarno, to sow seed, **Armenian**, սերմեր, sermer, sower, սերմ ցանելու համար, serm ts’anelu hamar, to sow seed, **Latin**, sero-serere, sevi, satum, to sow, set, plant, **Etruscan**, serev, sereb (SERE8), seri, sero (SERV),serut (SERVT), **Hittite**, **sēr**, to scatter, to throw, **Belarusian**, xсейбіт,  siejbit, sower, **Croatian**, sejač, sower, **Polish**, siewca, sower, **Latvian**, sējējs, sower, **Irish**, síol a chur, to sow seed, **Scots-Gaelic**, sìol, sower, **English**, sower, [<OE sāwan, to sow], **Hittite**, **ishuwa**->, **suhha->soha/soh**, **ishuuai/ishui**, **ishuuae**, to scatter, to throw **Croatian**, sijati sjeme, to sow seed, **Romanian**, semănător, sower, a semăna semințe, to sow, **Finnish-Uralic**, kylvää siemeniä, to sow seed, **Latin**, sator-oris, a sower, planter, begetter, father, producer, semino-are, to sow, plant, to beget, produce, semen-inis, seed, seedling, slip, race, child, origin, instigator, **Italian**, seminatore, sower, seminare seme, to sow seed, **French**, semeur, sower, semer des graines, to sow seed, **Etruscan**, SATeR, SATeRS (area of the Piacenza Liver), sower, begetter, father. [↑](#footnote-ref-99)
100. **Akkadian**, **šuparruru**, to spread, to spread out, broaden, **Hittite**, **ispar/ispr**, **ispariie/a**, **isparra /isparr**, to spread, Croatian, širiti, to spread, **Hittite**, **sēr**, to scatter, **Akkadian**, **ru’umu**, to scatter?, **Irish**, réim, span, **Sanskrit**, kirati, to spread, strew, **Tocharian**, kätā-, to spread,disperse, **Hittite**, **ispiianu, isprnu**, to spread, to spray, to scatter, **English**, span [<OE spann, a unit of measurement], **Italian**, spandersi, vt., spandare, vi., to spread, to diffuse, to send forth, **French**, répandre, to scatter, spread, **Latin**, spargo, sparger, sparsi, sparsum, to scatter, sprinkle, spread, **Etruscan**, SPANeRIM, spansa, spantea, spanti, sparse, [↑](#footnote-ref-100)
101. **Akkadian** itussu, izuzzu, to stand, **Luvian**, ista, to stand, **Avestan**, âstâya [â-stâ], to stand, **Persian**, ایستادن,  istâdan, to stand, **Sanskrit**, tiṣṭhati (sthā), to stand, **Latin**, sto, stare, steti, statum, to stand, persto-stare-stiti-statum, to stand firm, endure, **Romanian**, a STA, to stand; **Baltic-Sudovian**, stat, stalet, to stand, **Latvian**, stāvēt, to stand, **Belarusian**, стаяць, stajać, to stand, **Croatian**, stajati, to stand, **Italian**, stare, to stand, **Etruscan**, sta, star, STAReS, stai, ste, sti, **Polish**, stac, to stand, **Hittite**, tatsa to stand, **Greek**, στέκομαι, stékomai, to stand, σταθείτε σταθερά, statheíte statherá, stand firm, **Sanskrit**, sah, sahate (-ti), to endure, stand, **Persian**, sâbet, ثابت lasting, constant, changeless, , **Akkadian**, **našû**, to arise, to rise up against someone, to wield a tool, weapon, etc., to take away, to be lifted, to transfer, etc., **Albanian**, nis, to initiate, to start,  begin, take up, **Finnish-Uralic**, seisoa, to stand, **Irish**, seasamh, to stand, **Scots-Gaelic**, seasamh, to stand, **Sanskrit**, ārohati,  to arise, mount, rise, **Romanian**, urca, to rise, ascend, go up, **Hittite**, **arhari**, **anda** **ar**-, **arta**, to stand, **ar**, to stand by,  to be stationed, etc., **ar-**, to stay, to walk, to care for, arāi-, rise, to revolt, halt, **Latin**, orior-iri-tus, to rise, to spring, descend, **Irish**, ardú, to rise [↑](#footnote-ref-101)
102. **Akkaian**, **ḫabaṣirānu**, name of a star, **Welsh**, seren, star, **Sanskrit**, stR, star, **Avestan**, star, stara [-],  
     strãm, **Persian**, starh,  ستاره star, **Romanian**, stea, star, **Hittite**, Sittar, a star, **English**, star, [<OE steorra], **Hittite**, hastērz, **hster**, star, **Persian**, axtar,  اختر star, **Greek**, αστέρι, astéri, star, **Latin**, stella-ae, star, **Italian**, stella, star, **French**, étoille, star, **Etruscan**, STeLA?. [↑](#footnote-ref-102)
103. **Akkadian**, **ḫaṭṭu**, stick, scepter, staff, branch, twig, shelf, **Basque**, haga, stick, bar, **Sanskrit**, yaṣṭiḥ, staff, cudgel, club, **Latin**, fustis-is, stick, cudgel, club, **Italian**, fusto, trunk, stalk, shaft, bar, frame, **French**, füt, stock, fusil, handle, shaft, barrel, **Etruscan**, vost, vust (8VST), **Croatian**, štap, stick, **English**, staff [<OE stæf], stick, **Persian**, bâsgâh,  چوب club, chub, stick, bat, rod, stave, **Croatian**, batina, stick, cudgel, club, rod, **Romanian**, băț, stick, baston, cane, stick, rod, baton, walking stick, staff, **Albanian**, bastun, stick,cane, club, **Irish**, bata, stick, **Scots-Gaelic**, bata, stick, **Italian**, bastone, stick, **French**, bâton, stick, **English**, bat, baton [<Lat. bastum, stick], **Armenian**, փայտիկ, p’aytik, stick, **Hittite**, **paḫḫin**, stick,  [↑](#footnote-ref-103)
104. **Akkadian**, ajaraḫu (see urijaḫu), a stone, kurgarrānu, a stone, **Sanskrit**, zAra, mottled, spotted, a stone used at games, **Persian**, xârâ,, flint, gowhar, stone, **Yagnobian**, gar, duru\_t, stone, **Tocharian**, kärwañ\* [B kärweñe], rock, stone, **Armenian**, Քարը, k’ary, stone, **Albanian**, gur, guralec, stone, **Basque**, harri, stone, **Irish**, carraig, rock, **Scots-Gaelic**, carraig, creag, cairge, rock, carragh, rock, pillar, **Welsh**, caregan (caregen, caregos), stone, pebble; carreg (cerrig), stone, **Sanskrit**, ashma, ashman.h, stone, rock, **Avestan**, asmanaca, stone, made of stone, **Belarusian**, Камень, kamień, stone, **Croatian**, kamen, stone, **Serbo-Croatian**, kamenica, stone, polish, kamień, stone, **Belarus**, kamien, stone, **Baltic-Sudovian**, akmenis, rock, **Latvian**, akmens, stone, rock, **Latin**, saxam, rock, **Welsh**, maen (meini), stone; maen hir, monolith, **Breton**, maen, stone, **Georgian**, ქვა, kva, stone, **Finnish-Uralic**, kivi, stone, **Sanskrit**, parvata, rocky, **Romanian**, PIATRĂ, stone, PIETROS, stony, **Greek**, πέτρα, pétra, stone, **Italian**, pietra, stone, **Etruscan**, petr, petro (PETRV), petros, (PETRVS), rock, fortress, **French**, pierre, stone, **Hittite**, peruna, peru, perun rock, pasilap, pasilant, stone, pebble, pasuela stone object, **Georgian**, როკი, rok’i, rock, **Belarusian**, Рок, rok, rock, **Greek**, βράχος, vráchos, rock, **Armenian**, ռոք, rrok’, rock, **Italian**, roccia, rock, **French**, roche, rock, **English**, rock [<ON Fr. roque], **Sanskrit**, śiloccayaḥ**,** śilā, rock, **Latin**, silex-icis, any hard stone, **Croatian**, stijena, rock, **Serbo-Croatian**, stena, rock, **Baltic-Sudovian**, stabas, rock, **Romanian**, stâncă, rock, **English**, stone [<OE stan]. [↑](#footnote-ref-104)
105. **Akkadian**, **padû**, to stop, to relent, to release, to spare, **Welsh**, peidio, peidi, to cease, stop, desist, refrain, forbear, remit, **Persian**, istâdan, bâzistâdan, بازداشتن to stop, veto, withhold, **Croatian**, zaustaviti, to stop, **Latvian**, apstāties, to  stop, **Romanian**, a inceta, to cease, **Latin**, ceso-are, to stop, cease, **Italian**, cessare, to cease, **French**, cesser, to cease, **Etruscan**, ces, cesa, ceso (CESV), **Finnish-Uralic**, pysähtyä, to stop, **Albanian**, pushuar, to cease, të pushojë, to rest, **Irish**, stopadh, to stop, **Welsh**, stopio, to stop, **English**, to stop [<Lat. stuppare, to stop with a tow; Gk, stuppe, tow]. [↑](#footnote-ref-105)
106. **Akkadian**, **\*sapu**, subdue, to silence, etc., **Romanian**, pentru a supune, to subdue, **English**, subdue [<Lat. subducere, to withdraw], **Latin**, domito-are, subdue, break in, to tame, **Etruscan**, tomota (TVMVTA),   [↑](#footnote-ref-106)
107. **Akkadian**, **še’û**, to search, to search all over for, look all over for, to seek, to plot, to sue, call to account, investigate, etc., **English**, to sue [<Anglo-Norman, suer], **Romanian**, a da in judecata, to sue, **Latin**, ius, right, iuris, law, in ius voco, to sue, try, iustitia-ae, justice, uprightness, **Italian**, citare in giudizio, to sue, **French**, attaquer en justice, **English**, justice [<Lat. justitia], **Etruscan**, iusi (IFSI), **Georgian**, კანონი,  k’anoni,   law, **Greek**, κανόνας, kanónas, rule, **Hittite**, kunnas, right, **English**, canon, [< Gk. kanon, rule], **Latvian**, likums, law, **Romanian**, lege, law, **Finnish-Uralic**, laki, law, **Albanian**, ligj, law, **Basque**, lege, law, **Scots-Gaelic**, lagh, law, **Italian**, legge, law, **French**, loi, law, **English**, law [<OE lagu]. [↑](#footnote-ref-107)
108. **Akkadian**, **qēṣu**, summer, **Finnish-Uralic**, kesä, summer, **Persian**, tâbestân, تابستان summer, **Latin**, aestas-atis, summer, **Italian**, estate, summer, **French**, été, summer, **Etruscan**, Ait, aito, aitu (AITV), **Latvian**, vasara, summer, **Romanian**, vară, summer, **Albanian**, verë, summer, **Belarusian**, лета, lieta, summer, **Belarus**, leta, summer season, **Croatian**, ljeto, summer, **Sanskrit**, samayaḥ, summer, **Armenian**, ամառ, amarr, summer, **Irish**, samhradh, summer, **Scots-Gaelic**, samhradh, summer, **English**, summer [<OE sumor]? [↑](#footnote-ref-108)
109. **Akkadian**, **šišītu**, summons, cry, loud noise, shout, proclamation, **šīšu**, summons, cry, **Sanskrit**, ketay, -yati, to summon, invite, **Belarusian**, cytavać, to quote, **Croatian**, citirati, to quote, **Polish**, cytat, quote, **Romanian**, CITA, to cite, to summon, **Greek**, κλητεύω klitevo, to cite, **Albanian**, citoj, to quote, **Latin**, cito-are, to put in motion, summon, excite, **Italian**, citare, to cite, **French**, citer, to cite, **English**, cite, **Etruscan**, citi, cito (CITV), citho (CIΘV). [↑](#footnote-ref-109)
110. **Akkadian**, kararû, sun's brilliance at midday, midday, **Hurrian**, χurrə, χurwə, morning, east, **Hittite**, **kreuriur**, daybreak, **Sanskrit**, sura, the sun, sūryaḥ, sun, **Akkadian**, **šarūriš**, like the sun, **šarūru**, sunlight, brilliance, radiance, tendril, shoot of a plant, **Persian**, xorsid, خورشی  sun, sunlight, fixed star, **Romanian**, soare, sun, **Finnish-Uralic**, aurinko, sun, **Armenian**, արեւը, arevy, sun, **Latin,** Aurora-ae, dawn, break-of-day, meton. East, **Irish**, ghrian, sun,  **Scots-Gaelic**, ghrian, sun, **Belarusian**, сонца,  sonca, sun, **Croatian**, Sunce, sun, **Polish**, słońce, sun, **Greek**, ήλιος, ilios, the sun, Ἥλιος Hēlios, sun god, **Welsh**, haul (heuliau), the sun, **English**, sun [<OE sunne], **Latvian**, saule, sun, **Latin**, sol-solis, the sun, **Italian**, sole, the sun, **French**, soleil, the sun, **Greek**, Φοίβος Απόλλων, Phoebus Apollo, **Latin**, Phoebus-i, Apollo the sun god, **Etruscan**, Phabas, Phabeto (PHABETV).  
      [↑](#footnote-ref-110)
111. **Akkadian**, **erebu**, sunset, west, mountain pass, **Greek**, Έρεβος, Érevos, **Erebus**, Erebus-i, god of the underworld; the underworld, **Etruscan**, arepes. [↑](#footnote-ref-111)
112. The Chicago OI dictionary calls out “sweetmeats,” rather than “sweet cakes;” “sweetmeats” does not make sense in light of a confectioner’s practice. [↑](#footnote-ref-112)
113. **Akkadian**, atmû, speech, pronouncement, wording, āmânû, talker, **Hittite**, mēma-, mēmiya->, mema/memi, mema/mem, memiie/a, to say, speak, **Sanskrit**, rach.h, to form, **Persian**, rabt dâdan, [ارتباط دادن](https://glosbe.com/fa/en/%D8%A7%D8%B1%D8%AA%D8%A8%D8%A7%D8%B7%20%D8%AF%D8%A7%D8%AF%D9%86) to relate, connect, link, **Belarus**, raicca,to consult, ask, **Croatian**, reći, to tell, say, **Romanian**, RĂCNI, to speak loudly, to roar, **Scots-Gaelic**, a ràdh, to say, **Welsh**, i siarad, to speak, talk, **Italian**, raccontare, ricontare, to tell, **French**, raconter, to relate, **English**, recount [<OFr. reconter], **Tocharian**, rake, reki, to speak, **Etruscan**, rac, RAKaR, **Greek**, dilgoumai, to tell, **Latin**, dico-dicere dixi, dictum, to indicate, appoint, say, speak, tell, mention, **Italian**, dire, to say, tell, **French**, dire, to say, **Sanskrit**, vad.h, to talk; vadin, adj. speaking, discoursing, asserting, expressing, **Avestan**, vac [-] to speak, say, **Persian**, vâxtan, to speak, **Baltic-Sudovian**, vait'at, to speak, **Urartian**, ti(j)-, tiw- to say, ti-, to speak, **Latvian**, teikt, to say, **Lithuanian**, tarti, taryti, to speak, **Greek**, tetoreso, will say clearly, **Scots-Gaelic**, aithris, to recount, **Welsh**, i adrodd, to recount, **Lycian**, tri, to speak, **Hittite**, tēzzi, to say, ter/tar, tr, to speak to, **Hurrian**, kul- to say, speak, speak solemnly, **Armenian**, Խոսել, khosel, to speak, **Breton**, komz, to speak, **Hurrian**, **ale-**, **al(u)**-, to speak, say, **Tocharian**, ākl- (vb.), to teach, [B ākl-] to learn, **Albanian**, shpreh, said, **English**, to speak [<OE sprecan]. [↑](#footnote-ref-113)
114. **Akkadian**, annittān, this then, **Polish**, następnie, then, **Armenian**, այնուհետեւ, aynuhetev, afterward, **Welsh**, yna ('na), there, then; ynteu (ynte), adv. then, **English**, next, [<OE nēahst], **Sanskrit**, paścāt, afterward, then, thereupon, **Persian**, sepas, pas, afterwards, adv., **Belarusian**, пазней, pazniej, afterward, **Croatia**n, poslije, afterward, **Albanian**, më pas, pasi, afterward, **Romanian**, APOI, afterwards, then, **Armenian**, ապա, apa, then, **Italian**, poi, then, afterward, **French**, puis, then, après, afterward, **Hittite**, apiya**,** abia, then, there, āppan, apa, apan, after, following, **Etruscan**, puia (PFIA), **Akkadian**, **šâši**, that, to her, the aforementioned, **šâšu**, to him, to her, that, the aforementioned, **šȋ**, that, she, the aforementioned, **Latvian**, šis, this, šos, those, to, that, **Armenian**, սա է, sa e, this, **Irish**, seo, this, iad seo, these, sin, that, **Scots-Gaelic**, seo, this, ead sin, these, that, **Belarusian**, што, što, that,  **Avestan**, ta [-], this, that, he, she, it, **Romanian**, CEŞTI, this, these, **Belarusian**, гэтыя, hetyja, these, **Belarus**, hety, pron. = toj, this, that, **Finnish-Uralic**, että, that, **Albanian**, këta, këto, these, **Italian**, questi, queste, pl., quello, that, **French**, cet, cette f., demonst. adj., this, these, that, **Luvian**, tsa/tsi, this, **English**, this, [<OE thes], these, that [<OE thæt], **Etruscan**, cesti, **Akkadian**, **agâ**, **aga’a**, **agaja**, **aga’i**, that, this, **Avestan**, aya [aem]fî), this, **Romanian**, acea, that, **Albanian**, që, this, that, **French**, ce, m., demonst. Adj., this, that, **Tocharian**, kuc-ne, conj. that, since, **Palaic**, ka, this, **Hittite**, **ka, ko**, **ki** this, **Persian**, in, adj., pron., این this, ân, **آن**  that, **Urartian**, nV(-), pron., that, ini, ina, this, **Welsh**, hwn [m], hon [f], hyn [n], this, hynny, that, **Akkadian**, **annimû**, this, the one in question, **annû**, this, that, **anummû**, this, the aforementioned, **Hurrian**, andi, andu=that, -lla, -l, -nna, -n, that, anV-, that, anni, ani, annu=, anu=, andi, andu-, this, anam-, anammi-, this way, so, **Finnish-Uralic**, nämä, these, **Hittite**, **ani**, that. [↑](#footnote-ref-114)
115. **Akkadian**, **innu, (**conj.), there**,** **Irish**,ann, there, **Scots-Gaelic**, ann, there, **Welsh**, yno, there, **English**, in [<OE], within the boundaries, toward the inside of, into, into or toward a location, etc., **Sanskrit**, atra, therein, (in this), tatra, therein (in that), thereupon, **Avestan**, adhât [-] thereupon, afterwards; from that place, tadha, this is, there, in that place, at that time, then, **Albanian**, atje, there, **Armenian**, այնտեղ, ayntegh, there, **Tocharian**, antuṣ (adv.), therupon, afterward , **Georgian**, იქ, ik, there, **Polish**, miejscu, there, **Romanian**, acolo, there, **Greek**, εκεί, ekei, there, **Italian**, ecco, here, there, **Latin**, ecce!, behold, **Etruscan**, EC, ECA, ECE,, EK, EKE?, **Romanian**, la, there, **Italian**, Là, there, **French**, là, y, there, **Etruscan**, la, **Avestan**, athra (adv.) there, **Latvian**, tur, there, **English**, there [<OE thaer], at that place, **Latin**, ibi, ibis, genit. ibis and ibididis, the ibis; ibi, adv. illi, istic, there, at that place, **Italian**, ivi, there, thereat, **Etruscan**, ive, ibe (I8E), ip, ipa, ipe, ipei, ipi, **Hittite**, apiya, then, there, **Greek**, λοιπόν, loipon, so, now. [↑](#footnote-ref-115)
116. **Akkadian**, **aššunu**, **iššini** (f.), **iššunu**, **šuni**, **šunu**, they, **šât**, fem. pl. they of, those of, which, **šūt,** they, m.pl., šâtun, pron., those, **Irish**, siúd, those, siad, they, **Scots-Gaelic**, iad, they, **Albanian**,ato, those, ata, they, them, **Luvian**, tsa/tsi, this, **Persian**, išân ایشان , they, **Georgian**, ისინი, isini, they, **Italian**, esse, essi, they, **Hittite**, **sumēs**, **-smas**, they, **Belarusian**, яны, jany, they, **Croatian**, oni, they, **Polish**, one, they, **Latvian**, viņi, they, **Romanian**, ei, they, **Finnish-Uralic**, ne, they, **Latin**, ille, illa, ilud, ei, eae, they,  illi, they, those, these, **French**, elles, ils, they, **Etruscan**, li?, [↑](#footnote-ref-116)
117. **Akkadian**, **annimû**, this, the one in question, **annû**, this, that, **anummû**, this, the aforementioned, **annû**, that, this, **Hurrian**, andi, andu=that, anammi-, this way, so, **Finnish-Uralic**, nämä, these, **Hittite**, **ani**, that, **Persian**, in, adj., pron., این this, ân, **آن**  that, **Urartian**, inV(-), pron., that, ini, ina, this, **Welsh**, hwn [m], hon [f], hyn [n], this; rhain, these, hynny, that, **Akkadian**, **agâ**, **aga’a**, **agaja**, **aga’i**, this, that, **Avestan**, aya [aem]fî), this, **Romanian**, acea, that, **Albanian**, që, that, **French**, ce, m., cet, cette f., demonst. adj., this, these, that, **Palaic**, ka, this, **Hittite**, **ka, ko**, **ki** this, **Belarusian**, гэта, heta, this, гэтыя, hetyja, these, **Belarus**, hety, pron. = toj, this, that, **Finnish-Uralic**, is, että, that, **Albanian**, këta, këto, these, **Italian**, questo, pron., this one, questi, queste, pl., these, **Etruscan**, cesti, **Latvian**, šis, this, šos, those, to, that, **Armenian**, սա է, sa e, this, **Irish**, seo, this, **Scots-Gaelic**, seo, this, **Avestan**, ta [-], this, that, he, she, it, **Luvian**, tsa/tsi, this, **English**, this,[<OE thes],  these, that. [↑](#footnote-ref-117)
118. **Akkadian**, **šât**, fem. pl. they of, those of, which, **šâtun**, pron., those, **šâtunu**, pron. pl. those, **Irish**, iad siúd, siúd,  those, **Scots-Gaelic**, iadsan, those, **French**, ces, ceux-là, those, **Persian**, nan, آنان those, **Croatian**, oni, those, **Finnish-Uralic**, nuo, those, **Greek**, εκείνοι, ekeinoi, those, **Georgian**, იმ, im, those, **Belarusian**, тыя, tyja, those, **Polish**, te, those, **Latvian**, tiem, those, **Romanian**, cel, those, **Latin**, quegil, quel, those, **Italian**, quel, quegli, quelli, those, **French**, quel, what, which, **Etruscan**, cel,. [↑](#footnote-ref-118)
119. **Akkadian**, **sasina**, fem.pl., those, the aforementioned,  **šâšunu**, masc. pl., those, the aformentioned, them, those, the aforementioned, **Georgian**, ისინი, isini, they, those, **Belarusian**, тыя, tyja, those, **Polish**, te, those, **Latvian**, tiem, those, **Croatian**, oni, those, **Finnish-Uralic**, nuo, those, **Greek**, εκείνοι, ekeinoi, those, **Akkadian**, **šât**, fem. pl. they of, those of, which, šâtun, pron., those, **Irish**, siúd,  those, **Scots-Gaelic**, iadsan, those, **French**, ces, ceux-là, those, **Romanian**, cel, those, **Latin**, quegil, quel, those, **Italian**, quel, quegli, quelli, those, **French**, quel, what, which, **Etruscan**, cel. [↑](#footnote-ref-119)
120. **Akkadian**, **paqāru**, to threaten, challenge, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, etc., bhartsita, threat, menace, **Belarusian**, пагражаць, pahražać, to threaten, menace, **Irish**, bagairt, menace, **Sanskrit**, tarjati, to threaten, menace, **Persian**, tarsân, ترساندن to threaten, **English**, threaten [<OE threat], terrify {[<Lat. terrificare], **Akkadian**, **alpu**, threatening, **Greek**, απειλή, apeilí, menace, **Romanian**, ameninţare, menace, **Latin**, minor-ari; minax-acis,  projecting, overhanging, threatening, **Italian**, minacciare, to menace, **French**, menacer, to menace, **English**, menace, [<Lat. minari, to threaten], **Etruscan**, minas, minis, **Georgian**, მუქარა, mukara, menace, **Finnish-Uralic**, uhka, menace. [↑](#footnote-ref-120)
121. **Akkadian**, ana, for, to, up to, toward, against, upon, from, ina, from, on, through, on, in, **Albanian**, nga, by, **Irish**, ag, by, through, **Welsh**, achos, on, upon, over, at, **Latin**, in, in, into, towards, within, **Etruscan**, IN, **English**, in, in. [↑](#footnote-ref-121)
122. **Akkadian**, **kaṣāru**, to tie, to be tied, bind togther, make regulations, gather, concentrate, fortify, **Persian**, bastan, بستن to fasten, **English**, fasten [<OE faestnian], fix, **Romanian**, pentru a fixa, to fasten, **Albanian**, fiksoj, to fix, **Welsh**, ffasno, to fasten, **Italian**, per fissare, to fasten, **French**, fixer, to fasten, **Latin**, pango, pangere, panxi, to fasten, **Etruscan**, pane, panes? (bread?). [↑](#footnote-ref-122)
123. **Akkadian**, **muštērtu**, time of awakening, early morning, **English**, muster, to summon or assemble troops, to gather up, gathering of troops for roll call, **Hittite**, **arin**, **arin**, time after time, **Armenian**, դա էր, da er, era, **Basque**, aro, era, **Italian**, era, era, **English**, era, [<Lat. aera, counters?], **French**, ère, era, **Latin**, aevitas-atis,= aetas-atis, age, **Irish**, eacht, aga, epoch, **Italian**, età, age, **French**, âge, age, **English**, age [<Lat. aetas], lifetime, **Etruscan**, afetus (AVETVS), age, (AbE), ages, (AbES), **Belarusian**, je bilo, era, **Latvian**, tas bija, era, **Irish**, bhí sé, era, **Scots-Gaelic**, bha e, era, **Belarusian**, эпоха, epocha, era, **Croatian**, epoha, epoch, **Romanian**, epocă, epoch, **Finnish-Uralic**, pooch, epoch, **Greek**, εποχή, epochí, time, **Albanian**, epokë, epoch, **Italian**, epoca, epoch, **French**, époque, epoch, **English**, epoch, [<Gk. epochí], **Sanskrit**, sadā, hour, **Persian**, sâ'at, ساعت, hour, o'clock,  watch,  **Georgian**, საათში, saatshi, hour, clock, **Croatian**, sat, hour, watch, time, **Hittite**, **mehur**, time, #**mehur**, time, a month, **mehur**, at/in the time, **French**, heure, time, hour, **English**, hour, [<Gk. óra], **Sanskrit**, horā, hour (rare), **Romanian**, ora, hour, **Greek**, ώρα, óra, time, hour, **Albanian**, orë, hour, moment, **Irish**, uair, hour, time, occasion, **Scots-Gaelic**, uair, hour, **Welsh**, awr, hour, time, battle-cry, **Italian**, ora, now, time, moment, **Sanskrit**, varṣa, vatsara, of age, **Romanian**, vârstă, age, year century. [↑](#footnote-ref-123)
124. **Akkadian**, **ana**, to, for, up to, toward, against, upon, **Sanskrit**, abhyantara, interior, included by, within, in from, **Persian**, andar, at, about, within, **French**, dans, in, **Lycian/Mylian**, ñte, in, inside, into, **Hittite**, **andan**, in, to, #**anda**,  in, inside, **Belarusian**, **andan**, in, to, #**anda**,  in, inside, **Avestan**, aet, at?, **Belarus**, na, at, on, in, **Polish**, w, in, at, **Croatian**, na, at, **Romanian**, la, at, **Finnish-Uralic**, -lla, -llä, by, at, with, **Albanian**, në, at, on, to, in, into, **Latin**, ad, at, towards, near, a, from, after, since, by, in respect of, **Italian**, a, ad, at, **French**, à, at, **English**, at, [<OE, æt], **Etruscan**, a, **Urartian**, ṣə, in, within, middle, **Georgian**, ზე, ze, at, **Finnish-Uralic**, sisään, in, **Greek**, σε, se, in, **Persian**, dar, در at, **Belarus**, da, to, in, **Welsh**, ar, at, **Romanian**, în, in, **Armenian**, ին, in, in, **Latin**, in, in, on, at, among, during, into, on to, to towards, **English**, in, [<OE], **Etruscan**, in, in, **Hurrian**, egi, in, egi > egita, in (middle), **Latvian**, iekšā, in, **Irish**, ag, at, **Scots-Gaelic**, aig, at, **Tocharian**, -añc (part.), to, beside. [↑](#footnote-ref-124)
125. **Akkadian**, **attinaša**, a topographical term, **Latvian**, atrašanās vieta, location, **Greek**, τοποθεσία, topothesía, location, θέση, thési, place, **Finnish-Uralic**, sijainti, location, **Irish**, áit, place, **Scots-Gaelic**, àite, location, place, **Romanian**, Locație, location, **Latin**, locus-i, location, **Italian**, locazione, location, **English**, location, [<Lat. locare, to place], **Etruscan/Phrygian**, lokes (LOKES), loci (LVCI), **Hurrian**, eše, place, earth, **Akkadian**, **ašru**, place, site, location, building, sacred place, etc.. [↑](#footnote-ref-125)
126. **Akkadian**, **adāru**, an indigenous tree, **Hurrian**, tālə,tree, tali, wood, **Persian**, deraxt, درخت tree; tir, تیر mast, **Belarusian**, дрэва, dreva, tree, **Belarus**, dreva, tree, **Croatian**, drvo, tree, **Polish**, drzewo, tree, **Greek**, δέντρο, dentro, tree, **Armenian**, ծառ, tsarr, tree, **Albanian**, dru, wood, direk, mast, **Hittite**, **tāru**, tree, **English**, tree, [<OE treow], **Albanian**, urvaire [urvarâ] tree, plant, **Latin**, arbor [arboris] oris, tree, **Italian**, albero, tree, **French**, arbre, tree, **Etruscan**, arpo (ARPV), tree? (Dat./Abl.-o), harp?, **Georgian**, ხე, khe, tree, **Latvian**, koks, tree, **Romanian**, copac, tree, **Welsh**, coeden, tree. [↑](#footnote-ref-126)
127. **Akkadian**, ikk**i**tti, truth, in truth, kittu, truth, in truth, truly, justice, justly, correct procedures, loyalty, fidelity, correctness, normal state, treaty, duly, loyally, **Irish**, cínte, indeed, **Sanskrit**, itthA, adv., right,well, really, truly, indeed, even, **Greek**, αλήθεια, alítheia, truth, **Sanskrit**, nūnam, certainly, **Akkadian**, jānû, indeed, is it not so?, **Latin**, nonne, adv.,  do not, is not?, ne [nae], used before pronouns, indeed, truly, **Etruscan**, na, **Sanskrit**, satayam, truly, **Tocharian**, atsaṃ, truly, **Polish**, wrzeczy samej, (in things same), **English**, same [<ON samr], **Romanian**, intr-adevar, indeed, cu adevărat, truly, **Albanian**, me të vërtetë, indeed, truly, **Latin**, veritas-itas, the truth, reality, **Italian**, verita, truth, veramente, indeed, truly, vrai, true, vraiment, truly, vérité, truth, **English**, verily [<ME veraay, true], **English**, indeed [<ME indede], truly, **Hittite**, anda imma, indeed, ima, truly, **Akkadian**, **abarša**, truely, surely, **Romanian**, adevăr, truth, **Albanian**, e vërtetë, truth, **Latin**, verus-a-um, true, real, just, reasonable, right duty, adv. vero, in truth; adv. vere, truly, really, rightly, **Irish**, fírinne, truth, **Scots-Gaelic**, fìrinn, truth, **Italian**, verita, truth; vero, truth, reality, **French**, vérité, truth; vrai, adj. true, correct, **English**, verily [<ME verray, true], **Etruscan**, ver (8ER), veri (8ERI), **Sanskrit**, satyam, in truth, **Avestan**, asha [-]Asha, truth, righteousness, world order, eternal law, **Tocharian**, ats (part.), atsek (part.), atsaṃ (adv.), indeed, in fact. [↑](#footnote-ref-127)
128. **Akkadian**, **garāru**, turn, to turn or roll over, to roll, to roll over, **Sanskrit**, ghūrṇate, to revolve, **Persian**, (mhmany v ghyrh) dvrh) (مهمانی و غیره) دوره whirl, **Greek**, γυρίζω, gyrízo, to turn, whirl, rotate, να γυρίσει, na gyrísei, to turn, **Italian**, girare, to turn, whirl, **English**, gyrate [<Lat. gyrare], to revolve, **Sanskrit**, pari- vartayati, to spin, **Romanian**, învârti, to spin, revolve, rotate, twirl, **Latin**, verto [vorto] -vertere, verti, versum, to turn,  
     turn around, **Italian**, voltare, to turn, **English**, avert, to turn away [<Lat. avertere], **Etruscan**, verto (8ERTV), **Sanskrit,** tark, to turn, **Tocharian**, tark, to twist around, **Hittite**, tar(k)u, tarku, to dance, tarueskla, dancer, uatku, uatkunu, watku, to jump, **Latin**, torquo-, torquere, torsi, tortum, to twist, wind, curl, wrench, to distort, whirl, **Sanskrit**, naTana, dance, pantomine, **Welsh**, neidio, to jump, leap, bound, **Hurrian**, pid-, dance, rotate, round, to turn around, **Greek**, για να πηδήσει, gia na pidísei to jump, **Akkadian**, **šaḫāṭu**, to jump, attack, escape, twitch, etc., **Basque**, salto egin, dance, **Latin**, salto-are, to dance, **Italian**, saltare, vi. to jump, vault, **French**, sauter, to jump, leap, bound, **Etruscan**, salt, **Belarusian**, танцаваць,  tancavać, to dance, **Polish**, tańczyć, to dance, **Baltic-Sudovian**, daina, dance, dainot, to dance, **Latvian**, dejot, to dance, **Basque**, dantza, dance, dantzatu, to dance, **Irish**, damhsa, to dance, **Scots-Gaelic**, dannsa, to dance, **Welsh**, i ddawnsio, to dance, **Italian**, danza, dance, **French**, danser, to dance, danse, dance, **English**, to dance [<OFr. danser]. [↑](#footnote-ref-128)
129. **Akkadian**, **patālu**, plait, twist, to be plaited, twisted, etc., **Welsh**, plwthu, to plait, **English**, plait [<Lat. plicare, to fold], **Sanskrit**, krt, krnatti, to twist the thread, spin, {krtayati} weave, **Akkadian**, **karku**, twined, compact, **Belarusian**, ткаць, tkać, to weave, **Croatian**, tkati, to weave, **Polish**, tkac, to weave, **Romanian**, a tese, to weave, **Latin**, texo-texere, textum, to weave, **Italian**, tesere, to weave, **French**, tisser, to weave, **Etruscan**, tes, tesi, tesim, tesare, **Sanskrit**, va, vayati, -te, to weave, **Avestan**, ufyemi [vap], to weave, **Greek**, να υφαίνουν, na yfaínoun, to weave, **Mycenaean**, e-wepesesomena (fut.part.), which will be woven, **Welsh**, i wehyddu, gwau (gweu), to weave, **Tocharian**, wap, B. wap, to weave, **Hittite**, **wep**, to weave, **wepa**, woven fabric, **English**, to weave [<OE wefan], to twine together, compose.  
      [↑](#footnote-ref-129)
130. **Akkadian**, **šina**, two, **šana**, two each, two by two, **šanû**, to give twofold, double, report an utterance, to deliver in twice the quantity, etc., **šinnû**, two each, in a two-to-one ratio, **šinašan**, each of the two, both?, **sunaja**, adv., two each, two apiece, **Urartian**, tšin(i), two, **Hurrian**, šin(a) / šin(i), šine-, **Sanskrit**, dva, dvi, two, dvikaḥ, twofold, **Persian**, duia, دولا twofold, **Belarusian**, два, dva, two, **Croatian**, dva, two, **Polish**, dwa, two, **Latvian**, divi, two, **Irish,** dhá, adj., two, **Scots-Gaelic**, dà fhichead, twofold, dhà, two, **Welsh**, ddau, two, **Etruscan**, tua, (TFA), tue, (TFE), (TVE), tuo (TVO), two, **Luvian**, **twa/i**, two, **Hittite**, **dān**, **da**, **tuwa,** two, **Lycian**, tuwa, two, **Persian**, do, دو  two, **Belarusian**, ўдвая, ŭdvaja, twofold, **Croatian**, dvostruk, twofold, **Polish**, dwojaki, twofold, **Romanian**, dublu, twofold, două, doi, two, **Greek**, dýo, two, **Albanian**, i dyfishtë, twofold, dy, two, Latin, duo-ae, two, **Irish**, dúbailte, twofold, **Welsh**, dwy, two, **English**, two [<OE twā], **Luvian**, twa/i, two, twisu, twice **Basque**, bi, two, **Latin**, bini-ae-a, twofold, two, **Lycian**, kbihu, twice, **Mylian**, tbisu, twice, **Etruscan**, bina (8INA), twofold, two, **Uartian**, wo?, two?, **Tocharian**, wu, wi, two?, [↑](#footnote-ref-130)
131. **Akkadian**, **šê’u**, to upholster, layer, to pad, **Sanskrit**, sīvyati, to sew, **Belarusian**, шыць, šyć, to sew, **Croatian**, šivati, to sew, **Polish**, szyć, to sew, **Latvian**, šūt, to sew, **Latin**, suo, suere, sui, sutum, to sew, **Scots-Gaelic**, gus sew, to sew, **Hittite**, **sr/srie/a**, to sew, embroider, to truss, **English**, sew, [<OE seowian] stitch, **Etruscan**, su (SF), sua (SFA), sue (SFE), sueitus (SFEITVS) (Lat. Ind. Perf. 2nd Pers. Pl. súitis, you sew], suis (SFIS), **Romanian**, a  coase, to sew, **Italian**, cucire, to sew, **French**, à coudre, to sew. [↑](#footnote-ref-131)
132. **Akkadian**, **nâšni**, Dat., to us, **nâši**, Dat, to us, for us, **Polish**, nas, us, do nas, to us, **Hittite**,  -nnas, us, **Persian**, mâ, ما  us, **Belarusian**, нам, nam, to us, **Croatian**, nama, to us, **Polish**, nam, us, **Tocharian**, -(ä)m (pron.), us, you, them, **Latvian**, mums, to us, **Greek**, σε εμάς, se emás, to us, mas, us, **Armenian**, մեզ, mez, to us, **Romanian**, pentru noi, to us, **Latin**, nos, us, nobis, to us, **Italian**, a noi, pron. to us, **French**, nous, pronoun, us, à nous, to us, **Albanian**, ne, na, neve, us, për ne, to us, **Welsh**, i ni, to us, **Italian**, ce, to us, **Etruscan**, ce, to us? [↑](#footnote-ref-132)
133. **Akkadian**, **kalakku**, vessel, a container, box, storehouse, raft (**kelek**), silo, etc., **Sanskrit**, kalaza, pot, water-jar, kalaśaḥ, vase, **Latin**, calix-icis, a drinking or cooking vessel, **Georgian**, ვაზა, vaza, vase, **Belarusian**, ваза, vaza, vase, **Croatian**, vaza, vase, **Polish**, waza, vase, tureen, **Latvian**, vāze, vase, bowl, **Romanian**, vas, vessel, ship, bowl, jar, receptacle, vază, vase, **Albanian**, vazo, vase, bowl, pot, flowerpot, receptacle, **Latin**, vas, vasis, a utensil, **Italian**, vaso,  pot, vessel, vase, **French**, vase, vase, pot, pot, **English**, vase, vessel [<Lat. vas, container], **Etruscan**, vas (8AS), vase (8ASE), vasei (8ASEI), vasi, (8ASI), **Akkadian**, **kāru**, bowl or platter, **Sanskrit**, caru, pot, kettle, sacrificial food, esp. boiled rice, **Croatian**, lonac, pot, cruse, **Welsh**, llong, vessel, **Hittite**, **lhutsi**, **lelhuntai**, **lelhuntali**, vessel for pouring, **lahuesr/lahuesn**, pouring cup, lahu, container, G**eorgian**, კონტეინერი, k’ont’eineri, container, **Belarusian**, кантэйнер, kantejnier, container, **Armenian**, կոնտեյներ, konteyner, container, **Croatian**, kontejner, container, **Latvian**, konteiners, container, **Finnish-Uralic**, kontti, container, **English**, container, <Lat. continere, to contain], **Tocharian**, kunti [B kunti, kuntiśke], bowl, pot, **Sanskrit**, karaka, a water, pot, **Akkadian**, **kurkurru**, bowl or container, **Welsh**, crochan-au, pot, cauldron, boiler, **English**, crock [<OE crocc], **Akkadian**, **ašhalu**, stone bowl, **Finnish-Uralic**, astia, vessel, container, bin, bowl, receptacle, jar, **English**, ashlar , a squared block of building stone, masonry made of ashlar stones, [Lat. axilla, dim, of axis, board], **Greek**, φιαλίδιο, phialídio, phiale, vial, **Welsh**, ffio (phiol)-au, vial, cup, flagon, goblet, **English**, vial [<Gk. phiale, a small container], **Sanskrit**, puṭaḥ, bowl, vessel, cup, **Latvian**, pods, pot, **Welsh**, pot-iau, pot, **English**, pot [<OE pott], **Sanskrit**, kumbhaḥ, vase, **Greek**, kypello, cup, κούπα koupa, cup, mug, beaker, tankard, **English**, cup [LLat. cuppa, drinking vessel], **Hittite**, tahukappi, a vessel, **Akkadian**, **pursītu**, **pursiu**, bowl, **pirassu**, a vessel, **Hitttite**, **prstuha** (**prstoha**?), earthenware cup, **Finnish-Uralic**, pannu, pot, **English**, pan [<OE panne], pan. [↑](#footnote-ref-133)
134. **Akkadian**, **eriqqu**, wagon, cart, carload, the constellation Ursa Major, **Latin**, auriga-ae, charioteer, driver, groom, constellation, **Akkadian**, **mariannu**, chariot driver, **Hurrian**, maria=nni-, charioteer, **Sanskrit**, rathaḥ, chariot, rathin, charioteer, **Persian**, rabh, ارابه chariot, carriage, cart, wagon, **Romanian**, car de război, chariot, **Albanian**, rrota, wagon, rabh ran, **ا**رابه ران  charioteer,  wagon driver, **Avestan**, vâsha [-], carriage, vehicle, wagon, chariot, **Belarusian**, вагон, vahon, wagon, **Croatian**, vagon, wagon, **Polish**, wagon, wagon, **Romanian**, vagon, wagon, **Finnish-Uralic**, vaunut, wagon, **Greek**, bagoni, wagon, **Armenian**, վագոն, vagon, wagon, **Albanian**, vagon,  boxcar, **Basque**, bagoi, wagon, **Welsh**, gwagen-ni, wagon, **English**, wagon [<MDU. wagen], **Persian**,  gâri, گاری cart, **Georgian**, კალათა, kalat’a, cart, **Latvian**, cart, cart, currus, chariot, **Romanian**, cart, cart, **Finnish-Uralic**, kärry, cart, **Greek**, κάρο, káro, wagon, καροτσάκι, karotsáki, cart, **Armenian**, մարտակառք, martakarrk’, chariot, **Albanian**, qerre,  cart, **Basque**, gurdi, wagon, carriage, **Latin**, carrus-i; wagon, currus-us, chariot, racing car, **Irish**, cart, cart, chariot, chariot?, **Scots-Gaelic**, carbad, chariot, wagon, cart, cart, **Welsh**, cerbyd-au, chariot, coach, car, cert-i  cart, **Italian**, carro, cart, truck, chariot, **French**, char, chariot, wagon, **Hittite**, ansu.kur.ra, chariot\*, **Etruscan**, carra, **French**, coche coach, **Tocharian**, kukä, [B kokale] chariot, wagon, **English**, coach [<Hung. kocsi], **Akkadian**, **assāru**, charioteer?, **Sanskrit**, sūtaḥ, charioteer, chariot, **Finnish-Uralic**, sotavaunut, chariot, **Tocharian**, āśant, charioteer, leader. [↑](#footnote-ref-134)
135. **Akkadian**, **pariktu**, wall or fence, **Sanskrit**, paridhi, enclosure, fence, wall, cover, garment, horizon, circumference, **Romanian**, perete, wall, **Greek**, πηχάκι,  picháki, slat, **Akkadian**, **pitiqtu**, mud-brick wall, brick wall, **Armanian**, պատին, patin, to wall, պատը, paty, wall, **Albanian**, paret, slat for wall, **Latin**, paries-etis, wall, **Welsh**, pared (parwyddydd), wall, partition, **English**, partition [<Lat. partire, to divide], parietal, pertaining to forming the wall of a hollow structure or cavity [<Lat. paries, wall], **Polish**, mur, murem, slat, **Romanian**, MUR, wall, MURI, walls, **Albanian**, mur, wall, **Latin**, murus-i, wall, **Welsh**, mur-iau, wall, **Italian**, muro, wall, **French**, mur, wall, murer,  
     to wall, **Etruscan**, mor, mur (MVR), MOReS, MUReS (MVRS), **Belarusian**, сцяна, sciana, wall, **Polish**, Ściana, wall, **Finnish-Uralic**, seinä, wall, **Irish**, balla, wall, **Scots-Gaelic**, balla, wall, **Welsh**, gwal-iau -au (gwelydd), wall, **Croatian**, zid, wall, **Romanian**, șipcă, slat, **Croatian**, letvica, slat, **Polish**, listwa, slat, **Welsh**, llechi, slat, **Scots-Gaelic**, sglèat, slat, **Irish**, slat, slat, **English**, slat [<OFr. esclat, splinter], **Sanskrit**, kudya, wall, **Georgian**, კედელი, k’edeli, wall, **Hittite**, **kutt**, wall. [↑](#footnote-ref-135)
136. **Akkadian**, **dâlu**, to wander aimlessly, to prowl, wander about in despair, move unnaturally, move with indifference, **Scots-Gaelic**, gus a dhol fodha, to wander.  
      [↑](#footnote-ref-136)
137. **Akkadian**, gerû,  to make war, quarrel, start a lawsuit, be hostile, **Latvian**, karavīrs, warrior, soldier, **Italian**, guerriero, warrior, **French**, guerrier, warrior, **English**, warrior, [<OFr. werreieur], **Hittite**, **kururiyahh**->,  to make war, revolt, **kururiiahh**, to wage war on, **kororiah**, to wage war, hostility, **Hurrian**, **hur-ade**, warrior, **Akkadian**, **ḫurādu**, a type of soldier, **Belarusian**, салдат, saldat, soldier, **Finnish-Uralic**, sotilas, soldier, **Italian**, soldato, soldier, **French**, soldat, soldier, **English**, soldier, [<OFr. soulde], **Latin**, veles-itis or velites, soldier, warrior, **Etruscan**, feles, **Finnish-Uralic**, soturi, warrior, **Tocharian**, kṣatri\*  [B kṣatriye], warrior. [↑](#footnote-ref-137)
138. **Akkadian**, **mesû**,, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to refine metals, to be refined, **muššu’u**, to rub with linaments, \***muššu’tu**, rubbing medication, **Belarusian**, το мыць, myc, to wash, mycie, wash, **Latvian**, mazgāt, to wash, **Welsh**, ymolchi, to wash, **Sanskrit**, nij, pp.[nikta3], [ne3nekti, nenikte3], to wash, cleanse, **Irish**, a nigh, to wash, nigh tú féin, to wash oneself, **Scots-Gaelic**, gus a nighe, to wash, nigh fhèin, wash oneself, **French**, nettoyer, to wash, clean, scour, **Persian**, âbtani kardan, to wash, **Georgian**, დაიბანეთ, daibanet, to wash, **Romanian**, baie, bath, to bathe, **Albanian**, banjë, bath, **Italian**, bagnare, to bathe, baigner, to bathe, wash, **English**, bathe [<OE bathian], **Sanskrit**, labh, labhate (-ti & lambhate), to catch, seize, get, receive, {sama}, rub over, touch, anoint , **Armenian**, լվանում, lvanum, to wash, **Albanian**, për të larë, to wash, **Hittite**, la(h)un(a)i, to wash, **Italian,** lavare, to wash, **French**, laver, to wash,  **Romanian**, LĂUT, washing, bathing; LĂUA, LĂIA, to bathe, **Greek**, λούω, loúo, bathe, wash, **Armenian**, լվանալ, lvanal, to wash, **Albanian**, laj, wash, **Latin**, lavo, lavare, lavere, lavi, lautum or lotu or lavatum, to wash, **Italian**, lavare, **French**, laver, to wash, clean, **Etruscan**, laues (LAFES), lavo, lauo (LAFV), laos, laus (LAVS), lavan, lauan (LAVAN), lavtin, lautin (LAVTiN), Lavo (LAYO), **Sanskrit**, plu, plavate, to float, swim, bathe, **Greek**, να πλύνετε, na plýnete, to wash, **French**, plage, beach, **Finnish-Uralic**, hieroa, to rub, **Romanian**, a freca, to rub, **Albanain**, fërkoj, rub, massage, carress, burnish, **Latin**, frio-ere, to rub, **Italian**, frizionare, to rub, **French**, frotter, to rub, **Etruscan**, vr (8R), vra (8RA), vre (8RE), **Hittite**, peszi, pes/pas, pasihae, psihae, to rub, to squeeze, to crush, pes, to rub, scrub with soap, **Croatian**, oprati, to wash, **Finnish-Uralic**, pestä, to wash, **Belarusian**, мыць, myć, to wash, **Georgian**,  რუბლს, rubls, to rub, **Welsh**, i rwbio, to rub, **English**, to rub [<ME rubben], **Sanskrit**, kaS, kaSati, -te, to rub, scratch, rub in, dye, **Akkadian**, **kâṣu**, rub, to grind?. [↑](#footnote-ref-138)
139. **Akkadian**, ikû, weak, powerless, skauθi- and skauθi-, weak, poor, man, **Parthian**, skwh/iskōh, mp>iškōh.   
      [↑](#footnote-ref-139)
140. **Akkdaian**, **šarûtu**, wealth, **Armenian**, հարուստ, harust, rich, **French**, heureux, content, happy. [↑](#footnote-ref-140)
141. **Akkadian**, ḫuppu, wheel, metal tire, metal ring, **English**, hoop, [<ME hop], a circular band used to bind together staves of a barrel, something that resembles a hoop, **Sanskrit**, cakram, wheel, **Avestan**, chaxra, wheel, **Persian**, charx, carxe چرخ wheel, **Greek**, γυρίζω, gyrízo, turn, veer, rotate, **Basque**, gurpil, wheel, **Tocharian**, cākkär [B cākkär] wheel, **Hittite**, hurgi/horgi, wheel, **English**, chariot [<Lat. carrus-i, a four-wheeled vehicle, **Sanskrit**, rathanemi, the rim of a chariot-wheel; rathacakra, chariot wheel, **Latvian**, ritenis, wheel, **Romanian**, roată, wheel, **Albanian**, rrotë, wheel, **Latin**, rota-ae, wheel, **Irish**, roth, wheel, **Scots-Gaelic**, roth, wheel, **Welsh**, rhod-au, wheel, orbit, ecliptic, **Italian**, ruota, wheel, **French**, roue, wheel, **English**, rotary, of or involving rotation [<Lat. rota, wheel, rotare, to rotate], **Etruscan**,  rot, rut (RVT), rota (RVTA), rotas (RVTAS), rote (RVTE), roteu (RvTEF), **Belarusian**, кола, kola, wheel, **Croatian**, kolo, wheel, **Polish**, koło, wheel, **Baltic-Sudovian**, kelan, wheel, [↑](#footnote-ref-141)
142. **Akkadian**, **kīma**, conj., whether, when, that, so that, if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, as, because, on account of, **Armenian**, կամ, kam, or, whether, **Sanskrit**, vā, or, whether, **Persian**, vā, or, whether, **Latvian**, vai, or, whether, **Finnish-Uralic**, vai, or, **Greek**, ή i, or, **Welsh**, ai, neu, or,  **Belarusian**, або, abo, or, **Belarus**, abo, conj. or, **English**, if [<OE gif], **Tocharian**, epe (conj.) [B epe], or, **Lycian**, ebi, or, **Mylian**, kibe, or, **Italian**, o, or, **French**, ou, or, **Hittite**, -**ku**, or, whether, **Sanskrit**, a, an, or before vowels, or, **Georgian**, ან, an, or, **Greek**, αν, an, ean, whether, **Latin**, an, conj., or, perhaps, surely not, **Etruscan**, an, **Latin**, sive, seu, conj., or if, or, whether....or, **Italian**, se, if, whether, **French**, si, if, **Akkadian**, **ūl**, **ūla**, part., or, **Georgian**, თუ არა, tu ara, whether, **Croatian**, ili, or, **Basque**, ala, whether.  
      [↑](#footnote-ref-142)
143. **Akkadian**, **ja’u**, which, **Belarusian**, які, jaki, which, **Finnish-Uralic**, joka, which, **Hurrian**, ije-, ija -, what, **Sanskrit**, kas, who, which, **Avestan**, ka, kahe, who, ci- who? what? **Persian**, ky, ک who, ke, که as, which, who, whom, what, that, **Latvian**, ka, that, kas, which, what, **Hittite**, **kui-,** **kue/kua** that, which, who, what, **kuit**, what, **Palaic**, kui, who, what, **Lydian**, ki, who, what, **Finnish-Uralic**, kuka, who, **Albanian**, kush, who, **Latin**, quis, who, what, which, qui, which, what, in what manner? How? **Welsh**, pwy, who, **Italian**, chi, who, **French**, qui, who, **Etruscan**, KI, ci, CHI (↓i), who? **Hittite**, **kuis**, who, **Tocharian**, kus (pron.inter.) [B kuse], who, what, kus-ne who, which, **Persian**, če, چه what, **Romanian**, ce, what, that, which, **Albanian**, që, that, which, **Latin**, ui, quae or quod, rel. pron. that, **Italian**, cad, what, **Italian**, che cosa, what, **French**, quelle, what, **Etruscan**, CHE (↓E), what, that, which?, **Avestan**, ýat [[ya](http://www.avesta.org/avdict/avdict.htm#ya)] who, which, that, **Belarus**, heta, pron., it, that, **Finnish-Uralic**, että, that, **Welsh**, hynny, that. [↑](#footnote-ref-143)
144. **Akkadian**, **ajû**, **jû**, **ajītu**, who, which, what, **Belarusian**, хто, chto, who, **Croatian**, tko, who, **Albanian**, Kush, who, **Welsh**, cò, who, **Latvian**, kurš, who, **Romanian**, care, who, **Avestan**, ka, kahe, who, **Persian**, ke, ک, who, **Latin**, qui, who, **Italian**, chi, who, **French**, qui, who, **Hittite**, kuis, who, **Etruscan**, cei, who? [↑](#footnote-ref-144)
145. **Akkadian**, **mudûtu**, wisdom, information, knowledge, **mudû**, wise, learned, competent, expert, expert in a specific craft, knowing, **Belarusian**, мудры, mudry, wise, **Croatian**, mudar, wise, **Polish**, mądry, wise, **Finnish-Uralic**, viisas, wise, **English**, wise [<OE wīs], **Welsh**, doeth, wise, **Hittite**, tahs (dahs?), to predict, htant, clever, intelligent, wise, **Akkadian**, **šalbābu**, wise, furious, raging, **Belarusian**, шалфей, šalfiej, sage, **Polish**, szałwia, sage, **Latvian**, salvija, sage, **Romanian**, salvie, sage, **Finnish-Uralic**, salvia, sage, **Basque**, salbia, sage, **Persian**, aghi, عاقل wisdom, **Akkadian**, āšišu, sage, wise, **Armenian**, սալաքար, salak’ar, sage, **Latin**, sagax-acis, keen, acute, shrewd, clever, **Irish**, saoi, sage, **Scots-Gaelic**, saets, sage, **Welsh**, saets, sage, **Italian**, saggio, sage, **French**, sauge, sage, **English**, sage [<Lat. sapere, to be wise], **Etruscan**, sage (SAbE), sagi (SAbI), saih, **Sanskrit**, kati, of an ancient sage, **Croatian**, kadulja, sage, **Latin**, catus-a-um, sharp, cunning, also name of persons, **Etruscan**, cato (CATV), catos (CATVS), cate, cates, kate, kati, kato (KATV).  
      [↑](#footnote-ref-145)
146. **Akkadian**, **erēšu**, wish, desire, **Persian**, ârezu, **آرزو**  desire,  ârezu kardan, ارزو کردن to wish, **Welsh**, a dh 'iarraidh, to wish, **Hittite**, **tsartia**, to wish, **Latvian**, vēlēties, to wish, **Latin**, volo; volo, velle, volui, to be willing, to wish, vouloir, to wish, **Sanskrit**, desiretama, longing, desire, **Albanian**, dëshirë, to wish, për të dëshiruar, to desire, **Basque**, desira, wish, lust, disiratu, to wish, lust, **Welsh**, deisyf (deisyfu), to desire, wish, crave, supplicate, beg, **Italian**, desiderare, to wish, desiderio, to desire, **French**, désirer, to desire, **English**, to desire [<Lat. desidero-are, to long for, wish for], **Akkadian**, **uršu**, wish, desire, **Hurrian**, ūr-, ur-, desire, want, **Polish**, życzyć, to wish, **English**, to wish [<OE wyscan], to want, **Latin**, sis = si vis, to be willing, to wish, **Etruscan**, sis, sisi, or sise. [↑](#footnote-ref-146)
147. **Akkadian** gadu, with, **Welsh**, gyda, chyda, with, **Hittite**, katti- with, QADU, along with, **Finnish-Uralic**, kohti, towards, per, toward, at, on, in the direction of, **Welsh**, wrth, with, **English**, with [<OE with], **Sanskrit**, saha, with, kaścit (when special attention is put to object, **Finnish-Uralic**, kanssa, with, **Hittite**, **kuēz**, from, where, **Belarusian**, з, z, with, **Croatian**, s, with, **Polish**, z, with, **Greek**, με, me, with, **Albanian**, me, with, **Romanian**, cu, with, **Latin**, cum (quom), when, whenever, since, although, with, **Italian**, con, with, **Hittite**, **cum**, with, alongside, **-kan, kom**, at, by, **Latin**,cum, conj., when, whenever, while, as, after, since, as, seeing that, whereas, **Etruscan**, KOM (KVM). [↑](#footnote-ref-147)
148. **Akkadian**, **išti**, **itti**, prep., with, **itu**, prep., with, beside, **Georgian**, დან, dan, from, **Croatian**, do, to, **Belarus**, da, to, in, **Polish**, do, to, **Romanian**, de, by, **Finnish-Uralic**, että, to, **Italian**, di, by, **French**, de, from, **Persian**, bâ, **با** with, to, unto, **Belarusian**, па, pa, by, **Croatian**, po, by, **Belarus,** biez (biaz), without, **Greek**, από, apo, from, **Latin**, a, ab, abs, away from, after, out of, of, by, at the hands of, **Latvian**, pie, at, **Etruscan**, ap. [↑](#footnote-ref-148)
149. **Akkadian**, **mukinnu**, witness, **Polish**, męczennik, martyr, **Croatian**, mučenik, martyr, **Latvian**, moceklis, martyr, **Georgian**, მოწამე, mots’ame, martyr, **Romanian**, MARTOR, witness; MARTIR, martyr, mărturie, testify, **Finnish-Uralic**, martyr, testify, **Greek**, μάρτυρας, mártyras,witness, martyro, testify, **Albanian**, martir, martyr, **Irish**, martyir, marty, **Scots-Gaelic**, mairtire, martyr, **Welsh**, martyr, martyr, witness, **Italian**, martire, martyr, to testify, **French**, martyr, martyr, to testify, **Etruscan**, marten?, martir, **Finnish-Uralic**, todistaa, testify, **Latin**, testor-ari, to bear witness, **Welsh**, tyst-ion, witness, **Italian**, attestare, to testify, **French**, attester, to testify, **Tocharian**, A.stwar,B. stwer witness, **English**, swear, to witness, testify. [↑](#footnote-ref-149)
150. **Hittite**, **wai**, **wi**, woe, **Akkadian**, **ū’a**, interj., woe, cry of woe, **Georgian**, ვაი! vai!, woe, **Romanian**, vai! woe!, **Greek**, οὐαί ouaí!, **Armanian**, վայ, vay, woe!, **Basque**, ai!, woe! **English**, woe! [<OE wa!] an interjection of grief, **Akkadian**, **jau-jau**, woe!, **Croatian**, jao! woe!, **Latin**, oh!, woe, **English**, woe! [<OE wa! ], **Akkadian**, **aja**, **aji**, **aju**, alas!, **Sanskrit**, aka, not joy, sorrow, woe, hā, woe!, **Polish**, ach, oh!, **Latin**, ai!, ei!, woe!, **Italian**, ehi! hey!, **Tocharian**, oy, alas!, **Etruscan**, ei,? [↑](#footnote-ref-150)
151. **Akkadian**, akalūtu, kalūtu, wood, **Croatian**, lug, grove, **Finnish-Uralic**, lehto, grove, **Italian**, legno, wood, **Scots-Gaelic**, lobht, grove, **Welsh**, llwyn, grove, **Akkadian**, argānu, conifer tree, girrillu, giriṣu, a tree, **Armenian**, արգելոց, argelots’, grove, **Irish**, garrán, grove, **Basque**, egur, wood, **Persian**, beša, بیشه grove, **Latvian**, birzs, grove, **Italian**, boschetto, grove, **French**, bosquet, grove, **Latin**, nemus-oris, a wood, grove, **Etruscan**, namo, namu (NAMV), **Akkadian**, **mišēna**, wood or tree, **Latvian**, mežs, forest, **Finnish-Uralic**, metsä, forest, timber, woodland, wood, stand, **Basque**, arboladi, grove, **Italian**, albero, tree, **French**, arbre, tree, **Akkadian**, **tirru**, forest, **Armenian**, անտառ, antarr, forest, wood, **Hittite**, **taru**, tree, wood, **English**, tree [<OE treow], **Akkadian**, **udidu**, wood or timber, **English**, wood, [OE wudu], grove, [OE grāf]. [↑](#footnote-ref-151)
152. **Akkadian**, ḫullānu, ḫulīlū, wool or linen blanket or wrap, halû, wool, a kind of wool and a garment made from it, **Croatian**, vuna, wool, **Luvian**, hulna, hulia, hulna/i, wool, **Hittite**, hulana, wool, **English**,wool [<OE wull], **Polish,** welna, wool, **Latvian**, vilna, fleece, wool, **Romanian**, vilna, wool, fleece, **Romanian**, LÂNĂ, wool, fire, yarn, **Finnish-Uralic**, lanka, yarn,  **Latin**, lana-ae, wool, laena-a, a cloak, lanatus-a-um, wool- bearing, **Irish**, olann, wool, **Welsh**, gwlan, wool, **Italian**, lana, wool, **French**, laine,  wool, lainaux, wooly, **Etruscan**, lan, lane, LANTeS, **Sanscrit**, ūrṇā, wool of sheep, aurṇān vailān, made of sheeps wool, **English**, yarn [<gearn], **Akkadian, kūšu**, hide, skin, **Croatian**, koža, skin, **Tocharian**, kāc\* skin, hide, **Hittite**, **suksuka/i** (**soksuka/i**?), hide of cow or horse, **Albanian**, qeth, fleece, **Sanskrit**, vilo(ro)maṁ, fleece, **Finnish-Uralic**, villa-, wool, **Latin**, velus-eris, fleece, skin, hide, **French**, veilén, vellum. [↑](#footnote-ref-152)
153. **Akkadian**, **libbi**, anger, eclipsed state, grief, sorrow, distress, **libbātu**, anger, wrath, **Latin**, lividus, black and blue, envious or malicious,  **Welsh**, llidio, to be angry, chafe, fume, inflame, **Sanskrit**, krodhaḥ, anger, krudh, kradhyati, to be angry with, **Hittite**, **kardimie/a, kartimiie/a**, to be angry, **kardimiiahh, kardimi(a)nu, krdimi(a)nu, kartimmies, krdimiant, krdimies, krdimiah**, to make angry, **Romanian,** furie, anger, **Irish,** fearg, anger, wrath, **Scots-Gaelic**, fearg, anger, wrath, **English**, furious, **Basque**, hasarrea, anger, wrath, **Latin**, ira-ae, anger, **Italian**, ira, wrath, **French**, irriter, to be angry, **English**, irate [<Lat. iratus], **Etruscan**, ir, ire, iri, **English**, truculent, [<Lat. truculentus] savage and cruel, fierce, pugnacious, **Hittite**, **tarkuualliie/a, trkuant**, to look angry, **trkualie/a**, to look agrily, **trkua**, angrily, **Akkadian**, **ra’ibu**, **rubû**, anger, wrath, **ru’ubtu**, wrath, fury, **ra’bu**, angry, furious, overbearing, **Latin**, rabies,-em,-e, madness, rage, fury, rabio-ere, to rave, **English**, rabid, afflicted with rabies, overzealous, fanatical, raging. [↑](#footnote-ref-153)
154. **Akkadian**, **šaṭāru**, writing, copy, exemplar, text, inscription, šaṭru, adj., inscribed (stela, seal, etc), written, recorded, etc., **šiṭirtu**, text, inscription, **šiṭru**, document, inscription, text, **Hittite**, **hatrae**, **hat**, **hatura**, to write, to report, to declare, to order, **hatuas**, **hatuars**, a letter, **Belarusian**, пісаць, pisać, to write, **Croatian**, napisati, to write, peisatuns, to write, **Romanian**, a scrie, to write, inscripţie, inscription, **Latin**, scripo, scribere,scripsi, scriptum, to write, **Irish**, chun scríobh, to write, **Scots-Gaelic**, a sgrìobhadh, to write, sgriobtuir, scripture, **Italian**, scritta,  inscription, scriver, to write, **French**, écrire, to write, inscription, inscription, **Etruscan**, scriato, (SCRIATV), possibly scria tu, **Greek**, να γράψω, xna grápso, grafo, to write, επιγραφή, epigrafí, inscription, **Welsh**, i ysgrifennu, to write, **English**, to engrave [<OE grafan], **Albanian**, te shkruash, to write, skalit, to inscribe, **English**, scratch, [<ME scracchen], to make a shallow cut or mark with something sharp.  
      [↑](#footnote-ref-154)
155. **Akkadian**, **i’lu**, written agreement, **lapātu**, to write down, record, to put hands on, to strike, etc., **Belarusian**, закон, liehat, legate, **Polish**, legat, legacy, **Latvian**, legāts, legate likums, law, **Finnish-Uralic**, lähettiläs, legate, **Armenian**, լեգեոն, legeon, legate, **Albanian**, ligj, law, **Latin**, lego-are, to ordain, **Italian**, legato, legacy, **French**, legs,  legacy, **English**, legacy [<Lat. legare, to bequeath], **Etruscan**, lecin, **Polish**, utwor, writing, **Romanian**, ordin, order, **Albanian**, urdhëroj, to order, **Irish**, chun ordú, to order, a ordú, to ordain, **Scots-Gaelic**, gu òrdugh, to order, a dh 'òrduchadh, to ordain, **Welsh**, gu òrdugh, to order, a dh 'òrduchadh, to ordain, **Italian**, ordinare, to order, **French**. ordonner, ordainer, to order, ordain. [↑](#footnote-ref-155)