



**Copeland – English-Akkadian Dictionary,
(with Concordance)
Book I, Part II: M>Z
(oi.uchicago.edu, Vol. 10-21, N-Y)**

August 20, 2019

The "Copeland—English-Akkadian Dictionary" was compiled from the University of Chicago work: "THE ASSYRIAN DICTIONARY OF THE ORIENTAL INSTITUTE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, 1964, Published by the Oriental Institute Chicago, Illinois, USA and J.J. Augustom Verlagsbuchhandlung, Glückstadt, Germany. The 21-volume dictionary is made available as PDF files at: <http://www.aina.org/cad.html> (Assyrian International News Agency). The following files were used in the preparation of this dictionary (**Bold** = incorporated in this index, Part I and II)

Volume	Pagination	Date	ISBN
<u>Volume 1, A, part 1</u>	xxxvi + 392	1964	0-918986-06-0
<u>Volume 1, A, part 2</u>	xx + 531	1968	0-918986-07-9
<u>Volume 2, B</u>	xviii + 366	1965	0-918986-08-7
<u>Volume 3, D</u>	xiv + 203	1959	0-918986-09-5
<u>Volume 4, E</u>	xiv + 435	1958	0-918986-10-9
<u>Volume 5, G</u>	xii + 158	1956	0-918986-11-7
<u>Volume 6, H [Het]</u>	xiii + 266	1956	0-918986-12-5
<u>Volume 7, I/J</u>	xv + 331	1960	0-918986-13-3
<u>Volume 8, K</u>	xix + 617	1971	0-918986-14-1
<u>Volume 9, L</u>	xx + 259	1973	0-918986-15-X
<u>Volume 10, M, part 1</u>	xxiv + 441	1977	0-918986-16-8
<u>Volume 10, M, part 2</u>	xx + 324	1977	0-918986-16-8
<u>Volume 11, N, part 1</u>	xxiii + 382	1980	0-918986-17-6
<u>Volume 11, N, part 2</u>	xxi + 357	1980	0-918986-17-6
<u>Volume 12, P</u>	xxx + 559	2005	1-885923-35-X
<u>Volume 13, Q</u>	xxiv + 332	1982	0-918986-24-9
<u>Volume 14, R</u>	xxx + 441	1999	1-885923-14-7
<u>Volume 15, S</u>	xxiv + 428	1984	0-918986-40-0
<u>Volume 16, S [Tsade]</u>	xv + 262	1962	0-918986-18-4
<u>Volume 17, S [Shin], part 1</u>	xxviii+492	1989	0-918986-55-9
<u>Volume 17, S [Shin], part 2</u>	xxviii+453	1992	0-918986-78-8
<u>Volume 17, S [Shin], part 3</u>	xxxiv + 420	1992	0-918986-79-6
<u>Volume 18, T</u>	xxx + 500	2006	1-885923-42-2
<u>Volume 19, T [Tet]</u>	xxxii + 167	2006	1-885923-43-0
<u>Volume 20, U/W</u>	xxx + 411	2010	1-885923-78-3
<u>Volume 21, Z</u>	xv + 170	1961	0-918986-19-2

These documents are alphabetized as Akkadian-English. I needed an English-Akkadian document, and – finding nothing readily available—decided to convert the Akkadian-English files to an abbreviated English-Akkadian version. The oi.chicago.edu volumes are amazingly detailed, showing the specific usages and texts where each word in the dictionary is used. The individual volumes range in size from about 200 pages to 500 pages, and as one will see in reviewing this complex oi.chicago work, the work is massive (Akk. "ešqu").

My need to prepare the English-Akkadian version has to do with my work in preparation of the "Etruscan Phrases Indo-European Table." This table began as a table that showed Indo-European lexemes/cognates that coincided with the 2,500 words vocabulary I developed from examination and translation of over 600 Etruscan texts. Later, in preparation of this table it became apparent that there was a greater mission involved with the table, of reconciling Indo-European languages with other language groups, first Baltic,

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Professional linguists and novices will no doubt enjoy seeing common words still used today that may have been passed down through the Indo-European languages to English. One of many words involved an old hobby I had, as I was an impressionist oil painter in Paris in the 80’s and applied gesso first to my canvass before applying the oil paints. Recently, I discovered that the Akkadian word for plaster, whitewash, gypsum is, “gaššu.”

A note on the special letters used by oi.chicago.edu.: š = “sh,” ʦ = a hard “t,” and ḫ = “ch.” Other more common characters are: š, š, â, ā, ê, ē, î, î, û, û.

This, of course, is a work in progress, and, seeing the vocabulary develop and its implications, I believed others would like to use this English-Akkadian version. Once again, it was developed by me as a tool to reconcile--and inform--to the words in my Indo-European Table. In this strange, unsettled age--involving the plight of Middle-Eastern nations and immigrants fleeing the horrors of merciless, (Akk., “gamālu”), unrestrained governments--and even persecuted by the government that hosts the Statue of Liberty, that among the first words in our *American* English-Akkadian Dictionary is “abandoned child.” It may be that Sargon, can be a reminder to us on the plight of forsaken children: the founder of the Assyrian/Akkadian Empire (2334 to 2279 BC), was apparently born an illegitimate son and was discovered abandoned, adrift in a basket (like Moses) on the Euphrates River. He is known for “creating the first multi-national empire in history” [<ancient.eu]. Today, the idea of certain governments is to purge those that do not conform to their likeness: an old, criminal idea tried by Hitler (who abhorred multi-nationals and enjoyed destroying them and their families.)

We thank the Assyrian government for making these Assyrian files available and encourage those who are curious about Iraq and Syria and their old foundations to visit www.aina.org.

Mel Copeland

8.05.18

Usage

Upon completing the task of converting the oi.chicago.edu Akkadian-English (Assyrian) Dictionary into an English-Akkadian Dictionary format, I did not apply citations that referred to feminine, masculine, neuter, since my interest was in the application of the Akkadian cognates in a comparative matrix with “Western” languages. The languages of interest are in my Indo-European Table –the matrix I used to discern correspondences among the Indo-European and other listed languages and whether there were any patterns in the distribution of corresponding cognates/words that would shed light on the genesis of the Indo-European peoples.

There are patterns, as shown in the footnotes of this document. Since this is an “Akkadian-English” Dictionary, I listed only correspondences with the Akkadian words. It should be noted that the Akkadian language held a position in antiquity that is similar to the position English has taken in the modern era. Both languages became Cosmopolitan, containing the languages of many different countries.

To discern the application and use of the words (which texts and the context in which the words were used), one should consult the oi.chicago.edu volumes. The extensive descriptions for each word also include word origins, which include Hurrian, Urartian, Egyptian, Elamite, West Semetic, East Semetic, Nuzi, Hittite, Mari, Sumerian, Kassite, etc.

Like English, the Akkadian dictionary contains a plethora of synonyms, and one will find considerable redundancies.

Regarding the footnotes

It is clear that the interchange of cultures during the Akkadian/Assyrian era involved many Indo-European and Asian cultures. The interchange involved a lot of crossover terms. A good example of the crossovers can be found in the words for bronze, copper, tin, iron, metal, or the words for sowing grain.

(Part II, 97) **Akkadian**, [zarû](#), sow seed, broadcast, to scatter, sprinkle, to winnow, *[zaru](#), grown from seed (said of the date palm), *[zârû](#), scattering, inclined to squander, **Polish**, [ziarno](#), to sow seed, **Armenian**, սերմեր, [sermer](#), sower, սերմ ցանելու համար, [serm](#) ts’anelu hamar, to sow seed, **Latin**, [sero-serere](#), [sevi](#), [satum](#), to sow, set, plant, **Etruscan**, [serev](#), sereb (SERE8), [seri](#), [sero](#) (SERV), [serut](#) (SERVT), **Hittite**, [sēr](#), to scatter, to throw,

The same word for bronze is used across Eur-Asia:

(Part I, 51) **Persian**, [bronz](#), برنز bronze, **Georgian**, ბრინჯაო, [brinjao](#), bronze, **Arabic**, [barunz](#), برونز bronze, **Belarusian**, бронза, [bronz](#), bronze, **Croatian**, [bronz](#), bronze, **Polish**, [brązowy](#), bronze, **Latvian**, [bronz](#), bronze, **Romanian**, [bronz](#), bronze, **Finnish-Uralic**, [pronssi](#), bronze, **Greek**, μπρούντζος, [broúntzos](#), bronze, **Armenian**, բրնձեղ, [bronz](#), bronze, **Albanian**, [bronz](#), bronze, **Italian**, [bronz](#), bronze, **French**, [bronz](#), bronze, **Basque**, [brontzezko](#), bronze, **German**, [Bronze-](#), bronze, **English**, [bronz](#) [<Ital. [bronz](#)],

Crossover words:

Sanskrit, [ka.nsyā](#), made of copper or iron, **Baltic-Sudovian**, [kasaje](#), brass, **Gujarati**, [Kānsya](#), કાંસ્ય, bronze, **Tocharian**, [kśāñ](#), B [kuśāne*](#), copper coins, **Croatian**, [kositar](#), tin. **Akkadian**, [anu](#), tin, **Albanian**, [անագ](#), [anag](#), tin, **Latin**, [aeneus](#), [aenus](#), adj., of bronze, **Persian**, [qal'](#), قلع tin, **Uzbek**, [qalay](#), tin, **Georgian**, [ქოლა](#), [kila](#), tin, **Albanian**, [kallaj](#), tin, **Hittite**, [dnkuli](#), adj., tin, **Polish**, [cyna](#), tin, **Romanian**, [staniu](#), tin, **Finnish-Uralic**, [tina](#), tin, **Latin**, [stannum](#)-i, alloy of silver and lead, tin, **Irish**, [stáin](#), tin, **Scots-Gaelic**, [staoín](#), tin, **Welsh**, [tun](#), tin, **Belarusian**, [latuń](#), brass, **French**, [laiton](#), brass, **Basque**, [letoi](#), brass, **Italian**, [latta](#), tin, **Spanish**, [latón](#), brass, **French**, [étain](#), tin, **Spanish**, [estaño](#), tin, **German**, [Zinn](#), tin, **Turkish**, [teneke](#), tin, **Gujarati**, [Tina](#), ટીન tin, **English**, [tin](#) [<OE], **Belarusian**, [волава](#), [volava](#), tin, **Latvian**, [alva](#), tin.

The crossover patterns are abundant in this dictionary and no doubt reflect assimilations among cultures through warfare, trade, and the search for greener pastures or fleeing environmental changes, such as drought. No doubt new technology spurred the interchange of cultures, including horse trading--as with the Sintashta (2100-1800 B.C.), bordering Eastern Europe and Central Asia—who traded horses to people along the Silk Road. Wagons, Chariots and then Bronze spurred on trade. The best quality bronze was made with tin which was available largely from Britain and Afghanistan, including the Margiana-Bactrian trade route. While bronze could be made without tin, the trade in tin changed the dynamics of trading and warfare. The Uluburun ship that sank off the coast of Turkey ~1305 B.C. illustrates the significance of the affects of tin. Besides general trade items it carried ten tons of copper and one ton of tin. The origin of its tin cargo has yet to be established. The volume of the tin makes the cargo remarkable and no doubt involved trading from far parts of the world.

Traders often moved their families to their sources of goods, often forming their own districts, as is done even 'til this day. This, of course, involved the movement of genetic pools. Current genetic research is beginning to shed light on the movement of the Indo-European peoples over the centuries.

We tend to overlook the fact that traders learned the languages of those with whom they traded. Also, in the case of bronze and other metal smelting procedures, there were no books or written guides on the processes and no doubt the processes were taught and demonstrated. As a result words from one culture flowed into another, and back and forth, an ebb and flow as it were.

Most importantly, we can see through the footnotes that what we may perceive as streams of linguistic contacts really turns out to be strings. We tie words together in strings in order to communicate what we mean. In this dictionary (and most others) the strings of words used to define a word can involve twenty, fifty, a hundred words or so. Just to define one word. One will note also that in this Akkadian-English Dictionary some Akkadian word definitions include what appear to be unrelated terms.

Of most interest, the crossover words and strings can reveal how various cultures intermixed and possibly when (as in the case of bronze). Those who are of the languages listed in our Indo-European Table and these footnotes may find clues on certain word origins that concern them. The Romanians, Croatians, Albanians and Basque are of special interest.

The words listed in the footnotes were compiled using my Indo-European Table. The footnotes may expand as I add more Hurrian, Hittite and other words to the Indo-European Table.

While I have produced this Copeland-Akkadian-English Dictionary solely by myself, I salute the many

scholars and their teams that over several years produced the 21 volume Akkadian (Assyrian) Dictionary. It involves about ten thousand pages and source documents and texts (clay tablets, etc.) that are no doubt in the hundreds of thousands! The Oriental Institute may find the Copeland-Akkadian-English Dictionary useful in the event they intend to reissue their 21 volume dictionary with corrections, etc.
Enjoy!

Mel Copeland
August 20, 2019

Dictionary (M-Y)

M

mace, *mittu*¹

mace, a **mace**, *gišḫaššu*, *nar'amtu*

mace, a **ceremonial mace**, conjurer's tool, a plant, *pišru*

mace, a **wooden stick or mace** with stones affixed to it, sword, *namšaru*

made, **to be made**, to be fashioned, to fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to melt down, to create, to form structures, to construct, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to be cast, *patāqu*

magic, as a **designation of a type of magic**, hate, hatred, *zīru*

magic, a **pernicious magic practice** (lit., cutting of the breath), *zikurudû*

magic, **binding magic**, *kasītu*

magic binding? *Kisātu*

magic circle drawn with flour, *zisurrû*

magic circle, model, plan of a building, archetype, *gišḫuru*

magic circle, model, plan of a building, archetype, *gišḫuru*

magic formula incantation, *ḫaltib*, in *ḫaltib ḫaltib*

magic formula incantation, *ḫatib*, in *ḫatib ḫatib*

magic formula incantation, *ḫubba*, in *ḫubba ḫubba*

magic formula incantation, *ḫulqi*, in *ḫulqi ḫulqi*

magic, **knot made for magic purposes**, team of workmen or experts, astronomical term, clasp, knot of a plant, contingent of soldiers, troop, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, handle, *kišru*
magic, plant used in magic, *anḫullu*

magic, **to form a circle for magic purposes with sand**, flour, etc., to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, a moat, hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, *lamû*

¹ **Akkadian**, *mittu*, mace, **Romanian**, *măciucă*, cudgel, **Armenian**, մսից, *msits'*, mace, **Italian**, *mazza*, mace, **French**, *massue*, mace, club, **Akkadian**, *gišḫaššu*, mace, **Persian**, *گرز*, *gorze*, sceptre, mace, nob, staff, **French**, *gourdin*, cudgel, **Latin**, *clava-ae*, staff, cudgel, club, **Georgian**, კლუბი, *klubi*, club, **Belarusian**, *клуб*, *klub*, club, **Finnish-Uralic**, *clubi*, club, **Irish**, *club*, club, **Scots-Gaelic**, *cluba*, club, **Welsh**, *clwb*, club, **Italian**, *clava*, club, **English**, *club* [**ON** *klubba*], **Etruscan**, *clab*, *clav* (CLA8), *claf* (CLAF).

magic throat cutting (to perform), zikurudû
magical action or procedure, ritual, rite, evil machinations, sorcery, witchcraft, upšāšu
magical machinations, sorcery, objects used for magical machinations, upīšu
magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), ill-boding, unlucky, dangerous, hard, bitter, unhappy, fateful, evil, lemnu
magistrate, chief magistrate of a town, quarter of a large city, village or large estate, mayor, burgomaster, headman, ḫazannu
magnanimity, majesty, generosity, greatness, rabûtu
magnificence, greatness, majesty, tarbātu
magnificent, splendid, šitruḫu
magnificent, splendid, superb, šitraḫu
magnificently, majestically, adv., širiš
magnify, to magnify, to extend borders, to extol, to exalt, to raise a crop, to raise children, to rear, bring up children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), rabû
magnetite, hematite, lodestone, šadānu
magnificence, šutarruḫūtu
magnificent, noble, proud, splendid, admirable, šarḫu
magnificent, to make magnificent, sumptuous, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to extol, give preeminence, to become excessively arrogant, proud, to become laden with pride, glory, to be glorified, to glorify, to glory in, to give praise, glory, boast of something, šarāḫu
magnificently, proudly, adv., šarḫiš
maggot, worm, a constellation, tūltu
mail, armor, coat of mail, apluḫtu
main force, main body (of an army), nakbatu
main, large, principal, chief, of first rank, elder, senior, adult, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû
main part of something, main contingent, mainstay, principal support, unit of workforce or army, pack (of animals), a plant, ummatu
mainstay, relief troops, auxiliaries, support, tillatu
mainstay, trust, object of trust, help, aegis, reliability, trustworthiness, a part of the body, tukultu
mainstay, unit of workforce or army, main contingent, principal support, main part of something, pack of animals, a plant, ummatu
main street, street, thoroughfare, ribītu
maintain, to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to organize, to put in order, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to be firm in place, to assign a person to a position, an office, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation),

a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to grant, to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kânu

maintenance of a sanctuary, support, support of a person, zinnātu

maintainance, support, zanānūtu

maintenance, support, office of provider for a sanctuary, a city or a people, zāninūtu

maintained, well maintained, in good order, adj., sutesuru

majestic, significant, grievous, weighty, great, powerful, huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû

majestic (as epithet of gods), mighty, adj., šagapūru

majestically, mightily, šagapūriš

majestically, magnificently, adv., šīriš

majesty, kabtūtu

majesty, greatness, rabātu

majesty, magnificence, greatness, tarbātu

majesty, magnanimity, generosity, greatness, rabātu

majesty?, power?, adû

majority, remaining greater part, increase?, excess?, nam'adu

make good, to make restitution, to make up a loss, to deliver, to deliver in full, to repair, restore, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

make, to make appear as, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause, establish, to impose on, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering,

to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

make up for, to return good or evil, require, to give restitution, to repay, to replace, to be requited, rābu

maker of ḥašēru-objects, (Hurrian word) ḥašēruhuli

making decisions, etc., final, effective, complete, gāmiru

make-up, manufactured object, appearance, nigdimdimmû

make-up, paint, ebirtu

male (a synonym for male), urnatu

male descendants, semen, arable land, acreage, seed of cereals and of other plants, zēru

male, human and animal, man, ram, a specific quality of stones and plants used as drugs, a cloud formation, zikaru

male, man, zakru

malefactor, ḥīṭu, in bēl ḥīṭi

malformed child, tigrilu

malice, falsehood, šaburtu

malicious, false, šabru

malicious, improper matters, treacherous talk, foolish talk, foolishness, nullātu

malicious person, nullātu, in sa nullāti

malicious person, criminal, evil, wicked, wrongdoing, violence, raggu

malicious talk?, insult?, taslimtu

malicious, to be malicious, treacherous?, šapātu

malformed newborn human or animal, izbu

malicious, gossiping, prattling, rapidly moving, adj., muššabru

malicious talk, calumny, slander, tuššu

maliciously, in an evil way, with evil intent, badly, viciously, with displeasure, miserably, severely, adv., lemniš

maligner, calumniator, šaḥšaḥḥu

maligner, denouncer, ākil karsi

malt, a form of malt, parūru

malt, a malt preparation as the basic ingredient for beer brewing and for food when traveling, travel provisions, working and raw materials and pertinent utensils used in connection with brewing and for other purposes, isimmānu

malt, crushed malt, tappiṣ buqli

malt, describing a stage in the preparation of malt, adj., šūluku

malt residue, našpiltu, pušištu

malt, soaked malt, soaking, a manufactured article, risittu
mammal, a mammal, gāridu
man, lullû
man?, širraḥu
man, a young man, ajaru
man bought as a slave, šīmu, in ša šīmi
man (describing a man), adj., gardu
man, fated?, namtaru, in ša namtari
man, form of a man, figure, padattu
man from Ur, uramakku
man, half-cubit man, half-cubiter, ūṭû
man, hero, mu'āru, murušû
man, husband, warrior, mutu
man, male, zakru
man, male, human and animal, ram, a specific quality of stones and plants used as drugs, a cloud formation, zikaru
man midwife, accoucheur, šabsû
man, old man, kibrû, littu, šugû
man on the lookout, muḥā'idu
man, rich man, man of distinction, panu, in bēl pani
man, unfortunate man, lummunu-amēlu
man with bag for carrying metal ore, nēpeštu, in ša nēpešti
man with big teeth, zugulû
manacle, illurtu
manacles, qātu, in šāt qāti
manacles, handcuffs, šiṣṣu
manacles, security, instant, sneeze, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, decision, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, manipulation, harvest, šibtu
manage, to manage, to set straight, to be mutually satisfactory, to prosper, succeed, to be fitting, correct, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, tarāṣu
manager in charge of large households, Babylonia officials' title, commander (in charge of troops, army units, military resources, and groups of population under military administration, in Assyria), governor, šaknu
manager, woman manager, woman in charge of a royal harem, šakintu
man-eating, ākilu
maneuver, to maneuver (said of chariots), to march along, to proceed on a march (said of the king), to set out on a march, to proceed on a march, to march along, across, to move in procession, to go back and forth, to slip back and forth, šadāḥu
manhood, manliness, status of an *eṭlu*, eṭlûtu,
manifest, brilliant, shining, splendid, famous, great, exalted, šūpû
manipulate, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild

animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, *ṣabātu*

manipulation, security, instant, sneeze, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, decision, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, manacles, harvest, *ṣibtu*

mankind, *abrātu*, *epât*, *sulilannii*, *tabrātu*

mankind, a word for mankind *atmû rēšētu*

mankind, **dark-headed**, the “dark-headed,” (a poetic expression for “mankind”), *ṣalmât qaqqadi*

mankind, human beings, people, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, *nišû*²

mankind (literally noisemaker), *ḫābibu*

mankind, people, *tenišu*

mankind, people, population, personnel, people (pl.), population (pl.), *tenēštu*

mankind, the human species, human being, people, somebody, anybody, *amīlūtu*

mankind, totality, square (as a geometric term), side of a square, *miḫartu*

manliness, manhood, status of an *eḫlu*, *eḫlūtu*

manliness, heroism, masculinity, *zīkrūtu*

manliness, virility, *dūtu*

manly, adv., *eḫliš*

man's class or type, a class or type of man, *gudilū*

² **Akkadian**, *nišū*, mankind, human beings, people, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, *nišū*, people, human beings, mankind, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, royal subjects, *nišūtu*, people, relatives, family, *tenišu*, mankind, people, **English**, *denizens*, [LLat. *deintus*, from within], inhabitants, populace, **Persian**, *nežād*, نژاد race, **Basque**, *nazioaren*, *nazio*, nation, **Latin**, *natio-onis*, tribe, race, breed, class, **Italian**, *nazione*, nation, **French**, *nation*, nation, **Etruscan**, **NASIA**, nation? (also, *nati*, *natim*, *natine*, *naten*, *nater*, *nateran*, **NATOR** (NATVR), **Sanskrit**, *maanava* (man), **Romanian**, *om*, man, **Latin**, *homo-inis*, **Italian**, *uomo*, man, **French**, *homme*, man, **Tocharian**, *oñk* [B *eñkwe*], man, *oñi* (adj. *uni*) [cf. B *eñkwaññe*], human **Etruscan**, *omne* (VMNE), **Avestan**, *vīra* [-], man, **Albanian**, *burrëri*, mankind, **Latin**, *vir*, *virj*, man, grown man, **Irish**, *fear*, man, **Scots-Gaelic**, *fear*, man, **Welsh**, *gwr*, man, husband, **English**, *werewolf*, a person believed capable of assuming the form of a wolf, [OE *werewulf*], **Avestan**, *naire*, man, **Persian**, *mard*, مرد man, manly, son of Adam, **Armenian**, մարդ, *mard*, man, **Albanian**, *nuerëzim*, mankind, **Lycian**, *meri mireñ*, man, a warrior?, **Avestan**, *mashim* [mashya], man, **Finnish-Uralic**, *mies*, man, **Belarusian**, чалавек, *čalaviek*, man, **Croatian**, *čovjek*, man, **Belarus**, *calaviek*, man, **Serbo-Croatian**, *cove'ciji mu'*, man, **Latvian**, *cilvēks*, man, **Akkadian**, *lullū*, man, **Hittite**, *LÚ*, man, *LÚ.U₆.LU*, person, **Greek**, ἀνδρας, *andras*, man, **Hittite**, *ndohs/nduahas*, person, human being, **Hittite**, *pesnas*, man, gen. sing., *pesan*, *pesn*, *psen*, man, male person, *pisnadr*/ *pisnan*, manhood, virility, male parts, *pesnili*, manly, in a manly way, **Etruscan**, *pesnim*, *pesnimu*, (PESNIMV),

mantis grasshopper, adudillu

manufacture, evil magic, crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, act, ritual, epištu
manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, build, construct, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epēšu

manufactured article, soaked malt, soaking, risittu

manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru

manufactured object, make-up, appearance, nigdimdimmû

manumit?, šitektu, in šitektumma epēšu

marble or breccia, turminabandû, turminû

march, advance march, road, mēteqtu

march, environs, border, outside, qannu

march, land (as a political term), territory, border, border line, region, mišru

march, military campaign, path, road, journey, caravan, business trip, expeditionary force, travel provisions, girru

march, path, course, way of acting, a mathematical term, tāluku

march, return march, march, return, forgiveness, a mark on the exta, a scribal technical term, tajārtu

march, road, path, passage, mētequ

march, to march?, šēpu

march, to march on, to charge (an enemy), to move straight ahead, to inject an enema, to move the bowels, to put or keep in good order, to be put in order, to advance against, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make, do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, clear up, to give birth easily, straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to proceed, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to prepare, to set aright, to give correct decisions, ešēru

march, to march along, to proceed on a march (said of the king), to set out on a march, to proceed on a march, to march along, across, to move in procession, to maneuver (said of chariots), to go back and forth, to slip back and forth, šadāḥu

marching into battle, work, summoned corvee work, levy of a group, dikûtu

mare, she-ass, donkey mare, atānu

mark, fleck, white of the eyes, white spot, pūšu

mark for the identification of animals, nīru

mark, marking, glue, paint, varnish, branding iron, šimtu

mark, mole, a red berry, erimu

mark on the exta or the body, šikšu

mark on liver, didisû

mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, position, position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

mark on the liver or lung, a weapon?, pirniqqu

mark on silver indicating its quality, ginnu

mark on skin, skin discoloration, ibāru

mark or mole, a fungus, katarru
mark, sign, feature, characteristic, diagram, omen, ominous, sign, password, signal, inside informaiton, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, ittu
mark, spot on human skin, nuqdu
mark, to mark, šamātu³
mark, to mark a document with a fingernail, *tuddû
mark, to mark, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû
mark, to mark?, to pluck, šarāḫu
marked, branded, šendu
marked out, to be marked out, delimited, to delimit, to divide, to draw boundaries, to draw multiple boundaries palāku
marker, brander, šāmitu
market, merchandise, goods, value, proceeds of a sale, price (paid or fetched), purchase, sales opportunity, šīmu
marking, mark, glue, paint, varnish, branding iron, šimtu
market value, kargullu
marriage festival, ḥašādu
marriage gift, aḫūzatu, aḫuzzatu, zubullû,
marriage gift (provided by the father of the bride to the bridegroom), zununnû
marriage (lit. becoming a son-in-law), ḥatnûtu
marriage, person taking a woman in marriage, bridegroom, āḫizānu
marriage prestation, grant, gift, offering, širiktu
marry, to marry, to make a woman a lawful wife, aššatu
Mars, a name of Mars, misdeed, harm, catastrophe, ill portent, evil fate, misfortune, evil, lumnu
Mars, a name of the Planet Mars, šalbatānu
marsh, agammu, išiktu

³ **Akkadian**, **šamātu**, to mark, **šāmitu**, marker, brander, **šimtu**, mark, marking, glue, paint, branding iron, **Latvian**, **zīme**, mark, sign, signal, **zīmotnes**, insignia, **Romanian**, a **SEMNA**, to sign, **insemn**, insignia, **Akkadian**, **šendu**, marked, branded, **Irish**, a **shíniú**, to sign, **Scots-Gaelic**, a **shoidhnigeadh**, to sign, **Sanskrit**, **cihnam**, sign, mark, indication, **cihva**, sign, mark; **cihvay**, -yati, to mark, stamp, sign, **Akkadian**, **šikšu**, mark on the exta or the body, **Georgian**, მონიშვნა, **monishvna**, to mark, **Belarusian**, Адзнака, **adznaka**, mark, азнак, **znak**, sign, **Croatian**, **oznaka**, label, mark, designation, **oznake**, insignia, **Polish**, **znak**, mark, **insygnia**, insignia, **Armenian**, ի նշան, **i nshan**, insignia, **Albanian**, **shenjë**, mark, insignia, **Basque**, **sinatu**, to sign, **zeinu**, sign, **seinale**, signal, sign **Latin**, **signo-are**, to sign, **signum-i**, sign, **Italian**, **segno**, sign; **segnare**, to score, mark, sign, **insegne**, insignia, **French**, **signe**, sign, **signer**, to sign, **insigne**, insignia, **Gothic**, **sokjan**, to search, **Hittite**, **sakiahh**, **sakiah**, to sign, signal, to give a sign or omen, indicate, **sakiasr/sakiasn**, sign, omen, **sakiie/a**, **sakie/a**, to give a sign, to give an omen, to reveal, to exemplify, **sagai**, sign, omen, miracle?, warning, feature, characteristic, **sakiah**, signal, to give a sign or omen, indicate, **English**, **sign**, a sign, mark, to sign, mark, **insignia** [<Lat. **insigne**], **Etruscan**, **sik**, **sikne**, **Romanian**, **marcă**, brand, mark, score, **Finnish-Uralic**, **merkki**, mark, sign, brand, **Basque**, **markatu**, mark, to mark, **Irish**, **marc**, mark, tag, **Welsh**, **marcio**, to mark, **Italian**, **marchio**, mark, brand, **French**, **marque**, mark, **English**, to **mark** [<OE **mearc**], inscribe, **Etruscan**, **MARCE**, **MARCA** (probably a person's name, (i.e., **Latin**, Marcus-i).

marsh?, a marsh plant?, šuqlu
marsh boar, šaḥapu
marsh boar, like a marsh boar, adv., šaḥapiš
marsh, lagoon of reeds, reed bed, appāru
marsh or a kind of reed, udittu
marsh, salt marsh, šēšūma
marsh, swamp, raqqatu
marshland (in a figurative sense), morass, difficulties, troubles, nāriṭu
marshall forces, muster, to organize, provide food rations, check, control, instruct, be mustered, ašāru
marten, kāširu, šakkadirru?
martial, warlike, adj. dappānu
martial, Jupiter, a name of Jupiter, ferocious, heroic, dāpinu
masculinity, zikartu
masculinity, heroism, manliness, zikrūtu
masculinity, heroism, position of a husband, mutūtu
mash, a kind of mash, idītu, alūtu
mash, soaked mash (in brewing), dyed fabric, šibūtu
mash?, sherds, wood shavings, ḥupû
mashed (said of malt steeped for beer), mixed, adj., marsu
mass, gipištu
mass, expanse, might, a deformation of part of the exta-orum, entrails, such as heart, liver, lungs, gipšu
mass, thickness, diameter, kubru
mass of water, gupšu
massacre, kilullû
massacre, murder, slaughter, šaggaštu
massed bulk, gipšūtu
massing?, swelling?, šapû
massive, adj., uppuqu
massive, fat, to become heavy, rich, lethargic, to become difficult, bothersome, to become painful, to become important, honored, to hatch (said of a bird), to honor a person, to show respect, to give honor, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to be honored, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu
massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû
massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu
massive, powerful, adj., paglu
massive, protruding, tall, high, steep, adj., zaqru
massive (said of objects made from precious metals), solid, thick, compacted (said of a textile), šuppu
massive, solid, to make massive, to solidify, to become solid, epēqu
massive, strong, ešqu
massive, strong, powerful, mighty, adj., puggulu

massive, to be powerful, pagālu
massiveness, epiqtu
massive, to be huge, gapāšu
mast, tarnu
master of a boat going downstream, muqqelpītu, in ša muqqelpīti
master of eqid teams, urû, in rab urê
master, lord, šu'u
master, to master, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to understand something, to win (in a legal case), to overpower someone, to be lost, powerless, to enable someone, le'û
master, to master, to hold away, to exact services for a debt or fine, to be made to serve for a debt, kašāšu **master, head of the family**, ḥammu
masterful, adj., šulluṭu
mathematical, a mathematical term, excrement?, whereabouts, resting place, abode, rank, office, object given as a pledge, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, manzāzu
mat, a kind of reed mat, nabrartu
mat, a mat, šēru, šugurru?
mat, a reed mat, ḥurdu
mat, a short reed mat, kūru
mat, cover, veil, kutummu
mat, reed mat, reed fence, zibnu
match, to match, to be half, to copy, to be equal, to make equal, to make of equal rank or value, to be equaled, to be similar, to make similar, to be rivaled, to be equidistant?, mašālu
match, to match, to rival, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to defy, to reach the same height, to rival each other, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to rival, to be rivaled, to be incomparable, šanānu
matched, teamed, adj., šutāhû
mate, assistant, tarkumassu
mate of an animal, friend, companion, colleague, partner, tappû
mate, to select, pick and take as a mate for oneself or another, ḥāru
mate, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to straddle, lie on top of, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu
mated, covered, adj., šūlû
mated, unmated, virgin, adj., peṭītu
mating, adj., ritkubu
material, a material, taraphu
material inlay, to inlay, mout a precious material, ra'āzu
material (metal, wool) weighed and delivered, ḥaṭu
materials or supplies for workmen, work assigned to be performed, finished products, staples or materials to be delivered, a kind of tax, field on which *i*-work is to be performed, iškaru
materials, raw materials, ingredients, maškantu
materials, to use fine materials, to make ready for departure, to release, free, to wash, to winnow, to obtain

clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligations or claims, clear, clean, to cleans ritually, zakû

math, area (in math), floor, nether world, the earth, surface, open country, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, qaqqaru

math term, coefficient, igigubbû

math term, fraction, proportion, igitennu

math term, reciprocal of the number called *igû*, igibû

math term, reciprocal, igû

mathematical term, takîltu

mathematical term, way of acting, march, path, course, tâluku

mating, gârišu

matting (of date palm fiber or reeds), fence, ipšu

matted (said of wool), adj., ḥabšu

matter, rumor, report, word, talk, gossip, legal case, lawsuit, agreement, dibbu'

matter, situation, information, news, report, order, command, instructions, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭêmu

mattock, primitive tool for breaking up the soil, alsudilû

mattress, stuffing, še'îtu

mature, to become mature, adult, eṭêlut

mature young of animals, offspring of humans and flocks, lillidu

maturity, mature age, prowess, excellence, meṭlûtu

maul-using agricultural worker, rakinû

maximum (i.e., extreme positive) latitude, height, (as astron., technical term), ūqu

mayor, chief magistrate of a town, quarter of a large city, village or large estate, burgomaster, headman, ḥazannu

mayor, headman, rabiānu

mayor of a city, lieutenant (as officer in charge of workmen and soldiers), steward (as an epithet of a god or ruler), laputtû

mayor, office of mayor, ḥazannûtu

mayor, to be a mayor, ḥazannûtu

meadow by meadow, adv., ugârišam

meadow, grassland, arable land, a measure of volume, ugāru

meadow, outskirts?, nepātu

meadow, part of a private house, residence of the *enu*-priest or *entu*-priestess, pasture, taboo, gipāru

meadow, to the meadow, adv., ugāršu

meadow (used as a metaphor for security, safety), pargānu

meal, a ritual meal, pitennu

meal, banquet, tākultu

meal, eat a meal, to provide a meal, to consume, patānu

meal, evening meal, one who is present at the distribution of the evening meal, kinsigubbû

meal, late afternoon meal, uddasiggû

meal, late afternoon meal, late afternoon, kinsigu

meal, repast?, patnu

meal, time of the evening meal, evening, banquet, food, allotment, naptanu

mean, middle, mid, median, of medium quality, qablû
meaning, heart, mind, insides, intestines, proximity, inner face, inner side, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, qerbu
meaning, hidden meaning, interpretation, pišru
meanwhile, until then, adišu
meanwhile?, verily, adv., ullum
measure, a dry measure, sack, bag, a type of business society and the capital used or invested in such business, naruqqu
measure, a field of measure, one-tenth of a homer, seeder plow, epinnu
measure, a linear measure, cultivated field, furrow, part of the constellation Virgo, šer'u
measure, a liquid measure, ša'itu
measure, a measure, gamatu, guru, tarnannu?, uburu, ulillu,
measure, a measure, one fifth of a gur, pānu
measure, a measure, rope, tow rope, surveyor's measuring rope, ašlu
measure, a measure, bone, frame of the body, ešemtu
measure, a measure, handful (a measure), hollow of the hand, upnu
measure, a measure, one fourth of the naruqqu, an earthen container, pot, karpatu
measure, a measure, the constellation Gemini, a star, twin, māšu
measure, a surface measure, reed mat, kītu
measure, a surface measure, rope, eblu
measure, a surface measure, subdivision of the awiharu, ḥararnu
measure, a unit of measure, item, share, one of several equal parts, workmanship, handiwork, control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, list, qātu
measure, container of standardized size, measuring container of 30-50 silas, mašiḥu
measure, correct measure, correct behavior, justice, truth, loyalty, stability, permanency, kīnātu
measure, cup as a capacity measure, cup, goblet, kāsu
measure, grain (a unit of measure), kernel, edible grain (wheat or barley), a mole or pimple, uṭṭatu
measure, exact (standard) measure, exact copy, block, track (of the wheel), ḥiršu
measure, fingerbreadth (a measure), finger, toe, caudate lobe (a part of the sheep's liver), a kind of cucumber, lobe of the lung, mountain peak, ubānu
measure, foot (as a measure of length), kabistu
measure for oil, ušbu
measure for straw or reeds, bundle?, maqarrutu
measure, half of an iku, ubû
measure, of a surface measure, kumānu
measure of area, šubtu, uzalāqu
measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding, measure of capacity, measuring vessel of standard capacity, a measure of thickness, qû
measure of area, shekel, a measure of area (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), (a measure of weight, one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), a measure of capacity (one sixtieth of a *qû*, about twelve and one-third milliliters), šiqļu
measure of an area, awiharu

measure of capacity, ardabu

measure of capacity, measure of length, area, and time, measuring rod, middatu

measure of capacity, measuring vessel of standard capacity, a measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding, a measure of thickness, qû

measure of capacity, mostly used for grain, parsiktu

measure of capacity, one-half of a gur, a utensil, parīsu

measure of capacity, shekel, a measure of capacity (one sixtieth of a qû, about twelve and one-third milliliters), a measure of area (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), (a measure of weight, one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), šiqlu

measure of capacity, the amount of barley in one such unit, kurru

measure of land, šukuku

measure of length, nikkassu, šubbān

measure of length, area, and time, measure of capacity, measuring rod, middatu

measure of length or area, stretch, reach, property long side (of immovable property), a geometric figure, wall, road, etc., plank of an implement, šiddu

measure of length, shin, support, calf of the leg, knee, leggings, part of a lock, kimšu

measure of thickness, measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding, measure of capacity, measuring vessel of standard capacity, qû

measure of volume, arable land, grassland, meadow, ugāru

measure of volume, shekel (measure of volume, one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), a measure of weight, (one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of area (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), a measure of capacity (one sixtieth of a qû, about twelve and one-third milliliters), šiqlu

measure of weight, shekel (a measure of weight, one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of area (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), a measure of capacity (one sixtieth of a qû, (about twelve and one-third milliliters), šiqlu

measure of weight used for wool and goat hair, kuduktu

measure or a container, tarnāš

measure, surface measure of one square ninda (+ twelve cubits square), volume measure of one square ninda by one cubit, mušaru

measure, test, litku

measure, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to question, to examine someone's mood, to investigate, to be circumspect, to attempt, latāku

measure, to measure, to be measured, to compute, mašāḥu

measure, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taut, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to grind, to entail, to take to

heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

measure, true measure, litiktu

measure used for wool, the next unit higher than the *kuduktu*, narû

measure, volume measure of one square ninda by one cubit, surface measure of one square ninda (+ twelve cubits square), mušaru

measured, adj., *kabsu?, mašḫu

measurement, a unit of measurement, the constellation Pegasus, ikû

measurement, measured amount, ration, minu

measurement, measured area, size (surface or distance), surveying, mišihṭu

measurement, measuring vessel, namaddu

measuring?, šiddata

measuring box, part of a measuring box, wooden part of a door, woven cloth, weaving, a decoration of precious stones, plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, miḫṣu

measuring rod, ginindanakku

measuring rod, a measure of length, pipe, arrow, tube, a fragrant reed, reed, plot of land, qanû

measuring rod of twelve cubits, knowledge, nindanu

measuring vessel made of wood, mešēqu

measuring vessel, measurement, namaddu

measuring vessel of standard capacity, a measure of capacity, a measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding, a measure of thickness, qû

measurer, surveyor, māsiḫu

meat, a cut of meat, ḫabsurukku, ḫarmil, ḫilidamu, ḫuldimmu, ḫurubbu, mīšu?, ⁴pitkullu, palluḫur, puṣādu

meat, a cut of meat, urkātu

meat, a cut of meat, apple tree, apple, “apple plant,” ḫašḫūru

meat, a cut of meat used in offerings, ḫakurratu

meat, a cut of meat?, womb, dung, shelter, litter, lair, bedding place, rubṣu

meat, a kind of meat, unû

meat, a piece of trimmed meat or dough, qirṣu

meat cook, butcher, woodcutter, nākisu

meat, cut of meat, cut-off flesh, section, breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), niksu

meat, dried meat, salted, šittu

meat from the neck, unqu

⁴ Akkadian, *mīšu*, a cut of meat?, *mīšertu*, provided at Šamaš festival, Serbo-Croatian, *meso*, flesh, Croatian, *meso*, flesh, Belarus, *miasa*, flesh, Polish, *mięso*, meat, Baltic-Sudovian, *mensa*, flesh, meat, Latvian, *mīkstums*, flesh, Armenian, Ախ, *mis*, meat, Albanian, *masë*, body; *mish*, meat, *mërshë*, flesh, Tocharian, *mísa*, meat, flesh, Etruscan, *mers*, *merso* (MERSV), *mersos* (MERSVS)?, Georgian, ხორცი, *khorts'i*, flesh, meat, Baltic-Sudovian, *karveina*, beef; *karmenis*, body, corpse, Latvian, *ķermenis*, body, Romanian, *carne*, *carnea*, flesh, body, meat, *carnal*, carnal, Albanian, *karkasë*, body, Basque, *gorputz*, body, frame, *gorpu*, corpse, Latin, *caro*, *carnis*, flesh, meat, *corporis*, body, Scots-Gaelic, *cairbh*, carcass, dead body, corpse, Welsh, *corpws*, body, Italian, *carne*, flesh, meat, French, *chair*, flesh, Etruscan, *carna*, carnal, *carnis*, *karne*, *karnus* (KARNVS), Persian, *lâsh*, *lâshe*, لاشه corpse, Finish-Uralic, *liha*, flesh, meat, English, *flesh* [OE *flaesc*].

meat, kin, flesh, ones' own flesh and blood, ominous part (examined in divination), ominous sign, šīru
meat portion, portion of meat (in the amount of one sila, provided to *nadītu*-women at the occasion of Šamaš festivals in Sippar), vessel (of one-sila capacity), mīšertu
meat prepared in a certain way, quraštu
meat preserved in a special way, kurrētu
meat, qualifying meat and wool, livestock, adj., taḥû
meat, roasted meat, šumû
meat, to carve (meat), to trim, to make dough into loaves?, qarāšu
meat, to cook or dry meat, to fuse, to cast, šarāqu
meat trimmings, nukāsātu
median line, dividing line, an inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., rank, due, zittu
median, mean, middle, mid, of medium quality, qablû
medical, higher medical art, azugallûtu
medical, pharmaceutical preparation, ḥibṣu
medical practice, treatment, lore, asûtu
medicinal preparation, tarīḥu
medical preparation made from this plant, a tree or bush, ṣadānu
medical, to give a medical treatment, asûtu
medical treatment, to apply a medical treatment, šammû
medicate, to apply medication, to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to put on jewelry, etc., to affix a clay tag, to fasten a lock, to insert, to place a stone in a mounting, to put on clothing, to put something into a container, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., nadû
medication, cure, ripûtu
medication for snake bite, wad made of reeds, ḥimû
medication (powder), duqatu
medication, to apply medication by rubbing, kâru
medication, to introduce medication into the body, to pour water, oil, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kâru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to serve food, fodder lavishly, to cast metal, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to pour, to cast, to have cast, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku
medication used for rubbing, *muššu'tu
medications, an ingredient in medications, unripened dates, a date-shaped ornament, uḥinnu
medicinal drug, aršuzuzil
medicinal ingredient, urrimitu

medicinal lotion, lotion, to apply medicinal lotion, marhaṣu

medicinal mineral, gugāru

medicinal, wood used for medicinal purposes, zanbilu

medicine, dose of medicine, taḥittu

medicine, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to receive libations, to suck, to quench thirst, empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, šatû

mediocre quality of metal, wool and brick, zarinnu,

medium, of medium quality, median, mean, middle, mid, qablû

meet, refuge, reach, mix, assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, to place a lean upon or against something, add up, emēdu

meeting?, display, offering, muḥḥuru

melee, attack, qitrubu

melee, fray, disorder, confusion, disarray, anarchy, tēšû

melon, a small melon, *šûḥu

melon, gourd, cucumber (a member of the genus Cucurbitaceae), qiššû

melon or squash, fruit tree, an aromatic, tamšillu

melt, to dissolve, to crumble, to destroy enemies, naharmuṭu

melt, to melt down, to create, to form structures, to construct, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, to be cast, patāqu

melt, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to

be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

melt, to melt glass?, to groan loudly?, to cause a burning sensation, to burn, to fire bricks, to refine metals by firing, šarāpu

melt, to melt, to melt down, to become molten, to cupel, šādu

melting crucible, used for melting, mašādu

melting pot, šūdu, in ša šūdi

Meluhha, from or in the style of Meluhha, meluḥḥû

member of a group, employee, descendant, soḥ, offspring, young, offspring of an animal, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), darling, lover, subordinate, citizen, native of a city or country, māru

member of the temple personnel who presents offerings, announcer?, mubarrû

membrane, film, afterbirth, blinkers, ipu

membrane, film, a meteorological phenomenon, a plant, šišītu

membranous or fleshy substance (abnormal), a plant, descent, offspring, lipištu

memorandum, ḥasūsu

memorandum, notification, nudu'û

memorandum, private note, reminder, aide-mémoire, acknowledgment, taḥsistu

memorial monument set up by a king, stone monument inscribed with laws and regulations, boundary stone, narû

men, a class of men, kuzīru

mendacious, criminal, false, adj., parrišu

menial, person of servile status attached to a household, doing agricultural and other work under supervision, person of equal social status, comrade, colleague, kinattu

menstruating woman, erištu

mention, intelligence, understanding, notification, divine grace, ḥissatu

mention, to mention, ḥissatu

mention, to mention, to make mention of, order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to elevate to high rank, to praise a person or a deity, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to mention, to mention a person's name, to herald, announce a royal message, to address a person, to speak, to name, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru

mention, words, pronouncement, utterance, discourse, divine or royal command, order, name, fame, oath, zikru

mercenaries, a band of mercenaries, urbī

merchandise, commercial goods in transit, luqūtu

merchandise consignment, silver given for free disposition, supplies, desire, wish, request, intention, mēreštu

merchandise, goods, equipment, gear, tools, utensils, furnishings, vessels, belongings, internal organs, unūtu

merchandise, goods, value, proceeds of a sale, price (paid or fetched), purchase, sales opportunity, market, šīmu

merchandise purchased or to be purchased, property acquired by purchase, šī'amātu

merchandise shipment evaluated in tin, awītu

merchandise, smuggled merchandise, contraband, smuggling, secret mission, pazzurtu
merchant, chief merchant, *kaešmāḥu
merchants community, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, harbor district, mooring place, quay-wall, embankment, trading station, price of a unit of merchandise, karû
merchant, seller, muttaddinu
merchant, trader, muštamkiru
merchant, trader, moneylender, tamkāru
merchant, traveling merchant, kaeššu
merchants, chief of the merchants, tamkāru, in rabi tamkāri
merchants, a commercial transaction, tamkārûtu
merciful, adj., gammālu, mussaḥru, tīrānû
merciful, gamilu, in la gāmilu
merciful, compassionate, adj., rēmēnānû
merciful, forbearing, gāmilu
merciful, to be gracious, epēqu
merciful, to have mercy, *enēnu
merciful, to make merciful, to have mercy, to show mercy, to take pity, to oblige each other, rēmu
merciful, turning back, tajāru
merciless (occasionally only as a name of a deity), gamālu, in la gamāl
merciless, pitiless, unsparing, pādû, in la pādû
Mercury, a name of Mercury, muštarīlu
Mercury, a name of the planet Mercury, rising of heavenly bodies, razzis, raid, attack, strike, šihṭu
mercy, šagurrû, tīrānu
mercy, compassion, pity, womb, rēmu
mercy, forgiveness, relenting, napšuru
mercy, grace, ennu
mercy, pity, nakruṭu, tajāru
mercy request, ask for mercy, to pray, enēnu
mercy, to have mercy, pity, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû
mercy, to have mercy, to show mercy, to make merciful, to take pity, to oblige each other, rēmu
mercy, to return an act of kindness, complaisance, favor, kind act, to wreak vengeance, gimillu
meridian?, a part of the exta, diameter, transversal, dividing line, crossbeam, crosspiece, pole, tallu
merry-making, joy, ḥidûtu
merry-making, joyful music, nigûtu
merry-making, warm-natured, muḥellû

merry, to be merry, to shine, to make brilliant, to make love, to copulate, ḫelû
merry, to make merry, rejoice, ḫuddušu
message, information, report, instructions, order, consignment, office, post, decree, commission issued by gods, extispicy, têturu
message, letter, instructions, written order, proxy, agency, service, business, našpartu
message, letter, legal document, order, work, šipirtu
message, messenger, report, commission, envoy, work to be performed, task, enterprise, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru
message (send), advance, attack, go, govern, rule, oppose, turn against person, confront, order, âru
messenger, mubassiru, našpartu, paššitḫe
messenger, ḫaṭṭu, in rab ḫaṭṭi
messenger, delegate, envoy, representative, našparu
messenger, deputy, envoy, agent, mār šipri
messenger, envoy, rakbû, šapru
messenger, express messenger, military scout, lāsimu
messenger, message, report, commission, envoy, work to be performed, task, enterprise, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru
messenger, serving as a messenger, troops, member of the light troops (special military formation), kallāb šipirti
messengers (collective), pledge, šiprûtu
metal, a metal household object, šalinnu
metal, a precious metal, amûtu, ašî'u
metal, a precious metal, perhaps an alloy, per'azu
metal, a small metal object, *zîbu
metal agricultural implement, šûrû
metal alloy, a metal alloy, ḫašmîtu
metal and wood craftsman, an insect, gurgurru, tabiru
metal band on a door, girdle, belt, a pillar, miserru
metal beam or bar, šārîtu
metal bowl, a metal bowl, kîšu
metal, bowl of metal or stone, trough (for water or beer, often made of bitumen-coated reeds), kuninnu
metal bowl, (usually of metal), kappu
metal, cast metal, heaped up, piled up, šapku
metal cauldron, kiûru, tapḫu
metal clappers, musical instrument, kiskilātu
metal container, ḫiglu, ḫiwāru, (Hurrian word, kazulatḫu), šandalu, tišnu, zuqutu
metal container, reed basket, nasappu
metal container or instrument, nunnu
metal cooking vessel, mušahḫinu
metal crucible for metal and glass, kiln, brazier, kûru
metal cup, meḫsû

metal dish, ḫuruppu
metal disk weighing one talent, round loaf of bread, kakkaru
metal fastening device, qullu
metal fitting or ornament, tarīktu
metal, hammered metal, cauldron, kettle, a part of the exta and parts of the body, ruqqu
metal household object, angurinnu
metal implement, šelepūtu
metal instrument or utensil, nalbītu
metal jug, a metal jug, kunaggu
metal, mold for casting metal objects, impression on clay, cast coin, clay tag with a seal impression or a short inscription, ze'pu
metal object, ankunnu, ḫabšu, ḫaskallatu, ḫiduḫḫu, ḫinduḫītu, ingurēnu, (Hurrian word, karaurna)
metal object, kusibirītu, (Hurrian words, kašmušḫe, kazzapurušḫu), kisinna, kūlu, kundulu, (Hurrian word, nidaḫulušḫu), pakku, šaššānu, šāšu, (Hurrian word, šekarû), šiāru, šīru
metal object, ḫurdu, in ša ḫurde
metal object, a fine textile, raqqatu
metal object, a garment, našbatu
metal object inspection, to inspect metal objects, unûtu
metal object (Iron?), *elu
metal object, a necklace, a silver or gold bead, šerḫullu
metal object, ornament of gold, ḫašû
metal object or tool, injānu
metal object, probably a weapon, karuwe
metal objects, ḫarināte
metal or alloy, šippatu
metal or alloy used for weapons, ḫabalginnu
metal or clay small brazier, ḫuluppaqqu
metal or leather armor, coating, facing, outer garment (worn by soldiers and as festive apparel), wrap, naḫlaptu
metal or reed object, šušû
metal or stone slab, unworked block, takkassu
metal or wood chest, upṭa
metal ore bag carrier, man with bag for carrying metal ore, nēpeštu, in ša nēpešti
metal ornament, tenšû
metal ornament or fitting, tarīktu
metal ornament, precious stone trim, trim of an arrow, feather?, excrescence on an animal's head, coma of a comet, crest, summit (of a triangle), šipru
metal part of a wagon, itirtu
metal part of or accessory for a lantern, šašītu
metal peg or rivet, a household utensil, spear, šukurru
metal pin, hair clasp, kirissu
metal, pipette of metal or reed, hollow(?) reed, tube, takkussu
metal plating, nikkassu
metal plating, wrap, cover, nalbētu

metal pot, tangussu
metal pot for liquids, mazlu
metal pot used for cooking, maslaqtu
metal pouch, leather pouch for precious metals, waterskin, nadû
metal powder, metal filings, twitch?, kick?, carded? Wool, clearance, clearing of accounts, nipšu
metal, refined metal, metalwork, fold, creature, creation, cast, pen, animal shelter, smelting, refining process, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), pitqu
metal ring, metal wheel tire, ħuppu
metal rivet or peg, a household utensil, spear, šukurru
metal scraps, ħušû
metal strap, of metal or leather, kurussu
metal tire of a wheel, metal ring, ħuppu
metal, to refine metals, to be refined, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to settle accounts, to clear records, to wipe off, mesû
metal, to temper (metal), to become, flushed, purple, to turn black, to become dark, to become quite dark, šalāmu
metal, to work metal in a certain way, to take up a position, to prepare objects or persons, to set in place, to set in order?, to turn one's eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to arrange, direct, to be pointed at, tarāšu
metal tool, kitītu, mitrû, šugariāu
metal tool or object, injānu
metal utensil, (Hurrian word, periprušĥu), šakišānu
metal vessel, uttallu
metal vessel used to pour water over a person when taking a bath, bathing place, bathtub, ritual bathing, narmaku
metal, wool, material weighed and delivered, ħaṭu
metals, a package for shipping metals, šuqlu
metals, to refine metals by firing, to melt glass?, to groan loudly?, to cause a burning sensation, to burn, to fire bricks, šarāpu
metalwork, fold, creature, creation, cast, pen, animal shelter, smelting, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), pitqu
metalworker, female metalworker, qurqurratu
metals, pouch for carrying precious metals, workmanship, subject matter, handling, artifact, execution, performance, nēpeštu
metalworker, smith, nappāĥu
meteor, fireball, (meteoric), šallummû
meteor, star, falling star, star-shaped object or formation, kakkabu
meterorite?, lump, obstruction in a canal, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, possessions, section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the extra, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kişru
meteorological phenomenon, pisannu, šabīĥu, tamqullu
meteorological phenomenon, ball lightning?, flame, nablu

meteorological phenomenon, quiver, nest, egg membrane, ḥillu
mettle, to show mettle, to let horses show their mettle, to rage, excited, to become spirited, to surge, to let weapons rage, šamāru
mid, midday, adj., mašlu
midday, afternoon, siesta time, mušlalu
midday, brilliance of the sun at midday, kararû
midday?, hollow (said of months), adj., turru
middle, adj., qabaltiu
middle, center, qabaltu
middle, center, middle part, hips, loins, waist, trunk of a date palm, belt, qablu
middle, in the middle, adv., qabla
middle (locally), midpoint (midday, midnight, midyear, mid-šapattu), half, center, mišlu
middle, mid, median, mean, of medium quality, qablû
middle of a country, a city, inner part, inside, a terrestrial or cosmic region, a body of water, a building, an object, etc., therein, therefrom, thereto, adv., inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu
middle part, inner part, middle watch of the night, interval between the second and the fifth strings of a harp, a container, a garment, an object, qablîtu
mid, middle, median, mean, of medium quality, qablû
midpoint (midday, midnight, midyear, mid-šapattu), middle (locally), half, center, mišlu
midst, in the midst, adv., qablānu
midwife, lašagakku, mušālittu, šabsûtu
midwife, man midwife, accoucheur, šabsû
midwifery, *šabsûtu
might, mass, expanse, a deformation of part of the exta-orum, entrails, such as heart, liver, lungs, gipšu
might, power, physical strength, totality, kiššûtu
might, strength, kiššu
might, superiority, strength, force, violence, severity (said of cold weather), danānu
mightily, majestically, šagapûriš
mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, imperative, pressing, dannu
mighty?, famous, mutta'idu
mighty, majestic (as epithet of gods), adj., šagapûru
mighty, powerful, adj., mugdašru, mundabru
mighty, strong, adj., kaššu
mighty, strong, massive, powerful, adj., puggulu
military assistance, tillûtu
military camp, encampment, military position, outpost, territory of a people, country, or town, settled area of a town, built-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu
military campaign, path, road, journey, caravan, business trip, expeditionary force, march, travel provisions, girru

military campaign, raid, corvée work, expedition, expeditionary force, capital, business capital, caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, army, service unit, times (math term), ḫarrānu

military class or profession, gardu

military detachment, *gudūdu

military detachment, organized as a military detachment, a caravan, concentrated, kaṣru

military equipment (piece), urštu

military equipment, weaponry, tillu

military force, troops, army, populace, work force, personnel, ummānu

military governor, governor (a high official), a title of rulers, šakkanakku

military, high military official, Amorites' overseer, general, ugulamartû

military officer, we'u

military official (Assyrian), ālu in rab ālāni

military or administrative official in Achaemenid Babylonia

military position, military camp, encampment, outpost, territory of a people, country, or town, settled area of a town, built-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

military scout, express messenger, lāsimu

military strength metaphor, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, attack, troops, standard with divine symbol, tool, shaft, barb, thorn, a formation of the exta, a sign predicting certain events, kakku

military unit of ten men, (Hurrian word): emanti

milk, ḫilpu, šizbu, zizibu,

milk-giving, adj., šūnuqu

milk, to milk, ḫalāpu

milk peddler, šizbu, in ša šizbišu

milk product, a milk product, kaṣu

milk, soured milk?, a disease?, nagāḫu

milk, soured milk, casein glue? Kisimmu

milk, sweet dish made with milk, zaḫannu

milk, yielding milk, adj., name of milkweed, ḫilabānu

milkweed, a kind of milkweed, arīhu

milkweed, name of milkweed, yielding milk, adj., ḫilabānu

mill, ararru in bīt ararri

mill, a part of a mill, ḫarūru

mill, a type of mill, ḫābiṣu, zību,

mill, to mill, work of a grinder, ararrūtu

mill, upper stone of a hand mill, muller, narkabu

miller, tē'inu

miller, a miller, kaṣṣidakku,

milling, work of the miller, tē'inûtu

millet, duhnu

millet, a kind of millet, arsikku

miller, work of the miller, milling, tē'inûtu

milling product?, šaḥallû

millstone, ammatu

millstone, upper millstone, top pack, penthouse, upper or outer garment, to part, high terrain, high land, upper or outer part, outside, insincerity, deception, elītu

mince, to mince or crush plants in preparing remedies, ḥussû

mind, heart, meaning, insides, intestines, proximity, inner face, inner side, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, qerbu

mind, liver? emotions, inside of the body, thoughts, spirit, kabattu

mind, mood, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the extra, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

mind, to change one's mind, mood, to change, to change loyalty, to become strange, different, to defect, to become deranged, insane, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into

someone's mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû

mind, to put someone's mind at rest, to find relief, to loosen a curtain, to allay (a pain, an illness), to stanch, to dampen a desire, extinguish a fire, to bank, to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify (a country, a people), to calm down, to still, to appease, nâḥu

mindful, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindful of something, care for, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to listen to somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to mention, to be intelligent, understanding, to plan, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to remind, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, ḥasāsu

mine, poss. Pron., f. jā'u

mine or to smelt copper, erû-a'

mineral, a mineral, agargarītu, ašar, kalakkūtu, kuššikku, lurpānu, mil'u, pappasitu, pušāšu, ruttītu, šīpu

mineral, a mineral, šigugaru, šikkatu, šišaḥu

mineral containing stibium, alulūtu

mineral dye, alluharu, allaḥaru, annuḥaru

mineral or a frit, nitku

mineral or a medicinal plant, misis tāmti

mineral, reddish colored, or **clay**, kalgukku

mineral?, substance, šadû

mineral, yellow-colored mineral, kalû

minimum, deficit, maḥītu

minimum, i.e., extreme negative latitude, depth, (as astron., technical term), šuplu

minusule, dwarf, adj., zirzirru

minuscule (said of reeds, locusts, fish), dwarf, zīru

minor, to be a minor, to be young, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be pressed, at a loss, to make smaller, to reduce (in size or number), to break up small, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to debit, šeḫēru

mirror, aduru, nāmaru, namkūr īni

mirror, gaze, eyesight, sight, wish, object looked upon, diglu

mirror, likeness, muššulu

mirror, palette for cosmetics, mušālu

miscarriage, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

miscarry, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to cause (a woman) to miscarry, to throw off, to put down or back, to set down, to cast, to lie, to be situated, ṣalā'u

misdeed, crime, sin, gillatu, gullultu

misdeed, fault, harm, act of negligence, damage, sin, offense, crime, punishment, ḫiṭu

misdeed, harm, catastrophe, ill portent, evil fate, misfortune, evil, a name of Mars, lumnu

misdeed, fine, guilt, wrongdoing, offense, punishment, arnu

misdeed, insult, insolence, blasphemy, sacrilege, slander, untoward event or words, offense, šillatu

miserable, evil, unfavorable, unpropitious, of poor condition or quality, lummunu

miserable, weary, adj., šūnuḫu

miserably, severely, maliciously, viciously, in an evil way, with evil intent, badly, with displeasure, adv., lemniš

misery, hardship, dullu

misery, to bear, suffer misery, punishment, carry, to have someone carry something, to be carried, to transport a load, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, zabālu

misery, to raise from misery, illness, to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to mobilize, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, tebû

misfortune, lummuttu

misfortune, calamity, danger, evil intentions or plans, wickedness, lemuttu

misfortune, calamity, evil deed, damage, wrong, ruins of a city, ḫibiltu

misfortune, epidemic, downfall, defeat, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), collapse of a building or parts thereof, disrepair, ruins, stroke of lightning, of fire, attack of a disease,

miqittu

misfortune, evil fate, ill portent, catastrophe, harm, misdeed, evil, a name of Mars, lumnu

misfortune, prone to misfortune, adj., lumnānû

misfortune, secrecy, hiding, falsehood, slander, aḥītu

misfortune, to fall into misfortune, to treat badly, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.), into something bad, to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, to become depressed repeatedly, to defame, to make angry, to annoy, to offend, to worry, to make two parties enemies of each other, lemēnu

mishap, offering, list, weir, replies, correspondence, front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, copy of a written document, unfortunate, accident, miḥru

misleader, one who misleads, instigator, who induces somebody to make a claim, person who initiates a legal procedure, mušadbibu

miss, to miss a target, to bypass, to disdain, disregard, to be remiss, negligent, šētu

miss, to cause to miss, to lack, to be deprived of, to deprive, zummû

missile, ḥutennu

missing animal or person, lost object, ruined field, ḥalqu

missing, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to become smaller, to be poor in quality, to diminish in strength, looks, etc., to reduce, diminish, to humble, to be reduced to less, to become weak, slow, to cause to become small, to diminish, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, to be in short supply, reduced, bereft, too small, maṭû

missing, to become missing or lost, vanish, to disappear, perish, to escape, to flee, to make disappear, cause a loss, to help escape, to cause losses, to destroy, ḥalāqu

missing, scarce, muṭṭû

mistake, to make a mistake, to fail, neglect, miss, to commit an offense, to trespass, to sin, to damage, injure, ḥaṭû

mistreat, to abuse, to behave aggressively, ukkudu

mistreat, to mistreat, ḥesû

mistreatment, ḥisi'āte

mistreat, to suffer spasms, be distressed, cause distress, disturbed, despair, distraught, worried, ašāšu

mistress, female head of the family, ḥammatu⁵

mistress, lady, šāpirtu, šu'ētu

mix, assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, add up, meet, emēdu⁶

⁵ Akkadian, [ḥammatu](#), mistress, head of the family, Romanian, [amantă](#), mistress, Finnish-Uralic, [emäntä](#), mistress, Latvian, [saimniece](#), mistress, Hittite, [sant](#), concubine, Latin, [paelix \[peliex\] -icis](#), mistress, Etruscan, [pileka](#), mistress?, Irish, [máistreáas](#), mistress, Scots-Gaelic, [màthair](#), mistress, Welsh, [meistres](#), mistress, French, [maîtresse](#), mistress, English, [mistress](#) [<OFr. [maistresse](#)] concubine, Latin, [domina-ae](#), lady, mistress, Croatian, [dama](#), lady, Polish, [dama](#), lady, Romanian, [doamnă](#), lady, Sanskrit, [āryaḥ](#), lady-like, noble, Latin, [era-ae](#), lady, mistress, Etruscan, [Eraia](#), lady, mistress?

⁶ Akkadian, [emēdu](#), to mix, infect disease, to join together, etc., Romanian, a [amesteca](#), to mix, Croatian, [miješati](#), to mix, Greek, [να αναμείξετε](#), na [anameíxete](#), to mix, Latin, [misceo-miscere, -cui-xtum](#), to mix, Irish, to [meascán](#), to mix, Scots-Gaelic, to [measgachadh](#), to mix, Welsh, to [cymysgedd](#), to mix, Italian, [mescolare](#), English, [mix](#). [<Lat. [miscere](#)], to mix, Sanskrit, [milati](#), to mingle, Polish, [mlec](#), to grind, Latin, [moliar-iri](#), to stir, displace, Italian, [molare](#), to grind, bevel, French, [mélér](#), to mix, stir, Hittite, [mallie/a](#), to grind, mill, Etruscan, [mola](#) (MVL), [mole](#), [molo](#)

mix, to mix ingredients, evaluate, calculate, šutābulu
mix, to mix liquids, to mix with (in armed conflict), to be intermixed, hāqu
mixed, adj., šutābulu
mixed, mashed (said of malt steeped for beer), adj., marsu
mixing, taḥīqtu
mixing instrument for beer, nablalu
mixing vat?, *nablaltu
mixture, fused mass, šurruqu
moaner, dimmatu, in ša dimmati
moaning, dimmatu, dimmu, dumāmu
moaning, braying, naggigu
moaning, sighing, wailing, tānīḥu
moat, city moat? ḥurḥuru
moat, ditch, ḥarīšu, ḥirīšu
moat, ditch, canal, ḥirītu
mob, rifraff, šiddu
mobilize?, to set oneself in motion, raḥāšu
mocking, šinšu
model, plan of a building, archetype, magic circle, gišḥuru
modify, to modify a structure, to exchange, to change, alter (the wording), puḥḥu
moist, fresh, live, adj., raṭbu
moist, moistening of the soil, fresh (said of bread, of plaster), flexible (said of a bow), adj., labku
moist spot, tender, juicy part, nurbu
moist, tender, soft, adj., nurrubu
moist, to become moist, soft, to soften, liquefy, narābu
moisten, to moisten?, to soak, to sprinkle with a liquid, taḥāḥu
moisten, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu
moisture, ruṭbu
mold, brick mold, nalbanu
mold for casting metal objects, cast coin, clay tag with a seal impression or a short inscription, impression on clay, ze'pu
mold, fungus, a rash, kibšu
mold, to mold clay, to knead, ḥarāšu
molded (said of bricks), *labnu
moldy, adj., erru
moldy, to become moldy, erēru

(MVLV), [MOLeS](#) (MVLLeS), **Armenian**, խառնել, [kharnel](#), to mix, **Hittite**, [harnae](#), to stir, [harra/harr](#), [harranu](#), [harrae](#), to grind, [hara](#), grindstone, [harnamniie/a](#), to stir, churn.

mole, a mole, maššu
mole, a mole, side, arm, kittabru
mole, black mole, black spot (a disease of barley), ḫalû
mole, mark, a red berry, erimu
mole or mark, fungus, katarru
mole or pimple, grain (a unit of measure), kernel, edible grain (wheat or barley), uṭṭatu
mole or the like, ḫašālu
mole or wart, umṣatu
mole, red mole, blemish, a semiprecious reddish stone, a red berry or the shrub producing it, pendû
molten, to become molten, to melt, to melt down, to cupel, ṣâdu
money denied, denial, nukurrû
moneylender, trader, merchant, tamkâru
money paid in addition to the purchase price of fields and houses, iškinû
mongoose, puṣuddu
mongoose, a star, šikkû
mongoose, she-mongoose, šikkûtu
monkey, pagû
monkey, a kind of monkey, uqûpu
monster, a monster, laḫmu
monster's name, ḫindu
monstrous, anomalous, freakish, adj., uzzubu
monstrous shape, stillborn or premature child, a demon, kûbu
month, (30th) day of a month, to be deducted in accounting, udagidû
month and festival in Assyria, qarrātu
month and the festival in which it is celebrated, kinku
month, born in the month of Lallubû, adj., lallubîtu
month, born in the ninth month, adj., *kissilimû
month, eleventh month and festival, uwaru
month, intercalary month, diri, dirigû
month, (festival of this month: elûlu), Elul
month, fifteenth day of the month, fifteen days, half a month, šapattu
month, fourth month in the Babylonian calendar, tamûzu
month, half a month, fifteenth day of the month, fifteen days, šapattu
month name, ḫallûtu, ḫamannu, impurtanni, jarati, kiraru, kurillu, kuzallu, niqmu
month name, arkabinnu, attana, attanašwe, ebirtu, ḫibirtu, izalli, kiskissu, Laḫḫu, Likkaše
month name, pagru, ṣaliltu, ṣalul, ṣippu, (Hurrian word, ekkena), ṣililîtu, šamme, (Hurrian word?, šatalši),
month name, taḫûbu, tamḫîru, tatium, teritu, tîru, urāḫu,
month name, “acorn month,” allânātu, (Hurrian words, šeḫli, šumuḫalše),
month name and a festival, heat, fever, ḫumṭu
month name, counterpart, companion, corresponding object, beloved, rival, second-ranking wife, tappātu
month name, day of wrath, (the name of the 19th day of the month), wrath, anger, uggatu
month name, demon, ḫultuppu, ibibtu
month name, eighth month, araḫsamna
month name, eleventh month, šabāṭu
month name in Mari and Hana, name of a festival, pirizzarru

month name, first month, first produce of the season, nisannu
month name, justice (in general), redress (as a legislative act to remedy certain economic malfunctions), mīšaru
month name, name of a month in Elam, offspring, child rearing, child placed for rearing, tarbītu
month name, of Simānu, šītaš
month name, sixth month in Adab, mutir
month name, sixth month in the calendar used in Elam, Lallubû
month, to add an intercalary month, dar
month, name of a month in Mari, night, evening, lîlātu
month, name of the sixth month, ulûlu
month, name of the seventh month (in Hurrian?, narbātu),
month, name of the seventh month, a festival, beginning, tašrītu
month, name of the tenth month, ʔebētu
month name, saddle, rule, royal property and service, throne, a feature of the exta, dominion, chair, sedan chair, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû
month, ninth month's name, kissilimu
month, to add an intercalary month, dar
months, hollow (said of months), midday?, adj., turru
monthly, arḥâ
monthly, each month, arḥussu
monthly duty, *arḥītu
monthly, on the first of each month, arḥišam
monument, stone monument inscribed with laws and regulations, memorial monument set up by a king, boundary stone, narû
mood, change of mood, revolution of a planet, revolt, retreat, ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, part of a field left fallow, excess, nabalkattu
mood, consent, conscious intent, intellectual capacity, decision of a deity, order, instruction, advice, spirit, milku
mood, heart, nupāru
mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
mood, oracular utterance, reputation, expressed by others, egirrû
mood, to change one's mood, mind, to change, to change loyalty, to become strange, different, to defect, to become deranged, insane, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone's mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû
moody, a person with quickly changing moods, ḥadī-û'a-amēlu
moon, a phenomenon of the eclipsed moon, divine emblem, standard, šurinnu
moon disk, crown, agû, aga'u⁷

⁷ Akkadian, agû, aga'u, moon disk, crown, Finnish-Uralic, kuu, moon, kuukausi, month, Sanskrit, paurṇamāsī, full moon, Avestan, mâh [-] moon, Persian, mâh, 𐎠𐎡𐎴 moon, month, Belarusian, месяц, miesiac, moon, month,

moon, gibbous moon, star, constellation or fixed star, small of the back, kidney of an animal, region of the kidneys, kalītu

moon god epithet, light (as poetic term, an **epithet of the moon god** and Īštar), luminary, nannaru

moon god place of offering, gizinakku

moon, first appearance of the moon, nāmartu

moon, horn, cusp, of the moon and other celestial bodies, horn, horn as container, protruding horn-shaped part or decoration of objects, pincers of the scorpion, rhyton, power?, qarnu

moon, like the new moon, nannariš

moon, mock moon (paraselene), sun disk, or mock sun (parhelion), šamšatu

moon, new moon, first of the month, arhu

moon, part of the disk of the moon, crown, hair of the head, top of a tree, a plant, top of a building, of an architectural element, qimmatu

moon, to stand high (said of the moon), to lift, to be lifted, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to put on a garment, to remove, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), matāḫu

moor, to moor?, to dock, tēlu

mooring place, quay-wall, embankment, harbor district, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, trading station, community of merchants, price of a unit of merchandise, karû

mooring pole, noose, bridle, nardappu

mooring post, tarkullu

morass, ḫibarītu

morass, marshland (in a figurative sense), difficulties, troubles, nāriṭu

morass, mud, swamp, suppuration, purulence, rušumtu

mordant, or a dye, qunātu

more, in excess, eli

more than, over, on account of, on, at the debit of, against, above, upon, to, towards, beyond, eli

moreover, in addition, besides, furthermore, indeed, as well, appūna

moreover, in addition, besides, furthermore, indeed, as well, appūna

moreover, subsequently, over there, afterwards, at that place, furthermore, adv., ulliš

morning, šipparātu, šeḫeru,⁸

morning, coolness, kašātu

morning, early in the morning, adv., kallāmāre

morning, early morning, time of awakening, muštērtu

morning, in the morning, adv., kašātam, šīariš

morning, morning time, šērētu

Croatian, *mjesec*, moon, month, **Serbo-Croatian**, *mesec*, moon, **Belarus**, *miesiac*, moon, **Latvian**, *mēness*, moon, *mēnesis*, month, **Greek**, μήνας, *mínas*, month, **Armenian**, ամիս, *amis*, month, **Albanian**, *muaj*, month, **Latin**, *mensis*, month, **Irish**, *mí*, month, **Scots-Gaelic**, *mìos*, month, **Welsh**, *misoedd*, month, **Italian**, *mese*, month, **French**, *mois*, month, **Tocharian**, *mañ*, month, **English**, *moon* [<OE *mona*], a *month*, **Lycian**, *arma*, moon, **Hittite**, *armas*, moon, *mehur*, a month, **Romanian**, *LUNA*, moon, month, **Armenian**, լուսինը, *lusiny*, moon, **Latin**, *luna-ae*, moon, **Welsh**, *lloer-au*, moon, **Breton**, *loar*, moon, **Italian**, *lune*, moon, **French**, *lune*, moon, **Etruscan**, *lune* (LVNE).

⁸ **Akkadian**, *šeḫeru*, morning, *šērētu*, morning, morning time, **Irish**, *soir*, east, **Persian**, *âğğâz* šodán, آغاز شدن dawning of the day, **Greek**, αυγή, *avgí*, dawn, **Albanian**, *agim*, dawn, sunrise, **Italian**, *alba*, dawn, **French**, *aube*, dawn, **English**, dawn [<OE *dagian*], east [<OE *ēast*], **Accadian**, *šīariš*, in the morning, *šīāru*, morning, the next following day, tomorrow, **Hurrian**, *xurra*, *xurwa*, morning, east, **Croatian**, *zora*, dawn, **Romanian**, *zori de zi*, dawn, **Welsh**, *wawr*, dawn, sunrise, **Finnish-Uralic**, *auringonnousu*, sunrise, **Latin**, *aurora-ae*, dawn, sunrise, **Italian**, *aurora*, dawn, **French**, *aurora*, dawn, **English**, *Aurora*, dawn, **Hittite**, *kreuriur*, daybreak, **Etruscan**, *OROAS* (VRVAS).

morning star, morning, dawn, later on, in the future, šēru
morning, the next following day, tomorrow, šiāru
morning, tomorrow, šērtu
morning watch, last watch of the night, uzallû
morning watch, third watch of the night, urru, in šāt urri
moron, fool, lillu
moreover?, again?, adv., mašištu
mourning dove?, titkurru
mortar, masūktu
mortar, a kind of mortar, kalakku
mortar, area volume, soil, territory, scales, earth, loose earth, debris, dust, ore, eperu
mortar, plaster, mud, šallaru
mortify, to mortify oneself, ikkû
mosquito, ašturru
moth, a moth, ašāšu
mother (Elamite word), amma
mother, a name for mother, ammatu⁹
mother, a synonym for mother, adj., *immû
mother, a word for mother, ugu
mother goddess, womb, šassūru
mother-in-law, emētu
mother, initial investment, capital, a waterfowl or water insect, a bird, ummu
mother, status of mother, of chaperone, ummūtu
motion, setting in motion, levy, departure, insurrection, revolt, attack, swarming, invasion of noxious animals, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, tibûtu
motion, to be set in violent motion, to be overcome by trembling, to tremble, ra'ābu
motion, to set oneself in motion, mobilize?, raḥāšu
mound, heap, gurunnu
mound, heap, accumulation, cast, casting formation, a type of leather, šipku
mound, pile, investments, dividends?, on investments, cast form, šipkātu
mounds, into deserted mounds, into tells, tillāniš
mount, tarkubtu

⁹ Akkadian, [ammatu](#), mother, a name for mother, Sanskrit, [matR⁴i](#), [maataa](#), [ambaa](#), mother, Persian, [mâdar](#), مادر mother, Latvian, [māte](#), mother, Greek, [mitera](#), mother, Latin, [mater](#), [matris](#), mother, Irish, [máthair](#), mother, Scots-Gaelic, [màthair](#), mother, Italian, [madre](#), mother, French, [mer](#), mother, Tocharian, [mácar](#), mother, Phrygian, [matar](#), mother, English, [mother](#) [<OE [modor](#)], Etruscan/Phrygian, [mater](#), Etruscan, [matra](#), [matro](#), [matru](#), (MATRV), [matrob](#) (MATRO8), Hurrian, [nēra](#), mother, Albanian, [nënë](#), mother, Lycian, [xñna](#), a mother, Hittite, [annas](#), [ana](#), mother, [aniadr/anian](#), motherhood, Akkadian, [ummu](#), mother, water insect or waterfowl, bird, capital, initial investment, Belarusian, [mama](#), [mama](#), mama, маці, [maci](#), mother, Croatian, [majka](#), [mama](#), mother, Romanian, [MAMA](#), [MAMI](#), mother, Finnish-Uralic, [mama](#), mama, Albanian, [mama](#), mama, Basque, [ama](#), mother, Latin, [mamma-ae](#), breast, Irish, [mama](#), mother, Scots-Gaelic, [mama](#), mother, Welsh, [mama](#), mother, Italian, [mamma](#), mother, Basque, [ama](#), mother, French, [maman](#), mother, English, [momma](#), [ma](#), mother, Phrygian/Etruscan, [mamu](#) or mami (MAMY).

mount, to mount, to cap, panāgu

mount, to mount, to mount sexually, to have someone mount a horse, to have an animal mounted, to ride, to travel, to journey, to mate, to straddle, lie on top of, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu

mount, to place a stone in a mounting, to put on clothing, to put something into a container, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

mounted, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to mount sexually, to ride, to travel, to journey, to mate, to straddle, lie on top of, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu

mountain, ginû, uḫummu

mountain, a word for mountain, arutû

mountain defile, straits, distress, gorge, narrow pass, constriction (a feature of the liver and the lung), pušqu

mountain dweller, highlander, mountain rubble?, šaddû'a

mountain-dwelling, (Hurrian word, papaḫḫû),

mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, structure, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kišru

mountain ledge, *gisallu

mountain, like a mountain, adv., ḫuršāniš, šaddû'iš, uḫummiš

mountain, mountain region, open country, steppeland, a mythological locality, glacis?, šadû

mountain pass, entrance, nērebu

mountain pass, entranceway, nērebtu

mountain pass, sunset, west, erebu

mountain peak, lobe of the lung, a kind of cucumber, caudate lobe (a part of the sheep's liver), fingerbreadth (a measure), finger, toe, ubānu

mountain peak, temple tower, ziqurratu

mountain region, ḫuršānu

mountain region, mountain, open country, steppeland, a mythological locality, glacis?, šadû

mountain region that is remote, durgu

mountain ridge, peak, zuqtu

mountain rubble?, mountain dweller, highlander, šaddû'a

mountain tree, urūmu

mounted?, adj., *šurkubu
mounted guard official, mušarkisu
mounting, a mounting of a ring of iron, jewel, etc. aḫzūtu
mountings, iḫzūtu
mountings, decoration, landfill, replacement, full payment?, tamlītu
mountings (for setting stones and decorating costly objects), iḫzū
mourning gesture, expression of mourning, giḫlū
mourn, to mourn, damāmu
mourn, live, to reside, stay somewhere, sit down, wait, sit idly, officiate (of kings, etc.), populated, ašābu
mourner, wailer (said of persons, birds, or insects making a humming, wailing sound), lallaru
mournful, to produce a mournful sound, neigh, to bray, nagāgu
mournfully, plaintively, adv., nassiš
mourning, damāmu, nīdi giḫlê (nīdu),
mourning apparel, (a ragged or dirty piece of apparel worn as a sign of mourning), karru
mourning, cries of mourning, wailing, lallarātu
mourning place, place used, destined or fit for mourning rites, kihullu
mourning, to utter cries of mourning, to sing a lamentation, to have a lamentation performed, to sing, šarāḫu
mouse, a fish, piazu
mouse, a mouse (Lit., digger), ḫarriru, šalakdānu
mourning, damāmu
mouse, dormouse? Arrabu
mouse or kind of shrew, ḫulū
mouse or possibly a rat, ḫumširu
mouth, command, order, rule, instructions, advice, instigation, information, declaration, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
mouth of a watercourse, entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
mouthful, bite mouthful, bite, nišku
mouth, to open the mouth, pû-a¹⁰
move across, to make an incursion, a razzia into enemy territory, to make move across, ḫabātu
move away, back, to depart, to withdraw, to step back, to recede, to regress, to remove, to be removed, to deport, to

¹⁰ Akkadian, pû-a', mouth, to open the mouth, Georgian, პირი, p'iri, mouth, Italian, bocca, mouth, French, bouche, mouth, Romanian, gură, mouth, Albanian, gojë, mouth, Tocharian, koy* (n.a.) [cf. B koyn], mouth, Welsh, ceg, mouth, Hurrian, paz(i)-, paši, mouth, Hittite, ais, iss-, mouth, Latin, os, oris, mouth, Croatian, usta, mouth, Etruscan, os (VS), mouth?, Irish, béal, mouth, Scots-Gaelic, beul, mouth, Sanskrit, mukhāt, mouth, Latvian, mute, mouth, English, mouth [<OE mūth].

take far away, to keep away, to drive away, nesû

move away, to take a person away, to have an unhealthy appearance, to talk senseless, to become deranged, to cause enmity, to be countermanded, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

move back, away, to depart, to withdraw, to step back, to recede, to regress, to remove, to be removed, to deport, to take far away, to keep away, to drive away, nesû

move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to transgress, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to hand over, transfer, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, to be transgressed, to be transferred, etēqu

move off, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, reveal, to unveil, to uncover, to bare, uncoil, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, petû

move on, to move on, depart, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk

move on, to move, raise, a part of the body (human or animal), remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc., brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to appropriate, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, našû

move to another location, to remove, clear away, to make rise and depart, to arouse from sleep, collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, raise, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, to

prompt, dekû

move, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, to excerpt a tablet, to subtract, to deduct, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, nasāḥu

move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, to squint, look askance, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, ṣabāru

move, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, to recede, give way, to be weakened, to be shaken, shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to quake, to make quake, nāšu

move, to set out, to bring a lawsuit, to dispatch, to defect (to an enemy), to depart, to give someone an order to depart, namāšu

movable, portable objects and furnishings, roaming, restless demons and persons, one who roams around at night, muttalliku

movement, advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu

move quickly, to rush to a goal, ḥāšu

moving, going, allaku¹¹

moving out, waywardness, aṣūtu

much, very much, dannišamma

mucus, ḥiḥīnu

mucus, green dry mucus, wool or cloth of a certain color, probably green, nasal discharge, ḥaṣartu

mucus, phlegm, saliva, spittle, slaver, ru'tu

muscus, secretion, exudate, upāṣu

mud, luḥummû¹², ušultu

mud brick, brickwork, brick, slab, block, cake of material other than mud, libittu

mud-brick wall, brickwork, pitiqtu

mud, clay, ṭidu

mud, mortar, plaster, šallaru

mud, sediment, beer dregs, a morbid substance in the eye, a type of bread used for offerings, qadūtu

¹¹ Akkadian, [allaku](#), moving, going, French, [aller](#), to go, Greek, να πάω, na páo, to go, Hittite, [pāi->](#), #[pai](#), [paii/pai](#), [pi/pai](#), [pae](#), to go, to pass, to go past, to go by, Irish, chun [pas](#) a fháil, to pass, Welsh, [pasio](#), to pass, Italian, [passare](#), to pass, English, to [pass](#) [Lat., [passus](#), pp. of [pandere](#), to stretch out], French, [passer](#), to pass, Sanskrit, [mlv](#), [mlvati](#), pp. [mUta](#) & [mlvita](#), [moti](#), to put in motion, push, move, Romanian, a [muta](#), to move, Welsh, [mudo](#), migration, Italian, [muovere](#), to move, French, [mouvoir](#), to move, Hittite, [rnu](#), to make something go, transport, to deport, [arnu](#), to transport, Hurrian, [itt-](#) to go, Belarusian, ісці, [isci](#), to go, Croatian, [íci](#), to go, Polish, [iść](#), to go, Latvian, [iet](#), to go, Sansrit, [aGga](#), [aGgati](#), move, [ak](#), to move tortuously (like a snake), Latin, [ago-agere](#), to set in motion, Etruscan, [AKaPa](#), [akim](#).

¹² Akkadian, [luḥummû](#), mud, [liḥmu](#), mud, dirt mixed with water, Persian, [lajan](#), لجن, mud, Georgian, ტალახი [t'alakhi](#), mud, Finnish-Uralic, [lika](#), dirt, Greek, λάσπη, [láspi](#) mud, Albanian, [llucë](#), slush, Basque, [lokatz](#), mud, Latin, [lutum-i](#), mud, Irish, [láibe](#), mud, Welsh, [llaid](#) (lleidiau), mud, mire, French, [laid](#), ugly, Etruscan, [luta](#), [lota](#) (LVTa), [loto](#), [luto](#), (LVTv), Persian, [gol](#), گل, mud, Belarusian, бруды, [brudu](#), mud, Croatian, [blato](#), mud, [glib](#), mire, Polish, [bloto](#), mud, Albanian, [baltë](#), mud, Welsh, [baw](#), dirt, French, [boue](#), mud, Georgian, მეკარი, [mek'ari](#), muck, Romanian, [murdărie](#), dirt, Armenian, միր, [mir](#), mire, Irish, [mire](#), mire, Scots-Gaelic, [mire](#), mire, Hittite, [mirmira](#), mud, mire, English, [mire](#) [<ON [myrr](#)], [muck](#), Belarusian, дрыгва, [dryhva](#), mire, Armenian, ցեխ, [ts'ekh](#), mud, Albanian, [dreqi](#), mud, Tocharian, [B [krāke](#)] dirt, filth, English, [dregs](#), lowest sediment in a liquid, Polish, [mul](#), mud, Finnish-Uralic, [muta](#), mud, Scots-Gaelic, [mud](#), mud, English, [mud](#) [<MEMudde].

mud, silt, a bread, *tēritu*¹³
mud, silt, a species of ash tree, *tēru*
mud, swamp, morass, suppuration, purulence, *rušumtu*
mud, water mixed with dirt, *liḫmu*
muddy, blurred, confused, cloudy, disturbed, *dalhu*
mulberry tree, *tuttu*
mule, *damdammu*
mule, a type of mule, *kūdanu*
mule, hinny, *parû*
mule stable, *kūdanu*, in *bīt kūdini*
muller, upper stone of a hand mill, *narkabu*
multiply, to multiply (math term), to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, *našû*

¹³ **Akkadian**, *tēritu*, mud, silt, a bread, **Sanskrit**, *dharani* avanim, earth; **Romanian**, *teren*, land, **Latin**, *terra-ae*, earth, **Welsh**, *ddaear-oedd*, earth, ground, soil, mold, *tir*, land, **turio (turi)**, to root up, burrow, delve, **Italian**, *terra*, earth, land, dirt, **French**, *terre*, earth, land, *terrer*, to earth up, to clay, to burrow, **English**, *terra*, earth, **Etruscan**, *tera*, *teri*, *terim*, **Sanskrit**, *ksam*, the earth, **Avestan**, *zam* [-]zā, *zem*, earth, land, ground, **Persian**, *zamin*, زمین earth, land, **Belarusian**, *зямля*, *ziamlia*, earth, land, **Belarus**, *ziamlia*, earth, **Croatian**, *Zemlja*, earth, *zemljište*, land, **Serbo-Croatian**, *zemilja*, earth, **Polish**, *Ziemia*, earth, **Baltic-Sudovian**, *zeme*, earth, **Latvian**, *zeme*, earth, land, **Irish**, *talamh*, earth, land, **Scots-Gaelic**, *talamh*, earth, **Akkadian**, *kaqqaru*, earth, *qaqqaru*, territory, terrain, soil, ground, area, the earth, netherworld, floor, etc., **Urartian**, *qi(u)ra-*, *qəwr-ā*, *qīr-ā* earth, land, **Hurrian**, *kur*, *kawr-*, *ḫawr-* earth, land, **Greek**, *χώρα*, *choma*, earth, soil, **Armenian**, *երկիրը*, *verkiry*, earth, **English**, *earth*, [**OE** *eorthe*], **Hittite**, *KUR*, *KUR KUR*, land, territory, **Sanskrit**, *katt*, *kattayati*, to heap up the earth about, make a hill, **Avestan**, *anghu*, earth, **Persian**, *khâk*, خاک soil, **Armenian**, *կեղտը*, *keghty*, dirt, **Croatian**, *gips*, plaster, **Romanian**, *ghips*, plaster, **Finnish-Uralic**, *kipsi*, plaster, **Greek**, *γύψος*, *gýpsos*, plaster, **Armenian**, *գիպս*, *gips*, plaster, **Basque**, *igeltsuzko*, plaster, **Albanian**, *tokë*, earth, land, **Italian**, *gesso*, plaster, **Tocharian**, *tkam*, B. *kem*, earth, **Luvian**, *tiam(i)t*, *tgam*, earth, **Hittite**, *tēkan*, *takama*, *tegan*, *tn* ground, *tgantespa*, earth goddess, **KI**, earth, world, **Latvian**, *apmetums*, plaster, **Romanian**, *Pământ*, earth, **Sanskrit**, *bhur*, earth, **English**, *burrow* [**ME** *borow*], burrow, **Greek**, *γῆ*, *gi*, earth, **Hittite**, **KI**, earth, world.

multiply, to twine, to double, ešēpu
munificent, munaḥḥišu
murder, nērtu
murder, slaughter, massacre, šaggaštu
murder, smite, fight, defeat, to be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, break a tablet, dâku
murder, to commit murder, risibtu
murder, to murder, to be murdered, slain, to strike down (said of gods and kings), to slay in battle, to slaughter animals, to put oneself out, to make every possible effort, to be ruined, šagāšu
murderer, da'ikānu, dā'iku, fem. *dā'iktu*, ēpiš nērti, mušaggišu, šaggāšu
murderer, criminal, šinu, in ša šīni
murderer (lit. experienced in bloodshed), amir damī
murderess, munērtu
murderous, adj., nērtānītu, šaggāšû
murderous, death-bearing, adj., mušmītu
murmur, to murmur (said of water), to hum, low, chirp, ḥabābu
murmur, to murmur prayers, whisper to oneself, *laḥāšu
muscle, contracting muscle, sphincter, constipation, constriction, control?, isiltu
muscle, sinew, sinew (as material for manufacturing objects), tendon, vein, šer'ānu
mushroom, ka'u
music, joyful music, merry-making, nigûtu
music, performing dances and music, member of the temple-personnel (of Ištar), actor, kulu'u
musical instrument, adapu, elû, kanzabu, kiski'u, mindiu, mirītu, ni'u?, paraḥšītu, pigû, telītu, tilmuttu,
musical instrument, urzababītu
musical instrument, a stringed musical instrument, musical instrument string, pitnu
musical instrument, bird, tigidlû
musical instrument, clappers (metal), kiskilātu
musical instrument or a part of it, lusānu
musical instrument (stringed), inu
musical instrument string, a stringed musical instrument, pitnu
musical mode or interval, honor, promotion, libido, sexual desire, desire, discretion, choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, lifting of the arm, nišu
musical term, pismu, pītu
musician, nāru
musician, a type of musician, šakkinu
musician, chief musician, nargallu
musician, female musician, nārtu
musician, kalû-musician of the second rank, galaussû
musician, to perform as a musician, nārutû
musician, to express joy, ēpiš nigûti
musician's craft, nārûtu
muškēnu, status of a muškēnu, poverty, muškēnûtu
Muṣri, from the land of Muṣri, adj., muṣrītu
muster, andēsu, tēširtu
muster, a place or occasion for issuing arms (for troops, horses, and chariots), māšartu
muster, provisions, provisioning, control, inspection, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy,

charge, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu
muster, to organize, marshall forces, provide food rations, check, control, instruct, be mustered, ašāru
muster, to muster, to inspect, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to count, to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu
mute, adj., uqququ
muteness, uquqqū
mutilate, trim, cut, gašāšu
mutilate, to myrtle, asu
muzzle, išpar
muzzle, lock, ḥargullu
muzzling, ḥiṭmu
muzzle, snout, ḥuṭṭimmu
myrrh?, murru
mythical snake, mušmaḥḥu
mythical serpent (lit. “great serpent”), mušgallu
mythological locality, steppeland, open country, mountain, mountain region, glaciš?, šadû
mythological or deified locality, deity, lake or other large body of water and the surrounding region, ocean, sea, tāmту

N

naked, adj., erēššānu, *eriššummānu, mērênu, mēreššû, qummarû
naked, empty, empty handed, destitute, erû
nakedness, emptiness, mērênu
nail-clipper, šupru, in ša šupri
nail (human), nail impression (on a clay tablet), nail-mark, claw, claw-shaped ornament (on furniture and objects), hoof, clove of saffron, šupru
nail parings, liqīt šuprī
nailed or pegged, attached, retû
name, nibûtu
name, amount, number, spokesman?, utterance, nību
name by name, adv., šumišam
name, fame, reputation, (pron. and conj.), any, because of, offspring, line, item entry, šumu
name, order, divine or royal command, mention, words, pronouncement, utterance, discourse, fame, oath, zikru
name, pronunciation and spelling, call, vocation, person called (by the gods), chosen, nibûtu
name, to name, to call, ṭarādu
name, to give a bad name, to revile, to make disgusting, to spoil, to be bad, ugly, to become bad, to receive blame, *masāku

name, to name, call, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû

name, to name, to call by a name, name a price, to invite, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to declare, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

name, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank, to mention, to make mention of, order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to praise a person or a deity, to mention, to mention a person's name, to herald, announce a royal message, to address a person, to speak, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru

name, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, to summon, call a person (to exercise a function), appointed, to appoint a person to an office, to decree, to proclaim, to command, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû

nape of the neck, necklace, shoulder of a vessel, bank of a watercourse, tikku

nape, locks of the nape on a statue, gubāru

nape of the neck, back of the head, backside (of human beings and animals), rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), as a prep. or adv., behind, in idiomatic expressions, replacement, late part (of the year), later time, kutallu

naphtha, napṭu

napless, threadbare, scaled, peeled, adj., qalpu

narrow, adj., pāqu, pīqu

narrow, constricted, adj., unnuqu,

narrow, difficult, complicated, adj., pašqu

narrow pass, gorge, mountain defile, straits, distress, constriction (a feature of the liver and the lung), pušqu

narrow plank, metenu

narrow, straight, painful, distressed, šupšuqu

narrow, thin, fine, younger, adj., qatnu

narrow, to become narrow, constricted, to suffer difficulties, to be anguished, pašāqu

narrow, to narrow?, pāqu

narrow, to form into single file, to become thin, qatānu

narrows of a river, stricture (disease), ḥinqu

nasal discharge, mucus, green dry mucus, wool or cloth of a certain color, probably green, ḥašartu

nationality, technical language, special language or dialect, commentary, slander, gossip, report, wording, statement, tongue, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu¹⁴

¹⁴ **Akkadian**, **lišānu**, nationality, technical language, special language or dialect, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon, etc., **Belarusian**, людзі, **liudzi**, народ, **narod**, people, **Polish**, **ludzie**, people, **Greek**, λαός, **laos**, people, commonality, throng, people, **Sanskrit**, **lokāh**, people, **Akkadian**, **nišū**, people, human beings, mankind, workmen,

native (designation of the Anatolians), uneducated, stupid, rude, brute, nû'u

native, houseborn slave, homebred animal, umzarḫu

native of a city or country, citizen, member of a group, employee, descendant, son, offspring, young, offspring of an animal, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), darling, lover, subordinate, māru

native, original, past, former, previous, original, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, old (as opposed to fresh), traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru

native land, flat country, flat space, land (as against sea), country (as a political unit), open country, home country, population of a country, mātu

natron, nitiru

nature of things, determined order, divine decree, lot, portion, personal fate, death, legal disposition, will, testament, original amount, principal, šimtu

nauseated, adj., âšu, parû

navel, center of a country, of an army, abunnatu

near, close, at hand, available, near in time, relative, adj., qerbu

near future, battleground, naqrabu

near in time, available, at hand, close, near, relative, adj., qerbu

near, to be near, close, adjacent, near in time, to come near, to be near, close, imminent, available, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be imminent, at hand, to be present, to be available, to be pertinent, to be involved, , to come to, to arrive at, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to approach sexually, have sexual relations with a woman, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

soldiers, inhabitants, population, royal subjects, **nišūtu**, people, relatives, family, **tenišu**, mankind, people, **English**, **denizens**, [LLat. **deintus**, from within], inhabitants, populace, **Persian**, **nežād**, نژاد race, **Basque**, **nazioaren**, **nazio**, nation, **Latin**, **natio-onis**, tribe, race, breed, class, **English**, **nation**, [<Lat. **natio**], **Sanskrit**, **rāstra**, nation, **Georgian**, რასობ, **rasis**, race, **Croatian**, **rasa**, race, **Polish**, **rasa**, race, **Latvian**, **rase**, race, **Armenian**, րասա, **rrasa**, race, **Albanian**, **racë**, race, **Scots-Gaelic**, **reis**, race, **Italian**, **razza**, race, **French**, **raz**, race, **Etruscan**, **RAS**, **RASIIA**, **RASNA**, **RASNE**, **RASNES**, **Akkadian**, **ammu**, people? **ḥammu**, people, **Romanian**, **oameni**, people, **om**, man, **Latin**, **homo-inis**, human being, man, people, **Italian**, **uomo**, man, **French**, **homme**, man, **English**, **human**, human being, man, **Sanskrit**, **jana**, creature, man, person, tribe, race, nation, **Albanian**, **gjinde**, folk, **Basque**, **jende**, people, folk, **Latin**, **gen-s-tis**, clan, extended family, stock, tribe, nation, people, country, folk, race, species, **French**, **gens**, **English**, **gent** man, **Belarusian**, народ, **narod**, people, **Croatian**, **narod**, people, **Polish**, **narod**, nation, people, land, **Albanian**, **njerëz**, people, **Irish**, **daoine**, people, **Scots-Gaelic**, **daoine**, people, **Welsh**, **dyn**, man, **Hittite**, **udniant**, people, population, **ndohs/nduahas**, human being, person, **Greek**, άνθρωπος, **ándras**, man, **Romanian**, **popor**, **POPORUL**, people, **Albanian**, **popull**, people, **Latin**, **populus-i**, clan, extended family, stock, tribe, **Welsh**, **pobl** (**pobol**) -oedd, people, folk, **Italian**, **popolo**, **French**, **people**, **English**, **people**, [<Lat. **populus**], **Etruscan/Phrygian**, **popla** (POPvLA), **popolo** (PVPvLV), **popolom** (PVPvLVM).

nearby, in close contact, promptly, inside, qerbiš
nearby region, persons and assets for which one is responsible, side of a person or object, cheek, lētu
nearness, immediacy, qerbūtu
neck guard, necklace, a divine symbol, kurinnu
neck meat, unqu¹⁵
neck muscles, dadānu
neck, nape of the neck, necklace, shoulder of a vessel, bank of a watercourse, tikku
neck, one with a broad neck or back (as a nickname), kutallānu
neck, part of the neck, uruppu
neck scarf, necklace, neck, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, ofen including the head and shoulders), string of beads, piece of jewelry or amulet worn around the neck, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu
neck stock, a kind of trap, kind of garment, erinnu
neck stock? Kipru
neck stock, a star, rappu
neck stocks, a part of a lock, probably the bolt or bar, šigaru
neck, tendon of the neck, labānu
neck, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, ofen including the head and shoulders), string of beads, necklace, piece of jewelry or amulet worn around the neck, neck scarf, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu
neck, throat, sustenance, provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu
neckerchief, air hole, opening, neck, throat, sustenance, provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, napištu
necklace, taskidūtu
necklace, basket, bird's nest, obligation (as a legal term), hīšu
necklace? bead, irimmu
necklace, a silver or gold bead, a metal object, šerḥullu
necklace clasp, breach, break, opening, opening ritual, opening ceremony, pitu
necklace, neck guard, a divine symbol, kurinnu
necklace, nape of the neck, shoulder of a vessel, bank of a watercourse, tikku
necklace, neck, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, ofen including the head and shoulders), string of beads, piece of jewelry or amulet worn around the neck, neck scarf, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu
necklace or part thereof, gum'u
necklace, probably a necklace, a piece of jewelry, marbiqatu
neckpiece or ornament, kudurru
necromancer, eṭemmu, in ša eṭemmi
necromancer, doorkeeper, winnower, mušēlû

¹⁵ Akkadian, **unqu**, neck meat, **English**, **neck**, [<OE **knecca**], **Tocharian**, **kñuk**, neck, **Croatian**, **vrat**, neck, **Sanskrit**, **gala**, throat, neck, **Romanian**, **gât**, neck, **Albanian**, **qafë**, neck, **Welsh**, **gwar-rau**, neck; **gwddf-au**, throat, neck, **French**, **cou**, neck, **English**, **gullet**, throat, [<Lat. **gula-ae**, gullet, throat], **Hittite**, **kuttar**, neck?, **Latin**, **collum-i**; neck, **Italian**, **collo**, neck, **Etruscan**, **cole** (CVLE), **kolem** (KVLEM).

need, famine, kušaḥḥu
need, needed materials, supplies, lack, necessities, desirable, useful, beloved object, ḥiṣiḥtu
need, requirement, ḥašaḥtu
need, scarcity, famine, lack, requirement, a disease, ḥušaḥḥu
need, to desire, wish, ṣebû
need, to need, require, to desire, to like, to deprive, take away, to be brought to want, to be wanting, ḥašaḥu
needle, katātu
needle or spear, dalû
needle, spit, gubru
neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû
neglect, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû
neglect, to leave something with or to a person, lend, to lend money, save, to be saved, set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, leave to posterity, leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, disregard, to entrust, bequeath, divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to leave one another, ezēbu
neglect, to make a mistake, to fail, miss, to commit an offense, to trespass, to sin, to damage, injure, ḥaṭû
negligible, insignificant, (person or thing), adj., itnušu
negligence, šilûtu
negligence, carelessness, etîtu
negligence, to commit an act of negligence, egîtu
negligent, adj., šîṭu
negligent person, egû
negligent, person who causes negligence?, mušaddû
negligent, to be negligent, šîāṭu
negligent, to be negligent, careless, inattentive, šelû
need, famine, kušaḥḥu
need, needed materials, supplies, lack, necessities, desirable, useful, beloved object, ḥiṣiḥtu
need, requirement, ḥašaḥtu
need, scarcity, famine, lack, requirement, a disease, ḥušaḥḥu
need, to need, require, to desire, to like, to deprive, take away, to be brought to want, to be wanting, ḥašaḥu
needed person, šibûtu, in awîl šibûti
needed person, šibûtu, in bēl šibûti
needle, katātu

needle or spear, dalû

needle, spit, gubru

neglect, temkû

neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

neglect, to leave something with or to a person, lend, to lend money, save, to be saved, set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, leave to posterity, leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, disregard, to entrust, bequeath, divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to leave one another, ezêbu

neglect, to make a mistake, to fail, miss, to commit an offense, to trespass, to sin, to damage, injure, haṭû

negligible, insignificant, (person or thing), adj., itnuşu

negotiate, litigate, recite, relate, talk, to tell, speak, come to agreement, plead, complain, dabābu

neglect, to leave something with or to a person, lend, to lend money, save, to be saved, set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, leave to posterity, leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, disregard, to entrust, bequeath, divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to leave one another, ezêbu

negligent, to be negligent, to neglect a task, to disregard something, mekû

need, famine, kuşahḥu

need, needed materials, supplies, lack, necessities, desirable, useful, beloved object, ḥişiḥtu

need, requirement, ḥaşaḥtu

need, scarcity, famine, lack, requirement, a disease, ḥuşaḥḥu

need, to need, require, to desire, to like, to deprive, take away, to be brought to want, to be wanting, ḥaşaḥu

need, want, request, purpose, business activity, enterprise, disposal, power of disposition, şibûtu

need, want, thirst, şummû

needle, katātu

needle or spear, dalû

needle, pin, thorn, an iron tool, şillû

needle, spit, gubru

neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

neglect, to leave something with or to a person, lend, to lend money, save, to be saved, set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, leave to posterity, leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, disregard, to entrust, bequeath, divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to leave one another, ezêbu

neglect, to make a mistake, to fail, miss, to commit an offense, to trespass, to sin, to damage, injure, ḥaṭû

neglect, to neglect?, muggušu

neglect, to neglect a matter, to forget (a matter, a person, an act, to make somebody forget something), to become forgotten, to make somebody forget to let somebody or something fall into oblivion, to fall into oblivion, mašû

neglect, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

neglect, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or extra, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû

negligible, insignificant, (person or thing), adj., itnušu

negligence, mēgûtu

negligence, act of negligence, error of omission, šettu

negligence, carelessness, etîtu

negligence, to commit an act of negligence, egîtu

negligent, to be negligent, to be disloyal?, šâtu

negligent person, egû

negotiate, litigate, recite, relate, talk, to tell, speak, come to agreement, plead, complain, dabābu

neigh, to bray, to produce a mournful sound, nagāgu

neighbor, mišru, in bēl mišri

neighbor, dependent, client, ṭeḥḥû

neighbor, person living in the same city quarter, wife of secondary rank, šē'u

neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, outer wall, walled garden, fence, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limîtu

neighborhood, region, lîmu

neighborly relation, friendship, šî'ûtu

Nergal, a name of Nergal, (lit. the terrifying one), Luḥušu

nervous, scintillating, confused, adj., ummulu

nervous, to be agitated, wamālu

nervous, to be or become nervous or restless, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to be or become frightened, to fear, to frighten, to cause trouble, to scare away, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu

nest, qanīnu, ušaštu

nest, egg membrane, quiver, a meteorological phenomenon, ḫillu
nest of a bird or snake, lair, family, clan, kinsman, qinnu
nest, to make a nest, to nest, to establish a homestead, qanānu
net, ešešû, šētu
net, a large fish net, muškallu, šapargallu
net, a large meshed net, šalḫû
net, a net, gungītu, littû, pasuttu, pūgu, šēšû, šušcallu, tappû?,
net, a net, a vessel, nassapu
net, a net for carrying straw, barley, etc., an agricultural worker using a net, šaḫarru
net, a small net, mišertu
net, a type of net for the fowler and fisherman, a word for door, kātimtu
net, a type of net, part of a battering ram, furnishings, vessels, muttabbiltu
net, caught in a trap or net?, kumiru
net, capillary (on the exta and the body), filament, flax, string, thread, web, qû
net, fishing net, šikinnu
net for gazelle hunting, musaḫḫiptu
net, hunter or fowler using a net, šēšû, in ša šēšî
net interstice, itannu
net interstice, hole (of a kiln), eye, hub (of a wheel), bubble, spring, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), īnu
net, like a net, adv., šētiš
net of a fowler or part of it, double door, mutūrtu
net, person making or using a šušcallu net, šušcallu, in ša šušcalli
net, qualifying a type of net, *qaštu
net, snare, naḫḫalu
net, to catch in a net, ešēšu
net, to catch in a net, to engulf, overwhelm, ašāšu
net, to net, to knot, ḫadālu
net used for hunting and warfare, a net-like sack, demon, alluḫappu
nether world, danninu, irkallu
nether world, epru, in bīt epri
nether world, a name for the nether world, ḫilibāna, kurnugi
nether world, a name for the nether world, darkness, kukkû¹⁶
nether world, a name of the nether world and of a star, lammu

¹⁶ **Akkadian**, **kukkû**, a name for the netherworld, **Persian**, jhan **khaky**, **یخاک جهان** underworld (**khaky**, world), **Armenian**, դժոխք, **dzhokhk'**, hell, **Sanskrit**, **devata**, a god, **divyatā**, divine nature, **Avestan**, **daêum** [daêva] **Daeva**, god, false god, devil, **daêva**, **daêvi** [daêvi], god, **Latvian**, **dievs**, god, **Greek**, θεός, **theós**, god, **Latin**, **Deus-i**, god, **Irish**, **Dia**, god, **Scots-Gaelic**, **Dia**, god, **Welsh**, **Duw**, god, **Italian**, **dio**, god, **French**, **dieu**, god, **Lydian**, ciw (**tsiw**), god, **Romanian**, **dumnezeu**, god, **Hittite**, **sius**, #**šiu**, **šiu**, **šiu/siuna**, **siuanant**, god, **Albanian**, **zot**, god, **Greek**, **Zeus**, Jove, Jupiter, **Etruscan**, **deus** (TEFS), **deis** (TEIS), **dei**, (TEI), **deia**, (TEIA), **deiva** (TEIFA), **Belarusian**, бор, **boh**, god, **Croatian**, **bog**, god, **Polish**, **bóg**, god, **Persian**, 'Im mvat, **اموات عالم** netherworld, hell, **Polish**, **mę**, underworld, **Greek**, **Έρεβος** **Érevos**, **Erebus**, the underworld, **Latin**, **Erebus-i**, god of the underworld; the underworld, **Etruscan**, **Arepes**, underworld, **Ἅδης**, **ádis**, Hades, underworld, inferno, **Etruscan**, **AITA**, Hades, **Albanian**, **ferr**, hell, **Basque**, **mafiaren**, underworld, **Latin**, **infernus**, adj., beneath, of the lower world, infernal, the shades, the lower world **Inferni**, hell, **Irish**, **ifreann**, hell, **Scots-Gaelic**, **ifrinn**, hell, **Welsh**, **uffern**, hell, **Italian**, **inferi**, netherworld, **inferno**, hell, **French**, **enfer**, hell, **English**, **inferno**, a name for hell, **Akkadian**, **lammu**, a name of the netherworld and a star, **Romanian**, **lumea** interlopă, underworld (**lumea**, world, interlopa, underworld), **Hittite**, **LUM** deity, **Georgian**, ქსელი, **kseli**, netherworld, **Latvian**, **ellē**, hell, **English**, **hell**, {<OE **helle**}.

nether world, (a poetic name for nether world), arallu
nether world, (a poetic term for nether world), pedestal base (for a statue, a cult object, an architectural feature made of stone, metal, brick, precious stones, etc., often inscribed), raised platform for cultic purposes, kigallu
nether world (designation of the nether world), ginal, kanisurru
nether world, lower part, inmost, hidden thoughts, šaplātu
nether world river, ħubur
nether world, the earth, surface, area (in math), open country, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, floor, qaqqaru
nettles, cedar nettles?, lukšu
nets, hunter or fowler using nets, šētu, in ša šēti
never, ever, at any time (in the future), interr., and adv., when?, whenever (in the past), some time (in the past), matima
never mind! Disregard it!, interj., ezib
never, when?, interr., and adv., whenever, eventually, all the time, mati
new, fresh, eššu¹⁷
new, to become new or fresh, edēšu
new moon, like the new moon, nannariš
newcomer, person accepted into the family, intruder, errebu
newness, eššūtu
news?, tabsirtu
news, report, information, situation, matter, order, command, instructions, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu
news, report, spoken word, utterance, formula, amatu
New Year's festival, beginning of the year, zagnukku
next day, daylight, day, tomorrow, urru
next, former, first, front, coming, past, designation of an official, panû
niche, bench, chamber, takkannu¹⁸
niche?, šalmu, in bīt šalme
night, līla, mīšu
night, at night, mūšiš

¹⁷ **Akkadian**, [eššu](#), new, fresh, [eššūtu](#), newness, [edēšu](#), to become new or fresh, **Finnish-Uralic**, [uusi](#), new, **Sanskrit**, [navah](#), new, **Belarusian**, [новы](#), [novy](#), new, **Croatian**, [novi](#), new, **Polish**, [nowy](#), new, **Romanian**, [NOUĂ](#), f., [NOU](#), new, **Greek**, [véος](#), [néos](#), [nea](#), new, **Latin**, [novus-a-um](#), new, **Irish**, [nua](#), new, **Welsh**, [newydd](#), new, **Italian**, [nuovo](#), new, **Italian**, [nuovo](#), new, **French**, [nouveau](#), new, **English**, [new?](#) [[<OE nīwe](#)], **Etruscan**, [NOV](#) (NV8), new.

¹⁸ **Akkadian**, [takkannu](#), chamber, niche, bench, **Persian**, [otâq](#), اتاق chamber, room, **Georgian**, [ოთახი](#), [otakhi](#), room, **Basque**, [toki](#), point, room, **Persian**, [kamra](#), کمره arched chamber, vault, **Belarusian**, [камера](#), [kamera](#), chamber, **Croatian**, [komora](#), chamber, **Polish**, [komora](#), room, [komórka](#), cell, **Latvian**, [kamera](#), chamber, **Romanian**, [cameră](#), chamber, room, **Finnish-Uralic**, [kammio](#), chamber, **Albanian**, [qemer](#), archway, **Latin**, [camera-ae](#), chamber, **Irish**, [seomra](#), chamber, **Scots-Gaelic**, [seòmair](#), chamber, **Welsh**, [siambr](#), chamber, **Italian**, [camera](#), room, chamber, **French**, [chambre](#), chamber, room, house, compartment, **English**, vaulted [chamber](#), [[<Lat. camera-ae](#)], **Etruscan**, [CaMaReM](#), **Persian**, [sala](#), سلول cell, **Croatian**, [ćelija](#), cell, **Polish**, [sala](#), room, chamber, **Romanian**, [celulă](#), [chillie](#), cell, **Finnish-Uralic**, [solu](#), cell, **Albanian**, [qelizë](#), cell, **Basque**, [gela](#), room, chamber, cell, **Latin**, [cella-ae](#), granary, stall, cell, small room, **Irish**, [cill](#), cell, churchyard, **Scots-Gaelic**, [cealla](#), cell, **Welsh**, [gell](#), [chell](#), [cell](#), cell, **Italian**, [cellula](#), cell, **French**, [celule](#), cell, **English**, [cell](#), [[<Lat. cella](#), chamber], **Greek**, [θάλαμος](#) - [Δωμάτιο](#), [thálamos](#) - [domátio](#), chamber, room, **Albanian**, [dhomë](#) [polit.], chamber, room.

night, at night, tonight, last night, yesterday, adv., mūša,
night, at night, tonight, overnight, mušīta
night, dead of night, silence, qūltu
night, evening, name of a month in Mari, līlātu
night, nighttime, mušītu, mūšu
night roamer, one who roams around at night, restless demons and persons, roaming, portable objects and furnishings, movable, muttalliku
night, to spend the night, gēšu, mašû
night, third watch of the night, dawn, namārītu
night wandering, wakeful, adj., mušamšû
night watchman, summoner (for taxes or corvée work), dēkû
night watchmen, an epithet of gods and demons, official concerned with the weight of silver used as currency, hā'ītu
night watchman's office/duty, ḫā'tūtu
nightfall, tamḫītu, tamḫû
nightfall, at nightfall, in the evening, adv., šimētān
nine, tiše
ninefold, adj., tušu'û
nineteen, tišēt ešeret
nineteenth day of the month (Lit. day of wrath), ibbû
nine times, adv., tišīšu
ninety, tešê
nine-year-old, adj., tišâ'u
ninth, adj., tišû, tušu'û
ninth, one-ninth, tišât, tišû
Nippur, office of governor of Nippur, office of šandabakku, šandababbkūtu
Nippur, title of the governor of Nippur, a high-ranking official in civil and temple administrations, tablet container, šandabakku
no, anšu, ulla
no more, enough, adv., matar, in la matar
no!, no!, interj., ē
not, no, without, la¹⁹
noble, adj. gištelû, muttallu
noble, free, holy, sacred, clean, pure, adj., ellu
noble, perfect, adj., gittamlu
noble, perfect (describing gods, kings, etc., and certain animals as perfect specimens, used exclusively as a poetic term), equal in size, rank, etc., gitmālu
noble person, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large,

¹⁹ **Akkadian**, la, not, no, without, **Hittite**, lê, no, not, **Scots-Gaelic**, eil, no, **Sanskrit**, na, ne, (no), má (don't), **Belarusian**, няма, niama, no, **Avestan**, môi (not, never); mâ, not, **Croatian**, ne, no, **Serbo-Croatian**, ne, no, **Polish**, nie, no, **Baltic-Sudovian**, ne, ni, no, **Latvian**, nē, no, **Romanian**, ne, nu, no, **Greek**, mi, má, mé, nothing, **Albanian**, mos, not, adv., **Irish**, uimh, no, **Welsh**, na, no, not, nay, no, **Tocharian**, má, no, **Lydian**, ni, no, **Luwian**, ni, no, **English**, no [**OE** na], **Akkadian**, ê, no, **Finnish-Uralic**, ei, no, **Scots-Gaelic**, eil, no, **Hittite**, ŪL, ŪL, not, **Belarusian**, ničoha, nothing, **Polish**, nic, nothing, **Belarus**, nisto, adv. nothing, **Latvian**, nekas, nothing, **Romanian**, nimic, nothing, **Albanian**, nuk, not, **Latin**, nec, neque, not, **Welsh**, nage, adv. no, not so, **Hittite**, neku, not, **Luwian**, nis, no, **Welsh**, (nad), adv. no, not, naddo, adv. no, **Italian**, niente, nothing, **Hittite**, natta, not, **English**, not [**OE** nowiht], **Latin**, non, no, **Italian**, no, no, **French**, non, no, **Hurrian**, 'oia, 'oja, no!, **Albanian**, jo, no.

massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, adj., rabû

noble, proud, magnificent, splendid, admirable, šarḥu

noble, thoroughbred horse, ḥiššamû

noble, word for important noble, ašû

nobleman, citizen, free person, mār banî

nobleman, influential person, important, prince, ruler, rubû

nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

nobody, something, somebody, nothing,, indef. pron. menimēni

nobody, whatever, something, somebody, anybody, nothing, indef. pron., memēni

nocturnal bird, našpartu

nocturnal vision, admiration, tabrītu

nod, to nod, itmû

nod, to nod the head, kamāmu

noise, a kind of noise, ḥabību

noise, loud noise, shout, cry, summons, proclamation, šišītu

noise, sound, voice, call, proclamation, thunder, wailing, lamentation, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmu

noise, to make a loud noise, to roar, to be overwhelming, rašānu

noise, to make a loud noise, to shout, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to utter, to proclaim, announce, to address someone, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

noise, warning, rumor, call, tukku

noisy, adj., ḥabru

noisy, to be noisy, ḥabāru

nomad, steppe-dweller, namû, in ša namê

nomad's habitat, pastureland on the fringes of cultivated areas as habitat of nomads, and its population and flocks, outlying area around a city, steppe (in contrast to cultivated areas), pastureland, deserted regions, namû

nomads, shepherds settlement, dāru

noon, word for noon, ašītu

noose, bridle, mooring pole, nardappu

normal, customary, permanent, ordinary, standard, ginû

normal, legitimate, sound, regular, reliable, true, just, honest, decent, loyal, correct, firm (in place), kīnu

normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, site of a building, base of a statue, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu

normal, regular, (also a name of Saturn), steady, usual, adj., kajamānu

normal, regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, in good condition, favorable, fair, just, correct, loose

(said of the bowels), išaru
normal, regular, permanent, constant, plain, kajānu
normal, regular, trustworthy, adj., kajamānû
normal (size of an object), normal number, normal length of time, normal (i.e., computed) moment in time, amount, number, length, accounting), limbs, body, shape, size proportions, health, minītu
normal state, truth, in truth, truly, justice, justly, correct procedures, loyalty, fidelity, correctness, treaty, duly, loyally, kittu
normality, correctness, regular offering, dues, ginû
normally, constantly, always, adv., ginâ
north, (Hurrian word, šerammuḥḥe),
north (as one of the four cardinal points), north wind, north country, ištānu
north country, north wind, north (as one of the four cardinal points), ištānu
northern, northerly, ultēnītu
northerly, in a northerly direction, adv., ultēniš
north wind?, merru
north wind, north (as one of the four cardinal points), north country, ištānu
north wing (of a house or temple), Ištānu, in bīt istāni
northern border, ištānānu
nose bag, napsamu
nose, constant wrinkling of the nose, adj., gunnuṣu
nose-rope, nose ring (as a piece of jewelry), halter, rope used as an oarlock, lead-rope, lead-rope (in transferred meanings), šerretu
nose, tip, crown, end, rim, edge, spur of land, causeway, appu
nose, to turn up one's nose, to scoff, to sneer, šanāṣu
nose, to twitch the nose or the eyes, ṣudduru
nostril, naḥīru
nostril, opening of the nose, air vent, small window, archer's loop-hole, opening in a canal, nappašu
not, neg. part. ul, uli
not binding, invalid, naḥru
not, would not, neg. part., ulaman
notch, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to cut, slit the throat, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to make a breach, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu
note, private note, aide-mémoire, memorandum, reminder, acknowledgment, taḥsistu
note, to take note of, to study, a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to understand, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu
nothing, anything, whatever, mimman, indef. pron., mimman
nothing, nobody, something, somebody, indef. pron. menimēni
nothing, nobody, whatever, something, somebody, anybody, indef. pron., memēni
nothingness, lies, falsehoods, flatus, emptiness, emanation, breath, air, cardinal point, wind, vanity, šāru

nothingness, phantom, ghost, foolishness, haunted place, the god of dreams, soul, zaqīqu
notice, acknowledgment, written proof, password, signal, diagram, characteristic, feature, sign, mark,
omen, ominous, sign, inside informant, ittu
notice, proper notice, appropriate time, some time (past or future), adv., ṭuppi
notice, to notice, observe, wukkumu
notification, information, ta'ittu
notification, memorandum, nudu'u
notification, mention, intelligence, understanding, divine grace, ḥissatu
nought, to come to nought, adi ulla alāku
now, adukul, aduku or adugu (in Egyptian texts only)
now, adv. enna, umā
now, enanna, enannu, anīna, akann, annuš
now, alas?, interj., luman
now and then, from time to time, once in a while, arbitrarily, zūzâ, in ana zūzâ
now, at once, look! ani or anni
now, here, annuma
now, here is, then, adv., inūma
now, indeed?, anna
now, just now, adv., inanna
now, right now, ašar
now, see, annu²⁰
now, today, this day, adv., ūma
now then, along with, annūrig
now then!, come!, interj., gana
now then!, well now!, agana
now, well, interj., ulla
now, when, see, truly, adv., šumma
nubile, having reached puberty, adj., muštēnu
numb, to numb, paralyze, to lame, to become lame?, šamāmu
numbed silence, in numbed silence, adv., šuḥarris
number, amount, accounting, shape, figure, good looks, mīnu
number, amount, name, spokesman?, utterance, nību
number, computed share, count, accounting, amount, munûtu
number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), contingent of soldiers, standard of coinage, string of beads
(of a fixed number), counting (as an act or technique), recitations of an incantation, limbs, figure, minute
number, square number, tamḥartu
number, ten thousand (10,000), rabbatu, ribbatu

²⁰ Akkadian, [annu](#), see now, [annuš](#), now, Finnish-Uralic, [nyt](#), Welsh, [nawr](#), Luvian, [nanun](#), now, Hittite, [nū-](#),
[nu](#), now, English, [now](#) [[<OE nu](#)], Persian, [konun](#), adv., conj., now, [aknun](#), اکنون now, present, Akkadian,
[annakam](#), here, [annikī'am](#), here, hither, Hurrian, [ḥenni](#), [ḥenə](#), now, this, Hittite, [kinun](#), [kinuna/kinona](#),
[kinun/kinon](#), now, but now, Croatian, [sada](#), now, Latvian, [šeit](#), now, Sanskrit, [accha](#), adv. close by, here, Georgian,
აქ, ახლა, [ak](#), [akhla](#), here now, Latin, [hic](#) [and [heic](#)]; [hice](#) and, interrog. [hicine](#), here, now, Italian, [qui](#), [ecco](#), French,
[ici](#), here, Etruscan, [ic](#), [ik](#), here, Hittite, [kā](#), [ka/kan\(i\)](#), here, Akkadian, [adû](#), here, then, now then, Avestan, [adha](#) [-]
then, thereupon, thus, Greek, [εδώ](#), [edo](#), here, Akkadian, [anniš](#), here, hither, Irish, anseo [anois](#), here, now, Scots-
Gaelic, an seo, [a-nis](#), here now, Greek, [tora](#), now, Polish, [teraz](#) here, Finnish-Uralic, [tässä](#), here, Albanian, [tash](#),
now, French, [voici](#), here is, Luvian, [tsawi\(n\)](#), here.

numbness, paralysis, rimûtu
numerous, abundant, dešû
numerous, teeming, epithet of human beings, apâtu
numinous splendor emanating from gods, kings, and things divine and royal, namurratu
nurse, dry nurse, nursemaid, mother scorpion (lit. scorpion's nurse), tārîtu
nursemaid, dry nurse, mother scorpion (lit. scorpion's nurse), tārîtu
nursemaid, male nursemaid, tārû
nut, a nut, nušĥu
nut tree, tur'azu
nut tree, and its edible nuts, *luddu

O

oak, elānu
oak, a variety of oak tree and its wood, tatîtu
oak, Kanis oak, allānkānis²¹
oar, gišallu
oar, punting pole, parrisu
oarlock, rope used as an oarlock, nose-rope, lead-rope, halter, nose ring (as a piece of jewelry), lead-rope (in transferred meanings), šerretu
oarsmen, rowers, parrisānu
oath, tumāmîtu
oath administrator, *mušazkiru
oath (lit. life), nīašu
oath, a term for oath or curse, targagû
oath, fame, name, order, divine or royal command, mention, words, pronouncement, utterance, discourse, zikru
oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, decision, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, šibtu
oath, speech, wording, tamitu
oath, to break an oath, to transgress, violate a trust, to lie, to lie to, to deceive, to practice deceit, parāšu
oath, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to give an order, to mention, to make mention of, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to elevate to high rank, to praise a person or a deity, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to mention, to mention a person's name, to herald, announce a royal message, to address a person, to speak, to name, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru
oath, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an

²¹ **Akkadian**, *kanis* oak, allānkānis, oak, **Latvian**, *koksnes*, wood, **Armenian**, կաղնու ւեջ *kaghnu* mej, oak, wood, **Belarusian**, цвёрдая драўніна, sviordaja *draŭnina*, hardwood, wood, **Croatian**, *drvena* građa, hardwood, *drvena*, wood, **Greek**, χδρυς, *drys*, oak, **Albanian**, *dru*, wood, **Irish**, *darach*, oak, **Scots-Gaelic**, *darach*, oak, **Welsh**, *derw*, oak, **Latin**, *rubor-oris*, hardwood, oak, **French**, *rouvre*, chêne, oak, **Etruscan**, *robaras* (RV8ARAS), *robriis*, (RV8RIS).

insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

oath, to take an oath, adê,²² nīš

oath, take an oath, recite, confess?, to show, to indicate, designate, speak, decree, to call, to name, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, qabû

oaths, one who swears oaths contantly, tammāmû, tammā'u

oats, grain, a type of groats (hulled grain, typically oats), dulīqāte

obduracy, obstinacy, šipšu

obdurate foe, enemy, adj., šāpû

obedient, adj., mundagru, šuknušu

obeisance, to do obeisance, to submit, to make submit, to prostrate oneself, šukênu

obey, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, našāru

obey, to be obeyed, comply, to pay attention, to listen, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, šemû

obeyed, to be obeyed, obey, comply, to pay attention, to listen, to make listen, to become informed, to inform, to be heard, to hear, to let someone hear, learn, to accept prayers, proposals, to make accept, to be accepted, to make a mutual agreement, to bring into agreement, šemû

obeys, he who obeys, complies, agrees, hearer, he who hears, deaf, disobedient, šēmû

object, a metal object, kūlu

object, a precious object, arapšannu, ħampatali, ħillarū, lanuqānu, uqurtu,

object, a wooden object, mašarru, maštaktu, nabĥatu

object, an object, ešrû, ħazzawinnu, ħīšānu, (Hurrian, iššuĥru), mû, mudakkiu, murzīnu, pasallu

object, an object, pilajānu, rantarra, šarra, tunku, šulīpu, tabbilu, tuwadalū, širû,

object, an object, (Hurrian word, watiritu),

object, an object, a garment, a container, interval between the second and the fifth strings of a harp, middle watch of the night, inner part, middle part, qablītu

object, an object made of iron, *iaĥšu

object bearing a royal inscription, inscription, musarû

²² Akkadian, **adê**, to take an oath, Welsh, **addo**, **addunedu** (**adduned**), to vow, Sanskrit, **vrataḥ**, vow, Baltic-Sudovian, **verta**, a vow, Armenian, երդվեցիւք, **yerdvets'ink'**, to vow, Welsh, **diodydy**, to vow, Albanian, **betohem**, to swear, vow, Scots-Gaelic, **bhòt**, vow, **bóidich** to vow, Latin, **voceo**, **vovere**, **vovi**, **votum**, to vow, Italian, fare **voto**, to vow, wish, French, **vouer**, to devote, vow, French, to **vow** [<Lat. **vovere**], Etruscan, **voto** (8VTV), **vov** (8V8).

object, breast-shaped object, breast, muššu

object, corresponding object, beloved, rival, second-ranking wife, companion, counterpart, name of a month, tappātu

object, designation of a sacred object, center, link, bond of a wall, rope, cable of a boat, closure of a door, markasu

object given as a pledge, position, military position, pledge, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

object made of silver, naḥṣabu

object or container, iknusi

object or garment, ḥatlunu

object or implement, ḥassapu

object, to object, epēsu

object, to object, to fight, to quarrel, šâlu

object, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to say, declare, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû

object, to set up an object, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to link, to tie, to make fast, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

object, wooden object, aḥušhu, ḥabālu, ḥabānu, ḥirwû, ilišannu, mašarru,

object, wooden object, maštaktu, nabḥatu, marītu, *namšartu

object, wooden object, female bird, iššûrtu,

object, wooden object, part of a door, ḥuntu

objecting, contrary, adj., uppusu

objection, reason, excuse, idu

objection, to raise an objection, hezû

objects, luxury objects, sumptuous decoration, abundant vegetation, pleasant appearance, charms (of a woman or man), desire, desirability, happiness, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, lalû

objects used for magical machinations, sorcery, magical machinations, upīšu

oblate, širku

oblate, female oblate, širkatu

oblate, status of an oblate, širkūtu

oblate, status of temple oblate, širki-ilūtu

obligated, to be obligated, responsible, to rely on, believe, to be available, to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

oblates, foreman of oblates, širku, in rab širkī

oblates, office of the foreman of oblates, širku, in rab-širkūtu

obligation (as a legal term), bird's nest, basket, necklace, ḥīšu

obligation, binding obligation, security, bond, debt note, tarkistu

obligation, debt, ḥabullu, ḥubultu

obligation, debt, (with interest), interest, ḥubullu

obligation, duty, responsibility, responsible position, office, post, province, district, governor, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, pīḥatu

obligation, financial obligation, to place a financial obligation, to put someone under obligation, to assign a person to a task, a post, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu

obligation, legal obligation, īšu

obligation, legal obligation incumbent on the owner of a field, kakkussu

obligation, liability, e'iltu

obligation or a claim, rigimtu

obligation, outstanding obligation, remainder, outstanding delivery, payment of balance, rēḥu

obligation, responsibility, pūtuḥu
obligation, service obligation, padašūtu
obligation, a temple service obligation, friendship, ru'ūtu
obligation, service obligation, estate tax, unuššu
obligation, to assume an obligation, to assume responsibility for someone, to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to buy, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû
obligation, to perform an obligation, ḥapālu
obligations, clearing of obligations, šihittu
obligations, freedom from certain legal obligations applicable to landowners, mašūtu
obligations, freeing from obligations or claims, clearing, tazkītu
obligations, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to be available, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to lack work, to be unprofitable, to unload, to cast metal, râqu
obligations, to become free from specific obligations or claims, clear, clean, to become clean, light, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritually, zakû
obligations, to clear?, of obligations, to have cleared of obligations, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to wash?, to wash oneself?, to be washed off? (said of water, evil), to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to drain?, to glaze bricks, šahātu
obligations, to perform filial etc., obligations, to be worried, to be worried about, to be terrible, fearsome, to respect, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to care for, to perform service, to serve, to awe, palāḥu
oblige, to oblige each other, to have mercy, to show mercy, to take pity, to make merciful, rēmu
obliging, friendly, adj., gammilu
obliging, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to come to an agreement, to spare, save, to make mutual concessions, gamālu
oblique, lying on its side, *šēlû
obliterate, to obliterate, to be annulled, to annul, to become dilapidated, cancelled, to be smashed, to smash, to be cancelled, broken, to cancel, to break, pasāsu
obliteration?, pašittu
oblivion, mīšītu, mīšu
oblivion, to fall into oblivion, disuse, to flee, to escape, napašūdu
oblivion, to fall into oblivion, to make somebody forget to let somebody or something fall into oblivion, to neglect a matter, to forget (a matter, a person, an act, to make somebody forget something), to become forgotten, mašû
obscure, dark, adj., šullulu
obscurity, difficulty, itgurūtu
observation post, offering? Imru
observation, reading, viewing, sight, spectacle, appearance, duration of visibility, gift, contribution,

tribute, tāmartu

observe, ḥarāṭu

observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to let see, inspect, to have a dream, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu

observe, to notice, wukkumu

observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru

observer, spy, dagiltu, in ša dagilti

observer, favorably inclined, muppalsu

observer of birds for divination purposes, augur, diviner, dāgil iššūre

obscure, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

obsidian, flint, flint blade, ṣurru

obsidian-like (i.e., translucent), adj.,* ṣurrānû

obsidian, qualifying obsidian, adj., tammānu

obstacle, piriktu

obstacle, bolt, bar, obstruction, napraku

obstacle, resistance, protest, ṭerdu

obstinate, tyrannical, thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, bad, harsh, imperative, dannu

obstinacy, obduracy, šipšu

obstruct, to dam (a canal or waterway), to immerse, soak, intertwine, to do promptly?, to have done promptly?, to have soaked, immersed, to become intertwined?, to be done promptly?, karāku

obstruct, to obstruct, to irritate the throat, to suffuse with, šanā'u

obstructed, closed, blocked, adj., peḥû

obstructed, transversal, barred, parku

obstruction in a canal, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, possessions, section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kişru

obstruction, obstacle, bolt, bar, napraku

obtain, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to take a wife, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to gain strength, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to become angry, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû

obtain, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to attain old age, to win a case, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

obtained by ḥalaşu (said of oil) etc., pressed out (said of sesame seeds) combed (said of flax), adj., ḥalşu

occupation concerned with textiles, dream interpreter, mupaşşiru

occasion, on the occasion of, when, conj., inūmti

occupation, an agricultural occupation, muzaqqipu

occupation, an occupation, muppalsiḥu, murīdu, muşāridu, šeštuḥlu, tammakku, tarû, tunaniptuḥlu

occupation, an occupation, meşirtu, in ša meşirti

occupation, an occupation, mû, in ša mē

occupation, an occupation, parzillu, in ša parzillişu

occupation, an occupation, tābilu, in sa tābīli

occupation dealing with horses, taşrāḥu

occupation or profession, (Hurrian word, şuanathu),

occupied, valid, standing, assigned (said of land holdings), *uşuzzā'u

occupy, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to set up an object, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to link, to tie, to make fast, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake

work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu

occupy, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a

container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu
ocean, sea, lake or other large body of water and the surrounding region, a mythological or deified locality, a deity, tām̄tu

of, that, which, that of, ša

offend, to offend, to annoy, to make angry, to defame, to become depressed repeatedly, to worry, to make two parties enemies of each other, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.), into something bad, to treat badly to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, lemēnu

offender?, murtaššû

offense, pipilû

offense, misdeed, fault, harm, act of negligence, damage, sin, crime, punishment, ḥiṭu

offense, misdeed, fine, guilt, wrongdoing, punishment, arnu

offense, slander, sacrilege, misdeed, insult, insolence, blasphemy, untoward event or words, šillatu

offense, to commit an offense, to neglect, to make a mistake, to fail, miss, to trespass, to sin, to damage, injure, ḥaṭû

offer, to offer, pa'ādu

offer, to offer to a god, offered, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, to become exposed, to show, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu

offered, adj., ṭu ḥḥû

offering, mašraktu?, *miḥḥuriš?

offering, a type of offering, decoration, tabnitu

offering, an offering, quqqanû, pagrā'u, terru?,

offering, a kind of offering, an implement for lifting or climbing, merdītu

offering, burnt offering, conflagration, oven, maqlūtu

offering, daily offering, temple dues, šuginû

offering, display, meeting?, muḥḥuru

offering, food offering, provisions, cereal offering, nindabû

offering, funerary offering, kisikkû

offering, gift, annual tax collected from merchants and priests, igisû

offering, gift, present, bribe, kadrû

offering, gift, grant, marriage prestation, širiktu

offering, gifts, presents (to a god or king), import duty, income, amount, irbu

offering, libation, maqqītu, šurāru

offering, list, weir, replies, correspondence, front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, copy of a written document, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru
offering, monthly offering, quqqû
offering? observation post, imru
offering, or pious gift to the gods (see also, sanctuary), aširtu²³
offering or present, an additional payment, kīnajātu
offering, person in charge of animals for daily offerings, šuginû, in ša šuginê
offering personnel concerned with the preparation of offerings, luḫšû
offering, regular offering, ginû
offering, regular offering, normality, correctness, dues, ginû
offering, sacrifice, niqû
offering, to set in place a food or incense offering, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity, adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, **institute**, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu
offering table, dugudû, guduttû, maškittu
offering table, table, dining tray, serving portion, paššûru

²³ **Akkadian**, aširtu, offering or or pious gift to the gods, **Croatian**, žrtva, sacrifice, **Latin**, hostia-ae, sacrifice, **Italian**, ospite, host, **French**, hostie, host, **English**, host <Lat. hostia, sacrifice], **Etruscan**, ost (VST), oste (VSTE), osti (VSTI), ostis (VSTIS), **Romanian**, sacrificiu, sacrifice, **Albanian**, sakrificë, sacrifice, **Italian**, sacrificio, sacrifice, sacrifice, **English**, sacrifice [<Lat. sacrificium].

offering, to arrange a *riksu* offering, riksu-a'

offering, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to make a land grant, make a donation, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to give a present, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., to bestow many gifts, qâšû

offering, to make a votive offering, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, to make a grant, a donation, to settle property on someone, to give a present, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to entrust, hand over, to mete out calamities, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku

offering, to present food offerings, apālu

offering, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to arrange, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

offering, voluntary offering, šagigurû

offering, votive offering, equ

offering, votive offering, gratuity, gift, gift presented to gods, baksheesh, honorarium, fee, compensation, qīštu

offerings container?, rēštu, in bit rēšēti

offerings, display of the body before burial, orders, instructions, taklimtu

offerings, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu

offerings, to present offerings, prayers, to take pieces of information as a whole, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to address, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu

office, administration, tērtu, in bīt tērti

office, an office, šašapūtu
office, appointment, piqittūtu
office, consignment, order, instructions, report, information, message, post, decree, commission issued by gods, extispicy, tētu
office, installation in office, glance, object of a god's glance, favorite, nišītu
office of administrator in charge of households, rab-bītūtu
office of attorney, representative, position of guardian, rābišūtu
office of bailiff, rank of bailiff, manzatuḥlūtu
office of presenting *nindabū* offerings, nindabūtu
office of provider for a sanctuary, a city or a people, maintenance, support, zāninūtu
office of *rab mešedi*, mešeddūtu, in rab mešeddūti
office of *šaknu*, governorship, šaknūtu
office of *šandabakku*, office of governor of Nippur, šandababbkūtu
office of *šešgallu*, (elder brother, priest), šešgallūtu
office of *šinaḥilu*, šinaḥilūtu
office of the *alahḫinu*, alahḫinūtu
office of the courtyard sweeper, kisalluḥḫūtu
office of the foreman of oblates, širku, in rab-širkūtu
office of the governor of Nippur, guennakkūtu
office of the *kaššu*-official, kaššu, in bīt kašši
office of the *līmu*-official, līmu, in bīt līmi
office of the *merḫu*, merḫūtu
office of the *mušarkisu*, mušarkisūtu
office of the *nešakku*, nešakkūtu
office of the official in charge of a city, ša-muḥḫi-ālūtu
office of the *pašišu*-priest, marmahḫḫūtu
office of the palace in Mari, kupru, in bīt kupri
office of the *šabrū*, šabrūtu
office of the satrap, muma'irūtu
office of the *rabi sikkati*, rab-sikkatūtu
office of temple scribe, tuḫšar-bītūtu
office or prebend of *pašišu*, pašišūtu
office or profession, urqanuḥlu
office, position, trust, belief, an amount of silver entrusted to an agent for buying goods to be sold on consignment, or the consigned goods themselves, on which interest is not charged until a particular (usually unspecified) period has elapsed, qīptu
office, post, responsible position, responsibility, duty, obligation, province, district, governor, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, pīḫatu
office, prebend of the confectioner or maker of sweetcakes, muttāqūtu
office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, object given as a pledge, position, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu
office, ring of office, sealed order, sealed treasury, sealed document, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring (as

attachment), unqu

office, status of šatammu, šatammūtu

office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command, decree, custom, practice, paršu

office, term of office, rotation in office, an insigne of kingship, hegemony, dynasty of a country or tribal group, supremacy of a deity, reign of a king, reign, palû

office, year of service, eponymy as a year in office, eponym, lîmu

officeholder, manzaltu, in bēl manzalti

officeholder, piqittūtu, in bēl piqittūti

officeholder, (lit. one who provides the replacement), compensator, rā'ibānu

officeholder, person in command, tērtu, in bēl tērti

officer commanding a group, emantuḥlu

officer, a type of officer, (Hurrian word): ezatuhlu

official, dašija, didakku, eruḥlu, (Old. Pers. word?, gadā'a), gardupatu, gutaku, ḥašša

official, kumdilḥi, kurniālu, kuruštû, mudalliḥu, *mūšû, mušēšû, *pāšunu, šuḥilu

official (Hittite word, antubšalli), kīru, qabbā, šinamû, urijannu,

official, agāu, agālu, (re: equid), (Hurrian word, arariḥuru), uruḥlu, ušmû, zabardabbû

official, amurru, in rabi amurri

official, ḥuṭāru, in ša ḥuṭāri

official, kakkullu, in rab qaqqullāte

official, kudāru, in rab kuddāri

official, liqtu, in rab liqtāni

official, naqû, in ša naq î

official, paššûru, in ša paššûre

official, piqittu, in rab piqitti

official, piqittu, in bēl piqitti

official, piqittu, in ša piqitti

official, quppu, in rabi quppi ša šarri

official, qurbūtu, in ša qurbūti

official, ridûtu, in ša ridûti

official, šābit karāni

official, šelepāju, in rab šelappāju

official, šēpu, in ša šēpi

official, šēru, in rabi šēri

official, a high administrative official, zazakku

official, a court official, paššûru, in rabi paššûrē

official, a high court official, ḥuburtanuri

official, a high judicial official, kiparu

official, a high military official, mugu, in rab mugi, turtānu

official, high military official, general, Amorites' overseer, ugulamartû

official, a high official, kingallu,

official, a high official, kakku, in rabi kakki

official, a high official, rēšu, in ša rēš šari

official, a high official in charge of a city, ālu, in ša muḥḥi āli

official, a high official in Anatolia, kaššu
official, a high official in Assyria and Elam, herald, nāgīru
official, a high official in Mari, merḥu
official, a high official, steward, mašennu
official, a high-ranking official in civil and temple administrations, title of the governor of Nippur, tablet container, šandabakku
official, a minor administrative official, šākin tēmi
official, a minor provincial official in Babylonia, governor, pīḥatu, in bēl pīḥati
official, a royal official, kakku, in šu kakki šarri
official, a temple official, stool bearer, kiturru, in ša kiturrišu
official, administrative, alaḥḥinu, laḥḥinu, alḥenu
official, administrative or judicial *patiprāsu
official, administrative or military official in Achaemenid Babylonia
official, administrator of a region, a city, a temple, qīpu
official, an administrative official, chief temple administrator/clerk (a low-ranking functionary), accountant, šatammu
official, an official, chief of the kurgarru (actors), kurgarrû, in rabi kurgarri
official, an official connected with the mounted guards, mušarkisu
official, an official (Lit. apportioner or rations), pitipabaga
official, an official, pole, mašaddu
official associated with funerary rites qabbiru
official at the Hittite court, tuppanuru
official, chair-bearer, guzalû
official, chair-bearer, female, guzalûtu
official, chief palace official, ekallu, in rabi ekalli
official, court groom (for leading donkeys and horses), kartappu
official, designation of an official, adj., šabītu
official, designation of an official, or a craftman, kuduḥtaš, kuššuku, kuttim
official, designation of an official or a member of a social class, parastamu
official, designation of an official, past, coming, next, former, first, front, panû
official, dues payable to the kaššu-official, kaššu, in ša kašši
official, high administrative official, district governor, judge, šāpiṭu
official, high-ranking administrative official, chief administrator (of temple and palace households), šabrû
official in charge of a bridge, gišru, in rab gišri
official in charge of a custom station, kāru, in rabi kāri
official in charge of a dimtu district, dimtu, in bēl dimti
official in charge of a region, limītu, in rab limīti
official in charge of a team, a troop, šābu, in rabi šābi
official in charge of clearing from claims, mubbibu
official in charge of entrance, nērebu, in ša pan nēribi
official in charge of fodder, kissatu, in rabi kissati
official in charge of grain stores, kagurrû
official in charge of linen, kitû, in rabi kita'āti

official in charge of or holding the dagger, patru, in ša patri
official in charge of personnel, abi sābi, abu sābi
official in charge of sealing, kanniku
official in charge of the arsenal?, tillu, in ša muḥḥi bīt tillē
official in charge of the cash box, quppu, in ša (ina) muḥḥi quppu
official in charge of the guardsmen, maššaru, in rabi maššarī
official in charge of the kitchen, a court dignitary, nuḥatimmu, in rabi nuḥatimmī
official in charge of the kūtū-wine containers, kūtū, in rab kuttāte
official in charge of the ma'uttu-field, ma'uttu, in rab ma'utti
official in charge of the plows, ḥarbu, in rab ḥarbi
official in charge of the šibtu-levy on cattle, šibtu, in rab šibti
official in charge of the storehouse, qātu, in ša bīt qāti
official in charge of the water supply, mû, in ša muḥḥi mē
official in charge of the women, amīltu
official in charge of weaponry, armorer, tillu, in rab tilli
official in farming, ikkaru, in rab ikkarī
official in queen's court, *alaḥḥinatu, laḥḥinatu
official, in rab appāri, appāru
official, in rabi alaḥḥini, alaḥḥinu
official, judicial or administrative *patiprāsu
official of a court of law, bailiff, manzatuḥlu
official of the gagû-district, gagû, in ša bāb gagî
official or courtier, širku
official or craftsman, gelduḥlu, ituḥlu
official representative commissioned by a higher authority, attorney, a demon and protective genius, rābišu
official responsible for cultivation of fields, mušērišu
official, slave market and real estate official, recording and witnessing transactions concerning real estate and slaves, kakikku
official, successor, second course of a meal, second quality, second in rank, size or age, tardenn
official, temple official, ēpiš dulli ša ṭiddi, udigallu
official, temple official, courtyard sweeper, kisalluḥḥu
official who seals doors, kānik bābi
officials, tērtu, in šūt tē rētim
official's title, ḥamdagar
officials, a group of officials, qurubtu
offshoot, niplu, piri'tu, šedû, šitlu
offshoot, also heart, bud, leaf, trunk of the date palm, (adv., therein, therefore, therefrom, etc.), (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, woof, heart, libbu
offshoot, bud, offspring, ligimû
offshoot of the date palm, offspring, descendant, liblibbu

offshoot, shoot, leaf, offspring, descendants, pir'u
offshoot, sucker of a palm tree, a reed, tāritu
offspring, nipru
offspring, a plant, descent, fleshy or membranous substance (abnormal), lipištu
offspring, a word for offspring, nadušu
offspring, a word for offspring, son, taḥû
offspring, bud, offshoot, ligimû
offspring, child rearing, child placed for rearing, name of a month in Elam, tarbītu
offspring, descendant, offshoot of the date palm, liblibbu
offspring, descendant, posterity, generation, līpu
offspring, descendants, leaf, offshoot, shoot, pir'u
offspring, descendants, young shoot, papallu
offspring, fruit, fruit tree, child, inbu
offspring, line, item entry, because of, any, (pron. and conj.), reputation, fame, name, šumu²⁴
offspring, offspring of an animal, descendant, son, young, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), darling, lover, subordinate, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru
offspring of humans and flocks, mature young of animals, lillidu
offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu
offspring, progeny, ildu, nannabu
offspring, progeny, product, habitat, place of growth, living creature, appearance, stature, features, nabuītu
offspring, seed, semen, riḥītu
offspring, sperm, semen, creation, riḥūtu
offspring, sprout?, tūšātu
offspring, young, tālittu
oil?, qirīru
oil, a fine quality of oil, rūštu
oil allotment, oil, rations, ointment container, piššatu
oil, a measure for oil, ušbu
oil, best oil, finest, ulû²⁵

²⁴ Akkadian, **šumu**, pron. and conj., any, because of, name, offspring, etc., English, **sum**, a certain one], Sanskrit, **kaści**, any, Armenian, մի քանի, **mi k'ani**, some, Latin, **quae**, any, some, Irish, **cuid** acu, some, Scots-Gaelic, **cuid**, some, Italian, **alcuni**, some, French, **aucun**, any, Hittite, **kuiesqa**, some, **kuisk**-> any/some one/thing, Etruscan, **cei**, who, some?

²⁵ Akkadian, **ulû**, finest, best oil, Belarusian, алей, **aliej**, oil, Croatian, **ulje**, oil, Polish, **olej**, oil, Oliwa z oliwek, olive oil, Latvian, **eļļa**, oil, Romanian, **ULEI**, oil, Finnish-Uralic, **öljy**, oil, Greek, ελαιόλαδο, **elaiólado**, olive oil, ελιά, **elia**, olive, Albanian, **ulliri**, olive oil, **ulliri**, olive, Basque, **olioa**, oil, Latin, **oleum-i**, oil, Irish, **ola**, oil, Scots-Gaelic, **ola**, oil, Welsh, **olew**, oil, Italian, **oliare**, to emit an odor; **olio**, oil, French, **huiler**, to oil, **huile**, oil, English, **oil**, [<Gk. **elaion**, olive oil] **olive** [<Gk. **elaia**], Etruscan, **ola** (VLA), **oles** (VLES), **olie** (VLIE), **olo** (VLV), Sanskrit, **jitam**, olive, Georgian, ზეთი, zeitunis **zeti**, olive oil, Armenian, ձեռ, **dzet'**, oil, Hittite, **saknie/a**, oil, to smear with oil, anoint, **sagn/sgn**, oil, fat, Latvian, **olīveļļa**, olive oil, **olīva**, olive, Finnish-Uralic, **oliiviöljy**, olive oil, **oliivi**, olive, Greek, λάδι, **ládi**, oil, Basque, **oliba**, olive, Irish, **olóige**, olive, Scots-Gaelic, **ollaidh**, olive oil, **olaidh**, olive, Welsh, **olewydd**, olive

oil bubble, end, completion, safety, peace, court audience, ceremony of greeting, completeness, health, well-being, crease on the sheep's liver, šulmu
oil container, ḥatarru, maḥartu,
oil container, šamnu, in bīt šamni
oil container of Egyptian manufacture, wathā,
oil container made of skin, nūḥu
oil, cream, fat, šamnu
oil, finest, best oil, ulû
oil, first-rate oil, igišgulû
oil, fish oil?, lupû
oil, ill-smelling oil, ikûku²⁶
oil, lubrication oil, lubānu
oil maker's oven, šāḥu
oil obtained by ḥalāṣu, ḥilṣu
oil, oil allotment, rations, ointment container, piššatu
oil, or oily substance, ḥanqulātu
oil or water pouring vessel, mazzalu
oil, perfumed oil, igulû
oil, precious oil, iḥenunnakku
oil presser, perfume maker, raqqû
oil pressing, perfume preparation, tarqītu
oil, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, first part, first installment, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, first quality, choicest, first fruits, to make preeminent, rēštu
oil processors, guild or association of oil processors, prebend of this guild, šāḥitūtu
oil, to oil, to rub with oil, šummunu
oil, to rub with oil, to oil, šummunu
oil, vessel for oil, kuiḥku
ointment, kupurtu
ointment container, rations, oil, oil allotment, piššatu
ointment, salve, spoon or bowl for ointments, naṣšaštu
ointment vessel, a stone vessel for ointment, *naḥbaṣu
old, adj., šību
old age, extreme old age, littūtu
old age, long duration, labīrūtu
old age, testimony, šībūtu
old age, to let live to old age, to be blessed with old age, *paršumu
old age?, weakness?, nissatu
old copy, old times, original, long period, labīru
old, dry, wood, nutāpu
olden, in olden times, adv., qadmiš
old, firstborn, first in a sequence, original, ancient, primordial, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, first quality, choice, rēštû
old man, kibrû, littu, šugû

oil, [olewydd](#), olive, **Italian**, [d'oliva](#), olive oil, [oliva](#), olive, **French**, [olive](#), olive, **English**, [olive](#) [<Gk. [elaia](#)], **Croatian**, [maslinovo ulje](#), olive oil, **Romanian**, [măslina](#), olive oil.

²⁶ **English** word "icky," (Oxford Dictionary, "nasty or unpleasant, distastefully sentimental. Origin: Perhaps related to sick or to the child's word 'ickle.'" Perhaps the English word came from Akkadian?)

old man, old woman, elders, witness, the constellation “old man” (Perseus), šību
old, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), old (as opposed to fresh), abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), native, original, past, former, previous, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, ancient, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, previous, former, labīru
old time, past, distance, ullu
old, to grow old, labīrūtu
old, to become old, šībūtu, šābu
old woman, old man, elders, witness, the constellation “old man” (Perseus), šību
omasum (one of the stomachs of a ruminant), human stomach, riqitu
omen, ominous, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, password, signal, diagram, characteristic, feature, sign, mark, inside information, ittu
omen, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, position, position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu
omen, sign, giskimmu
omen, to give an omen, ittu
omens, collection of omens or prescriptions, gift, gleaned barley, a choice quality of gold and garments, liqtu
ominous mark in divination, desired object, wish, request, erištu
ominous sign, ominous part (examined in divination), meat, kin, flesh, ones’ own flesh and blood, šīru
omission, error of omission, act of negligence, šettu
on account of, beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu
on account of, by, in front of, from, before, lapani
on account of, concerning, as to, prep., šuḥ
on account of, on, at the debit of, against, above, upon, over, to, towards, more than, beyond, eli
on behalf of, on account of, with respect to, related to, because of, concerning, aššum
on, beyond, above, el
on, from, through, in, prep., ina
on hand, uncommitted, disposable, available, šalṭu
on high, on top, up, upward, upstream, in excess, in addition, outwardly, loudly, eliš
onrush, attack, assault, clash of weapons, combat, fight, miṭṭušu
on time, at the right time, promptly, adv., kallû, in ana kale
on top of, upon, over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.), in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, šēru
once, for the first time, ištēnutu
once, once in a while, from time to time, now and then, arbitrarily, zūzâ, in ana zūzâ
once, one-by-one, one apiece, singly, ištēnâ
once, one time, firstly, adv., ištīššu
one, once, at the first time, first, ištēštu
one, (indefinite article), unique, outstanding, first, for the first time, ištēn²⁷

²⁷ Akkadian, **ištēn**, one, unique, outstanding, first, for the first time, **ištēniš**, jointly, as one group, **ištēštu**, one,

one after the other, in succession, adv., redīš
one-by-one, aha aha
one-by-one, individually, adv., īdišam
one-by-one, one apiece, once, singly, ištēnâ
one-column tablet, imgiddû
one fifth of a bow or fief, u'du
one-half, ħupû, parrasu
one-half of a sar, pitru
one-ninth, tišât, tišû
one sixth of a cubit, handbreadth, palm, pušku
one third, šalšu, šullultu, šulšu, šulūštu?
one-third cubit, šizû
one third (lit. small part), of a shekel, paras-šeħru
one-third of a shekel, šullul
one-third shares, šullultātu
one thousand, līmu
one thousand man commander, līmu, in rab līmi
one time, once, firstly, adv., ištīššu
one twenty-fourth, (lit. one-sixth of one-fourth), šiššat rabât
one who makes narrow?, musiqqu
one who removes (lit.), nāsiħu
onion, imtaħšu, uruti
onion, a kind of onion, ħuruššu
onion, a type of onion, zimzimmu
onions, šamakāta, šumkû
onions, qualifying onions, thin, naħû
onlooker, looking, dāgilu
only, adv., ela
only person, unique, ettu
only, solitary, single, ēdēnû
ooze, to dissolve, zābu
ooze, to extract, to press or squeeze out liquid, ʔerû
opaque, to be thick, dense, ħašābu
open, remote, far-off, petû
open weave?, loose, adj., putturu

once, at the first time, first, **ištīššu**, once, one time, firstly, **īdišam**, one-by-one, individually, **ištēnâ**, one-by-one, one apiece, once, singly, **ištīššu**, adv., one time, once, firstly, **ištēnutu**, once, for the first time, **Persian**, **šakḥš**, شخص person, one, number one, **Belarusian**, адзін, **adzin**, one, **Belarus**, **adzin**, one, **Sanskrit**, **ekas**, one, Greek, ἕνας, **énas**, one, **Armenian**, մեկը, **meky**, one, **Romanian UN, UNA, UNU**, one, **Latin**, **unus-a-um**, genit., **unius**, dat. **uni**, one only one, one and the same, any one; **una**, in one together, **Welsh**, **un-au**, one, **Italian**, **uno**, **una**, one, **French**, **un**, **une**, one, **Etruscan**, **un** (VN), **unas** (VNAS), **une** (VNE), **une** (VNE), **uno** (VNV), **unem** (VNEM), **unum** (VNVM), **Sanskrit**, **yugaḥ**, **yugam**, to yoke, **Latvian**, **jūgs**, yoke, **Romanian**, **jug**, yoke, **Welsh**, **ieuo** (**ieu-**), to yoke, **yog**, yoke, **French**, **joug**, yoke, **Gothic**, **yuk**, yoke, **Hittite**, **iukan**, a yoke, **yug/yuga**, yoke, pair, **Latin**, **iugum-i**, yoke, collar, **English**, **yoke** [**OE geoc**], **Etruscan**, **IOC** (IYC), **IOCE** (IVCE), **IOCES** (IVCES), **IOCI** (IVCI), **YVCI**, **IOCIE** (IVCIE), **(IVCIPa)**, **IOCO** (IVCV), **IOKA** (IVKA), **Baltic-Sudovian**, **vienas**, one, **Latvian**, **vienu**, one, **Irish**, **aon**, one, **Scots-Gaelic**, **aon**, one, **Persian**, **yek**, یک one, **Finnish-Uralic**, **yksi**, one.

open-air shrine, nibretu

open country, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru

open country, flat space, population of a country, native land, flat country, land (as against sea), country (as a political unit), home country, mātu

open country, mountain, mountain region, steppeland, a mythological locality, glaciš?, šadû

open country, region outside a city, outside, kīdu

open country, open place, šērītu

open place, open country, šērītu

open, to open, unpack a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

open, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, to slit open a human or animal body, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to break ground for cultivation, to bare, uncover, unveil, reveal, uncoil, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, petû

open wide, to spread out, to strew, uššû

opened, unfastened, unhitched, adj., paṭru

opening, breach, neptû

opening, breach, opening ritual, opening ceremony, clasp of a necklace, break, pitu

opening ceremony, opening, opening ritual, clasp of a necklace, breach, break, pitu

opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

opening, opening ritual, opening ceremony, clasp of a necklace, breach, break, pitu

opening, neck, throat, sustenance, provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

opening, perforation, hole, aperture, breach, tunnel, part of a plow, pilšu

opening ritual, clasp of a necklace, breach, break, pitu

opening, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to break ground for cultivation, to open a road, to bare, uncover, unveil, reveal, uncoil, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, petû

openly, overtly, publicly, adv., šūpîš

operate, to perform an operation?, simmu

opinion, advice, miliktu

opinion, appearance, twinkling of an eye, wink, gaze, glance, look, ability to see, eyesight, looks, judgment, niṭlu

opinion, consideration, concern, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

opinion, to consider an opinion, to find out a person's opinion, tēmu

opopanax or galbanum (perhaps), an aromatic, ṭūru

opponent, duplicate, copy, gabarû

opponent, enemy, adversary to a lawsuit, ṣaltu, in bēl ṣalti

opportunity, suitability, convenience, appropriateness, rittu

oppose, attack, send a message, to go, advance, turn against person, confront, order, rule, govern, âru

oppose, to affect, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

opposite, before, toward, at the time of, in accordance with, in consideration of, prep., tarṣu

opposite direction, facing, muḥḥurtu

opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu

opposite, level with, in the likeness of, before, ahead of, vanguard, lead, front side, front part, in front of, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, miḫirtu

opposition of celestial bodies, conjunction, equinox, šitqitu

opposition, to be in opposition, to be paid, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to pay, to make (someone) pay, to suspend, to balance, to weigh, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in balance, to make scarce, to be weighed, šaqālu

opposition (of sun and moon), clash (of opposing forces), contrast, conflict, correspondence, miḫirtu

oppress, to oppress, dullulu, kâpu

oppress, to wrong, to ravage, to take away, to undo, to destroy, to do wrong to a person, ḫabālu

oppression, coercion, tukku

oppressive, trample, upon, throw over or back, press hard, treat harshly, be thrown down, darāsu

optionally, adv., ḫūdi

or, conj., u, part., ūl, ūla, ūlu²⁸

or else, ūlašuma

or else, if not, jānû

or, indeed, be it, lu

oracle query and answer to it, tāmītu

oracle requester, dinu, in ša dīni

oracular determination, prediction, prognosis, resolution, verdict by the gods, decision, legal decision, purussû

oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

orchard, šippatu

orchard, gapnu, in bīt gapan

orchard caretaker, zāqipānu

orchard, fee or tax or on an orchard, tēmīqu

orchard, garden, palm, grove, kirû

orchard planter, a person who has planted an orchard, nadiānu

orchard, planting and caretaking of an orchard, zāqipānūtu

ordeal?, šūlû

ordeal by water, the place of the ḫuršānu ordeal, a plant, ḫuršānu

oracular utterance, reputation, expressed by others, mood, egirrû

order, direction, iqbû

order, command, nannû

²⁸ Akkadian, **u**, **ūl**, **ūla**, **ūlu**, conj., or, Hurrian, **alaše-**, whether, if, Georgian, თუ ანდა, tu **ara**, whether, Croatian, **ili**, or, da li, whether, Basque, **ala**, whether, Italian, **o**, or, French, **ou**, or, English, **or**, [<OE oththe], Sanskrit, **vā**, or, whether, Persian, **yâ**, ای or, **ya**, ای whether, if, Latvian, **vai**, or, whether, Finnish-Uralic, **vai**, or Greek, ή **i**, or, Welsh, **ai**, neu, or, Belarusian, а́бо, **abo**, or, Belarus, **abo**, conj. or, Lycian, **ebi**, or, Mylian, **kibe**, or, Sanskrit, **a**, **an**, or before vowels, Georgian, ან, **an**, or, Armenian, **an**, **ean**, whether, Latin, **an**, conj., or, Etruscan, **an**, Akkadian, **kīma**, conj., whether, when, that, so that, if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, as, because, on account of, Armenian, կամ, **kam**, or, whether, Romanian, **sau**, or, Albanian, **ose**, or, Latin, **sive**, **seu**, conj., or if, or, whether, Italian, **se**, if, whether, Scots-Gaelic, **co-dhiù**, whether, Hittite, **ku**, or, whether, **ku ku**, whether, or.

order, divine or royal command, mention, words, pronouncement, utterance, discourse, name, fame, oath, zikru

order, command, instructions, authorization, declaration, injunction, prognosis, prognostication, qību

order, command, rule, mouth, instructions, advice, instigation, information, declaration, testimony, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

order, command, rules, urtû

order, determined order, nature of things, divine decree, lot, portion, personal fate, death, legal disposition, will, testament, original amount, principal, šimtu

order, in good order, clear, clean, cleansed, plain, refined, pure, free of claims, zakû

order, in good order, well maintained, adj., sutesuru

order, instruction, advice, decision of a deity, intellectual capacity, mood, spirit, conscious intent, consent, milku

order, instructions, report, information, message, consignment, office, post, decree, commission issued by gods, extespicy, têtû

order, legal document, message, letter, work, šipirtu

order, matter, situation, information, news, report, command, instructions, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu

order, prognostication, prognosis, promise, address to a god, statement, speech, say, permission, guarantee, qabû

order, report, word, speech, command, promise, prayer, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, qibītu

order, sealed order, sealed treasury, sealed document, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, ring (as attachment), unqu

order, send message, advance, confront, oppose, to attack, go, to go, turn against a person, âru

order, strict order, ruling, reprimand, šiptu

order, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu

order, to establish order by divine action, paršū-a'

order, to execute an order, ša pī PN, šipirtu

order, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, to assign a person to a task, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to appoint a person to an office, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to provide a person with food, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu

order, to give an order, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to

object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû

order, to give an order, to teach, to instruct, to instigate, exhibit, explain, to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu

order, to give orders, amatu (with sùhuzu)

order, to order somebody to do guard duty, to be on the alert, to hold a city or country, to serve, to fulfill duties to a person, respect an institution, a word, to heed, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to observe laws, decrees, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be observed, našāru

order, to put in order, to be put in order, orderly, to become placid, secure, to secure, to be made secure, to calm, to adorn, taqānu

order, to put in order, to make ready, prepare, šutērsû

order, to put in order, single out, to choose (a share, a field, materials, etc.), to choose a person, a place, select, to make ready, to prepare, nasāqu

order, to be put in order, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, to advance against, ešēru

order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to make mention of, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to elevate to high rank, to praise a person or a deity, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to mention, to mention a person's name, to herald, announce a royal message, to address a person, to speak, to name, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru

order, to put or keep in good order, to be put in order, to advance against, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to march on, to set aright, to give correct decisions, ešēru

order, written order, instructions, message, letter, proxy, agency, service, business, našpartu

orderly, to put in order, to be put in order, to become placid, secure, to secure, to be made secure, to calm, to adorn, taqānu

orders, instructions, display of the body before burial, offerings, taklimtu

orders, provisions?, mekû

orders, to give orders, to command, to give information, inform, tēmu

orders, to issue orders, exercise authority, šapātu

ordinance, divine ordinance, concept, plan, design, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, ušurtu

ordinance, ruling, assembly, šipāru

ordinary, normal, customary, permanent, standard, ginû

ordinary, prosperous, straight, normal, regular, in good condition, favorable, fair, just, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru

ore, qualifying copper ore, la'šū

organum, zūpu

organize, marshal forces, muster, to provide food rations, check, control, instruct, be mustered, ašāru

organize, to organize a group, a country, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to become joined, to join together, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to prepare for battle, to make ready for battle, to set up a battle array, to compact, to concentrate, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

organize, to organize, to put in order, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to be firm in place, to assign a person to a position, an office, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to grant, to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kānu

organized as a military detachment, a caravan, concentrated, kašru

organized, appointed, endowed, established, treasured, heaped up, deposited, šaknu

organization, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), leader, top, top part, beginning (of time spans), original amount, principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu

organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

organs, internal organs, belongings, vessels, furnishings, utensils, tools, gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, unūtu

original amount, first installment, beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, capital assets, first rank, first quality, warp, rēšu

original amount, leader, beginning (of time spans), top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu

original document, ummatu, ummu

original, old copy, old times, long period, labīru

original, old, firstborn, first in a sequence, ancient, primordial, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, first quality, choice, rēštū

original, previous, former, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), native, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings,

measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru **originate** (said of eclipses and other natural phenomena), to start, to kindle a censer, to inaugurate a building, to begin, to erupt, to grow, šurrû

Orion, the constellation Orion, šitadallu

ornament, ħarû, jaru, kizabuzzu, ja'uru, nabiĥu, narkumu, nitpu?, qāru, qudādu, ruštu

ornament, šiṣṣatu, ṣumbiru, šaššinnu, šilina, šubĥatu, šulāpu, šupiu, šuqullālu, šuruĥtu,

ornament, tašītu, tašmētu, tukrašĥu, urītu, (Hurrian word, uzzapnannu), uzzipatu,

ornament, black cumin (seed of the *Nigella sativa*), zibibānu

ornament, a **date-shaped ornament**, unripened dates, an ingredient in medications, uĥinnu

ornament, a fly-shaped ornament of precious stone, zumbu

ornament, a **golden ornament**, kamaru

ornament, a **kind of ornament**, epapu?, emartu

ornament, a **kind of ornament** or jewelry, kamītu

ornament, a **metal ornament**, precious stone trim, trim of an arrow, feather?, excrescence on an animal's head, coma of a comet, crest, summit (of a triangle), šipru

ornament, a small ornament, as on a necklace, alu

ornament, a **type of neck ornament**, paramšītu

ornament, bridge, causeway, distance between two tones, a formation on the liver, titurru

ornament, **claw-shaped ornament** (on furniture and objects), saffron clove, hoof, claw, nail (human), nail impression (on a clay tablet), nail-mark, ṣupru

ornament, **coat of mail ornament** or attachment, kalku

ornament, embellishment, insignia, tiqun

ornament for images of goddesses, *tarkīsu

ornament in the shape of a crest or battlement, battlements, edge, crest, ziqqu

ornament in the shape of a palm frond, midrib of the frond of the date palm, zinû

ornament of precious stone, fetters, šanduppu

ornament for a yoke, nīru, in ša muĥĥi nīri

ornament in the shape of a kuršallu basket, a reed basket, kuršallu

ornament, jewelry, šukānu

ornament made of copper, armatu

ornament made of gold, metal object, ħašû

ornament, **metal ornament**, tenšû

ornament, **metal ornament** or fitting, tarīktu

ornament of gold, gullatu

ornament of precious stone on sandals, karadnannalla

ornament or a piece of jewelry, dašannu

ornament or precious object, šimittu

ornament or bead, du'iltu, parû, pinnu, rimmatu, taqqatu

ornament or decoration, pūkue

ornament or decorative object, puttu

ornament or mounting for a precious stone, šiptu

ornament or neckpiece, kudurru

ornament or part of a structure, mišru

ornament or utensil, talḫu
ornament, probably a necklace, gāgu
ornament, probably in the shape of an astragal, ankle bone, an kišallu
ornament, ring, ḫullu
ornament, small gold ornament, ḫirītu
ornament, star-shaped ornament, star-shaped brand, star symbol, kakkabtu
ornamental part of a tool, parattitinnu
orpiment?, šipu
oppressed, wronged, dullulu
oppression, lawlessness, ḫabālu
orthostat, an orthostat with representation of the šēdu, demon or spirit representing the individual's vital force, šēdu
ostrich, lurmu
other bank, on the other bank, ebarta, ebertān
other bank, other side, eberty
other (in substantive use), second (of two or more), something else, another, second quality, second in rank, šanû
other than, beside, except, prep., ullān
other, the other, that, allû²⁹
others, remaining ones, šittūtu
otherside (of a river or the sea), crossing, crossing fees, nēbertu
otherwise, because, conj., kūm
otherwise, differently, secondly, a second time, again, similarly, adv., šanīš
otter, kalab mû, tarpašu
our, belonging to us, adj., nû³⁰
ours, pron., innû
outbreak of disease or infestation, attack, devouring, fodder (for humans and animals), food, a type of soup or sauce, ukultu
outer, adj., kīdānû
outer corner, a part of the liver, tubqu
outer courtyard, kisalbarakku
outer or upper part, outside, penthouse, top part, high terrain, high land, insincerity, deception, top

²⁹ Akkadian, **allû**, other, the other, that, **ullānu**, other than, as soon as, apart from, **Urtian**, **ulā**, another, **Hurrian**, 'olia, another, **Romanian**, **alte**, other, **Greek**, ἄλλος, **állos**, other, **Armenian**, այլ, **ayl**, other, **Latin**, **alis**, **alid**, **old form of alius -a- aliud**, of another, other, **Irish**, **eile**, other, **Scots-Gaelic**, **eile**, other, **Welsh**, **eraill**, other, **Italian**, **altro**, other, **French**, **autre**, other, **Tocharian**, A **ālak**, [B **allek**], another, **Etruscan**, **alis**, **Armenian**, **otar**, alien, **English**, **other**, [**<OE_ōther**], **Sanskrit**, **anya**, **anyah**, **bhinna**, other, **Belarusian**, іншы, **inšy**, other, **Polish**, **inny**, other.

³⁰ Akkadian, **innû**, ours, **nû**, our, belonging to us, **Avestan**, **nô**, us, our, **Persian**, barâye mâ, **nô**, our, **Belarusian**, наш, **naš**, our, **Croatian**, **naše**, our, **Polish**, **nasz**, our, **Baltic-Sudovian**, **nusun**, our, **Romanian**, **al NOSTRU**, our, **Latin**, **nos**, our, **Italian**, **nostro**, **nostri**, **nostra**, **nostre**, our, **French**, **notre**, **nos**, our, **Etruscan**, **nos** (NVS), **Persian**, **mâ**, 𐎠 our, **Hurrian**, mâle **mâ**-mân, our, **Latvian**, **mūsu**, our, **Greek**, μάς, **mas**, **emas**, our, **Armenian**, մեր, **mer**, our, **Albanian**, **jonë**, **ynë**, our, **Scots-Gaelic**, **againn**, our, **Welsh**, **ein**, our, **Irish**, **ár**, our, **English**, **our** [**<OE_ure**], **Sanskrit**, **asmāka**, our, ours, **Avestan**, ahmākem [**azem**] us, our, **Persian**, [**azem**], our, **Georgian**, ჩვენი, **ch'veni**, our, **Hittite**, **sumi/suma/sume**, our.

pack, millstone, upper millstone, upper or outer garment, elītu

outer, outside, kamû

outer, outside, surface, kīdītu

outfit, to outfit, adorn, to be outfitted with, wear, to make fit for, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

outfit, to outfit oneself, to attire oneself with, šitpuru

outfitting, equipment, pasa'du

outflow, course of bricks, outpouring, surge, tibku

outlet canal, landlord, mušēšû

outlet, irrigation outlet, watering place, potion, drink, a feature on the liver, mašqītu

outlet of a canal, arūru

outlet, water outlet, drain pipe, naššabu

outline of a building, plan, territory, boundary, kisurrû

outlay, returns, revenue, disbursements, expenses, a type of land, tēlītu

outlying area around a city, steppe (in contrast to cultivated areas), pastureland on the fringes of cultivated areas as habitat of nomads, and its population and flocks, pastureland, deserted regions, namû

outpouring, outflow, course of bricks, surge, tibku

outpost, fortified outpost, fee payable by the owners of date groves for guard service, kādu

outpost, military position, military camp, encampment, territory of a people, country, or town, settled area of a town, built-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

outpost soldier, soldier stationed in an outpost, kādu, in ša kādi

outposts commander, kādu, in rab kādānu

outside, ahānu, kamītu

outside a town, person from outside a town, kīdu, in ša kīdi

outside a town, belonging to the outside, to out of town, adj., kīdû

outside, at both sides, ahia

outside, march, environs, border, qannu

outside, region outside a city, open country, kīdu

outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, top part, high terrain, high land, insincerity, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, upper or outer garment, elītu

outside, outer surface, kīdītu

outside, outward, kīdam

outside, toward the outside, adv., *kamīš, kīdānu

outsider, stranger, kamātu, in ša kawāti

outsider, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become estranged, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

outskirts?, meadow, nepātu

outspread, extensive, widespread, adj., šuparruru

outstanding amount, remainder, assistant, second in rank, lower or inner part of objects, parts of the body, šapiltu

outstanding balance, delivery due, deficit, leftover, muddû

outstanding debt, long standing possession or status, past times, labirtu

outstanding (in size), first rank (in importance, quality), august, excellent, šīru

outstanding, remaining, final, adj., uhhuru

outstanding, supreme, foremost, preeminent, primordial, ancient, original, old, firstborn, first in a

sequence, first quality, choice, rēštû
outstanding, surpassing, šūtuqu,
outstanding, to be outstanding, to remain, to delay rising, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), to delay, to be delayed, late, postponed, to tarry, uḥḥuru
outstanding, unique, one, (indefinite article), first, for the first time, ištēn
outward, outside, kīdam
outwardly, loudly, on high, on top, up, upward, upstream, in excess, in addition, eliš
oven, baker's trough or oven, nēpītu
oven, burning, combustion, grate, maqlû
oven, burnt offering, conflagration, maqlūtu
oven kiln, a star or constellation, tinūru
oven, kiln, furnace, utūnu
oven, large oven, utunmaḥḥu
oven, oil maker's oven, šāḥu
oven vent, pikallullu
over, on account of, on, at the debit of, against, above, upon, to, towards, more than, beyond, eli
over there, afterwards, at that place, subsequently, moreover, furthermore, adv., ulliḥ
over there, there, from the beginning, already, adv., ullānu
over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.), upon, on top of, in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, šēru
over, upstream, in addition to, apart from, above, prep. elēn, elēnu
overage, excess, excessive growth, atartu
overbearing, furious, angry, adj., ra'bu
overbearing, to be overbearing, to make fierce, arrogant, spirited, kadāru
overbearingly, to act overbearingly, high-handedly, toward someone, to act on one's own authority, independently, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to give control, authority over, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to predominate, to rule, to control, to prevail, šalāṭu
overcast, adūru
overcast, darkened, adj., uppû
overcome, to attach (as a technical term), ensnare (in transferred meanings and magical contexts), to capture or defeat an enemy, to capture, kamû
overcome, to pour over, inseminate, to beget, to sire, to impregnate, reḥû
overflow, to overflow, to pour, flow, to spray, to sprinkle, qarāru
overflowing, flowing, šurdû
overlaid, adj., uḥḥuzu
overlay, talbīšu
overlay?, a textile, taḥbātu
overlay, painted overlay, clay slip, salve, tēqītu
overlay, plating, tīru
overlay, to overlay, qarāmu
overlay, to plate with precious metal, to stud with precious stones, to decorate, embellish, to endow with brilliancy the surface of an object, zānu
overlord, to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real

estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

overlordship, to exercise overlordship, etellûtu

overnight stay, bivouac, evening time, evening, eve of a feast, evening ceremonies, nubattu

overnight, to keep overnight, to stay overnight, to spend the night awake, šumšu

overnight, to stay overnight, to spend the night awake, to keep overnight, šumšu

overnight, tonight, at night, mušīta

overpower, to overpower in battle, to make silver come in, to afflict, invade, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

overpower, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

overpower, to overpower someone, to win (in a legal case), to understand something, to master, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to be lost, powerless, to enable someone, le'û

overpower, to overpower, to vie with one another, gubburu

overpowering, adj., muktaššaššu

overpowering adversary, who overpowers, subdues, muniḥḥu

overpowering (as a divine epithet), denoting a specific divine weapon, adj., kaškaššu

overpowering strength, to achieve, gāmirūtu

oversee, to act as overseer, akiutu, mušēpišūtu

oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals,

to drive wagons, boats, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

overseer, ammāru, uppadētu,

overseer in charge of (persons, personnel, estates, geographic areas, etc.), provincial governor, prefect (in charge of a city, province, etc.), ruler, king, sovereign, šāpiru

overseer of a labor contingent, pirru, in bēl pirri

overseer of an estate or organization, bailiff, deputy, paqdu

overseer of herdsman, nāqīdu, in rab nāqīdī

overseer of soldiers, aklu, waklu, *uklu

overseer, of straw collection or transportation, tibnu, in ša muḥḥi tibni

overseer of the *bīt ḥilšu*, ḥilšu, in rab bīt ḥilši

overseer of the cattle pen, royal stable master, tarbašu, in akil tarbaši

overseer of the cattle pens, qannu, in rab qannāte

overseer of the *ginû*-dues, ginû, in rabi ginâ

overseer of the *kaškadinnu*-officials, kaškadinnu, in rabi kaškadinnē

overseer of the mule stable, kūdanu, in ša bīt kūdini

overseer of the *reed-hillu's*, ḥillu, in ša muḥḥi ḥillu

overseer of the regular dues, ginû, in ša muḥḥi ginê

overseer of the royal poultry, iṣṣūru, in ša ana muḥḥi iṣṣūrī

overseer of the storehouse, qātu, in ša pan bīt qāti

overseer of soldiers, aklu, waklu, *uklu

overseer of the storage building kalakku, in amēl kalakki

overseer of wall-building construction, pilku, in rab pilkāni

overseer, position of overseer, *akiūtu

overseer, provider, caretaker, pāqīdu

overseer, to be an overseer, rābišūtu

over the wall, adv., dūrāniš

over there, there, ullikiam

over there, previous, former, faraway, yonder, ullû

overthrow, to strike down, to overpower in battle, to make silver come in, to afflict, invade, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

overtly, openly, publicly, adv., šūpīš

overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku

overweight, surplus, uturrā'ū

overwhelm, to destroy, trample, squash, to crush, mēsu

overwhelm, to overwhelm, to seize and hold persons, conceal, to appropriate illegally, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, to be covered, clothed, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to constrict to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, katāmu

overwhelming impact, awesomeness, frightful aspect, rašubbatiu

overwhelming, to be overwhelming, to make a loud noise, to roar, rašānu

ovine disease, pismu

owe, acquire on credit, to assume financial obligation, borrow, ḥabālu

owl, iṣṣūr qādê, qadû

owl, hoot-owl, ḥūa

owl, kind of owl, akkû

own, to own, to have a claim (against somebody), to have, iṣû

own, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu

own, to take aim, to wait for, to attend to, belong to, look, to look at, look on with indifference, dagālu

owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), native, original, previous, former, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru

owner of ilku-income or service, ilku, in bēl ilki

owner, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power,

qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû
ownership, an identification or signifier of ownership, utḥaru
ownership, an object representing ownership, parputtu
ox, a part of an ox, ṭuḥītu
ox, adult, mature ox, ummānu
ox at rest, (designation of an ox not to be used for hard work), gimlu
ox, bull ox, beef, alpu
ox driver, arki alpī
ox driver, heir, retainer, ālik arki, ālik warki, ālik urki
ox driver, leading ox, ox used for plowing, kullizu
ox driver, work of an ox driver, kullizūtu
ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, guide, head of a work crew, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû
ox, hand ox, alap ritti
ox, mountain ox, alap šadê
ox, one yoke ox, alap nīri
ox, river ox, foreign animal, alap nāri
ox team services for agricultural work, rate of hire of an ox, amount to be paid, inītu
ox, water ox, alap mē
oxen trained to the seeder-plow, adj., ērišu

P

pace, to pace off, to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a case, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu
pacification, quietening, taniḥu
pacification, release, taptirtu
pacings, traveling across the sky, adj., ebberu
pack, caravan, ellatu
pack (of animals), principal support, mainstay, unit of workforce or army, main contingent, main part of something, a plant, ummatu
pack of dogs, host, collegium, donkey caravan (of commerce), army, kinship group, crew, cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, troops (of the enemy), illatu
pack, to pack, darāku
pack, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

pack, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

pack, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie, bind, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to harness, to hitch, to fasten, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to join, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to make a binding ruling, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to set up a binding agreement, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to harness, hitch, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to bind oneself by contract, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to band together, to conspire, rakāsu

pack, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, penthouse, upper or outer garment, to part, high terrain, high land, upper or outer part, outside, insincerity, deception, elītu

package, a package for shipping metals, šuqlu

package, bundle, ħuršiānu

package (of gold or silver), nēpišu

package, sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

packet, a type of packet, upqu

packing equipment, masradu

packsaddle, to load with a packsaddle, wakāpu

padded, thick?, (said of hides, textiles, shoes, etc.), šapû

paddock, small field for horses? gigamlu

paid, *eṭru

paid, to be paid, to be paid in full, compensate, to be compensated, repay, to pay in full, to deliver in full, to bring incubation, gestation, to term, to go to the end of a period of time, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, šalāmu

paid, to be paid, to make someone pay, to make a supplementary payment, to compensate, to convert, napālu

paid, to be paid, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to pay, to make (someone) pay, to suspend, to balance, to weigh, to be in opposition, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in balance, to make scarce, to be weighed, šaqālu

pain, piercing pain, wound caused by piercing, severed part, diaphragm, dikšu

pain, to cause pain continuously, to remove, to mobilize, to throb, pulsate, to raise from illness, misery, to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to make someone get up, to deduct, tebû

pain, with pain, with difficulty, bitterly, maršiš

painful, distressed, afflicted, adj., šumrušu

painful, distressed, narrow, straight, šupšuqu

painful lungs, murkigû

painful, to become painful, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, rich, to become important, to show respect to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu

pains, at great pains, with great hardship, adv., šūnuḫiš

paint, branding iron, marking, mark, glue, varnish, šimtu

paint, color, šibbu

paint, eye paint, mēqītu

paint, make-up, ebirtu³¹

³¹ **Akkadian**, *lapātu*, to paint a surface, to smear, to touch, to write down, to record, to be bad, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to sprinkled, etc., **English**, *paint* [<Lat. *pingere*, to paint] to draw, embroider, stain, adorn, **Romanian**, a *picta*, to paint, **Albanian**, per te *pikturuar*, to paint, **Latin**, *pingo*, *pingere*, *pinxi*, *pictum*, **Irish**, *péinteáil*, to paint, tarraing, to draw, **Scots-Gaelic**, a *pheantadh*, to paint, **Welsh**, i *beintio*, to paint, **Italian**, *dipingere*, to paint, **French**, *peindre*, to paint, **Etruscan**, *pinca*, *pincim*, **Sanskrit**, *likh*, *likhati* (-te), scratch, furrow,

paint, stain, greasy smear, talpittu

paint, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

painted, adj., uqqû

painted, finished, adj., quttû

painted overlay, clay slip, salve, tēqītu

pair, team (usually a pair, of draft animals), pair of objects, yoke crosspiece, animal trained to go in harness, an architectural term, bundle of silver scrap, ſimittu

pair of gods, protective deity (daimon), luck, good fortune, image of a deity, spirit of a deceased child, evil spirit, demon, deity, god, the god, ilu

pair, percussion instrument, set of two, tāpalu

pair, two, both, pron. kilallān

palace, a palace, or a person, household, retainers belonging to an estate, serfs, subjects of a king, population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, family, members of a family, nišû

palace, a great palace, ešmāhu

palace, a type of palace, dašari

palace, chief palace official, ekallu, in rabi ekalli

palace area around or connected with the palace, kalzu

palace domestics, domestics of a palace, temple or large estate, often attached as attendants to the person of a king, girseqû

palace, chief of the zariqu palace functionaries, zariqu, in rab zariqî

palace insider, qereb-ekalli

palace official admitted to certain parts of the palace, ērib ekalli

palace overseer, ekallu, in ſa pān ekalli

palace, person attached to the palace, ekallû

palace, persons who attach themselves to the palace, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, outer wall, walled garden, fence, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limitû

palace room or portico, ḫilānu, in bīt ḫilāni

palace, royal palace, royal property, main room of private house, ekallu

palate, amû, elaq pi,

pale, white, bleached, cleared, emptied (of vegetation, obstructions, etc., said of plots of land), pešû

pale, to pale, to become white, to become sintered, to clean, to bleach, to launder, to sinter, pešû

palette for cosmetics, mirror, mušālu

palid, to turn pale, green, to become green or yellow, arāqu

palm, a date palm? Alamûtu

slit, draw a line, sketch, paint, **Albanian**, lyej, dye, **Welsh**, lliwio, to color, paint, dye, arlliwio, to color, tint, paint, **Belarusian**, маляваць, maliavać, to paint, **Polish**, malowac, to paint.

palm bark, garment (for men and women, usually made of wool, untailed, blanket-like, covering the entire body), ŝubātu

palm fiber, pitiltu

palm, handbreadth, one sixth of a cubit, pušku

palm tree, a palm tree, alamittu, elamittu

palm tree, a part or product of the palm tree, a cut-off piece of wood, a chip of wood, huŝābu

palm twig, broken palm twig?, naŝbaŝu

palpitate, to throb, to beat, to worry, to fear, to be anxious about, to be in a dangerous situation, to cause concern, nakādu

palsy, to strike with palsy, to have a lump, a welt, to comb out hair, to comb wool, to rub, to be stricken, maŝādu

pan, grain roasting pan, qālītu, qālû

panic, anxiety, gully, cut-off piece, break, hīpu

panic, fear, hattu

panic, mortal terror, ha'attu

panic, terrifying quality, terror, fearsomeness, fear, awe, awesomeness, reverence, respect, puluhtu

panic, to be in panic, to become scared, shy away, to cause fear and panic, garāru

panther, a constellation, comprising Cygnus, nimru

papyrus, urbānu

papayrus, parchment, niāru

paralysis, ŝimmatu, uŝsudu

paralysis, numbness, rimûtu

paralysis, stiffness, mungu

paralysis, stroke, miŝittu

paralyze, to lame, to numb, to become lame?, ŝamāmu

paralyze, to paralyze, immobilize, stun, hamû

paralyze, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, bond, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to bind, to bind hands and feet, to bind magically, arrest a person, to put a person in fetters, to be fettered, to join, to tie objects together, to demand payment, to be joined, kasû

paralyzed, adj., ussulu

paralyzed, lame, crippled, kubbulu

paralyzed, to be paralyzed, to be lame, to make immobile, to hinder movements, kabālu

parapet, gabadibbû

parasite, louse, uplu

parasite, louse (on animals, plants, and human beings), kalmatu

parcel of land, zu'uzu

parcel of merchandise, plot, portion, lot, land, lottery, pūru

parched, adj., *qamû

parched, dried up, adj., ubbulu

parched, roasted, adj., qullû

parched, roasted, refined (said of silver), burned, qalû

parchedness, ŝakummû

parchment, papayrus, niāru

pare, to pare vegetables and nails, to pinch?, to trim, decorate (with stones), to trim away, to keep a ditch trim?, to trim a branding iron, to dress hair, to strand hair and linen, ŝepēru

parent, mother, begetter, ālidu, wālidu, ālittu, wālittu, mālittu, ālattu

parents, abu-ummu

pardon a sin, to make people do work, to submit oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off, to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to drop a claim, a case, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, kabāsu

park, garden, pardēsu

part, first part, first installment, first fruits, first quality, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, choicest, to make preeminent, rēštu

part of the lower leg of a quadruped, *gudgudu

part, top part, high terrain, high land, upper or outer part, outside, insincerity, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, penthouse, upper or outer garment, elītu

particle introducing direct speech after verbs in the first person sing., or pl., nuk

partner, colleague, friend, companion, mate of an animal, tappû

partner, coworker, šutāpu

partner, co-owner, zittu, in bēl zitti

partner, playmate, illu

partners, to obtain, acquire, have partners, friends, family, descendants, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

partnership, šutāpūtu

partnership, alliance, help, interest, assistance, common cause, tapputû

partnership of a certain type, itbārūtu

partnership, to enter into a partnership, tappūtu

partnership, to form a partnership with one another, šutattupu

partridge? Iššur ḥurri

pass along (walking), to go overland, to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to elapse, to pass through, to cross, to transgress, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to move objects past, to hand over, transfer, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, to be transgressed, to be transferred, etēqu³²

³² **Akkadian**, etēqu, pass along (walking), to go overland, to advance on or continue a journey, **Romanian**, a trece, to pass, **Latin**, traici (traansicio)-icere, -ieci, iectum, to convey over, transport, to cross, pass through or across something, **Belarusian**, праісці, prajsci, to pass, **Croatian**, proći, to pass, **Romanian**, PĂȘI, to pass, **Greek**, α περάσω, na peráso, to pass, **Irish**, chun pas a fháil, to pass, **Welsh**, pasio, to pass, **Italian**, passare, to pass, **French**, passer, to pass, **English**, pass, [<Lat. passus, pp. of pandere, to stretch out], go over, **Etruscan**, pasar, **Latin**, meo, meare, 2nd pers. pres. mes, to go, pass, **Etruscan**, mes, **Finnish-Uralic**, mennä, to go, **Hittite**, smen, smn, semen,

pass, narrow pass, gorge, mountain defile, straits, distress, constriction (a feature of the liver and the lung), pušqu

pass over, to pass over, to avoid, napalṭû

pass the time, ūmu

pass, to pass, said of time, to displace oneself, to move on, to excerpt a tablet, to subtract, to deduct, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, nasāḥu

passage, drainage passage, door socket, box, basket, container, chest, pisannu

passage, path, road, march, mētequ

passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, approach, advance, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu

passage, street, walkway, thoroughfare, mūtaqu

passing (a disease and a conditions characterizing it), dissolving, šaḥḥiḥu

password, signal, diagram, characteristic, feature, sign, mark, omen, ominous, sign, inside information, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, ittu

past, former, previous, original, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, old (as opposed to fresh), native, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru

past, in the past, in front, formerly, adv., pana

past, coming, next, former, first, front, designation of an official, panû

past, distance, old time, ullu

past, past time, front, front part, panītu

past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, wish, choice, intention, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

past times, debt outstanding, long standing possession or status, labirtu

paste, dough, līšu

paste, red paste or clay, šaršerru

pastorship, position as herdman, nāqidūtu

pasture, food, fodder, nebrītu

pasture, right of pasturage, herbage, fodder, ritu

pasture land, land, field, district, environs, qerbetu

pasture, pastureland, mirītu

pasture, to pasture, to be pastured, to tend sheep, cattle, or other animals, to let graze, to graze, to shepherd, to guide, re'û

pasture, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to

semn, pass by, pass away off, to withdraw, disappear, to forfeit, relinquish one's right, **smenu**, pass, to make something pass by.

disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

pasturage, right of pasturage, pasture, herbage, fodder, ritu

pasturing, shepherding, occupation of a shepherd, rule, rē'ûtu

pastureland, gabību³³

pastureland on the fringes of cultivated areas as habitat of nomads, and its population and flocks,

pastureland, outlying area around a city, steppe (in contrast to cultivated areas), deserted regions, namû

pastureland, pasture, mirītu

pasture, meadow, part of a private house, residence of the *enu*-priest or *entu*-priestess, taboo, gipāru

patch, to patch, to sew, kubbû

patched, sewn, kubbû

path, daraggu, nardamtu

path, a round path circling the threshing floor, kanagurru

path, clearing, namāru

path, course, march, way of acting, a mathematical term, tāluku

path forming a border between fields, giridû

path, path (in metaphoric use), gait, walk, steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), tracks, track (as a physical feature), traces, vestiges, approach, access, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, pressing of datesway of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu

path, road, arhu

path, road, highway, trip, journey, travel, business trip, venture, caravan, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḫarrānu³⁴

path, road, journey, caravan, business trip, military campaign, expeditionary force, march, travel provisions, girru

path, road, march, passage, mētequ

path, road, way, walking, walk, approach, passage, advance, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or

³³ Akkadian, *gabību*, pasture land, Latvian, *ganības*, pasture, Romanian, *pășune*, pasture, Latin, *pastus-us*, food, pasture, Italian, *pascolo*, pasture, French, *pâturage*, pasture, English, *pasture* [< Lat, *pascus*, pp. of *pascere*, to feed], Etruscan/Phrygian, *pastos* (PASTOS), Avestan, *vastra*, pasture, to graze, Belarusian, *пасвіцца*, *pasvicca*, to graze, Latin, *vescor-i*, to eat, feed on, to use, enjoy, *vescus-a-um*, consuming, pass., waisted, thin, Hurrian, *aš(i)=o=ḫi-*, *ašohi-*, *ašoḫe*, meal, *zaz/š-*, to feed, Hittite, *uesiie/a*, *uesiie/a*, *wesi/wesai*, to pasture, to graze, *welu*, pasture, Sanskrit, *atti*, to feed, Avestan, *ad* [-], to eat, to say, Hittite, *ēd*-> to eat, Latin, *edo*, *edere*, or *esse*, *edi*, *esum* to eat, devour, consume, waste, Tocharian, *āti* [B obl.sg. *atiyai*], grass.

³⁴ Akkadian, *arhu*, road, path, *ḫarrānu*, to take the road or path, Persian, *râh* راه path, Belarusian, *дарога*, *daroha*, road, Albanian, *rrugë*, road, street, way, French, *rue*, street, *route*, road, English, *road*, [<OE *rād*], road, Tocharian, *hrua*, road, Hittite, *#harawa*, road, Sanskrit, *vipathah*, path, road, way, *rājapatha*, street, Greek, *μονοπάτι*, *monopáti*, path, English, *path* [<OE *pæth*], Georgian, *ბილიკ'ი*, *bilik'i*, path, Belarusian, *вуліца*, *vulica*, street, Croatian, *ulica*, street, Polish, *ulica*, street, Latvian, *iela*, street, Latin, *via*-ae, road, street, English, *way* [<OE *weg*, road], Romanian, *DRUM*, road, way, path, Greek, *δρόμος*, *drómos*, road, street, Etruscan, *trom* (TRVM), road, Latvian, *ceļš*, road, path, Romanian, *cale*, path, Basque, *cale*, street, Latin, *callis-is*, footpath, mountain track, pass, hill pastures, Croatian, *staza*, path, Irish, *sráide*, street, Scots-Gaelic, *rathad*, road, *sràid*, street, Welsh, *stryd*, street, Italian, *strada*, road, street,

wagon, tallaktu

path, straight path, course, way, conduct, ūsu

path, to lay out a path, giridū

path, trail, tūdu

path, way, a crease on the sheep's liver, padānu

pathway (in astron.), an attachment to parts of the exta, larynx, throat, trachea, ur'udu

patina, rust, verdigris, šuhtu

patronage, protection, likeness, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, covering, awning, shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, aegis, šillu

paunch?, large intestine, belly?, šammāḥu

pavilion, tent, šēru, in bīt šēri

paving block of a yard, wall or other construction, facing, embankment, dam, kisirtu

pavement, a type of pavement, service (regular), movable part of an implement, commerce?, a swinging door?, muttalliktu

pavement, to make a pavement, to lay across, to block, dam a river, kesēru

paw, claw, hand, symbol or amulet in the shape of a hand, handful, handle, an implement or a part of an implement, dual, rittu

pay or deliver in full, to hold together, give in full, to be settled, used up, to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to be brought to an end, gamāru

pay, reward, mištannu

pay, to make someone pay, to be paid, to make a supplementary payment, to compensate, to convert, napālu

pay, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to pay, , to make (someone) pay, to be paid, to suspend, to balance, to weigh, to be in opposition, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in balance, to make scarce, to be weighed, šaqālu

pay, to pay compensation, to do again, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

pay, to pay, to pay in full, to be paid, eṭēru

pay, to pay in full, to become settled, finished, completed, to settle, to complete, to be complete, finished, to finish, to bring to completion, fulfillment, to perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to bring to an end, qatū

pay, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to bring incubation, gestation, to term, to go to the end of a period of time, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out

instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

payment, a kind of payment, or present, išumaka

payment, a kind of payment as income from a prebend, maššaktu

payment, a payment, tanūḥtu, tāpultu

payment, a type of payment, panū, qiršu

payment, a type of payment, expense, tariff, record, cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, section of a series, a kind of collateral, velocity, niṣḥu

payment, a type of payment or gift, kalwašše

payment, additional payment, present, nūptu

payment, additional payment, increase, rubbû

payment, additional payment, present, nūptu

payment, an additional payment or balance to fill a quota, mulā'u

payment, an additional payment, present or offering, kīnajātu

payment (cash), ḥīṭu

payment balance, utu

payment collection, isirtu, usirtu

payment, compensatory payment, balance payment, nipiltu

payment, divorce payment, uzubbû

payment due, išru

payment due, claim for a payment due, muquttû

payment due from a mudû, mudātu

payment, equalizing payment or adjustment, *takpurtu

payment, full payment, final, payment in full, tašbītu

payment, full payment?, replacement, landfill, decoration, mountings, tamlītu

payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kiṣru

payment in full, full payment, final, tašbītu

payment (in silver only), a container, weight, suspension?, mašqaltu

payment of balance due, supplement, annex to a property allotment, compensation?, restitution?, tašlimtu

payment of balance, outstanding delivery, outstanding obligation, remainder, rēḥu

payment or compensation, nēbeḥu

payment or delivery, tēširtu

payment or expenditure, purukkû

payment or gift, šerḫatu

payment, part payment or delivery, totality of the assets of an inheritance, division of an inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., a specific part of the exta, dividing line, median line, rank, due, zittu

payment share, bribe, gratuity, gift, ṭātu

payment, to demand payment, join, to be joined, tie objects together, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, bond, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to bind, to bind hands and feet, to bind magically, arrest a person, to put a person in fetters, to be fettered, kasû

payment, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to grant a share, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

payment, to make a payment in addition to (rent), nāpu

payment, to make a supplementary payment, to make someone pay, to be paid, to compensate, to convert, napālu

payment, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

payments or goods collected for a temple, tapḫaru

paw, handle, hand, self, person, power of gods, authority, possession, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

peace agreement, peace treaty, nasiamu

peace, in peace, peacefully, in peace, adv., šulmāniš

peace, safety, court audience, ceremony of greeting, completeness, health, well-being, end, completion, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep's liver, šulmu

peace, security, nehtu

peace, to be at peace, to be inactive, to hoard, to lurk, to keep possession of, to rest, to cause to rest, to lie down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to stay in place, to make like down, rabāšu

peace, to keep the peace, sulmu-a'³⁵

³⁵ Akkadian, *sulmu-a'*, peace, to keep the peace, *salīmu*, to make peace, Sanskrit, *śamah śāntih*, peace, Hittite, *tksuladr/ksulan*, peace, friendliness, Persian, *sol*, صلح *solh*, صلح peace, Belarusian, свет, *sviet*, peace, Irish, *síocháin*, peace, Scots-gaelic, *sith*, peace, Sanskrit, *śamayati*, to appease, reconcile, Croatian, *smiriti*, pacify,

peace, to make peace, salīmu

peace treaty, peace agreement, nasiamu

peace, tranquility, paśaḥu

peaceful, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to die down (said of sounds), to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify (a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nāḥu

peacefully, cheerfully, adv., ṭūbātīṣ

peacefully, in peace, adv., śulmāniṣ

peak, **mountain peak**, temple tower, ziqqurratu

peak, mountain ridge, zuqtu

pear, pear tree, kamiššaru

pear tree, angaśu

pebble, **eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone)**, wheel hub, net interstice, hole (of a kiln), eye, bubble, spring, īnu

pebble, stone treated in a specific way, galālu

pebble, stone vessel, iṣqillatu

pectoral, dudittu

pectoral, breast, breastbone, breast strap (of a harness), chest, scute (of a snake), a type of song, irtu

peddler, pāšīru, zilulū,

peddler, **like a peddler**, adv., zilullīṣ

peddler, **sweet cake peddler**, mutqītu, in śa mutqītiśu

peddler who sells nāśu beer, nāśu, in śa nāśiśu

pedestal base (for a statue, a cult object, an architectural feature made of stone, metal, brick, precious stones, etc., often inscribed), raised platform for cultic purposes, a poetic term for nether world), kigallu

pedestal, dais, socle, sanctuary, shrine, divine throne room, parakku

pedestal or a stand, labbunu

pedestal, seat, gišgallu

pedestal, socle, footstool, threshing board, a part of the liver, kilzappu

pedestal, stand, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, residence, dwelling, abode, home, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

peel, bark, rind, husk, flake of skin, tortoise shell, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, a part of the eye, quliptu

peel, **to peel**, to peel off, to be peeled off, to skin, to hatch, qalāpu

peeled, adj., *qullupu

peeled, scaled, threadbare, napless, adj., qalpu

peeling off, flaking, a disease or physical condition, šiḥḥatu

peg, guršu, nargu

Sanskrit, **anunī**, induce, win over, pacify, **Greek**, εἰρηνεύω, **eirinévo**, pacify, **Albanian**, **shetroj**, pacify, **Scots-Gaelic**, **sàrachadh**, pacify, **Akkadian**, **paśaḥu**, peace, tranquility, **Romanian**, **pace**, peace, **Albanian**, **paqe**, peace, **Basque**, **bake**, peace, **Latin**, **pacare**, to pacify, **pax**, **pacis**, peace, **Italian**, **pacificare**, **piacare**, to pacify, **French**, **pacifier**, to pacify, **paix**, peace, **English**, **pacify** [<Lat. **pacificare**], Etruscan, **pasia**.

peg, metal peg or rivet, a household utensil, spear, šukurru
peg or dowel, kaksallû
peg or hook, nasru
peg, stake, irru
peg, wooden peg, itkû
Pegasus, the constellation Pegasus, a unit of measurement, ikû
pegged or nailed, attached, retû
pellet, pill, kupatinnu
pellet, to form a pellet, pill, suppository, compact?, to become compact, to compress?, to make hail?, kupputu
pen, animal pen, purrusātu
pen, animal shelter, fold, smelting, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), cast, metalwork, creature, creation, pitqu
pen, cattle pen, qannu
pen for small cattle, ḥadiru
pendant, napištu, in ša napišti
penetrate into, trace, search, to survey, examine, watch over, to take care of, to explore, investigate, to weight out, pay, ḥâtu
penetrate, to invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, to return, to arrive, to go home, to bring something to enter a house, city, erêbu
penis, išaru, ušaru
penthouse, top part, high terrain, high land, upper or outer part, outside, insincerity, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, upper or outer garment, elîtu
people?, ammu
people, etebranni, ḥammu
people, group of people, army, troop of soldiers, contingent of workers, population, šābu
people, human being, somebody, anybody, mankind, the human species, amīlûtu
people, human beings, mankind, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišū³⁶
people, mankind, tenīšu
people, population, personnel, mankind, people (pl.), population (pl.), tenēštu

³⁶ **Akkadian**, [nišû](#), mankind, human beings, people, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, [nišû](#), people, human beings, mankind, workmen, soldiers, inhabitants, population, royal subjects, [nišûtu](#), people, relatives, family, [tenīšu](#), mankind, people, **Sanskrit**, [nivāsin](#), citizen, dweller, **English**, [denizens](#), [LLat. [deintus](#), from within], inhabitants, populace, **Persian**, [nežād](#), نژاد race, **Basque**, [nazioaren](#), [nazio](#), nation, **Latin**, [natio-onis](#), tribe, race, breed, class, **Italian**, [nazione](#), nation, **French**, [nation](#), nation, **Etruscan**, **NASIA**, nation? (also, [nati](#), [natim](#), [natine](#), [naten](#), [nater](#), [nateran](#), **NATOR** (NATVR), (See also "Nation"), **Belarusian**, народ, [narod](#), people, **Croatian**, [narod](#), people, **Polish**, [narod](#), nation, people, land, **Albanian**, [njerëz](#), personnes, [njeri](#), man, **Akkadian**, [ammu](#), people?, [hammu](#), people, **Persian**, [ommat](#), امت people, nation, **Romanian**, [oameni](#), people, [om](#), man, **Latin**, [homo-inis](#), human being, man, people, **Italian**, [uomo](#), man, **French**, [homme](#), man, **English**, [human](#), human being, [men](#), man, mankind, people, etc. [<OE], **Sanskrit**, [lokāh](#), people, **Akkadian**, [lišānu](#), nationality, technical language, **Belarusian**, людзі, [liudzi](#), people, **Croatian**, [ljudi](#), people, **Polish**, [ludzie](#), people, **Greek**, λαός, [laós](#), people, **Persian**, [xisân](#), mellat, ملت nation, **Romanian**, [cetățeni](#), citizen, national, denizen, **Welsh**, [dinesydd](#), citizen, **Italian**, [cittadina-o](#), citizen, **French**, [citoyenne](#), [citoyen](#), citizen, **English**, [citizen](#), {OFr., [citeain](#)}, **Basque**, [herritar](#), [hiritar](#), citizen, **English**, [inheriter](#), {<LLat., [inhereditare](#)}, person who possesses property through gens].

people, population, subjects, mu'irtu³⁷

people, relatives (by consanguinity or by marriage), family, nišūtu

people, settlement, herds of wild animals, nammaššû

perceived, to be perceived, to obtain a comprehensive view, to look upon something from afar, to form a concept, to carry out a concept, to complete work according to a preconceived plan, to execute work according to plan, šubbû

perch, perching place, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, socket of a door, floor of a chariot or wagon, mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

percussion instrument, pair, set of two, tāpalu

perfect, adj., tamimu

perfect, complete, ungelded, uncastrated, šuklulu

perfect, (describing gods, kings, etc., and certain animals as perfect specimens, used exclusively as a poetic term), noble, equal in size, rank, etc., gitmālu

perfect, noble, adj., gittamlu

perfect, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to complete a construction, to finish work on an object, to accomplish, carry out a task, a rite, to complete, to provide in full, to have ready, to carry to term, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, to be carried out, šuklulu

perfection, completion, complete form, šuklultu

perforate, to bore, to pierce, to run through (with a sword or other weapon), to slaughter, patāḫu

perforated, adj., palšu, pullušu

perforated, with holes, adj., *patḫu

perforation, (a partial or complete perforation), šillu

perforation, hole, aperture, breach, tunnel, opening, part of a plow, pilšu

perform, to have singers and other musicians perform, song, literary composition to be sung with or without instrumental accompaniment, to be sung, zamāru

perform, to perform in various disguises, to be abundant, kapāšu

performance, execution, handling, artifact, workmanship, subject matter, pouch for carrying precious metals, nēpeštu

performer in temple festivals, pilpilû

³⁷ Akkadian, **mu'irtu**, people, population, subjects, Sanskrit, janasaṃmardah, crowd, men pressed together without order, throng of people, Persian, **mardom**, مردوم people, etc., Armenian, մարդ, **mard**, man, Latvian, **pūlis**, crowd, Greek, οἱ πολίτες, **polítes**, citizens, Avestan, **dah'yunām [dah'yu]** country, people, Irish, **daoine**, people, Scots-Gaelic, **daoine**, people, Welsh, **dyn**, man, Albanian, **popull**, Basque, **populazio**, population, Welsh, **pobl**, people, English, **people** [<Lat. **populus-i**], people, Italian, **popolo**, people, French, **peuple**, people, English, **people** [<Lat. **populus-i**], Etruscan, **popla** (POPvLA), **popolo** (PVPvLV), **popolom** (PVPvLVM), Latin, **vulgus (volgus) -i**, crowd, Italian, **folla**, crowd, French, **foule**, crowd, Etruscan, **fol, ful** (FVL), Welsh, **crwth (crythau)**, crowd, fiddle, Tocharian, **krop**, [B **krewpe, kraupe**] crowd, **okrop** (adv.), in a crowd, English, **group** [<Ital. **gruppo**, of Gmc. origin], English, **crowd** [<OE **crūdan**], Sanskrit, **gana**, troop, crowd, host, tribe, **jana**, creature, man, person, tribe, race, nation; Basque, **jendetza**, crowd, **jende**, people, folk, Latin, **gen-s-tis**, clan, family, stock, race, tribe, people, nation, descendant, Irish, **cine**, race, Italian, **gente**, people, people, French, **gens**, people, English, **kind**, [<OE **gecynd**, nature], Sanskrit, **rāstra**, nation, Persian, **nežād**, نژاد race, Georgian, რასობა, **rasis**, race, Croatian, **rasa**, race, Polish, **rasa**, race, Latvian, **rase**, race, Romanian, **rasă**, race, Armanian, **rasa**, race, Italian, **razza**, race, French, **raz**, race, English, **race** [<Fr. **generation**], Etruscan, **RAS, RASIIA, RASNA, RASNA, RASNE, RASNES**.

performer of cultic games, plays, dances, and music, actor, kurgarrû
performer on the *telītu*-instrument, telītu, in sa telīti
performer using various disguises, kāpišu
perfume, narqītu, riqītu
perfume, a perfume, eliu
perfume flask of stone, imbu'u
perfume maker, luraqqû, muraqqû, ruqqû
perfume maker, chief of the female perfume makers, muraqqû, in rab muraqqiātu
perfume maker, oil presser, raqqû
perfume makers' bureau, raqqû, in bīt raqqī
perfume or spice, jaruttu
perfume, plant used in the preparation of perfume, jarburānu
perfume preparation, pressing of oil, tarqītu
perfume substance, used in making perfume, asānītu
perfume, to prepare perfume, ruqqû
perfumed, adj., ruqqû
perfumed oil, adj., igulû, raqû
perfumed oil small container, ħuburnu
perhaps, adv., pīqa, piqtatti
perhaps, in faith, as if, tuša
perhaps, it may be that (epistolary expression), adv., pīqat
perhaps, possibly, who knows?, who can say?, adv., minde
perimeter, circumference, borderline, limit (in time), edge, rim (of objects, eyes), enclosure of a field, fence, walled garden, outer wall, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limitu
perish, to become missing or lost, vanish, to disappear, to escape, to flee, to make disappear, cause a loss, to help escape, to cause losses, to destroy, ḫalāqu³⁸
perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to become completed, finished, settled, to finish, to complete, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to settle, to pay in full, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to be finished, complete, to bring to an end, to bring to fulfillment, completion, qatû
perish, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to suffer a defeat, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu
permanence, duration, adv. use, masdaru
permanency, stability, loyalty, correct measure, correct behavior, justice, truth, kīnātu
permanent, dārānu

³⁸ **Akkadian**, ḫalāqu, to become missing or lost, vanish, to disappear, to escape, to flee, to make disappear, cause a loss, to help escape, to cause losses, to destroy, **Finnish-Uralic**, hukkaanl, to perish, **Basque**, hilko da, to perish, **Persian**, mordan, مردن to die, perish, **Latin**, morior, mori, mortuus, moriturus, to die, to die away. **English**, mortify, to cause gangrene, etc. [<LLat. mortificare, to cause to die], **Romanian**, să piară, to perish, **Latin**, pereō-ire, to perish, **Italian**, perire, to perish, **French**, périr, to perish, **English**, perish, [<Lat. perire] to vanish, **Etruscan**, pera.

permanent, constant, plain, regular, normal, kajānu
permanent, ordinary, normal, customary, standard, ginû
permanent status of property, continuity, dūru
permission, say, order, prognostication, prognosis, promise, address to a god, statement, speech, guarantee, qabû
permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, to treat person or thing, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, epēšu
permit, to allow, to make accessible, annul obligations, to remit debts, to dispatch, send, to exempt, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru
permit, to allow, to do business, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to give a result, a value, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu
permit, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû
permit, to permit, allow, to set free, to suspend, to reject, to let go, drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû
perpendicular, muttarrittu
perpendicularly, adv., ziqipta
perpetual, lasting, durable, enduring, everlasting, dārû
persecution, harassment, ridātu
persecution, name of a demon or illness, *ṭerdu
Persian official, gitepatu
persecute, to pursue, to afflict, to drive away, radādu
persecuting, persecutor, follower, retainer, murteddû
persecution, proper attitude, common sense, driving, leak?, a word for son, ridu
persecutor, raddādu
persecutor, name of an illness, ṭarrittu
persecutor, persecuting, follower, retainer, murteddû
Perseus, the constellation "old man" (Perseus), witness, elders, old woman, old man, šību
Persian functionary, uštabari
Persian official's title, uštajammu
persist, to continue, lazāzu, lezû
persist, to persist, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to have something driven, sent, led, to do or to

experience something more intensely, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to advance, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû
persistent, continual, continuing, adj., lazzu
person, a class of persons, šaripu, šarraku, šarrāku
person, a person or a palace, household, retainers belonging to an estate, serfs, subjects of a king, population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, family, members of a family, nišû
person, accursed person, curse, arratu
person, accursed person or animal, curse, nizirtu
person afflicted with an eye disease, šillû
person, aggressive, fierce person, ukkudu
person attached to the ušîru temple complex, ušârû
person, beautiful, decorated, adorned, person, zu'unu
person, body, size, shape, configuration of objects, appearance, figure, body, stature of persons, self, lānu
person called (by the gods), vocation, call, pronunciation and spelling, name, chosen, nibîtu
person, deaf person, tummumu
person digging in a tell, battering ram, nappilu
person, disloyal, untruthful, person, kīnātu
person, divinely protected person, lucky, lamassu, in awīl lamassi
person entitled to freedom from service obligations, freedom from service obligations, šubarrû
person, fearful, reverent, pallāḥû
person, free person, citizen, nobleman, mār banî
person from outside a town, kīdu, in ša kīdi
person guilty of a particular theft, šarrāqānu
person, head (as part, a of the body), self, head of an organization, leader, top, top part, beginning (of time spans), original amount, principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu
person, honored person, karūbu
person in charge of fattening animals, namriātu, in ša namriāti
person in charge of keys, namzaqu, in ša namzaqi
person in charge of nindabû offerings, nindabû, in ša nindabî
person in command, officeholder, têturu, in bēl tērti
person, just person, kittu, in ša kitti
person, like a wicked person, adv., raggiš
person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, somebody, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu
person, luckless person, ilu, in bēl ili
person, malicious person, nullātu, in sa nullāti
person, needed person, šibûtu, in awīl šibûti

person, needed person, šibûtu, in bēl šibûti
person, noble person, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, adj., rabû
person not liable for service, poor, destitute, commoner, muškēnu
person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru
person of low status, dunnamā-amēlu, dunnamû³⁹
person of servile status attached to a household, menial, doing agricultural and other work under supervision, person of equal social status, comrade, colleague, kinattu
person of undetermined status, ikīšu
person living in the same city quarter, neighbor, wife of secondary rank, šē'u
person making a razzia?, šaḥīṭu
person or field serving as the object of usufruct, tidennu
person performing a specific religious act, describing a deity represented as making a gesture of adoration, kāribu
person performing the bathing ritual, rimku, in ša rimki
person, prayerful person, musellû
person, rebellious person, muttablakkatu
person receiving rations, šarnuppu
person, reflective person, muštaddinu
person, roguish person, wicked, qardammu
person, sated person, satisfied, šabī'u
person scarred with burns, a type of heater, išātu, in sa išāti
person, self, leg, foot, access, approach, attack, transport, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu
person, self, paw, handle, hand, power of gods, authority, possession, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu
person, short person, short (in time or size), kurû
person, sleeping person, šalīlu
person, sleeping person, ruined building, adj., šallu
person, solicitous person, muštē'u
person, strong person, marmāru
person, to put a person in charge, to give a person an order, to assign a person to a task, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to appoint a person to an office, to assign fields, cattle, a

³⁹ Akkadian, **dunnaām**-amēlu, **dunnamû**, person of low status, Irish, **duine**, person, Welsh, **dyn**-ion, man, person, fellow, Akkadian, **irtānû**, person with a big chest, Avestan, **tanu-** person, body, Persian, **tan**, تن person, Urartian, **taršu=a=ni**, **taršuwani**, person, Hurrian, **taršuvani**, person, Sanskrit, **sakalajana**, every person, everybody Persian, **shakhs**, شخص the person, Persian, **kas**, کس anybody, person, individual, Tocharian, **kektseñe**, a body, Latvian, **persona**, person, Romanian, **persoană**, person, Albanian, **person**, person, Basque, **pertsona**, person, Latin, **persona-ae**, mask, **personatus-a-um**, masked, disguised, Welsh, **person-au**, person, Italian, **persona**, person, French, **personne**, person, English, **person**, [**Lat. persona**], Etruscan, **person**, person (PERSVN).

town, etc., to a person, to provide a person with food, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu
person to whom the unuššu obligation is owed, unuššu, in ša unušši
person transferred for work, deportee, našīḫu
person, trapezoid, before, in accordance with, on account of, beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, self, a stone, pūtu
person, uncivilized, rude person, nagāḫu
person under a temporary taboo, unclean man or woman, musukku
person under commission, or service obligation, našpartu, in sa našparti
person under the obligation of delivering iškaru, iškaru, in bēl iškari
person, unhappy person, ilu, in bēl la ili
person, ungrateful person, son, māru, in la māru
person, untruthful, disloyal, person, kīnātu
person, uprooted person, destitute, limp, dilapidated, collapsed, windfallen, fugitive, adj., maqtu
person, wealthy person, rāšū
person with two faces, usmû
person who has a proclamation made, musassiānu
person who has carried away, nāšiānu
person who locks things, eddēlu
person who has diarrhea?, naššiḫu
person who has kept someone alive, muballiṭanu
person who has sold or handed over property, tādinānu
person who initiates a legal procedure, who induces somebody to make a claim, instigator, one who misleads, mušadbibu
person with a big chest, irtānû⁴⁰
person with a disease, ḫaḫītu, in ša ḫaḫītim
person with a certain physical or character flaw, pilpilānu
person with a physical defect, adj., ḫašša'u
person with a physical or character flaw, šubakilu
person with a prominent "snout," ḫuṭṭimānu
person with a thin voice, lurû
person with an assigned task, iškaru, in ša iškari
person with certain privileges, napṭaru
person with curled hair, kezru
personal attendant, groom, herdsman?, kizû,
personal quarters, bedroom uršu

⁴⁰ Akkadian, **irtānû**, person with a big chest, Avestan, **tanu-** person, body, Persian, **tan**, تن person, Sanskrit, **sakalajana**, every person, everybody, Persian, **shakhs**, شخص the person, Akkadian, **dunnamā**-amēlu, **dunnamû**, person of low status, Irish, **duine**, person, Welsh, **dyn**-ion, man, person, fellow, Urtian, **taršu=a=ni**, **taršuwani**, person, Hurrian, **taršuvani**, person, Latvian, **persona**, person, Romanian, **persoană**, person, Albanian, **person**, person, Latin, **persona**-ae, mask, **personatus-a-um**, masked, disguised, Welsh, **person**-au, person, French, **personne**, person, English, **person**, person, Etruscan, **person**, **persun** (PERSVN).

personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

personnel foreman, kianttu, in ša pan kinatti

personnel, populace, army, troops, military force, work force, ummānu

persons, a class of persons, namû, qaštu, in ša qašti

persons, a group of persons, (Hurrian word, nakkuššu)

persons, a term referring to persons, pappû

persons, a term referring to persons, administrative term, piqdānu

persons, class or category of persons, šukubtu

person's effigy, for magical purposes, made of reeds, gisandudû

persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

persons who attach themselves to the palace, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, outer wall, walled garden, fence, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu

persue, to persecute, to afflict, to drive away, radādu

pertain, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to seize, to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to send, kašādu

perturbed, adj., uššušu

perturbedly, adv., uššušiš

pertinent, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

perturbed, in a perturbed mood, hurriedly, dulluḫiš

perverse, to twist, become twisted, cross, confused, maneuver for a position, to faint, stumble, hobble, egēru

perverse, twisted, crossed, crooked, egru

pervert, to pervert, distort, to cancel, cross out, šalāpu

pest, a field pest, an insect, mubattiru
pest affecting barley and humans, tal'ašu
pest, type of performer, ākilu
pestle, esittu, nagubinakku, uršu
pestilence, epidemic, cases of death, plague, mūtānu
petition, prayer, tespītu
petition, request, prayer, teslītu
petition, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to produce someone, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu
phantom, ghost, nothingness, foolishness, haunted place, the god of dreams, soul, zaqīqu
pharmaceutical, medical, preparation, ḥibṣu
phenomenon, a meteorological phenomenon, ball lightning?, flame, nablu
phenomenon, meteorological phenomenon, pisannu, šabīḥu
phenomenon, meteorological phenomenon, quiver, nest, egg membrane, ḥillu
philander, to philander ālikūtu
philandering, ālikūtu
phlegm, saliva, spittle, slaver, mucus, ru'tu
phlegm, slime, slag, dross, uḥḥu
phlegm, spittle, saliva, froth, rupuštu
phosphorescent?, *naglu
physician, asû, jasû
physician chief, asû, in rab asî, azugallu
physician's scalpel or lancet, karzillu
physique, power, strength, a tool or weapon, umāšu
picket, plank, parisu
pick or hammer, maqqabu
pick, to pluck, to be picked, plucked, to trim timber, cut off, to cut off, to cut off an excrescence, to pick fruit, to dismantle a raft, qatāpu
pick up, to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to

be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc. brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

pick up, to collect, gather to oneself, pluck and gather, ḥamāmu

pick up, to pick up, to glean, gather, to take away (by force), to subdue, to gather, to collect, to plunder, strip a house, to gather little by little, to be destroyed, laqātu

pick up, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to lift, to put on a garment, to stand high (said of the moon), to remove, to be lifted, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), matāḥu

picked up, adj., laqtu

pickle, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

picture, engraving, plan, drawing, relief, divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, a wooden object, ušurtu

pidgeon, a type of pidgeon, amuršanu

piece, broken piece?, šibru

piece, broken piece?, lump, block, šibirtu

pieces, to pieces, adv., išḥilšiš

perce, to pierce?, ṭerû

pierce, to bore, perforate, to run through (with a sword or other weapon), to slaughter, patāḥu

pierce, to puncture, to stitch, to cover with dots, spots, takāpu

pierce, to sting, to insert into a center, to become severed, dakāšu

pierce, to pierce with an arrow, a weapon, šaqāru

pierced, adj., dakšu, puttuḥu

pig, a fish, a constellation or star, perhaps Delphinus, šaḥû

pigeon, a type of pigeon, uršānu

piglet, šaḥturrû

pig-like, huzīrānu

pig-man, šaḥamēlu

pigment, antimony pigment, the mineral antimony, *ṣadīdu*
pigment, orpiment, a pigment or dye?, a mineral color, *lēru*
pigsty, dam of reeds, *irritu*
pile of sheaves (on a harvest field), shock, *kurullu*
pile, *nikmu*
pile, mound, investments, dividends?, on investments, cast form, *šipkātu*
pile?, of grain, *parūgu*
pile, to pile up bricks, *amāru*
pile up, to erect, to keep in good repair, *rašāpu*
pile up, to heap up, to spread dates for sorting, to add (as a math term), to accumulate, to have in store, to be heaped up, accumulated, to be heaped up (said of ruin mounds [tumulī] and corpses), *kamāru*
pile up, to heap up, to stock, to store, *nakāmu*
pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to heap up stores, to be heaped up, stored, construct (levees and other earthworks), to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to pour water, oil, to introduce medication into the body, to serve food, fodder lavishly, to cast metal, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, to pour, to cast, to have cast, to be poured, to become limp, *šapāku*
pile up, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, *tabāku*
pile up, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, deposit silver, to drop, to scatter, to discard, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, *nasāku*
pile up, to store, to keep, *karamu*
piled up, heaped up, cast metal, *šapku*
pilferer, thief, *tābalānu*
pill, pellet, *kupatinnu*
pill, to form a pill, pellet, suppository, compact?, to become compact, to compress?, to make hail?, *kupputu*
pillaged, to be pillaged, plundered, robbed, take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to take people into captivity, to be carried off as booty, *šalālu*
pillar, a pillar, metal band on a door, girdle, belt, *miserru*
pimple or hemorrhoid, *uršu*
pimple or mole, grain (a unit of measure), kernel, edible grain (wheat or barley), *uṭṭatu*
pin of the yoke, *kilsukku*
pin, metal pin, hair clasp, *kirissu*
pin or stick, *udugu*
pin, thorn, needle, an iron tool, *šillû*
pinch, to pinch?, to pare vegetables and nails, to trim, decorate (with stones), to trim away, to keep a ditch trim?, to trim a branding iron, to dress hair, to strand hair and linen, *šepēru*
pinch, to pinch off clay, *garāšu*

pinch, to pinch off clay, to pinch off, to break off (a piece of wood, cane, a bone, etc.), to break up a herd, to stampede, to slander, karāṣu

pinched, adj., ṣep̄ru

pinched off, unformed matter (clay, dough, etc.), fetus, kirṣu

pinecone, iṣpurnatu

pine nut, grain, grain (a unit of measure), barley, še'u

pious, attentive, careful, trustworthy, adj., na'du

pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindful of something, to listen to somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to mention, to be intelligent, understanding, to plan, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to remind, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, ḥasāsu

pious, prayerful, mutnennû

pious, taciturn, attentive, eager, adj., qajalu

piously, carefully, benevently, well, damqiš

pipe, mušallû

pipe, a pipe, mašallu

pipe, arrow, tube, a fragrant reed, reed, measuring rod, a measure of length, plot of land, qanû

pipe, to pipe, nabābu

pipe, to pipe, to wheeze, ḥalālu

pipe, tube, casing, housing, socket, conduit, axil of a plant, uppu

pipette of reed or metal, hollow(?) reed, tube, takkussu

piping, adj., (of a flute), ḥālilu

Piscis Austrinus, the constellation Piscis Austrinus, fish, nūnu

Pisces, the constellation Pisces, canal storage basin, rear guard of an army, rear part of certain implements, tail of an animal, zibbatu

pit, ḥabbu, laḥtu, šuttu, tultu

pit, clay pit, issû

pit, grave, hole, ḥaštu

pit, well, excavation, excavated, soil, šatup

pitiless, merciless, unsparing, pādû, in la pādû

pitfall, ḥuballu, ḥubaltu, ḥubullu

pitfall, grave, šuttatu

pitfall, strainer, mušamqittu

pitch, zibtu

pitcher, kapparnu

pitcher, a pitcher, masia'u, mušappiktu

pitchfork, ḥarwarahḥ, rā'izu

pitchfork, four-pronged pitchfork used for winnowing, titennu

pitfall (used to entrap animals), rutu

pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, womb, a type of document, etc., mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, womb, a type of document, etc., mind,

thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

pits or cavities laden area, locality characterized by pits or cavities, ḥudādu

pity, mercy, nakruṭu, tajāru

pity, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû

pity, to take pity, to have mercy, to show mercy, to oblige each other, to make merciful, rēmu

pity, womb, compassion, mercy, rēmu

pivot, door-pivot, pivot cap, ṣerru

pivot, upper pivot, ṣagammu

place of assembly for the gods, and a courtyard in temples as its cultic representation on earth, ubšukkinakku

place, mourning rites place, place used, destined or fit for mourning rites, kihullu

place, same place or region, ašarimma

place, site, location, building, sacred place, etc., ašru

place, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

place, to place an object in a new location, to move someone to another location, to reassign, to transfer, persons, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, to become strange, different, unusual, unintelligible, to make (something) look strange, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senseless, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property,

to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, nakāru

place, to place an object on another, to load onto a boat, to drive harrows, horses, to copulate, to lie on top of, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, to ride one on top of the other, to pollinate, rakābu
place, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to be firm in place, to assign a person to a position, an office, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to grant, to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kānu

place, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to put on, wear, to place in or on a part of the body, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to put at someone's disposal, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to set up camp, a battle line, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to establish the dimensions of, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take posit a number, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to wear, be provided with, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a campe set up, to have someone settle, to establish, institute, provide, to make someone impose, to cause to be provided with, be present, exist, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be put in fetters, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to be caused, established, inflicted, to be imposed, to be charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be

played, šakānu

place, to put an object in place, to set, to set up, to lay a foundation, to throw, cast, etc., karāru

place, to set in place, to set up a trap, to insert, to drive in, to erect, to fix on a stake, to hold the eyes fixed, to be infixed, retû

placid, to become placid, orderly, to put in order, to be put in order, secure, to secure, to be made secure, to calm, to adorn, taqānu

plague, epidemic, šibtu

plague, pestilence, epidemic, cases of death, mūtānu

plain, edinu

plain, in good order, clear, clean, cleansed, refined, pure, free of claims, zakû

plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.), steppeland, over, upon, on top of, in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, šēru

plain, regular, normal, permanent, constant, kajānu

plaintive, adj., šarḥu

plaintively, mournfully, adv., nassiš

plait, to twine, twist, to be plaited, twisted, patālu

plaited(?) reeds, tašḥīru

plaited, to be plaited, twisted, to twist, to plait, to twine, patālu

plaited, treated, adj., uppuštu

plaiter, female plaiter?, musabbiktu

plan, šibqētu

plan, design, šurtu

plan, design, borderline, iṣratu

plan, divine plan, concept, ordinance, design, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, a wooden object, uṣurtu

plan, drawing, engraving, picture, relief, divine design, plan concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, a wooden object, uṣurtu

plan, formula, kainimakku

plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu

plan of a building, model, archetype, magic circle, gišḥuru

plan of destiny, iṣīru

plan, outline of a building, territory, boundary, kisurrû

plan, purpose, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

plan, stratagem, ḥimiltu

plan, stratagem, plot, trick, šibqû

plan, to be intelligent, understanding, to listen to somebody, to refer to something/somebody, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindful of something, care for, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, ḥasāsu

plan, make plans, account? to wish? keṣēpu

plan, to plan, to plot, to devise, to take care of, to make a plot, to make someone plot, kapādu
 planed (said of a reed), adj., flattened, passu
planet, revolution of a planet, revolt, retreat, ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, change of mood,
 part of a field left fallow, excess, nabalkattu
planetary phenomenon, stunted, spoliation, loss, atrophied part (an ominous feature), nēkemtu
planets, an observable property of planets and stars, risnu
plank?, tumbu
plank of an implement, geometric figure, wall, road, etc., reach, stretch, measure of length or area,
 property long side (of immovable property), šiddu
plank or tree trunk, breeder animal, boat crew, a bat, rakkābu
plank, part of a boat, paršiktu
plank, picket, parisu
planned, well-planned, adj., kitpudu
plan, to plan, to plot, to devise, to take care of, to make a plot, to make someone plot, kapādu
plant, acacia, (foreign word), šamṭu
plant, acacia, a kind of acacia, ašāgu
plant, acacia bush, shrub, ebītu
plant, a bulbous plant, šunḥu
plant, a climbing plant, imḥur-ešrā
plant, a cucurbitaceous plant, našṣabu, nūbu
plant, a cucurbitaceous plant, a bird, liligû
plant, a domesticated plant, kakkussu
plant, a drug, galgaltu
plant, a drug, galgaltu
plant a field, etc., to be planted, seeded, cultivate, to put under cultivation, seed with a seeder plow,
 erēšu
plant, a garden plant, ananiḥu, edible, aspastu, azupīru, ḥamuk, ḥassuḥaltu, jarqānu, kanašû
plant, a garden plant, murzumurza, papparḥû, zibnatu
plant, a garden plant producing a condiment, kanašuttu
plant, a grass, šamušēru
plant, a kind of salt or lye obtained from a plant, kuddimmu
plant, a legume, appānu, kiššānu
plant, a lye plant, lye, qīltu
plant, a malodorous plant, šaḥātu
plant, a marsh plant?, marsh?, šuqlu
plant, a mint plant, urnû
plant, a plant, a breed of sheep, gugūtu
plant, a plant and dye made from a plant or its parts, ḥūratu
plant, a plant, abijaru, abijuru, arūnu, anameru, amultu, adārānu, alluzu, arzallu, arzazu, girgiru, girgisu
plant, a plant, abukkatu, bukkatu, dadâ, dukdumu, elapû, ensû, epitatu, esû, gammiš, gingiru
plant, a plant, adamatu, ammaštakal, aralaš, ardadillu, āribānu, adiššû, apūtu, ar'abu, amuzinnu
plant, a plant, azumu, dimmigirru, edēna, ēlilu, ellat eqli, ellibu, elpû, enanu, enirḥi, enunūtu
plant, a plant, gungu, gurgurru, ḥabarānu, ḥabšallurḥu, ḥalbukkatu, ḥandabtu, ḥaraziuš, ḥarganu
plant, a plant, ḥarmunu, ḥašuttu, ḥašānu, ḥašḥūrakku, ḥašimbur, ḥarambi, ḥašūtu, ḥazannu, ḥazarinnu

plant, a plant, ḥazzabatu, ḥibri inbi, ḥispu, ḥubīdu, ḥubūru, ḥu'immu, ḥurādu, ḥurmu, ḥurnû, ḥurṣatu
plant, a plant, ibītu, ija'umaš, illat eqli, iptu, ipšur-līme, janzu, kabaltu, kabittigaizu, kadišeru, kalbānu
plant, a plant, kallammeḥu, kallašūdi, kamantu, kamkadu, kanipānu, kanirḥu, kaširû, katimeši, kazabu,
plant, a plant, kazallu, kazalluḥu, kidadabru, kipnu, kudkuddu, kujātu, kulilānu, kupatu, kurabdu, kurbasi
plant, a plant, kurdinnu, kūši, labaṭu, labišu, labubittu, ladiru, lagu, lallangu, liddanānu, liḥburu, lissusu?,
plant, a plant, lullubūtu, lulumtu, maš'atu, mašû, mazmaz, merānu, merrû, mešiuri, mindu, mirišmara
plant, a plant, murdudû, mušṭinnu, nadal, naniqu, narinnu, nibu?, *nikaruru, nikiptu, niqdu, nukkatu
plant, a plant, nušû, pakišittu, palagānu, patrānu, pigû, pijapija, pikallullu, pillû, pinirtu, adj., *piqinnu,
plant, a plant, pir eqli, piriduluš, pirizaḥ, pīru, puḥpuḥu, pulḥānu, pūlu, punānu, qalīpu, qarbuḥu,
plant, a plant, qarratḥu, qatunnu, qilītu, qullītu, qulqullānu, qurnû, qutratu, qutru, riṭbu, rušrušu
plant, a plant, šala'ittu, šapru, šuṣimtu, šabbilu, šaddaru, šakirû, šalabila, šalādi, šallapānu, šamru
plant, a plant, šamūšu, šargadarānu, šarnagu, šarzuḥu, šēdu, šibru, šiddat eqli?, šigguštu, šiliḥtu,
plant, a plant, šimrānu, šinbiltu, šiškur, šunāzi, šurdunû, šurnû, tabbašu, taḥazu, taḥūsu, takdanānu
plant, a plant, taltallānu, talupadi, tarabānu, tarizaḥ, tarmuš, tarpisu, tašīḥu, tikiandi, tillaqurdu, tīnu,
plant, a plant, tiskur, tubāqu, tuḥpur, tullal, tuptû, turqu, tušru, ukānu, uliltu, ullupu, ulmuaru, unnuntu,
plant, a plant, urnibu, urniqu, urnuqqu, urṣītu, uruššu, adj., ussuḥtu, usūnu, uznānātu,
plant, a plant, iṣṣūru, in šammi iṣṣūrī
plant, a plant, a bird, a tree, qaqqullu
plant, a plant, a bird, a tree, a black stone, probably basalt, a snake, šallamtu
plant, a plant, a breed of sheep, gugūtu
plant, a plant, a ceremonial mace, conjurer's tool, pišru
plant, a plant, a dark or blue-dyed wool, a blue dye, uqnātu
plant, a plant, a fruit tree, ḥabbaququ
plant, a plant, curl, fringe, kaziru
plant, a plant, girl (possibly in a derogatory sense), memētu
plant, a plant in culinary and medical use, karkartu
plant, a plant, lapis lazuli color, lapis lazuli, uqnû
plant, a plant (lit. the *tubāqu*-like plant), tubāqānu
plant, a plant of the briar group, ḥandašpiru
plant, a plant, offspring, descent, fleshy or membranous substance (abnormal), lipištu
pant, a plant or drug, šada uri
plant, a plant or its seed, kullānu
plant, a plant, pack (of animals), principal support, mainstay, unit of workforce or army, main contingent, main part of something, a plant, ummatu
plant, a plant, probably Seseli, šurbu
plant, a plant, spittle, rupšu
plant, a plant, staggers (listeriosis), rapādu
plant, a plant, thick piece of reed, log, kūru
plant, a plant used for food, ḥallamaštu
plant, a pungent garden plant, kunipḥu
plant, a red plant, possibly beetroot, šumuttu
plant, a plant, a small turtle, bird, usābu
plant, a spice plant (native), specifically, its pungent seeds, kasû
plant, a stone, urijāḥu

plant, a thorny, ill-smelling plant, daddaru
plant, a thorny plant, amumeštu, egû, haḫīnu, ḫiššānu, kalû
plant, a variety of *kasû*, šitû
plant, a variety of juniper, tuḫlulu
plant, a wild plant, ḫaṣṣu
plant, a wild plant used for medicinal purposes, atartu
plant, an alkaline plant, šāmiṭu
plant, an alliaceous (onion), plant, mirgu, rakkibu, šamaškillānu, šuḫatinnû
plant, an alliaceous plant, possibly the shallot, šamaškillu
plant and its product (soda ash) used as a source of alkali, uḫultu, uḫûlu
plant, aquatic plant, (of Urartu?) akak nāri
plant, aquatic plant, amājû
plant, aquatic plant, swamp containing such plants, ḫammu
plant, aromatic plant, jarzibnu, kukru, piršantu, riqqu, šanātu, šibburratu, tanittu, ullulu, urû
plant, dyestuff, ṭiru
plant, edible plant, indaḫšu, murrutu
plant, Fenugreek, a legume native to Eurasia and Africa, šambaliltu
plant gatherer, u'illu
plant, goddess of the field, ilat eqli
plant, grass, hay, fodder, herb, medicinal plant, a stone, šammu
plant growing in the bottomland, ušallû
plant, insect, a female demon, ḫallulaja
plant, insect, dajae, ilqitu
plant, (lit., apple of the swamp), ḫašḫūr-abi/abi
plant, (lit. luster of gold), zīm ḫurāši
plant, (lit. sheen of the field), zīm ugāri
plant, (lit. the almond-like plant), šuqdānu
plant, (lit. the *lillānu*-like), lillānītu
plant, (lit. the *misiss*-like plant), misissānu
plant, (lit. the scorpion plant), zuqiqīpanu
plant, medicinal, aktam, atkam, ararû, atappû, azallû, aprušu, urzanikkatu, ašarmadu, ašdānu, aškadu,
plant, medicinal, elkulla, amhara, amīlānu, ankinutu, guzû, ḫaḫû, ḫaltappānu, ḫazallūnu, ḫirīšu, jabaṭu
plant, medicinal, kamullu, kana'û, kanzu, kassibu, kudimēru, kukkânītu, kumāḫu, kurkânû, kusīpu
plant, medicinal, ēdu, in šammu ēdu, imḫur-līmu, maštakalm, mekû, merzinu, namānu, namruqqu
plant, medicinal, laḫagu, namulḫu, nuḫurtu, nušābu, ququbinnu, ṣaṣumtu, šagabigalzu, šarmadu
plant, medicinal, šaššaṭu, tuḫlu, turubla, turu'û?, uṭḫiru, uzzippirātu, zabi, zābibu, zarraštu
plant, medicinal, a bird, butterfly, kuršiptu
plant, medicinal and spicy plant, azupirānu
plant, medicinal, clod of earth, lump of salt, stone, metal or slag, kirbānu
plant, medicinal, designation of a stone charm, kakkusakku
plant, medicinal, gecko, pizallūru
plant, medicinal herb, armēdu
plant, medicinal herb, fodder, hay, grass, plant, a stone, šammu
plant, medicinal, (Lit. fox grape), karān šēlibi

plant, medicinal, (lit. hound's-tongue), a star, lisān kalbi
plant, medicinal plant, ēdu, in šammu ēdu
plant, medicinal plant, (lit. looking like *kudimēru*), kudimērānu
plant, medicinal plant of the cucurbitaceae family, possibly the colocynth, irrû
plant, medicinal plant or mineral, mīsis tām̄ti
plant, medicinal plant used as an emetic, mirgirānu
plant, mushroom, ka'ū
plant or its dye, urṭû
plant or stone, ašgikû
plant or tree, ḥudḥummu
plant, ordeal by water, the place of the ḥuršānu ordeal, ḥuršānu
plant part, tanūku
plant, part of a plant, understanding, wisdom, attention, ear, handle, uznu
plant, poisonous plant, shaft of a wagon, namḥarû
plant, probably a weed, (lit. shepherd's staff), ḥaṭṭu rē'i
plant, radish-like plant, puglānu
plant, residue, soot, ashes, ṭikmennu
plant, a savory plant, zateru,
plant, sea, jamu
plant, snake, female snake, širtu
plant, the principal oleiferous plant, probably flax and its seed, šamaššammû
plant, to cultivate, happens, is, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, perform a divination, a ritual, to permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, epēšu
plant, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to impale, to impale a person, to point upward or forward, to rear up (said of a snake), to pay an indemnity, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, zaqāpu
plant, to plant trees, to bind, to make a furrow, ḥarāšu
plant, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to entrust, deposit, a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to be delivered up to, to be turned into, to side with, to be appointed, to be played, to settle, to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to put at someone's disposal, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a

particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu

plant, top of a plant, tree top, part of the disk of the moon, crown, hair of the head, top of a building, of an architectural element, qimmatu

plant used in the preparation of perfume, jarburānu

plant with a high alkali content used as soap, lardu

plant with a red flower and berry, fruit berry or flower of reddish color, rouge (cosmetic), illuru

plant yielding seeds used as a spice, ḥašû

plantation, seedling, erištu

planting, šiknu

planting and caretaking of an orchard, zāqipānūtu

planting, a technical term for planting a field, mušarû

planting, time of planting, cultivated field, cultivation, mēreštu

plaque, uštuppu

plaque of a piece of furniture, covering, plating, armor of infantry and war chariots, taḥlīpu

plaque, stone plaque?, niduppû

plaster, a type of plaster or clay, a type of footwear, šallapittu

plaster, mortar, mud, šallaru

plate, metal plate, wooden board, dappu

plate, to plate with precious metal, to overlay, to stud with precious stones, to decorate, embellish, to endow with brilliancy the surface of an object, zānu

plating, metal plating, wrap, cover, nalbētu

plating, overlay, tīru

plating, peeled-off piece (of plating), peel of fruit, peeled-off skin, napless cloth, qilpu

plating, plaque of a piece of furniture, covering, armor of infantry and war chariots, taḥlīpu

platform, cult platform, a piece of furniture, support, foundation, an astronomical term, in the name of a calamity, nēmedu

platform in a cella, dū

platform, filled platform, fill, terrace, stone inlay, incrustation, inset, decoration, tamlû

platform, raised platform for cultic purposes, pedestal base (for a statue, a cult object, an architectural feature made of stone, metal, brick, precious stones, etc., often inscribed), a poetic term for nether world), kigallu

platform, wooden platform or stand, karû

platter, a festive platter, *paššūrmāḥu

platter for a type of sacrifice and the sacrifice, kapru

platter or a shallow bowl, pūru

platter or bowl, kāru

platter or dish, or the food it contains, *lû

play, mēlelu

playful, adj., mēlulāju

play, game, mēlultu

play, to play, mēlulu

play, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

player, actor, mēlulû

player, dancer, actor, mummillu

player of the *tigû* instrument, tigû

playmate, partner, illu

plead, to plead, ḥanû

plead, negotiate, litigate, recite, relate, talk, to tell, speak, come to agreement, complain, dabābu

please! It is urgent! Apputtu

please, to act so as to please, save, to spare, to come to an agreement, to make mutual concessions, to perform a kind act, to be obliging, gamālu

please, to please, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, *tubbu*, satisfy, to heal, make healthy, to improve, prepare, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, ṭābu

pleasant, adj., ḥadû

pleasant appearance, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, desire, happiness, desirability, charms (of a woman or man), luxury objects, sumptuous decoration, abundant vegetation, lalû

pleasant things, joyous, nasmaḥātu

pleasing, correct, proper, auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, favorable, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu

pleased, to become pleased, joyous, cheerful, cheer up, cheerful, to become Illuminated, bright, brighten, illuminate, to make to make clear, explicit, to elucidate, napardû

pleasing, to become pleasing, to please, to make pleasing, good, sound, sweet, satisfy, to heal, make healthy, to improve, prepare, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, ṭābu

pleasing, to be pleasing, just, right, to be honest, proper, to be correct, fitting, to succeed, prosper, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāṣu

pleasing, to be pleasing, to be in good health, prosper, to make prosperous, to thrive, to make rich, naḥāṣu

pleasure?, delight?, tarṣiātu

pleasure garden, kirimāḥu

pleasure, leisure, multa'ûtu

pleasure, to provide with pleasure, happiness, beauty, lullû

pledge, erubātu, manzāzûtu, šapartu, šapru

pledge, messengers (collective), šiprûtu

pledge, to take persons (mostly women) or animals in distress, to distraint, nepû

pledge, divorce money, balance, rest, remainder, ezibtu

pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, fetter for a slave, canopy, tent, position, residence,

stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, sanctuary?, maškanu

pledge, hostage, liṭu

pledge property, persons or realstate held as pledge, maškanūtu

pledge, security, manzazānu, šipirtu

pledge, security, guarantor, guarantee, qātātu

pledge, state of being a pledge, manzazānūtu

pledge to a diety (money or goods pledged by a vow to a deity), benediction, blessing, prayer, ikribu

pledge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to set up camp, a battle line, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to be charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

Pleiades, the star cluster Pleiades, animal hair, comb, bristle, zappu

plentiful, abundant, napšu

plenty, abundance, prosperity, nuḥšu

plot evil, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to make regulations, to form a herd of animals, to assemble, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, organize, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to organize a group, a country, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to prepare for battle, to compact, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle,

to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

plot of land, irmû

plot of land, measure of length, measuring rod, pipe, arrow, tube, a fragrant reed, reed, qanû

plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, location, area, region, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru

plot or type of soil, išdaḥḥu

plot, portion, lot, parcel of merchandise, land, lottery, pūru

plot, to plot, seek, yearn, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to seek out someone, solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še'û

plot, to plot, to make a plot, to make someone plot, to plan, to devise, to take care of, kapādu

plot, to plot, to pursue, to strive for something, šamāru

plot, trick, stratagem, plan, šibqû

plot, vacant plot, unimproved, pušû

plow, a leather part of the plow, female dog, bitch, kalbatu

plow, a part of the plow, exta, cap (name of a part of the exta, especially the apical lobe of the lung), cap of a seal, headdress, cap, name of a bird, lit., my cap is multicolored, a part of the human body, kubšû

plow, a poetic term for plow (lit., inseminator of the ground), rāḥ kīdi

plow, a plow, ussukku

plow, a plow, apprentice, talmīdu

plow, a plow, a stick or strap used for lifting, part of the lock of a door or canal, mušēlû

plow, a special kind of plow, field plowed with the ḥarbu plow, ḥarbu

plow drawn by four oxen, rubûtu

plow official, official in charge of the plows, ḥarbu, in rab ḥarbi

plow part, nabrītu, nabrû, puqdu

plow part, a truss of the seeder plow, da'tu

plow part or part of a chariot, month name, saddle, rule, royal property and service, throne, a feature of the exta, dominion, chair, sedan chair, kussû

plow part, (resembles the bird asumatānu?) asumatu

plow part that is ring-shaped, girgiltu

plow part, top part of the plow, ingu

plow part, tunnel, opening, perforation, hole, aperture, breach, pilšû

plow seeding apparatus, ittû

plow, shuttle of a plow, a loom, ukû

plow, to plow, *ḥarāšû⁴¹

⁴¹ Akkadian, *ḥarāšû, to plow, ērišu, plowman, ḥarbu, a special kind of plow, field plowed with it, English, harrow [<Me harwe], to plow, harrow, Hittite, hars, to plow, to till, Sanskrit, karSati, -te, to pull, tear, bend, bend a bow, draw furrows, plough, Belarusian, араць, arac, to plow, Belarus, arac, v. imp., to plow, Polish, orac, plow, Croatian, za oranje, to plow, Latvian, arklis, to plow, Greek, να ἀράξω, na aráxo, to plow, Avestan, kârayeiti, to sow, cultivate, Albanian, për të carë, to plow, Baltic-Sudovian, artahas, to plow, Romanian, să ardă, to plow, Welsh, aradr, plow, arddu [aredig], to plow; garddio, to garden, English, garden [<ONFr. gardin], Finnish-Uralic, aurat, plows, Latin, exaro-are, to plow, Etruscan, esari, to plow?, Italian, aro-are, to plow, Scots-Gaelic, àr, ploughing, tilling, cultivating, Italian, arare, vi., vt. to plow, arare, plow, Tocharian, āre*, plow, Etruscan, ar, ara, arai, aras, ari, aro (ARV), aros (ARVS), Polish, pług, to plow, Albanian, plugoj, plow, English, plow, [<OE ploh], Persian, xis, شىخ plow, Hittite, ^{GIS}APIN, plow, Basque, golde, plow, goldatu, to plow, Irish, chothú,

plow yoked with two oxen, šuḥḥānu
plowed field, epinnu, in bīt epinni
plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḥṣu
plowing, agricultural work, ikkarūtu
plowing, ox used for plowing, leading ox, ox driver, kullizu
plowman, ērišu
plowman, farm laborer, farmer, small farmer (of a larger organization), farm bailiff, overseer, plow animal, ikkaru
plowmaster, epinnu, in rab epinni
plowshare, emû, *šulkātu
plowshare and chariot part, kissu
plowshare, ingot, blade of a weapon or tool, tongue of a flame, statement, wording, report, gossip, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, lišānu
pluck and gather, to gather to oneself, to collect, pick up, ḥamāmu pluc,
pluck out hair, ḥasāpu
pluck, to pluck, ḥuttupu
pluck, to pluck, to mark?, šarāḥu
pluck, to pick, to pick fruit, to be picked, plucked, to trim timber, to cut off, to dismantle a raft, to cut off an excrescence, qatāpu
plucked, adj., qatpu
plucked branch, adj., šummutu
plucked (string), anomalous, damaged, laptu
plucked thing?, našmaṭu
plucked, to be plucked, torn out, to tear out, naṭāpu
plucking, niṭpu
plucking apart, combing, tappištu
plug, stopper, purussu
plumage, feathers, nāšu
plumage, quill, wing, frond, arm, hand, list, lobe of the lung, side part of a horse bit, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu
plump, fat, adj., ṭapšu
plump, thick, adj., ṭuppušu
plump, thick, fat, fattened, large, kabru
plump, to become plump, ṭapāšu
plunder, booty, captives, prisoners of war, capture, captivity, plundering, šallatu
plunder, to despoil, loot (cities, regions, etc.), to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to take people into captivity, to withdraw from a storage place?, to be carried off as booty, to be plundered, pillaged, robbed, šalālu
plunder, to plunder *nabā`u
plunder, to plunder, to strip a house, to subdue, to take away (by force), to gather, to collect, to glean, to pick up, to gather, to gather little by little, to be destroyed, laqātu
plunder, to plunder, to be plundered, to rob a person, to be robbed, to abduct, to take away by force, to be taken

cultivate, **Italian**, **cultivare**, to cultivate, plow, **French**, **cultiver**, to cultivate, **English**, **cultivate** [<Med. Lat. **cultivare**<Lat. **colere**],

away by force, despoil cities, houses, etc., mašā'u

plundered, to be plundered, pillaged, robbed, to despoil, loot (cities, regions, etc.), to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to take people into captivity, to withdraw from a storage place?, to be carried off as booty, šalālu

plunderer, mušallilu, nabl'u

plunderer, looter, šālilu

plundering, miše'tu

plundering, plunder, booty, captives, prisoners of war, capture, captivity, šallatu

pockmark or wart, šullu

pockmarked (?) person, šullānu

pod, kabû

point, *iddu

point, a barbed metal point in the tongue of a scourge, stone, the constellation Scorpio, scorpion, a barbed metal point in the tongue of a scourge, zuqaqīpu

point, to a point, adv., zaqtiš

point, to point out, to show, to produce a person, a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to assign, to offer to a god, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to become exposed, to show, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, to disclose, kullumu
point, to point toward, to point toward each other, to judge, to be visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to see fit, to wait?, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu

point, to point upward or forward, impale, to impale a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to rear up (said of a snake), to pay an indemnity, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, zaqāpu

pointed, eddu, adj., zuqqutu

pointed?, retreating, qualifying garments, naḥsu

pointed (said of weapons, teeth and horns), suffering from the *ziqtu*-disease, provided with barbs (said of a whip), referring to eyes, zaqtu

pointed, to be or become pointed, to act quickly, edēdu

pointed, to be pointed at, to work metal in a certain way, to take up a position, to prepare objects or persons, to set in place, to set in order?, to turn one's eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to arrange, direct, tarāšu

pointing, stretching out (a part of the body), extent, extension of time and space, ritual preparation, a garment, tiršu

poison, poisonous foam, slaver produced from the mouth of angry gods, demons, humans and animals, spittle, imtu

pole, mudulu, muttû, gazimānu, mullû?

pole, an official, mašaddu⁴²

⁴² Akkadian, **mašaddu**, pole, an official, Belarusian, мачта, **mačta**, mast, Polish, **maszt**, mast, Latvian, **masta**, mast,

pole of a vehicle or a part thereof, zarû
pole, mooring pole, noose, bridle, nardappu
pole or lath, multaškinu, muštaptinnu
pole or stick, maṭrû, nappašu
pole, punting pole, gimuaššu, namḥaštu?, namḥašu?
pole, stake, column, timmu
pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, blade of a weapon, height, altitude (as a math term), culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziqpu
pole, stave, panantu
pole?, stick, a tree and its wood, martû
pollination (of a palm tree), tarkibtu
polish, to polish, to wipe, to rub, šukkulu
polished, adj., maššu
polished, shining, lustrous, clean, pure (religiously), holy, trustworthy, proper, ebbu
polished, to be polished, to wipe, to be wiped, mašāšu
polisher, māšištu
pollen, dust, a fine flour, niqqu
pollinated, fertilized, adj., rukkubu
polluted, irregular, impure, abnormal, unjust, unjustly treated, unfortunate, impotent, isaru, in išaru
pomegranate, lurmû, nurimdu, šuršašnu
pomegranate, a variety of pomegranate, zakummānu
pomegranate, large pomegranate, nurmagallu
pomegranate, part of a pomegranate, toward evening, late afternoon, dejection, downward direction, downstream, qiddatu
pomegranate, pomegranate tree, nurmû
pomegranate-shaped bead, nurmānu
pomegranate, small pomegranate, šurunānu
pomegranate tree, pomegranate, nurmû
pomegranates, qualifying pomegranates and reeds, adj., šinnānu
pond, pool, jarru
pond, hold, grasp, imprisonment, prison, reservoir, stolen property found in the thief's possession, correct behavior, šibittu
pond, water hole, jarḥu
pool, pond, jarru
poor, ašišu⁴³

suit, **miets**, picket, pole, stake, staff, post, **Finnish-Uralic**, **masto**, mast, tower, spar, **Armenian**, մաստ, **mast**, mast, **Basque**, **masta**, mast, **Latin**, **mālus-i**, mast, pole, **Welsh**, **mast**, **mastiau**, mast, **French**, **mât**, mast, pole, standard, staff, **English**, **mast**, [<OE **mæst**], **Croatian**, **katarka**, mast, **Latvian**, **kārts**, card, pole, pasteboard, **Romanian**, **catarg**, mast, stick, tormast, **Greek**, κατάρτι, **katárti**, mast, **Yagnobian**, **dangal**, pole, stick, **Armenian**, ձող, **dzogh**, pole, **Belarusian**, полюс, **polius**, pole, **Croatian**, **pol**, pole, **Latvian**, **polis** pole, **Romanian**, **pol**, pole, **Greek**, Πόλος, **polos**, pole, **Albanian**, **pol**, pole, **Scots-Gaelic**, **pole**, pole, **Welsh**, **pawl**, **polion**, pole, stake, pile, **Italian**, **polo**, pole, **French**, **pôle**, pole, **English**, **pole** [<Gk., **palus**, stake], **Latin**, **temo-onis**, pole, **French**, **timon**, shaft, pole of a cart, **Etruscan**, **tema**?

⁴³ **Akkadian**, **ašišû**, poor, **isānû**, in la **išānû**, poor, powerless, **Hittite**, **asiuantes**, **siuantes**, poor, to become poor, **Persian**, **faghir**, فقیر poor, **Greek**, Φτωχός, **ftochós**, poor, **Belarusian**, бедных, **biednych**, poor, **Polish**, **biedny**, niedzny, **ubogi**, poor, **Latvian**, **nabadzīgs**, poor, **Irish**, **bocht**, poor, **Scots-Gaelic**, **bochd**, poor, **Latin**, **pauper-eris**, poor, of things, scanty, meagre, **Italian**, **povero**, adj. poor, **French**, **pauvre**, adj. poor, **English**, **poor** [<Lat. **pauper**], insignificant; a little, minor, inferior, **Latin**, **parvus-a-um**, little, less, small, slight, weak, short, young,

poor condition or quality, miserable, evil, unfavorable, unpropitious, lummunu
poor, destitute, katû, lapnu
poor, destitute, commoner, person not liable for service, muškēnu
poor, powerless, dependent, isānû, in la išānû
poor, to be poor in quality, looks, etc., to be reduced, to reduce, diminish, to be reduced to less, to diminish in strength, to diminish, in short supply, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to humble, to become weak, slow, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, bereft, maṭû
poor, to become poor, muškēnūtu
poor, to become poor, to impoverish, lapānu
poor, very poor, adj., luppunu
poorer, to become poorer, katû
poplar, a variety of poplar, ildakku
poplar, Euphrates poplar, ṣarbatu
poplar, Euphrates poplar, (used only in divine names, *Bêl-ṣarbi* and *Bêlat-ṣarbi*), ṣarbu
poplar, pertaining to the poplar, adj., ṣarbû
populace, army, troops, military force, work force, personnel, ummānu
population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišû
population of a country, native land, flat country, flat space, land (as against sea), country (as a political unit), open country, home country, mātu
population, people, group of people, army, troop of soldiers, contingent of workers, šābu
population, people, subjects, mu'irtu
porch or roof, covering (a part of the exta), ṣulultu
porch, portico, taṣlīlu
porridge, a porridge, income paid to holders of brebends, pappasu
porridge (heated), a hot dish prepared with cereals, ubuḥuru
portable objects and furnishings, movable, roaming, restless demons and persons, one who roams around at night, muttalliku
portended evil, ritual for warding off a portended evil, apotropaic ritual, apotropaion, namburbû
portent, ill portent, evil fate, misfortune, catastrophe, harm, misdeed, evil, a name of Mars, lumnu
porter, naššu, ūbilu, zābilu,
porter, carrier, nāšû
portico, appatu, in bit appāti⁴⁴

poor, **Etruscan**, **parv** (PARF), **parvam** (PAR8AM), **Latvian**, **maz**, little, **Romanian**, **mic**, little, **Greek**, μικρό, **mikro**, small, **Latin**, **mica-ae**, crumb, morsel, grain, **Persian**, **kuchak**, کوچک little, **Armenian**, քիչ, **k'ich'**, little,
⁴⁴ **Akkadian**, **appatu**, in bit **appāti**, portico, **Sanskrit**, **pātti-**, portico, **Romanian**, **POARTA**, gate, door; **PORTI**, door, **Finnish-Uralic**, **portti**, gate, **Greek**, πόρτα, **porta**, door, gate, **Albanian**, **portë**, gate, Latin, **porta-ae**, gate, door, **Scots-Gaelic**, **portair**, a porter, ferryman, gatekeeper, **Welsh**, **porth** (**pyrth**), gateway, door, portal, port, porch, lobby, **Italian**, **porta**, door, **French**, **port**, gate, door, **English**, **port**, [**Lat. portus**, town with a harbor], **Etruscan**, **porta** (PVRTA), **porti** (PVRTI), **porto** (PVRTV), **Sanskrit**, **dvāram**, gate, door, **puradvara**, city gate, **Avestan**, **duvarθi**, portico, colonnade, **Persian**, **darvāze**, درواز gate, **Belarusian**, **dzviery**, door, **Polish**, **drzwi**, door, **Latvian**, **durvis**, door, **Armenian**, Դարպաս, **darpas**, gate, դուռը, **durry**, door, **Albanian**, **derë**, door, **Irish**, **doras**, door, **Scots-Gaelic**, **doras**, door, **Welsh**, **lidiart** (Iliardiardau) gate, **English**, **door** [**OE_duru**], **Hurrian**, **ajə**, front, face, **Romanian**, **ușă**, door, entrance, gate, **Finnish-Uralic**, **ovi**, door, **Basque**, **ate**, door, goal, **atea**, gate, **Hittite**, **aska**, gateway, **Belarusian**,

portico, mutīrtu, in bīt mutīrti

portico, porch, tašlīlu

portion, apšītu, nušurtu?,

portion, lot, ešqu

portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, personal fate, death, legal disposition, will, testament, original amount, principal, šimtu

portion, lot, plot, parcel of merchandise, land, lottery, pūru

portion, seizure, attack (referring to a diseases), illegal seizure, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, imprisonment, capacity of a container, action, decision, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, šibtu

portion, share, something, possessions, assets, concerns, everything, anything, mimmu

posit, to posit, to take a number, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to plant, to set a price, to entrust, deposit, a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to be delivered up to, to be turned into, to side with, to be appointed, to be played, to settle, to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to put at someone's disposal, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu

position of cook, profession of a cook, cook's prebend, nuḥatimmūtu

position of the arms of a mother to cradle a small child, hold, kirimmu

position, military position, pledge, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the

вароты, **varoty**, gate, **Croatian**, **vrata**, gate, door, **Latvian**, **vārti**, gate, **Irish**, **geata**, gate, **Scots-Gaelic**, **geata**, gate, **Welsh**, **gat (gatiaw)**, gate, **English**, **gate** [<OE **geat**].

liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, object given as a pledge, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

position, important position, dignity, honor, takbittu

position, office, trust, belief, an amount of silver entrusted to an agent for buying goods to be sold on consignment, or the consigned goods themselves, on which interest is not charged until a particular (usually unspecified) period has elapsed, qīptu

position, position of a territorial ruler, position of the holder of the *iššakku* title, iššakkūtu

position, residence, stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu

position, responsible position, office, post, responsibility, duty, obligation, province, district, governor, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, pīḫatu

position, station, courtier, person standing in attendance, attendant, nanzazu

position, status, of a qatinnu, qatinnūtu

position, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to withstand, to be upright, erect, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be a witness, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

position, to establish an important position, takbittu

position, to take up a position, to appear in court to lodge a claim, zaqāpu

possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

possession, long standing possession or status, debt outstanding, past times, labirtu

possession, to give a possession, to hand over, to control?, to put in place, to fasten, to take up, to take hold of, seize, tamāḫū

possession, to enter into possession, inherit, warāšu

possession, to keep possession of, to rest, to cause to rest, to lie down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to hoard, to lurk, to be at peace, inactive, to stay in place, to make like down, rabāšu

possession, to take possession of something, to win someone over to one's own side, to conquer, to annex to close a door, a gate, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn

something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

possession(s), namkūru

possessions, assets, concerns, everything, something, anything, share, portion, mimṃû

possessions, section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kişru

possible, available, adj., maşītu

possibly, there is, yes, ibašši

possibly, perhaps, who knows?, who can say?, adv., minde

post, assignment, charge, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, provisions, provisioning, control, inspection, muster, responsibility, piqittu

post, office, consignment, order, instructions, report, information, message, decree, commission issued by gods, extispicy, tērtu

post, office, responsible position, responsibility, duty, obligation, province, district, governor, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, pīḫatu

post, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), garrison, “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), strong room, defenses of a city, wake, watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maşšartu

posterior or waist, ilku

posterity, offspring, descendant, generation, līpu

posterity, progeny, ahrūtu

posterity, descendance, child, darku

postpone, to postpone?, to drive around, to make an impression of the hem on clay, to drag (over the ground), to drag around, to teasel cloth, mašāru

postponed, to be postponed, late, delayed, to tarry, to delay, to remain, be outstanding, to delay rising, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), uḫḫuru

postule, a postule?, minû, ziḫḫu

pot, a pot, *ḫabaşu, kirippu

pot, a metal pot for liquids, mazlu

pot, a metal pot used for cooking, maslaqtu

pot, cracked pot, nussu

pot, double pot, grave matter, important, main body of an army, an euphemism for the left hand, kabittu

pot, earthen container, a measure, one fourth of the *naruqqu*, karpātu

pot, like a pot, karpāniš

pot, like a pot or potsherd, adv., ḫašbattiš

pot, melting pot, šūdu, in ša šūdi

pot, metal pot, tangussu
pot, small pot, lummu
pot, small pot, shell, formed clay, potsherd, rind, ḥaṣbu
pot, small pot, shell, sherd, ḥaṣbattu
pot stand, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maṣkanu
potash, alkali, idrānu
potion, a drinking vessel, maṣqûtu
potion, watering place, irrigation outlet, drink, a feature on the liver, maṣqîtu
potsherd, ḥaṣabtu, išḥilṣu
potsherd, small pot, shell, formed clay, rind, ḥaṣbu
potstand, metal potstand or structure to support containers with pointed bottoms, wooden rack (or similar installation for storing earthen containers, as part of the equipment of a trade), as structure over a well, a small container, usually of stone or precious metal, kannu
potstand, šūšubu
potstand, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, base, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., base of a tree, foundation of a reign, government, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), stance, horizon, damp course, išdu
potstand, storeroom for beer, ganganu
potter, jaṣiruma, paḥāru
potter's clay, kullatu
pouch, (also a part of the exta), bag, sheath, stomach, takaltu
poultice, bandage, niglaltu
poultice, compress, a feature of the exta, addition, attachment, ṭîpu
poultice (worn around the neck), bandage, mēlu
poultry, bird, a bird-shaped rhyton, bird (as a technical term in extispicy referring to a bird-shaped grouping), išṣūru
pouch for carrying precious metals, workmanship, subject matter, handling, artifact, execution, performance, nēpeštu
poultice, bandage, (worn around the neck), mēlu
poultry, bird, a bird-shaped rhyton, bird (as a technical term in extispicy referring to a bird-shaped grouping), išṣūru
pound, to pound, to flail, to flog, thrash, to beat, to beat together, rapāsu
pound, to pound, throb, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to become dark-colored, to beat textiles, to jerk?, to have someone wield a tool, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku
pour out, to libate, to flow, to drip, ṣarāru
pour out, to rain, to drip, zanānu
pour, to pour, flow, to overflow, to spray, to sprinkle, qarāru
pour, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to spill,

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pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku

pour, to pour water, oil, to be poured, to pour, to cast, to have cast, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to introduce medication into the body, to serve food, fodder lavishly, to cast metal, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqu* venture, to erect jointly, to become limp, šapāku

pour, to pour over, inseminate, to beget, to sire, to overcome, to impregnate, reḥû

pour, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to scatter, sprinkle, to let water flow, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

pour out, to drain, nazālu

pour out, to heap, tabāku

pour out, to pour out, našāru

pour out, to pour out as a libation (water and other liquids, also flour), to shed tears, blood, to be shed, to let flow, to sacrifice, to offer sacrifices repeatedly, to be sacrificed, naqû

pouring, libation bowl (made of gold or silver), maqqû

poverty, lupnu

poverty, destitution, katûtu

poverty, status of a *muškēnu*, muškēnûtu

powder, metal powder, metal filings, twitch?, kick?, carded? Wool, clearance, clearing of accounts, nipšu

power?, container in the shape of a horn, rhyton, horn, cusp, of the moon and other celestial bodies, horn, protruding horn-shaped part or decoration of objects, pincers of the scorpion, qarnu

power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, temple office, ritual, rite, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command, decree, custom, practice, paršu

power, fortune, emblem, special qualification, share (a portion of land, or booty, income from a secular or a temple office, property, lot, portion, assigned by lot, lot, isqu

power, might, physical strength, totality, kiššûtu

power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, authority, possession, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

power, rule, triumph, victory, victorious deed, victorious might, litu

power, strength (physical), force, violence, severity, fort, fortified house and area, foundation, depth, firm ground, bedrock, lump, dunnu

power, strength, physique, a tool or weapon, umāšu

power, to allot power, qualities, character, to establish, to assign a role, an activity, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šāmu

power, to grant power, wisdom, riches, etc., to bestow good fortune, health, etc., health, to make a land grant, make a donation, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to grant progeny, to deed, qāšu

power, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

powerful, adj., isānû, rašmu, šargānu

powerful, huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû

powerful, massive, adj., paglu

powerful, mighty, adj., mugdašru

powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, imperative, pressing, dannu

powerful, mighty, strong, massive, adj., puggulu

powerful, strong, adj., kapkapu

powerful to become all powerful, to concentrate troops, to show oneself superior in strength, to view with one another, gašāru

powerful, to be powerful, massive, pagālu

powerless, akûtu, makutu

powerless, helpless, pisnuqu

powerless, indigent, adj., lalânû

powerless, lean, weak, enšu

powerless, poor, dependent, isānû, in la išānû

powerless, to become powerless, limp, to render limp?, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to spread, spread out, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, tabāku

powerless, to be lost, to overpower someone, to win (in a legal case), to understand something, to

master, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to enable someone, le'û
powerless, to render powerless?, limp?, to cast metal, to cast, pour, to have cast, to serve food, fodder lavishly, medication, to introduce medication into the body, to pour water, oil, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku
powerless, unskilled, unprotected, lē'û
powerless, weak, ikû
powerlessly, adv., pisnuqiš
power(s), great power(s), greatness, narbûtu
practice, decree, custom, command, authoritative decision, insignia, symbol, office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, paršu
practice, to practice, li'šu
praise, glory, fame, dalīlu
praise, renown, tanīdu
praise, renown, glory, tanattu, tanittu
praise, to adore, mu'û
praise, to praise, narbû
praise, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank, to mention, to make mention of, order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person's name, to herald, announce a royal message, to address a person, to speak, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru
praise, to praise, to raise oneself, surpass an amount, to exceed in number, utlellû
praise, to praise, to praise repeatedly, profusely, to be praised, to extol, nādu
praise, to praise, to extol, *šamāru
praise, to pronounce formulas of praise, adoration, homage and greeting, to pronounce formulas of blessing (said of gods and divine powers and manifestations), to invoke blessings upon other persons for a specific purpose, before the images of the gods, to pray to the gods, to make the gesture of adoration or greeting, to dedicate an offering by pronouncing the relevant formulas, karābu
praise, to sing praise, tanīdu
praised, extolled, adj., rīšu
praised, famous, adj., na'du
prattle, to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, to twitter (said of birds), to flit, move quickly, to squint, look askance, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, šabāru
prattling, rapidly moving, gossiping, malicious, adj., muššabru
pray, to pray, šullû
pray, to pray, ask for mercy, enēnu
pray, to pray contritely (always with *appu*, to beg humbly), to act humbly, to exhibit utmost humility (in gestures), labānu
pray, to pray, supplicate, šutēmuqu⁴⁵

⁴⁵ Akkadian, **šutēmuqu**, to pray, supplicate, Hittite, **mogae**, to entreat, invoke, evoke, Sanskrit, **prach, prcchati (-te)**, ask, enquire **praarth.h**, to demand, ask, **Serbo-Croatian, preklinjati**, entreat; **prosi**, beg, **Baltic-Sudovian, prasit**, to request, **preivaket**, to call, summon, **Greek, παρακαλώ, parakalo**, to please, beg, pray, ask, urge, **Albanian, pyes**, ask, **Latin, precor-ari**, to beg, entreat, pray, **priere**, supplication, prayer book, ritual, **Welsh, erchi** (arch, **eirch**), to ask, pray, command, demand, Italian, **prece**, prayer; **pregare**, to pray, **French, prière**, prayer; **prier**, to pray, ask,

pray, to pray to the gods, to dedicate an offering by pronouncing the relevant formulas, to pronounce formulas of greeting, homage, adoration, praise, and to pronounce formulas of blessing (said of gods and divine powers and manifestations), to invoke blessings upon other persons for a specific purpose, before the images of the gods, to make the gesture of adoration or greeting, karābu

prayer, ṣullū, tarsītu, nīru, tušaru,

prayer addressing the deity in a special way, street chapel marking the turning point of a processional circuit, muḥru

prayer, a well-conceived presentation of a case, tēmēqu

prayer, a prayer, nīru

prayer, a type of prayer, lamentation, šigū

prayer, blessing, karābu

prayer, promise, command, order, report, word, speech, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, qibītu

prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, look, glance, chosen person or object, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu

prayer (lit. “of raised hands”), šuillakku

prayer, petition, tespītu

prayer, pledge to a diety (money or goods pledged by a vow to a deity), benediction, blessing, ikribu

prayer, request, petition, teslītu

prayer, supplication, tēnintu, tēnīnu, unnīnu, utnēnu

prayer, to recite *nīš qāti* prayer, nīš qāti

prayer to Śamas, cultic place dedicated to Śamas, kiutakku

prayer, word for prayer, atnu or *adnu*

prayerful person, musellū

prayerful person, suppliant, muštēmiqu

prayerful, pious, mutnennū

prayers, to murmur prayers, whisper to oneself, *laḥāšū

prayers, to present prayers, offerings, to take pieces of information as a whole, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to address, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu

prayerful person, ikribu, in ša ikribi

praying mantis, diviner (interpreting dreams, practicing necromancy), šā'ilu

praying mantis, woman diviner, šā'iltu

prebend, a kind of payment as income from a prebend, maššaktu

prebend, duties or service connected with a prebend, rāsinūtu

English, *pray* [<Lat. *precor-ari*, to entreat], **Tocharian**, *prak, pārk, prek*, to beg, pray, **Etruscan**, *prec, prek, prece, precer*, Sanskrit, *rach.h*, to form, **Belarus**, *raicca*, v.imp.consult, ask, **Croatian**, *reći*, to tell, say, **Romanian**, *ruga*, to pray, **Finnish-Uralic**, *rukoilla*, to pray, **French**, *raconter*, to relate, narrate, tell, recount, **Tocharian**, *rake, reki*, to speak, **Hittite**, *rkuae*, to pray, plead, *rkuesr/rkuesn*, prayer, **Etruscan**, *RAC, RACA, RAK, RAKaR*, **Sanskrit**, *āśis*, asking for, prayer, wish, asking, **Baltic-Sudovian**, *aiskat*; to pray, **English**, *ask*, [<OE *āscian*].

prebend, goldsmith prebend, kutimmūtu
prebend income, tešqītu
prebend, income from a prebend, temple office, ritual, rite, divine authority, power, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command, decree, custom, practice, paršu
prebend income, income paid to holders of brebends, a porridge, pappasu
prebend of the confectioner or maker of sweetcakes, office, muttāqūtu
prebend of the *ērib-bīti* having access to the *bīt pirišti*, pirištu, in *ērib-bīt -pirištūtu*
prebend or office of *pašišu*, pašišūtu
prebend, person performing the service connected with a prebend, rāsinu
prebend, prebend of the *kurgarrû*, art of the *kurgarrû*, kurgarrûtu
prebend, to perform the service connected with a prebend, to brew beer, to steep, to soak, rasānu
precede, to precede, go in front, palālu
precepts, instruction, knowledge, iḥzu
precious material, ḥulūmu, uriḥaše
precious metal object, ḥittu
precious metal package, riksu
precious object, arapšannu, ḥampatali, ḥillaru, lanuqānu, uqurtu
precious oil, iḥenunnakku
precious, prized, valuable, costly, splendid, šūquru
precious, sorted, selected, choice, costly, preeminent, nasqu
precious stone, garment, ehlipakku
precious stone mounting or ornament, šiptu
precious stone, sumptuous garment, illūku
precious stone trim, trim of an arrow, feather?, excrescence on an animal's head, coma of a comet, crest, summit (of a triangle), a metal ornament, šipru
precious, valuable, aqqaru
precipitately, to act precipitately, to be hasty?, šuteburû
precipitation or rain, rain, kašāšu
predator, a predatory animal, larandu
prediction, prognosis, resolution, verdict by the gods, decision, legal decision, oracular determination, purussû
predominate, to predominate, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to rule, to control, to act on one's own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to give control, authority over, šalāṭu
preeminent, adj., šarraḥu
preeminent, costly, choice, precious, sorted, selected, nasqu
preeminent, dominant, adj., šitluṭu
preeminent, primordial, ancient, original, old, firstborn, first in a sequence, foremost, supreme, outstanding, first quality, choice, rēštû
preeminent, supreme, lavish, arrogant?, šurruḥu
preeminent, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to extol, give preeminence, to become excessively arrogant, proud, to become laden with pride, glory, to be glorified, to glorify, to glory in, to give praise, glory to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, šarāḥu

preeminent, to make preeminent, choicest, first part, first installment, first quality, beginning, top part, upper part, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, first fruits, rēštu

prefect (in charge of a city, province, etc.), provincial governor, overseer in charge of (persons, personnel, estates, geographic areas, etc.), ruler, king, sovereign, šāpiru

preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner rt) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

pregnant, to be pregnant, to conceive, to impregnate, erû

pregnant woman or animal, erītu⁴⁶

pregnancy, mērû

pregnancy, bringing pregnancy to term, who keeps a person safe and healthy, adaj., musallimu

premature or stillborn child, monstrous shape, a demon, kūbu

prematurely, promptly, ḥamuṭ

preoccupation, to cause preoccupation, trouble, concern, irritation, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to show, to look gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu

preoccupation, worry, illness, murṣu

preparation, prepared ingredients, necessary supplies, equipment, computed tables, tērsītu

prepare, to improve, to heal, make healthy, satisfy, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, tābu

prepare, to make ready, to put in order, šutērsû

prepare, to prepare objects or persons, to set in place, to set in order?, to turn one's eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to arrange, direct, to be pointed at, tarāṣu

prepare, to prepare, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to light a fire, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take

⁴⁶ **Akkadian**, erû, to impregnate, conceive, erītu, pregnant woman or animal, **Sanskrit**, bharita, adj., filled, full of, **Persian**, bārdār, باردار, pregnant, expecting, **Palaic**, suaru, full, **Akkadian**, gamru, finished, settled, terminated, whole, complete, **Greek**, γεμάτος, gemátos, full, **Hittite**, rmae, rmuant, to be pregnant, rmah, to make pregnant, to become pregnant.

seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

prepare, to prepare for burial, gather, to gather animals and objects, to gather in barley, assemble, to be gathered, to be assembled, assemble persons, to collect, to bring in (barley, persons, animals, documents or objects), stationed, to place, to be finished, kamāsu

prepare, to prepare, to put in order, single out, to choose (a share, a field, materials, etc.), to choose a person, a place, select, to make ready, nasāqu

prepared ingredients, preparation, necessary supplies, equipment, computed tables, tērsītu

prepuce, glans, forskin, urullātu

prescribe, instruct, inform, to know, understand, to be understood, to be recognizable (said of stars) ḫakāmu

prescriptions, collection of prescriptions or omens, gift, gleaned barley, a choice quality of gold and garments, liqtu

present, tarīmtu

present, additional payment, nūptu

present, gift, šulmānūtu, šummannu, tidintu

present, gift, bribe, offering, kadrû

present, gift, gratuity, health, well-being, retaining fee, šulmānu

present, gift, reward, rīmūtu

present, gift, royal property (an income due to the crown), nidintu

present, given as a present, granted, as a votive gift, adj., qīsu

present in expectation of reciprocity, ṭa'tūtu

present oneself, napištu

present or a kind of payment, išumaka

present or offering, an additional payment, kīnajātu

present, receivables, income, receipts, storing of crops, bringing in, šūrubtu

present, sitting, tenant, living in a house, inhabitant of town, ašbu

present, to be present, in position, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to withstand, to be upright, erect, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be a witness, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

present, to be present, to be pertinent, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to

approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

present, to bestow, to grant, šutlumu

present, to give a present, šeriktu

present, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to make a land grant, make a donation, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., to bestow many gifts, qāšu

present, to give a present, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to make a grant, a donation, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to entrust, hand over, to mete out calamities, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku

present, to make a present, bestow, gēsu

present, to present, to hand over, to have something brought near, to bring into someone's presence, to bring near, to conduct, to add to, to approach, come close, to come near, to involve someone, to make someone concerned, teḥû

presents (to a god or king), import duty, income, gifts, offering, amount, irbu

preserve, to preserve in salt or sand, lay flat, to lay out for burial, to lay in a grave, bury, lie down, to lie down again and again, to make someone lie down, nālu

preserve, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate,

include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

president, presider, purusutattēsu

presider, president, purusutattēsu

presider over deliberations, reporter, bearer of a report, tēmu, in bēl tēmi

press for payment due, collect, to put a person under pressure, to collect tribute, to be collected, esēru

press hard, treat harshly, to be thrown down, to trample upon, throw over or back, darāsu

press, to press or squeeze out liquid, extract, ooze, tērû

press, to squeeze out, to clean by combing, ḥalāṣu

press, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

pressed, to be pressed, at a loss, to debit, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be a minor, to be young, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to make smaller, to reduce (in size or number), to break up small, šeḥēru

pressed out (said of sesame seeds) obtained by ḥalaṣu (said of oil) etc., combed (said of flax), adj., ḥalṣu

presser, oil presser, perfume maker, raqqû

pressing of dates, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), walk, gait, path, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu

pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, imperative, dannu

pressure, to put pressure on somebody, to admonish, *lāmu

pressure, to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off, to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to make people do work, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to make

regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to drop a claim, a case, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu

prestige, dignity, visage, face, reciprocal (math term), opinion, consideration, concern, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, panu

presumptuousness, boastful attitude, multarḥūtu

presumptuousness, vainglory, multarriḥuttu

pretext?, excuse, tēgirtu

prevail, to prevail, to act overbearingly, high-handedly, toward someone, to act on one's own authority, independently, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to give control, authority over, to be authoritative, dominant, to reign, exercise dominion, to predominate, to rule, to control, šalātu

prevail, to prevail (said of military force), to make prevail, to be bitter, to make bitter, marāru

prevail, to triumph, ḥabātu

prevent, to distraint, keep in custody, in confinement, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

prevail, to be entitled to, to make believable, to charge to an account, to enter a transaction into a record, to establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu

previous, former, faraway, yonder, over there, ullû

previous, original, former, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), native, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru

previous, prior time, earlier, front part, panātu

previously, promptly, adv., hamutta, šurrâm

prey, to prey, to rage, to go on a rampage, nadāru

price of a unit of merchandise, trading station, community of merchants, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, harbor district, mooring place, quay-wall, embankment, karû

price (paid or fetched), proceeds of a sale, value, goods, merchandise, purchase, sales opportunity, market, šīmu

price, person who has received the price, šīmu, in bēl šīmi

price, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

prices, to raise prices, applaud, to exalt, to extol, to praise, to raise to a higher level, to make higher, build, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to ascend, to promote, raise in rank, to be raised, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to pay attention, to support, to help, šaqû

prick, goad, karallu

prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), swamp, waterlogged land, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḥṣu

pride, high spirit, seasonal flooding of the rivers, milu

pride, to become laden with pride, glory, to become excessively proud, arrogant, to be glorified, to

glorify, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to glory in, to give praise, glory, to extol, give preeminence, to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, šarāḫu
priest, uruḫḫu, utṭû
priest, a minor *pašišu*-priest alternating in office, guduballaturrû
priest, a *pašišu*-priest alternating in office, guduballû
priest, a *pašišu*-priest of high rank, gudapsû
priest, a *pašišu*-priest, not officiating, taken out of the succession, guduballatae
priest, a **priest**, abriqqu, edamû, maqaltānu, kumru, lagarru, lumakku
priest, a priest, elder brother, šešgallu
priest, a **priest** (lit. anointed one, pašišu)
priest, a **type of purification priest**, išibkigallu, išibmaššugallu
priest, **chief of the lamentation priests**, rab kalê
priest, **chief of the lamentation priests**, chief singer of dirges in the temple, kalamāḫu
priest, **chief purification priest**, išibgallu
priest, **craft of a purification priest**, išippūtu⁴⁷
priest, **high priest**, lord, ruler, high priestess, ēnu
priest, **high priest**, to appoint a high priest, našūt ēni
priest, **high priest**, to be a high priest, šangûtu
priest, **lamentation-priest**, kalû
priest, **lowly**, abru, aplu
priest of high rank, a purification priest, lumahḫu
priest, **office of the pašišu-priest**, marmahḫṣūtu
priest or exorcist, mukcallu
priest, **purification priest**, išippu
priest, **purification priest**, priest of high rank, lumahḫu
priest's collegium, abrûtu
priests, **class of priests of low status** (concerned with the preparation of food offerings), kiništu
priest's status, *qadšûtu
priestess, elātu, gubabtu, kumirtu
priestess, a **priestess**, gubabtu, qašdatu
priestess, **class of priestesses**, igiṣītu
priestess, **designation of a priestess** (lit. daughter of the god), ilu, in mārāt ili
priestess, **high priestess**, ēntu, zirru
priestess, **high priestess**, high priest, lord, ruler, ēnu
priestess, office of the high priestess, lordship, ēnûtu
priestess, or priest, ennigû

⁴⁷ **Akkadian**, *išippūtu*, priest, craft of a purification priest, **Hittite**, *sopi/sopai*, sacred, purified, **Sanskrit**, *purodhas*, appointed priest, house-priest of a king, **Romanian**, *preot*, priest, **Albanian**, *prift*, priest, **Italian**, *prete*, priest, **French**, *prêtre*, priest, **English**, *priest* [<Gk. presbuteros, elder], **Avestan**, *zaota [zaotar]*, priest, **Latin**, *sacerdos-otis*, priest, priestess, **Irish**, *sagart*, priest, **Scots-Gaelic**, *sagart*, priest, **Persian**, *kâhen*, كاهن, priest, **Armenian**, *քահանա*, *k'ahana*, priest, **Persian**, *kesis*, شی‌کش shepherd, divine, cleric, **Polish**, *ksiadz*, priest, priest, **Greek**, *παπάς*, *papás*, priest, **Latin**, *popa-ae*, minor priest, **Finnish-Uralic**, *pappi*, priest, **Etruscan pop** (PVP), **APA?**

prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, desire, happiness, desirability, pleasant appearance, charms (of a woman or man), luxury objects, sumptuous decoration, abundant vegetation, *lalû*

prime of life, time, *lalûtu*

primordial, ancient, original, old, firstborn, first in a sequence, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, first quality, choice, *rēštû*

prince, *paḥanu*

prince (a Kassite word) *andaš*

prince, (a name and epithet of Ea), *niššīku*

prince, crown prince, *umasupitrû, ušrijānu*

prince, crown prince, designated successor, son of a king, prince, *šarru*, in *mār šarri*

prince, lord, *etellu*

prince or princess, *igû*

prince?, ruler?, *ma'û*

prince, ruler, important, influential person, nobleman, *rubû*

prince, to be a crown prince, *mār šarrûti*

princess, *rubûtu*

princess, daughter of a king, *šarru*, in *mārat šarri*

principal, main, large, chief, of first rank, elder, senior, adult, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., *rabû*

principal, original amount, testament, will, legal disposition, death, fate, personal fate, portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, *šimtu*

principal stone, original amount, leader, beginning (of time spans), top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), head tax, *qaqqadu*

principal, superior, chief, adj., *rubbu*

prior time, previous, earlier, front part, *panātu*

prison, *kišeršu*

prison, *maššartu*, in *bīt maššarti*

prison, *šibittu*, in *bīt šibitti*

prison, imprisonment, *ḥušaurûtu*

prison, imprisonment, hold, grasp, pond, reservoir, stolen property found in the thief's possession, correct behavior, *šibittu*

prison chief, *kīlu*, in *rab bīt kīli*

prison official, *kīlu*, in *ša bīt kīli*

prison, place of detainment, *kīlu*, in *bīt kīli*⁴⁸

prisoner, *abku*

prisoner, *šibittu*, in *ša bīt šibitti*

prisoner, a released or runaway, *ḥabtu*

prisoner, captive, *kalû*

prisoner, captive, seized, held, deposited, *šabtu*

⁴⁸ Akkadian, *kīlu*, in *bīt kīli*, prison, place of detainment, *kalû*, prisoner, captive, *kīlu*, in *ša kīli*, prisoner, jailed man, *kīlu*, in *rab bīt kīli*, prison chief, *kīlu*, in *ša bīt kīli*, prison official, Persian, *selul* زندان سلول prison cell, Croatian, *ćelija*, cell, Romanian, *celulă*, cell, Finnish-Uralic, *solu*, cell, Albanian, *celulë* [polit.], *qeli*, cell, Latin, *cella-ae*, room, store-room, chamber, Irish, *cill*, cell, Welsh, *cell-oedd-au*, cell, chamber, closet, Italian, *cellula*, cell; *cella*, cell, cellar, French, *cellule*, cell, Finnish-Uralic, *kellari*, cellar, Greek, κελάρι, *kelári*, cellar, Albanian, *qelizë*, cell, Akkadian, *kišeršu*, prison, Latin, *carcer-eris*; prison, English, *incarceration*, imprisoned, Etruscan, *carsi*?

prisoner, jailed man, kīlu, in ša kīli

prisoner of war, acquisition, assets, booty, conquest, seizure (by a disease, demons), kišittu

prisoner of war, robbery, booty, loot, captive, ḥubtu

prisoner, to become a prisoner, ašīrūtu

prisoner, to keep prisoner, to imprison, to fetter, to put in fetters, to have put in fetters, to be put in fetters, to take captive, pādu

prisoners of war, captives, booty, plunder, capture, captivity, plundering, šallatu

private room, cella, kummu

privilege, to grant a privilege, do a favor, enēnu

privileged, person with certain privileges, napṭaru

privileged status (of city or temple personnel), kidinnūtu

prized, precious, valuable, costly, splendid, šūquru

probe, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to strive for, aspire, yearn, to seek, plot, to seek out someone, solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še'û

proceed, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, ešēru

proceed, to make pass on or proceed, advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to pass objects on, to hand over, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu

proceed, to permit (said of gods), act, to act, be active, is, happens, to treat person or thing, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, epēšu

procedure, behavior, ways, traffic, movement, advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, a cart or wagon, tallaktu

procedure, undertaking, activity, doings, construction, ritual, ritual procedure, tools, utensils, implements, nēpešu

proceed, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to have something driven, sent, led, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to advance, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

proceed, to proceed to do something, to begin an activity, ratābu

proceedings, to institute proceedings in court, to rebel, advance, to advance against, to attack, to rise up in revolt, to depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, set upon, to make a claim,

to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû

proceeds of a sale, šāmūtu

proceeds of a sale, price (paid or fetched), value, goods, merchandise, purchase, sales opportunity, market, šīmu

procession, (Greek word, puppē),⁴⁹

procession, to move in procession, to march along, to proceed on a march (said of the king), to set out on a march, to proceed on a march, to march along, across, to maneuver (said of chariots), to go back and forth, to slip back and forth, šadāḫu

processional road, procession, mašdaḫu

proclaim, to cause to proclaim, to appoint a person to an office, appointed, to call a person (to exercise a function), to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, decree, to command, to make known, to count among, called upon, nabû

proclaim, to speak, to invoke, to address a person, to announce a royal message, to herald, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank, to mention, to make mention of, order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person's name, zakāru

proclaim, to proclaim everywhere, to change single into double, to deliver in twice the quantity, to give twofold, to double, report an utterance, an event, to relate, to remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to be remeasured, šanû

proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, announce, to address someone, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

proclamation, (Hurrian word, kirenzi)

proclamation, call, noise, sound, voice, thunder, wailing, lamentation, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmu

proclamation initiator, person who has a proclamation made, musassiānu

proclamation, summons, loud noise, shout, cry, šišītu

proclamation, to have a proclamation made, summon someone repeatedly, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, read, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, to call, to exclaim again and again, to address, to have someone announce, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

procrastination, laxity, nīdi aḫi (nīdu)

⁴⁹ **Akkadian**, **puppē** (Greek word), procession, **Greek**, πομπή, **pompí**, procession, **Latin**, **pompa-ae**; procession, **Etruscan**, **POMPOI** (PVMPVI), **Croatian**, **procesija**, procession, **Polish**, **procesja**, procession, **Romanian**, **procesja**, procession, **Albanian**, **procesion**, procession, pageant, **Latin**, **processus-us**, advance, parade, **Irish**, **próiseas**, procession, **Italian**, **processione**, procession, **French**, **procession**, procession, **Latin**, **currus-us**, procession, **Italian**, **corteo**, procession, **French**, **cortége**, **Etruscan**, **cortus** (CVRTVS), procession?

procuress, mummirtu

prodigal, to be prodigal, to live on a lavish scale, ripšu

produce, abundant yield, vulva, ḥiṣbu

produce, a type of produce, a type of landed property, tabrû

produce, first produce of the season, name of the first month, nisannu

produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, ṣītu

produce of a field, yield, storage bin or jar, išpikû

produce of the sea or rivers, miširtu

produce, (in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to endure, to remain, to be entitled to, to prevail, to be at someone's disposal, to belong to someone, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available, to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to come to a stop, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

produce, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to assign, to offer to a god, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to become exposed, to show, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, to disclose, kullumu
produce, to produce someone, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

produce unnatural sounds, azû

produce witnesses, to produce, bring along, witnesses, etc., to endure, bear misfortune, hardship, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull

the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

product, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru

product in multiplication, arû

product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šitu

product, progeny, offspring, habitat, place of growth, living creature, appearance, stature, features, nabuītu

product, yield, šibutātu

productive, bearing (said of a tree), adj., hānibu

products, finished products, materials or supplies for workmen, work assigned to be performed, staples or materials to be delivered, a kind of tax, field on which *i*-work is to be performed, iškaru

profession, apillû, (Hurrian words, arnurḫelu, aššalluḫlu, ḫupirriša), kerku, marrāqu, muštaqqitu

profession, ēbilu, eleštiḫuri, (foreign word, gelzulimma), ḫamdû, ḫanatu, ḫudliš, ḫumāja

profession, kāširanupši, (Hurrian word, kutadubḫuḫlu), kutturu, liluḫuli, lariša, lubru?,

profession, luludanû, luršu, martatu, māšilu, mungu?, muribbānu, nagallu?,

profession, (Hurrian word?, nurpiannuḫlu), pāru, *putrintu, qatinnu, rāḫiṣu, šēbû, šērû

profession, tāriru, tebiru, uḫullānu, šašarû?, šumekkû, takkāpu, tapšaḫu, urriwuhlu, urru, urultannu

profession, zaraja, zarku,

profession, ḫasapû, in ša ḫasapê

profession, ḫubdû, in ša ḫubdê

profession, mû, in rab mē ša šarri

profession, qanû, in ša muḫḫi qanāte

profession, umāšu, in ša umāši,

profession, zibbatu, in ša zibbati

profession, a demon, šarrabtû

profession, a divine epithet, šugallû

profession, an agricultural profession, lāginu

profession, barley processing profession, šāmiṭu

profession, human profession or characteristic, ûṭānu

profession of a cook, cook's prebend, position of cook, nuḫatimmûtu

profession of date cultivator, horticulture, date culture, nukaribbûtu

profession of the herald, nāgirûtu

profession of the ḫuppû-dancer, ḫuppûtu

profession or activity, šaškillulu

profession or class, eduinu, (Hurrian words: elamiḫuru, el'ue, girisu-akarrānu), ḫaršultannu, ḫattaššu, ḫelginuwû, ḫattārû, ḫindu, ḫulālû, ḫummānu, (Hurrian word, ḫušatabrû)

profession or class, adolescence (an age group), šuḫurtu

profession or craft, ziqqatatu

profession or occupation, šuanatḫu

profession or office, urqanuḥlu
profession or social status, gardumu, irrazi
profession or status, pāḥizu, pulaḥli, qāriru
profession or the like, martianni, mašāka
profession or title, ḥapādu, paḥnu, šeda’u, šigilikû, (Hurrian word, takurassu),
profession, social class, or official, kussalili
professional or religious group, marzi’u
profit, takšītu
profit, dividends, *šēlū’atu
profit, gain, benefit, surplus, nēmelu
profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, prosperity, fortune, recommendation, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu
profit, income, return, benefit, share, tajāru
profit, net profit of a business venture, excess, utru
profit, prosperity, brisk and profitable trading, išdiḥu
profit, success, kušīru
profit, to come into the possession of profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, wealth, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or extra, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû
profit, to yield profit, to make a profit, to make strong? Kašû
profit, wealth, tattūru
profits, gain, booty, spoils, ḥimšātu
proffer, to proffer (water, a goblet), to entrust a boat, hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to grant a share, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one’s attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu
progenitor, ālidānu
progenitor, father, ancestor, zārû
progeny, offspring, ildu, nannabu
progeny, offspring, product, habitat, place of growth, living creature, appearance, stature, features, nabuītu
progeny, posterity, aḥrūtu
prognosis, prognostication, injunction, declaration, authorization, instructions, command, order, qību
prognosis, prognostication, promise, address to a god, statement, speech, order, say, permission, guarantee, qabû

prognosis, resolution, verdict by the gods, decision, legal decision, prediction, oracular determination, purussû

prognostication, prognosis, injunction, declaration, authorization, instructions, command, order, qību

prognostication, prognosis, promise, address to a god, statement, speech, order, say, permission, guarantee, qabû

proliferating, spreading, of rank growth, adj., šarrišu

prolong, to prolong, to live long, to live to an old age, to last, to last a long time, to make last a long time, to last long, endure, to endure, to prolong, to keep going, labāru

prolongation, delay, tazbiltu

prominent, tall, high, high up, high-lying, held high, eminent, sublime, šaqû

promise, address to a god, statement, speech, prognosis, prognostication, order, say, permission, guarantee, qabû

promise, command, order, report, word, speech, prayer, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, qibītu

promise, gift, nidnu

promise, to make a promise, to trust, to put one's trust in, to rely, to put one's faith in, to make confident, encourage someone, to make something reliable, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to become confident, takālu

promise, to promise, to permit, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû

promote, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû

promote, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû

promotion, libido, sexual desire, desire, discretion, choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu

prompt, deliver promptly, reinforce, make valid, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, to speak severely, to bequeath, become stronger, become even thickness, to contend for superiority, danānu

prompt delivery, tadhintu

prompt, dispatch, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, arouse from sleep, raise, clear away, remove, move, to move to another location, to make rise and depart, to collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, dekû

prompt, to be prompt, to do so with alacrity, ḥašāšu

prompt, to do promptly?, to have done promptly?, to be done promptly?, to intertwine, to become intertwined?, to soak, to immerse, to dam (a canal or waterway), obstruct, to have soaked, immersed, karāku

prompt, to prompt?, to go ahead?, šarāru

promptly?, forthwith?, indeed?, šurrunma
promptly, inside, in close contact, nearby, qerbiš
promptly, on time, at the right time, adv., kallû, in ana kallê
promptly, prematurely, adv., ḥamuṭ
promptly, previously, adv., hamutta
promptly, soon, without delay, arḫiš
promptly, to send promptly, to be quick, send quickly, to be or deliver in good time, to hasten, to be too soon, to do quickly, ḥamāṭu
promptness, speed, ḥamuttu
prone?, adj., qīlu
pronounce, to pronounce a word, to tell a proverb or riddle, tēlu
pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to say, utter, declare, to object, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû
pronunciation and spelling, call, vocation, name, person called (by the gods), chosen, nibītu
pronunciation, adage, proverb, popular saying, syllabogram, tēltu
pronouncement, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, prayer, promise, command, order, report, word, speech, qibītu
pronouncement, utterance, discourse, words, mention, divine or royal command, order, name, fame, oath, zikru
proof, token, idatūtu
proof, written proof, password, signal, diagram, characteristic, feature, sign, mark, omen, ominous, sign, inside information, notice, acknowledgment, ittu
proper, auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, favorable, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu
proper, pure (religiously), polished, shining, lustrous, clean, holy, trustworthy, ebbu
proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu
proper notice, appropriate time, some time (past or future), adv., ṭuppi
proper, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, to be correct, fitting, to succeed, prosper, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāšu
properly, well, favorably, gladly, graciously, adv., ṭābiš
property, niggallû, (Hurrian word, nuwašši),
property, a kind of property, nungurtu
property acquired by purchase, merchandise purchased or to be purchased, šī'amātu
property, acquisition, qinītu
property, a type of landed property, a type of produce, tabrû
property, conveyed, transferred, property, *šudgultu
property division, field established by division, zu'uztu
property guarantor, who guarantees that property sold is alienable, mumarriqānu
property held in common by several persons, pile of barley prepared for storage, karû
property, herds, maršītu
property handed over, niḫiatu
property long side (of immovable property), a measure of length or area, stretch, reach, a geometric

figure, wall, road, etc., plank of an implement, šiddu

property, lot, portion, share (a portion of land, or booty, income from a secular or a temple office, assigned by lot, lot, fortune, power, special qualification, emblem, isqu

property (observable) of stars and planets, risnu

property, person who has sold or handed over property, tādīnānu

property, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), account record, accounting, account, assets, wealth, estate, an emblem of Šamaš, nkkassu

property, royal property (an income due to the crown), present, gift, nidintu

property seller, person who has sold property, one who has handed over property, nādīnānu

property seller, woman who has sold property, nādīnatu

property, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu

property, to settle property on someone, to dedicate (persons, prayers, etc.) to a god, offering, to make a votive offering, to make a grant, a donation, to give a present, to grant, bestow (life, health, good fortune, qualities), to entrust, hand over, to mete out calamities, to allow to be granted, to be granted, to be bestowed, to be delivered, šarāku

property, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

property transfer, person who legally hands over property, mušadgilu

property, transferred, conveyed property, *šudgultu

prophesy, to prophesy, to call out, to summon, convoke, to lodge a claim, to sue, to bring a legal complaint, to claim something by lawsuit, to sue one another, to cause someone to bring a complaint, ragāmu

prophet, raggimu

prophetess, qabbātu, *raggimtu

propitious, to prosper, to improve, to have good luck, fortune, to be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, provide propitious omens, damāqu

propitious, favorable, effective, expert, beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, canonical, damqu

propitious, favorable, reliable, truthful, safe, proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, solvent, financially sound, šalmu

propitious, to be propitious, favorable, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to be successful, to prosper, succeed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring

gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu

propitious, to prosper, to improve, to have good luck, fortune, to be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, provide propitious omens, damāqu

propitious, favorable, effective, expert, beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, canonical, damqu

proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

proportion, (math term), fraction, igitennu

proportions, size, shape, body, limbs, normal (size of an object, normal number, normal length of time, normal (i.e., computed) moment in time, amount, number, length, accounting), health, minītu

prosper, to improve, to have good luck, fortune, be propitious, to be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, provide propitious omens, damāqu

prosper, prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

prosper, to make prosperous, to thrive, to be in good health, to be pleasing, to make rich, naḥāšu

prosper, išarūtu, in išarūta alāku

prosper, to become rich, to provide plentifully, to enrich, make rich, šarû

prosper, to succeed, to be fitting, correct, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāšu

prosper, to succeed, to be successful, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu

prosper, to thrive, to provide lavishly, endow richly, to make prosperous, taḥādu

prosper, to wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the

oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to rise up against someone, to rise, to heave, to arise, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, naṣû

prospering, in good condition, straight, righteous, upright, adj., šūšuru

prosperity, plenty, abundance, nuḥṣu

prosperity, profit, brisk and profitable trading, išdiḥu

prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, recommendation, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu

prosperity, righteousness, išartu

prosperity, to make someone experience prosperity, to give an order, to teach, to instruct, to instigate, exhibit, explain, to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to show a particular mood or attitude, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu

prosperity, wealth, riches, a descriptive name of the date palm, of Sirius, of excrement, mašrû

prosperous?, adj., nuḥāsu?, nuḥṣanu?,

prosperous, healthy, lusty, naḥṣu

prosperous, luxuriant, lush, šamḥu

prosperous, rich, copious, luxuriant, šarû

prosperous, straight, normal, regular, ordinary, in good condition, favorable, fair, just, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru

prosperous, to make prosperous, to endow richly, to provide lavishly, to prosper, to thrive, ṭaḥādu

prostitute, ḥarīmtu, ḥarmatu, karkittu, kitekarû

prostitute, a state of a prostitute, ḥarīmūtu

prostitute, woman connected with the temple, šamḥatu

prostitute (lit. woman with curled hair, a hair-do characteristic of a special status), kezertu

prostitute, to be a prostitute, to make someone a prostitute, ḥarīmūtu

prostrate, to make prostrate, to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to cower, to squat, to throw oneself to the ground, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, to let oneself fall to the ground (in supplication, despair, etc.), napalsuḥu

prostrate, to prostrate oneself, to submit, to do obeisance, to make submit, šukênu

prostrate, to prostrate, to incline, to bend down, to bend, to bow, to cause to bow down, qadādu

prostrated, adj., kitmusu

protect, to protect, ḥatānu

protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, našāru

protect, to guard, safeguard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

protected, divinely protected person, lucky, lamassu, in awīl lamassi

protected, watched, secret, safe-guarded, adj., našru

protecting, guard, adj., nāširu

protection, ḥišnu, ḥutnu, šullu

protection, cover, canopy, andullu, andillu

protection, divine protection (mainly for the citizens of a city), divinely enforced security (symbolized by a sacred insigne), kidinnu

protection, pertaining to kidinnu-protection, adj., kidinnû

protection, cover, šillūlu

protection, likeness, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, covering, awning, shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, aegis, patronage, šillu

protection granted by a god or king, canopy, shed, roof, shade, šulūlu

protection, refuge, shelter, secret way, secret message, seclusion, hidden things, hidden place, a part of the exta, puzru

protective deity (daimon), luck, good fortune, image of a deity, spirit of a deceased child, evil spirit, demon, deity, god, the god, a pair of gods, ilu

protective deity, to obtain a protective deity, to acquire, obtain, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to take a wife, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to gain strength, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to become angry, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû

protective genius representation (with specific non-human features), kurību
protective spirit, figural representation of a goddess or female divine being, pupil of the eye (lit. the image seen in the eye), face, lamassatu
protective spirit (representing and protecting the good fortune, spiritual health and physical appearance of human being, temples, cities and countries), representation in human shape, a precious stone, a star, lamassu
protector, helper, kitru, in bēl kitri
protector, life-giver, one who has a right to vengeance, napištu, in bēl napišti
protector, shepherd, herdsman, a bird, gall bladder, rê`û
protest, resistance, obstacle, ʔerdu
protrude, to protrude, to make eyes protrude, to pay an indemnity, to rear up (said of a snake), to point upward or forward, impale, to impale a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), zaqāpu
protrude, to protrude, to make protuberant, to build high, to raise, zaqāru
protruding, adj., mušešû?, šūšû
protruding, tall, high, steep, massive, adj., zaqru
protuberance, širšu
protuberant, to make protuberant, to build high, to raise, to protrude, zaqāru
proud (deity or person), impetuous, goring (bull), wild, kadru
proud, noble, magnificent, splendid, admirable, šarḥu
proud, to become excessively proud, arrogant, to become laden with pride, glory, to be glorified, to glorify, to have a preeminent, glorious status, to glory in, to give praise, glory, to extol, give preeminence, to make magnificent, sumptuous, boast of something, šarāḥu
proud person, vainglorious, muštarḥu
proud, tall, high, exalted, elû
proudly, lordly, in a lordly way, adv., etelliš
proudly, magnificently, adv., šarḥiš
proudly, tall, elpiš
proverb, popular saying, adage, pronunciation, syllabogram, tēltu
provide abundantly, to provide with fodder, to fatten, marû
provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu
provide in full, to complete, to complete a construction, to accomplish, to carry out a task, a rite, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to have ready, to carry to term, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, to be carried out, šuklulu
provide lavishly, to prosper, to thrive, endow richly, to make prosperous, ʔaḥādu
provide plentifully, to prosper, to become rich, to enrich, make rich, šarû
provide somebody with income, food, etc., to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to link, to tie, to make fast, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic

gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to have someone hold or touch an object, to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, *ṣabātu*

provide, to act as a provider or caretaker, *zāninūtu*

provide, to endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to set up camp, a battle line, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to be charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, *ṣakānu*
provide, to establish offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie,

attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu
provide, to make available, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu
provider, ēpiru, *nāšû, zāninānu, zāninu
provider, creator, mušabšû
provider, office of provider for a sanctuary, a city or a people, maintenance, support, zāninūtu
provider, overseer, caretaker, pāqīdu
providing, adj., *zāninu
province, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, responsible position, obligation, duty, responsibility, office, post, district, governor, pīḫatu
province, district, island, nagû
provincial administration, mu'irtūtu
provincial official, a minor provincial official in Babylonia, governor, pīḫatu, in bēl pīḫati
provision, to provide with food, šuddû
provisioning, provisions, control, muster, inspection, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, charge, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu
provisioning, supplies, šuṣbuttu
provisions, šibbû⁵⁰

⁵⁰ **Akkadian**, šibbû, provisions, **Georgian**, საკვებო, sak'vebi, food, **Latin**, cibus-i, food, **Italian**, cibo, food; cibare, to feed to take precaution, **Etruscan**, civa (CIFA), civas (CIFAS), **Sanskrit**, ghasi, food, **Persian**, gaza, غذا food, nourishment, etc., **Belarus**, jeza, food, **Polish**, jedzenie, food, **Latvian**, kvieši, wheat, **Albanian**, haje, provender, **Hittite**, ZÍZ, wheat, **Irish**, bia, food, **Scots-Gaelic**, biadh, food, **Welsh**, bwyd-dd, food, **French**, blé, wheat, **English**, food [<OE foda], fodder [<OE fodor], board, [<OE bord], **Sanskrit**, yavaḥ, barley, **Avestan**, yava, barley, corn, grain, the staff of life, **Hittite**, euan, grain, **Georgian**, კერი, kerī, barley, **Armenian**, արի, gari, barley, **Hittite**, kars, emmer wheat, **Croatian**, hrana, food, **Romanian**, orz, barley, **Finnish-Uralic**, ohra, barley, **Irish**, eorna, barley, **Scots-Gaelic**, eòrna, barley, **Latin**, hordeum, barley, **Italian**, orzo, barley, **French**, orge, barley, **Croatian**, žitarica, grain, **Greek**, σιτάρι, sitári, wheat, σιτηρά, sitirá, grain, **Latin**, grano, grain, **Irish**, gráin, grain, **Scots-Gaelic**, gràn, grain,, **Welsh**, grawn, grain, **Italian**, grano, wheat, grain, **French**, grain, grain, **Latvian**, grauds, grain, **Romanian**, grâu, wheat, grain, **Albanian**, grurë, wheat, **Hittite**, imiul, grain, horse feed, **English**, meal, [<OE melu], coarsely ground edible grain, **Albanian**, miell misri, corn flour, meal, **Latvian**, milti, meal.

provisions, consignment of goods, shipment, *šuzbultu

provisions, expeditionary force, travel, business trip, caravan, journey, march, military campaign, path, road, girru

provisions, fodder, food, an indication of the decrease in width of a wall or trench in relation to its height or depth, ukullû

provisions?, food, putannatu

provisions, food offering, cereal offering, nindabû

provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

provisions, provisioning, control, muster, inspection, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, charge, assignment, responsibility, post, piqittu

provisions, orders?, mekû

provisions, to prepare provisions, šudû

provisions, travel provisions, viaticum, šidîtu,

provisions, travel provisions, šudû

provoke, to provoke, become furious, to become angry, to anger, to be seized by wrath, ra'ābu

proWess, leadership (in battle), highest rank, ašaridûtu

proWess, maturity, mature age, excellence, meṭlûtu

proWl, to make one's rounds, to turn about, to whirl, to spin (said of parts of the body), to be subject to vertigo, to cause to turn, to make dizzy, šādu

proWl, to wander aimlessly, wander about in despair, move unnaturally, move with indifference, dālu

proWler, *dajālû

proWling, dajālu

proWling, foraging (said of animals), roving, restless (metaphorical expression for gold), šā'idu

proxy, written order, instructions, message, letter, agency, service, business, našpartu

proximity, inner face, inner side, thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu

prudence, practical intelligence, common sense, wisdom, judgment, tašimtu

prudent, to be prudent, said of a woman, sanqūtu

prudent, trustworthy, adj., pitqudu

prune, to prune, rummuku

prune, to prune, to weed?, to trim, to cut to size, to break open a case-enclosed tablet, a seal, šarāmu

pruned, split, adj., šarmu

puberty, having reached puberty, nubile, adj., muštēnu

pubic region, elān ūri

publicly, overtly, openly, adv., šūpīš

punish, to punish, enēnu

pucker, to contract, ḥemēru

puffed up, to be constantly puffed up, to become strong, heavy, to become fat, thick, to make thick, kabāru

puffy, to be puffy, swell (as a symptom), to be bushy (said of hair), ḥesû

pull, to pull back and forth?, to form a row?, to be strung with gems, to harrow, to thread, to string, to tighten?, šakāku

pull, to pull, drag, to exert oneself, šātu

pull, to pull out, to be torn out, to tear out, to draw from a sheath, to be drawn, unsheathe, to extricate, rescue, šalāpu

pull, to pull taunt, stretch, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to have someone pull, tow, to stretch, extend repeatedly, to extend, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to tow a boat, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to haul, drag (objects), to transport, convey, to drag down, carry away, to endure, bear misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

pull, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāḫu

pulled, weeded, cut up, chopped, kasmu

pulse, chick-pea?, (Hurrian word), šu'ū,

pulsate, to pulsate, throb, to raise from illness, misery, to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to mobilize, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, tebû

pulverized, crushed, adj., marqu

pummel, to cut down, to strike down, to smash, thrash, to cut down enemies, rasābu

puncture, to puncture, pierce, to stitch, to cover with dots, spots, takāpu

punish, to punish, enēnu

punishment, damage, offense, misdeed, fault, harm, act of negligence, sin, crime, ḫiṭu

punishment, divine punishment, ennittu, sin, ennetu, ennittu

punishment, offense, misdeed, fine, guilt, wrongdoing, arnu

punishment, support, imitta

punishment, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, carry, to have someone carry something, to be carried, to transport a load, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, zabālu

punishment, verdict, judgement, threat, šiptu

punting pole, gimuaššu, namḥaštu?, namḥaṣu?

punting pole, oar, parrisu

pupil, apprentice, tarbû

pupil of the eye (lit. the image seen in the eye), figural representation of a goddess or female divine being, protective spirit, face, lamassatu

purchase in question, šājimānūtu

purchase, purchased property, šimātu

purchase, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a

structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru **purchased, merchandise purchased** or to be purchased, property acquired by purchase, ši'amātu **purchased property, šimānu**
purchased property, purchase, šimātu
pure, in a pure fashion, brilliantly, elliš
pure, refined, plain, in good order, clear, clean, cleansed, free of claims, zakû
pure (religiously), polished, shining, lustrous, clean, holy, trustworthy, proper, ebbu
pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, ritually beaming, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru
pure, to become pure, become free of debt by royal decree, to purify, make pure, keep pure, to consecrate to a diety, to make free, cleanse oneself, to be purified, elēlu
pure rites, divine garment, ella-mê
pure, sacred, noble, free, holy, clean, ellu
purification, kupartu⁵¹
purification, cleaning, clearing, a vat sed in brewing beer, tēbibtu
purification rite, šuluḥḥu
purification rite, wiping, wiped-off dirt, takpirtu
purify by fumigation, to exorcise, consenstrate, ḥābu⁵²
purify, to purify, royal, quššudu
purify, to clean, to make ritually clean, to be free of claims, to consecrate, dedicate, qadāšu
purify, to perform a ritual purification, išippūtu
purify, to purify magically, to rub, to be rubbed, to clean objects, to smear on (a paint or liquid), to be smeared, to

⁵¹ Akkadian, **kupartu**, purification, Hittite, **prkuiadr/prkuian, prkuemr**, purification, Sanskrit, **yajati**, to sacrifice, Avestan, **ǰaozdā-2** **ǰaozdā** dhâiti [ǰaozdâ] purify, to cleanse, purification for a sacrifice, Akkadian, **kišahû**, a sacrifice, Georgian, **შეტსირო**, **shets'iro**, to sacrifice, Belarusian, **чысты**, **čysty**, pure, Croatian, **čist**, pure, Polish, **czysty**, pure, Tocharian, **āstār** (adj.) [B **astare**], pure, Greek, **σκέτος**, **skétos**, plain, pure, Latvian, **upurēt**, to sacrifice, Latin, **purus**, pure, clear, Welsh, **pur**, pure, Italian, **puro**, pure, French, **pur**, pure, Akkadian, **šuluḥḥu**, purification rite, **ullulu**, adj., purified, cleaned, Hurrian, **šehl-**, clean, to be clean, Sanskrit, **śuddha**, pure, clean, Baltic-Sudovian, **sventas**, sacred, Hittite, **wattani(ya)-**, sacred holding, Finnish-Uralic, **puhdas**, pure, Hittite, **sopi/sopai, sopiant**, etc., sacred, purified, Albanian, **te sakrifikosh**, to sacrifice, Latin, **sacro-are**, to sacrifice, **sacro**, sacred, holy, Italian, **sacrificio**, sacrifice, **sacrificare**, to sacrifice, French, **sacré**, adj., sacrifice, **sacrifier**, to sacrifice, English, **sacrifice**, [<Lat. **sacro-are**], Etruscan, **sakra, sakre, sakreo**, (SAKREV), **sakreu, sacrev** (SAKRE8), Armenian, **զոհաբերելու համար**, **zohaberelu hamar**, to sacrifice, Irish, a **íobairt**, to sacrifice, Scots-Gaelic, airson **ìobairt**, to sacrifice, Welsh, i **aberthu**, to sacrifice.

⁵² Akkadian, **ḥābu**, purify by fumigation, to exorcise, consenstrate, **ebbu**, pure (religiously), polished, shining, lustrous, clean, holy, trustworthy, proper, Welsh, **heibio**, to expiate, Georgian, **ექსპედისია**, **eksp'editsia**, to expiate, Latin, **pio-are**, to propitiate, Italian, **espiare**, to expiate, **propiziare**, to propitiate, French, **expier**, to expiate, Etruscan, **peori**, Akkadian, **elēlu**, pure, to become pure, become free of debt by royal decree, to purify, etc., **ellu**, pure, sacred, noble, free, holy, clean, **ellūtu**, purity, Armenian, **համար**, **kht'anelu hamar**, to propitiate, Akkadian, **kupartu**, purification **kapāru**, to purify magically, to rub, to be rubbed, to clean objects, to smear on (a paint or liquid), to be smeared, to wipe off, Hurrian, **parn-**, clean, to be clean, Hittite, **prkua(i), paparkua**, to cleanse, to purify, Romanian, **purifica, purify**, Welsh, **puro**, purify, English, **purify** [<Lat. **purificare**].

wipe off, kapāru

purified, cleaned, adj., ubbubu, ullulu

purity, ellūtu

purple, to become purple, flushed, to turn black, to become dark, to become quite dark, to temper (metal), šalāmu

purple wool or second quality, illū

purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

purpose, request, need, want, business activity, enterprise, disposal, power of disposition, šibūtu

pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redū

pursue, to disinherit, to drive away, drive into exile, to drive away evil spirits, to drive (horses), to chase away, to finish completely, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

pursue, to persecute, to afflict, to drive away, radādu

pursue, to pursue, radāpu

pursue, to pursue something, to be attentive, tâpu

pursue, to pursue, to strive for something, to plot, šamāru

pursued, adj., raddu

proper attitude, common sense, driving, persecution, leak?, a word for son, ridu

pursued, driven out, adj., kuššudu

pursuit, ridpu

pursuit, proper attitude, common sense, driving, persecution, leak?, a word for son, ridu

purulence, suppuration, morass, mud, swamp, rušumtu

purveyor (as a title of an official), feeder, fattener, mušākilu

purview, qerubtu

pus, suppuration, šarku

pustule, carbuncle, ember, kurāru

put an object in place, to set, to set up, to lay a foundation, to throw, cast, etc., karāru

put down or back, to set down, to cast, to throw off, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to lie, to be situated, to cause (a woman) to miscarry, šalā'u

put in place, to fasten, to take up, to take hold of, seize, to control?, to hand over, to give a possession, tamāḥu
put on and wear clothing, a crown, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc. brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

put oneself out, to murder, to be murdered, slain, to strike down (said of gods and kings), to slay in battle, to slaughter animals, to make every possible effort, to be ruined, šagāšu

put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to set up camp, a battle line, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to establish the dimensions of, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to wear, be provided with, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to establish, institute, provide, to make someone impose, to cause to be provided with, be present,

exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to be caused, established, inflicted, to be imposed, to be charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

put something into a container, to put on clothing, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

put together, work for wages, to cluster, gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, concentrate, make compact, to become joined, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

putrid, to rot, arāru

pyramid, truncated pyramid, storehouse, storeroom, silo, a container, a box, a vessel, specific kind of chair, raft (kelek), excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku

Q

quail, urballu

quake, to quake, to make quake, to shake, to become shaky, to be shaken, to be weakened, to give way, to recede, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, nāšu

quake, to quake, to tremble, to displace, dislodge, to shake, rābu

quaking?, earthquake, ribu

qualities, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to acquire an overlord, an owner, to allow or help someone to get hold of, to acquire, to obtain, to obtain happiness, good fortune, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a

wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to come into possession of, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

quality, a fine quality, mû, in ša mā'īšu

quality, first quality, first in a sequence, firstborn, old, original, ancient, primordial, preeminent, foremost, supreme, outstanding, choice, rēštû

quality, high quality, select, adj., ruḥḥu

quality, of appropriate quality, adj., tuqqunu

quality, of good quality, trusted, trustworthy, reliable, adj., taklu

quality, of inferior, lower quality, low-lying, lower, suffixed, šaplû

quality, of medium quality, median, mean, middle, mid, qablû

quality, second quality, another, something else, other (in substantive use), second (of two or more), second in rank, šanû

qualities, to allot qualities, power, character, to establish, to assign a role, an activity, to grant a fate of good fortune or misfortune, to appoint to an office, to designate for a purpose, a task, to destine for a particular lot or future, to decree fate, determine a person's lot (said of gods), to make a disposition, to be decreed, determined, šâmu

quantity, in large quantity, amount, adv., *mu'dû, in ana mu'dê

quarrel, catastrophe, battle, warfare, qablu

quarrel, disagreement, affray, fight, battle, fighting, lawsuit, litigation, šaltu

quarrel, dispute, šēlûtu

quarrel, hand-to-hand combat, tišbuttu

quarrel, strife, contention, puḥpuḥḥû

quarrel, to quarrel, to object, to fight, šâlu

quarrel, to quarrel, to start a lawsuit, to be hostile, to open up hostilities, to make war, gerû⁵³

quarrelsome, hostile, choleric, muššâlu

quarry, to quarry, to gouge out eyes, to blind, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), dig out, to dig up, to tear down, to demolish, to kick up dust, to turn upside down, napāu

quarter, one quarter, one fourth, *rebîtu, rebûtu

quartermaster, mindu, in bēl mindi

quarters for soldiers, also a type of residence for foreigners and other persons, napṭaru, in bīt napṭari

quarters, living quarters, maštaku

quarters, living quarters or storage room or building, ganūnu

quarters, personal quarters, bedroom uršu

quay-wall, embankment, mooring place, harbor district, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, trading station, community of merchants, price of a unit of merchandise, karû

queen, erešu, šanukatu,

⁵³ **Akkadian**, gerû, to start a lawsuit, to be hostile, to open up hostilities, to make war, **French**, guerre, conflict, war, battle, **Persian**, daavâ, داوا to quarrel, seize, **Georgian**, დავა, dava, dispute, **Sanskrit**, vighraha, separation, division, isolation, discord, contest, quarrel, war with, **Armenian**, վեճ, vech, to quarrel, **Romanian**, să se certe, to quarrel, **Scots-Gaelic**, a bhith a 'creidsinn, to quarrel, **Latin**, queror--ri-stus, to complain, lament, sing (said of birds), **Welsh**, cweryla (cweryl), quarrel, **English**, to quarrel [<Lat. querela, complaint], **Albanian**, diskutoj, to quarrel, **French**, discuter, to dispute, **Latvian**, strīdēties, to quarrel, **English**, strident [<Lat. stridere, to make a harsh sound], **Latin**, rixor-ari, to quarrel, **Etruscan**, riseras.

queen, a bird, šarratu⁵⁴

queen, wife of a ruler, rubātu

queen, wife of ruling king, ekallu, in *ša ekalli

queenship, position of a queen, šarratuttu

quench, to quench thirst, empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, suck, to receive libations, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, šatû

quench, to quench, still, one's hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to repay in full, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become satisfied, repaid, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one's fill of, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, šebû

question, šāltu

question, to interrogate, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, to inquire, investigate, to greet, to send greetings, to be concerned about someone, to hold responsible, to account, to call to account, to deliberate, reflect, to take counsel, consult, confer, to be called, šālu

question, to investigate carefully, to interrogate, to ask, uššušu

question, to question, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to examine someone's mood, to investigate, to be circumspect, to attempt, latāku

quick, rash, adj., erhu

quick, swift, sudden, preterit, adj., ḥamtu

quick, to act quickly, pointed, to be or become pointed, edēdu

quick, to be quick, erēḥu

quick, to be quick, send quickly, to send promptly, to be or deliver in good time, to hasten, to be too soon, to do

quickly, adv., ḥamātu, zamariš

quickly, adv., ḥamittu, ḥīša, urḥiš

quickly, early, adv., ḥarpiš

quickly, fast, adj., ummuṭu

quickly, immediately, suddenly, adv., ḥantis

quickly, in an instant, hurriedly, adv., zamar

quickly, speedily, adv., ḥitmuṭiš

quickly, speedily, very soon, adv., urruḥiš

quickly, to move quickly, rush to a goal, ḥāšu

quickly, to move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, to squint, look askance, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, šabāru

quickly, within a short time, at once, adv., mišūtamma

quiet, adj., nuḥḥu

quiet, safe, calm, secure, undisturbed, slow, adj., nēḥu

quiet, secluded, silent, deserted, adj., šaqummu

quiet, to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become

⁵⁴ **Akkadian**, šarratu, queen, šarratuttu, queenship, position of a queen, **Hittite**, hasusra, queen, ishasra, lady, mistress, **Persian**, sahrbānu, queen, **Sanskrit**, viraji, queen, **Romanian**, regină, queen, **Basque**, erregina, queen, **Scots-Gaelic**, bhanrigh, queen, **Italian**, regina, queen, **Belarusian**, каралева, karaliewa, queen, **Belarus**, karalewa, queen, **Croatian**, kraljica, queen, **Polish**, krolowa, queen, **Latvian**, karaliene, queen, **Irish**, banríon, queen, **Welsh**, brenhines, queen, **French**, reine, queen, **Etruscan**, rin, rina, ryna, rine, rines, **Finnish-Uralic**, kuningatar, queen, **English**, queen [<OE cwen].

peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify (a country, a people), to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḥu

quiet, to stay quiet, to become silent, to keep silent constantly, to be unmindful of, to heed, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to a matter, to listen, to make heed, qâlu

quietening, appeasing, relief, relaxation, tanīḥtu

quietening, pacification, taniḥu

quieting, soothing, tenīḥtu

quietly, gently, adv., nēḥiš

quill, wing, plumage, frond, arm, hand, list, lobe of the lung, side part of a horse bit, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu

qīpu official position, trust, qīpūtu

quake, to quake, to quiver, to cause to quiver, to tremble, to cause to tremble, sway, tarāru

quiver, azannu, Karimgaldu?, tillu, ummu

quiver, a word for quiver?, namaru

quiver, box to hold arrows or whips, laḥaruššu

quiver, bow case, išpatu

quiver, nest, egg membrane, a meteorological phenomenon, ḥillu

quiver, part of a quiver, illakunnu, ilmû

quiver, to quiver, to cause to quiver, to tremble, to cause to tremble, to quake, sway, tarāru

quiver, to twitch, to have a premature emission, to be or become restless or nervous, to be or become frightened, to fear, to frighten, to cause trouble, to scare away, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu

quiver, to quiver, sway, to shake, to cause to tremble, shake, tremble, to make tremble, narāṭu

quivering, adj., nurruṭu

quotative particle introducing direct and indirect speech, umma

R

rab banî position, rab-banûtu

rabid, adj., šarbû

rabid, to be rabid, to become rabid, to rage, šegû

raging, rabid, adj., šegû

rack, wooden rack (or similar installation for storing earthen containers, as part of the equipment of a trade), as structure over a well, metal potstand or structure to support containers with pointed bottoms, a small container, usually of stone or precious metal, kannu

radiance, awesome, radiance, adj., šalummatu, šalummu

radiance, brilliance, sunlight, tendril, shoot of a plant, šarūru

radiance, supernatural, awe-inspiring sheen (inherent in things divine and royal), glow of good health, melammu

radiance, to gain radiance, resplendent, to make resplendent, to become bright, to make bright, to shine brightly, to flare up?, nabāṭu

radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, clear, sharp, ritually pure, beaming,

good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru
radiant, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru

radiantly brilliantly, brightly, adv., namriš

radish, puglu

radish-like plant, puglānu

radius and ulna (the two bones of the human forearm), ibrētu

raft, amu

raft, a kind of raft, *ḥallimu

raft (kelek), silo, truncated pyramid, storehouse, storeroom, a container, a box, a vessel, specific kind of chair, excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku

rag, bandage, ulāpu

rag, tatter, shred, a strip of cloth, širṭu

rag, piece of cloth, clothing, a specific piece of female apparel, lubāru

rage, nalbābu

rage, choking with rage, furious, ḥannāqu

rage, to rage, labābu

rage, to rage, to let weapons rage, excited, to become spirited, to surge, to show mettle, to let horses show their mettle, šamāru

rage, to rage, to be furious, nazarbubu

rage, to rage, to be raging, to bare the teeth, gnash the teeth, gašāšu

rage, to rage, to be rabid, to become rabid, šegû

rage, to rage, to prey, to go on a rampage, nadāru

raging, adj., gaššišu, labbu

raging, ferocious, adj., gaššu, nalbubu, šezuzu

raging, furious, adj., nadru, nanduru, šalbubu

raging, furious, tooth-gnashing, giššišu

raging, furious, wise, adj., šalbābu⁵⁵

⁵⁵ **Akkadian**, **šalbābu**, raging, furious, wise, **šalbubu**, furious, raging, **Latin**, **saevio-ire**, to be furious, **Etruscan**, **savo** (SABV), **Sanskrit**, **ghāya**, to be passionate, impetuous, rave, rage, **Akkadian**, **ra'bu**, furious, angry, overbearing, **ra'ābu**, to become furious, to become angry, to anger, to provoke, to be seized by wrath, **Finnish-Uralic**, **raivo**, rage, **Latin**, **rabio-ere**, to rave, **rabide**, adv., furiously, **rabidus**, adj., raving, mad, impetuous, **Italian**, **rabbia**, rage, **French**, **rage**, rage, **English**, **rage** [<Lat. **rabies**] to be furious, **Croatian**, **bijes**, rage, **Albanian**, **bujë**, rage, **Irish**, **buile**, rage, **Scots-Gaelic**, **boile**, rage, **Greek**, ἀβῶσ, **torbos**, tork, **Latin**, **torvus-a-um**, savage, grim, fierce, **Hittite**, **tarkuallie/a**, **trkuant**, to look angry, **trkualie/a**, to look angrily, **trkuliur**, furious look, **trkua**, adv. Angrily, **Akkadian**, **ezzetu**, fury, **ezzu**, furious, angry, terrible, awe-inspiring, adj., **ezēzu**, to be furious, to become furious, to make furious, fierce, **ezziš**, furiously, fiercely, **šezuzu**, adj., raging, ferocious, **Polish**, **szal**, fury, **Persian**, **âtasj**, furious, **Albanian**, **egërsj**, ferocity, **xeh**, to be angry, **xhindosje**, rage, **Welsh**, **cynddaredd**, madness, rage, fury, **Sanskrit**, **manyuml**, adj., destroying, fury or in a fury, **Greek**, μανία, **mania**, fury, **Polish**, **furia**, fury, **Romanian**,

raging, impetuous, high-mettled, šitmuru
raging (lit. with open mouth), kaduḥḥû
raging, rabid, adj., šegû
raging, roaring, howling, adj., nā'iru
rags, worn-out clothing, ḥulāqu
raid, attack, strike, razzis, a name of the planet Mercury, rising of heavenly bodies, šiḥṭu
raid, to conquer, plunder and capture slaves, to make a razzia, šiḥṭu
raid, to raid, to keep raiding, attacking, to be attacked, escape, to run away, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to attack, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to make appear suddenly, šaḥāṭu
raid, to raid, to make a journey, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to approach someone, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to be sufficient, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to drive (horses), to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu
rail, fence, kutlu
rain, šamû, tulûlu, utullu, zinnu, zunnu,
rain, falling rain, zāninu
rain, light rain, shower, *tiktu
rain, or another form of precipitation, kašāšu
rain, to rain, to pour out, to drip, zanānu
rainbow, a chain?, marratu
rainbow, a star, manzāt
rainstorm, murû
rain water incline, for shedding rain water, kinšu
rainy season, zinnānu, zunnātu
rainy season, cold, šarbu
raise, clear away, remove, move, to move to another location, , to make rise and depart, to arouse from sleep, collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, to prompt, deku
raise, to build high, to make protuberant, to protrude, zaqāru
raise, to raise from misery, illness, to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to mobilize, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, tebû
raise, to raise children, to raise a crop, to rear, bring up children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an

FURIE, fury, **Albanian**, furi, fury, **Latin**, furia-ae, **Welsh**, ffwrn, fury, **Italian**, furia, fury, **French**, furie, fury, **English**, fury? [<Lat. furere, to [rage](#)],

obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû

raise, to raise oneself, surpass an amount, to exceed in number, to praise, utlellû

raise, to raise, promote in rank, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to be raised, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû

raise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to rise, to rise up against someone, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to heave, to arise, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

raised, elevated, adj., šatqû

raised, high, exalted, levied, ullû

raised, lifted, adj., našû

raised (said of facial features), haughty, adj., tubbû

raised, to be raised, raise, to raise, promote in rank, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to grow high, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû

raised-up, full-grown (said of trees), adj., rubbû

raising, gift, lifting of the hands, prayer, look, glance, chosen person or object, choice, discretion, desire, sexual desire, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu

raisin, muzīqu

ram, etūdu

ram, like a wild ram, waldum

ram, man, male, human and animal, a specific quality of stones and plants used as drugs, a cloud formation, zikaru

ram, part of a battering ram, furnishings, vessels, a type of net, muttabbiltu

ram, sheep and goats, sheep, mountain sheep, immeru

ramp, šukbusu

ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, retreat, change of mood, revolt, part of a field left fallow, excess, revolution of a planet, nabalkattu

ramp of a dam, ablution, lotion, sideboard of a chariot, marḥašu

ramp or similar earth construction, garden wall, kamaru

rampage, to go on a rampage, to prey, to rage, nadāru

rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), used (said of objects), worn (said of garments), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), traditional, customary, established (said of customs, offerings, measures), inherited, owned for a long time, native, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru

rank, due, median line, dividing line, an inheritance, share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., zittu

rank, equal rank, *miḥrūtu

rank, of rank growth, proliferating, spreading, adj., šarrišu

rank, office, abode, whereabouts, resting place, object given as a pledge, position, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

rank, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru

rank, routing, transport, attack, approach, access, person, self, leg, foot, footmark on the exta, šēpu

rank, second in rank, second quality, another, something else, other (in substantive use), second (of two or more), šanû

ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, past, past time, wish, choice, intention, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

ranking with, comparable to, side, area of responsibility, adjacent region, side, according to, accordingly, correspondingly, pittu

ransom, tapšūru

ransom, split, fissure, a part of the body, undoing, separation, piṭru

ransomed, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

rape, to deflower, naqābu

rape, to rape, to produce a liquid, to squeeze, mazû

rapidly, adv., ukkupiš
rapidly moving, prattling, gossiping, malicious, adj., muṣṣabru
rascal, scoundrel, guzallu, ḥarḥaru
rash, a rash, mold, fungus, kibšu
rash, quick, adj., erḥu
rashly, insolently, adv. erḥāniš
rat (possibly) or mouse, ḥumṣiru
rat or other rodent, iṣkarissu
rate? etēqu
rate of hire for plow oxen, enītu
rather, but, alla
ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
ration, a type of ration?, šupukkû
ration, measurement, measured amount, minu
rations, oil, oil allotment, ointment container, piššatu
rations, person receiving rations, šarnuppu
rattle, to rattle, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to snort, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.) to become visible, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to be bloated, swollen, to flare up repeatedly, napāḥu
ravage, to take away, oppress, to wrong, to undo, to destroy, to do wrong to a person, ḥabālu
ravaging, muttaklu
ravaging?, with high waves?, adj., mugallilu
ravine, irrigation system part, gully, natbaktu
ravine, storage place for barley, granary, wadi, natbaku
ravine, wadi, gorge, naḥallu
ravished, sexually taken, adj., niku
raw materials, ingredients, maškantu
raze, to wreck, to demolish, to tear down, to tear down (as preparation for rebuilding), to hew out, to carve, cut (stone), to erode, eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru
razor, barber's knife, naglabu
razzia, naḥbutu
razzia, incursion of an enemy, iṣḥiṭu
razzia, person making a razzia?, šaḥiṭu
razzia into enemy territory, to make an incursion, move across, to make move across, ḥabātu
razzis, raid, attack, strike, a name of the planet Mercury, rising of heavenly bodies, šiḥiṭu
reach, mix, assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, add up, meet, emēdu

reach, stretch, measure of length or area, property long side (of immovable property), a geometric figure, wall, road, etc., plank of an implement, šiddu

reach the highest position, ašarīdūtu

reach, to make reach, to take responsibility for, to do what one wants, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, mašû
reach, to reach an amount, an extent, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irrefutable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

reach, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to amount to, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

read aloud a tablet, to document, tuppu

read, to be read, *dalāku

read, to be read, called, declared, claimed, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, šasû

readied, amassed, adj., šutakšuru

reading, viewing, sight, spectacle, observation, appearance, duration of visibility, gift, contribution, tribute, tāmartu

ready (said of objects and people), well-trained (said of a scribe), finished (said of cloth), ersû

ready, to be ready?, šarāqu

ready, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to be available, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to lack work, to be unprofitable, to unload, to cast metal, râqu

ready, to become ready, adjust, to deduct, to correspond, to consider, to clarify, make clear, incise, to cut, to cut

down, cut off, to cut in deeply, determine, to set, to treat, to cut off, ḥarāṣu
ready, to get ready, make available, ḥāru
ready, to have ready, to provide in full, to complete, to complete a construction, to accomplish, to carry out a task, a rite, finish work on an object, to perfect the appearance of an artifact, to carry to term, to grant full measure, to become fully formed or finished, to be carried out, šuklulu
ready, to make ready, make ready for battle, to fortify, to surround with a fence or net, put together, work for wages, to cluster, gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, concentrate, make compact, to become joined, to tie together, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to be tied, bound together, kašāru
ready, to make ready, prepare, to put in order, šutērsû
ready, to make ready, to yoke, harness, to drive, to put on a bandage, to tie, attach, to connect, to put on a bandage, to have harnessed, šamādu
readiness, in readiness, to be available, to take care of, to be in the service of, to entrust someone with, to trust in someone, to wait, to wait on, to call to account, qu'û
real estate and slave market official, recording and witnessing transactions concerning real estate and slaves, kakikku
real estate, a type of real estate, nakkatu, šihû?,
real estate administrative status, pa'īṣu
real estate encumbered with an ilku-obligation, ilku, in bīt ilki
real estate legal status, nazbu
real estate sector?, (a juridical or topographic term describing real estate, *palû
real estate surveyor, mušelmû
real estate, to come into the possession of real estate, slaves, goods, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû
real estate, to diminish the size of real estate, slaughter, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, sever, to be severed, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to kill, nakāsu
real estate, to transfer real estate, šamātu
realm, controlled territory, namiaktu
reaped, adj., *eṣdu
reaper, harvester, ēšidu
rear, n. uhru, adj., uḥrû
rear, back, guarantor, future, later, second, lower in rank, arkû
rear building (for storage and other purposes), kutallu, in bīt kutalli
rear, buttock, anus, qinnatu

rear guard of an army, rear part of certain implements, tail of an animal, storage basin of a canal, the constellation Pisces, zibbatu

rear, later child, person born later, future, following, sequel, second place or rank, arkītu

rear of a field, house, aburru

rear part of certain implements, rear guard of an army, tail of an animal, storage basin of a canal, the constellation Pisces, zibbatu

rear, rear side of building, rear area, backside of a human, animal, rear of object, rear guard, arkatu

rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), back of the head, backside (of human beings and animals), nape of the neck, as a prep. or adv., behind, in idiomatic expressions, replacement, late part (of the year), later time, kutallu

rear, rectum, bottom, anus, buttocks, šuburru

rear, to rear, bring up children, to raise children, to promote, to elevate in rank, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû

rear, to the rear, behind, afterward, arka, arki

rear up, to rear up (said of a snake), to point upward or forward, impale, to impale a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to lift up a person, set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to pay an indemnity, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, zaqāpu

rear up, to rise, to get up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû

reason, excuse, objection, idu

reason, intention, plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu

reason, wits, sense, pakku

reassign, to reassign, to transfer, persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, to become strange, different, unusual, unintelligible, to make (something) look strange, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senseless, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away

rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, nakāru

rebel, ēpiš barti, šaršarrānu,

rebel, insurgent, nābiḥu

rebel, to rebel, bartu, sīḥu

rebel, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to be an alien, an outsider, to become estranged, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

rebel, to rebel, advance, to advance against, to attack, to rise up in revolt, to depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, set upon, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû

rebel, usurper king, ḥammā'u

rebel, violator of a contract, nabalkattānu

rebellion, *dubbubu, gabaraḥḥu

rebellious person, muttablakkatu

rebellious (as an invective referring to an ethnic group), accursed, zēr ḥalgatī

rebuild, to restore, to resettle, to regurgitate, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irrefutable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

recede, to depart, to withdraw, to go away, to become lost, to keep something away, to remove, rēqu

recede, to give way, to be weakened, to be shaken, shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to quake, to make quake, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, nāšu

recede, to move away, back, to depart, to withdraw, to step back, to regress, to remove, to be removed, to deport, to take far away, to keep away, to drive away, nesû

recede, to recede repeatedly, deduct, to revert, retreat, return, to let return, to go back, to go down, to

retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḥāsu

receding water, abasigga, qarūru

receipt, received commodities, muḥurrā'u

receipt, received, staples, goods, etc., namḥartu

receipts, storing of crops, bringing in, income, receivables, present, šūrubtu

receivables, income, receipts, storing of crops, bringing in, present, šūrubtu

received, to be received, cashed, collected, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to depart, move on, move a part of the body (human or animal), to appropriate, remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc. brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to extend, to make extend, našû

receptacle, vat, namḥaru

reciprocal, math term, igû

reciprocal (math term), opinion, consideration, concern, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu

reciprocal of the number called *igû*, (math term), igibû

recite a ritual, naqbitu

recite, relate, talk, to tell, speak, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, litigate, complain, dabābu recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu

recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to say, to pronounce, utter, declare, to object, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû

recited, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have

someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû

recitation, blessing recited during performance of a ritual activity, words, utterance, speech, naqbîtu

recitations of an incantation, figure, limbs, counting (as an act or technique), string of beads (of a fixed number), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), minûtu

recent times, eššetu

recite, to declare, to have a proclamation made, summon someone repeatedly, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, read, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, to call, to exclaim again and again, to address, to have someone announce, to have someone say aloud, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

recite, take an oath, confess?, to show, to indicate, designate, speak, decree, to call, to name, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, qabû

recitation, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

reckoned from, beginning with, prep., šabat

reckless, adj., rešû

reclaim, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or extra, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to

unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to leave, paṭāru

reclining, adj., najālu

recognize, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to study, take note of, a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu

recognize, to recognize, to be recognized, reveal, to mark, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to inform, to make known, identify, to assign, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

recognize, to recognize with a symbolic act or gesture a person as one's master, ardūtu

recognizable, to be understood, to prescribe, instruct, inform, to know, (said of stars) ḥakāmu

reconcile, to reconcile, bibil pān DN

reconciled, to be reconciled, to relent, annulled, alienated, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to cause to untie a rope, to calm, to be calmed, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to interpret dreams, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

reconciliation, tašmētu

reconciliation, a poetic word for reconciliation, animû

record, cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, section of a series, tariff, a type of expense, payment, a kind of collateral, velocity, nišḥu

record, tablet, immû, šumû

record, to record, to register, to have recorded, registered, to be registered, to list, to decree in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, šaṭāru

record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

recorded, to have recorded, registered, to record, to register, to be registered, to list, to decree in writing, to deed

by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, šaṭāru

recorded, written, inscribed, (name or titular), written down, inscribed (stela, seal, etc.), adj., šaṭru

recorder, land registrar, šassukku

records, to clear records, to settle accounts, to refine metals, to be refined, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to wipe off, mesû

recount, to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

recoup, to recoup, to keep back rightfully, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to become repaid, satisfied, to repay in full, to quench, still, one's hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become satiated with food, to sate, to have one's fill of, šebû

recover, to recover, to stay alive, to keep alive, to live, nêšu

recovered (stolen) goods, kašittu

recovery?, šulummu

recumbent, nīlu

recumbent, lying, adj., rabšu

rectum, anus, rump, ṭurru

rectum, bottom, anus, buttocks, rear, šuburru

rectus abdominal sheath medial portion, pirik libbi

red, adj., ḥuššû, illurānu

red, a shade of red, pullû

red berry or the shrub producing it, a semiprecious reddish stone, red mole, blemish, pendû

red, colored, dyed and tanned leather, šarpu

red clay or paste, šaršerru

red decoration on garments, red spot, šippu

red dye, ḥurḥuratu

red dye, a red-dyed wool, inzaḥurētu

red dye, dyer's madder, puwatu

red dyed wool or fabric, colored spot, širpu

red-hued, adj., pelû

red mole, blemish, a semiprecious reddish stone, a red berry or the shrub producing it, pendû

red paste or clay, šaršerru

red sheen, rûšu

red spot, red decoration on garments, šippu

red stone (lit. mustard-like), kašanītu

red wool, spin together, (a postmenopausal woman should spin together 'male' *ašlu* rushes), a sinew from a dead cow, **salquttu

reddish, a semiprecious reddish stone, red mole, blemish, a red berry or the shrub producing it, pendû

reddish colored clay or mineral, kalgukku

reddish, having a reddish sheen, ruššu

reddish hue, of, adv., illuriš

reddish, to make reddish, ruššû

redeem, to redeem, akukaru in akuarumma epēsu

redeemed, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

redeemer, seller with right of pre-emption, tusinnu

redress (as a legislative act to remedy certain economic malfunctions), month name, justice (in general), mīšaru

rēdû soldier status or service, a cultic service for female deities, performed by married women, a condition of dependence or membership in a retinue, rēdûtu

reduce, to be reduced, to reduce, diminish, to be reduced to less, to diminish in strength, to diminish, in short supply, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to be poor in quality, looks, etc., to humble, to become weak, slow, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, bereft, maṭû

reduce, to reduce (in size or number), to be pressed, at a loss, to debit, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be a minor, to be young, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to make smaller, to break up small, šeḫēru

reduce, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to diminish in strength, to have something diminished, deducted, to remove, to be removed, deducted, to deduct, expropriate part of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to weaken, to subtract, našāru

reduce, to reduce in size or number, to become short (said of time), to be short, shrunken (said of parts of the body), to be short (said of breath, temper), to make shorter, to cut short, to cause hardship, karû

reduce, to reduce, to make an inferior-quality product, to become weak, light, thin, to lose importance, to become discredited, to diminish, to be discredited, ridiculed, qalālu

reduction, zuḫarûtu

reduction, deduction?, expropriated land, niširtu

reduction, loss, ta'īštu, tamṭītu

reed, a reed, ṭubû, urullu

reed, a fragrant reed, arrow, tube, pipe, measuring rod, a measure of length, plot of land, qanû

reed, a kind of reed, (Lit. date-reed), gišlammu
reed, a kind of reed mat, nabrartu
reed, a kind of reed or marsh, udittu
reed, a kind of reed or weapon, ḫilṣnuu
reed, a reed, dittu, šippatu, šūlu
reed, a type of reed, uššu
reed, a type of reed, šalālu, in qan šalāli
reed and reed objects qualification, gurû
reed altar, altar made of reed, guḥšu
reed basket, a loosely woven reed basket, giḫannu
reed basket, Kukūtu?,
reed basket, a metal container, nasappu
reed basket, an ornament in the shape of a *kuršallu* basket, kuršallu
reed bundle, gidimmu, guzullu, šūru, tapānu
reed bundle, reed hut used in rituals, šutukku
reed bundle, truncated cone (as gemometrical term), kiššu
reed bundle, total, kilibbu
reed container, taḫabaštu
reed container, container made of reed, leather or clay, nušḫu
reed craftsman, who makes objects of reeds, atkuppū
reed, cut reed, gillu
reed, cut-off part, ḫusirtu
reed cutter, ḫašibu
reed cutter, kīsu, in ša kīsi
reed cutter, parḫudû, in ša parḫudî
reed-cutting, ḫiṣṣatu
reed cutting knife, mašlatu
reed cutting tool, parḫudû
reed dam, piḡsty, irritu
reed effigy of a person for magical purposes, gisandudû
reed emblem, kilkillu
reed fence, zirru
reed fence or screen, gisallu
reed fence, reed mat, zibnu
reed fence, reed hut, ḫuṣṣu
reed fence, reed wall, reed hut (plaited in a specific way), kikkišu
reed fibers, giḫarḫarû, gibarrû
reed, fresh shoot of reed, ḫabašillatu
reed, hollow(?) reed, pipette of reed or metal, tube, takkussu
reed hut, a reed fence, ḫuṣṣu
reed hut of a shepherd, gubru
reed hut (plaited in a specific way), reed fence, reed wall, kikkišu
reed hut, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to

put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

reed hut used in rituals, reed bundle, šutukku

reed instrument, nišḥu

reed instrument, flute or other reed instrument, area under cultivation, cultivated field, stalk, šulpu

reed instrument player, šulpu, in ša šulpi

reed, like a reed, adv., urbatiš, urubā'iš

reed mat, ḥurdu, nirru

reed mat, a short reed mat, kūru

reed mat, a surface measure, kītu

reed material, ušukullatu

reed mat maker, ēpiš ipši, paqqaju

reed mat, reed fence, zibnu

reed nest, shelter, kumāšu

reed node, šinnarbutu

reed object, kupkudu, naḥbaštu, šakkanu, teriktu

reed or grass, umšatu

reed or metal object, šušû

reed or rush, šikkurratu

reed or split wood, niqru

reed or wood for kindling, gibillu

reed, pipette of reed or metal, hollow(?) reed, tube, takkussu

reed plants blades, guru

reed plaiter, sorcerer, workman, ēpišu

reed plaiting technique, made in a certain reed-plaiting technique, adj., kikkimû

reed pulp, ḥandû

reed roofing, tiummu

reed, rush, elpetu, urbatu

reed, rush, thicket, šuppatu

reed screen or fence, gisallu

reed shelter, amalubukku, dimmušattu

reed shelter like a bower, encampment, ašāšu

reed sieve, mekkû

reed, split reed, adj., letû

reed stalk, reed shelter, kušāru

reed storage container (made of reeds), nakmaru

reed strip, a long strip made of reeds, girrigû

reed structure, to build a reed structure, to break, to cut, break reeds, ḥašāsu

reed stylus, qan ʕuppi
reed, thick piece of reed, log, a plant, kūru
reed, thicket, au
reed thicket, canebreak, swamp, ʕuʕû
reed, to break a reed, ʕamāʕu
reed torch, gigurû
reed treated in a specific way, kubūsu
reed wall, made in the manner of a *kikkišu*-reed wall, kikkišû
reed wall, reed hut (plaited in a specific way), reed fence, kikkišu
reed worker, craft, atkuppūtu
reed worker's stone tool, ʕakkarû
reeds, broken (said of reeds), ʕaʕʕaʕu
reeds, bundle of reeds, tuppānu
reeds, plaited reeds, *talmitu, taʕhīru?
reeds, planted with reeds, adj., urbatānu
reeds, qualifying reeds and pomegranates, adj., šinnānu
reeds, to cut reeds, break reeds, to build a reed structure, ʕaʕāsu
reeds, to cut or break off reeds, ʕaʕābu
refer, to refer to something/somebody, to be mindful of, remember, to be mindful of something, care for, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to be pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to listen to somebody, to mention, to be intelligent, understanding, to plan, to remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, ʕaʕāsu
refine, to prepare, to improve, to heal, make healthy, satisfy, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, to make pleasing, sweet, to make happy, to repair, ʕābu
refine, to refine metals by firing, to fire bricks, to burn, to cause a burning sensation, to groan loudly?, to melt glass?, ʕarāpu
refine, to refine metals, to be refined, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to settle accounts, to clear records, to wipe off, mesû
refine, to refine, to burn, to burn down, to make a burnt offering, to be burned, to roast, roasted, qaû
refine, to refine, to cast metals, to smelt, to make brick structures, to construct, form structures, to create, to melt down, fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, to be cast, patāqu
refined, adj., *mussû
refined, a type of refined gold, copper or silver, mēsu
refined, plain, in good order, clear, clean, cleansed, pure, free of claims, zakû
refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), cast, metalwork, smelting, refining process, animal shelter, pen, fold, creature, creation, pitqu
refined (said of metals), washed, cleaned, mesû
refined (said of silver), adj., ʕurruqu
refined (said of silver), fired (said of earthenware), silver, ʕarpu
refined (said of silver), parched, roasted, burned, qalû
refined, to execute in a refined, artistic, ingenious, sophisticated way, to have something done ingeniously, to cheat, to deceive, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, nakālu
refining, anguish, heartache, ʕurpu

refining (procedure), šarrupūtu
refining process, fired clay object, širpu
refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), cast, metalwork, smelting, animal shelter, pen, fold, creature, creation, pitqu
reflect, to confer, to consult, to take counsel, deliberate, to be called, to account, to call to account, investigate, inquire, to question, to be questioned, asked, to ask, to ask for an oracle, to ask permission, to ask for something, to ask after someone's health, šālu
reflect, to reflect, deliberate, consider, šummu
reflective person, muštaddinu
refuge, concealment, tapzirtu
refuge, hiding place, marqītu
refuge, reach, mix, assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, to place a lean upon or against something, add up, meet, emēdu
refuge, shelter, secret way, secret message, seclusion, hidden things, hidden place, protection, a part of the exta, puzru
refuge, to grant refuge, to smuggle, to stash, stow, hide, to conceal, to shelter, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, pazāru
refugee, fugitive, munnabtu
refugee, like an exile, adv., ʔardiš
refugee, status of a refugee, munnabtūtu
refuse, excrement, zū
refuse heap, tubkinnu
refuse, to refuse?, *māzu⁵⁶
refuse, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru
refuse, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to

⁵⁶ **Akkadian**, *mā'u, refuse, to want, to be willing, to be unwilling, **Belarus**, admawlac, v. imp. admovic, v.perf. to deny, **Albanian**, mohoj, deny, negate, disown, retract, rat, **Tocharian**, ma, do not!, **Hittite**, mimma->, mimma/mimm, mima, mim to refuse, reject, **Akkadian**, nakāru, to refuse, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to countermand, **Latin**, negare, to deny, **French**, neir, to deny, **English**, deny [<Lat. denegare], **Croatian**, odbiti, to refuse, **Latin**, abnuo, nuere-nui, to deny, **Etruscan**, apne, apni, apnis, **Romanian**, a refuza, to refuse, **Albanian**, refuzoj, refuse, **Latin**, refundo –fundere, fudi –fusum, to pour back, **Italian**, rifiutare, to refuse, **French**, refuser, to refuse, **English**, refuse, [<Lat. refundere, **Akkadian**, ukkušu, adj., refusing, dismissive, removed, **Basque**, uko, refuse, ukatu, to deny .

countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru
refuse, to refuse, to want, to be willing, to be unwilling, *mā'u
refusing, dismissive, removed, adj., ukkušu
regimen, behavior, riddūtu
region, area, namaddūtu
region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru
region, area, transversal, chord, a part of a gate, pirku
region, land, area, field, terrain, eqlu
region, territory, border, border line, land (as a political term), march, mişru
regions (referring to the four regions of the inhabited world), edge, shore line, kibrātu
register, to register, record, to list, to decree in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru
registered, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, to record, to register, to list, to decree in writing, to deed by means of a written document, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to have a tablet copied, to copy, written, to be copied, written, to write, to put down in writing, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, šaṭāru
regress, to recede, move away, back, to depart, to withdraw, to step back, to remove, to be removed, to deport, to take far away, to keep away, to drive away, nesû
regular, (also a name of Saturn), steady, usual, normal, adj., kajamānu
regular, normal, trustworthy, adj., kajamānû
regular offering, ginû
regular, ordinary, prosperous, straight, normal, in good condition, favorable, fair, just, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru
regular, reliable, true, just, honest, decent, loyal, correct, normal, sound, legitimate, firm (in place), kīnu
regularly, constantly, adv., kajāntam
regularly, constantly, always, adv., kajāna
regulate, to make regulations, to drop a claim, a case, pardon a sin, to make people do work, to submit oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off, to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to stamp out a fire, to

suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to come in, to exert oneself, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, kabāsu
regulate, to make regulations, to form a herd of animals, to assemble, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, organize, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to prepare for battle, to compact, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

regulated (said of water or canals), *mušašnû

regulation, arrangement, brickwork, team of draft animals, bandage, šimdu

regulation, rule, amount specified by contract, treaty, agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, edict, decree, riksu

regulation, specific royal regulation, temple regulation, royal degree, šimdatu

regulations, agreement, decree, contract, treaty, conspiracy, rikistu

regulations governing specific legal procedures, regulations concerning the release of private debts, kubussû

Regulus, king, (when referring to foreigners, often petty king, tribal chief), šarru

regurgitate, to resettle, to restore, to rebuild, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

reign of a king, reign, supremacy of a deity, dynasty, hegemony of a country or tribal group, term of office, rotation in office, an insigne of kingship, palû

reign, rule, kingship, royal status, royalty, šarrūtu

reign, to reign, exercise dominion, to rule, dominate, to control, to act on one's own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to predominate, to be authoritative, dominant, to give control, authority over, šalāṭu

reinforce, make valid, strong, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, to speak severely, to deliver promptly, to bequeath, become stronger, become even thickness, to contend for superiority, danānu

reinforcement around an earthenware jar, bag, gurābu

reinforcement, increase, addition, delivery consignment, terdītu

rein, iškāru

reins, ašātu, šur'u, tikātu?,

reins, leash?, appatu, šītu

reinstate?, to restore?, pašāmu

reject, to reject, zakāpu

reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to cast aside, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk

reject, to reject, hurl weapons, to shoot arrows, to spit blood or spittle, to sprinkle?, to toss, kick up dust, to whirl up, throw away?, šālū

reject, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the extra, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

reject, to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

reject, to reject, to let go, drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

rejoice, to be happy, ḥadû

rejoice, to cause to rejoice, elēšu

rejoice, to rejoice, ḥašašu, *šālu

rejoice, to make merry, ḥuddušu

rejoicing, tamgitu

rejoicing, exultation, jubilation, rīštu

relate, to remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, report an utterance, an event, to double, to give twofold, to be remeasured, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû

relate, talk, to tell, speak, recite, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, litigate, complain, dabābu

relate, to relate, to recount, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, apportion (grain into standard

vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

related to, because of, concerning, on behalf of, on account of, with respect to, aššum

relations, friendly relations, intelligence, reason, intention, plan, initiative, discretion, will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu

relationship between brothers and sisters, friendly political relationships, equal allies, partners, aḥūtu

relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

relative, near in time, available, at hand, close, near, adj., qerbu

relative by marriage, son-in-law, brother-in-law, bridegroom, ḥatānu

relatives, emumātu

relatives (by consanguinity or by marriage), family, people, nišūtu

relax, to calm down, to calm someone down, to grow soft, to weaken, to humble, to force into submission, rabābu

relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to appease, to settle, resolve (a legal case), to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

relaxing, relaxation, tarmītu

relaxation, relaxing, tarmītu

relaxation, relief, appeasing, quietening, tanīḥtu

release, indurāru

release, loss, debit item, expenditures, command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu

release, pacification, tapṭirtu

release, to release, ašāru

release, to release, free, to wash, to winnow, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligations or claims, clear, clean, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritually, zakû

release, to release for, to make reach, to take responsibility for, to do what one wants, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, mašû

release, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to untie, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work,

duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû
release, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to be released, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

release, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to undo, to be undone, to relax, appease, to settle, resolve (a legal case), to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru
release, to release, to spare, to relent, to stop, padû

release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be released, reclaimed (said of silver, merchandise), unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or extra, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to leave, pašāru

released, freed, loose, unattached, uššuru

released or runaway prisoner, ḫabtu

released, to be released, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

relinquish, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru

relent, to act benevolently, to become tranquil, to be at rest, to rest, to abate, to settle, to calm, to be calmed, to calm down, to heal, relax, restore, to allow a field to lie fallow, to soothe, to be soothed, relieved, to pacify, to be pacified, to quiet, to be quieted, pašāḫu

relent, to be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to cause to untie a rope, to calm, to be calmed, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to

settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to interpret dreams, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

relent, to be still, slow, be appeased, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), to abate, subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to have an abatement from an illness, to die down (said of sounds), to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify (a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḥu

relent, to release, to spare, to stop, padû

relenting, mercy, forgiveness, napšuru

reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu

reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to remain quantitatively constant, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu

reliable information, to have reliable information, to be entrusted, to entrust someone with a task, with valuables, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to trust, to give credence to, to believe, to make a *qīptu* loan, to guarantee, to be believed, qâpu

reliable, safe, proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu

reliable, to make something reliable, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to trust, encourage, someone, to make confident, to put one's faith in, to rely, to make a promise, to put one's trust in, to become confident, takālu

reliable, true, just, honest, decent, loyal, correct, normal, regular, sound, legitimate, firm (in place), kīnu

reliable, trustworthy, trusted, of good quality, adj., taklu

reliability, aegis, help, mainstay, trust, object of trust, trustworthiness, a part of the body, tukultu

reliability, loyalty, kīnūtu

reliability, truth, sincerity, safety, well-being, favorable area or side of the exta, šalimtu

relief, tapšīḥu

relief figure (see also stele) asūmu

relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, a wooden object, ušurtu

relief, relaxation, appeasing, quietening, tanīḥtu

relief, repose, rest, tapšuh̄tu

relief, reprieve, alleviation, pīdu

relief, statue (in the round), drawing, constellation, figurine (used for magic purposes), bodily shape, stature, likeness (in transferred meanings), ṣalmu

relief, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kaṣāru

relief, to find relief, to loosen a curtain, to allay (a pain, an illness), to stanch, to dampen a desire, extinguish a fire, to bank, to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify (a country, a people), to calm down, to still, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, nāḥu

relieve, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or extra, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

religious ceremony, ḥulilū

religious ceremony, a large container, ḥarū

religious ceremony, tax, mobilization, diku

religious festival, secular festival, food portion, isinnu

religious or professional group, marzi'u

relocate, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to reassign, to transfer, persons, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, to become strange, different, unusual, unintelligible, to make (something) look strange, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an

alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senseless, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a ruler) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, nakāru

rely, to become confident, to give confidence, ḥamû

rely, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available, to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, (in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

rely, to trust, to put one's faith in, to make confident, encourage someone, to make something reliable, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to make a promise, to put one's trust in, to become confident, takālu

rely, to trust, to make confident, to cause to trust, raḥāṣu

remain, to be left behind, to be spared, to survive, to leave, to spare, to leave behind, rāḥu

remain, to be left over, to escape, to leave?, šētu

remain, to remain, to bring to an end, to come to an end, to be finished, to stay, keep in custody, in confinement, to be kept away, to keep available, to keep someone from doing something, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to distraint, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to finish, to stop, interrupt doing something, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

remain, to remain, to delay rising, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), to delay, to be delayed, late, postponed, to tarry, be outstanding, uḥḥuru

remain, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to be at someone's disposal, to belong to someone, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available, to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial

bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

remainder, arrears, uḫurrā'u

remainder, arrears, remnant, ribbatu

remainder, as a remainder, adv., rīḫāniš

remainder, assistant, second in rank, lower or inner part of objects, parts of the body, outstanding amount, šapiltu

remainder, balance, final payment, aḫirtu

remainder, part of a chariot, a grammatical term, uḫḫurtu

remainder, pledge, divorce money, balance, rest, ezibtu

remainder, outstanding obligation, outstanding delivery, payment of balance, rēḫu

remainder, rest, balance, šittu

remainder, rest, remnant, leftovers, riḫtu

remaining, adj., riḫu

remaining ones, others, šittūtu

remaining, outstanding, final, adj., uhhuru

remeasure, to be remeasured, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to relate, report an utterance, an event, to double, to give twofold, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû

remeasured, to be remeasured, remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to relate, report an utterance, an event, to double, to give twofold, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû

remember, to remember, *zakāru

remind, to study, investigate, to worry, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, to be pious, diety, to think of a deity = to heed a diety, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, ḫasāsu

reminder, šaḫsasuttu

reminder, private note, aide-mémoire, memorandum, acknowledgment, taḫsistu

reminder, thought, ḫissūtu

remiss, to be remiss, to disregard, to disdain, to bypass, to miss a target, negligent, šêtu

remit an obligation, to cancel a contract, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart,

withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru
remit debts, to dispatch, send, to exempt, annul obligations, dedicate, to bequeath, to divorce, to leave fallow, leave alone, to leave, to leave in peace, to neglect work, abandon, to give up, hand over goods etc., to someone, to relinquish control of, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, released, to be abandoned, to have access to, to be sent, uššuru
remnant, remainder, arrears, ribbatu
remnant, rest, remainder, leftovers, riḫtu
remote, ellû
remote, distant, faraway, torn out, removed?, nesû
remote, open, far-off, petû
remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), traditional, customary, established (said of customs, offerings, measures), inherited, owned for a long time, native, original, previous, former, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru
remoteness, narqītu
removal, tassuḫtu?,
removal (designating a child removed from the womb), šilpu
removal, withdrawal, šiliptu
remove an object, to be removed, to absent oneself, to expel a person, go away, to duppuru
remove bricks, ḥasāpu
remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to deport people, to depopulate a region, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāḫu
remove from office, to remove to a distance, to separate, to move off, reveal, to unveil, to uncover, to bare, uncoil, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, petû
remove, to remove, to cause to remove, to be removed, to strip off, to strip oneself, to be stripped off, flay, to pull off the skin, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, detach, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), to take away, to draw a sword, šaḫāṭu
remove, move, to move to another location, to clear away, to make rise and depart, to arouse from sleep, collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, raise, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, to prompt, dekû
remove sins, etc., pursue, to disinherit, to drive away, drive into exile, to drive away evil spirits, to drive

(horses), to chase away, to finish completely, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to win a case, to make a journey, to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

remove, to be removed, deducted, to deduct, to have something deducted, diminished, to diminish in strength, expropriate part of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to weaken, to subtract, našāru

remove, to be removed, regress, to recede, move away, back, to depart, to withdraw, to step back, to deport, to take far away, to keep away, to drive away, nesû

remove, to clear out, *pussuku

remove, to keep something away, to become lost, to recede, to depart, to withdraw, to go away, rêqu

remove, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, drive away a person, to undo, to undo, unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, untie, to unyoke animals, to unmoor, cast off a boat, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the bod or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

remove, to remove, abolish, šuḥḥû

remove, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk

remove, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a

document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, *našû*

remove, to remove oneself, to remove, to hide, to conceal, to run away, *raqû*

remove, to remove, to mobilize, to throb, pulsate, to raise from illness, misery, to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, *tebû*

remove, to remove, to stand high (said of the moon), to put on a garment, to lift, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to be lifted, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), *matâhu*

remove, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, *šadādu*

remove, to take or the like, **ḥušu*, in *ḥušumma epēšu*⁵⁷

remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, *ramû*

removed, dismissive, refusing, adj., *ukkušu*

removed, to be removed, to lead away, to disappear, to enter a period of invisibility, (in astron.), carry off, to take away, to take away illegally or by force, *tabālu*

removed, taken away, *ekmu*

removed, torn out parts, *nusāḥātu*

⁵⁷ Akkadian, **ḥušu*, in *ḥušumma epēšu*, to remove, to take or the like, Belarusian, узяць, *uziać*, to take, Croatian, *uzeti*, to take, Polish, *usuwać*, to remove, Finnish-Uralic, *ottaa*, to take, Akkadian, *dekû*, to remove, move troops into battle, etc., Georgian, წაიღე, *ts'aighe*, to take away, Italian, *togliere*, to remove, take away, Etruscan, *tokla*, *tukla* (*tvkla*), *tocler* (*tvcler*), Akkadian, *petû*, to remove from office, to remove to a distance, to open a door, a gate, open a road, etc. Hittite, *pittenu*->, *pēhute*->, to take away, Romanian, a *lua*, to take, Lycian, *la/lala*, *la(la)*, to take, Hittite, *lalata*, to take away in a ritual, Latin, *amoveo -movere -movi -motum*; *se amovere*, to depart, Welsh, *mudo*, to move, remove, English, to *remove* [<Lat. *removeo-movere -movi -motum*], Latin, *capio-ere*, *cepi*, *captum*, to take, catch, seize, Hittite, *karpie/a*, *karp*, to take away, pluck, pick.

removed?, torn out, remote, distant, faraway, nesû
removed, uprooted, deported, adj., našju
rend, to rend, to slice through, parāmu
renewal, renovation, tēdištu
renewing, constantly renewing itself, ever brilliant, eddešû
renovate, to renovate, tēdištu⁵⁸
renovation, renewal, tēdištu
renowed, well-known, edû
renown, praise, tanīdu
renown, praise, glory, tanattu, tanittu
rent, to hire, agāru
rent, hire, wages, idū, igru
rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kişru
rental, tēšītu
rental, a type of rental?
rental, a type of rental agreement, a container, nēseptu
rental contract, agreement, šūšūtu
rented house, storeroom?, kişru, in bit kişri
renew, to restore, uššusu
reorganization, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), horizon, stance, potstand, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, base, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., base of a tree, foundation of a reign, government, discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), damp course, išdu
repaid, to become repaid, satisfied, to repay in full, to quench, still, one's hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one's fill of, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, šebû
repair, kušartu, *muštēširtu, takšīru
repair, to keep in good repair, to pile up, to erect, rašāpu
repair, to repair, refine, to prepare, to improve, to heal, make healthy, satisfy, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, to make pleasing, sweet, to make happy, řābu
repair, to repair, restore, to repair damage, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to

⁵⁸ Akkadian, **tēdištu**, to renovate, renovation, renewal, Finnish-Uralic, **uudistaa**, to renew, Sanskrit, **navi**, to renew, revive, Persian, **tāze** kardan, now, Belarusian, абнавіць, **abnavić**, to renew, Latin, **renovo-are**, to renew, Welsh, **adnewyddu**, to renew, renovate, revive, Italian, **rinnovare**, to renew, French, **rénover**, to renew, Luvian, **nawa/i**, new, Hittite, **newa**, **nēwas**, new, Etruscan, **ren**, **rena**, **rener** (RENeR), **Reneri**, **ReNES**, **reni**, **ReNI**, **reno** (RENV), **rent**.

make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

repair, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to strengthen, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

repast?, meal, patnu

repast, small repast, a bread cake, bite, kusāpu

repay, to replace, to give restitution, to require, to return good or evil, to make up for, to be requited, rābu

repay, compensate, to pay in full, to deliver in full, to bring incubation, gestation, to term, to go to the end of a period of time, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

repay, to repay in full, to quench, still, one's hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become satisfied, repaid, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one's fill of, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, šebû

repayment, compensation, restitution, *šullumtu

repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to remeasure, to relate, report an utterance, an event, to double, to give twofold, to be remeasured, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû

repeat, to repeat, (Hurrian word, šinatu, in šinatumma epēšu),

repeat, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irretraceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to

become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

repel, to repel?, turn away, to turn back, to loosen, to capsize, nê'u

repetition?, tašnītu

replace one another, substitute, shift, to retract, revoke terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, interchange, to be revoked, enû

replace, to repay, to give restitution, to require, to return good or evil, to make up for, to be required, râbu

replace, to compensate, kašāru

replacement, attaru, ribu, tarībtu, tarību

replacement, as a replacement, correspondingly, instead, kūm

replacement, behind, (as a prep. or adv), rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), back of the head, backside (of human beings and animals), nape of the neck, in idiomatic expressions, late part (of the year), later time, kutallu

replacement, damages, fine, (Hurrian word, kazzaurnu)

replacement (for a distrained person), indemnity (for a lost object), status of a person given as a distrainee for a debt, kiššatu

replacement, full payment?, landfill, decoration, mountings, tamlītu

replacement, item given as a replacement or in exchange, equivalent, contractual terms of exchange, pūḫizzaru

replacement, substitute, ēnû, napṭiru, taḫḫu

replacement, substitute, change of clothing, tēnû

replica, representation, *muššultu

replies, correspondence, front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru

reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, person of equal rank, fellow, equivalent, counterpart, replies, correspondence, front, weir, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḫru

report, announcement, tebrītu

report an utterance, an event, to relate, to remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to double, to give twofold, to be remeasured, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû

report, bearer of a report, presider over deliberations, reporter, ṭēmu, in bēl ṭēmi

report, commission, message, messenger, envoy, work to be performed, task, enterprise, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru

report, gossip, wording, statement, tongue, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu

report, information, message, instructions, order, consignment, office, post, decree, commission issued by gods, extispicy, tērtu

report, news, information, situation, matter, order, command, instructions, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, tēmu

report, spoken word, utterance, news, formula, amatu

report, to make a report, decision, establish diplomatic relations, decide, tēmu

report, to speak, to tell, to say, to recite, to pronounce, utter, declare, to object, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû

report, word, speech, order, command, promise, prayer, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, qibītu

report, word, talk, gossip, rumor, matter, legal case, lawsuit, agreement, dibbu

reporter, bearer of a report, presider over deliberations, tēmu, in bēl tēmi

repose, rest, relief, tapšuh̄tu

representation, replica, *muššultu

representative, agent, agency, šazzuztu

representative, messenger, delegate, envoy, našparu

representative (of a higher official), deputy, agent, musah̄hirui

representative, office of attorney, position of guardian, rābišūtu

representatives, muzzizū

reprieve, alleviation, relief, pīdu

reprimand, order, strict order, ruling, šiptu

reptile with head like that of the god Humbaba, ħumbabītu

repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to smash, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to invalidate (a document), demolish, ruin, to cut wood trees, divide, to break off, to crush, injure, hurt, to break into, ħepû

repudiate, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

reputation, bad reputation, bad feelings, wrongdoing, masiktu

reputation, fame, name, (pron. and conj.), any, because of, offspring, line, item entry, šumu

reputation, to attain reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, status, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur

debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

reputation, expressed by others, mood, oracular utterance, egirrû

request, erišûtu

request, legal complaint, complaint, lamentation, wailing, thunder, proclamation, call, noise, sound, voice, rigmu

request, need, want, purpose, business activity, enterprise, disposal, power of disposition, šibûtu

request, prayer, petition, teslîtu

request, to desire, to be desired, crave, to ask, required, erēšu

request, wish, desire, supplies, silver given for free disposition, consignment of merchandise, intention, mēreštu

request, wish, object of desire, ominous mark in divination, erištu

requested, erīšu

require, to give restitution, to repay, to replace, to return good or evil, to make up for, to be required, râbu

require, to need, to desire, to like, to deprive, take away, to be brought to want, to be wanting, ḥašāḥu

required, to request, to desire, to be desired, crave, to ask, erēšu

residence of the enu-priest or *entu*-priestess, part of a private house, pasture, meadow, taboo, gipāru

requirement, need, ḥašāḥtu

required, to be required, to make up for, to return good or evil, require, to give restitution, to repay, to replace, râbu

requiter, mūtaplu, mūtappilu

resin, za`u

resin of the ḥilabānu-plant, *ḥilbanītu

rescue, auxiliary force, help, helper, ḥamatu

rescue, to extricate, to pull out, to be torn out, to tear out, to draw from a sheath, to be drawn, unsheathe, šalāpu

rescuer, *eṭṭēru

rescuer, helper, cover, protector on furniture, mušēzibu

rescuer, savior, ēṭiru

reserve, leave, leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, set aside, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu

reserve, to check an animal, to block progress, a road, retain food, urine, etc., cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

reserve, army reserve, obligation to serve as reservist in the royal army, kutallūtu

reserves, treasury, stores, storehouse, nakkamtu

reservoir, pond, hold, grasp, imprisonment, prison, stolen property found in the thief's possession, correct behavior, šibittu

resettle, to restore, to rebuild, to regurgitate, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irrefutable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

reside, to stay, dwell, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

reside, stay somewhere, sit down, wait, sit idly, mourn, officiate (of kings, etc.), populated, to live, ašābu

residence, a type of residence for foreigners and other persons, quarters for soldiers, napṭaru, in bīt napṭari

residence, dwelling, rimītu

residence, dwelling, abode, home, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

residence of the crown prince, administrative center, a storehouse, ridūtu, in bīt ridūti

residence of the enu-priest or entu-priestess, part of a private house, pasture, meadow, taboo, gipāru

residence, stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu

residence, to take up residence, to install in a place of residence, to imbue, to endow, to set in place, to dwell, to settle, ramû

resident alien, stranger, guest-friend, foreign guest, a bird, ubāru
residue, dregs, minduḥru
residue, linseed residue (after pressing), leftovers, wax, kupsu
residue (of malt), našpiltu
residue, soot, ashes, a plant, ṭikmennu
resin, a resin, ṣalabītu
resin, cedar resin, tar, qatrānu
resin, exudation of plants, ḥīlu
resistance, protest, obstacle, ṭerdu
resistance, rivalry, šitnuntu
resistant, thick, strong, adj., šapšu
resolution, verdict by the gods, decision, legal decision, prognosis, prediction, oracular determination, purussû
resolve, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru
resound, to make resound, roll in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), billow, to surge, to swell up and down (said of the voice), flare, to burn fitfully?, to flicker?, šapû
resound, to make resound, thunder, to roar, to buzz (said of the ears and head), šagāmu
resoundingly, loudly, adv., šigmiš
respect an institution, a word, to heed, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe laws, decrees, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, našāru
respect, awesomeness, fearsomeness, fear, terror, pulḥu
respect, reverence, panic, terrifying quality, terror, fearsomeness, fear, awe, awesomeness, puluḥtu
respect, to respect, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to be fearsome, terrible, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to be worried, to be worried about, to care for, to perform filial etc., obligations, to perform service, to serve, to awe, palāḥu
respect, to respect, to frighten, to fear, to be seized by fear, to become afraid, to stand in awe of, šaḥātu
respect, to show respect, palāḥu
respect, to show respect, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, rich, to become painful, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, to become important, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu
respectfully, reverently, terrifyingly, fearfully, adv., palḥiš
resplendent, to make resplendent, to become bright, to make bright, to shine brightly, to flare up?, to

gain radiance, nabātu

respond, to send back an answer, a report, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to regurgitate, to resettle, to restore, to rebuild, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the extra, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tārū

responsible position, responsibility, office, post, duty, obligation, province, district, governor, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, pīḫatu

responsible, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

responsible, trusted, person or courtier, kamiru

responsibility, area of responsibility, adjacent region, side, ranking with, comparable to, according to, accordingly, correspondingly, pittu

responsibility, obligation, pūtuḫu

responsibility, responsible position, office, post, duty, obligation, province, district, governor, a minor provincial officer in Babylonia, pīḫatu

responsibility, post, assignment, charge, checking on an extispicy, repetition of an extispicy, provisions, provisioning, control, inspection, muster, piqittu

responsibility, to assume responsibility for someone, to assume an obligation, to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to buy, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû

responsibility, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, convene, produce, (in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to endure, to remain, to be entitled to, to prevail, to be at

someone's disposal, to belong to someone, to rely on, to be obligated, responsible, believe, to be available, to commence an activity, oppose, to affect, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to come to a stop, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

responsibility, to take responsibility for, to do what one wants, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to make reach, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, mašû
rest period, kamāšu

rest, remainder, balance, šittu

rest, remainder, pledge, divorce money, balance, ezibtu

rest, remainder, remnant, leftovers, rihtu

rest, repose, relief, tapšuhutu

rest, to be at rest, to rest, to become tranquil, to act benevolently, to relent, to abate, to settle, to calm, to be calmed, to calm down, to heal, relax, restore, to allow a field to lie fallow, to soothe, to be soothed, relieved, to pacify, to be pacified, to quiet, to be quieted, pašāhu⁵⁹

rest, to put to rest, to be at rest (said of the spirits of the dead, of an abandoned city), to lie asleep, to fall asleep, to let or make sleep, to sleep with a woman, to remain inactive, šalālu

rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to put someone's mind at rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify (a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to appease, to find relief, nāhu

rest, to rest, to cause to rest, to lie down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to keep possession of, to hoard, to lurk, to be at peace, inactive, to stay in place, to make like down, rabāšu

resting ox (designation of an ox not to be used for hard work), gimlu

resting place, tapšahu, tašliltu

resting place, abode, rank, office, whereabouts, object given as a pledge, position, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

resting place, lair (of an animal), narbašu

restitution?, compensation?, annex to a property allotment, supplement, payment of balance due, tašlimtu

restitution, repayment, compensation, *šullumtu

⁵⁹ Akkadian, pašāhu, to be at rest, to rest, to become tranquil, to act benevolently, Romanian, pacifica, pacify, Latin, pax, pacis, peace, pacare, to make peace, Italian, pacificare, to pacify, French, pacifier, to pacify, English, pacify [<Lat. pacificare], Etruscan, pak or pakste?

restitution, return?, answer, an eye disease?, tūrtu

restitution, to give restitution, to repay, to replace, to require, to return good or evil, to make up for, to be requited, rābu

restitution, to make restitution, make good, to make up a loss, to deliver, to deliver in full, to repair, restore, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

restless, adj., šālilu, in šālilu

restless demons and persons, roaming, portable objects and furnishings, movable, one who roams around at night, muttalliku

restless (metaphorical expression for gold), roving, prowling, foraging (said of animals), šā'idu

restless, to be or become restless or nervous, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to be or become frightened, to fear, to frighten, to cause trouble, to scare away, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu

restless, to be restless, upset, to disturb, to be disturbed, to be fearful, to be confused, to frighten, to become frightened, confused, to terrify, parādu

restless, to cause fever, make feverish, to make glow, set aglow, to be inflamed, to heat, burn, ḥamātu

restlessness, sleeplessness, šalālu, in la šalālu

restore?, to reinstate?, pašāmu

restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irtraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person

retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

restore, to renew, uššusu

restrain, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, našāru

result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), account record, accounting, account, property, assets, wealth, estate, an emblem of Šamaš, nkkassu

result, to result from an investment, to be to the debit of, incumbent on, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the extra, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irretaceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

retain food, urine, etc., to be retained, cut off, to deny a wish, a request, deny water for irrigation, delay, delay a boat, to detain, hold back a person, to keep in custody, in confinement, to distrain, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

retainer (designation of a class), ḥanaku

retainer, follower, persecutor, persecuting, murteddû

retainer, head of a work crew, guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû

retainer, servant, šamkānu

retainers belonging to an estate, serfs, subjects of a king, population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišû

retainers, servants, young, small, *ṣiḥḥirūtu*

retaining fee, present, gift, gratuity, health, well-being, *šulmānu*

retching, coughing fit, *ganāḥu*, *guḥḥu*

retinue membership, a condition of dependence or membership in a retinue, cultic service for female deities, performed by married women, *rēdû* soldier status or service, *rēdûtu*

retract, revoke terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, to shift, substitute, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, *enû*

retract, to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irtraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, *tāru*

retreat, ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, change of mood, revolt, part of a field left fallow, excess, revolution of a planet, *nabalkattu*

retreat, to withdraw, return, to let return, to go back, to recede, to recede repeatedly, to go down, to retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, deduct, to revert, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, *naḥāsu*

retreating, pointed?, qualifying garments, *naḥsu*

retrieve a pledge or sold person or slave, to take along, to lead away, to bring along, to fetch, *tarû*

retrieve, to tear out, to tear off, to take out, salvage, to withdraw oneself, back out to dispatch, send off, *šalāḥu*

retrograde, to go down, to recede, to recede repeatedly, deduct, to revert, retreat, to withdraw, return, to let return, to go back, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, *naḥāsu*

return?, circuit?, *tūrtu*

return march, return, forgiveness, a mark on the exta, a scribal technical term, *tajārtu*

return, profit, income, benefit, share, *tajāru*

return?, restitution, answer, an eye disease?, *tūrtu*

return, return march, forgiveness, a mark on the exta, a scribal technical term, *tajārtu*

return, reverting, stationary point?, *niḥistu*,

return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to emerge, to grow (said of crops), to result from an investment, to be to the debit of, incumbent on, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irtraceable, of no turning back, to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the

exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, retreat, to retreat, to recede, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

return, to go home, arrive, to bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, to invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, erēbu

return, to let return, to go back, to retreat, to recede, to recede repeatedly, to go down, to retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, deduct, to revert, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḥāsu

return, to return good or evil, require, to give restitution, to repay, to replace, to make up for, to be requited, rābu

returns, revenue, outlay, disbursals, expenses, a type of land, tēlītu

revelation?, petūtu

reveal, to mark, in a daze, intentionally, neglect, to disregard, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, knowingly, unwittingly, unconsciously, to inform, to make known, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idū

reveal, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to expose to the sun, to disclose, explain, exhibit, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to become exposed, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu

reveal, to unveil, to uncover, to bare, uncoil, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, petū

revenge, niqmu

revenge, vengeance, tuktu

revenue, a type of crown revenue in Achaemenid administration, uppajātu

revenue, a type of loan, income, melqētu

reverence, panic, terrifying quality, terror, fearsomeness, fear, awe, awesomeness, respect, puluḥtu

revenue, returns, outlay, disbursals, expenses, a type of land, tēlītu

reverent, adj., unnunu

reverent, critically ill, critical, adj., nakdu

reverent, fearful, fearsome, awe-inspiring, adj., palḥu

reverent, fearful person, pallāḥû

reverent, humble, šaḥtu

reverential, to be reverential, to be reverent, respectful, to be reverential toward, respectful of, to respect, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to be fearsome, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, terrible, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to be worried, to be

worried about, to care for, to perform filial etc., obligations, to perform service, to serve, to awe, palāḥu
reverently, adv., na'diṣ

reverently, humbly, adv., ṣaḥtiṣ

reverently, respectfully, terrifyingly, fearfully, adv., palḥiṣ

reverse, to **reverse an order**, to change one's mind, to refuse to take an oath, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irtraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

reversed, awry, exceeding, adj., nabalkutu

revert, retreat, to return, to let return, to go back, to recede, to recede repeatedly, to go down, to retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, deduct, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḥāsu

reverting, return, stationary point?, niḥistu

revetment, riṣiptu

revetment, embankment, bank, taraḥḥu

revile, to **revile**, to make disgusting, to spoil, to be bad, ugly, to give a bad name, to become bad, to receive blame, *masāku

revoke terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, to shift, to retract, substitute, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû

reward, to reward, banītu

revoke terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, to shift, to retract, substitute, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû

revolt, insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, attack, swarming, invasion of noxious animals, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, tibūtu

revolt, retreat, ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, change of mood, part of a field left fallow, excess, revolution of a planet, nabalkattu

revolt, to rise up in revolt, to depart, to set out, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû

revolution, nappaḥtu

revolution of a planet, revolt, retreat, ramp, ladder, burglary, crossing, scaling, change of mood, part of a field left fallow, excess, nabalkattu

revolutionary?, tēnānû

reward, desert, compensation payment for a caused loss, mullû

reward, pay, miṣtannu

reward, present, gift, rīmūtu

reward, to reward, banītu

rhyton, part of a rhyton, tešû

rhyton, power?, container in the shape of a horn, horn, cusp, of the moon and other celestial bodies, horn, protruding horn-shaped part or decoration of objects, pincers of the scorpion, qarnu

rib, floating rib or cartilage at the tip of the rib, najabtu

rib, side (part of the human and the animal body), side of an object, side (as a direction), side (as a structural part of a manufactured object), šēlu

ribs, part of the ribs or sternam, katappātu

ribs, with protruding ribs (said of a bull), adj., šēlānû

rich gift, abundance, abundant, kubuttû

rich man, man of distinction, panu, in bēl pani

rich, prosperous, copious, luxuriant, šarû

rich, to become painful, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, to become important, to show respect, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, to aggravate, make difficult, etc., to extinguish a fire, to underline the importance of, to make heavy, kabātu

rich, to become rich, to prosper, to provide plentifully, to enrich, make rich, šarû

rich, to make rich, to be pleasing, to be in good health, prosper, to make prosperous, to thrive, naḥāšu

riches, mašrītu

riches, prosperity, wealth, a descriptive name of the date palm, of Sirius, of excrement, mašrû

riches, to grant riches, power, wisdom, etc., to bestow good fortune, health, etc., health, to make a land grant, make a donation, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to grant progeny, to deed, qâšu

riches, treasure, šimru

riches, wealth, wish, desire, happiness, desirability, prime of life, pleasant appearance, charms (of a woman or man), luxury objects, sumptuous decoration, abundant vegetation, lalû

ride, to ride, to mount, to travel, to journey, to mount sexually, to mate, to straddle, lie on top of, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to have someone mount a horse, to place an object on another, to have an animal mounted, rakābu

riding, vehicle (boat or chariot), conveyance, rukūbu

ridge, mountain ridge, peak, zuqtu

ridge wall, contingent of soldiers, stricture as a disease, congestion, tablet, list, kiširtu

ridiculed, to be ridiculed, discredited, to reduce, to make an inferior-quality product, to become weak, light, thin, to lose importance, to become discredited, to diminish, qalālu

riding animal, cavalry, equid, pēṭḥallu

riffraff, mob, šiddu

right, adj., imnû

right a wrong, to make up a loss, to make restitution, make good, to deliver, to deliver in full, to repair, restore, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation,

incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, to repair damage, to right a wrong, compensate, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

right, at the right, adv., imna

right hand, emittu

right hand, right side, imnu

right, just, adj., šaduq

right, justice, mišartu

right now, ašar, išarma

right side, right hand, right wing of an army, neighbor to the right, imittu

right thing, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

right to a part of a field in feudal tenure, (Hurrian word, *kaškiniwe*), kašku

right, to be right, just, pleasing, to be honest, proper, to be correct, fitting, to succeed, prosper, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāšu

right, to the right, adv., imitta, imniš

righteous, prospering, in good condition, straight, upright, adj., šūšuru

righteousness, išarūtu

righteousness, in righteousness, justly, mišariš

righteousness, prosperity, išartu

rim, edge of an object, bank of a canal, a river, kibru

rim, edge, utterance, speech, command, lip, šaptu

rim of a pot, edge of a well, sea shore, bank of a river, canal, ditch, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, etc., kišādu

rim of a wheel, felly, allak

rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, enclosure of a field, fence, walled garden, outer wall, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu

rind, husk, flake of skin, tortoise shell, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, bark, peel, a part of the eye, quliptu

rind, leather (tanned), leather in synechoc use, hide (raw), skin, mašku

rind, potsherd, small pot, shell, formed clay, ḥašbu

ring, a ring, anatu, enqu

ring, a kind of ring, kamkammatu

ring, as ornament, ḥullu

ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, ring (as attachment), royal seal, sealed document, sealed order, sealed treasury, unqu

ring, earring, inšabtu, iššabtu, anšabutu, lumû

ring, to ring (said of ears), rašāšu

rim, edge, end, causeway, nose, tip, crown, spur of land, appu

ring, a metal ring, of finery, ešgurru

ring, a ring, anatu, enqu

ring, coil (used as a means of payment), padallu

ring, earring, anšabutu

ring, metal ring, wheel metal tire, ḥuppu⁶⁰

ring worn by women, qudāšu

rinse, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to wash?, to wash oneself?, to be washed off? (said of water, evil), to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to drain?, to clear?, of obligations, to glaze bricks, to have cleared of obligations, šaḥātu

rip, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu

ripped, severed, felled, cut, cut off, torn, slaughtered, adj., naksu

rise high, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), to remove, to stand high (said of the moon), to put on a garment, to lift, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to be lifted, matāḥu

rise (of stars), to grow, to disappear, come out of a temple, etc., depart, go out, escape, to leave, to ašû

rise, rising of the sun, east, birth, emergence, place of growth, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šitu

rise, to exceed, utellû

rise, to rise, qapû

rise, to rise, billow, roll in (said of smoke, fog), to become gloomy, dejected, despondent, to cause something to smoke, to make an incense offering, to cense, fumigate, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru

rise, to rise, to rise in value, increase in volume, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, promote in rank, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû

rise, to rise (said of a flood), naba`u

rise, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to make appear suddenly, fall off, to raid, to keep raiding, attacking, to be attacked, escape, to run away, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to attack, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, šaḥātu

rise, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.) to become visible, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to snort, to rattle, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāḥu

rise, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilize, to deduct, to erect a building, to cause pain continuously, tebû

rise, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop,

⁶⁰ **Akkadian**, ḥuppu, metal ring, wheel metal tire, **English** word "hoop" [<ME hop], "a circular band to bind together, staves of a cask or barrel, something that resembles a hoop, a circular support for a hoop skirt, a basket in basketball." [The Concise American Heritage Dictionary, Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston, 1987], **Georgian**, ჰოპი, hoop, **Greek**, κρίκος, krikos, hoop, **Scots-Gaelic**, cearcall, hoop, **Italian**, cerchio, circle, hoop, **French**, cerceau, hoop.

to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to heave, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc. brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, *našû*

rising of celestial bodies, exit, *uṣû*

rising (of celestial bodies), blaze, conflagration, unreliable, false prediction, a group of ominous phenomena on the liver, excrescence?, blown-up part?, *nipḫu*

rising of heavenly bodies, *razzis*, raid, attack, strike, a name of the planet Mercury, *šihṭu*

rising of the sun, rise, east, birth, emergence, place of growth, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, *šitu*

rising sun, star, shining, blazing fire, kindled, *anḫu*

rising, to delay rising, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), to delay, to be delayed, late, postponed, to tarry, to remain, be outstanding, *uḫḫuru*

rite, ritual, magical action or procedure, evil machinations, sorcery, witchcraft, *upšāšu*

rite, ritual, temple office, prebend, income from a prebend, divine authority, power, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command, decree, custom, practice, *parṣu*

rite, to perform a rite, *purruṣu*

rite, way of acting, pressing of dates, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), walk, gait, path, path (in metaphoric use), behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, *kibsu*

rites, administrator of or participant in rites, *parṣu*, in *bēl parṣi*

ritual, *nāṭu*, *pilludû*, *taqribtu*, *taqrību*

ritual act, *kikkiṭṭû*

ritual act, discolored spot, affliction, touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, craft, creation (of human beings), handiwork, disease, *liptu*

ritual arrangement, preparation, collection of tablets, contingent of persons, bundle, package, sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, *riksu*

ritual bathing, bathing place, bathtub, metal vessel used to pour water over a person when taking a bath *narmaku*

ritual center, temple, *parṣu*, in *bīt parṣi*

ritual enclosure, a ritual enclosure, *mēsiru*, in *bīt mēsiri*

ritual for warding off a portended evil, apotropaic ritual, apotropaion, *namburbû*

ritual, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to

cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

ritual jug, a small jug for ritual purposes, garunnu

ritual, manufacture, evil magic, crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, act, epištu⁶¹

ritual object, ḫubšu

ritual, opening ritual, opening, breach, opening ceremony, clasp of a necklace, break, pitu

ritual or cultic place dedicated to Adad, tamrīqātu

ritual performance, kidudû

ritual, performance of a ritual, working group acting head, mušēpišūtu

ritual performed with the kinūnu festival during which the ritual is performed, brazier, stove, kiln, month of the festival, name of a demon, kinūnu

ritual preparation, arrangement, collection of tablets, contingent of persons, bundle, package, sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

ritual preparation, extension of time and space, extent, stretching out (a part of the body), pointing, a garment, tiršu

ritual, rite, temple office, prebend, income from a prebend, divine authority, power, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command, decree, custom, practice, paršu

ritual, rite, magical action or procedure, evil machinations, sorcery, witchcraft, upšāšu

ritual, ritual procedure, construction, doings, procedure, undertaking, activity, tools, utensils, implements, nēpešu

ritual, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to hand over, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu

ritual, to perform a ritual, dalālu, nēpišu

ritual, to perform a ritual, divination, plant, to cultivate, happens, is, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, to permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, epēšu

ritual, to prosper, thrive, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

ritual, to set out, arrange for a ritual, treat as, to make appear as, treat as, to place, to be put in fetters,

⁶¹ **Akkadian**, epištu, ritual, manufacture, evil magic, crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, act, επιστολ, epistol, letter, **English**, postole, one of the 12 disciples of Christ [<Gk. apostolos, messenger], **Sanskrit**, āhuti, any solemn rite accompanied by oblations, **Persian**, âyin, rite, **Georgian**, რიტუალი, rit'uali, ritual, **Latvian**, rituāls, rite, **Romanian**, RIT, rite, **Finnish-Uralic**, riitti, rite, **Latin**, ritus-us, usage, ceremony, rite, **Irish**, rite, rite, **Italian**, rito, rite, **French**, rite, rite, **English**, rite, ritual [<Lat. ritualis, of rites] devotion, **Etruscan**, rite, rito, ritu (RITV), **Hittite**, saklaj, ceremony, rite, law, custom, customary behaviour, rule, requirements, **English**, sacred ceremony [<Lat. sacro-are, to dedicate to a god.

to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to institute, establish, provide, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to set in place a food or incense offering, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity, adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, **submit a case** to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

ritual wailing, girrānu

ritual, washing ritual or ceremony, wash water, bath, rimku

ritually beaming, pure, sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru

ritually, to cleans ritually, clean, to become clean, clear, light, to become free from specific claims or obligations, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to winnow, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, zakû

rival, equal, šāninu

rival, second wife, enemy, šerru

rival, second-ranking wife, beloved, corresponding object, companion, counterpart, name of a month, tappātu

rival, to rival, to be rived, to rival each other, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to match, to defy, to reach the same height, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to be incomparable, šanānu

rived, to be rived, to match, to be half, to copy, to be equal, to make equal, to make of equal rank or value, to be equaled, to be similar, to make similar, to be equidistant?, mašālu

rived, to be rived, to rival, to rival each other, to equal in brightness, to become equal, to claim equality, to be equaled, to match, to defy, to reach the same height, to compete, to fight with someone, to fight, to be incomparable, šanānu

rivalry?, tašnīnu

rivalry, resistance, šitnuntu
river bank, far bank, aḥarātu
river bank, near side, aqdamātu
river, canal, ikišiītu, nārtu
river, canal, vein, duct on the liver, strip, nāru
river, ditch, canal, bank, rim of a pot, edge of a well, sea shore, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, etc., kišādu
river flooding, seasonal flooding of the rivers, pride, high spirit, milu
river, like a river, adv., nāriš
river of the nether world, ḥubur
river narrows, stricture (disease), ḥinqu
rivet?, rupuqtu
rivet, a metal rivet or dowel, kammu
rivet, metal rivet or peg, a household utensil, spear, šukurru
rivet, to rivet, fasten, to put in fetters, rapāqu
riveted object, rapīqu
riveting, ripqu
road, ḥūlu
road, advance march, mēteqtu
road, course, way, stage, distance between stopping places, mardītu
road, march, path, passage, mētequ
road, path, arḥu
road, path, highway, trip, journey, travel, business trip, venture, caravan, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḥarrānu
road, path, journey, caravan, business trip, military campaign, expeditionary force, march, travel provisions, girru
road, processional road, procession, mašdaḥu
road station, mardītu, in bīt mardīti
road, to take the road, ḥarrānu
road, way, walking, walk, path, approach, passage, advance, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu
roam, to roam, to cause to roam, to run, run around, to run after, to cause to run, to wander, to vex, to trouble, rapādu
roaming about, šajādu
roaming around, adj., muttaggišu, muttapirru
roaming, portable objects and furnishings, movable, restless demons and persons, one who roams around at night, muttalliku
roaming, roving, muttapaššidu
roar, mummu, rimmu
roar, cry, šagimmatu, šagīmu
roar, howl, rimmatu
roar, rumble, ramīmu
roar, to cry, šagāmu
roar, to roar, na'āru
roar, to roar, howl, to grumble, to cause to howl, to complain, to complain again and again, to cause to complain, nazāmu
roar, to roar, rumble, chatter, ḥadādu

roar, to roar, rumble, howl, bellow, groan, ramāmu
roar, to roar, thunder, resound, to buzz (said of the ears and head), to make resound, šagāmu
roar, to roar, to make a loud noise, to be overwhelming, rašānu
roarer, rāgimu
roaring, murtaṣnu, šagantu,
roaring, raging, howling, adj., nā'iru
roaring, rumbling, adj., rāmimu
roaring, thundering, adj., šāgimu
roaring?, wailing?, šaggumūtu
roast, to roast, to become roasted, šamû
roast, to roast, gubbubu
roast, to roast, roasted, to refine, to burn, to burn down, to make a burnt offering, to be burned, qaû
roast, to roast, to bake, kamû
roast, to roast, burn, šabābu
roasted, adj., *gubbubu, *šamû
roasted, parched, adj., qullû
roasted, parched, refined (said of silver), burned, qalû
roasted, to become roasted, to roast, šamû
roasted, to roast, to refine, to burn, to burn down, to make a burnt offering, to be burned, qaû
roasting pan or spit, šubā'u, in ša šubā'e
rob, to rob a person, to be robbed, to abduct, to take away by force, to be taken away by force, to plunder, to be plundered, despoil cities, houses, etc., mašā'u
rob, to rob, despoil a house, to shave, to cut and shave hair of head or body, to consecrate a priest by shaving the hair of his head and body, gullubu
rob, to despoil, to take off clothing by force, strip, ḥamāṣu
rob, to rob?, waku, in wakumma epēšu
rob, to rob, take away by force, to commit a robbery, to snatch, ḥabātu
robbed (ceremonially), to cover a person with a garment, to cover an object, a building with metal, bricks, to put on clothing, to clothe oneself, to be clothed, to provide for one's own clothing, to provide somebody with clothing, to clothe a magic figure, to coat, labāšu
robbed, despoiled, *maš'u
robbed, to be robbed, plundered, pillaged, to despoil, loot (cities, regions, etc.), to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to take people into captivity, to withdraw from a storage place?, to be carried off as booty, šalālu
robber, ḥabbātu, mašši'u (adj.),
robber, thief, šarrāqu
robbery, miliḥtu, naḥbutu?
robbery, booty, loot, captive, prisoner of war, ḥubtu
rock, to rock a baby, to wave the tail, to flap the wings, to shake out hair, nussusu
rocket, egingīru
rock, a sharp rock, a sharp pointed tool, tor, boundary, boundary stone, boundary marker, pulukku
rocky outcrop, like a rocky outcrop?, adv., pulukkiš
rod, measuring rod, ginindanakku
rod, measuring rod and its measure, tajarū
rod, measuring rod, measure of time, area and length, measure of capacity, middatu
rod, wire, urāku

rodent, a rodent, asqūdu, aštakiššu, ušummu
rodent, a small rodent or animal, kakkišu
rodent, a small rodent, bird or bat, pirurūtu
rodent or rat, iškarissu
roe?, fish, nimšulu
rogue, rude man, išhappu
roguish person, wicked, qardammu
roll, kirku
roll, roll in (said of smoke, fog), to billow, to rise, to become gloomy, dejected, despondent, to cause something to smoke, to make an incense offering, to cense, fumigate, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru
roll in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), billow, to surge, to swell up and down (said of the voice), flare, to burn fitfully?, to flicker?, to make resound, šapû
roll, to roll (said of the eyes), to run loose, to be separated, scattered, to become crushed, to become confused, distraught, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, parāru
roll up, shrivel, to wrinkle, kalāšu
roll up, to form coils, to wind around each other, to entwine, to circle around, to wrap, to be entwined, to gather against somebody, kapālu
roll up, to roll up, to roll up in a cloth or reed mat in preparation for burial, to cover up, to bury the dead, to bury objects, to be buried, hide, qebēru
roller or sledge, gurgugu
roof, ūru
roof, canopy, tarānu
roof or porch, covering (a part of the exta), šulultu
roof, part of a roof, šipu
roof, shed, canopy, protection granted by a god or king, shade, šulūlu
roof, to roof, ruggubu
roof, to roof a building, to put on top, to provide shade, šullulu
roofed, adj., ruggubu
roofing, tašliltu
roofing, reed roofing, tiummu
room in a private house, guršu, in bīt guršu
room in the temple (lit. room of secret knowledge), pirištu
room, part of a room of an elaborate house, akullu, in bīt akulli
room, strong room, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), garrison, post, defenses of a city, wake, watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maššartu
room, upper room, loft, rugbu
rooster, a star or constellation, tarlugallu
root, erēnu

root, base, foundation, šuršu
root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, **base**, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., base of a tree, foundation of a reign, government, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), potstand, stance, horizon, damp course, išdu
rope, ibiḥu, kirītu
rope, a thick rope, ebīḥu
rope, band, durru
rope, band, belt, fetter, wisp of straw to bind a sheaf, kannu
rope, cable of a boat, closure of a door, bond of a wall, link, center, designation of a sacred object, markasu
rope, of reeds that is strong, durgallu, durmāḥu
rope, nose-rope, lead-rope, halter, rope used as an oarlock, nose ring (as a piece of jewelry), lead-rope (in transferred meanings), šerretu
rope or sash?, šīḥu
rope (part of a yoke), abšānu
rope, skipping rope, keppû
rope, staff, standard, urinnu
rope, tethering rope, šummannu
rope, thong, šīḥru
rope, tow rope, surveyor's measuring rope, a measure, ašlu
rope, towing rope, massaku
rosette, ajaru, juru
rosette-shaped, ajarû
rot, to become putrid, arāru
rotten, bad, ugly, masku
rotten straw or grain, lu'āštu
rouge (cosmetic), fruit berry or flower of reddish color, plant with a red flower and berry, illuru
round, adj., (spherical or cylindrical), garru
rounds, to make one's rounds, to prowl, to turn about, to whirl, to spin (said of parts of the body), to be subject to vertigo, to cause to turn, to make dizzy, šādu
rout, flight, nērubtu
rout, flight, devastation, ruin, arbutus
routing, transport, attack, approach, access, person, self, leg, foot, rank, footmark on the exta, šēpu
rove, to run about, to wander around, to go away, to leave, stroll, nagāšu
roving, adj., murtappidu
roving, prowling, foraging (said of animals), restless (metaphorical expression for gold), šā'idu
roving, roaming, muttapaššidu
row, to form a row?, to be strung with gems, to harrow, to thread, to string, to pull back and forth?, to tighten?, šakāku
rowers, oarsmen, parrisānu
royal, because of, concerning, prep., šūt
royal degree, specific royal regulation, temple regulation, šimdatu
royal headgear, crown, menu

royal inscription, object bearing a royal inscription, inscription, musarû

royal, like a fox, adv., šēlabiš

royal message, to announce a royal message, to herald, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank, to mention, to make mention of, order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person's name, to address a person, to speak, to proclaim, to invoke, zakāru

royal property and service, throne, exta, a feature of the exta, rule, dominion, chair, sedan chair, name of a month, saddle, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû

royal property (an income due to the crown), present, gift, nidintu

royal property (real estate), royal service, kussû, in bīt kussi

royal, sacred, holy, adj., quššudu

royal service as a charioteer, chariot fief, i.e., land granted by the king which carries the obligation to do military service in the chariotry, part of a chariot, narkabtu, in bīt narkabti

royal standard, itḥuru

royal status, royalty, kingship, reign, rule, šarrûtu

royal succession, heritage, inheritance, following, diarrhea, ridûtu

royal, to purify, quššudu

royalty, royal status, kingship, reign rule, šarrûtu

rub away, cut off, to strip away, to strip off, tear loose, to be sunken?, flattened?, to erode, to flatten?, šamāṭu

rub, to apply medication by rubbing, kâru

rub, to be rubbed, to clean objects, to smear on (a paint or liquid), to be smeared, to wipe off, to purify magically, kapāru

rub, to grind? kâṣu

rub, to make itch, kadādu

rub, to rub down a horse, ṣuppu

rub, to rub (said of male animals as part of the sexual act), to rub a part of the body, ḥanāṣu

rub, to rub, to comb wool, to comb out hair, to have a welt, lump, to strike with palsy, to be stricken, mašā

rub, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

rub, to rub with linaments, muššu'u

rub, to rub, wipe, to polish, šukkulu

rub, to rub with oil, ḥašāṣu

rubbing medication, *muššu'tu

rubble, gravel, ḥiṣṣu

rude man, rogue, iṣḥappu

rude, uncivilized person, nagāḥu

rude, uneducated, brute, stupid, native (designation of the Anatolians), nû'u

ruin, a ruin, ḥalūqu

ruin, deserted place, ḥarību

ruin, destruction, disaster, catastrophe, šaḥluqtu

ruin, devastation, flight, rout, arbutus
ruin, ruin heap, karmu⁶²
ruin, state of ruin, karmūtu
ruin, to destroy, šuḥḥû
ruin, to smash, repudiate (an agreement), split in half, wreck, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to invalidate (a document), demolish, to cut wood trees, divide, to break off, to crush, injure, hurt, to break into, ḥepû
ruined? *karmu
ruined?, destroyed?, adj., šuḥḥû
ruined field, missing animal or person, lost object, ḥalqu
ruined (said of private buildings), native, original, past, former, previous, original, owned for a long time, inherited, customary, established, traditional, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, old (as opposed to fresh), traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), previous, former, abandoned, labīru
ruined, defiled, desecrated, šulputu
ruined, slain, afflicted, adj., šagšu
ruined, to be annihilated, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru
ruined, to be ruined, to make every possible effort, to slaughter animals, to put oneself out, to murder, to be murdered, slain, to strike down (said of gods and kings), to slay in battle, šagāšu
ruined, to become ruined, lie in ruins, to turn into ruins, to be abandoned, to lay waste, to become waste, namû
ruins, abtāti
ruins, disrepair, corpses (of soldiers), defeat, dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, attack of a disease, miqittu
ruins, hill of ruins caused by the flood, til abūbi
ruins, house in ruins, abandoned house, ušubbû
ruins of a city, misfortune, calamity, evil deed, damage, wrong, ḥibiltu
ruins, to fall into ruins, karmūtu, namūtu
ruins, lie in ruins, to turn into ruins, to become ruined, to be abandoned, to lay waste, to become waste, namû
ruined, decayed, abut
ruined, to see the day of one's ruin, ūmu
rule, amount specified by contract, treaty, agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, regulation, edict, decree, riksu
rule, domination, crosspiece, yoke, part of a door, of a loom, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), a part of the lung, a constellation, nīru
rule, lead, to steer a boat, bring people/animals, guide, to have brought, send, guide safely, arû
rule, order, command, mouth, instructions, advice, instigation, information, declaration, testimony, mind, mood,

⁶² **Akkadian**, *karmu, ruined?, karmu, ruin, heap, karmūtu, ruins, to fall into ruins, **Persian**, kharâbi, ىخراب devastation, ruin, xarob, خراب ruined, khâr, خار bramble, **Tocharian**, kârstâ [B kârstâ-], to destroy, cut off, **Belarusian**, быць у руінах, być u ruinach, to be in ruin, **Polish**, być w ruinie, to be in ruin, **Romanian**, a fi în ruină, to be in ruin, **Albanian**, rrënim, destruction, rrënoja, ruins, **Basque**, ruina, ruin, **Latin**, ruina-ae, ruin, collapse, downfall, falling to ruins, etc., **Irish**, a bheith ina ruin, to be in ruin, **Italian**, essere in rovina, to be in ruin, **French**, être en ruine, to be in ruin, **English**, to ruin, [<Lat. ruina, ruin], **Greek**, να είναι σε καταστροφή, na einai se katastrofí, to be in ruin, **English**, catastrophe, sudden calamity, disaster, **Latin**, dispereo-ire-li, to go into ruin, **Etruscan**, tisper, **English**, harry [<OE hergian, to raid, sack, to disturb or annoy by constant attacks], harass, [<OFr. harer, to disturb or irritate persistently, to wear out, exhaust, **Hittite**, #hara, to destroy, to pound harnink->, hrgnu, deleo, to destroy, harknu, to ruin, hargadr, destruction.

opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
rule, power, triumph, victory, victorious deed, victorious might, lîtu
rule, reign, kingship, royal status, royalty, šarrûtu
rule, royal property and service, throne, exta, a feature of the exta, dominion, chair, sedan chair, name of a month, saddle, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû
rule, pasturing, shepherding, occupation of a shepherd, rē'ûtu
rule, rulership, rubûtu
rule, to rule, bēlûtu, ridûtu⁶³
rule, to rule, to reign, exercise dominion, dominate, to control, to act on one's own authority, independently, to act high-handedly, overbearingly toward someone, to have or claim authority to dispose of property, to prevail, to predominate, to be authoritative, dominant, to give control, authority over, šalāţu
ruler, puttu
ruler, caravan leader, muttarrû
ruler, commander, satrap, muma'îru
ruler, lawgiver, muţe'emu
ruler, lord, high priest, high priestess, ēnu
ruler of a city, ālu, in bēl āli
ruler, position of a territorial ruler, position of the holder of the *iššakku* title, iššakkûtu
ruler, prefect (in charge of a city, province, etc.), provincial governor, overseer in charge of (persons, personnel, estates, geographic areas, etc.), king, sovereign, šāpiru
ruler?, prince,?, ma'û
ruler, prince, important, influential person, nobleman, rubû
ruler, territorial ruler (of cities, countries, etc.), member of a class or privileged farmers, iššakku
ruler, wife of a ruler, queen, rubātu
rulers, a title of rulers, governor (a high official), military governor, šakkanakku
rulership, rule, rubûtu
rulership, office of šakkanakku, šakkanakkûtu
rules, command, order, urtû
ruling, ordinance, assembly, šipāru

⁶³ Akkadian, **ridûtu**, to rule, Sanskrit, **rAj**, **rAjati**, -te, **rASTi**; to reign, rule, direct, be master of, **rAjan**, king, ruler, Romanian, **regină**, queen, **rege**, king, Albanian, **mbretëreshë**, queen, **mbret**, king, **regnum-i**, royal power; Latin, **rego**, **regere**, **rex**, **rectum**, to guide, direct, rule, govern; **regius-a-um**, of a king, royal, regal, splendid, magnificent; **regina-ae**, queen, Scots-Gaelic, **rìgh**, king, **bhanrìgh**, queen, **rìoghachd**, kingdom, realm, Welsh, **rhi**, king, lord, Croatian, **vladati**, to rule, Latvian, **valdīt**, to rule, Akkadian, **arû**, to rule, lead, bring, Luvian, **tbar**, to rule, **tbaraman**, adj., ruling, governing, **tbaramahit**, position of ruling, **tbariala/i**, governor, **tbariala**, to be governor, Hittite, **tapariie/a**, #**tapariálato**, rule, **tbaria**, ruling order, Romanian, **guverna**, to govern, Albanian, për të **qeverisur**, to govern, Italian, **governare**, to govern, French, **gouverner**, to govern, English, to **govern** [<Lat. **gubernare**], Georgian, მართობ, **marto**, to govern, Tocharian, **kākmārtune**, rulership, sovereignty, Irish, **rí**, king, **ríocht**, kingdom, **réimse**, realm, **banríon**, queen, Scots-Gaelic, **rìgh**, king, **bhanrìgh**, queen, **rìoghachd**, kingdom, realm, **rhi**, king, lord, **brenhines**, queen, Akkadian, **šarru**, to make someone king, **šarrûtu**, Persian, **sahrbānu**, queen, **sāh**, to rule as king, Hittite, **hasusra**, queen, **ishasra**, lady, mistress, **isha**, lord, master, Latvian, **kēniņš**, king, Finnish-Uralic, **kuningatar**, queen, **kuningas**, king, English, **queen** [<OE **cwen**], **king** [<OE **cyning**], kingdom, to rule, Belarusian, каралева, **karaliewa**, queen, кароль, **karol**, king, Belarus, **karalewa**, queen, Polish, **dama**, **krolowa**, queen, **król**, king, Latvian, **karaliene**, queen.

ruling, to make a binding ruling, to fit together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to construct, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to fasten, to pack, to wrap, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie, bind, to tie up a boat, to be tied, to harness, to hitch, to join, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to set up a binding agreement, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to harness, hitch, to bandage, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to bind oneself by contract, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to band together, to conspire, rakāsu
ruling, strict order, reprimand, šiptu
rumble, roar, ramīmu
rumble, to croak, ḫarāru
rumble, to roar, to howl, bellow, groan, ramāmu
rumble, to roar, to chatter, ḫadādu
rumbling, roaring, adj., rāmimu
rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
rumor-monger, munappiḫu
rumor, report, word, talk, gossip, matter, legal case, lawsuit, agreement, dibbu
rumor, uproar, loud cry, din, clamor, ikkillu
rumor, warning, noise, call, tukku
rump, rectum, anus, ṭurru
run about, to wander around, to go away, to leave, to rove, stroll, nagāšu
run around, to run around, to drool?, ne'ellû
run away, to flee, escape, nērubu
run away, to hide, conceal, to remove oneself, to remove, raqû
run away, to run away, (Hurrian word, piranku, in pirankumma epēšu)
run off, to become free, to move about freely, darāru
run through (with a sword or other weapon), to bore, to pierce, perforate, to slaughter, patāḫu
run, to run, lakādu, šanû
run, to run, flow, ḫanānu
run, to run fast, to travel fast, to move around with great speed, to serve as a runner, lasāmu
run, to run loose, to be separated, scattered, to become crushed, to become confused, distraught, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru
run, to run, to go, nāqu
run, to run, run around, to run after, to cause to run, to roam, to cause to roam, to wander, to vex, to trouble, rapādu⁶⁴

⁶⁴ **Akkadian**, **rapādu**, to run, run around, to run after, to roam, to wander, to vex, to trouble, **Georgian**, სწრაფი, sts'rapī, rapid, **Romanian**, **rapid**, repede, rapid, **Albanian**, me **vrapu**, to run, **Latin**, **rapide**, adv. swiftly, hurriedly, **rapio-ere-ui-tum**, to tear, snatch, carry off, to seize, plunder, to hurry, seize quickly, **Italian**, **rapida-o**, rapid,

run, to run away, escape, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to make appear suddenly, šaḥātu

runaway, fugitive, adj., nābutu

runaway, runner, swift, munnarbu

runaway, to flee, nābutu, abātu

runnel, channel, rātu

runner, šānû

runner, lismu, in ša lismi

runner, to serve as a runner, to move around with great speed, to travel fast, to run fast, lasāmu

running around, nuguššû

running, swift, fleet, adj., lasmu

rung of a bed, chair, table, throne, gištû

rungs or steps of a stairway or ladder, elevation, high part (of a building or part thereof, of a person, an object), high ground, ascent, height, mēlû

rung of a potstand, gištalû

rupture, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, to disperser, disorganize, to waste, dissipate, to annul?, to be smashed, dispersed, to become crushed, dispersed, scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru

rural district, išru⁶⁵

rural settlement, hamlet, edurû

ruse, trick, treachery, ikiltu

rush, a rush, ašlu, kilīlu, kungu, nīmu, šišnu, šūbu

rush, a kind of rush, ašlukatu

rush against, to attack, arāḥu

rush or reed, šikkurratu

rush, reed, elpetu, urbatu

rush, reed, thicket, šuppatu

rush to a goal, to move quickly, ḥāšû⁶⁶

rust, verdigris, patina, šuḥtu

French, *rapide*, rapid, **English**, *rapid* [<Lat. *rapidus*], **Sanskrit**, *dravati*, to run, **Persian**, *davidan*, دین‌دو to run, Sanskrit, rathacaryā, chariot race, **Basque**, *korrika* egin, to run, *azkarrak*, rapid, **Latin**, *curso-are*, to run hither and thither, **Italian**, *correre*, to run, **French**, *courir*, to run, **English**, *course*, to move swiftly [<Lat. *cursum*], to hurry, move rapidly **Etruscan/Phrygian**, *kursan* (KFRSAN), **Latvian**, *skriet*, to run, **Irish**, a *rith*, to run, **Scots-Gaelic**, *ruith*, to run, **Welsh**, i *reddeg*, to run, **Akkadian**, *arāḥu*, to hurry, hasten, **Armenian**, պրագ, *arag*, rapid, **Sanskrit**, *vāhayati*, to drive, **Greek**, βιασύνη, *viasýni*, hurry, **Armenian**, վազել, *vazel*, to run, **Croatian**, *trčati*, to run, **Greek**, τρέχω, *trécho*, to run, **Armenian**, Շտապեք, *Shtapek'*, hurry, **Albanian**, *shpejtë*, rapid.

⁶⁵ **Akkadian**, *išru*, rural district, **Avestan**, *rauuah*, open space, **Persian**, *rustâ*, روستا *rōstāki*, مملکت, country, **Croatian**, *ruralna*, rural, **Romanian**, *rural*, rural, **Latin**, *ruro-are*, and *rurer-ari*, to live in the country, *rus*, *ruris*, the country, farm, estate, **Italian**, *rurale*, rural, **French**, *rural*, rural, **English**, *rural* [<Lat. *rus*. country], **Italian**, *rurale*, rural, *rural*, rural, **Etruscan**, *ror* (RVR), *roras* (RVRAS), *roros*, *rurus* (RVRVS)? **Akkadian**, *mātu*, country, home country, population of a country, flat space, **Finnish-Uralic**, *maaseudun*, rural, *maa*, country, **Romanian**, *țară*, country, **Latin**, *terra-ae*, earth, dry earth, land, country, **Irish**, *tír*, country, **English**, *terra*, earth [<Lat. *terra-ae*].

⁶⁶ **Akkadian**, *ḥāšû*, to rush to a goal, move quickly, **Hittite**, *huwā* -, *huuai/hui*, *huuae*, *hoai/hoi*, to run, hurry, *huhuia*, to run, march, *hunu*, *huinu*, to cause to run, pupuli, to run, **Sanskrit**, *patati*, to rush forth into a stream of arrows, *nišpatati*, to sally, rush, **Hittite**, *ptai/pti*, *pitai*, *piti*, *pattae*, run, to race, flee, fly, **Akkadian**, *maqātu*, to fall,

sack, patnu?

sack, bag, a dry measure, a type of business society and the capital used or invested in such business, naruqqu

sack, container, equipment, a comprehensive term for miscellaneous household or luxury goods and furniture, udû

sack, double pack sack made of goat hair, an item of apparel, zurzu

sack, leather sack, kursinnu

sack (netlike), azamillu

sacred area, qirsu

sacred, holy, free, noble, clean, pure, ellu

sacred object, designation of a sacred object, center, link, bond of a wall, rope, cable of a boat, closure of a door, markasu

sacred place, earth, kiûru

sacred precinct, hamru⁶⁷

sacred, royal, holy, adj., quššudu

sacred, terraced building, giginû

sacrifice, gištaggû, meštagû

sacrifice, a sacrifice, kišaḥû

sacrifice, a type of sacrifice, ḥitpu

sacrifice, a type of sacrifice and the platter for it, kapru

sacrifice, offering, niqû

sacrifice, to offer a sacrifice, a gift, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given to grant a share, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

sacrifice, to sacrifice, to offer sacrifices repeatedly, to be sacrificed, to shed blood, tears, to be shed, to pour out as a libation (water and other liquids, also flour), to let flow, naqû

sacrifice, to sacrifice a bull, alpu-a

sacrifice, to slaughter, zebû

sacrifice, to sacrifice or slaughter a sheep, immeru

to fall down, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, **Irish**, chun dul [amach](#), to rush forth, **Scots-Gaelic**, gus a dhol [a-mach](#), to rush, **Latin**, [proruo-ruere](#), [rui rutum](#), to rush forth, fall down, **Etruscan**, [prorse](#) (PRVRSE), **Finnish-Uralic**, [kiirehtiä](#), to rush forth, **Italian**, [correre](#) avanti, to rush forth, **French**, [courir](#), to run, **English**, [course](#), [coursing](#), to move swiftly through or over, traverse, **Croatian**, [trčati](#), to run, **Greek**, [τρέχω](#), [trécho](#), to run, **Georgian**, [გაქტევა](#), [gaktseva](#), to run, **Romanian**, să se [grăbească](#), to rush forth.

⁶⁷ **Akkadian**, [hamru](#), sacred precinct, **Croatian**, [hram](#), temple, **Sanskrit**, [puṅgha](#), holy, **Finnish-Uralic**, pyhä [paikka](#), holy place, **Hittite**, [parkunu](#)-> clean, purify, [giginû](#), sacred, terraced building, **Persian**, [gyjah](#), [جگاہ](#) temple, [sviatoje](#) miesca, holy place, **Croatian**, [sveto](#) mjesto, (sveto, holy) holy place, **Polish**, [święte](#) miejsce, holy place, **Latvian**, [svēta](#) vieta, holy place, ([svēts](#), holy), **Romanian**, loc [sfânt](#), holy place, **Albanian**, vend i [shenjtë](#), (i shenjtë, holy) holy place, **Hittite**, [wattani\(ya\)](#)-, sacred holding, [watti](#)-, divine mountain, **Latin**, [fanum-i](#), holy place, temple grounds, **Etruscan/Phrygian**, [fan](#), [fana](#), [fani](#), **Greek**, [ναός](#), [naós](#), temple, **Irish**, áit [naofa](#), holy place, (naofa, holy), **Scots-Gaelic**, àite [naomh](#), holy place, ([naomh](#), holy), **Hittite**, [nahh](#)-> fear, revere, **Latvian**, [templis](#), temple, **Finnish-Uralic**, [temppele](#), temple, **Albanian**, [tempull](#), temple, **Irish**, [teampall](#), temple, **Scots-Gaelic**, [teampall](#), temple, **Welsh**, [deml](#), temple, **Italian**, [templo](#), temple, **French**, [temple](#), temple, **English**, [temple](#), [**Lat.** [tempus](#)], **Latin**, [sanctus](#), holy, **Welsh**, i [sanctaidd](#), holy place, **French**, lieu [saint](#), holy place, **Latin**, [sacris](#), sacred, **Italian**, luogo [sacro](#), holy place, **Etruscan**, [SAKRA](#), [SAKRE](#), [SAKREO](#) (SAKREV), [SAKREU](#) (SAKRE8).

sacrifices, to establish sacrifices, niqê-a'

sacrifices, one who makes sacrifices, a libation, niqû, in ša niqî

sacrificial slaughtering, taḥtiptu

sacrilege, misdeed, insult, insolence, blasphemy, slander, untoward event or words, offense, šillatu

sacrilege, to commit a sacrilege, anzillu, maruštu

sacrilege, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to smear, to smear on, to paint a surface, to smear oneself, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

sad, dark, adru, adirtu, idirtu

saddle, a saddle?, adj., tiritarāju

saddle, rule, royal property and service, throne, exta, a feature of the exta, dominion, chair, sedan chair, name of a month, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû

saddle, pack saddle?, matliḫšu

saddle, part of a saddle, parriku

saddlebag, takšû

saddlecloth, ukāpu

safe, adj., taqnu

safe and healthy, who keeps a person safe and healthy, bringing pregnancy to term, adaj., musallimu

safe, calm, secure, undisturbed, quiet, slow, adj., nēḫu

safe-conduct, escort, mušallimu

safe course, safe completion of a journey, welfare of a country, a city, (physical) wellbeing, health, untruth, incorrect behavior, šalāmu

safe-guard, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to wait, to take care of, to observe, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to take care of a person's interests, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, našāru

safe-guarded, secret, watched, protected, adj., naṣru

safekeeping, custody, maṣṣarūtu

safekeeping?, deposit,?, (Hurrian word, tarwišša),

safekeeping, deposit, inaccessible place, nabšû

safekeeping, goods kept in safekeeping, security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.),

maṣṣartu

safekeeping, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu

safe, proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu

safe, to become safe, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to be favorable, propitious, to be successful, to prosper, succeed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu

safe transmission, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru

safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in

good condition, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu

safely, securely, in good condition, adv., šalmiṣ

safely, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to be favorable, propitious, to be successful, to prosper, succeed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu

safely, under guard, adv., naṣriṣ

safety, peace, court audience, ceremony of greeting, completeness, health, well-being, end, completion, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep's liver, šulmu

safety, security, tuqnu

safety, well-being, sincerity, truth, reliability, favorable area or side of the exta, šalimtu

safety, well-being, unharmed condition, šalmūtu

saffron clove, hoof, claw, claw-shaped ornament (on furniture and objects), nail (human), nail impression (on a clay tablet), nail-mark, ṣupru

sage, wise, āšiṣu⁶⁸

sagging, adj., qajapu

said, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, declare, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû

sail, to sail downstream, to glide along, to drift, to drift downriver, neqelpû

sailboat, adj., šaḥḥītu

saliva, ellatu

saliva, spittle, phlegm, froth, rupuštu

saliva, spittle, slaver, phlegm, mucus, ru'tu

sale proceeds, šāmūtu

sales opportunity, market, merchandise, goods, value, proceeds of a sale, price (paid or fetched),

⁶⁸ **Akkadian**, āšiṣu, sage, wise, **Persian**, aghi, عاقل wisdom, **Belarusian**, шалфей, šalfiej, sage, **Polish**, szatwia, sage, **Romanian**, salvie, sage, **Finnish-Uralic**, salvia, sage, **Latin**, agax-acis, keen, acute, shrewd, clever, saga-ae, a prophetess, fortune teller, **Irish**, saoi, sage, **Welsh**, saets, sage, **Italian**, saggiare, to try, test, saggio, sage, **French**, sauge, sage, assagir, to make wiser, to steady, **English**, sage [<Lat. sapere, to be wise], **Etruscan**, sage (SAbE), sagi (SAbI), saih? **Sanskrit**, kati, of an ancient sage, **Croatian**, kadulja, sage, **Latin**, catus-a-um, sharp, cunning, **Etruscan**, cato (CATV), catos, catus (CATVS), cate, cates, kate, kati, kato (KATV).

purchase, šīmu

salt, ʔābtu

salt dealer, ʔābtu, in sa ʔābti

salt marsh, ʔešūma

salt, red salt, amānu

salt, to salt, to melt down, to preserve, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to wear, be provided with, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

salted, dried meat, šittu

salting, process of salting meat, fish, etc., midlu

saltpeter, idru

salvage, to retrieve, tear out, to tear off, to take out, to withdraw oneself, back out to dispatch, send off, šalāḥu

salve, ḥuššū

salve, a salve, irru

salve, lubricant, lubku

salve, ointment, spoon or bowl for ointments, napšaštu

salve, painted overlay, clay slip, tēqītu

salve, shallow bowl (as the dish of a scale, blade of an oar, bowl of the seeder of a plow, etc.), spoon (for eating, dipping up ointments), itquru

Šamas, prayer to Šamas, cultic place dedicated to Šamas, kiutakku

same extent, to the same extent or degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), everywhere, collectively, unanimously, at every occasion, all over, in a group, mithāriš

same, the same, similarly, in a like manner, qātamma

sanctuary, eširtu, šitqu, zaggu, zagzagātu (pl.),

sanctuary, a term for a sanctuary, panpānu

sanctuary, chapel, cella, papāḥu

sanctuary?, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, fetter for a slave, canopy, tent, position,

residence, stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, maškanu
sanctuary enclosure wall, fortified area within a city, circumvallation, citadel, kirḫu
sanctuary of temple, house, socle, plinth for cult images, aširtu
sanctuary, socle, dais, pedestal, shrine, divine throne room, parakku
sand dune, dust, dust heap, turbu'tu
sandal button, ajabās
sandal, shoe, a fish, šēnu
sandals' ornament of precious stone, karadnannalla
šāpiru, position of šāpiru, command, sovereignty, šāpirūtu
sapling, almond tree, lammu
sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, stake, pole, shaft, blade of a weapon, height, altitude (as a math term), culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziqpu
šar-elli, name of a queen of Ugarit, šar-elli
šarraku, activity of a *šarraku*, šarrakūtu
šarzuā'iu, adj., from the city of Šarzu(w)a?
sash? an article of clothing, aguhhu
sash, belt, ḫuṣannu
sash, often used as a headdress, paršīgu
sash or belt, nibḫu
sash, or belt, frieze, nēbeḫu
sash or rope?, šīḫu
sash, perhaps a sash or headdress, an article of clothing, patinnu
sash, tie, band, strap, structure, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu
sash, woven or treated in a special technique, šipirtu
sated, adj., šebū⁶⁹
sated person, satisfied, šabī'u
sated, to become sated, full, ṭakpāpu
satiety, šib'u
satiety, satisfaction, nešbū
satisfaction, satiety, nešbū
satisfaction, answer, napāltu
satisfactory, pleasing, correct, proper, auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of good quality, favorable, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu
satisfactory, to be mutually satisfactory, to prosper, succeed, to be fitting, correct, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, to set straight, manage, tarāšu
satisfied, sated person, šabī'u
satisfied, satisfactory, pleasing, correct, proper, auspicious, friendly, benevolent, aromatic, sweet, good, fresh, of

⁶⁹ Akkadian, **šib'u**, satiety, **šabī'u**, satisfied, sate person, **šebū**, to satisfy, to quench one's thirst, hunger, to fill, etc., **šebū**, adj., sated, **šabī'u**, sated person, satisfied, **Georgian**, შევსება, **shevseba**, to fill, **Croatian**, **ispuniti**, to fill, **Hittite**, **ispāi->**, **ispai/ispī**, **ispae**, **ispiie/a**, to be satiated, **ispan**, **ispiyātar**, satiation, abundance, **ispiianu**, to saturate, **Romanian**, a **satisface**, to satisfy, **SAṬ**, satiety, **SĀTURA**, to saturate, **Latin**, **satio-are**, to satisfy, fill, **Irish**, a **shásamh**, to satisfy, **Italian**, **saziare**, to satiate, per **soddisfare**, to satisfy, **French**, **satisfaire**, to satisfy, **English**, to **satisfy**, [**Lat.** **satisfacere**, to give **satisfaction**], **Etruscan**, **sat**, **sata**, **sate**, **sati**, **sato** (SATV), **sataro** (SATARV).

good quality, favorable, content, honorable, adj., tābu
satisfy, give satisfaction, satisfy a legitimate demand, apālu
satisfy, to become sated, to satisfy, dapāru
satisfy, to heal, make healthy, to please, to become pleasing, good, sound, sweet, to improve, prepare, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, tābu
satisfy, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become satisfied, repaid, to become sated with food, to sate, to still, quench one's hunger or thirst, to have one's fill of, to enjoy fully, to have the full benefit of, to repay in full, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, to be paid in full, šebû
satrap, aḥšadrapannu
satrap, office of the satrap, muma'irūtu
satrap, ruler, commander, muma'iru
Saturn, a name of the planet Saturn, constellation, red deer, stag, lulīmu
Saturn, (a name of Saturn), steady, usual, regular, normal, adj., kajamānu
sauce, a type of sauce or soup, outbreak of infestation or disease, attack, devouring, fodder (for humans and animals), food, ukultu
savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu
save a person, to be saved, take something away from somebody, take out, to be taken away, eṭēru
save, to be saved, set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to leave one another, ezēbu⁷⁰
save, to avenge, succor, *naqāmu
save, to save a life, uwwû
save, to spare, to come to an agreement, to make mutual concessions, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to be obliging, gamālu
savior, person who has kept someone alive, muballītanu
savior, rescuer, eṭīru
savory, a savory plant, zateru,
saw, šaššāru
saw, small saw, key, naptētū
say, order, prognostication, prognosis, promise, address to a god, statement, speech, permission, guarantee, qabû
say, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to be said, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, , declare, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû
say, to say, tell, speak, to report, to recite, to pronounce, utter, declare, to object, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to

⁷⁰ Akkadian, **ezēbu**, to save a person be saved, reserve, leave, neglect, desert, entrust, bequeath, Welsh, i **achub**, to save, Latvian, **saglabāt**, to save, Irish, **sabháil**, to save, Scots-Gaelic, gus **sàbhaladh**, to save, Romanian, a **salva**, to save, Latin, **salveo-are**, to save, Italian, **salvare**, to save, French, **sauver**, to save, English, **save** [<LLat. **salvare**], Etruscan, **selva** (SELFA, this word is in two areas of the Piacenza Liver, used for devination).

give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû
saying, utterance, kataduggû⁷¹
saying, popular saying, proverb, adage, pronunciation, syllabogram, tēltu
scabies, ekkētu
scale, a type of scale or balance, the constellation Libra, zibānītu
scale, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), tortoise shell, flake of skin, husk, rind, bark, peel, a part of the eye, quliptu
scales a part of the scales, lubbu
scales, arm of the scales, kuku
scales, matter formed on parts of the body, lagā'u
scales, slag, šiqtu
scaled, peeled, threadbare, napless, adj., qalpu
scaling, crossing, burglary, ladder, ramp, retreat, change of mood, revolt, part of a field left fallow, excess, revolution of a planet, nabalkattu
scalpel or lancet of a physician, karzillu
scales, earth, loose earth, debris, dust, ore, mortar, territory, soil, area volume, eperu
scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, tortoise shell, flake of skin, husk, rind, bark, peel, a part of the eye, quliptu
scapula, shoulder blade, naglabu
scar, a type of scar or ulceration, šiḥḥu
scarab (lit. who rolls excrement), dung beetle, muqappil zê
scarify, to incise, to scrape out, to eat away, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve, to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru
scarce, expensive, aqāru
scarce, missing, muṭṭû
scarce, to make scarce, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in opposition, to be paid, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to pay, to make (someone) pay, to suspend, to balance, to weigh, to be in balance, to be weighed, šaqālu
scarce, weighed, adj., šaqlu
scarcity, famine, lack, need, requirement, a disease, ḥušaḥḥu

⁷¹ **Akkadian**, **kataduggû**, saying, utterance, dabābu, **Hurrian**, **kad**, kul-, to say, speak, **Sanskrit**, **kathā**, talk, speech, conversation, **Finnish-Uralic**, **kertoa**, narrate, **Basque**, **kontatzeko**, to narrate, **Sanskrit**, **ābhās**, to talk, speak, **dabābu**, to speak, talk, relate, recite, plead, litigate, **Sanskrit**, **vac**, **vivakti**, **vakti**, to say, speak, tell, reproach, censure, blame, repeat or reply, **Avestan**, **vac** [-], to say, speak, **Georgian**, ვთქვათ, **vtkvat**, to narrate, ვთქვა, **vtkva**, to say, **Belarusian**, сказаць, **skazać**, to tell, **Croatian**, priopvijedati, to narrate, **Latvian**, **teikt**, to say, **Hittite**, **tēzzi**, smen/samn, to say, state, **English**, **talk** [<ME **talken**], **Lithuanian**, **taryti**, to speak, say, **Hittite**, **tar**, to speak, **Greek**, **terterosō**, will say clearly, **Latin**, **dicere**, to say, **Italian**, **dire**, to say, **French**, **dire**, to say, **English**, **terse**, brief and to the point [<Lat. **tersus**, pp. **tergere**, to wipe off], **Croatian**, **reći**, to say, **Belarus**, **raicca**, to speak, talk, **Italian**, **raccontare**, to tell, **French**, **raconter**, to tell, **Etruscan**, **RAK**, **RAKaR**, to tell?, **Irish**, **rá**, to say, **Scots-Gaelic**, a **ràdh**, to say, **Welsh**, **adroddwch**, to narrate, **adrodd**, to recite, relate, report, narrate, recount, **Polish**, **narrarować**, to narrate, **Latin**, **narro-are**, to narrate, **Italian**, **narrare**, to narrate, **French**, **narrer**, to narrate, **Albanian**, **shpreh**, to say, **English**, **speak** [<OE **sprecan**], **Akkadian**, **kataduggû**, saying, utterance, **Greek**, διηγούμαι, **diigoumai**, narrate.

scare, to scare away, to fear, to be or become frightened, to frighten, to be or become nervous or restless, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to cause trouble, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu

scared, to become scared, shy away, to be in panic, to cause fear and panic, garāru

scarf, a scarf or belt, mēzeḥu

scarf, woolen scarf or belt of special make, išru

scatter, to scatter, ru'umu?, zapāḥu,

scatter, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to discard, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk

scatter, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, sprinkle, to let water flow, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadū

scatter, to scatter, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

scatter, to scatter, broadcast, sow seed, sprinkle, to winnow, zarū

scattered, strewn, spit-out, laid (foundation) placed, fallow, uncultivated, uninhabited, abandoned, fallen, nadū

scattered, to be scattered, separated, to become crushed, to become confused, distraught, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru

scent, smell, fragrance, erešu

scepter, uluḥḥu

scepter, staff, ušparu

scepter, staff, stick, branch, twig, shelf, ḥaṭṭu⁷²

⁷² **Akkadian**, ḥaṭṭu, staff, stick, scepter, branch, twig, shelf, ḥaṭṭu, in bēl ḥaṭṭi, scepter bearer, **Romanian**, băț, stick, **Scots-Gaelic**, bata, stick, **Italian**, bastone, stick, **French**, bâton, stick, **English**, bat [<OE batt], **Georgian**, ფილიალი, piliāli, branch, **Belarusian**, філіял, filijal, branch, **Latvian**, filiāle, branch, **Latvian**, scepteris, sceptre, **Romanian**, sceptru, sceptre, **Albanian**, skeptër, sceptre, **Greek**, σκήπτρο, skíptro, sceptre, skeptron, staff, **Latin**, sceptrum-i, sceptre, dominion, **Etruscan**, Scepis, (name, Scipio?), **Irish**, scepter, sceptre, **Scots-Gaelic**, scepter, sceptre, **Welsh**, sceptr, sceptre, **Italian**, scettro, sceptre, **French**, sceptre, sceptre, **English**, staff [<OE staef], **Sanskrit**, rambha, prop, support, staff, **Romanian**, ramură, branch, **Latin**, ramus-i, branch, twig, **Italian**, ramo, branch, **Etruscan**, ramas, rameras, ramo (RAMV), ramoer (RAMVER)?

scepter bearer, ḫaṭṭu, in bēl ḫaṭṭi
scoff, to scoff, to sneer, to turn up one's nose, šanāṣu
scholar, apprentice scholar, apprentice scribe, assistant, agent of a merchant, trading agent, junior scribe, šamallû
scholar, expert, artisan, craftsman, financier, investor, ummānu
scholar's report containing, obligation, debt, promissory note, debt note, (a type of tablet about twice as wide as long, inscribed parallel to the longer axis), u'iltu
scholarship, scribal learning, status or employment of a scribe, literacy, craft of the scribe, ṭupšarrūtu
school for scribes, creator, craftsman, workshop, mummu
school, tablet house, ṭuppu, in bīt ṭuppi
scintillating, nervous, confused, adj., ummulu
scintillatingly, adv., ummuliš
scintillation, sparkle, spark, šibūbu
scoop, a scoop, mussipu
scoop, a scoop or similar utensil, šāliptu
scorching, adj., muḫammiṭu
scorch, to scorch, to char wood, to burn, to set fire to, kabābu
scorch, to scorch, to be hot, to become hot, to heat, to be feverish, excitable, angry, to keep warm, to become feverish, to become angry, šarāḫu
scorching, adj., ḫummuṭu
scorching, fever, anxiety, ḫimṭu
scorching heat, ḫimittu
scorn, disgrace, ṭupullû
scorn, insult, ṭiplu, ṭuplu
scorn, to scorn, nāṣu
scorn, to scorn, to treat scornfully, with disrespect, to disregard, to insult, to behave insultingly, to slander, to make contemptible, ṭapālu
scorned, contemned, adj., ṭaplu
scornfully, to treat scornfully, with disrespect, to scorn, to disregard, to insult, to behave insultingly, to slander, to make contemptible, ṭapālu
Scorpio, the constellation Scorpio, scorpion, a stone, a barbed metal point in the tongue of a scourge, zuqaqīpu
scorpion, like a scorpion, zuqaqīpāniš
scorpion, mother scorpion (lit. scorpion's nurse), nursemaid, dry nurse, tārītu
scorpion pincers, horn, horn, cusp of the moon and other celestial bodies, horn as container, rhyton, protruding horn-shaped part or decoration of objects, power?, qarnu
scorpion, the constellation Scorpio, a stone, a barbed metal point in the tongue of a scourge, zuqaqīpu
scoundrel, cad, paḫḫuzû
scoundrel, rascal, guzallu
scout, inspector, dajālu
scout, military scout, express messenger, lāsīmu
scout, tracker, administrator, follower, retainer, head of a work crew, guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, rēdû
scout, tracker (a kind of soldier), kibsu, in ša kibsi
scrape out, to eat away, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve, to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to

tear down (as preparation for requilding), to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru
scrape together, collect, to gather, to gather up, to decant, to shovel, to be decanted, esēpu
scrape, to scrape off plaster, etc., ḫalāsu⁷³
scraper?, blade, cutting edge, šēltu
scraper, scratcher, mēkeku
scraping or combing tool, mumarrītu
scrapings, ḫillištu
scrapings, dregs, šukkultu
scraps, a minor crop, small items, šiḫḫirtu
 scraps, broken in scraps, šubburu
scratch, to scratch, ekēku
scratch, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu
scratcher, scraper, mēkeku
scratching, mirṭu
screen?, curtain?, paruktu
scribal learning, status or employment of a scribe, literacy, scholarship, craft of the scribe, ṭupšarrūtu
scribal skill, šukāmu
scribal technical term, a mark on the exta, forgiveness, return march, march, return, tajārtu
scribe, šulḫû, adj., šattīru
scribe?, apprentice, puḫutepi
scribe, apprentice scribe, junior scribe, assistant, agent of a merchant, trading agent, apprentice scholar, šamallû
scribe, chancellor (title of a juridical or administrative official in Elam), teppir
scribe, characterization of a bad scribe, adj., ḫurru
scribe, chief scribe, ṭupšarmaḫḫu
scribe, craft of the scribe, scholarship, scribal learning, status or employment of a scribe, literacy, ṭupšarrūtu
scribe, female scribe, ṭupšarratu
scribe, member of the scribal profession, ṭuppu, in mār bīt ṭuppi
scribe, office of temple scribe, ṭupšar-bītūtu
scribe, status or employment of a scribe, literacy, scribal learning, scholarship, craft of the scribe, ṭupšarrūtu
scribe, tablet writer, ṭupšarru
scrotum, leather bag, tukkannu
scrutinize, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to probe, to strive for, aspire, yearn, to seek, plot, to seek out someone, solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for

⁷³ Akkadian, ḫalāsu, to scrape off plaster, etc., Belarusian, галіць, halić, to shave, Belarus, halic, v.imp., ahalic, shave, Croatian, obrijati, to shave, Romanian, să se absoarbă, to abrade, shave, Albanian, për të abraduar, to abrade, Latin, abrado -radare -rasi rasum, Welsh, razor, i abrade, to abrade, Italian, erodere, to abrade radere, to shave, French, raser, to shave, abraser, to abrade, English, abrade [<Lat. abradere], Etruscan, aprato (APRaTV).

the welfare of, še'û

scrutinize, to scrutinize?, to search for, to look for, to check, inspect, pâru

sculptor, urrāku

sculptor, craft of the sculptor, urrākūtu

sculptures, alamgâte

scum, froth, šēlūtu

sea, ajabba

sea, an epithet for the sea, mugammirtu

sea (as a body of salty water), marratu⁷⁴

sea, born of the sea, jabītu

sea, deep water, subteranean water, apû

sea, ocean, lake or other large body of water and the surrounding region, a mythological or deified locality, a deity, tām̄tu

sea, plant, jamu

sea shell, a sea shell and its imitations in stone or metal, kapāšu

sea shore, bank of a river, canal, ditch, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu

seahs, three seahs, measure of three seahs' capacity, šimdu

seal, kišibbu

seal, cap of a seal, a part of the human body, a bird (lit. my cap is multicolored), a part of the plow, cap (name of a part of the exta, especially the apical lobe of the lung), headdress, cap, kubšu

seal, cylinder seal, seal impression produced by a cylinder seal, sealed clay tablet (legal or administrative document, also a letter, vertebra, kunukku

seal impression?, šulūlu

seal, keeper of the seal, kišibgallu

seal, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, sealed document, sealed order, sealed treasury, ring (as attachment), unqu

seal, sealed document, kanku

seal, to break open a seal, a case-enclosed tablet, to cut to size, to prune, to weed?, to trim, cut to size, šarāmu

seal, to seal?, šabû

seal, to seal (by making a seal imprint on the clay tag of a container, on a door, on a house), to seal a document, to place objects under seal (for safekeeping, identification, etc.), to give or receive under seal, kanāku

sealed bag, sealed document, kaniktu

sealed bag, sealed tag, kinku⁷⁵

⁷⁴ Akkadian, **marratu**, sea, as a body of salt water, Belarusian, мора, **mora**, sea, Croatian, **more**, sea, Serbo-Croatian, **more**, seaport, Polish, **morze**, sea, Belarus, **mora**, sea, Romanian, **MARE**, sea, Finnish-Uralic, **meri**, sea, Latin, **mare-is**, sea, Scots-Gaelic, **mara**, sea, Welsh, **môr**, sea, Breton, **mor**, sea, Italian, **mare**, sea, French, **mer**, sea, Etruscan, **mar**, **maram**, **maras**, Sanskrit, hiṇḍīrah, sea, Persian, **daryâ**, دریاء sea, Albanian, **det**, sea, Georgian, ზღვის, **zghvis**, sea, English, **sea** [<OE **sæ**].

⁷⁵ Akkadian, **kinku**, **kanku**, sealed bag, sealed tag, sealed document, **kanāku**, to seal (by making a seal imprint on the clay tag of a container, **kaniktu**, sealed bag, sealed document, **kanāku**, to seal by making a seal imprint on the clay tag, Armenian, կնիկ, **knik'y**, seal, Romanian, **sigiliu**, **focă**, seal, Polish, **foka**, seal, Greek, **foki**, seal, Albanian, **fokë**, seal, Latin, **sigillatus-a-um**, seal, Irish, **séala**, seal, Welsh, **sêl**, seal, Italian, **foca**, seal, Etruscan, **phoce** (ΦVCE), **phoki** (ΦVCI), seal or fire, Romanian, **FOC**, fire, Latin, **phoca-ae** and **phoce**, **focus-i**, hearth, Italian, **focolare**, hearth, French, **foyer**, hearth, Latvian, **ronis**, seal, Scots-Gaelic, **ròn**, seal, Latvian, **karsts**, hearth, Welsh, **cartref**, hearth.

sealed document, imriqqu,
sealed document, sealed bag, kaniktu, kanīku
sealed document, sealed order, sealed treasury, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, ring (as attachment), unqu
sealed building, unqu, in bīt unqi
sealed order, sealed document, sealed treasury, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, ring (as attachment), unqu
sealed tag, mišmunnu
sealed tag, sealed bag, kinku
sealed treasury, sealed order, sealed document, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, ring (as attachment), unqu
sealed, under seal, kanku
sealing, clay sealing, šipassu
sealing official, official in charge of sealing, kanniku
seals, master of the seals, unqu, in rab unqāti
seam, suture, šibītu
search?, investigation, teb'itu
search, to search, nuddudu?,
search, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to probe, scrutinize, to strive for, aspire, yearn, to seek, plot, to seek out someone, solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še'û
search, to search for, to look for, to check, inspect, scrutinize?, pâru
search, to survey, examine, watch over, to take care of, to explore, penetrate into, investigate, trace, to weight out, pay, to trace, hātu
searcher, investigator, mubē'û
season, cold season, takšātu
rainy season, cold, šarbu
season, rainy season, zinnānu, zunnātu
season, rainy season, cold, šarbu
season, harvest time, year, šattu
season, pertaining to the winter season, adj., kuššû
seasoning seed, ħinġinu
seat, chair, throne, base, socle for a throne or a stela, pedestal, stand, residence, dwelling, abode, home, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu
seat, domicile, dwelling, mūšabu
seat or couch, an astronomical term, impost, complaint, tax, support, staff, nēmettu
seat, pedestal, gišgallu
seat, sitting place, ušbu
seat, stool, ambush, šūšubtu
seaweed, algae, alapû, anapû, elapû, elpû
secluded, separated, divided, definitive, unequivocal, parsu
secluded, silent, quiet, deserted, adj., šaqummu
seclusion, hidden things, hidden place, secret way, secret message, shelter, refuge, protection, a part of the exta, puzru
second course of a meal, second quality, second in rank, size or age, successor, an official, tardennu

second-in-command, second quality, (Hurrian word, šinaḫilu),
second-in-command, deputy, assistant, šanû
second in rank, lower or inner part of objects, parts of the body, assistant, remainder, outstanding amount, šapiltu
second in rank, second (of two or more), second quality, other (in substantive use), something else, another, šanû
second in rank, size or age, of second quality, second course of a meal, successor, an official, tardennu
second in rank, young, small, child, servant, few, šiḫru
second (in sequence, quality, or size), šanā'iju
second, lower in rank, rear, back, guarantor, future, later, arkû
second month born, born in the second month, ajarû (m.), ajarîtu (f.)
second month, name, ajaru, jeru
second (of two or more), second quality, second in rank, other (in substantive use), something else, another, šanû
second place or rank, rear, later child, person born later, future, following, sequel, arkîtu
second place or rank, younger brother, dupussû
second quality, adj., (Hurrian word, šiḫlu),
second quality, second-in-command, (Hurrian word, šinaḫilu),
second quality, second in rank, second (of two or more), other (in substantive use), something else, another, šanû
second quality, second in rank, size or age, second course of a meal, successor, an official, tardennu
second, secondary, adj., terdû
second term, second turn, tašnû
second time, a second time, secondly, again, similarly, differently, otherwise, adv., šanîš
second time, a second time, another time, again, šanîtam
second time, for the second time, šanûti
second time, in two, twice, adv., šinîsu
second turn, second term, tašnû
secondary, second, adj., terdû
secondly, adv., šanā'um?,
secondly, a second time, again, similarly, differently, otherwise, adv., šanîš
secondly, for the second time, adv., mašna, šaniānu
secret, pašîru, pišîru
secret, arcana, treasures, fortification, a configuration on the lung, niširtu
secret, completely hidden, adj., puzzuru
secret, covered, katmu
secret, hidden knowledge, kitimtu
secret, in secret, inwardly, downstream, beneath, underneath, below, adv., šaplānu
secret, in secret, stealthily, like a thief, adv., šarrāqiš
secret lover, muštarqu
secret lover (lit. who enters stealthily), muštarriqu
secret matter, secret plot, protected lore, specialized knowledge, inner council, pirištu
secret message, seclusion, hidden things, hidden place, secret way, shelter, refuge, protection, a part of the exta, puzru

secret mission, smuggling, smuggled merchandise, contraband, pazzurtu
secret plot, secret matter, protected lore, specialized knowledge, inner council, pirištu
secret, safe-guarded, watched, protected, adj., naşru
secret way, secret message, seclusion, hidden things, hidden place, shelter, refuge, protection, a part of the exta, puzru
secretion, muscus, exudate, upāţu
secretly, adv., paşiratti, pazriş, pişiriş
secretly, stealthily, adv., şarqiş
section (a specified stretch or area to be worked), tract, mişhu
section, breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), niksu
section, detachment, division, cutting, pirsu
section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kişru
sector?, (a juridical or topographic term describing real estate, *palû
secular festival, religious festival, food portion, isinnu
secure, safe, undisturbed, calm, quiet, slow, adj., nêhu
secure, make his path secure, strengthen his foundations, **wasâqu
secure, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to last, endure, to remain in effect, to be loyal, honest, reliable, correct, to be well disciplined, to remain quantitatively constant, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu
secure, to secure, to be made secure, orderly, to put in order, to be put in order, to become placid, to calm, to adorn, taqânu
secured, fixed, established, solid, well-founded, şurşudu
securely, safely, in good condition, adv., şalmiş
security, *kutûtu
security, asset serving as security, guarantor, one who guarantees, kattû
security, binding obligation, bond, debt note, tarkistu
security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service

(performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maṣṣartu

security, divinely enforced security (symbolized by a sacred insigne), divine protection (mainly for the citizens of a city), kidinnu

security for a loan, našlamtu

security, instant, sneeze, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, decision, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, manipulation, manacles, harvest, šibtu

security, peace, nehtu

security, pledge, manzazānu, šipirtu

security, pledge, guarantor, guarantee, qātātu

security, safety, tuqnu

security, to take as security, *katû

securely, to attach securely, to establish firmly, affix, to fasten, to be solid, firm, rašādu

sedan chair, šadittu

sedan chair of Elamite type or origin, paltingu

sediment, ṭišṭišu

sediment (of beer or wine), dregs, šuršummu

sediment, mud, beer dregs, a morbid substance in the eye, a type of bread used for offerings, qadūtu

sediment in rivers and canals, šiknu

seductiveness, charm, lovemaking, love, affection, ru'āmu

see, now, annu

see, now, when, truly, adv., šumma

see, to see, to let see, to have eyesight, to look, look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to witness, to be attentive to, to observe, inspect, to have a dream, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu

see to, to face, to look at, to cause concern, trouble, preoccupation, irritation, to show, to look gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu

seeing, adj., nāṭīlu

seed, numunnu

seed, aromatic seed, zibītu

seed, black cumin (seed of the *Nigella sativa*), zibû

seed, black cumin (seed of the *Nigella sativa*), an ornament, zibibānu

seed-grain, eburu

seed, grass seed, of a vetch, abšu, apšu

seed, grown from seed (said of date palms)?, *zaru,

seed of cereals and of other plants, acreage, arable land, semen, male descendants, zēru

seed, or a plant, kullānu

seed, semen, pāru

seed, semen, offspring, riḫītu

seed, to seed with a seeder plow, cultivate, plant a field, etc., put under cultivation, to be seeded, planted, erēšu

seed, single seed of the kasû-plant, kasutu

seed used for seasoning, ḫinḫinu

seeder plow, a field of measure, one-tenth of a homer, epinnu

seeding apparatus, nardabbu

seeding apparatus of the plow, ittû

seeding fee paid by a tenant for additional seeding, zērānu

seedling, plantation, erištu

seeing, mirûtu

seek, to seek, plot, yearn, to seek out someone, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še'û

seep, water hole, namba'u

segregate, to isolate, early, parāqu

seize, to appropriate?, šagālu

seize, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc. brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

seize, to seize, hold a person, aḫāzu

seize, to seize and hold persons, conceal, to appropriate illegally, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, to be covered, clothed, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover, close, veil (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc., to cover with earth, etc., covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to constrict, to overwhelm, to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, katāmu
seize, to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to seize, to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu⁷⁶

⁷⁶ **Akkadian**, *kašādu*, to seize, conceal, defeat an enemy, etc., **Georgian**, გატაცება, *gat'atseba*, to abduct, *ekmu*, taken away, *ekēmu*, to take away by force, absorb, **Tocharian**, *entsa-* (vb. Mtant.) [B *eñk-*], take for oneself, grasp, **Irish**, chun *éigniú*, to rape, **Scots-Gaelic**, gu *èigneachadh*, to rape, **Sanskrit**, *gRbhay*, *gRbhayati*, to grasp, seize, **English**, *grab* [<MLG *grabben*], **Romanian**, pentru a *răpi*, *RĂPI*, to abduct, **Armenian**, առեւանդելու համար *arrevangelu* hamar, to abduct, **Latin**, *rapio*, *rapere*, *rapui*, *raptum*, **Italian**, *rapire*, to ravish, abduct, kidnap, **French**, *raver*, to ravish, abduct, **English**, *ravish*, [<Lat. *rapere*, to seize], **Etruscan**, *rav* (RAF), *rava*, (RAVA), **RAFeN**, **Albanian**, *arrestoj*, to arrest, **English**, *arrest* [<OFr. *arrestor*], **Akkadian**, *leqû*, to take up an object, take a wife, accept gifts,

seize, to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to arrest a person, (said of a human action), to imprison, detain a person, to put a person in fetters, to catch, apprehend a person, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to cause to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, *ṣabātu*

seize, to take hold of, to take up, to fasten, to put in place, to control?, to hand over, to give a possession, *tamāḥu*

seized, captive, prisoner, held, deposited, *ṣabtu*

seized, to be seized by fear, *ragābu*

seizing, grip, siege, encirclement, *nītu*

seizure, attack (referring to a diseases), illegal seizure, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, imprisonment, capacity of a container, portion, action, decision, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, sneeze, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, *ṣibtu*

seizure (by a disease, demons), prisoner of war, acquisition, assets, booty, conquest, *kišittu*

select, to choose (a share, a field, materials, etc.), to single out, to choose a person, a place, to put in order, to make ready, to prepare, *nasāqu*

select, high quality, adj., *ruḥḥu*

selected, sorted, choice, precious, costly, preeminent, *nasqu*

selection, *itūtu*

self, animals counted in a herd, body, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, *napištu*

self-denial, suffocation, *ḥitnuqu*

self, leg, foot, person, access, approach, attack, transport, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, *šēpu*

self, person, head (as part, a of the body), head of an organization, leader, top, top part, beginning (of time spans), original amount, principal stone, head tax, *qaqqadu*

bribes, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc., **laqātu**, take away by force, rob, snatch, **Luvian**, *la/lala, la(la)*, da, to take, **Romanian**, a *lua*, to take, **Hittite**, *tslukes*, to take a long time, *lalata*, to take away in a ritual, **Latin**, *carpo-ere-situm*, to pick, pluck, gather, tear off, travel, wear down, etc., **Hittite**, *karpīie/a, karp*, to take away, pick, pluck, **Urtarian**, *ṣat-*, to take, seize, *ṣi-*, to take away, capture, **Hurrian**, *ṣatt-*, to take, **English**, *seize* [**<OFr. seiseir**, snatch away.

self, paw, handle, hand, person, power of gods, authority, possession, custody, charge, care, control, jurisdiction, handiwork, workmanship, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

self, person, trapezoid, before, in accordance with, on account of, beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, a stone, pūtu

self, stature of persons, shape, size, person, body, configuration of objects, appearance, figure, body, lānu

sell, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to make a person take an oath, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

sell, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

seller, nādinu

seller of roasted barley, muqallû

seller, merchant, muttaddinu

seller, person who has sold property, one who has handed over property, nādinānu

seller with right of pre-emption, redeemer, tusinnu

seller, woman seller, nādittu

selling, pašurtu

semen, arable land, acreage, seed of cereals and of other plants, male descendants, zēru

semen, flooding, watering, nīlu

semen, seed, pāru

semen, seed, offspring, riḥītu

semen, sperm, offspring, creation, riḥūtu

semen, semen duct?, a vessel for sprinkling, masiaḥu

seminal discharge, pappaltu

sense, common sense, proper attitude, driving, pursuit, persecution, leak?, a word for son, ridu

sense, common sense, prudence, practical intelligence, wisdom, judgment, tašimtu

send a message, to go, advance, turn against person, confront, oppose, attack, order, rule, govern, âru

send back, to send back an answer, a report, respond, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to regurgitate, to resettle, to restore, to rebuild, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irrefutable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the extra, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to take vengeance,

to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, tāru

send back, to detain, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to become held down?, to settle?, to be turned backward?, retrograde, to go down, to recede, to recede repeatedly, deduct, to revert, retreat, to return, to let return, to go back, to withdraw, be withdrawn, naḥāsu

send, guide safely, steer a boat, to rule, lead, bring people/animals, guide, to have brought, arū

send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

send off, to dispatch, back out, to withdraw oneself, salvage, to retrieve, tear out, to tear off, to take out, šalāḥu

send, to send, convey merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to guide, control, oversee, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redū

send, to send, to direct, to extend, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to extend, spread wings, arms, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out, to be stretched, to turn one's eyes, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to arrange, direct, to be spread, to be pointed at, tarāšu

send, to send, to be sent, send away, to be driven away, to drive away, to drive out, to expel, to be expelled, to harass, ṭarādu

send, to send (merchandise, staples, gifts, tablets, persons, etc.) šūbuku

send, to send (merchandise, staples, gifts, tablets, persons, etc.) abāku

send, to send, to make prisoner, to raid, to make a journey, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to approach someone, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to be sufficient, to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to drive (horses), to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to seize, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

send quickly, to send promptly, to be or deliver in good time, to hasten, to be quick, to be too soon, to do quickly, ḥamātu

senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, adult, full-grown, important, massive, extensive, imposing fortified, huge, powerful, great, weighty, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabū

sense, reason, wits, pakku

senseless, to talk senseless, to become deranged, to cause enmity, to be countermanded, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war,

to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

sensible, intelligent, clever, adj., ṭēmānû

sensible person, wise, pakku, in bēl pakki

sensible, she who is sensible, ṭēmītu

sent, to be sent, to be released, to release persons, populations from captivity, slavery, distraint, service, debt, disease, to make flow, to set free, to loosen, to let loose, to let go, to let go of something, to relinquish control of, hand over goods etc., to someone, to give up, abandon, to neglect work, to leave fallow, to leave, to leave alone, to leave in peace, to divorce, to bequeath, to dedicate, to exempt, remit debts, annul obligations, to dispatch, send, to permit, allow, to make accessible, to be set free, to be abandoned, to have access to, uššuru

sent, to have something sent, led, driven, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

separate, to separate, ḥarāmu

separate, to separate, alienate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu⁷⁷

separate, to separate (referring to the dissolution of a legal bond and the sharing of the common funds), to divide, to divide into two or more parts, to be divided, to divide objects, etc., to divide into

⁷⁷ **Akkadian**, **parāsu**, to separate, alienate, to sever relations, to divide a number, etc., **parsu**, separated, divided, secluded, definitive, **parāru**, to be separated, scattered, to become crushed, **Latin**, **pars-partis**, part, share, fraction, party, side, direction, duty, **English**, **parse**, to describe a word or group of words, by stating its function or part of speech [<Lat. **pars**, part], **Sanskrit**, **sparayati**, to loosen, separate, save, **Romanian**, **separa**, to separate, **French**, **séparer**, to separate, **English**, **eparate** [<Lat. **separare**], **Belarusian**, адзяліць, **addzjalić**, to separate, **Latvian**, **atdalīt**, to separate, **Baltic-Sudovian**, **spurgas**, bud, young shoot, **Greek**, σπορ σποροσπορ **spor**, spor, seed, **Scots-Gaelic**, **spor**, incite, spur on, instigate, **Welsh**, **poeri**, to spit, expectorate, **Italian**, **espurgare**, to expurgate, **sputtare**, to spit; **sporgere**, to thrust out, protrude, **French**, **espurgier**, to purge, **English**, **spew** out, to **spur** [<OE **spura**], **Etruscan**, **spor** (SPVR), **spora** (SPVRA), **spore** (SPVRE), **sporerim** (SPVREIM), **spores** (SPVRES).

shares, to take a share of property , to distribute shares among, to distribute, **zâzu

separate, to separate, sever, to cut off, urrû

separate, to separate, to move off, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, reveal, to unveil, to uncover, to bare, uncoil, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, petû

separated, divided, secluded, definitive, unequivocal, parsu

separated, to be separated, scattered, to become crushed, to become confused, distraught, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parâru

separately, besides, ahum

separately, apart, moreover, ahamma

separately, aḥunēš

separately, individually, apart, aḥē

separately, elsewhere, aside, off, sidewise, awry, aḥitam

separately, singly, aḥunē

separation, ransom, split, fissure, a part of the body, undoing, piṭru

sequel, following, future, later child, person born later, second place or rank, rear, arkītu

sequel, following, future, later child, person born later, second place or rank, rear, arkītu

sequence, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to arrange, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

serfs, subjects of a king, population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišû

serfdom (obligation to work in the king's service), sâb-šarrûtu

series section, cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, record, tariff, a type of expense, payment, a kind of collateral, velocity, nišû

serious, important, strong, dunnunu

serious, influential person at the royal court, important, honored, grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, severe, venerable, kabtu

serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu

serious, to make a serious effort, to be made to intervene, to release for, to make reach, to take responsibility for, to do what one wants, to have full discretion, to amount to, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to give somebody full discretion, mašû

seriously, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to grasp one another, to be joined, connected, to

connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, *šabātu*

serpent or dragon, *mušḫuššu*

serpent, mythical serpent (lit. "great serpent"), *mušgallu*

servant, *šēlu*, in *ša bīti šēli*

servant bearing hot water, *emmu*, in *ša emmi*

servant, employee, adolescent, male child, subordinate, *šuḫāru*

servant, few, child, second in rank, young, small, *šihru*

servant, follower, vassel, subject of a king, worshipper, soldier, *ardu*

servant girl, of palace, *amat ekalli*

servant, head, slave, top, summit, beginning, first installment, original amount, capital assets, first rank, first quality, warp, *rēšu*

servant of clients, *bēlūtu*

servant of household, *ēmiqu*

servant, one who fetches and carries, handling, active, *muttabbilu*

servant, retainer, *šamkānu*

servant, vassel in an agreement, *adû*, in *bēl adê*

servants, class of servants, *ašiarra*

servants, (collective), slaves, *aštāpiru*

servants, young, small, retainers, *šihḫirūtu*

serve, to be made to serve for a debt, to master, to hold away, to exact services for a debt or fine, *kašāšu*

serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to

have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

serve, to serve a meal, parātu

serve, to serve food, fodder lavishly, medication, to introduce medication into the body, to pour water, oil, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to cast metal, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to pour, to cast, to have cast, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku

serve, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc. brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

serve, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to start work, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

serve, to serve, to hold a city or country, to fulfill duties to a person, respect an institution, a word, to

heed, to obey commands, to guarantee safe transmission, to protect, to be protected, control, to restrain, to observe, to take care of, to take care of a person's interests, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to observe laws, decrees, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru

serve, to serve, to perform service, to perform filial etc., obligations, to be worried, to be worried about, to be terrible, fearsome, to respect, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to care for, to awe, palāḥu

service, qalluttu, ubudu, urdātu,

service, artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru

service, business, proxy, written order, instructions, message, letter, agency, našpartu

service, group of persons required to do service?, tippallenu

service obligation, a service obligation, pilku

service obligation, person under service obligation or commission, našpartu, in sa našparti

service of a šūt rēši, rēšu, in šūt rēšutu

service obligation, estate tax, unuššu

service obligations, freedom from service obligations, person entitled to freedom from service obligations, šubarrû

service, one who does service, inhabitant of a city, region, building, dweller, seated person, āšibu

service (performed for palace and temple), duty, deposits, goods kept in safekeeping, security, detention, wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maššartu

service, person doing service, guard, maššartu, in bēl maššarti

service (regular), a type of pavement, movable part of an implement, commerce?, a swinging door?, muttalliktu

service, to be in the service of, to entrust someone with, to trust in someone, to wait, to wait on, to take care of, to be available, in readiness, to call to account, qu'û

service, to serve, arādu

service, to do service, našpartu

service unit, military campaign, raid, corvée work, expedition, expeditionary force, capital, business capital, caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, army, times (math term), ḥarrānu

serving portion, dining tray, offering table, table, paššūru

servitude, slavery, rēšūtu

servitude, vassalage, urdānūtu

sesame container, a stand for a vessel, ziqpu

sesame oil, ellu

sesame oil, preparer of sesame oil, šāḥitu

sesame oil, to extract sesame oil, to process wine and juices (of other plants), šaḥātu

sesame seed cleaning process, ḥilšu

šešgallu, office of šešgallu, (elder brother, priest), šešgallūtu

set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu

set aside, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to diminish in strength, to have something diminished, deducted, to remove, to be removed, deducted, to deduct, expropriate part of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, to weaken, to subtract, našāru

set aside, to set aside?, to soak, a contract, ruṭṭubu

set (consisting of several objects), undivided unit, ištēnūtu

set, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to be set in place (offerings), to put on, wear, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to set up camp, a battle line, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to outfit, adorn, to impose an obligation, tribute, to charge to someone, debit, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to establish the dimensions of, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to assign, put in charge, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take posit a number, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to wear, be provided with, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to establish, institute, provide, to make someone impose, to cause to be provided with, be present, exist, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be put in fetters, to be outfitted with, wear, to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to be caused, established, inflicted, to be imposed, to be charged to someone, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

set down, to set down, to cast, to put down or back, to throw off, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to lie, to be situated, to cause (a woman) to miscarry, šalā'u

set, to set in place, to endow, imbue, to take up residence, to dwell, to install in a place of residence, to settle, ramû

set, to set in place, to set in order?, to turn one's eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to

stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to arrange, direct, to be pointed at, tarāṣu

set, to set in place, to set up a trap, to insert, to drive in, to erect, to fix on a stake, to hold the eyes fixed, to be infixed, retû

set out, to set out, to move, to bring a lawsuit, to dispatch, to defect (to an enemy), to depart, to give someone an order to depart, namāṣu

set, to determine, become ready, adjust, to deduct, to correspond, to consider, to clarify, make clear, incise, to cut, to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, to treat, to cut off, ḥarāṣu

set, to set, to disappear (said of celestial bodies), to set (as a technical term in astronomy denoting last visibility), rabû

set, to set, to set up, to put an object in place, to lay a foundation, to throw, cast, etc., karāru

set out, to set out an offering, advance toward, to continue, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to arrange, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

set up, to set up an object, erect, to become erect, to lift up a person, to plant a tree, to have something planted, to impale, to impale a person, to point upward or forward, to rear up (said of a snake), to pay an indemnity, to make eyes protrude, to make hair stand on end, to rear up (said of snakes), to protrude, zaqāpu

set up, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to place parts of a construction in correct position, honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to remain quantitatively constant, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kânu

set up, to be set up, to conspire, to make someone contractually liable, to conclude an agreement with someone, to set up a binding agreement, to place a financial obligation, to put someone under obligation, to assign a person to a task, a post, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to tether an animal, to be attached, rakāsu

set up, to set up an object, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with

income, food, etc., to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to link, to tie, to make fast, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, ṣabātu

setting for precious stones, mouth of a watercourse, entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

setting of celestial bodies, rūbu

setting of the sun, šalāmu

setting of the sun or star, ribu

setting, shape, structure, issuing, establishing, emplacement, appointing, arrangement, outward appearance, šiknu

settle accounts, to settle accounts, to refine metals, to be refined, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to clear records, to wipe off, mesû

settle, to abate, to relent, to act benevolently, to become tranquil, to be at rest, to rest, to calm, to be calmed, to calm down, to heal, relax, restore, to allow a field to lie fallow, to soothe, to be soothed, relieved, to pacify, to be pacified, to quiet, to be quieted, pašāḥu

settle, to settle?, našābu

settle, to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided

with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

settle, to settle accounts, to declare, to name, to call by a name, name a price, to invite, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

settle, to settle people, to occupy a territory, to set up an object, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to link, to tie, to make fast, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

settle, to settle a matter, to cancel a tablet, to immerse, to drown, to submerge, to sink, to sink a

foundation, tebû

settle, to settle (said of dust, etc.), to be covered, šabāḥu

settle, to settle, to take up residence, to install in a place of residence, to imbue, to endow, to set in place, to dwell, ramû

settle, to become settled, finished, completed, to settle, to pay in full, to complete, to be complete, finished, to finish, to bring to completion, fulfillment, to perish, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to bring to an end, qatû

settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to resolve (a legal case), to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

settle, to settle?, to be turned backward?, retrograde, to go down, to recede, to recede repeatedly, deduct, to revert, retreat, return, to let return, to go back, to withdraw, be withdrawn, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḥāsu

settled area of a town, built-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

settled, hit, broken, crushed, adj., napṣu

settled, terminated, whole, complete, full, finished, gamru

settled, to be settled, used up, to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be brought to an end, gamāru

settlement, a settlement, qunduḥu

settlement, a small settlement, šingu

settlement, herds of wild animals, people, nammaššû

settlements, rural, adurtu

settlement (of shepherds, nomads) dāru

settling and rendering of accounts, command, equipment, achievement, evil machination, deed, act, witchcraft, work, speech, ipšu

set out, to depart, leave, to start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû

seven? Jamming

seven-year-old, adj., (Hurrian word, šintarpu),

seventh, adj., šintunnu⁷⁸

⁷⁸ Akkadian, **šintunnu**, adj., seventh, Hurrian, **šindi**, Urartian, **šind(i)**, seven, Belarusian, сем, **siem**, seven, Croatian, **sedam**, seven, Serbo-Croatian, **seda**, seven, Polish, **siedem**, seven, Finnish-Uralic, **seitsemän**, seven, Irish, **seacht**, seven, Scots-Gaelic, **seachd**, seven, Welsh, **saith**, seven, Italian, **sette**, seven, Tocharian, **sukt**, seven, Hittite, **satau**, seven, **satawartana**, for seven rounds, Sanskrit, **saptan**, seven, Avestan, **hapta**, seven, Persian, **haft**, هفت seven, Baltic-Sudovian, **septyni**, seven, Latvian, **septiņi**, seven, Romanian, **sapte**, seven, Greek, επτά, **eptá**, seven,

sever, to cut off, to separate, urrû

severe, impregnable, inaccessible, difficult, diseased, sick, grievous, bitter, marṣu

severe, serious, influential person at the royal court, important, honored, grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, substantial, venerable, kabtu

sever, to be severed, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu

sever, to sever, uṣṣuru

sever, to sever, to cut through, to slit, parā'u

sever, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu

severe, strict words or orders, dannātu⁷⁹

severed, felled, cut, cut off, ripped, torn, slaughtered, adj., naksu

severed, to become severed, sting, to pierce, insert into a center, dakāšu

part, diaphragm, pain, piercing pain, wound caused by piercing, severed, dikšu

severely, greatly, very, danniš

severely, maliciously, viciously, in an evil way, with evil intent, badly, with displeasure, miserably, adv., lemniš

severely speak, to speak severely, bequeath, contend for superiority, deliver promptly, reinforce, make valid, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, become stronger, become even thickness, danānu

severity (said of cold weather), force, might, superiority, strength, violence, danānu

severity, strength (physical), power, force, violence, fort, fortified house and area, foundation, depth, firm ground, bedrock, lump, dunnu

sew, to sew, to patch, kubbû

sewn, patched, kubbû

sexual arousal, ferocity, anger, fury, lunar corona, uzzu

sexual desire, desire, discretion, choice, chosen person or object, glance, look, prayer, lifting of the hands, gift, raising, libido, promotion, honor, a musical mode or interval, lifting of the arm, nīšu

sexual excitement, rising of the wind, invasion (of noxious animals), swarming, attack, revolt, insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, erection, tibûtu

sexual intercourse, to have sexual intercourse? NAM.SAL.A

sexual intercourse, to have illegal sexual intercourse, šuḥḥû

sexual, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent,

Albanian, shtatë, seven, **Basque**, zazpi, seven, **Latin**, septem, seven, **French**, sept, seven, **Tocharian**, s.pät,, seven, **Hittite**, sapta, siptama, seven, (saptmintsu), sevenfold, siptmae, to seven?, **Georgian**, შვიდი, shvidi, seven, **Gothic**, sibun, seven, **English**, seven, [OE seofan], seven, **Etruscan**, Sifai (SIFAI), seven?

⁷⁹ **Akkadian**, dannātu, severe words or orders, **Irish**, dian, severe, **Scots-Gaelic**, dona, severe, **Welsh**, dygn, hard, severe, savage.

close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to be present, to be pertinent, to be involved, to come to, to arrive at, to attack, affect (said of evil), to conclude an alliance, to go up as offering, to claim, to start work, to bring near, bring, to bring repeatedly, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

sexually taken, ravished, adj., niku

shackles, fetters, chain, šeršerratu

shade of a tree, shaded place, shadow, awning, covering, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, likeness, protection, aegis, patronage, šillu

shade, protection granted by a god or king, canopy, shed, roof, šulūlu

shade, providing shade, dark, somber, growing in shade, sillanu

shade, to provide shade, to put on top, to roof a building, šullulu

shadow, shade of a tree, shaded place, awning, covering, an opaque spot or discoloration in a diseased eye, likeness, protection, aegis, patronage, šillu

shaft of a wagon, a poisonous plant, namḥarū

shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, pole, blade of a weapon, height, altitude (as a math term), culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziḡpu

shaft, standard with divine symbol, sign predicting certain events, barb, attack, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, tool, thorn, a formation of the exta, kakku

shaggy, hairy, adj., laḥmu

shake, to cause to shake, to jerk?, to beat textiles, to become dark-colored, to pound, throb, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to have someone wield a tool, to be flogged, tarāku

shake, to dislodge, to displace, to quake, to tremble, rābu

shake, to shake, ḥāšu

shake, to shake, to become shaky, to be shaken, to quake, to make quake, to be weakened, to give way, to recede, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, nāšu

shake, to shake, to cause to tremble, shake, tremble, to make tremble, to quiver, to sway, narāṭu

shake, to shake out hair, to wave the tail, to flap the wings, to rock a baby, nussusu

shake, to tremble, ratātu

shaky, impoverished, to become impoverished, to become dilapidated, weak, to be out of funds, enēšu

shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to be shaken, to quake, to make quake, to be weakened, to give way, to recede, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, nāšu

shaken, to be shaken, shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to quake, to make quake, to be weakened, to give way, to recede, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, nāšu

shallot?, an alliaceous plant, šamaškillu

shallow?, flat, adj., labnu

shamed, to be shamed?, to bend, lâdu

shape, body, limbs, normal (size of an object, normal number, normal length of time, normal (i.e., computed) moment in time, amount, number, length, accounting), size proportions, health, minītu

shape, figure, gattu

shape, good looks, number, amount, accounting, figure, mīnu

shape, size, person, body, configuration of objects, appearance, figure, body, stature of persons, self, lānu

shape, structure, setting, issuing, establishing, emplacement, appointing, arrangement, outward appearance, šiknu

shape, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû

share, za'iztu

share (a portion of land, or booty), income from a secular or a temple office, property, lot, portion, assigned by lot, lot, fortune, power, special qualification, emblem, isqu

share (assigned to an official), duty, task, certificate of assignment, assignment, assigned working material (for a craftsman), isihtu

share?, difference (in increasing or decreasing sequences), nappaltu

share in common, enterprise, admûtu

share of an estate (preferential share), kitru

share of an inheritance, of an income, of the profits of a business enterprise, of agricultural produce, of booty, totality of the assets of an inheritance, division of an inheritance, share in jointly owned property, in income, in collective work, etc., part payment or delivery, a specific part of the exta, dividing line, median line, rank, due, zittu

share, one of several equal parts, workmanship, handiwork, control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

share, return, profit, income, benefit, tajāru

share, something, possessions, assets, concerns, everything, anything, portion, mimmû

share, to take a share of property, to divide into shares, to distribute shares among, to separate (referring to the dissolution of a legal bond and the sharing of the common funds), to divide, to divide into two or more parts, to be divided, to divide objects, etc., to distribute, **zâzu

shareholder?, zittu, in ša ziti

shares, *zīzu

shares, to divide into shares, to distribute shares among, to take a share of property, to separate (referring to the dissolution of a legal bond and the sharing of the common funds), to divide, to divide into two or more parts, to be divided, to divide objects, etc., to distribute, **zâzu

sharp, clear, radiant, luminous, brilliant, shining with good will, shiny, bright, ritually pure, beaming, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru

sharp-edged, sharp, šēlu

sharp, sharp-edged, šēlu

sharp pointed tool, sharp rock, tor, boundary, boundary stone, boundary marker, pulukku

sharp rock, a sharp pointed tool, tor, boundary, boundary stone, boundary marker, pulukku

sharp tool, perhaps a knife, patarru

sharpen, to sharpen, to whet, šēlu

sharpened stone, flint, blade, mešēltu
shatter, to shatter, to break up, to rupture, to disperser, disorganize, to waste, dissipate, to annul?, to be smashed, dispersed, to become crushed, dispersed, scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru
shatter, to shatter, to smash up, break apart, to break up, pašādu
shattered, to be shattered, to dislodge, to move, to recede, give way, to be weakened, to be shaken, shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to quake, to make quake, nāšu
shave, to shave, to cut and shave hair of head or body, to consecrate a priest by shaving the hair of his head and body, to rob, despoil a house, gullubu
shaven, adj., gullubu
shaving ritual, to perform the ritual of shaving a person, gallābūtu
she, pron., iššī
she, that, the aforementioned, pron., šī,⁸⁰ šīt
she of, that of, which, pron. fem. s., šāt
sheaf, bundle, nagabbu
sheaf gatherer, kurullu, in ša kurulli
shear, to shear sheep and goats, gazāzu
shearer, gāzizu
shearing, shearings, gizzu
shearing shed, gizzu, in bīt gizzi
sheath, ceiling, heaven, cover, wrap, sky, ermu
sheath, pouch, (also a part of the exta), bag, stomach, takaltu
sheaves binder, murakkisu
sheaves, carrier of sheaves, zabbilu
sheaves, pile of sheaves (on a harvest field), shock, kurullu
shed, wadaltu
shed, animal shed, fattening shed, stable, barn, urû
shed, cattle shed, alpu, in bīt alpi
shed, fattening shed, kuruštû, in bīt kuruštê
shed, fattening shed, animal shed, stable, barn, urû
shed for cattle, ħurīzu
shed, roof, canopy, protection granted by a god or king, shade, šulūlu
shed, shelter, tabinu
shed, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku
shed, to shed tears, blood, to be shed, to pour out as a libation (water and other liquids, also flour), to let flow, to sacrifice, to offer sacrifices repeatedly, to be sacrificed, naqû
she-goat, goat (generic term), constellation lyra, enzu

⁸⁰ Akkadian, iššī, she, šī, she, that, the aforementioned, English, she [<OE sēo, fem. of sē, that one], Irish, sí, she, Hittite, -ssi, he, she, it, Avestan, ta [-] this, that; also, he, she, it, Greek, αὐτή, aftí, she, Belarusian, яна, jana, she, Croatian, ona, she, Polish, ona, she, Latvian, viņa, she, Finnish-Uralic, hän, she, Armenian, լա, na, she, Romanian, ea, she, Latin, ea, L. Nom. f., Abl. ea, she, Scots-Gaelic, i, she, Welsh, hi, she, Hittite, -a,-at,, he, she, it, Etruscan, ea.

sheen, *ṣerretu*

sheen, awe-inspiring sheen (inherent in things divine and royal), supernatural, radiance, glow of good health, *melammu*

sheep, *šu`u*, *takmisu*, *zirqu*

sheep, a breed of sheep, *gukkallu*, *kirru?*, *pasillu*,

sheep, a breed of sheep, a plant, *gugūtu*

sheep, a breed of sheep, a type of fabric, zuluḥḥû, zulumḥû

sheep, a cut of meat of a sheep, breastbone (soft part), *kaskasu*

sheep, a designation of sheep, *kimru*

sheep, a full grown female sheep, ewe, a poetic term for flock, *laḥru*

sheep, a fine breed of sheep, *alu*, *elu*

sheep affected with a scab, *girriṣānu*

sheep, a kind of sheep, *ḥazādu*, *lakānu*, *lilu*, *pargallu*, *parsallu*

sheep, a mark on sheep, *šimikapšu*

sheep, a part of the sheep's liver, *puglu*

sheep, a type of sheep, *šalinnu*

sheep, a type of sheep (lit. sheep for the festival of Anu), *kianakku*

sheep and goats, *ša`nu*

sheep and goats, flock of sheep and goats, *sheep, ṣēnu*

sheep and goats, *sheep, ṣūnu*⁸¹

sheep and goats, *sheep, mountain sheep, ram, immeru*

sheep and wool, qualifying sheep and wool, *adj., qununnītu*

sheep breastbone (soft part), a cut of meat of a sheep, *kaskasu*

sheep, (*describing sheep*), *adj., ṣarrumū*

sheep, describing a breed of sheep, *adj., zitlunû*

sheep disease, a constriction, *ḥunūqu*

sheep, dye-marked sheep, *ṣarīpu*

sheep enclosure, an enclosed area for delivery of dates, *ḥaṣāru*

sheep, fattened sheep, *takbāru*

sheep, feature of the sheep's lungs, *šulummatu*

sheep (generic name), ewe,⁸² *immertu*

sheep, meadow-fed sheep, *adj., pargānū*⁸³

sheep, live sheep, *udutilû*

sheep of a special breed, *ṣuppu*

sheep offering, to perform a regular sheep offering, *ududarû*

sheep or goats being fattened, *kuruštû*

sheep, qualifying sheep, *adj., arru, kurkurrānu, tuniqānu, zīpu*

sheep qualification, possibly age, *tarištê*

sheep, resembling a gukkallu-sheep (in form of marking), *adj., gukkallanu*

sheep rib, floating rib of a sheep, *naspadu*

⁸¹ Akkadian, *ša`nu*, sheep and goats, *ṣēnu*, sheep and goats, flock of sheep and goats, *sheep, ṣūnu*, sheep, sheep and goats, Hittite, *saur/saun*, TUR, sheepfold, pen.

⁸² Akkadian, *ewe*, sheep, Sanskrit, *aviḥ*, goats and sheep, TocharianB, *awi, ewe*, sheep, Lycian, *xabwa, xawā*, sheep, Polish, *owca*, sheep, Croatian, *ovca*, sheep, Belarusian, *авечка, aviečka*, sheep, Romanian, *oaie*, sheep, Greek, *ois, ofis*, sheep, Latin, *ovillus-a-um*, sheep, Italian, *ovini*, sheep, English, *ewe*, female sheep [OE *eowu*], Hittite, *hawi*, sheep, *hawiasi*, sheeplike, Etruscan, *oveli* (VFELI), OVLIN (VFLIN).

⁸³ Akkadian, *pargānū*, *adj.*, meadow-fed sheep, Belarus, *jahnja*, lamb, Albanian, *qengi, qingj*, lamb,

sheep sacrifice, to sacrifice or slaughter a sheep, immeru
sheep shed, immeru, in bīt immeri
sheep, sheep and goats, šūnu
sheep, sheep and goats, flock of sheep and goats, šēnu
sheep, to tend sheep, cattle, or other animals, to pasture, to be pastured, to let graze, to graze, to shepherd, to guide, re'û
sheep with a certain disease, irdu
sheep with a large tail, zibbānu
sheep with ibex horns, adrû, atrû, in immer adrê, atrê
sheep, wild sheep, atūdu
sheep, young male sheep, kabsu
sheep, young sheep or goat, muīqu
sheep's bleat, baa, imbâ
sheep's lungs, part of the sheep's lungs, tarpašu
shekel (a measure of weight, one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of area (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), a measure of capacity, (one sixtieth of a qu, about twelve and one-third milliliters), šiqu
shekel, half-shekel, half, half-sila, zuzu
shekel, one-third of a shekel, šullul
shekel, one-fifth of a shekel, hummušu
shekel, one forty-eighth of a shekel, rabaḥa
shekel, one quarter of a shekel, (Hurrian words, tummu, tumunsallu),
Shekel, one-tenth of a shekel, a weight, chick peas, chick pea plant, ḥallūru
shekel, one twelfth part of a shekel, mara
shekel, one twenty-fourth of a shekel, girû
shekels, ten shekels of silver, ešartu
shelf, staff, stick, scepter, branch, twig, ḥaṭṭu
shell creature, aquatic animal with a shell, a part of the human body, dādu
shell or stone, purṭātu
shell, possibly a cowrie, ajartu, jartu, ajaštu
shell, sherd, small pot, ḥašbattu
shell, small pot, rind, potsherd, formed clay, ḥašbu
shelter, litter, lair, bedding place, dung, womb, a cut of meat?, rubšu
shelter, reed nest, kumāšu
shelter, reed shelter amalubukku
shelter, secret way, secret message, seclusion, hidden things, hidden place, refuge, protection, a part of the exta, puzru
shelter, shed, tabinu
shelter, to shelter, to grant refuge, to smuggle, to stash, stow, hide, to conceal, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, pazāru
shelter, to shelter, receive in a friendly way, ḥašānu
shepherd, kuzallu
shepherd, chief shepherd, rē'û, in rab(i) rē'i

shepherd, herdsman, protector, a bird, gall bladder, rē'û
sheperd of low rank, kaparru
shepherd, occupation of a shepherd, pasturing, shephership, rule, rē'ûtu
shepherd, to shepherd (said of the gods), rē'ûtu
shepherd, to shepherd, graze, to let graze, to pasture, to be pastured, to tend sheep, cattle, or other animals, to guide, re'û
shepherd's reed hut, gubru
shepherd's reed hut or shelter, mašallu
shepherds' settlement (also nomads), dāru
sheperdship?, murûtu
shephership, occupation of a shepherd, pasturing, rule, rē'ûtu
sherd? (house) breaking, ħipītu
sherd, shell, small pot, ħašbattu
sherds, wood shavings, mash?, ħupû
sheikh, chieftain, nasīku
sheikh, rank of a sheikh, nasīkûtu
shield, kabābu, tukšu⁸⁴
shield, a type of shield, ħaṭṭu, in ša ħaṭṭi
shield, decorative part of a shield, urukmannu
shield, shield-bearer, arītu
shell, tortoise shell, scaly skin (of a snake, a fish), scale, flake of skin, husk, rind, bark, peel, a part of the eye, quliptu
shelter, animal shelter, pen, fold, smelting, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), cast, metalwork, creature, creation, pitqu
shelter, shepherd's reed hut or shelter, mašallu
shift, to retract, revoke terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, to substitute, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû
shin of animals, kurītu
shin, calf of the leg, knee, leggings, a measure of length, support, part of a lock, kimšu
shine, brilliance, nibṭu
shine, to shine, to be brilliant, nabû
shine, to shine brightly, to become bright, to make bright, to make resplendent, resplendent, to flare up?, to gain radiance, nabāṭu
shine, to shine brightly, to flare up, mašāḥu
shine, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to make shining, brilliant, to dawn, to burn brightly, to clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, to cheer up, to become happy, radiant, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, to make brilliant, to become bright, to be made bright, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to illuminate, to celebrate a festival, to illuminate, to make glisten, sparkle, gleam, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to expose to the

⁸⁴ **Akkadian**, **tukšu**, shield, **Belarus**, **tarca**, shield, **Polish**, **tarcza**, shield, **Welsh**, **tarian-au**, shield, **English**, **target** [**<OFr.** **targe**, light shield], **Belarusian**, шчыт, **ščyt**, shield, **Croatian**, **štit**, shield, **Romanian**, **scut**, shield, **Greek**, σκέπη, **sképi**, shield, **Albanian**, **scut**, shield, **Basque**, **ezkutu**, shield, **Latin**, **scutum-i**, shield, **Irish**, **sciath**, shield, **Scots-Gaelic**, **sgiath**, shield, **Italian**, **scudo**, shield, **Greek**, αἰγίς, **aigis**, shield, **Latin**, **aegis-idis**, shield, **Welsh**, **aes**, shield, **English**, **aegis**, shield, **Etruscan**, **AEKIS**, **EGIS**, (EbIS), **Sanskrit**, **phalakah**, shield, buckler, **French**, **bouclier**, shield

light, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, to kindle, to light, kindle a fire, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, to make a building gleam, namāru
shine, to make brilliant, to be merry, to make love, to copulate, ḥelû
shining appearance of the sun, moon and stars, light, weather, sultry weather, air, open air, open sun, a sickness caused by exposure to the sun or heat, a worm, šētu
shining, blazing fire, kindled, rising sun, star, anpḥu
shining, bright, adj., *ḥelû, muttanbiṭu
shining, bright, brilliant, adj., napardû
shining, bright, flaring, adj., nebû
shining, brilliant, manifest, splendid, famous, great, exalted, šūpû
shining, trustworthy, proper, pure (religiously), polished, lustrous, clean, holy, ebbu
shining with good will, shiny, bright, brilliant, luminous, radiant, clear, sharp, ritually pure, beaming, good health (said of the face and eyes), in fine shape, healthy (i.e., shining with health), namru
ship (W. Sem. Word) anaja
ship, boat, elippu
ship part, part of a ship, girmadû, girmaduššu
ship side, enclosure wall, wall of a building, igāru
ship, sides (of a boat), **region**, territory, alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, confines, circumference, around, alongside, itû
shipment, pašartu
shipment, consignment, šuluḥtu
shipment, consignment, gift, šūbultu
shipment, consignment of goods, provisions, *šuzbultu
shiver, to shiver, to fracture, to break, to harrow a field for the second time, to smash, demolish, to injure severely, to grind?, to be broken, šebēru
shivers, cold weather, chills, frost, šuruppû
shivers of fear, chills, hoarfrost, ḥurbāšu
shock, pile of sheaves (on a harvest field), kurullu
shoe, a type of shoe, mešēnu, zunzunnatu,
shoemaker, ēpiš šeni
shoe part, daddu
shoe, sandal, a fish, šēnu
shoes, to put on shoes, šēnu
shoulder of a vessel, necklace, nape of the neck, bank of a watercourse, tikku
shoot arrows, to spit blood or spittle, to sprinkle?, to toss, kick up dust, to whirl up, to hurl weapons, to reject, throw away?, šalû
shoot, cutting, tarmiktu
shoot of a date palm, tarmīku
shoot of a plant, tendril, brilliance, radiance, sunlight, šarūru
shoot of a tree or other plant, sapling, stake, pole, shaft, blade of a weapon, height, altitude (as a math term), culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziqpu
shoot (of a tree), stalk, slip of a plant, kannu
shoot, offshoot, leaf, offspring, descendants, pir'u
shoot, send forth shoots, stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, lengthen, flourish, be grown together, entangled, crossed, elēpu
shoot, stalk (green), ḥabburu
shoot, to grow shoots, branches, šurrušu

shoot, to shoot, to hurl, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to pile up barley, deposit silver, to drop, to scatter, to discard, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāku

shoot, young shoot, descendants, offspring, papallu

shooting stars, to flash (said mainly of shooting stars), to flit (said of demons), **šarāru shore, bank, aḫātu**

shore or bank, this side, the nearer shore or bank, **aḫannā, aḫennā**⁸⁵

shore line, regions (referring to the four regions of the inhabited world), edge, **kibrātu**

shorn, adj., *gizzu

shorn, adj., gazzu

short, adj., kurrû

short (in time or size), short person, kurû

short, to become short (said of time), to be short, shrunken (said of parts of the body), to be short (said of breath, temper), to make shorter, to cut short, to cause hardship, to reduce in size or number, **karû**

short, to be short a given quantity, to be missing, to decrease in number, to become smaller, to be poor in quality, to diminish in strength, looks, etc., to cause a decrease in quantity, to reduce, diminish, to humble, to be reduced to less, to become weak, slow, to cause to become small, to diminish, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, to be in short supply, reduced, bereft, too small, maṭû

shortfall, shortage, deficit, losses, decrease, lessening, humble self, miṭītu

shortfall, shortage, deficit, losses (in troops and personnel), **miṭītu**

short of stature, deep, šuppulu

short supply, to be in short supply, to heed, be concerned with, to be heeded, to entail, to take to heart, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to be delayed, to linger, wait, to distend?, šadādu

short time, šiḫru

⁸⁵ **Akkadian, aḫātu**, shore, bank, **aḫannā, aḫennā**, shore or bank, this side, the nearer shore or bank, **Greek, ακτή, aktí**, shore, **Irish, habhann**, river bank, **Scots-Gaelic, aibhne**, river bank, **Finnish-Uralic, joen penkka**, river bank, **Armenian, գետի բանկը, geti banky**, river bank, **Irish, bruach na habhann**, river bank, **Scots-Gaelic, banca aibhne**, river bank, **English, bank** [*<of Scand. origin>*], **Armenian, ափիկ, ap'in**, shore, **Hittite, wappu-> wapu/wapau**, river bank, **Romanian, RĂPĂ**, shore, ravine, **Latin, aripa-ae**, shore, bank, **Italian, riva del fiume**, river bank, **ripa**, shore, bank, **French, rive**, shore, **rivière**, river, **Etruscan, rip, riva** (RIFA), **rifin** (RIFYN), **Persian, bār**, shore, **Belarusian, бeпар, bierah**, shore, **Polish, brzeg** rzeki, river bank, **Albanian, breg**, shore, **bar** (i.e., sand bar).

shortly, adv., ēšiš

shot, nisku

shoulder blade, scapula, naglabu

shoulder of an animal, imittu

shout, cry, loud noise, summons, proclamation, šišītu

shout, to brag, *alāla*, *alālu, atlulu

shout, to shout, to make a loud noise, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to utter, to proclaim, announce, to address someone, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

shout, to shout with joy or pain, na'û

shouting (to express complaint, joy, etc.,) jarûru, jarûrûtu

shovel, a container, nēsepu

shovel, a shovel or spade, gidimmu, nashiptu

shovel, hoe with a wide blade, narpasu

shovel, spade, marru

shovel, to scrape together, collect, to gather, to gather up, to decant, to be decanted, esēpu

shovel, winnowing shovel, pisu

show, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû

show, to indicate, designate, speak, decree, to call, to name, to permit, to promise, to enjoin, to have orders recited, decreed, issued, ordered, to give an order, declare, to declare publicly, in court, make a declaration, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to decree, take an oath, recite, confess?, qabû

show, to show, to be shown, to be of equal value, to face, to face each other, to point toward, to point toward each other, to judge, to be visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to see fit, to wait?, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu

show, to show, to cause irritation, preoccupation, trouble, concern, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to look, gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu

show, to show, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to point out, to show an (ominous) sign, to show a particular mood or attitude, to be shown, to produce a person, a document, to assign, to offer to a god, to reveal (something hidden), to expose to the sun, to disclose, reveal, explain, exhibit, to advise, to instigate, to teach, to instruct, to give an order, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, offered, to become exposed, to reveal, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to disclose, kullumu

shower, light rain, *tiktu

shred, a strip of cloth, rag, tatter, širṭu

shred, to shred, to become shredded, unraveled, to tear, tear into strips, to become split, šarāṭu

shredded, tattered, adj., par'ū

shredded, to become shredded, to shred, unraveled, to tear, tear into strips, to become split, šarāṭu

shredded, torn into strips, adj., surrutu

shredder, person who tears garments to shreds, mušarriṭu

shrew or kind of mouse, ḥulû

shrimp? erib tâmti

shrine, open-air shrine, nibretu

shrine, open-air shrine, (a niche in a corner on the street or in a court), ibratu

shrine, sanctuary, socle, dais, pedestal, divine throne room, parakku

shrivel, to wrinkle, to roll up, kalāṣu

shriveled? adj., kalṣu

shriveled, dry, dried, dried out, withered, šābulu

shriveled, shrunken, crippled, couchant, adj., ḥummuru

shriveled, or withered, adj., ḥamadīru

shriveling? kilṣu

shriveling (said of trees), ḥamadīrūtu

shroud, covering, šibḥu

shrub and herb, tijatu

shrub or a tree, ašbu, ḥipūtu, murrānu

shrub or tree and its edible fruit, zamru

shrug off, to shrug off, cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to discard, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to scatter, to drop, to deposit silver, to pile up barley, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāk

shrunk, contracted, ḥamru

shrunk, shriveled, crippled, couchant, adj., ḥummuru

shut in, to become constricted, channel water, to take captive, enclose, to become enclosed, confine, to stifle a cry, esēru

shuttle of a loom, a plow, ukû

shy away, to become scared, to be in panic, to cause fear and panic, garāru

sibling (lit. born together), urradudû

sick, ailing, muqqutu

sick, diseased, difficult, inaccessible, impregnable, severe, grievous, bitter, marṣu

sickness caused by exposure to the sun or heat, open sun, air, open air, weather, sultry weather, shining

appearance of the sun, moon and stars, light, a worm, šētu
sick person attendance at night, dilpu
sick, to be sick, ḥalû
sickly, adj., marrāṣu
side?, prep., taḥû
side, area of responsibility, adjacent region, side, ranking with, comparable to, according to, accordingly, correspondingly, pittu
side, arm, a mole, kittabru
side by side, erâ
side?, edge?, mašdu
side, fathom (a measure), bracelet, edge, border, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, span or wing, strength, idu
side, inside corner, hiding place, assistance, support, armpit, wing of a bird, šaḥātu
side, long side (of a field), length, nāri
side, lying on it side, oblique, *šēlû
side of a person or object, cheek, nearby region, persons and assets for which one is responsible, lētu
side of an object, cheekbone, upper cheek, usukku
side (part of the human and the animal body), side of an object, side (as a direction), side (as a structural part of a manufactured object), rib, šēlu
side piece of a chair or bed, erim
side, to side with, ally, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu
side with, to side with, to be appointed, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, settle, to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to

bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, śakānu
sideboard of a chariot, ramp of a dam, ablution, lotion, marḥaṣu
sides (of a boat), region, territory, alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, confines, circumference, around, alongside, itū
sideways, adv., śēlāniś
siege, encirclement, seizing, grip, nītu
siege engine, a siege engine, kalbānātu, nimgallu
siesta time, afternoon, midday, muṣlalu
sieve, arballu, maṣḥalu, nappû, šašurru
sieve, a snake, nappītu
sieve, reed sieve, mekkû
sift, to sift, naḥālu, napû, našû?,
sift, to sift, to filter, šaḥālu
sifting, niḥlu
sifted, adj., naḥlu, napû
sighing, weariness, tānīḥtu
sighing, wailing, moaning, tānīḥu
sight, mirror, gaze, eyesight, wish, object looked upon, diglu
sight, spectacle, viewing, reading, observation, appearance, duration of visibility, gift, contribution, tribute, tāmartu
sight, to keep (the sight) sharp, to free, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to whiten, to become intelligible, clear, to light, to brighten, illuminate, to make sparkle, glisten, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, namāru
sign, mark, feature, characteristic, diagram, omen, ominous, sign, password, signal, inside information, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, ittu

sign, omen, giskimmu

sign, **ominous sign**, ominous part (examined in divination), meat, kin, flesh, ones' own flesh and blood, šīru
sign predicting certain events, barb, attack, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, standard with divine symbol, tool, shaft, thorn, a formation of the exta, kakku

sign, signal, ṣaddu

signal, diagram, characteristic, feature, sign, mark, omen, ominous, sign, password, inside information, notice, acknowledgment, written proof, ittu

signal or a symbol, maššû

signal, sign, ṣaddu

signal with the eyes, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, ṣabāru

significant, grievous, weighty, great, powerful, huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû

сила, **half-sila**, half-shekel, half, zuzu

silence, calm, stupor, qūlu

silence, dead of night, qūltu

silence, **deathly silence**, devastation, šaḥrartu

silence, **in silence**, in consternation, adv., šaqummiš

silence of dejection, gloom, šaqummatu

silence, **to cause silence**, to fall silent, to become still, subdued, šuqammumu

silence, **to silence**, to be silent, to remain silent, to keep silent, to subdue, *sapu

silence, quiet, šiššu⁸⁶

silent, adj., šuḥarruru?, šuqammumu

silent, **to fall silent**, to cause silence, to become still, subdued, šuqammumu

silent, quiet, secluded, deserted, adj., šaqummu

silent, **to be silent**, ḥesû, murrû

silent, **to become silent**, to keep silent constantly, to stay quiet, to be unmindful of, to heed, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to a matter, to listen, to make heed, qâlu

silent, **to be silent**, to remain silent, to keep silent, to silence, to subdue, *sapu

silently, in silence, adv., qâliš

silō, storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), granary, capacity, storage jar, stores of barley?, cargo boat, našpaku

silō, truncated pyramid, storehouse, storeroom, a container, a box, a vessel, specific kind of chair, raft

⁸⁶⁸⁶ **Akkadian**, **šiššu**, silence, quiet, **Polish**, **cisza**, silence, **Latvian**, **klusēt**, to be silent, **klusums**, silence, **Hittite**, **karussianu**, **kari(a)nu**, **krinu/krianu**, to silence, **krus(ie/a)**, to be silent, **krusiantili**, silently, quietly, **Romanian**, a fi **tacut**, to be silent, **tăcere**, silence, **Armenian**, տաշիտ, **tasit**, tacit, **English**, **taciturn**, quiet, [<Lat. **taciturnus**], **Albanian**, të **hesht**, to be silent, **hesht**, silence, **heshtje**, quiet, **English**, **hush** [Prob. <ME **husht**, silent], **Latin**, **sileo-ere-ui**, to be still, silent, **Italian**, essere **silenzioso**, to be silent, **silenzio**, silence, quiet, **French**, être **silencieux**, to be silent, **silence**, silence, **English**, **silent**, quiet, **Etruscan**, **sila**, **silar**, **Akkadian**, **nuḥḥu**, adj., quiet, **nēḥ u**, quiet, safe, calm, secure, **nēḥiš**, adv., quietly, gently, **nāḥu**, to quiet a child, calm furor, rest, to pacify a country, people, etc., **Albanian**, **qetësoj**, to be quiet, **qetësi**, quiet, **English**, **quiet**; [<Lat. **quietus -a-um**].

(kelek), excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku
silt accumulations, heaped-up earth, šapīku
silt, mud, a species of ash tree, tēru
silt, mud, a bread, tēritu
šiluḫlu, **status of a šiluḫlu**, šelluḫlūtu,
silver, a bad quality of silver, musukkû
silver, a qualification of silver, parīdu
silver, a quality of silver, litu
silver, a type of silver, ešmarû
silver, a type of refined silver, gold or copper, mēsu
silver alloy, zaḫalû,
silver amount payable by a kezertu-woman (prostitute), kezertu
silver amount payable to the overseer of the pašišu-priests, by women of a special status, kezēru
silver, bundle of silver scrap, animal trained to go in harness, architectural term, team (usually a pair, of draft animals), yoke crosspiece, pair of objects, šimittu
silver currency official, concerned with weighing silver currency, epithet of gods and demons, night watchmen, hā'itū
silver kept in a bag for deposit banking, capital (kept in a bag, to be used for business transactions), leather bag for stone weights and for a merchant's silver, treasury, kīsu
silver, fired (said of earthenware), refined (said of silver), šarpu
silver form used in marriage transactions and loans on slave girls, ḫašaḫušenni/u
silver given for free disposition, supplies, desire, wish, request, consignment of merchandise, intention, mēreštu
silver mark indicating its quality, ginnu
silver object, (Hurrian word, ḫilina), naḫšabu
silver or gold bead, a necklace, a metal object, šerḫullu
silver or gold package, nēpišu
silver or gold piece, usually of standardized weight, used in commercial transactions, ḫitmu
silver or earthenware container, mainly for wine, kandu
silver, payment (in silver only), a container, weight, suspension?, mašqaltu
silver, qualifying silver, adj., tuḫḫu
silver, qualifying silver and linen?, nuḫḫutu
silver supervisor who witnesses the weighing of silver, ḫa'itānu
silver, ten shekels of silver, ešartu
silver, to make silver come in, to afflict, invade, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu
silver vessel, lakku
silversmith or gold, kutimmu

similar, to be similar, to make similar, to be equal, to be equal, to make equal, to make of equal rank or value, to be equaled, to be half, to copy, to match, to be rivaled, to be equidistant?, mašālu

similarly, again, a second time, secondly, differently, otherwise, adv., šanīš

similarly, the same, in a like manner, qātamma

Šimurru, from the land or city of Šimurru, adj., šimurrû

sin, *namtaggû, nerdû, šettûtu

sin, crime, misdeed, gillatu, gullultu

sin, divine punishment, ennetu⁸⁷

sin, to commit a sin, gillatu, ennetu, hītu, šittûtu, gluluul

sin, to commit a sin or crime, arnu

sin, to trespass, to commit an offense, to neglect, to make a mistake, to fail, miss, to damage, injure, ḫaṭû

since, because, conj., qadu

šinaḫiluhli, person attached to?, the *šinaḫilu*, šinaḫiluhli

since, because of the fact that, appiš

sincerity, safety, well-being, truth, reliability, favorable area or side of the exta, šalimtu

sinew, nimšû

sinew from a dead cow, red wool, spin together, (a postmenopausal woman should spin together 'male' *ašlu* rushes), **salquttu

sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

sinew of an animal, gīdu

sinew, tendon, bowstring, matnu

sinew, sinew (as material for manufacturing objects), tendon, vein, muscle, šer'ānu

sing joyously, nagû

sing, to sing, to sing a lamentation, to have a lamentation performed, to utter cries of mourning, šarāḫu⁸⁸

sing, to sing a song with or without instrumental accompaniment, to have singers and other musicians perform, to be sung, zamāu

sing, to sing the inḫu song, anāḫu

sing, to sing, to complain, to wail, nasāsu

⁸⁷ Akkadian, **ennetu**, sin, divine punishment, to commit a sin, Sanskrit, **enas**, sin, crime, fault, वोच, **énochos**, culprit, guilty, Romanian, **RĂU, REU**, bad, Latin, **reus-i** and **rea-ae**, party in a law-suit, Italian, **reo**, culprit, Etruscan, **reo, reu** (REV), **reoi, reui** (REVI), **reos, reus** (REVS), Finnish-Uralic, **vastaja**, defendant, Polish, **winowajca**, culprit, Luvian, **wasta**, sin, Hittite, **wasta->**, sin, err, **ustul/wstul, wastai, wasku(i)**, sin, offence, **wastul**, sin, fault, blame, **uastahh, uastae**, to sin, **wasta/wast, wastah**, to sin, to offend, **wastnu**, to make as a sin, regard as an offence, **wasku(a)limai**, adj., sinful, Akkadian, **parrīšu**, criminal, false mendacious, Romanian, **pârât**, defendant.

⁸⁸ Akkadian, **šariḫu**, singer of lamentations, **šārūtu**, position of a singer, **šarāḫu**, to sing, to sing a lamentation, utter cries of mourning, **šēru**, song, Persian, **sarâyidan**, to sing, Hittite, **SIR**, to sing, Persian, **xândan**, خواندن to sing, chant, study, Romanian, **cânta**, to sing, Albanian, **këndo**, to sing, Latin, **cano, canere, cecin, cantum**, to sing, Irish, **canadh**, to sing, Scots-Gaelic, **can**, va. **cantainn, cantainn**, singing, Breton, **kanañ**, to sing, Welsh, **canu**, to sing, chant, Italian, **canto**, song, **cantare**, to sing; **cantante**, singer, French, **chanter**, to sing, **chanteuse, chanteur**, singer, English, **chant**, to sing, Etruscan, **kane, kane** (KaNE), **kaneto** (KaNETV), **kanev** (KaNE8), **kantor**, (KaNTVR), **KaNI, KaNIS?**, Sanskrit, **ga, gayati** (-te) & **gati**, praise, proclaim, call with a song, sing or call to, Tocharian, **ge**, singing, song, Akkadian, **zimru**, song, **zamāu**, to sing a song with or without instruments, have singers and musicians perform, to be sung, **zamāru**, song, literary composition to be sung, **zumāru**, refrain or burden of a song, **zammāru**, singer, **zammāru**, in **rab zāmmārī**, chief singer, **zammeru**, singer of a special type, Hittite, **shmai/shmi, ishamai/ishami, ishamiie/a**, to sing, **shmadla**, singer, a song, **shmai**, song, melody.

singer, zammāru
singer, a type of singer, aštalû, eštalû
singer, chief singer, zammāru, in rab zāmmārî
singer, chief singer of dirges (in a temple), galmāḥu
singer, dirge singer, šeršānu, in ša šeršāni
singer of a special type, zammeru
singer of lamentations, šariḥu
singer, position of a singer, šārūtu
single, ēdumānu
single, alone, adv., udē
single file, to form into single file, to become thin, narrow, qatānu
single, only, solitary, ēdēnû
single out, to choose (a share, a field, materials, etc.), to choose a person, a place, select, to put in order, to make ready, to prepare, nasāqu
single person or object, individual, solitary, ēdu
singly, each separately, aḥennā, aḥinnû
singly, separately, aḥunē
singly, once, one-by-one, one apiece, ištēnâ
singly, separately, aḥunē
sink, to hide, to disappear, napāgu
sink, to sink, to drown, to submerge, to immerse, to sink a foundation, to cancel a tablet, to settle a matter, ṭebû
sinner, ḥāṭû
sinter, to sinter, to become sintered, to pale, to become white, to clean, to bleach, to launder, peṣû
sintered, to become sintered, to sinter, to pale, to become white, to clean, to bleach, to launder, peṣû
Sirius, also the constellation Arrow), arrow, šiltāḥu
Sirius, of Sirius, a descriptive name of the date palm, riches, prosperity, wealth, of excrement, mašrû
sire, to beget, to inseminate, to pour over, to overcome, to impregnate, reḥû
sister, aḥātu
sister, close or beloved sister, talimtu
sister-in-law, wife of a son living in his father's household, daughter-in-law, bride, kallatu
sister, position of an adopted sister, aḥātūtu
sister, twin sister, māšītu
sister, twin sister, twin brother, double object, twin, tū'amu
sit down, wait, sit idly, mourn, officiate (of kings, etc.), stay somewhere, reside, populated, to live, ašābu⁸⁹
sitting place, seat, ušbu
sitting, present, tenant, living in a house, inhabitant of town, ašbu
site, location, built-over area of a building plot, site, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence,

⁸⁹ **Akkadian**, ašābu, to sit down, stay somewhere, etc., **Sanskrit**, **As**, **Aste**, to sit, seat one's self on, settle down, **Tocharian**, āsām, seat, **Lydian**, aha-A, to sit, **Hittite**, as-, ēs-, ēsa, **Es/As**, to sit, Es, to sit down, **Asas/Ase/is**, **Asa**, to seat, **Ase**/isanu, sesnu/sisnu, to seat, to settle, **Avestan**, āste [āh, āñh] to sit, **Lycian**, asati, astti to sit, **Finnish-Uralic**, istua, to sit, **Armenian**, uuuntj, nstel, to sit, and related, **Sanskrit**, sad, sldati, to sit, **Persian**, nešāstan, to sit, **Belarusian**, сядзець, siadzieć, to sit, **Croatian**, sjesti, to sit, **Serbo-Croatian**, sat, sate, to sit, **Baltic-Sudovian**, sesta, seat; sestun, to sit, **Latvian**, sēdēt, to sit, **Romanian**, a sta, to sit, **Latin**, sedeo, sedere, sedi, to sit, **Welsh**, eistedd, to sit, seat, **Italian**, sedere, to sit, **Etruscan**, seti, setio (SETIV), setis, setum (SETVM).

stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, foundation of a building, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, base of a statue, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu

situated, to be situated, to lie, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to cause (a woman) to miscarry, to throw off, to put down or back, to set down, to cast, šalā'u

situation, information, news, report, matter, order, command, instructions, decision, deliberation, divine counsel, will, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ʔēmu

six, šeššet

six, group of six, šedištu⁹⁰

six hundred, universe?, nēru

six, with six spokes or yoked animals, šeššātu

six-year-old, šudušû

sixfold, adv., šeššiš

sixfold, six times, adv., šeššišu

sixth, šadāšiu⁹¹ šeššu

sixth, one sixth, šeššu, šiššat, šuššû

(one-sixth of one-forth, lit.), one twenty-fourth, šiššat rabât

sixth time, for the sixth time, adv., šaššûtešu

six times, sixfold, adv., šeššišu

sixty, šūši

sixtieth, one sixtieth, *šūšû'u

sixty times, šuššišu

size (surface or distance), measurement, measured area, surveying, miših̄tu

size, person, body, shape, configuration of objects, appearance, figure, body, stature of persons, self, lānu

size, shape, body, limbs, normal (size of an object, normal number, normal length of time, normal (i.e., computed) moment in time, amount, number, length, accounting), proportions, health, minītu

size, short (in size or time), short person, kurû

sketch, drawing, līṭu

skill, itbārūtu

⁹⁰ Akkadian, **šedištu**, group of six, Georgian, ექვსი, **ekvsi**, six, Greek, ἕξι, **éxi**, six, Armenian, վեցը, **vets'y**, six, Albanian, **gjashtë**, six, Latin, **hexeris-is**, ship with six-bank of oars, Etruscan, **HECHS** (HE↓S), Akkadian, **šeššet**, six, **šeššiš**, **šeššišu**, **šeššišu**, sixfold, **šeššu**, sixth, **šeššu**, **šiššat**, **šuššû**, one-sixth, **šūši**, sixty, **šuššišu**, sixty times, ***šūšû'u**, one sixtieth, Sanskrit, **ṣaṣ**, six, Avestan, **xshvash** [-], six, Persian, **shesh** شش six, Hurrian/Urartian, **šeže**, **šeše**, six, Belarusian, шэсць, **šesć**, six, Croatian, **šest**, six, Polish, **sześć**, six, Latvian, **seši**, six, Romanian, **șase**, six, Latin, **sex**, six, Welsh, **chwech**, six, Hittite, **six-**, six, French, **six**, six, English, **six**, [<OE **siex**], Basque, **sei**, six, Irish, **sé**, six, Scots-Gaelic, **sia**, six, Italian, **sei**, six, Baltic-Sudovian, **ushai**, **ushas**, six, Latvian, **vushai**, **vushas**, six, Finnish-Uralic, **kussi**, six.

⁹¹ Akkadian, **šadāšiu**, sixth, Avestan, **xshtûm** [xshtva], sixth, Scots-Gaelic, an t-**siathamh**, sixth, Sanskrit, **Sastha**, sixth, Persian, **sasom** ششم sixth, Urartian, **šeše**, six, Belarusian, шосты, **šosty**, sixth, Croatian, **šesti**, sixth, Polish, **szósty**, sixth, Latvian, **sestā**, sixth, Romanian, **șaselea**, sixth, Basque, **sei**, six, **seigarren**, sixth, Latin, **sextus-a-um**, sixth, Irish, **séú**, sixth, Italian, **sesto**, sixth, English, **sixth** [<OE **siex**, six], Etruscan, **sesto**, (SESTV), Akkadian, **šaššûtešu**, for the sixth time, Hurrian, **šeže**, six, Georgian, მეექვსე, **meekvse**, sixth, Greek, ἕκτος, **éktos**, sixth, Latin, **sextus**, sixth, French, **siezième**, sixth, Tocharian, **s.äk**, six, Albanian, i **gjashtë**, sixth, Welsh, **chweched**, sixth.

skill, cunning, experience, knowledge, wisdom, nēmequ
skills, craft of a *ša rēši*, rēšu, in *ša rēšutu*
skilled, able, capable, lē'û
skilled craftsman, mudammiqu
skilled, educated, experienced, wise, wily, emqu
skillful work, cunning, deception, clever or ingenious idea, ingenuity, trick, nikiltu
skillfully, artistically, adv., nakliš
skin container for oil, nūḫu
skin discoloration, mark on skin, ibāru
skin disease, epqennu, gurārtu, ṣennītu, undū,
skin disease (lit. itch), rišūtu
skin disease, a malignant skin disease, probably leprosy, garāšu
skin disease, suffering from the li'bu-disease, adj., la'bu
skin eruption, a fly (lit. dust fly), lamṣatu
skin growth, fatty tissue around the intestine, ḫimṣu
skin growth or boil, kuzillatu
skin, hide, kūšu,⁹² pāru
skin, peel of fruit, peeled-off piece (of plating), peeled-off skin, napless cloth, qilpu
skin, peeled-off skin, peel of fruit, peeled-off piece (of plating), napless cloth, qilpu
skin, raw hide, leather (tanned), leather in syneodochic use, rind, mašku
skin, swollen or inflated skin, ellamkušu
skin, to pull off the skin, to flay, to strip off, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, detach, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), to remove, to take away, to draw a sword, to strip oneself, to cause to remove, to be removed, stripped off, šaḫāṭu
skin, to skin, to flay, to strip off, *kuṣṣu*, to skin, to be flayed, kâṣu
skin, to skin, to peel, to peel off, to be peeled off, to hatch, qalāpu
skink, šakkadirru
skinned, kīṣu
skins, qualifying skins and textiles, wadiu
skipping rope, keppû
skirmish, to skirmish, anantu
skull, a skull, container shaped like a human skull, gulgullu
skull, top of the head, topside, upper part, alone and with, upon, over, on top, prep., thereupon, on this account, in this respect, adv., muḫḫu
sky god, name of highest god, Anu
sky, luminous phenomenon of the sky, (of stars or a meteor?), mišḫu
sky (region above the earth), heaven (as a realm of the gods), canopy, top part, šamû
sky, sheath, ceiling, heaven, cover, wrap, ermu
slab, dabtu
slab, block, cake of material other than mud, mud brick, brickwork, brick, libittu

⁹² **Akkadian**, *kūšu*, skin, hide, *kâṣu*, to skin, to flay, to strip off, *kuṣṣu*, to skin, to be flayed, *kīṣu*, skinned, **Croatian**, *koža*, skin, **Hittite**, *suksuka/i* (*soksuka/i?*), hide of horse or cow, **Belarusian**, *скрыпа*, *skura*, skin, **Polish**, *skóra*, skin, **Hurrian**, *ašyi*, skin, *aš-ḫe*, animal skin, **Basque**, *azala*, skin, **Latvian**, *āda*, skin, **Lithuanian**, *oda*, skin, **Romanian**, **PIELE, PELE**, skin, **Latin**, *pellis-is*, skin, **Italian**, *pelle*, skin, hide, peel, **French**, *peau*, skin, *pellicule*, film, *peler*, to skin, **English**, *peel*, skin or rind of a fruit [*< Lat. pilare*, to deprive of hair], **Etruscan**, *pel?*

slab of stone or metal, unworked block, takkassu
slack, limp, adj., ramû
slacken, to become soft, to loosen, to go limp, to become weak, to make limp, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to untie, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to let go, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû
slag, ḫaḫû, ḫuḫû
slag, scales, šiqtu
slag, slime, phlegm, dross, uḫḫu
slain, killed (said of persons, animals and trees), diku
slain, ruined, afflicted, adj., šagšu
slain, to be slain, murdered, to slay in battle, to strike down (said of gods and kings), to murder, to slaughter animals, to put oneself out, to make every possible effort, to be ruined, šagāšu
slander, egirrû, in bēl egirrê
slander, calumny, šubû
slander, calumny, malicious talk, tuššu
slander, gossip, report, wording, statement, tongue, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu
slander, sacrilege, misdeed, insult, insolence, blasphemy, untoward event or words, offense, šillatu
slander, to break off (a piece of wood, cane, a bone, etc.), to break up a herd, to pinch off, to pinch off clay, to stampede, karāšu
slander, to slander, to scorn, to treat scornfully, with disrespect, to disregard, to insult, to behave insultingly, to make contemptible, ṭapālu
slander, unfounded talk, takkilû
slanderer, mupeggû, muppišu, muraššû, muṭappilu, nullānu?, nullâtānu
slanderer, backbiter, emetukû,
slant, to slant, to bend, šabāru
slash, slicing blow, slaughter, cutting the throat, cutting off the head, the wings, cut-off flesh, cut of meat, stump of a tree, cut-off piece of wood, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), diminution, curtailment, section, niksu
slather, smear, ṭurrû
slaughter bench, butcher knife, naṭbaḫu
slaughter, catastrophe, annihilation, karašû⁹³

⁹³ Akkadian, **karašû**, to slaughter, Latvian, **kaušānai**, to slaughter, Luvian, **kursauar/kursau(a)n**, cut off, **karsnu**, **kars**, cut off, to cancel, **kuar/ur**, to cut, **kuri/kurai**, cutter, Lycian, **fa-karsed**, cut out, Hittite, **kuērzi**, **kuers/kurs**, to cut, **karsiie/a**, to cut up, Akkadian, **šagāšu**, to slaughter animals, to slay in battle, to murder, strike down, etc., **šaggaštu**, slaughter, massacre, murder, **šaggaštu**, in **ša šaggašti**, man committing violence, **šaggāšu**, murderer, **šaggāšû**, murderous, Greek, σε σφαγή, **se sfagí**, to slaughter, Persian, **cidan**, zadan, 𐎠𐎢𐎴 to cut, Finnish-Uralic, **kaataa**, to cut down, Albanian, **kadencë**, cadence [muz.], Latin, **caedis-is**, cutting down, slaughter, killing, Irish, **caedence**, caedence, Italian, **cadenza**, cadence, rhythm, French, **cadence**, cadence, Etruscan, **caitim**, Georgian, სასაკლაო, **sasaklao**, Belarusian, ссекчы, **ssiekčy**, to cut, Belarus, **sciac**, cut off, cut down, Romanian, **ucidă**, to kill, Basque, **uciać**, to cut, Romanian, a **tăia**, to cut, Hittite, **tuhus**-> **tuhs**, **tuhus**, cut off, separate, to be cut off, separated, Avestan, **thweresaiti** [**thwares**], to cut off, to destroy, Albanian, **therur**, to slaughter, Welsh, **torri**, to

slaughter, massacre, murder, šaggaštu
slaughter, slicing blow, slash, cutting the throat, cutting off the head, the wings, cut-off flesh, cut of meat, stump of a tree, cut-off piece of wood, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), diminution, curtailment, section, niksu
slaughter, to butcher, to slit the throat, ṭabāḥu
slaughter, to slaughter, ḥatāpu
slaughter, to slaughter animals, to put oneself out, to murder, to be murdered, slain, to strike down (said of gods and kings), to slay in battle, to make every possible effort, to be ruined, šagāšu
slaughter, to slaughter, run through (with a sword or other weapon), to bore, to pierce, perforate, patāḥu
slaughter, to slaughter, to sacrifice, zebû
slaughter, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, palāqu
slaughter, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, sever, to be severed, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu
slaughter, to cause to slaughter, to kill, qatālu
slaughtered, adj., pulluqu
slaughtered animal?, ṭubuḥtu
slaughtered, butchered, adj., ṭabḥu
slaughtered, ripped, severed, felled, cut, cut off, torn, adj., naksu
slaughterer, butcher, ṭabiḥu
slaughterer's prebend, ṭābiḥūtu
slaughterers' chief, ṭābiḥu, in rab ṭābiḥi
slaughtering, sacrificial slaughtering, taḥtiptu
slave, abdu, qallu
slave, a type of slave, male or female, lamutānu
slave, born in the house, dušmû
slave born in the house status, dušmûtu
slave capture, a raid to conquer, plunder and capture slaves, to make a razzia, šihṭu
slave girl, qallatu
slave girl, (a kind of slave girl), ḥarmitu
slave girl, servant girl, amtu, andu
slave girl status, amtuttu
slave, houseborn slave, native, homebred animal, umzarḥu
slave inspector?, mumassû
slave mark, ḥuṭārtu
slave occupation, of the *arad ekalli*, arad-ekallūtu
slave of the palace, arad ekalli

break, cut, fracture, hack, hew, crop, dig, **French**, [tuer](#), to kill, slaughter, **Belarusian**, [забіць](#), [zabić](#), to kill, **Polish**, [zabić](#), to kill, **Basque**, [zabić](#), to kill, **Sanskrit**, [mārayati](#), to kill animals, **Irish**, a [mharúa](#), to slaughter, kill, **Scots-Gaelic**, [marbhadh](#), to slaughter, kill, **Finnish-Uralic**, [lyödä](#), to beat, **Welsh**, [lladd](#), to kill, slay, slaughter, cut, **Tocharian**, [košt](#), cut, edge, **English**, [cut](#) [<ME [cutten](#)], **Akkadian**, [kilullû](#), massacre, **Tocharian**, [kāw](#)- [B [kau](#)], to kill, [kolune](#), killing, **English**, [kill](#) [<ME [killen](#)].

slave, official shaving of a slave, gallābūtu
slave quarters, females, amtu in bīt amāti
slave, servant, head, top, summit, beginning, first installment, original amount, capital assets, first rank, first quality, warp, rēšu
slave, status as a royal slave, amat-šarrūtu
slave, to act as a slave, rēšūtu
slave, to become a slave, enslaved, rēšūtu
slave, to serve as a slave, ardūtu
slave market and real estate official, recording and witnessing transactions concerning real estate and slaver produced from the mouth of angry gods, demons, humans and animals, poison, poisonous foam, spittle, imtu
slaver, spittle, saliva, phlegm, mucus, ru'tu
slavery, (Hurrian word, puramsu),
slavery, servitude, rēšūtu
slavery, vassalage, worshipper, role of a worshipper, position of a royal official, ardūtu
slaves, kakikku
slaves, (collective), servants, aštāpiru
slaves, to come into the possession of slaves, goods, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or extra, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû
slay, to kill, to hit, to strike with a weapon, to conquer, to destroy a city or country, nēru
slay, to slay in battle, to be slain, murdered, to strike down (said of gods and kings), to murder, to slaughter animals, to put oneself out, to make every possible effort, to be ruined, šagāšu
slayer, damu, in bēl dami
slaying, kin, blood money, blood, bloodshed, damu
sledge or roller, gurgugu
sleep, šallūtu, šittu
sleep, to sleep, to lie down, utūlu
sleeping person, šalīlu
sleeping person, ruined building, adj., šallu
sleeping quarters, bed, kibānu
sleepless, exhausted, adj., šudlupu
sleeplessness, as a disease, dulpu
sleeplessness, restlessness, šalālu, in la šalālu
sleeplessness, trouble, diliptu
sleepy, heavy-eyed (from lack of sleep), dullupu
sleet, snow, šalgu
sleeve or armhole flap, pāḥu

sleeve or garment, pāru
slice, to slice through, to rend, parāmu
slicing blow, slash, slaughter, cutting the throat, cutting off the head, the wings, cut-off flesh, cut of meat, stump of a tree, cut-off piece of wood, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), diminution, curtailment, section, niksu
slide, to slide, to glide, to slip, to cause to slip, neḥelsû
slightly, frivolously, easily, adv., qalliš
slime, phlegm, slag, dross, uḥḥu
slime, spittle, cough (as a disease), ḥaḥḥu
sling, aspu, gabābu
slingstone, assukku
slink, creep, to steal, ḥalālu
slip in or through, to enter surreptitiously, to cover, clothe, to be intertwined (said of trees), to coat with bronze, ḥalāpu
slip of a plant, stalk, shoot (of a tree), kannu
slip, to slip, to cause to slip, to glide, to slide, neḥelsû
slippery ground, muḥḥelsītu, mušḥalsītu
slit apart, to slit apart, to tear open, šaṭāṭu
slit open, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to break ground for cultivation, to open a road, to bare, uncover, unveil, reveal, uncoil, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, petû
slit, to slit, ešû
slit, to slit, cut the throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to cut off part of a field, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to make a breach, to rip a garment, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), sever, to be severed, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, to kill, to diminish the size of real estate, nakāsu
slit, to slit many times, in many places, to split, to cut open, šalāqu
slit, to slit, to sever, to cut through, parā'u
slit, to slit open, to tear out, to tear down, to make an incision, neṣû
slit, to slit the throat, to butcher, slaughter, ṭabāḥu
slither, to glide, nešelpû
slither, to slither, našallulu
slope, descent, mūradu
slough off, flay, to pull off the skin, to draw a sword, take away, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), detach, to remove, to cause to remove, to be removed, to strip off, to strip oneself, to be stripped off, to take off headgear, a garment, šaḥāṭu
slow, quiet, safe, calm, secure, undisturbed, adj., nēḥu
slow, to be slow, still, to relent, be appeased, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), to abate, subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to have an abatement from an illness, to die down (said of sounds), to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify (a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to

put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḥu
slow, to become slow, weak, to humble, to be poor in quality, looks, etc., to be reduced, to reduce, diminish, to be reduced to less, to diminish in strength, to diminish, in short supply, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, bereft, maṭû
slow down, to hinder, karamu
slow, to be slow, marû
slowly, to do slowly, to delay, muqqu
small, adj., daqīqu, qalmu, ṣuḥḥuru, šiu?, šul'u?, zillānû
small, adv. daqqaqīta
small amounts left over, daqqātu
small, broken up, ṣiḥḥiru
small child, small, adj. daqqu
small, inferior, dallu
small in size or quantity, humble, low in status, cheap, bad in quality, maṭû
small items, scraps, a minor crop, ṣiḥḥirtu
small, little, of inferior quality, adj., qallalu
small of the back, kidney of an animal, region of the kidneys, a constellation or fixed star, gibbous moon, kalītu
small objects, ṣaḥartu
small, of little value, standing, of low standing, light, few, young, qallu
small one (personal name), diqqu
small piece?, nību
small, synonym for small, ziznu
small, too small, little, few, complete, as is, īṣu
small, to be too small, to be insufficient, māṣu
small, to become small (in size or quantity), to break up small, to make smaller, to become few, to be young, to be a minor, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be pressed, at a loss, to reduce (in size or number), to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to debit, ṣeḥēru
small, unimportant, *qallilu
small, very small, duqququ
small, young, adj., rakūbu
small, young, second in rank, child, servant, few, ṣiḥru
small, young, servants, retainers, ṣiḥḥirūtu
smaller, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to be poor in quality, to diminish in strength, looks, etc., to reduce, diminish, to humble, to be reduced to less, to become weak, slow, to diminish, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, to weaken, to be in short supply, reduced, bereft, maṭû
smash, to crush, rāsu
smash, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to invalidate (a document), to repudiate (an agreement), to wreck, demolish, ruin, to cut wood trees, to split in half, divide, to break off, to crush, injure, hurt, to break into, ḥepû
smash, to smash, to be smashed, to become cancelled, dilapidated, to be cancelled, broken, to cancel,

to break, to annul, to obliterate, annulled, pasāsu
smash, to smash, to harrow a field for the second time, to shiver, to fracture, to break, to demolish, to injure severely, to grind?, to be broken, šebēru
smash, to smash, to strike down, cut down, to pummel, thrash, to cut down enemies, rasābu
smash, to smash up, break apart, to break up, to shatter, pašādu
smashed, cancelled, blotted, adj., pussusu
smashed, broken, dīšu
smashed, to be smashed, to smash, to become cancelled, dilapidated, to be cancelled, broken, to cancel, to break, to annul, to obliterate, annulled, pasāsu
smashed, to be smashed, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to become crushed, to be scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru
smear, greasy smear, stain, paint, talpittu
smear, slather, ṭurrû
smear, to smear, to knead?, râku
smear, to smear, anoint, to anoint oneself, to be anointed, pašāšu
smear, to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to drain?, to wash?, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to clear?, of obligations, to glaze bricks, to wash?, to wash oneself?, to have cleared of obligations, to be washed off? (said of water, evil), šaḥātu
smear, to smear on (a paint or liquid), to be smeared, to wipe off, to clean objects, to rub, to purify magically, to be rubbed, kapāru
smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to paint a surface, to apply **water** or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu
smear, to smear, to coat, šālu
smell, breeze, breathing, breath, napīšu
smell, scent, fragrance, erešu
smite, fight, defeat, to be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, murder, break a tablet, dāku
smell, snort, breathing, nipšu
smell, to smell an odor, to smell bad, to make something smell bad, to provide with a good smell, to cause someone to smell an odor, ešēnu
smelt copper, to smelt or mine copper, erû-a'
smelt iron, to smelt iron, parzillu
smelt, to smelt, refine, cast metals, to make brick structures, to construct, form structures, to create, to melt down, fashion, to cause to fashion, shape, to be fashioned, to be made, to be cast, patāqu
smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), cast, refined metal, metalwork, smelting, refining process, animal shelter, pen, fold, creature, creation, pitqu
smelting, refining process, refined metal, smelted, structure, brickwork, (architectural), cast, metalwork, animal shelter, pen, fold, creature, creation, pitqu
smile, laughter, delight, amorous dalliance, fraud, šīhtu

smile, to smile, to laugh, to be alluring, to act coquettishly, šāḥu
smiling, laughing (said of the face), fancy, dainty (said of food), adj., šuḥḥu
smite, fight, defeat, to be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, murder, break a tablet, dāku
smith, metalworker, nappāḥu
smith, oven (of the smith, potter, etc.), furnace, kiln, craftsman, armorer, engineer (as a category of soldier) kiškattû
smith, trade of the smith, nappāḥūtu
smoke, quturtu
smoke, fume, fog, qutru
smoke, to cause something to smoke, to become, despondent, dejected, gloomy, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to make an incense offering, to cense, fumigate, to fume incense, to make somber, dejected, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, to cause smoke, fog to rise, incense to billow, qatāru
smoke-blackened, smoky, adj., qutturu
smoky, qatru
smoky, smoke-blackened, adj., qutturu
smoothed, honored (said of deities), beloved, adj., kunnû
smuggle, to stash, stow, hide, to conceal, to grant refuge, to shelter, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, pazāru
smuggled merchandise, smuggling, contraband, secret mission, pazzurtu
smuggler, mupazziru
smuggling, smuggled merchandise, contraband, secret mission, pazzurtu
snail or spider, lummû
snake, a jug, šēru
snake, a kind of a snake, uršašillu
snake, a little snake, nirāḥu
snake, a mythical snake, mušmaḥḥu
snake, a snake, ḥulmaḥu, puḥmāḥu, šaršaru, šar'u, šammānu, šibbu, urnu
snake, a snake, a tree, a plant, a bird, a black stone, probably basalt, šallamtu
snake, a snake, eel-like fish, a bird, kuppū
snake, a snake, plates of armor, a hatchet, kuršindu
snake, a snake, sieve, nappītu
snake, (also a rodent), asqūdu⁹⁴
snake bite medication, wad made of reeds, ḥimû
snake charmer, mušlahḥu
snake charmer, art of the snake charmer, mušlahḥūtu
snake charmer (female), a small insect, mušlahḥatu

⁹⁴ Akkadian, **asqūdu**, snake, also a rodent, Belarusian, гадзюка, **hadziuka**, viper, Latvian, **čūska**, snake, serpent, Akkadian, **širtu**, female snake, plant, Sanskrit, **sarpaḥ**, snake, serpent, Romanian, **șarpe**, snake, serpent, dragon, Latin, **serpens-entis**, serpent, Italian, **serpente**, snake, French, **serpent**, snake, English, **serpent**, Romanian, **viperă**, viper, Armenian, վիպեր, **viper**, viper, Albanian, **gjarpër**, snake, serpent, viper, Irish, **viper**, viper, Scots-Gaelic, **viper**, viper, Welsh, gwiber-od, viper, Italian, **vipera**, viper, French, **vipère**, viper, English, **viper** [<Lat. **vipera**, snake], Etruscan, **viper** (šIPER), Persian, **f'y**, **فأسع** viper, Greek, φίδι, **fídi**, snake, serpent, Latvian, **odze**, viper, Greek, οχιά, **ochiá**, viper, Armenian, օձը, **odzy**, snake, serpent, Akkadian, **mušmaḥḥu**, a mythical snake, Hittite, **MUŠ**, snake, Sanskrit, **sarpaḥ**, serpent, Romanian, **șarpe**, snake, Albanian, **gjarpër**, snake, Latin, **serpens-entis**, serpent, **sarff**, serpent, Italian, **serpente**, snake, French, **serpent**, serpent, Latin, **anguis**, snake, serpent, Etruscan, **ancuis** (ANCFIS).

snake, female snake, plant, ʃirtu
snake nest, nest of a snake or bird, kinsman, clan, family, lair, qinnu
snake or a lizard, ʃulmittu
snake scute, a type of song, pectoral, breast, breastbone, breast strap (of a harness), chest, irtu
snake, turtle, ʃeleppû
snare, loop, loop-like formation on the exta, calamity, kippu
snare, net, naḥḥalu
snare, to tie, harness, ḥabālu
snarler?, pirikku
snatch, take away by force, to rob, to commit a robbery, ḥabātu
snatched away, deported, adj., ʃallu
snatching, name of of of Marduk's dogs, adj., ukkumu
snatcher, adj. ʃabbutītu
sneak thief, muttaḥlilu
sneer, to sneer, to scoff, to turn up one's nose, ʃanāʃu
sneering, adj., ʃabburītu
sneering, arrogant, person, muganniʃu
sneering or sniffing at something, ganʃu
sneeze, nišû
sneeze, oath performed by touching the breast of the partner, decision, action, capacity of a container, imprisonment, agricultural holding in feudal tenure, attack (referring to diseases), seizure, illegal seizure, portion, instant, security, manipulation, manacles, harvest, ʃibtu
sneeze, to sneeze?, ʃeḥēqu
sniff, to wrinkle one's nose, ganāʃu
sniff, to sniff, našāʃu
sniffing or sneering at something, ganʃu
sniffing?, naššišu
snore, to snore, naḥāru
snort, breathing, smell, nipšu
snort, to snort, to rattle, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.) to become visible, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāḥu
snorting?, nāḥirānu
snout, appītu
snout, muzzle, ḥuṭṭimmu
snow, ice, cold, kuppû
snow, sleet, ʃalgu
snow, to snow, ʃalāgu
sob, to lament, to wail, naḥāsu
so-and-so, part., ullalla
some days later, adv., ullaliassu
so much, so many, akukia
so that, if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, when, as, that, whether, because, on account of, conj. kīma
so that, that, on account of the fact, because, aššum

so, thus, kīšuma
soak, to have soaked?, to bathe, to wash, raḥāṣu
soak, to have soaked, to immerse, to dam (a canal or waterway), obstruct, intertwine, to do promptly?, to soak, to have done promptly?, immersed, to become intertwined?, to be done promptly?, karāku
soak, to soak, to moisten?, to sprinkle with a liquid, taḥāḥu
soak, to soak, soak an object, irrigate (a field), to flood, to flow out, to bathe, ṣabû
soak, to soak, to set aside?, a contract, ruṭṭubu
soak, to steep, to brew beer, to perform the service connected with a prebend, rasānu
soak, to wash, to wash oneself, to wash a person, an animal, an object, to bathe, to be bathed, to have something bathed, to steep, ramāku
soaked, adj., ruṭṭubu
soaked malt, soaking, a manufactured article, risittu
soaked mash (in brewing), dyed fabric, ṣibûtu
soaked, steeped, adj., šuṣrupu
soaked?, tanned?, risnu
soaker or **dyer of cloth**, šinītu, in ša šinīti
soaking a field, dyeing, ṣubītu
soaking, dyeing, dyed textile, a type of leek, šinītu
soaking (referring to irrigation), dyeing, dyed fabric or an article of clothing, ṣīpu
soaking, soaked malt, a manufactured article, risittu
sober, thirsty, thirsting, ṣamû
sociable, cooperative, adj., itbārānu
social class, a social class, kunguṣakku
social class, domestics of a palace, temple or large estate, often attached as attendants to the person of a king, girseqû
social class, profession, or official, kussalili
social equals, group of social equals, status of social equality, kinattûtu
social relationship, ḥabû
social status, age group designation, ḥuduššu
social status or position, discipline of an army, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., foundation of a reign or government, base, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), potstand, base of a tree, root of plants or parts of the body and the exta, lower extremities, stance, horizon, damp course, išdu
socket, housing, casing, tube, pipe, conduit, axil of a plant, uppu
socket of a door, box, basket, container, chest, drainage passage, pisannu
socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, floor of a chariot or wagon, mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu
socle, dais, pedestal, sanctuary, shrine, divine throne room, parakku
socle, cult socle, or chapel, kikurrû
socle, footstool, pedestal, threshing board, a part of the liver, kilzappu

socle for a throne or a stela, pedestal, stand, base, throne, chair, seat, residence, dwelling, abode, home, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, socket of a door, floor of a chariot or wagon, mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

sodimize, to practice sodomy, asinnūtu

soft, gentle, adj., rabbu

soft, tender, moist, adj., nurrubu

soft, to become soft, moist, to soften, liquefy, narābu

soft, to become soft, slacken, to loosen, to go limp, to become weak, to make limp, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to untie, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to let go, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

soft, to grow soft, to relax, to calm down, to calm someone down, to weaken, to humble, to force into submission, rabābu

soften, to soften in the mouth, to take food or drink, to crush?, lēmu

softened, steeped, lubbuku

softly, gently, adv., rabbiš

softness, debility, decay, also a disease, lu'tu

soil, a type of hard soil, kankallu

soil, a type of soil or plot, išdaḥḥu

soil, ground, terrain, territory, plot of land, location, area, region, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru

soil, hard unusable soil, wasteland, ašartu

soil, pit, well, excavation, excavated, šatup

soil, territory, scales, earth, loose earth, debris, dust, ore, mortar, area volume, eperu

soil, to break up the soil, hoe, rapāqu

soil, to soil, to become soiled, spoiled, to spoil, ṭanāpu

soil, waterlogged soil, zā'ibu

soiled, damaged, lupputu

soiled, dirty unclean, sullied, lu'û

soiled, to become soiled, to soil, spoiled, to spoil, ṭanāpu

soil, adj., tadnu

soldier, a qualification of soldiers, šabbiṭu

soldier, a soldier, ašannu, *mār damqi, pamaḥâ

soldier, a type of soldier, ālik sēri,⁹⁵ ḥurādu, pala'u

⁹⁵ Akkadian, ālik sēri, a type of soldier, ašarittu, crack troops, Sanskrit, sārathih, kṣattr, charioteer, Tocharian, kṣatri* [B kṣatriye], warrior, nobleman, Romanian, infanterie, infantry, Italian, fanteria, infantry, French, infanterie, infantry, English, light infantry [(<Ital. infante, youth)?], Akkadian, zūku, infantry, Greek, πεζικού,

soldier, a type of soldier, craftsman, (lit one who carries with him the symbol of a craft), kakku, in bēl kakki
soldier, a type of soldier or worker, huṭāru
soldier, an elite soldier, mutuššu
soldier, bailiff, drover, wagon driver, ox following the lead ox, guide, head of a work crew, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû
soldier, foot soldier?, (Hurrian word, šukituḫlu)
soldier, off-duty soldier, pāṭiru
soldier or worker levied for royal service, tax paid in lieu of outfitting a soldier, šāb šarri
soldier, servant, follower, vassel, subject of a king, worshipper, ardu
soldier stationed in an outpost, kādu, in ša kādi
soldier, status or service of a rēdû soldier, a cultic service for female deities, performed by married women, a condition of dependence or membership in a retinue, rēdûtu
soldiers, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), standard of coinage, string of beads (of a fixed number), counting (as an act or technique), recitations of an incantation, limbs, figure, minûtu
soldiers, contingent of soldiers, ridge wall, stricture as a disease, congestion, tablet, list, kiširtu
soldiers, corpses (of soldiers), attack of a disease, ruins, disrepair, defeat, dead animals, death among animals, collapse of a building or parts thereof, stroke (of fire, lightning), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, miqittu
soldiers, troop of soldiers, contingent of workers, group of people, army, people, population, šābu
soldier professional serving in the calvary or chariotry, raksu
soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, inhabitants, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišû
soldier's linen headgear, (a piece of), karballatu
sole of the foot, in kibis šēpi, access, approach, vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), walk, gait, path, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu
solicit, to solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to seek, plot, yearn, to seek out someone, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še'û
solicitous person, muštē'u
solicitous, to be solicitous for the welfare of, to be assiduous toward, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to seek, plot, yearn, to seek out someone, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, še'û
solicitude, care, taknītu
solid?, qālu
solid, as solid as, high as, a mountain, adv., šadâniš
solid, massive (said of objects made from precious metals), thick, compacted (said of a textile), šuppu
solid, massive, to make massive, to solidify, to become solid, epēqu
solid, secured, fixed, established, well-founded, šuršudu
solid, strong, itpuqu
solid, strong, hard, heavy, thick, massive, fortified, steady, loud, legitimate, binding, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, fierce, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu

pezikou, infantry, **Basque**, **tropa**, **tropak**, troops, **English**, **troops** [<OFr **trope**], **Latin**, **veles-itis**, pl. **velites**, light-armed infantry, skirmishers, **Etruscan**, **veli** (8ELI), **vels** (8ELeS).

solid, to be solid, firm, to establish firmly, to fasten, to affix, to attach securely, rašādu
solidly, dunnuniš
solitary, single, only, ēdēnû
solitary, single person or object, individual, ēdu
solvent, propitious, favorable, reliable, truthful, safe, proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, financially sound, šalmu
somber, dark, providing shade, growing in shade, sillanu
somber, to make somber, dejected, to make an incense offering, to fume incense, to cause incense to billow, smoke, fog to rise, to fumigate, cense, to cause something to smoke, to become, despondent, dejected, gloomy, roll in (said of smoke, fog), billow, to rise, to fumigate oneself, to become dejected, despondent, qatāru
somebody, anybody, mankind, the human species, human being, people, amīlūtu
somebody, anybody, nobody, whatever, something, nothing, indef. pron. memēni
somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu
somebody, something, nobody, nothing., indef. pron., menimēni
someone, something, ajumma, mummu
something else, other (in substantive use), second (of two or more), another, second quality, second in rank, šanû
something, possessions, assets, concerns, everything, anything, share, portion, mimmû
something, someone, ajumma, mummu
something, somebody, anybody, nobody, whatever, nothing, indef. pron. memēni
some time ago, adv., ullimetam
some time (in the past), never, ever, at any time (in the future), interr., and adv., when?, whenever (in the past), matima
some time (past or future), proper notice, appropriate time, adv., ṭuppi
somewhere, ajakamma, ajišamma, ajēma
son, ḥūrû, *mer'u, šanduppû
son, a word for son, kudurru, šir'ānu
son, a word for son, offspring, taḥû
son, a word for son, persecution, proper attitude, common sense, driving, leak?, ridu
son, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), descendant, offspring, young, offspring of an animal, darling, lover, subordinate, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru
son, heir, oldest son, aplu
son-in-law, brother-in-law, bridegroom, relative by marriage, ḥatānu
son-in-law, father-in-law, husband's sister, son of wife's sister, emu
son of a king, prince, designated successor, crown prince, šarru, in mār šarri
son or brother, third in age, salsaja
son, ungrateful son, person, māru, in la māru
son, youngest son, youngster, novice, agašgû
sonship, status of a natural or adopted son or daughter, status of a vassal, mārūtu
song, šēru, zimru
song, a kind of song, gangiṭtu, merru
song, a song, nūru, šerdingirgallakku, šergiddû, šerkugû, šernamennakku, šernamgalakku, šernamginakku, šernamurunakku, *šiqtu, šutanidû

song, a song, heroic deeds, bravery, heroism, qurdu
song, a type of song, elilu, mekû
song, a type of song, pectoral, breast, breastbone, breast strap (of a harness), chest, scute (of a snake), irtu
song, depression, worry, grief, wailing song, nissatu
song finale, finale of a song, captivity, imprisonment, kīlu
song, hoeing?, ripqu
song, literary composition to be sung with or without instrumental accompaniment, to have singers and other musicians, perform, to be sung, zamāru
song or a tune, inḫu
song, refrain or burden of a song, zumāru
song, stringed instrument, tigû
soon, adv., panišam
soon after, afterward, arkītam
soon, promptly, without delay, arḫiš
soon, very soon, speedily, quickly, adv., urruḫiš
soot, ashes, ummīnu
soot, ashes, residue, a plant, ṭikmennu
soothing, adj., pašḫu
soothing, quieting, tenīḫtu
sophisticated, artful, adj., nukkulu
sophisticated, complicated, artful, artistic, clever, ingenious, adj., naklu
sophisticated, to execute in a sophisticated, refined, artistic, ingenious, way, to have something done ingeniously, to cheat, to deceive, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, nakālu
sorcerer, a kind or sorcerer, agugillu, (m.) agugiltu (f.)
sorcerer, a practitioner of sorcery, muppišānu
sorcerer, reed plaiter, workman, ēpišu
sorcerer, sorceress, muppišu, naršindu
sorcerer, sorceress, bewitcher, muštēpišu
sorceress, ēpištu
sorceress, sorcerer, muppišu, naršindu
sorceress, sorcerer, bewitcher, muštēpišu
sorcery, evil machinations, magical action or procedure, ritual, rite, witchcraft, upšāšu
sorcery, magical machinations, objects used for magical machinations, upīšu
sorcery or witchcraft kišpū
sore or blister, pulḫītu
sorrow, edirtu, idištu
sorrow, distress, anger, eclipsed state, grief, lumun libbi⁹⁶
sorted, selected, choice, precious, costly, preeminent, nasqu
sorting of the date harvest, sum total, kumurrū
soul, the god of dreams, haunted place, nothingness, phantom, ghost, foolishness, zaqīqu

⁹⁶ **Akkadian**, lumun **libbi**, sorrow, distress, anger, eclipsed state, grief, **Greek**, λύπη, **lypi**, sorrow, **Sanskrit**, **anuśoka**, **Georgian**, მწუხარება, **mtsukhareba**, sorrow, **Belarusian**, смутак, **smutak**, sorrow, **Polish**, **smutek**, sorrow, **Latvian**, **skumjas**, sorrow, **Armenian**, ցավ, **ts'av**, sorrow, **Italian**, **affano**, uneasiness, breathless, sorrow, **Etruscan**, **Aphano** (AΦANV), **Romanian**, **întristare**, sorrow, **Welsh**, **tristwch**, sorrow, **Italian**, **tristezza**, sorrow, **French**, **triste**, sad, **Finnish-Uralic**, **suru**, sorrow, **English**, **sorrow**, [<OE sorg].

sound, healthy, in good condition, whole, intact, entire, correct, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu

sound, regular, reliable, true, just, honest, decent, loyal, correct, normal, legitimate, firm (in place), kīnu

sound, to become sound, pleasing, good, sweet, *tubbu*, to please, satisfy, to heal, make healthy, to improve, prepare, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, ṭābu

sound, voice, noise, call, proclamation, thunder, wailing, lamentation, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmu

sounds, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, read, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, to call, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

soup, ummaru

soup, a type of soup or sauce, outbreak of infestation or disease, attack, devouring, fodder (for humans and animals), food, ukultu

soup, blood soup, qurqurû

soup, emmer soup, describing a dish of emmer soup, adj., ḥaššu

sour, emṣu, ḥarû

soured milk, casein glue? Kisimmu

south, šūtānu, (Hurrian word, wuruḥlli),

south (as one of the four cardinal points), south wind, šūtu

south, southern border, šutānānu

south wind, south (as one of the four cardinal points), šūtu

south wing of a building, šūtu, in bīt šūti

southern border, south, šutānānu

sovereign, ruler, prefect (in charge of a city, province, etc.), provincial governor, overseer in charge of (persons, personnel, estates, geographic areas, etc.), king, šāpiru

sovereignty, position of *šāpiru*, command, šāpirūtu

sow, female swine, šaḥītu

sow seed, broadcast, to scatter, sprinkle, to winnow, zarû⁹⁷

sowing basket, mazrû

space, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru

space, flat space, population of a country, native land, flat country, land (as against sea), country (as a political unit), open country, home country, mātu

⁹⁷ **Akkadian**, **zarû**, sow seed, broadcast, to scatter, sprinkle, to winnow, ***zaru**, grown from seed (said of the date palm), ***zārû**, scattering, inclined to squander, **Polish**, **ziarno**, to sow seed, **Armenian**, տրբեր, **sermer**, sower, տրբ գաւտելու համար, **serm** ts'anelu hamar, to sow seed, **Latin**, **sero-serere**, **sevi**, **satum**, to sow, set, plant, **Etruscan**, **serev**, sereb (SERE8), **seri**, **sero** (SERV), **serut** (SERVT), **Hittite**, **sēr**, to scatter, to throw, **Belarusian**, хсе́йбіт, **siejbit**, sower, **Croatian**, **sejač**, sower, **Polish**, **siewca**, sower, **Latvian**, **sējējs**, sower, **Irish**, **siol** a chur, to sow seed, **Scots-Gaelic**, **siol**, sower, **English**, **sower**, [**OE** **sāwan**, to sow], **Hittite**, **ishuwa-**, **suhha->soha/soh**, **ishuuai/ishui**, **ishuuae**, to scatter, to throw **Croatian**, **sijati sjeme**, to sow seed, **Romanian**, **semănător**, sower, a **semăna semințe**, to sow, **Finnish-Uralic**, kylvää **siemeniä**, to sow seed, **Latin**, **sator-oris**, a sower, planter, begetter, father, producer, **semino-are**, to sow, plant, to beget, produce, **semen-inis**, seed, seedling, slip, race, child, origin, instigator, **Italian**, **seminatore**, sower, **seminare seme**, to sow seed, **French**, **semeur**, sower, **semer** des graines, to sow seed, **Etruscan**, **SATeR**, **SATeRS** (area of the Piacenza Liver), sower, begetter, father.

spacious, wide, napalkû

spade, kuštibu, šaqû

spade, a spade or shovel, gidimmu, nashiptu

spade, shovel, marru

span, half a cubit, rūtu

span or wing, side, fathom (a measure), bracelet, edge, border, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, strength, idu

spare, to save, to be saved, neglect, to leave something with or to a person, lend, to lend money, set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, leave to posterity, leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, disregard, to entrust, bequeath, divorce, to make out a legal document, leave out, to leave one another, ezēbu

spare, to save, to come to an agreement, to make mutual concessions, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to be obliging, gamālu

spare, to spare, to be spared, to leave, to leave behind, to be left behind, to remain, to survive, rāḥu

spare, to spare, to release, to relent, to stop, padû

spark, sparkle, scintillation, šibūbu

sparkle, spark, scintillation, šibūbu

sparkle, to make sparkle, glisten, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light, to brighten, illuminate, light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to become clear, intelligible, to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to whiten, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, namāru

sparkling, adj., *šarriḥu

spasmodically, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to move irregularly or convulsively, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to make appear suddenly, šaḥāṭu

spasms, suffer from, distress, cause distress, disturbed, despair, distraught, worried, to mistreat, ašāšu

spatter, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku

spawn, to spawn, erūtu, urrû?

speak, to proclaim, to invoke, to address a person, to announce a royal message, to herald, to praise a person or a deity, to name, to name (i.e., to give the name of a person), to invoke the name of a deity, to name as king, to name (i.e., to give a person or a thing a name), to elevate to high rank, to mention, to make mention of, order, to give an order, to declare under oath, to take an oath, to make take an oath, to declare, to make a declaration, to mention, to mention a person's name, zakāru

speak, to make an utterance, ḥādu,

speak, to speak to someone, to fasten, to deliver (gifts, tribute), to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes, let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to raise a claim, qerēbu

speak, to talk, tell, relate, recite, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, litigate, complain, dabābu

speak, to tell, to say, to report, to recite, to pronounce, utter, declare, to object, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû

speaker of a particular utterance, qābiānu

spear, ariktu, *arkatu*, da'imu, da'umu

spear, a household utensil, a metal peg or rivet, šukurru

spear, a kind of spear or lance, imittu

spear, a large spear, šukurgallu

spear or needle, dalû

special qualification, share (a portion of land, or booty, income from a secular or a temple office, property, lot, portion, assigned by lot, lot, fortune, power, emblem, isqu

speck, ħirdu

speck, to speck?, matāru

speckle, to speckle?, karāṭu

speckled?, (said of horses), (Kassite word, lagaštakkaš)

spectacle, sight, viewing, reading, observation, appearance, duration of visibility, gift, contribution, tribute, tāmartu

speech, ability to speak, pronouncement, wording, atmû

speech, command, lip, utterance, edge, rim, šaptu

speech, command, settling and rendering of accounts, equipment, achievement, evil machination, deed, act, witchcraft, work, ipšu

speech defect, person with a speech defect, ħasû

speech disorder, aphasia, kadibbidû

speech, insulting speech, insult, parûtu

speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

speech, statement, address to a god, promise, prognosis, prognostication, order, say, permission, guarantee, qabû

speech, utterance, words, blessing recited during performance of a ritual activity, recitation, naqbîtu

speech, word, report, order, command, promise, prayer, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, qibîtu

speech, oath, wording, tamitu

speed, promptness, ħamuttu

speed, to move around with great speed, to travel fast, to run fast, to serve as a runner, lasāmu

speedily, quickly, adv., ḥitmuṭiš

speedily, quickly, very soon, adv., urruḥiš

spell, incantation, šiptu, tutu

spell, to cast a spell, *enchant, wašāpu

spelling and pronunciation, call, vocation, name, person called (by the gods), chosen, nibītu

spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru

spend, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to spread, spread out, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku

sperm, semen, offspring, creation, riḥūtu

spew, to vomit, kā'u

sphincter, contracting muscle, constipation, constriction, control?, isiltu

spice, a spice, amūmu, ḥuri'ānu, ḥuri'u

spice, a spice from the seeds of a plant, ḥašu

spice or perfume, jaruttu

spider, anzūzu, ettūtu, tū'a

spider or snail, lummû, muldamû

spill?, gišgirru

spill, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku

spilled, limp, flaccid, collapsed (said of body, limbs), adj., tabku

spilling (in libating), tilting, kušā'u

spillway?, tappištu

spin, to cause a spindle to oscillate, to buckle? (said of a wall), to get diarrhea, signal with the eyes, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, to swing, to cause to blab out, šabāru

spin, to spin, darāru

spin, to spin (said of parts of the body), to whirl, to turn about, to make one's rounds, to prowl, to be subject to vertigo, to cause to turn, to make dizzy, šādu

spin together, (a postmenopausal woman should spin together 'male' *ašlu* rushes), red wool, a sinew from a dead cow, **salquttu

spin, to spin, to have someone spin a thread, to be woven, spun, to weave, to entwine, interface, to join battle, šatû

spindle, pilakku

spindle part, chisel?, (a tool, perhaps a chisel), naprašu

spindle, to cause a spindle to oscillate, to buckle? (said of a wall), to get diarrhea, signal with the eyes,

to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, to swing, to cause to blab out, *šabāru*

spine, battering ram part, keel of a ship, backbone, *ešenšēru*

spinner, *pilakku*, in *ša pilaqqāti*, *pilakkuḥuli*

spinning work, *ṭamūtu*

spinster, twiner, braider, webster, *ṭāmītu*

spirit accompanying a person, a spirit, demon, attendant, companion, a specific feature or formation on the exta, *mukīl rēši*

spirit, high spirit, seasonal flooding of the rivers, pride, *milu*

spirit, large in spirit, stature, intelligence, far-flung, broad, extensive, widespread, wide, *rapšu*

spirit, mind, liver? emotions, inside of the body, thoughts, *kabattu*

spirit, mood, consent, conscious intent, intellectual capacity, decision of a deity, order, instruction, advice, *milku*

spirit of a deceased child, evil spirit, demon, deity, god, the god, protective deity (daimon), good fortune, luck, image of a deity, a pair of gods, *ilu*

spirit of the dead, dead, *mītu*

spirit of the dead, reventant ghost, specter, *eṭemmu*

spirit or demon representing the individual's vital force, an orthostat with representation of the *šēdu*, *šēdu*

spirit, protective spirit, figural representation of a goddess or female divine being, pupil of the eye (lit. the image seen in the eye), face, *lamassatu*

spirit, protective spirit (representing and protecting the good fortune, spiritual health and physical appearance of human being, temples, cities and countries), representation in human shape, a precious stone, a star, *lamassu*

spirited, to be overbearing, to make fierce, arrogant, *kadāru*

spirited, to become spirited, to surge, excited, to rage, to show mettle, to let horses show their mettle, to let weapons rage, *šamāru*

spit blood or spittle, to sprinkle?, to toss, kick up dust, to whirl up, to shoot arrows, to hurl weapons, to reject, throw away?, *šalū*

spit, needle, *gubru*

spit or roasting pan, *šubā'u*, in *ša šubā'e*

spit-out, laid (foundation) placed, fallow, uncultivated, uninhabited, abandoned, strewn, scattered, fallen, *nadū*

spit, to spit?, *rētu*

spit, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to swoop down, to pour, to scatter, sprinkle, to let water flow, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, *nadū*

spitting, *nīd ru'ti* (*nīdu*)

spittle, plant, *rupšu*

spittle, saliva, phlegm, froth, *rupuštu*

spittle, slaver produced from the mouth of angry gods, demons, humans and animals, poison, poisonous foam, *imtu*

spittle, slaver, saliva, phlegm, mucus, *ru'tu*

spittle, slime, cough (as a disease), ḥaḥḥu
spittle, vomit, ḥuḥḥītu
spleen, šagikku, ṭulīmu
splendid, costly, valuable, precious, prized, šūquru
splendid, magnificent, šitruḥu
splendid, magnificent, noble, proud, admirable, šarḥu
splendid, magnificent, superb, šitraḥu
splendid, shining, brilliant, manifest, famous, great, exalted, šūpû
splendid, well-chosen, choice, nussuqu
splendor?, razīqātu
splendor, appearance of awesome splendor, igisušillû
splendor, attractiveness, mašraḥû
splendor, awe-inspiring splendor, rišibtu
splendor, festiveness, joy, delight, tašīltu
splendor, glamor, abundance, lulû
splendor, numinous splendor emanating from gods, kings, and things divine and royal, namurratu
splinter of wood, kiksû
splinter?, split, šilittu, šilqu
split, adj., letû, šurrû?,
split, broken, halved, adj., ḥepu
split, cleft, cut, strip of leather, cutting of wood, breastbone, sternum, šitqu
split, fissure, a part of the body, undoing, separation, ransom, piṭru
split in half, wreck, to smash, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to invalidate (a document), to repudiate (an agreement), demolish, ruin, to cut wood trees, divide, to break off, to crush, injure, hurt, to break into, ḥepû
split, pruned, adj., šarmu
split reed, adj., letû
split, splinter?, šilittu, šilqu
split, to be split?, to break a field for cultivation, to be broken, marāru
split, to become split, tear into strips, to become unraveled, shredded, to shred, to tear, šarāṭu
split, to split, crack, ḥuppupu
split, to split, split into many parts, to fissure, šatāqu
split, to split, to cut open, to slit many times, in many places, šalāqu
split, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to split off, veer off, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, untie, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be

loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

split, to split, to split into pieces, to divide, letû

split wood or reed, niqru

spoil, to spoil, to be bad, ugly, to give a bad name, to become bad, to make disgusting, to revile, to receive blame, *masāku

spoil, to spoil, to become spoiled, to soil, to become soiled, ṭanāpu

spoiled dates, ṭanīpu

spoiled, to become spoiled, to spoil, to soil, to become soiled, ṭanāpu

spoiled thing?, tamriḥtu

spoiled, to allow to become spoiled? marāḥu

spoiled, to be spoiled, to treat an object, a building, a dead person with tender care, to honor a deity, to treat a person kindly, to treat with honor, kunnû

spoils, profits, gain, booty, ḥimšātu

spoke of a wheel, akkandaš, tertītu

spoken, not to be spoken, qabītu, in la qabītu

spoken word, utterance, news, report, formula, amatu

spokesman?, amount, number, name, utterance, nību

spoliation, loss, stunted, atrophied part (an ominous feature), a planetary phenomenon, nēkemtu

sponge down a horse, rasīnu

spoon (for eating, dipping up ointments), shallow bowl (as the dish of a scale, blade of an oar, bowl of the seeder of a plow, etc.), a salve, itquru

spoon or bowl for ointments, ointment, salve, napšaštu

spot, discolored spot, affliction, touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, craft, creation (of human beings), handiwork, disease, ritual act, liptu

spot, dot, tikpu

spot, white spot, white of the eyes, fleck, mark, pūṣu

spot, mark on human skin, nuqdu

spots, to cover with spots, dots, to stitch, to puncture, pierce, takāpu

spotted, adj., liptānu

spouse, ḥa'āru

spout or funnel, teat, breast, tulû

spout, whale, nāḥīru

spray, to spray, to overflow, to pour, flow, to sprinkle, qarāru

spread, adj., tarṣu

spread dates for sorting, to pile up, to heap up, to add (as a math term), to accumulate, to have in store, to be heaped up, accumulated, to be heaped up (said of ruin mounds [tumuli] and corpses), kamāru

spread or wrap, covering, tapsû

spread out, adj., šetû

spread out, to spread, to broaden, šuparruru⁹⁸

⁹⁸ Akkadian, **šuparruru**, to spread, to spread out, broaden, Hittite, **ispar/ispr, ispariie/a, isparra /isparr**, to spread, Croatian, **širiti**, to spread, Hittite, **sēr**, to scatter, Akkadian, **ru'umu**, to scatter?, Irish, **réim**, span, Sanskrit, **kirati**, to spread, strew, Tocharian, **kātā-**, to spread, disperse, Hittite, **ispiianu, isprnu**, to spread, to spray, to scatter, English,

spread, to be spread out, to grow larger, to be enlarged, to enlarge, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to increase, to expand, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu

spread, to spread, muššû

spread, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to turn one's eyes, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to arrange, direct, to be pointed at, tarāšu

spread, to spread, spread out, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku

spread, to spread, to spread out, to broaden, šuparruru

spread, to spread out, lay out, to have laid out, šetû

spread out, to spread out, to open wide, to strew, uššû

spreading of wings, tašubtu

spreading, proliferating, of rank growth, adj., šarrišu

Spring, tīšu

spring, eye, pebble, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), wheel hub, net interstice, hole (of a kiln), bubble, īnu

spring, fountain, underground water, nagbu

spring grass, spring pasture, spring, dīšu

spring (lamb/kid), adj., ħurāpu

sprinkle, to decorate, elēhu

sprinkle, to sprinkle liquids, zarāqu

sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to let water flow, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

sprinkle, to sprinkle, šabāĥu

sprinkle, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to scatter, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to

span [<OE **spann**, a unit of measurement], **Italian**, **spandersi**, vt., **spandare**, vi., to spread, to diffuse, to send forth, **French**, **répandre**, to scatter, spread, **Latin**, **spargo**, **sparger**, **sparsi**, **sparsum**, to scatter, sprinkle, spread, **Etruscan**, **SPANeRIM**, **spansa**, **spantea**, **spanti**, **sparse**,

apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu
sprinkle, to scatter, broadcast, sow seed, to winnow, zarû
sprinkle, to spray, to overflow, to pour, flow, qarâru
sprinkle, to sprinkle?, to toss, kick up dust, to whirl up, to spit blood or spittle, to shoot arrows, to hurl weapons, to reject, throw away?, šalû
sprinkle with a liquid, to moisten?, to soak, taḥāḥu
sprinkler or broom made from palm tree branches, mudammīqtu
sprinkling, a vessel for sprinkling, masiaḥtu, musalliḥtu
sprinkling, a vessel for sprinkling, semen duct?, masiaḥu
sprout, elû, giammalu, šiḥtu
sprout, a sprout, lāḥu
sprout?, offspring, tūšātu
sprout, poetic word for sprout, edēšu
sprout, to send forth shoots, lengthen, stretch forth (arm, etc.), flourish, be grown together, entangled, crossed, elēpu
sprout, to sprout, to ferment, parāḥu
sprout, to sprout, to flourish, parā'u
sprouted, with large horns, adj., qarnānu
spun, to be spun, to join battle, interface, to entwine, to spin, to weave, to have someone spin a thread, to be woven, šatû
spun, twisted, braided, twined, ṭamû
spy hole, hatch, blinkers, also as name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver, nakplastu
spy hole, inspector, watchful, said of gods and demons, ḥa'āṭu
spy hole (name of a mark on the left lobe of the liver), look, glance, blinkers, naplasu
spy, informer, denouncer, munaggiru
spy, observer, dagiltu, in ša dagilti
square (as a geometric term), side of a square, totality, mankind, miṭḥartu
square number, tamḥartu
squash, tigilû
squash, to squash, marāsu
squash, to crush, to trample, destroy, overwhelm, mēsu
squashed?, state, raḥiṣtu
squat, thick, honored, heavy, kubbutu
squat, to kneel, to kneel in prayer or in submission, to kneel down, to be in a kneeling position, to have someone kneel down, kamāsu
squat, to throw oneself to the ground, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, to let oneself fall to the ground (in supplication, despair, etc.), to cower, to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to make prostrate, napalsuḥu
squeak, to squeak, to squeak constantly, to upset, to be upset, to worry, to have worries, to have constant worries, to cause worries, to hiss, nazāqu
squeaking, nizqu
squeaking (said of a door), whining (said of wind), howling, adj., nāziqu

squeeze, to squeeze or press out liquid, extract, ooze, ʕerû
squeeze, to squeeze, to produce a liquid, to rape, mazû
squeeze out, to press, to clean by combing, ʕalāšu
stability, fastening, procedures of the diviner, kūnu
squash or melon, fruit tree, an aromatic, tamšillu
squint, to squint, ʕapāru
squint, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, ʕabāru
squinting, adj., ʕabru
stability, loyalty, correct measure, correct behavior, justice, truth, permanency, kīnātu
stable?, (Hurrian word), atnannu
stablehand?, (Hurrian word, watiḥuru),
stable keeper, atnannuḥlu
stable master, royal stable master, cattle pen overseer, tarbašu, in akil tarbaši
stableman, hostler, guzi
stable, fattening shed, animal shed, barn, urû
stable, mule stable, kūdanu, in bīt kūdin
stable, overseer of the mule stable, kūdanu, in ʕa bīt kūdini
stack, to make stacks, layers of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to pile up ingredients, materials, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku
staff, ʕabbītu
staff, as an emblem of rule of gods and kings, a building material, ʕibirru
staff, divine standard (shaft upon which a divine emblem is placed), reed bundles, reed enclosure, uriggallu
staff, goad, paruššu
staff, hooked or curved staff, gamlu
staff, like a hooked or curved staff, adv., gamliš
staff, sacred staff, stick, ʕuṭāru
staff, scepter, ušparu
staff, seat or couch, an astronomical term, impost, complaint, tax, support, nēmettu
staff, standard, a rope, urinnu
staff, stick, scepter, branch, twig, shelf, ʕaṭṭu
stag, deer, ajalū, jalu, julu
stag, red deer, Saturn, a name of the planet Saturn, constellation, lulīmu
stage, road, course, way, distance between stopping places, mardītu
stagger, to stagger, to be giddy, dāmu
staggers (listeriosis), a plant, rapādu
stag, red deer, Saturn, a name of the planet Saturn, constellation, lulīmu
stain, paint, greasy smear, talpittu
stake, zaqīpu,
stake, a kind of stake, giššaškû
stake for impalement, gašīšu
stake, peg, irru

stake, pole, column, timmu

stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, pole, shaft, blade of a weapon, height, altitude (as a math term), culmination point (zenith), culminating constellation or star, ziqpu

stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), rancid, used (said of objects), worn (said of garments), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), traditional, customary, established (said of customs, offerings, measures), inherited, owned for a long time, native, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru

stalk, area under cultivation, cultivated field, a flute or other reed instrument, šulpu

stalk of grain, išinnu

stalk, shoot, (green), ḥabburu

stalk, slip of a plant, shoot (of a tree), kannu

stalker, stalking (hunter), šajādu

stall, animal stall, umāmu, in bit umāmi

stamp, to stamp out a fire, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to trample, to put pressure upon a person, to pace off, to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to make people do work, to press people, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to drop a claim, a case, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu

stampede, to break up a herd, to slander, to break off (a piece of wood, cane, a bone, etc.), to pinch off, to pinch off clay, karāšu

stance, potstand, root of plants or parts of the body and the extra, lower extremities, base, foundation of a building, wall, gate, etc., base of a tree, foundation of a reign, government, administrative or political reorganization (of a country or city), discipline of an army, social status or position, support, assurance of continuation of a family, bottom (of the interior of a container or of the exterior of an object), horizon, damp course, išdu

stanch, to dampen a desire, extinguish a fire, to bank, to quiet a child, to calm furor, rest, to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to die down (said of sounds), subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to appease (an angry god or demon), to pacify (a country, a people), to calm down, to still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nāḥu

stanchion, support, tax, impost, obligation to work, a tag or piece of jewelry, imdu

stand, a wooden stand or platform, karû

stand, emplacement, socle of a stela, perching place, socket of a door, floor of a chariot or wagon, mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

stand for a kettle, naḥmašu

stand for a large vat, šiddatu

stand high, to stand high (said of the moon), to put on a garment, to lift, to pick up, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to remove, to be lifted, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), matāḥu

stand, foot-like stand of a "fish man," kantappu

stand for a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu

stand for a vessel, sesame container, ziqpu

stand or a pedestal, labbunu

stand or base, buttocks, a part of the intestines, šuḫḫu

stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, residence, dwelling, abode, home, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

stand, pot stand, šūšubu

stand, to stand, itussu, izuzzu⁹⁹

stand, tripod, matqanu

stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to withstand, to be upright, erect, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to be present, in position, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be a witness, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, triumph over, to step, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to triumph, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to have someone triumph over, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, to step up, uzuzzu

standard, a standard, vertical, zaqiptu

standard, divine emblem, a phenomenon of the eclipsed moon, šurinnu

standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), string of beads (of a fixed number), counting (as an act or technique), recitations of an incantation, limbs, figure, minûtu

standard, permanent, ordinary, normal, customary, ginû

standard, royal standard, itḫuru

standard, staff, a rope, urinnu

standard with divine symbol, sign predicting certain events, barb, attack, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, tool, shaft, thorn, a formation of the exta, kakku

standing, of low standing, light, of little value, small, few, young, qallu

⁹⁹ Akkadian [itussu](#), [izuzzu](#), to stand, **Luvian**, [ista](#), to stand, **Avestan**, [âstâya \[â-stâ\]](#), to stand, **Persian**, ستادنى, [istâdan](#), to stand, **Sanskrit**, [tiṣṭhati \(sthā\)](#), to stand, **Latin**, [sto](#), [stare](#), [steti](#), [statum](#), to stand, [persto-stare-stiti-statum](#), to stand firm, endure, **Romanian**, a [STA](#), to stand; **Baltic-Sudovian**, [stat](#), [stalet](#), to stand, **Latvian**, [stāvēt](#), to stand, **Belarusian**, стаяць, [stajać](#), to stand, **Croatian**, [stajati](#), to stand, **Italian**, [stare](#), to stand, **Etruscan**, [sta](#), [star](#), [STAREs](#), [stai](#), [ste](#), [sti](#), **Polish**, [stac](#), to stand, **Hittite**, [tatsa](#) to stand, **Greek**, στεκομαι, [stékomai](#), to stand, σταθείτε σταθερά, [stathéite](#) statherá, stand firm, **Sanskrit**, [sah](#), [sahate \(-ti\)](#), to endure, stand, **Persian**, [sâbet](#), ثابت lasting, constant, changeless.

standing up, uzuzzatta
standing up, erect, planted with trees, zaqpu
standing, valid, occupied, assigned (said of land holdings), *ušuzzā'u
staples, goods, etc., received, receipt, namḥartu
staples or materials to be delivered, finished products, materials or supplies for workmen, work assigned to be performed, a kind of tax, field on which *i*-work is to be performed, iškaru
staples set aside in a household for specific periods to be processed by its craftsmen, maššartu
star, a bird, urinnu
star, constellation, gold, (a poetic term for a fine quality of gold), šāriuru
star, constellation or fixed star, small of the back, kidney of an animal, region of the kidneys, gibbous moon, kalītu
star, culminating star or constellation, culmination point (zenith), altitude (as a math term), height, blade of a weapon, pole, shaft, stake, sapling, shoot of a tree or other plant, ziqpu
star, falling star, meteor, star-shaped object or formation, star, kakkabu
star, like a star, adv., kakkabiš
star-like, covered with stars, kakkabānu
star, locust or bird, a fish, fox, šēlebu
star, medicinal plant (lit. hound's-tongue), lisān kalbi
star, mongoose, šikkû
star, name of a star, ḥabaširānu¹⁰⁰
star, name of a star and the nether world, lammu
star, (neck) stock, rappu
star of solstices and equinoxes, one of several whose helical risings fall at or near the solstices and equinoxes, which divide the year, poetic term for star, zodiacal constellation, lumāšu
star or constellation, archer, bow fief, i.e., land granted by the king that was obliged to outfit bow, archer, qaštu
star or constellation, oven kiln, tinūru
star or constellation, perhaps Delphinus, a fish, pig, šaḥû
star or constellation, rooster, tarlugallu
star, poetic term for star, star of solstices and equinoxes, one of several whose helical risings fall at or near the solstices and equinoxes, which divide the year, zodiacal constellation, lumāšu
star, rainbow, manzāt
star, representation in human shape, protective spirit (representing and protecting the good fortune, spiritual health and physical appearance of human being, temples, cities and countries), a precious stone, lamassu
star, setting of a star or the sun, ribu
star-shaped object or formation, falling star, meteor, star, kakkabu
star symbol, star-shaped ornament, star-shaped brand, kakkabtu
star, the constellation Gemini, twin, a measure, māšu
starling, zanzīru
stars, a group of stars, a cut of meat, descendant, našrapu

¹⁰⁰ Akkaian, ḥabaširānu, name of a star, Welsh, seren, star, Sanskrit, stR, star, Avestan, star, stara [-], strām, Persian, starh, ستاره star, Romanian, stea, star, Hittite, Sittar, a star, English, star, [<OE steorra], Hittite, hastērz, hster, star, Persian, axtar, اختر star, Greek, αστέρι, astēri, star, Latin, stella-ae, star, Italian, stella, star, French, étoille, star, Etruscan, STeLA?.

stars, an observable property of stars and planets, risnu

star's position, gisgallu

start something, to begin to do, to rear up, to rise, to get up, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to emerge, to surface, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilized, to make winds rise, to deduct, to erect a building, to make rise again and again, to cause pain continuously, tebû

start, to start, originate (said of eclipses and other natural phenomena), to kindle a censer, to inaugurate a building, to begin, to erupt, to grow, šurrû

stash, to stash, stow, hide, to conceal, to smuggle, to grant refuge, to shelter, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, pazāru

state, squashed?, raḥiṣtu

stately, high, tall, šīḥu

stater, *istatirru

statement, speech, address to a god, promise, prognosis, prognostication, order, say, permission, guarantee, qabû

statement, to make a statement, a deposition, enumerate, to list, declare, to be said, to say in a written document, to say, to say repeatedly, to have someone say, to ask, to object, utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, speak, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû

statement, tongue, wording, report, gossip, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu

station, position, courtier, person standing in attendance, attendant, nanzazu

station, position, pledge, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, object given as a pledge, military position, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

station, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity, adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to

place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or **incense offering**, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

stationary point?, reverting, return, niḥistu

stationary, to remain stationary (said of planets), to be firm in place, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to last, endure, to remain in effect, to be loyal, honest, reliable, correct, to be well disciplined, to remain quantitatively constant, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to establish the foundation of a building, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to impose tribute, a fine, to levy taxes, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to organize, to put in order, to assign a person to a position, an office, to grant, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to confirm, to certify, to establish (in math and astronomy), to be confirmed, kānu

stationed, to prepare for burial, gather, to gather animals and objects, to gather in barley, assemble, to be gathered, to be assembled, assemble persons, to collect, to bring in (barley, persons, animals, documents or objects), to place, to be finished, kamāsu

statue base, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškanu

statue (in the round), relief, drawing, constellation, figurine (used for magic purposes), bodily shape, stature, likeness (in transferred meanings), šalmu

statue of a goddess, personal or protective goddess, ištaru

stature, features, appearance, living creature, place of growth, habitat, product, progeny, offspring, nabuītu

stature, figure, structure, appearance, establishing, appointing, šikittu

stature of persons, shape, size, person, body, configuration of objects, appearance, figure, body, self, lānu

stature, large in stature, intelligence, spirit, far-flung, broad, extensive, widespread, wide, rapšu

stature, to attain extraordinary stature or beauty, to provide with a fine stature, to flourish, to thrive, to grow thickly, abundantly, to bring about abundant growth, to make flourish, šamāḡu

status, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

status, long standing status or possession, debt outstanding, past times, labirtu

status of a deity, divine power, divine nature, divine rank, ilûtu

status or a profession, pāḥizu, pulaḥli, qāriru

status, position of a qatinnu, qatinnūtu

status, to accord a certain status (free or semi-free), (Hurrian word, šalaššu, in šalaššumma epēšu),

staunch, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to divide a number, a whole, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, , parāsu

stave, pole, panantu

stay somewhere, sit down, wait, sit idly, mourn, officiate (of kings, etc.), reside, populated, to live, ašābu

stay, to stay behind, to lag behind, to be late, to be in arrears, to delay, namarkû

stay, to stay behind, to leave, to remain, to end, to cease, cease doing something, to stop, to put an end to, naparkû

stay, to stay, keep in custody, in confinement, to be kept away, to keep available, to keep someone from doing something, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to distract, to prevent, to hinder, to withhold, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, withhold a document, a tablet, to deny a wish, a request, to withhold a document, tablet, to deny a wish, request, to withhold tribute, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, kalû

stay, to stay in place, to be inactive, to be at peace, to hoard, to lurk, to keep possession of, to rest, to cause to rest, to lie down, to lie in wait, to bed down, to make like down, rabāšu

stay, to stay, reside, dwell, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to

prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, loud, legitimate, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu

steady, usual, regular, normal, (also a name of Saturn), adj., kajamānu

steadily, constantly, adv., kajaman

steadily, loyally, in due form, correctly, according to expectation, duly, truthfully, firmly, kīniš

steal, to slink, creep, ḥalālu

steal, to steal, to appropriate unlawfully, to act as a thief, to act stealthily, surreptitiously, to be taken away, šarāqu

steal, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

steal, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, to conceal, hide, stow, stash, to smuggle, to grant refuge, to shelter, pazāru

stealing, act of stealing, theft, stolen goods, šurqu

stealth, ḥillūtu, *pisintu

stealthily, adv., *ḥallalāniš

stealthily, like a thief, in secret, adv., šarrāqiš

stealthily, secretly, adv., šarqiš

stealthily, to act stealthily, surreptitiously, to act as a thief, to appropriate unlawfully, to steal, to be taken away, šarāqu

steep, high, tall, massive, protruding, adj., zaqru

steep, to steep, to soak, to brew beer, to perform the service connected with a prebend, rasānu

steep, to steep, to soak, to wash, to wash oneself, to wash a person, an animal, an object, to bathe, to be bathed, to have something bathed, ramāku

steep, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

steep, to steep in tanning, to dye, to dye red, šarāpu

steeped, fattened, tanned hide, šūkulu

steeped, soaked, adj., šušrupu

steeped, softened, lubbuku

steer a boat, to rule, lead, bring people/animals, guide, to have brought, send, guide safely, arû

stele, (inscribed with text or pictures), asumittu

stem of a horn, lineage, family, wood shavings, trunk of a tree, stump in exta, kisittu

step back, to withdraw, to depart, to move back, away, to recede, to regress, to remove, to be removed, to deport, to take far away, to keep away, to drive away, nesû

step of a staircase, pace, ebertu, nakbasu

step, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to trample, to crush, defeat an enemy, to bother, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to make compact, to full cloth, to let time pass, to stride, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a case, to forgive, pardon a sin, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu

step up, to step up to, to step, stomp on something, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

steppe, kašû

steppe (in contrast to cultivated areas), pastureland on the fringes of cultivated areas as habitat of nomads, and its population and flocks, pastureland, outlying area around a city, deserted regions, namû

steppe-dweller, nomad, namû, in ša name
steppeland, open country, mountain, mountain region, a mythological locality, glaciš?, šadû
steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.), over, upon, on top of, in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, šēru
steps or rungs of a stairway or ladder, elevation, high part (of a building or part thereof, of a person, an object), high ground, ascent, height, mēlû
steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), tracks, walk, gait, path, track (as a physical feature), traces, vestiges, approach, access, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsû
sterile man, eunuch, ālidu, in la ālidu
sternum, breastbone, cutting of wood, cut, cleft, split, strip of leather, šitqu
sternum or part of the ribs, katappātu
steward, a high official, mašennu
steward (as an epithet of a god or ruler), lieutenant (as officer in charge of workmen and soldiers), mayor of a city, laputtû
steward, cupbearer, šāqû
stick, a heavy stick used as a weapon, bat or cudgel? gišginû
stick, a strong stick, giškallu
stick, a wooden stick or mace with stones affixed to it, sword, namšaru
stick, curved stick or beam, mummu
stick, driving stick for a hoop, mekkû
stick or pin, udugu
stick or pole, maṣrû, nappašu
stick or strap used for lifting, a plow, part of the lock of a door or canal, mušēlû
stick, pole?, a tree and its wood, martû
stick, sacred staff, ḥuṭāru
stick, scepter, staff, branch, twig, shelf, ḥattu¹⁰¹
stiff, šaggu
stiffen, to become stiff repeatedly?, šagāgu
stiffen?, to draw a bow, talālu
stiffness, ašṭûtu
stiffness, paralysis, mungu
stiffness, tenseness, namungatu
stifle a cry, to shut in, to become constricted, channel water, to take captive, enclose, to become enclosed, confine, esēru
stifle, to stifle sound, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to divide a number, a whole, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to

¹⁰¹ **Akkadian**, **hattu**, stick, scepter, staff, branch, twig, shelf, **Basque**, **haga**, stick, bar, **Sanskrit**, **yaṣṭih**, staff, cudgel, club, **Latin**, **fustis-is**, stick, cudgel, club, **Italian**, **fusto**, trunk, stalk, shaft, bar, frame, **French**, **fût**, stock, fusil, handle, shaft, barrel, **Etruscan**, **vost, vust** (8VST), **Croatian**, **štap**, stick, **English**, **staff** [<OE **stæf**], stick, **Persian**, **bâsgâh**, چوب club, chub, stick, bat, rod, stave, **Croatian**, **batina**, stick, cudgel, club, rod, **Romanian**, **băț**, stick, **baston**, cane, stick, rod, baton, walking stick, staff, **Albanian**, **bastun**, stick, cane, club, **Irish**, **bata**, stick, **Scots-Gaelic**, **bata**, stick, **Italian**, **bastone**, stick, **French**, **bâton**, stick, **English**, bat, **baton** [<Lat. **bastum**, stick], **Armenian**, **փայտիկ**, **p'aytik**, stick, **Hittite**, **pahhin**, stick,

depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, , parāsu

still, to be still, slow, to relent, be appeased, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), to abate, subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to have an abatement from an illness, to die down (said of sounds), to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify (a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nâḥu

still, to become still, to cause silence, to fall silent, subdued, šuqammumu

still, to still, quench one's hunger or thirst, to quench, still hunger or thirst, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to repay in full, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become satisfied, repaid, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one's fill of, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to recoup, to keep back rightfully, šebû

stillborn child, nīd libbi (nīdu)

stillborn or premature child, monstrous shape, a demon, kūbu

stillness, awesome stillness, šaḥurratu

sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, prick of a thorn, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), swamp, waterlogged land, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḥṣu

sting, to pierce, insert into a center, to become severed, dakāšu

sting, to sting (said of a scorpion), to hurt (said of a stinging pain), to cause to hurt, zaqātu

sting fly (lit. stinger), zaqqitu

stinking, bitter, ḥappu

stir up, roil water, blur eyes, disturb, embarrass, denounce, interfere, confuse, become troubled, dalāḥu

stirrer, mubeššu

stitch, to stitch, to puncture, pierce, to cover with dots, spots, takāpu

stock, (neck) stock, a star, rappu

stock, store, fund, mišittu

stock, to stock, to heap up, to pile up, to store, nakāmu

stolen, adj., šarqu

stolen goods, šarrāqūtu, šerqu, tablu

stolen goods, act of stealing, theft, šurqu

stolen property (found in the thief's possession), qāt šibitti

stolen property (found in the thief's possession), reservoir, pond, hold, grasp, imprisonment, prison, correct behavior, šibittu

stomach, (also a part of the exta), sheath, pouch, bag, takaltu

stomach, belly, namšašu

stomach, part of a ruminant's stomach, kukkudru, mississam

stomach, part of the animal stomach, kukkubānu, kukkubātu

stomach, part of the stomach? mīru

stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at

an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

stone, amargirimḫilibû, amarḫilibû, antasurrû, elligu, ezennû, ḫalpû, ḫaltu, ḫina

stone, abnu, ešû, elallu, ajarahû (see urijaḫû),¹⁰² agusīgu, gusīgu, ḫusīgu, kusīgu, egizaggû, *ḫubbu, laqqiqu,

stone, immanakku, janibu, jartu, kurgarrānu, kurumtu, *maršittu, mašdû, manzeš, nagulû, našāšu, nā'u

stone, piriggunû, ruppû, šešmittu, šû, šumēnu, tubbānu, turullu, ugusigû, umeḫû, urānu, urīzu,

stone, urûru, uruttu, usātu, usû, zalāqu,

stone, a bird, a wind, šiššiktu

stone, a **black stone**, probably basalt, a plant, a tree, a bird, a snake, šallamtu

stone, a **kind of stone**, a kind of brier, ḫandabillu

stone, a **multicolored stone**, luludānītu

stone, a plant, urijaḫû

stone appellation, adj., like a *galālu*-stone, pebble, (as a personal name), galālānu

stone, a **precious stone**, carnelian?, šingabrû

stone, a **precious stone**, azalwannu, elluku, elmešu, gamēsu, *girimḫilibû, girinnu, ḫalānu, ḫannahûru,

stone, a **precious stone**, ḫaršanānu, ḫašenni, ḫerizzi, ḫilibû, ḫilipakku, ḫulālu, kakkussu, zarnanu

stone, a **precious stone**, a star, representation in human shape, protective spirit (representing and protecting the good fortune, spiritual health and physical appearance of human being, temples, cities and countries), lamassu

stone, a **precious stone mounting** or ornament, šiptu

stone, a **red stone (lit. mustard-like)**, kašanītu

stone, a **semiprecious stone**, marḫallu, muššaru

¹⁰² Akkadian, [ajarahû](#) (see [urijaḫû](#)), a stone, [kurgarrānu](#), a stone, Sanskrit, [zAra](#), mottled, spotted, a stone used at games, Persian, [xârâ](#), flint, [gowhar](#), stone, Yagnobian, [gar](#), duru_t, stone, Tocharian, [kârwañ*](#) [B [kârweñe](#)], rock, stone, Armenian, [Բարդ](#), [k'ary](#), stone, Albanian, [gur](#), [guralec](#), stone, Basque, [harri](#), stone, Irish, [carraig](#), rock, Scots-Gaelic, [carraig](#), [creag](#), [cairge](#), rock, [carragh](#), rock, pillar, Welsh, [caregan](#) ([caregen](#), [caregos](#)), stone, pebble; [carreg](#) ([cerrig](#)), stone, Sanskrit, [ashma](#), [ashman.h](#), stone, rock, Avestan, [asmanaca](#), stone, made of stone, Belarusian, [Камень](#), [kamień](#), stone, Croatian, [kamen](#), stone, Serbo-Croatian, [kamenica](#), stone, polish, [kamień](#), stone, Belarus, [kamien](#), stone, Baltic-Sudovian, [akmenis](#), rock, Latvian, [akmens](#), stone, rock, Latin, [saxam](#), rock, Welsh, [maen](#) ([meini](#)), stone; [maen](#) hir, monolith, Breton, [maen](#), stone, Georgian, [ქვა](#), [kva](#), stone, Finnish-Uralic, [kivi](#), stone, Sanskrit, [parvata](#), rocky, Romanian, [PIATRĂ](#), stone, [PIETROS](#), stony, Greek, [πέτρα](#), [pétra](#), stone, Italian, [pietra](#), stone, Etruscan, [petr](#), [petro](#) (PETRV), [petros](#), (PETRVS), rock, fortress, French, [pierre](#), stone, Hittite, [peruna](#), [peru](#), [perun](#) rock, [pasilap](#), [pasilant](#), stone, pebble, [pasuela](#) stone object, Georgian, [როკი](#), [rok'i](#), rock, Belarusian, [Рок](#), [rok](#), rock, Greek, [βράχος](#), [vráchos](#), rock, Armenian, [ռոք](#), [rrok'](#), rock, Italian, [roccia](#), rock, French, [roche](#), rock, English, [rock](#) [<ON Fr. [roque](#)], Sanskrit, [śiloccayah](#), [śilā](#), rock, Latin, [silex-icis](#), any hard stone, Croatian, [stijena](#), rock, Serbo-Croatian, [stena](#), rock, Baltic-Sudovian, [stabas](#), rock, Romanian, [stâncă](#), rock, English, [stone](#) [<OE [stan](#)].

stone, a type of *ḥulālu*-stone, ḥulāl īni
stone, a type of *šubû*-stone, kibaltu
stone, a whitish semiprecious stone, pappardilû, papparminu
stone, a yellow-green stone, urriqu
stone, an ornament of precious stone, fetters, šanduppu
stone, before, in accordance with, on account of, beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, trapezoid, person, self, pūtu
stone, bladder stone, muštinnu
stone block?, nišru
stone, blue-green color, ḥasmanu, leek, karašu, marḥušu
stone, bowl of stone or metal, trough (for water or beer, often made of bitumen-coated reeds), kuninnu
stone carver, stone cutter, lapidary, purkullu
stone container, taptu
stonecutter, purkulluḥuli
stonecutter craft, purkullûtu
stonecutter, stone carver, lapidary, purkullu
stone cutting tool, nadimmu
stone, describing a stone, adj., šamājātu
stone, designating a stone, possibly from Marhaši, parašû
stone, disease of the urinary tract, mūšu
stone, herb, fodder, hay, grass, plant, medicinal plant, šammu
stone object, telannu
stone vessel, šuzagû
stoneborer (a profession), housebreaker, burglar, drilling stone, pallišu
stone flask for perfume, imbu'u
stone, greenish, precious, abašmû
stone inlay, decoration, inset, incrustation, terrace, filled platform, fill, tamlû
stone, iron stone, or bead, iron, parzillu
stone, like the *ḥulālu* stone, *ḥulālû
stone (lit. bird stone), iṣṣûru, in aban iṣṣûri
stone, malachite, esmekku
stone mason, jeweler, kabšarru
stone monument inscribed with laws and regulations, boundary stone, memorial monument set up by a king, narû
stone or bead, iron, iron stone, parzillu
stone or form of it thought to insure easy childbirth, ittamiir
stone or copper colossus in shape of animal,
stone or metal slab, unworked block, takkassu
stone or piece of jewelry, maškartu
stone or plant, ašgikû
stone or shell, purṭātu
stone, perhaps agate, šubû
stone plaque?, niduppû

stone, precious stone, garment, eḥlipakku
stone, semi-precious stone, ukušû
stone, pressing stone? Esiratu
stone, principal stone, original amount, leader, beginning (of time spans), top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), head tax, qaqqadu
stone, qualifying a stone, *muštashiptu
stone, sharpened stone, flint, blade, mešêltu
stone, slingstone, pestle, limestone, abattu
stone, the constellation Scorpio, scorpion, a barbed metal point in the tongue of a scourge, zuqaqîpu
stone, to place a stone in a mounting, to put on clothing, to put something into a container, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû
stone, upper stone of a hand mill, muller, narkabu
stone used as a charm, ḥusîgu, zibtu
stone vessel, pitru, šuzagû, šuziqû
stone vessel, pebble, išqillatu
stone vessel for ointment, *naḥbašu
stone weight, weight, suqultu
stones, a decoration of precious stones, plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḥṣu
stones, a shape of precious stones, *šipirtu
stones, setting for precious stones, mouth of a watercourse, entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
stones, a specific quality of stones and plants used as drugs, ram, man, male, human and animal, a cloud formation, zikaru
stones, to stud with precious stones, to endow with brilliancy the surface of an object, to decorate, to overlay, to plate with precious metal, embellish, zānu
stony ground, kāpîtu
stool, a stool, kiturru, littu
stool bearer (at title of a temple official), kiturru, in ša kiturrišu
stool, footstool, napalsuḥtu
stool, seat, ambush, šūšubtu
stop, to cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be

calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, **paṭāru stop, to stop**, cease doing something, to end, to cease, to leave, to remain, to stay behind, to put an end to, **naparkû stop, to stop**, cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to staunch (flow of liquids), to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to divide a number, a whole, to sever relations, to separate, alienate, to wean, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, **parāsu**

stop, to stop, to cause to stop, to stop repeatedly, to detain, delay a boat, withhold a document, a tablet, withhold, refuse, goods, merchandise, deliveries, to withhold tribute, hinder, to prevent, to distraint, keep in custody, in confinement, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to to keep, to deny a wish, a request, to deny a wish, request, gifts, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to linger behind, **kalû**

stop moving, to come to a stop, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, **uzuzzu**

stop, to stop, to relent, to release, to spare, **padû**¹⁰³

¹⁰³ **Akkadian**, **padû**, to stop, to relent, to release, to spare, **Welsh**, **peidio**, **peidi**, to cease, stop, desist, refrain, forbear, remit, **Persian**, **istâdan**, **bâzistâdan**, بازداشتن to stop, veto, withhold, **Croatian**, **zaustaviti**, to stop, **Latvian**, **apstāties**, to stop, **Romanian**, a **inceta**, to cease, **Latin**, **ceso-are**, to stop, cease, **Italian**, **cessare**, to cease, **French**, **cesser**, to cease, **Etruscan**, **ces**, **cesa**, **ceso** (CESV), **Finnish-Uralic**, **pysähtyä**, to stop, **Albanian**, **pushuar**, to cease, të **pushojë**, to rest, **Irish**, **stopadh**, to stop, **Welsh**, **stopio**, to stop, **English**, to **stop** [**<Lat. stuppare**, to stop with a tow; Gk, **stuppe**, tow].

stopped, to be stopped?, to make hair fall out, to waste away, to make flesh waste away, to drip, to come loose, to fall out, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, to loosen?, to suffer from wasting away?, šaḥāḥu
stopped up, to be constipated, esēlu
stopper, plug, purussu
storage area, pile of barley, karamu
storage area chief, karamu, in rab karammi
storage basin of a canal, rear guard of an army, rear part of certain implements, tail of an animal, the constellation Pisces, zibbatu
storage bin or jar, produce of a field, yield, išpikū
storage building overseer, kalakku, in amēl kalakki
storage chamber, ašlukkātu
storage container made of reeds, nakmaru
storage jar, ḥuttu, namṣartu
storage jar or container, šiliānu
storage jar, silo, storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), granary, capacity, stores of barley?, cargo boat, našpaku
storage place for barley, granary, wadi, ravine, natbaku
storage place for straw, barn, kurdiššu
storage place, storage, našpakūtu
storage room for wine and foodstuffs, kannu, in bīt kanni
storage room or building, living quarters, ganūnu
storage, storage place, našpakūtu
store, stock, fund, mišittu
store, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to make stacks, layers of bricks, reeds, to pile up ingredients, materials, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to spatter, discharge, void (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku
store, to store (stocks of grain and other provisions), to be stored, heaped up, to heap up stores, to store or deposit silver or textiles at the office of the *kāru* in order to participate in a joint commercial activity, construct (levees and other earthworks), pile up, to pile up, heap up, to make piles, to have earth piled up, heaped up, to pour water, oil, to introduce medication into the body, to serve food, fodder lavishly, to cast metal, to render limp?, powerless?, to invest capital in a joint *naruqqu* venture, to erect jointly, to pour, to cast, to have cast, to be poured, to become limp, šapāku
store, to have in store, spread dates for sorting, to pile up, to heap up, to add (as a math term), to accumulate to be heaped up, accumulated, to be heaped up (said of ruin mounds [tumuli] and corpses), kamāru
store, to store, to pile up in heaps, garānu
store, to pile up, to heap up, to stock, nakāmu
store, to pile up, to keep, karāmu
store, to put in storage, kanāzu
store, to store, to pile up in heaps, garānu
stored, to have heaped up, šutagrunu
stores, storehouse, treasury, reserves, nakkamtu

stores of barley?, storage jar, silo, storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), granary, capacity, cargo boat, našpaku
storehouse, ammušmu?, ašahhu, esittu, ešittu, barn, ḥašīmu, ušgidû
storehouse, karû, in bīt karê
storehouse, kunukku, in bīt kunukki
storehouse, māšartu, in bīt māšarti
storehouse?, nasru, in bīt nasri
storehouse, qarītu, in bīt qarīti
storehouse, account, deposit, maškattu
storehouse, crown prince residence, administrative center, ridûtu, in bīt ridûti
storehouse (for barley, dates, oil), granary, silo, capacity, storage jar, stores of barley?, cargo boat, našpaku
storehouse for beer, barley large containers, ḥiburnu, in bīt ḥiburni
storehouse for flour, qēmu, in bīt qēmi
storehouse for irbu-income, irbu, in bīt irbi
storehouse for tax collected, miksu, in bīt miksi
storehouse for weapons, armory, tillu, in bīt tilli
storehouse, granary, arahhu
storehouse keeper, ḥuršu, in rab ḥuršati
storehouse, larder, ḥuršu
storehouse, main storehouse, ganūnmāḥu
storehouse, of a temple, abūsu
storehouse or temple, tuklu, in bīt tukli
storehouse overseer, bēl abūsi
storehouse overseer, qātu, in ša pan bīt qāti
storehouse, storeroom, raft (kelek), silo, truncated pyramid, a container, a box, a vessel, specific kind of chair, excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku
storehouse, treasury, šutummu, uššāru
storehouse, treasury, stores, reserves, nakkamtu
storehouse, treasury, treasures, išittu
storeroom, gunû, šillātu, turmu?,
storeroom, udû, in bīt udê
storeroom for beer, potstand, ganganu
storeroom, in an inner room of a house, ganūngurru
storeroom, inner quarters of a house, qarab-bīti
storeroom of a temple, kizalaqu
storeroom?, rented house, kišru, in bit kišri
storing of crops, bringing in, receipts, income, receivables, present, šūrubtu
stork, a name for female genitals, a kind of eczema, laqlaqqu
storm, igibrû, šarbillu
storm demon, ugallu
storm, dust storm, ašamšūtu, ašmētu
storm, like a dust storm, ašamšāniš
storm, like a storm, violently, like the day, brightly, adv., ūmiš
storm, fearsome storm, uḥušgallu
storm, violent storm, meḥû
stove, mušeḥḥittu
stove, kiln, brazier, a ritual performed with the *kinūnu* festival during which the ritual is performed,

month of the festival, name of a demon, kinūnu

stow, to hide, to conceal, stash, to smuggle, to grant refuge, to shelter, to steal through, to go into hiding, to abscond, pazāru

straddle, to straddle, to mate, to mount sexually, to journey, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to ride, lie on top of, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu

straight, ešeriš

straight, correct, appropriate, taršu

straight, in good condition, prospering, righteous, upright, adj., šūšuru

straight, narrow, painful, distressed, šupšuqu

straight, normal, regular, ordinary, in good condition, prosperous, favorable, fair, just, correct, loose (said of the bowels), išaru

straight path, course, way, conduct, ūsu

straight, to set straight, to be mutually satisfactory, to prosper, succeed, to be fitting, correct, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, manage, tarāšu

straighten up, to go straight toward, to charge (an enemy), to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to inject an enema, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, prosper, to give birth easily, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, clear up, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

straightforward, in a straightforward manner, adv., šūšuriš

straightforwardness, correctness, tarištu

straightness, šūšurtu

strained, adj., šaḥlu

strainer, pulluštu

strainer, filter, šaḥilu

strainer, pitfall, mušamqittu,

straits, anguish, hardship, šapšāqu

straits, distress, mountain defile, gorge, narrow pass, constriction (a feature of the liver and the lung), pušqu

strand, to strand hair and linen, to dress hair, to trim, decorate (with stones), to trim away, to pinch?, to pare vegetables and nails, to keep a ditch trim?, to trim a branding iron, šepēru

strand, twist (of hair), kuništu

strange, hostile, enemy, alien, foe, foreign, nakru

strange, inimical, evil, šanû

strange, something strange, nukru

strange, to become strange, different, to change, to change one's mind, mood, to change loyalty, to defect, to become deranged, insane, to be changeable, conflicting, to alter, to put confusion into someone's mind, to drive someone insane, to be changed, to change, cause a change in something, šanû

strange, to become strange, different, unusual, unintelligible, to make (something) look strange, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change

a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

stranger, guest-friend, foreign guest, resident alien, a bird, ubāru

stranger, outsider, kamātu, in ša kawāti

stranger, foreigner status, wabrūtu

strangle, to constrict, compress, to be annoyed, ḥanāqu

strangled, adj., ḥanqu

strangler, ḥāniqu

strangler, a kind of fastening, ḥannāqu

strap, a leather strap, ḥalīṣu, lallartu

strap, a strap, emû

strap, band, abšu, apšu

strap, bandage, e'al'u

strap of leather or metal, kurussu

strap or **stick** used for lifting, a **plow**, part of the lock of a door or canal, mušēlû

strap, sash, tie, band, structure, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

straps of sandals, bags, harnesses and other objects, thongs, maršu

stratagem, plan, ḥimiltu

stratagem, plan, plot, trick, šibqû

stratagem, trick, šiqbu

straw, eltu, tibnu

straw, chopped straw (as fodder for sheep, goats, donkeys, horses and for making bricks, fodder, food for domestic animals, kissatu

straw, chopped straw, chaff, ḥabšu

straw, rotten straw or grain, lu'āštu

straw overseer, (of collection or transportation), tibnu, in ša muḥḥi tibni

straw storage barn, tibiššu

street, ribu, ūsû

street, main street, thoroughfare, ribītu

street, walkway, thoroughfare, passage, mūtaqu

strength, abāru, apāru, emāšu, gamīru, ugu

strength, arm, iṣḥu

strength, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, wing or span, side, fathom (a measure), bracelet, edge,

border, idu

strength, armed forces, army, violence, executive power, ability, value, emūqu

strength, full strength, full force, kibittu

strength, full strength, to reach fullness, šutakšubu

strength, lacking power or strength, adj., kiššû, in la kiššû

strength, might, kiššu

strength, might, superiority, force, violence, severity (said of cold weather), danānu

strength, military, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), shaft, standard with divine symbol, sign predicting certain events, barb, attack, , a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, tool, thorn, a formation of the exta, kakku

strength (physical), power, force, violence, severity, fort, fortified house and area, foundation, depth, firm ground, bedrock, lump, dunnu

strength, physical strength, might, power, totality, kiššūtu

strength, power, harshness, violence, fortress, dannūtu

strength, power, physique, a tool or weapon, umāšu

strength, structure, wrath, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, concentration, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kišru

strength, superior strength, adj., guššuru

strength, supremacy, gašrūtu

strength, to demonstrate strength, danānu

strength, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to become angry, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû

strength, to show overpowering strength, gamīrūtu

strength, with strength, strongly, adv., patniš

strengthen, strengthen his foundations, make his path secure, **wasāqu

strengthen, to make firm, to become firm, to make strong, to become strong, patānu

strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

strengthen, to strengthen (persons), to extend, expand, to increase, to be spread out, to grow larger, to be enlarged, to enlarge, to become broad, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, rapāšu

strengtheners, adj., patina

strengthens, one who strengthens, pattānu

stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, to send forth shoots, lengthen, flourish, be grown together, entangled, crossed, elēpu

stretch, reach, measure of length or area, property long side (of immovable property), a geometric figure, wall, road, etc., plank of an implement, šiddu

stretch, to stretch a membrane over something, arāmu

stretch, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to tether, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to extend, to spread wings, arms, to send, to direct, to turn one's eyes, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to arrange, direct, to be spread, to be pointed at, tarāšu

stretch, to stretch, to extend, to become elongated, long, šatāhu

stretch, to stretch, to pull taunt, to stretch, extend repeatedly, to extend, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to have someone pull, tow, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to tow a boat, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to haul, drag (objects), to transport, convey, to drag down, carry away, to endure, bear misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspire, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

stretched, to be stretched, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to tether, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to extend, to spread wings, arms, to send, to direct, to turn one's eyes, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to arrange, direct, to be spread, to be pointed at, tarāšu

stretching out (a part of the body), pointing, extent, extension of time and space, ritual preparation, a garment, tiršu

strew, open wide, to spread out, uššû

strewn, spit-out, laid (foundation) placed, fallow, uncultivated, uninhabited, abandoned, scattered, fallen, nadû

stricken, to be stricken, to strike with palsy, to rub, to comb wool, to comb out hair, to have a welt, lump, mašā

strict words or orders, severe, dannātu

stricture (disease), narrows of a river, ħinqu

stricture of the alimentary canal, possessions, section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, treasures, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kišru

stride, to stride, to forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a caseto put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu

strife, battle (poetic term) anantu

strife, contention, quarrel, puḥpuḥḥû

strike, attack, raid, razzis, a name of the planet Mercury, rising of heavenly bodies, šiḥṭu

strike down, to smash, cut down, to pummel, thrash, to cut down enemies, rasābu

strike, to beat, ṭerû

strike, to break off, to cut off, karātu

strike, to strike with a weapon, to hit, to slay, to kill, to conquer, to destroy a city or country, nēru

strike, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

strike, to strike down, to strike with pestilence, to overpower in battle, to make silver come in, to afflict, invade, to attack, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to happen, hand down, to diminish, to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to descend (said of parts of the exta), to suffer a defeat, to perish, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

strike, to strike down (said of gods and kings), to be slain, murdered, to slay in battle, to murder, to slaughter animals, to put oneself out, to make every possible effort, to be ruined, šagāšu

strike, to strike, hit (said of demons, illness), to blow (said of the wind), to sweep, to be blasted (by wind), šabātu

string, a braided string?, nīru

string, belt, izḥu

string, twine, wire, yarn, band, a feature of the exta, ṭurru

string of a musical instrument, a stringed musical instrument, pitnu

string of beads, gišdilû, šikkatu, šikkūtu

string of beads (of a fixed number), standard of coinage, contingent of soldiers, amount, number (of persons, animals, objects, etc.), counting (as an act or technique), recitations of an incantation, limbs, figure, minûtu

string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, piece of jewelry or amulet worn around the neck, neck scarf, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu

string of garlic, pitu

string, thread, flax, filament, capillary (on the exta and the body), net, web, qû

string, to string, to thread, to harrow, to pull back and forth?, to tighten?, to form a row?, to be strung with gems, šakāku

stringed instrument, pagû, ḥarḥarru, tungallu

stringed instrument, a song, tigû

stringed musical instrument, musical instrument string, pitnu

strip, long strip made of reeds, girrigû **strip**, rob, to despoil, to take off clothing by force, ḥamāšu

strip a house, to subdue, to take away (by force), to gather, to collect, to glean, to pick up, to gather, to

plunder, to gather little by little, to be destroyed, laqātu
strip, duct on the liver, vein, canal, river, nāru
strip of leather, cut, cleft, split, cutting of wood, breastbone, sternum, šitqu
strip, to strip away, to strip off, tear loose, cut off, rub away, to be sunken?, flattened?, to erode, to flatten?, šamātu
strip, to strip off, to skin, to flay, kuşşu, to skin, to be flayed, kâşu
strip, to strip off, to strip away, tear loose, cut off, rub away, to be sunken?, flattened?, to erode, to flatten?, šamātu
strip, to strip off, to strip oneself, to be stripped off, flay, to pull off the skin, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, detach, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), to remove, to take away, to draw a sword, to cause to remove, to be removed, šaḥātu
strip, to strip, to trim down, to be terminated, clip, kapāru
stripe (as a marking on a horse), mikru
stripped, adj., šaḥtu
strips, tear into strips, to become unraveled, shredded, to shred, to tear, to become split, šarātu
strips, torn into strips, shredded, adj., surrutu
strive, to strive for something, to endeavor, to apply oneself to something, to exert one's influence (upon somebody or on behalf of somebody, with *ana*), to be concerned, šarāmu
strive, to strive for something, to pursue, to plot, šamāru
strive, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to aspire, yearn, to seek, plot, to seek out someone, solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še'û
striving, širimtu
stroke, hit, blow, dark spot, a supply for travelers, tirku
stroke (of lightning, of fire), misfortune, epidemic, downfall, defeat, death among animals, dead animals, corpses (of soldiers), collapse of a building or parts thereof, disrepair, ruins, attack of a disease, miqittu
stroke of the stylus, cuniform wedge, writing, wound, miḥiştu
stroke, paralysis, mišittu
stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, wound, sting of an animal, prick of a thorn, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), swamp, waterlogged land, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḥşu
stroking, mişdu
stroll, to rove, to run about, to wander around, to go away, to leave, nagāşu
strong, adj., emamu, nēşu, šilḥak
strong, adj. adallu, gabru, gaşru, ḥuşua, patnu
strong, adj., emūqu, in šūt emūqi
strong, adj., emūqu, in šūt emūqi
strong (epithet of Iṣtar), *itburu
strong, hard, difficult, fierce, aştu
strong, heroic, alru, datnu
strong, massive, eştqu
strong, mighty, kaşşu
strong, mighty, massive, powerful, adj., puggulu
strong person, marmāru

strong person, emuqu, in bēl emūqi
strong, (personal name), adj., gabbāru
strong, powerful, adj., kapkapu
strong, powerful, mighty, massive, adj., puggulu
strong, resistant, thick, adj., šapšu
strong room, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), “watch” (name of a feature of the lungs), garrison, post, defenses of a city, wake, watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), mašartu
strong, serious, important, dunnunu
strong, solid, itpuqu
strong, sturdy, adj., pitnu
strong, to become strong, to make strong, to become firm, to make firm, to strengthen, patānu
strong, to become strong, heavy, to become fat, thick, to make thick, to be constantly puffed up, kabāru
strong, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, reinforce, make valid, to speak severely, to deliver promptly, to bequeath, become stronger, become even thickness, to contend for superiority, danānu
strong, to make strong, difficult, uššutu
strong, to make strong, to become strong, to become firm, to make firm, to strengthen, patānu
strong, to make strong? to yield profit, to make a profit, kašû
strong-willed, impetuous, šitmāru
strongly, with strength, adv., patniš
structure, a structure, pijāmu, šakillu, urḫiniwe,
structure, a well maintained structure, rišpu
structure, brickwork, (architectural), smelted, cast, refined metal, metalwork, smelting, refining process, animal shelter, pen, fold, creature, creation, pitqu
structure, issuing, establishing, emplacement, appointing, arrangement, outward appearance, shape, setting, šiknu
structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kišru
structure, part of a structure, or ornament, mišru
structure, stature, figure, appearance, establishing, appointing, šikittu
structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu
strung, to be strung with gems, to harrow, to thread, to string, to pull back and forth?, to tighten?, to form a row?, šakāku
stud, breed animal, puḫālu
stud with precious stones, to overlay, to plate with precious metal, to decorate, embellish, to endow with brilliancy the surface of an object, zānu
study, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance

of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to understand, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu

study, to study, to remind, investigate, to worry, to give information, to pay attention, to be concerned, worried, to be pious, to think of a deity = to heed a deity, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, ḥasāsu

stuff, to stuff?, ḥarāṣu

stuffing, mattress, še'ītu

stumble, hobble, perverse, to twist, become twisted, cross, confused, maneuver for a position, to faint, egēru

stump in exta, stem of a horn, lineage, family, wood shavings, trunk of a tree, kisittu

stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cut-off flesh, cut of meat, cut-off piece of wood, cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), breach, diminution, curtailment, section, niksu

stunted, spoliation, loss, atrophied part (an ominous feature), a planetary phenomenon, nēkemtu

stupid, rude, uneducated, brute, native (designation of the Anatolians), nū'u

stupid, ignorant, foolish, incompetent, adj., inadvertently, stupidly, adv., mudû, in la mudû

stupid (lit. a person with a shriveled ear), ḥuzzumu

stupidly, inadvertently, adv., incompetent, stupid, ignorant, foolish, adj., mudû, in la mudû

stupor, in a stupor, to be in depression, kâru

stupor, silence, calm, qûlu

sturdy, strong, adj., pitnu

stylus stroke, cuniform wedge, writing, wound, miḥiṣtu

Šubarû, in the style of a Subartu, adj., šubarû

subdued, to become still, to cause silence, to fall silent, ũuqammumu

subdue, to silence, to be silent, to remain silent, to keep silent, *sapu¹⁰⁴

subdue, to take away (by force), to gather, to collect, to glean, to pick up, to gather, to plunder, strip a house, to gather little by little, to be destroyed, laqātu

subduing adversary, who overpowers, subdues, muniḥḥu

subject matter, handling, artifact, execution, performance, workmanship, pouch for carrying precious metals, nēpeštu

subject, to subject oneself, to subjugate, to bow down, to make bow, to bend, to bend down, to submit to an overlord, a deity, to submit to a decision, to force into submission, to make submissive, to construct an incline, kanāšu

subjected, submissive, kanšu

subjects of a king, population, inhabitants, soldiers, workmen, people, human beings, mankind, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišû

subjects, people, population, mu'irtu

subjugator, mukannišu

sublime, eminent, prominent, tall, high, high up, high-lying, held high, ũaqû

sublime, exalted, mutlellû

submerge, to douse, rubbû

¹⁰⁴ **Akkadian**, *sapu, subdue, to silence, etc., **Romanian**, pentru a **supune**, to subdue, **English**, **subdue** [<Lat. **subducere**, to withdraw], **Latin**, **domito-are**, subdue, break in, to tame, **Etruscan**, **tomota** (TVMVTA),

submerge, to sink, to drown, to immerse, to sink a foundation, to cancel a tablet, to settle a matter, ʔebû

submerge, to submerge oneself (especially in referring to the river ordeal), to subject to the river ordeal, šalû

submerged, adj., šallu

submerged, sunken, ʔebû

submersion, immersion, ʔību

submission, to force into submission, to humble, to weaken, to grow soft, to relax, to calm down, to calm someone down, rabābu

submissive, subjected, kanšu

submissively, adv., kanšiš

submissiveness, kanšūtu

submit, to submit, ḥanāšu

submit, to submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to set out, arrange for a ritual, treat as, to make appear as, treat as, to place, to be put in fetters, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to institute, establish, provide, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to set in place a food or incense offering, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity, adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, to plant, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

submit, to submit oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off, to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to make people do work, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to

make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to drop a claim, a case, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, kabāsu **submit, to submit oneself?**, to be low or short, to suffer physical collapse, to descend to the horizon (in astrology), katātu

submit, to submit to an overlord, a deity, to submit to a decision, to force into submission, to make submissive, to bend down, to bow down, to construct an incline, to subject oneself, to bend, to make bow, to subjugate, kanāšu

submit, to submit, to make submit, to prostrate oneself, to do obeisance, šukênu

subordinate, servant, employee, adolescent, male child, šuḥāru

subordinate, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), lover, darling, expression of affection, young, offspring, offspring of an animal, descendant, son, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru

subsequently, over there, afterwards, at that place, moreover, furthermore, adv., ulliṣ

subserviently, adv., rēšiṣ

subside (said of storms, waves, fire, fighting), to abate, to have an abatement from an illness, to become peaceful, pacified (said of persons, peoples, countries), be appeased, relent, to be still, slow, to die down (said of sounds), to rest (said of inanimate objects), to take a rest, to appease (an angry god or demon), to calm furor, to pacify (a country, a people), to quiet a child, to calm down, to bank, extinguish a fire, to dampen a desire, to stanch, still, to allay (a pain, an illness), to loosen a curtain, to put someone's mind at rest, to appease, to find relief, nāḥu

substance, (a precious substance), a garment, šapšu

substance, an ill-smelling substance, kuzublatû

substance, a mineral?, šadû

substantial, severe, serious, influential person at the royal court, important, honored, grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, venerable, kabtu

substitute, (Hurrian word, šinamunu),

substitute, change of clothing, replacement, tēnû

substitute, exchange, trading, šupêltu

substitute (in kind), exchange object, barter, exchange, in either case, whether or not, conj., puḥtu

substitute position, taḥḥûtu

substitute, replacement, ēnû, napṭiru, taḥḥu

substitute, shift, to retract, revoke terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû

substitute, substitution, nigsagilû

substitute, wraith, dinānu, ḥiṣṣatu

substitution, substitute, nigsagilû

subtract, to subtract, to deduct, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāḥu

subtract, to subtract, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to diminish in strength, to have something diminished, deducted, to remove, to be removed, deducted, to deduct, expropriate part of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, to weaken, našāru

suburbs, suburban settlement around a city, region outside a town, village (situated in the open country), farm, kapru

succeed, to succeed, achieve, kašāru

succeed, to succeed, prosper, to be fitting, correct, to be proper, honest, to be right, just, pleasing, to be mutually satisfactory, to set straight, manage, tarāšu

succeed, to be successful, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu

success, kiširru

success, achievement, kašittu

success, profit, kušīru

successful, accomplished, attained, sufficient, appropriate, kašdu

successful, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to be put in order, ešēru

successful, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu

succession, in succession, one after the other, adv., redīš

succession, royal succession, heritage, inheritance, following, diarrhea, ridûtu

succession, to follow in succession, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to have objects, water, property added, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an

offering, advance toward, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, redû
successor, designated successor, crown prince, son of a king, prince, šarru, in mār šarri
successor?, position of crown prince, tardennūtu
successor, second course of a meal, second quality, second in rank, size or age, an official, tardenn
succor, favor, taḥanātu
succor, to save, to avenge, *naqāmu
succubus, a succubus?, raḥḥātu
suck, to suck, to quench thirst, empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, to receive libations, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, šatû
suck, to suck up, aspirate medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu
suck, to suck, to be sucked, to lick, našābu
suck, to suck, suckle, enēqu
suck, to suck, to be sucked?, to give to suck, to let suck, mazāqu
sucker of a palm tree, a reed, offshoot, tāritu
suckling?, šunnuqu
suckling, act of suckling, suckling child, wetnursing, infant, tēnīqu
suckling child, act of suckling, wetnursing, infant, tēnīqu
suckling, suckling child, young, infant, lakû
sudden, quick, swift, preterit, adj., ḥamṭu
suddenly, adv., maqtam, zamarānum,
suddenly, immediately following, adv., radpi
suddenly, quickly, immediately, adv., ḥantis
sue, to sue, bring an action, dinu-a'
sue, to sue, to call to account, to investigate, to solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to seek, plot, yearn, to seek out someone, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še'û¹⁰⁵

¹⁰⁵ **Akkadian**, **še'û**, to search, to search all over for, look all over for, to seek, to plot, to sue, call to account, investigate, etc., **English**, to **sue** [<Anglo-Norman, **suer**], **Romanian**, a da in **judecata**, to sue, **Latin**, **ius**, right, **iusis**, law, in **ius** voco, to sue, try, **iustitia-ae**, justice, uprightness, **Italian**, citare in **giudizio**, to sue, **French**, attaquer en **justice**, **English**, **justice** [<Lat. **justitia**], **Etruscan**, **iusi** (IFSI), **Georgian**, კანონი, **k'anoni**, law, **Greek**, κανόνας, **kanónas**, rule, **Hittite**, **kunnas**, right, **English**, **canon**, [< Gk. **kanon**, rule], **Latvian**, **likums**, law, **Romanian**, **lege**, law,

sue, to sue, to sue one another, to bring a legal complaint, to cause someone to bring a complaint, to lodge a claim, to claim something by lawsuit, to convoke, to summon, to prophesy, to call out, ragāmu
suffer? ḥabātu
suffer, to suffer, bear punishment, misery, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, transport a load, to carry, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to be carried, to have someone carry something, to be carried, zabālu
suffer, to suffer from wasting away?, to be stopped?, to make hair fall out, to waste away, to make flesh waste away, to drip, to come loose, to fall out, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, to loosen?, šaḥāḥu
suffering, inḥu
suffering, affliction by disease, treatment, craft, technique, service, artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, šipru
suffering from the ziqtu-disease, pointed (said of weapons, teeth and horns), provided with barbs (said of a whip), referring to eyes, zaqtu
sufficient, successful, accomplished, attained, appropriate, kašdu
sufficient, to be sufficient for, to provide sufficient help, to make suffice, to use sufficient quantities of ingredients (to prepared a medication), to be able to, to be able, to be equal to, to make equal, to amount to, to have full discretion, to do what one wants, to take responsibility for, to make reach, to release for, to be made to intervene, to give somebody full discretion, to make a serious effort, mašû
sufficient, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to find, to conquer a country, a city, to defeat an enemy, to be victorious, to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu
suffixed, of inferior, lower quality, low-lying, lower, šaplû
suffocation, ḥanāqu
suffocation, self-denial, ḥitnuqu
suffuse with, to irritate the throat, to obstruct, šanā’u
suitability, convenience, opportunity, appropriateness, rittu
suitable, appropriate, something fitting, usmu
suitable, fitting, appropriate, adj., naṭû
suitable, very suitable, appropriate, wussumu
sully, to sully, to be sullied, russû
sullied, to be sullied, to sully, russû
sullied, unclean, soiled, dirty lu’û
sulphur, kibrītu
sum, nakmartu

Finnish-Uralic, laki, law, **Albanian**, ligj, law, **Basque**, lege, law, **Scots-Gaelic**, lagh, law, **Italian**, legge, law, **French**, loi, law, **English**, law [<OE lagu].

sum, calculable sum, calculation, uppuštu

sum, total, kimirtu

sum total, sorting of the date harvest, kumurrū

šummu, collection of statements beginning with *šumma*, šummu

šumeru, the Sumerian language, šumeru

Sumerian, adj., šumerû

summer, *ebūrû, gumatu, qēšu¹⁰⁶

summer, early harvest, ḥarpū

summer, heat, fever, ummu

summit, top, slave, servant, head, beginning, first installment, original amount, capital assets, first rank, first quality, warp, rēšu

summit, upper part, top part, first part, first installment, beginning, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, first quality, choicest, first fruits, to make preeminent, rēštu

summon, to prophesy, to call out, convoke, to lodge a claim, to sue, to bring a legal complaint, to claim something by lawsuit, to sue one another, to cause someone to bring a complaint, ragāmu

summon, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

summon, summon someone repeatedly, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, read, to fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to contract for a loan, to appeal to, invoke, to address someone, to announce, to proclaim, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to make a claim, to call for, to call, to exclaim again and again, to address, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû

¹⁰⁶ **Akkadian**, qēšu, summer, **Finnish-Uralic**, kesä, summer, **Persian**, tâbestân, تابستان summer, **Latin**, aestas-atis, summer, **Italian**, estate, summer, **French**, été, summer, **Etruscan**, Ait, aito, aitu (AITV), **Latvian**, vasara, summer, **Romanian**, vară, summer, **Albanian**, verë, summer, **Belarusian**, лета, lieta, summer, **Belarus**, leta, summer season, **Croatian**, ljeto, summer, **Sanskrit**, samayah, summer, **Armenian**, ամար, amarr, summer, **Irish**, samhradh, summer, **Scots-Gaelic**, samhradh, summer, **English**, summer [OE sumor]?

summon, to summon, to name, to give a name, to be named, to invoke, call a person (to exercise a function), appointed, to appoint a person to an office, to decree, to proclaim, to command, to make known, to count among, to cause to proclaim, called upon, nabû

summoner (for taxes or corvée work), night watchman, dēkû

summons? šūlūtu

summons, cry, šīšu

summons, loud noise, shout, cry, proclamation, šīšītu¹⁰⁷

sumptuous decoration, pleasant appearance, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, desire, happiness, desirability, charms (of a woman or man), luxury objects, abundant vegetation, lalû

sumptuous garment, ullakku

sun and moon opposition, correspondence, clash (of opposing forces), contrast, conflict, miḥurtu

sun disk, boss, disk, niḫu

sun disk, mock sun (parhelion) or moon (paraselene), šamšatu

sun, like the sun, adv., šamšiš

sun, open sun, a sickness caused by exposure to the sun or heat, air, open air, weather, sultry weather, shining appearance of the sun, moon and stars, light, a worm, šētu

sun, rising of the sun, rise, east, birth, emergence, place of growth, habitat, produce, product, offspring, utterance, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu

sun, star, rising sun, shining, blazing fire, kindled, anḫu

sun disk, small sun disk, šaššāntu

sun, like the sun, adv., šaššānš

sun, sunlight, day, sun disk, (a synonym for gold), šamšu

sunken, submerged, ṭebû

sunken, to be sunken, conceal, to bury, to have buried, temēru

sunken, to be sunken?, rub away, cut off, to strip away, to strip off, tear loose, flattened?, to erode, to flatten?, šamāṭu

sunflower, šammi Šamaš

sunlight, brilliance, radiance, tendril, shoot of a plant, šarūru

sunlight, like sunlight, šarūriš

sun's brilliance, brilliance of the sun at midday, midday, kararû¹⁰⁸

sunrise, east, šī šamšī

sunrise, at the rising of the sun, in the east, adv., šītan, šītaš

sunrise, like a sunrise?, adv., šītiš

sunset, šalāmu

sunset, or setting of a star, ribu

¹⁰⁷ **Akkadian**, [šīšītu](#), summons, cry, loud noise, shout, proclamation, [šīšu](#), summons, cry, **Sanskrit**, [ketay](#), [-yati](#), to summon, invite, **Belarusian**, [cytavać](#), to quote, **Croatian**, [citirati](#), to quote, **Polish**, [cytat](#), quote, **Romanian**, [CITA](#), to cite, to summon, **Greek**, [κλιτεύω](#) [klitevo](#), to cite, **Albanian**, [citoj](#), to quote, **Latin**, [cito-are](#), to put in motion, summon, excite, **Italian**, [citare](#), to cite, **French**, [citer](#), to cite, **English**, [cite](#), **Etruscan**, [citi](#), [cito](#) (CITV), [citho](#) (CΙΘV).

¹⁰⁸ **Akkadian**, [kararû](#), sun's brilliance at midday, midday, **Hurrian**, [xurra](#), [xurwa](#), morning, east, **Hittite**, [kreuriur](#), daybreak, **Sanskrit**, [sura](#), the sun, [sūryaḥ](#), sun, **Akkadian**, [šarūriš](#), like the sun, [šarūru](#), sunlight, brilliance, radiance, tendril, shoot of a plant, **Persian**, [xorsid](#), [خورش](#) sun, sunlight, fixed star, **Romanian**, [soare](#), sun, **Finnish-Uralic**, [aurinko](#), sun, **Armenian**, [արեւը](#), [arevy](#), sun, **Latin**, [Aurora-ae](#), dawn, break-of-day, meton. East, **Irish**, [ghrian](#), sun, **Scots-Gaelic**, [ghrian](#), sun, **Belarusian**, [сонца](#), [sonca](#), sun, **Croatian**, [Sunce](#), sun, **Polish**, [słońce](#), sun, **Greek**, [ήλιος](#), [ilios](#), the sun, [Ἥλιος](#) [Hēlios](#), sun god, **Welsh**, [haul](#) ([heuliau](#)), the sun, **English**, [sun](#) [[<OE sunne](#)], **Latvian**, [saule](#), sun, **Latin**, [sol-solis](#), the sun, **Italian**, [sole](#), the sun, **French**, [soleil](#), the sun, **Greek**, [Φοῖβος Απόλλων](#), [Phoebus](#) Apollo, **Latin**, [Phoebus-i](#), Apollo the sun god, **Etruscan**, [Phabas](#), [Phabeto](#) (PHABETV).

sunset, west, mountain pass, erebu¹⁰⁹
superb, adj., karpašu, šarraḥû
superimposed?, šutarkubu
superb, magnificent, splendid, šitraḥu
superb, supreme, adj., šūturu
superior, chief, principal, adj., rubbu
superior in strength and ability, adj., mungabru
superior strength, adj., guššuru
superior, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to swell, to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû
superiority, distinction, muttallûtu
superiority, strength, might, force, violence, severity (said of cold weather), danānu
superiority, to show oneself superior in strength, to concentrate troops, to become all powerful, to vie with one another, gašāru
supernatural, awe-inspiring luminosity, namrurrû
supervision, inspection, tāšertu
supervisor, helper āširu
supervisor, organizer, āširtu
supernatural, radiance, awe-inspiring sheen (inherent in things divine and royal), glow of good health, melammu
supine, on one's back, adv., purqidam
supplement, payment of balance due, annex to a property allotment, compensation?, restitution?, tašlimtu
supplement, supplementary payment, utāru
supplementary payment, supplement, utāru
supplementary payment, gratuity, tēšubû
suppliant, prayerful person, muštēmiqu
suppliant, worshipper, unnānišši
supplicate, to pray, šutēmuqu
supplication, prayer, tēnintu, tēnīnu, unnīnu, utnēnu
supplication, to let oneself fall to the ground (in supplication, despair, etc.), to make prostrate, to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to cower, to squat, to throw oneself to the ground, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, napalsuḥu
supplies, desire, wish, request, silver given for free disposition, consignment of merchandise, intention, mēreštu
supplies, necessary supplies, equipment, prepared ingredients, preparation, computed tables, tērsītu
supplies or materials for workmen, work assigned to be performed, finished products, staples or materials to be delivered, a kind of tax, field on which *i*-work is to be performed, iškaru
supplies, provisioning, šušbuttu
supplies, useful, need, needed materials, lack, necessities, desirable, beloved object, ḥišiḥtu

¹⁰⁹ Akkadian, **erebu**, sunset, west, mountain pass, Greek, Ἐρεβος, **Érevos**, **Erebus**, **Erebus-i**, god of the underworld; the underworld, Etruscan, **arepes**.

support, a piece of furniture, cult platform, foundation, an astronomical term, in the name of a calamity, nēmedu

support, armpit, assistance, hiding place, inside corner, side, wing of a bird, šaḥātu

support, calf of the leg, shin, knee, leggings, a measure of length, part of a lock, kimsu

support, help, rēšūtu

support, mainstay, relief troops, auxiliaries, tillatu

support, maintenance, zanānūtu

support, support of a person, maintenance of a sanctuary, zinnātu

support, maintenance, office of provider for a sanctuary, a city or a people, zāninūtu

support, **principal support**, mainstay, unit of workforce or army, main contingent, main part of something, pack (of animals), a plant, ummatu

support, punishment, imitta

support, staff, seat or couch, an astronomical term, impost, complaint, tax, nēmettu

support, stanchion, tax, impost, obligation to work, a tag or piece of jewelry, imdu

support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, to join, unite, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu

support, to provide an institution (temple or city) with means of support, to provide food, zanānu

support, to support, help, welcome, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to step up to, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

support, to support, to help, to pay attention, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to lift, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to take upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû

supporter?, šābit pūti

supporter, helper, ally, rēšu

supporting arch?, mušapšīḥu

suppository, to form a suppository, pill, pellet, compact?, to become compact, to compress?, to make hail?, kupputu

suppress, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to make concessions, to make regulations, to drop a claim, a case, pardon a sin, to make people do work, to submit oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off, to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to stamp out a fire, to let time pass, to come in, to exert oneself, to

allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, kabāsu
supperate, to supperate, šarāku
suppuration, morass, mud, swamp, purulence, rušumtu
suppuration, pus, šarku
supreme, august, adj., tizqaru
supreme, great, adj., šurbû
supreme, preeminent, lavish, arrogant?, šurruḥu
supreme, superb, adj., šūturu
supremacy of a deity, reign of a king, reign, dynasty, hegemony of a country or tribal group, term of office, rotation in office, an insigne of kingship, palû
supremacy, strength, gašrûtu
supremacy, supreme strength, gišrûtu
supreme, foremost, preeminent, primordial, ancient, original, old, firstborn, first in a sequence, outstanding, first quality, choice, rēštû
surely?, indeed?, adv., ra'i
surety, guarantor, urkû
surface, area (in math), open country, blank space, region, area, location, plot of land, territory, terrain, soil, ground, the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru
surface, front, front part, looks, appearance, ranking position, past, past time, wish, choice, intention, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu
surface measure of one square ninda (+ twelve cubits square), volume measure of one square ninda by one cubit, mušaru
surface, to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to move jerkily, spasmodically (said of parts of the body), to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to move irregularly or convulsively, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to make appear suddenly, šaḥāṭu
surface, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to become erect, to pulsate, throb, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to raise from misery, illness, to mobilize, to deduct, to erect a building, to cause pain continuously, tebû
surge, outpouring, outflow, course of bricks, tibku
surge, to surge, to become spirited, excited, to rage, to show mettle, to let horses show their mettle, to let weapons rage, šamāru
surge, to swell up and down (said of the voice), flare, to burn fitfully?, to flicker?, to billow, roll in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), to make resound, šapû
surging, flaring, šitpû
surpass in importance, quality, exceed in number or size, be more important, richer, increase, atāru
surpassing, outstanding, šūtuqu,
surplus, amount left over, tēḥirtu
surplus?, balance?, anzannu
surplus, overweight, uturrā'û
surplus, profit, gain, benefit, nēmelu

surprise, to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

surpass in importance, quality, exceed in number or size, be more important, richer, increase, atāru

surpass an amount, to exceed in number, to raise oneself, to praise, utlellū

surrender, to surrender, to create, to proffer (water, a goblet), to entrust a boat, hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to grant a share, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to grant progeny, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

surreptitiously?, šalāliš

surreptitiously, to act surreptitiously, stealthily, to act as a thief, to appropriate unlawfully, to steal, to be taken away, šarāqu

surreptitiously, to enter surreptitiously, to slip in or through, to cover, clothe, to be intertwined (said of trees), to coat with bronze, ḥalāpu

surround, to surround, nētu

surround, to surround, to bind, to accuse of a crime, to denounce, ubburu

surround, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., to wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., a moat, lamū

surround, to surround with a fence or net, put together, work for wages, to cluster, gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, concentrate, make compact, to become joined, to tie together, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

surrounding, walking round a field, lāmū

surveillance, to be under surveillance, to be on the alert, to watch out, to be watched over, kuddu

survey, examine, watch over, to take care of, to explore, penetrate into, investigate, to search, trace, to weight out, pay, to trace, ḥāṭu

surveying, size (surface or distance), measurement, measured area, mišihūtu

surveyor, measurer, māsiḥu

surveyor of a field, abi ašli, abašlu

surveyor, person acting as a surveyor of real estate, mušelmū

surveyor, person who has surveyed a field, māsiḥānu

surveyor, tow rope, boat-tower, a type of transport personnel, šādīdu

survive, to spare, to be spared, to leave, to leave behind, to be left behind, to remain, rāḥu

survivor, escapee, multaḥṭu

šušānu, status of šušānu, šušānūtu

suspend, alālu, ḥalālu

suspend, to reject, to let go, drop, to leave behind, to discontinue work, duty, to desert, abandon, to forsake, to remove, to untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû
suspend, to suspend, to balance, to weigh, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to be in opposition, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in balance, to make scarce, to pay, to make (someone) pay, to be weighed, to be paid, šaqālu

suspended, to be suspended, to suspend, to hang loose, hang, to dangle, šuqallulu

suspension? Mašqalillu

suspension?, a container, payment (in silver only), weight, mašqaltu

sustenance, provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

suture, seam, šibītu

swaggart, babbler, liar, watrû

swallow, to swallow, alātu, la'āšu

swamp, a kind of swamp, ḥazru

swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, waterlogged land, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḥṣu

swamp containing aquatic plants, aquatic plant, ḥammu

swamp, marsh, raqqatu

swamp, morass, mud, suppuration, purulence, rušumtu

swamp, reed thicket, canebreak, šuṣû

swarming, attack, revolt, insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, invasion of noxious animals, rising of the wind, sexual excitement, erection, tibûtu

sway, to make sway, to tremble, to make tremble, šâbu

sway, to shake, to cause to tremble, shake, tremble, to make tremble, to quiver, narâtu

sway, to sway, to quake, to quiver, to cause to quiver, to tremble, to cause to tremble, tarāru

sweat, exudation, zu'tu

sweep away, to sweep away in a flood, to have something driven, sent, led, to do or to experience something more intensely, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to lead away from, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to take control of property, to arrange, to confiscate, abut?, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to set out an offering, advance toward, to advance, to proceed, to continue, to continue to do something, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

sweep, to sweep, to blow (said of the wind), to hit (said of demons, illness), to strike, to be blasted (by wind), šabātu

sweeper (or caretaker), mušēširu

sweepings, ḥumāmāti, ḥummētu, šūšurātu
sweepings, refuse, collection of laws, etc., hoard?, ḥimmatu
sweet, dašpu, duššupu, adj., matqu, *ṭubbu
sweet, a sweet bread or cake, mutqītu
sweet cake, muttāqu, qullupu
sweet cake or bread, mutqû
sweet cakes, maker of sweet cakes,¹¹⁰ confectioner, muttāqu, in ša muttāqi
sweet, good, fresh, aromatic, of good quality, benevolent, friendly, auspicious, favorable, proper, correct, pleasing, satisfactory, content, satisfied, honorable, adj., ṭābu
sweet, to be sweet, dašāpu
sweet, to become sweet, sound, pleasing, good, *tubbu*, to please, satisfy, to heal, make healthy, to improve, prepare, to make pleasing, sweet, to refine, to make happy, to repair, ṭābu
sweetness, mutqu
swell (as a symptom), to be puffy, to be bushy (said of hair), ḥesû
swell, to swell up and down (said of the voice), flare, to burn fitfully?, to flicker?, to surge, to billow, roll in (said of smoke, clouds, darkness), to make resound, šapû
swell, to swell, to become superior, to become great, to grow, to grow up, to increase, to increase (said of an obligation), to enlarge, to enlarge (buildings, etc.), to become large in size, to accrue (said of interest), to elevate in rank, to promote, to bring up, rear children, to raise children, to raise a crop, to exalt, to extol, to magnify, to extend borders, rabû
swelling?, massing?, šapû
swelling of heart, joy, ullušu
switch, to switch a whip, the tail, to wield a tool, a weapon, to lash about, to throb, pound, to become dark-colored, to beat textiles, to jerk?, to have someone wield a tool, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku
swift, adj., lāsimu
swift, runaway, runner, munnarbu
swift, running, fleet, adj., lasmu
swift, sudden, quick, preterit, adj., ḥamṭu
swine, female swine, sow, šaḥītu
swing, to swing, to cause a spindle to oscillate, to buckle? (said of a wall), to get diarrhea, signal with the eyes, to squint, move quickly, to flit, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, look askance, to cause to blab out, šabāru
swollen, bloated, adj., nuppuḥu
swollen, hypertrophic, adj., ullusu
swollen, thick, adj., ubbuṭu
swollen, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to set fire to a pyre, to become visible, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.), to snort, to rattle, to light fires, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāḥu
swollen, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath

¹¹⁰ The Chicago OI dictionary calls out “sweetmeats,” rather than “sweet cakes;” “sweetmeats” does not make sense in light of a confectioner’s practice.

ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

swoop, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to throw oneself down, to perish, to suffer a defeat, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

swoop, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to pour, to scatter, sprinkle, to let water flow, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

sword, a wooden stick or mace with stones affixed to it, namšaru

sword, knife, dagger, patru

sworn in, adj., tamû

syllabogram, pronunciation, adage, proverb, popular saying, tēltu

symbol, a divine symbol, pirikku

symbol, a divine symbol, neck guard, necklace, kurinnu

symbol, a symbol or signal, maššû

symbol or amulet in the shape of a hand, paw, claw, hand, handful, handle, an implement or a part of an implement, dual, rittu

symbol, office, temple office, power, divine authority, income from a prebend, prebend, ritual, rite, insignia, authoritative decision, command, decree, custom, practice, paršu

symptom of approaching death of a patient, hūqu

- taboo**, ašakkiš, kimkimmu
table, mešdugudû, meškalallû
table, a table, eriqā'u, gubru, paṭīru
table, a **table** or tray, nigsiliqqu, nun'u
table, a **type of table**, diškû
table, an **elaborate table**, kangiškarukku
table, **offering table**, dugudû, guduttû, maškittu
table, offering table, dining tray, serving portion, paššûru
tables, **computed tables**, prepared ingredients, necessary equipment, supplies, preparation, tērsītu
tablet, immugubbû, imsaršubbû, tuppû
tablet, a **kind of tablet**, imḥupû, imsarmupadû
tablet, a **type of tablet about twice as wide as long**, inscribed parallel to the longer axis, containing a scholar's report, obligation, debt, promissory note, debt note, u'iltu
tablet, a **type of tablet** or literary composition, asarru
tablet archive, kanīku, in bīt kanīkâte
tablet box, tupšinnu
tablet case, wrapping, urindu
tablet collection, contingent of persons, bundle, package, sinew, ligament, joint, bond, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu
tablet container, title of the governor of Nippur, a high-ranking official in civil and temple administrations, šandabakku
tablet, document, nibzu
tablet envelope exercise, cover, clay, imgurru
tablet, **for teaching** (containing texts or excerpts especially for teaching purposes), liginnu
tablet, **foundation tablet**, imtemennu
tablet house, school, ṭuppû, in bīt ṭuppi
tablet, **inscribed tablet of clay** (rarely of other materials), board, flat surface, inscription, ṭuppû
tablet, **large tablet**, ṭupgallu
tablet, letter, egirtu
tablet, list, contingent of soldiers, ridge wall, stricture as a disease, congestion, kiširtu
tablet, literary composition, kammu
tablet, **literary, one-column tablet** (with literary content, tablet containing a receipt or certificate, document or deed written on parchment), giṭṭu
tablet of assignment, mēseḥtu
tablet, **one-column tablet**, imgiddû
tablet, record, immû, šumû
tablet, **sealed clay tablet (legal or administrative document, also a letter)**, vertebra, cylinder seal, seal impression produced by a cylinder seal, kunukku
tablet, **to break open a case-enclosed tablet**, a seal, cut to size, to prune, to weed?, to trim, šarāmu
tablet, **to cancel a tablet**, to settle a matter, to immerse, to drown, to submerge, to sink, to sink a

foundation, ʔebû

tablet, type of tablet or literary composition, asarru

tablet, valid tablet, ground, terrain, fortress, fortified place, famine, hard times, distress, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, dannatu

tablet, wooden tablet containing dues or income registered in a special ledger or list, wooden board (as part of a window, part of a brick mold, etc.), kiskirru

tablet wrapping, case, urindu

tablet writer, scribe, ʔupšarru

taboo, uḥnu

taboo, person under a temporary taboo, unclean man or woman, musukku

taboo, to violate a taboo, ikkibu

taboo, meadow, part of a private house, residence of the *enu*-priest or *entu*-priestess, pasture, gipāru

taciturn, pious, attentive, eager, adj., qajalu

tag or piece of jewelry, work obligation, tax, impost, support, stanchion, imdu

tag, sealed tag, mišmunnu

tag, to affix a clay tag, to fasten a lock, to insert, to place a stone in a mounting, to put on clothing, to put something into a container, to set out objects for exhibit, to erect a reed hut, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to knock down a wall, a door, to have a miscarriage, to lose a part of the body, to drop an object accidentally, to put animals out to pasture, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to reject, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to cast a net, a sacrifice, etc., to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

tail of an animal, rear part of certain implements, rear guard of an army, storage basin of a canal, the constellation Pisces, zibbatu

tail, to wave the tail, to flap the wings, to shake out hair, to rock a baby, nussusu

take along, to lead away, to bring along, to fetch, to retrieve a pledge or sold person or slave, tarû

take along, to take along, escort persons, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to send, convey merchandise, to guide, control, oversee, to follow a road, to pursue a person, to travel, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

take along, take away, invite, to lead away, qerû

take along, to take objects or persons along, to be taken away, to be taken, accepted, to be taken, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to assume an obligation, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to assume responsibility for someone, to acquire, to accept gifts, bribes, adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to buy, to take what

belongs to one, to be lacking, leqû

take away, along, invite, to lead away, qerû

take away by force, to absorb, ekēmu

take away (by force), to gather, to collect, to glean, to pick up, to gather, to subdue, to plunder, strip a house, to gather little by little, to be destroyed, laqātu

take away by force, to rob, to commit a robbery, to snatch, ḥabātu

take away, to take away illegally or by force, to carry off, to lead away, to enter a period of invisibility, to disappear, (in astron.), to be removed, tabālu

take away, cast off, to cast off the shadow (said of the moon reappearing after an eclipse), detach, to draw a sword, to remove, to cause to remove, to be removed, to strip off, to strip oneself, to be stripped off, flay, to pull off the skin, slough off, to take off headgear, a garment, šaḥātu

take away, oppress, to wrong, to ravage, to undo, to destroy, to do wrong to a person, ḥabālu

take away, to need, require, to desire, to like, to deprive, to be brought to want, to be wanting, ḥašāḥu

take away, to take a person away, move away, to have an unhealthy appearance, to talk senseless, to become deranged, to cause enmity, to be countermanded, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

take by force, to appropriate, to control, puāgu

take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to

do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

take far away, remove, to be removed, regress, to recede, move away, back, to depart, to withdraw, to step back, to deport, to keep away, to drive away, nesû

take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to capture wild animals, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to hold a feudal tenure, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to take or accept objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to begin to do something, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to treat kindly, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

take or the like, to remove, *ḥušu, in ḥušumma epēšu

take out, to tear off, tear out, to retrieve, salvage, to withdraw oneself, back out to dispatch, send off, šalāḥu

take something away from somebody, take out, to be taken away, save a person, to be saved, eṭēru

take up a position, to prepare objects or persons, to set in place, to set in order?, to turn one's eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to work metal in a certain way, to arrange, direct, to be pointed at, tarāšu

take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take a wife, to take something in one's hand, to accept, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to assume responsibility for someone, to assume an obligation, to accept gifts, bribes, to acquire, to buy, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, adj., *eṭru

take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, to wield a weapon a tool, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to elevate a person to high position, to raise, move a part of the body

(human or animal), to raise a crop, to rise up against someone, to rise, to heave, to arise, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, *našû*

take up, to take hold of, seize, to fasten, to put in place, to control?, to hand over, to give a possession, *tamāḥu*

taken away, removed, *ekmu*

taken away, to be taken, *leqû*

taken away, to be taken away, to act surreptitiously, stealthily, to act as a thief, to appropriate unlawfully, to steal, *šarāqu*

taking pains, adj., *mušāniḥu*

***talḥadiu**, adj., **person from Talhad**, **talḥadīu*

talk, foolish talk, treacherous talk, foolishness, improper matters, malicious, *nullātu*

talk, empty talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral communication, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), *pû*

talk, malicious talk, calumny, slander, *tuššu*

talk, malicious talk?, insult?, *taslimtu*

talk, to tell, speak, relate, recite, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, litigate, complain, *dabābu*

talk, treacherous talk, foolish talk, foolishness, improper matters, malicious, *nullātu*

talk, unfounded talk, slander, *takkilū*

talk, word, report, gossip, rumor, matter, legal case, lawsuit, agreement, *dibbu*

talker, *āmānū*¹¹¹

talkative, *dābibu*

tall, high, exalted, proud, *elû*

¹¹¹ **Akkadian**, *atmû*, speech, pronouncement, wording, *āmānû*, talker, **Hittite**, *mēma-*, *mēmiya-*-, *mema/memi*, *mema/mem*, *memiie/a*, to say, speak, **Sanskrit**, *rach.h*, to form, **Persian**, *rabt dādan*, *دادن ارتبساط* to relate, connect, link, **Belarus**, *raicca*, to consult, ask, **Croatian**, *reći*, to tell, say, **Romanian**, *RĂCNI*, to speak loudly, to roar, **Scots-Gaelic**, a *ràdh*, to say, **Welsh**, i *siarad*, to speak, talk, **Italian**, *raccontare*, *ricontare*, to tell, **French**, *raconter*, to relate, **English**, *recount* [**OFr.** *reconter*], **Tocharian**, *rake*, *reki*, to speak, **Etruscan**, *rac*, **RAKaR**, **Greek**, *dilgoumai*, to tell, **Latin**, *dico-dicere dixi*, *dictum*, to indicate, appoint, say, speak, tell, mention, **Italian**, *dire*, to say, tell, **French**, *dire*, to say, **Sanskrit**, *vad.h*, to talk; *vadin*, adj. speaking, discoursing, asserting, expressing, **Avestan**, *vac [-]* to speak, say, **Persian**, *vāxtan*, to speak, **Baltic-Sudovian**, *vait'at*, to speak, **Urtian**, *ti(j)-*, *tiw-* to say, *ti-*, to speak, **Latvian**, *teikt*, to say, **Lithuanian**, *tarti*, *taryti*, to speak, **Greek**, *tetoreso*, will say clearly, **Scots-Gaelic**, *aithris*, to recount, **Welsh**, i *adrodd*, to recount, **Lycian**, *tri*, to speak, **Hittite**, *tēzzi*, to say, *ter/tar*, *tr*, to speak to, **Hurrian**, *kul-* to say, speak, speak solemnly, **Armenian**, *խոսել*, *khosel*, to speak, **Breton**, *komz*, to speak, **Hurrian**, *ale-*, *al(u)-*, to speak, say, **Tocharian**, *ākl-* (vb.), to teach, [**B ākl-**] to learn, **Albanian**, *shpreh*, said, **English**, to *speak* [**OE sprecan**].

tall, high, high up, high-lying, held high, prominent, eminent, sublime, šaqû
tall, high, steep, massive, protruding, adj., zaqru
tall, long, arku
tall, proudly, elpiš
tall, stately, high, šīḥu
talent, metal disk weighing one talent, round loaf of bread, kakkaru
talkative, considerate, adj., muštāmû
talkative, eloquent, adj., mūtāmû
talmaḥḥu, large *tal*-pot, talmaḥḥu
tamarisk, gumālu, kupuālu, (Hurrian word, paini)
tamarisk, a name for tamarisk?, kutmānu
tamarisk, a variety of tamarisk, ṭarpa'u
tangle, irru
tangled, confused, blurred, ešû
tanned and dyed leather, colored, red, šarpu
tanned (?)hide, (Hurrian word, tubku),
tanned hide, a type of leather, šallu
tanned hide, steeped, fattened, šūkulu
tanned?, soaked?, risnu
tanner, to work as a tanner, risinnūtu
tanner who produces colored leather, šārip dušê
tanning, to steep in tanning, to dye, to dye red, šarāpu
tar, cedar resin, qatrānu
tariff, record, cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, section of a series, a type of expense, payment, a kind of collateral, velocity, nišḥu
tarry, to be late, kâšu
tarry, to delay, to be delayed, late, postponed, to remain, be outstanding, to delay rising, to remain invisible (said of celestial bodies), uḥḥuru
tarry, to tarry, to be delayed, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to scatter, to scratch, to rub, to obscure, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu
task, share (assigned to an official), duty, certificate of assignment, assignment, assigned working material (for a craftsman), isiḥtu
task, work, dullulu
task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, enterprise, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru

tassel or edging on textiles, šikkatu
tasseled, crested, trimmed, feathered, adj., ṣuppuru
taste, fine taste, emesallu, mesallu
taste, to taste, to lick, lāšu
tatter, shred, a strip of cloth, rag, širṭu
tattered, shredded, adj., par'u
taunt, eleongated, adj., šaddu
taunt, to pull taunt, stretch, to stretch, extend repeatedly, to extend, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to have someone pull, tow, to tow a boat, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to haul, drag (objects), to transport, convey, to drag down, carry away, to endure, bear misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu
tavern, brewery, šikaru, in bīt šikari
tavern, hostel, aštammu
tavern, wine cellar, vineyard, karānu, in bīt karāni
tax, emittu, gisû
tax, a form of tax (Lit. the fifth), ḥamussu
tax, a kind of tax or dues, ḥallatu, muštābiltu
tax, a kind of tax, staples or materials to be delivered, finished products, materials or supplies for workmen, work assigned to be performed, field on which *i*-work is to be performed, iṣkaru
tax, a tax, gisû
tax, a tax, gift, širku
tax, a tax, deserters, extract, excerpt, excavation, nisiḥtu
tax, annual tax collected from merchants and priests, gift, offering, igisû
tax assessor, ēmidu
tax (collected tax) esirtu
tax collected storehouse, miksu, in bīt miksi
tax collector, miksu, in rab miksi
tax, delivery, namdattu
tax, estate tax, service obligation, unuššu
tax, exit tax, release, loss, debit item, expenditures, command, utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, departure, act of leaving, šītu
tax, head tax, principal stone, original amount, leader, beginning (of time spans), top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), qaqqadu
tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, support, to join, unite, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu
tax, impost, support, stanchion, obligation to work, a tag or piece of jewelry, imdu
tax income, tax obligation, irwiššsu
tax levied on domestic animals, šibtu
tax levied on pasturing on common ground, maqqadu

tax obligation, tax income, irwiššsu
tax on agricultural produce, especially on barley, nusāḥū
tax on date orchards, esittu
tax on land held in tenancy from the crown, qēmu ša šarri
tax or fee on an orchard, tēmīqu
tax, religious ceremony, mobilization, diku
tax, support, staff, seat or couch, an astronomical term, impost, complaint, nēmettu
taxes collected, šabšātu
taxes, to collect taxes, to gather, gather in, collect, šabāšu
teach, to instruct, šūrû
teach, to teach, to instruct, to instigate, exhibit, explain, to expose to the sun, to become exposed, to reveal (something hidden), reveal, to offer to a god, to assign, to produce a person, to point out, to show a document, to show somebody the peg driven in a field (as legal act accompanying the transfer of a field), to show an item to be accounted for, to disclose, to show an (ominous) sign, to advise, to give an order, to show a particular mood or attitude, to make someone experience prosperity, hardship, to be shown, offered, to show, to disclose, to produce, to grant, to show, kullumu
teach, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to understand, to study, take note of a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, lamādu
teacher, mulammidu
teaching tablet, (containing texts or excerpts especially for teaching purposes), liginnu
team, šamadāni
team of draft animals, harness, a band, našmadu
team of draft animals, bandage, brickwork, arrangement, regulation, šimdu
team of equids, urû
teams of eqids master, urû, in rab urê
team of five persons, ḥumūšu
team of three, group, šaluštu
team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kišru
team up with, join, to conspire, šutāḥû
team (usually a pair, of draft animals), yoke crosspiece, animal trained to go in harness, pair of objects, an architectural term, bundle of silver scrap, šimittu
teamed, matched, adj., šutāḥû
teams, custodian of the teams, šimittu, in ša muḥḥi šindāta
tear down, to demolish, to quarry, to gouge out eyes, to blind, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), dig out, to dig up, to kick up dust, to turn upside down, napāu
tear down, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to demolish, to wreck, to raze, to hew out, to carve, cut (stone), to erode, eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to

turn up the ground, naqāru

tear down, to tear out, to slit open, to make an incision, neṣû

tear into pieces?, šalû

tear into someone, to gnaw, to gnaw one's fingers, to bite, to bite one's tongue, lips, to bite into something, našāku

tear loose, to strip off, cut off, rub away, to be sunken?, flattened?, to strip away, to erode, to flatten?, šamāṭu

tear open, to tear open, to slit apart, šaṭāṭu

tear out, to tear out, to be torn out, to draw from a sheath, to be drawn, unsheathed, to pull out, to extricate, rescue, šalāpu

tear out, to tear off, to take out, to retrieve, salvage, to withdraw oneself, back out to dispatch, send off, šalāḥu

tear out, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

tear out, to tear out parts of the body, of the extra, to pull, tear out objects (stelae, poles, doors, etc.), to withdraw an object from its case or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāḥu

tear out, to tear out, to be plucked, torn out, naṭāpu

tear out, to tear out, to tear down, to slit open, to make an incision, neṣû

tear, to tear, tear into strips, to shred, to become shredded, unraveled, to become split, šarāṭu

tear, weeping, dīmtu

tears, to shed tears, blood, to be shed, to pour out as a libation (water and other liquids, also flour), to let flow, to sacrifice, to offer sacrifices repeatedly, to be sacrificed, naqû

teasel, textile worker using the teasel, thorn used as teasel, kunšillu

teasel, to teasel cloth, to drag (over the ground), to drag around, to make an impression of the hem on clay, to drive around, to postpone?, mašāru

teaseled cloth, worn, corroded, mašru

teaseler of a cloth, māšīru

teat, breast, a spout or funnel, tulû

teat, udder, širtu

technique, service, artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru

teeth, gnash the teeth, to bare the teeth, to rage, to be raging, gašāṣu

teeth, man with big teeth, zugulû

tell, (either inhabited or abandoned), *tillu*
tell, into a tell, adv., *tillišam*
tell, to say, speak, to report, to recite, to pronounce, utter, declare, to object, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, *qabû*
tell, to speak, to talk, relate, recite, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, litigate, complain, *dabābu*
tell, to tell a proverb or riddle, to pronounce a word, *têlu*
tells, into tells, into deserted mounds, adv., *tillāniš*
Telmun, from Telmun, *tilmunnū*
temper, irritability, *ikku*
temper, to temper (metal), to become, flushed, purple, to turn black, to become dark, to become quite dark, *šalāmu*
tempered (said of metal), black, dark, adj., *šallāmu*
temperature, describing high temperature of water or human body, adj., *ḥaḥḥašu*
temple, *ekurru, eššu, nakkaptu*
temple administration, technical term of the NB temple administration, *kallānu*
temple administrator, chief administrator of a temple, *šangû*
temple administrator, chief temple administrator, an administrative official, clerk (a low-ranking functionary), accountant, *šatammu*
temple building, in a temple complex, *esikillu*
temple building, in a temple complex, *ḥilšu*, in *bīt ḥilši*
temple cella, sanctum of a temple, *atmanu*
temple complex, part of a temple complex, *išāru*
temple construction part, *ḥibšu*
temple cook, *endibbu, engisu, engû*
temple cook, cook who prepares, arranges and serves food to the gods, *mubannû*
temple cook, prebend of the temple cook, *mubannûtu*
temple courtyard, main courtyard of a temple, *kisalmāḥu*
temple designation, *emāḥu*
temple district, building or section reserved for the women of the *nadītu*-class, *gagû*
temple dues, daily offering, *šuginû*
temple festival, *akītu*
temple, goods or payments collected for a temple, *tapḥaru*
temple, great temple (large temple), a name of the nether world, i.e., the temple of Anu in Uruk, *ešgallu*
temple inner room, *emāšu, šapsukku*
temple office, ritual, rite, prebend, income from a prebend, divine authority, power, office, symbol, insignia, authoritative decision, command, decree, custom, practice, *paršu*
temple official, *ēpiš dulli ša ṭiddi, udigallu*
temple official, *esikillu*, in *ša esikilli*
temple official, administrator, *ababdû*
temple official, courtyard sweeper, *kisalluḥḥu*
temple or storehouse, *tuklu*, in *bīt tukli*
temple, part of a temple, *urinnakku*

temple, part of temple complex, agarunnu, agrunnu
temple personnel, a female member of the temple personnel, šāḫittu
temple-personnel, member of the temple-personnel (of Iṣtar), actor, performing dances and music, kulu'ū
temple property administrator, especially of orchards, rab banī
temple, ritual center, paršu, in bīt parši
temple room (lit. room of secret knowledge), pirištu
temple service obligation, friendship, ru'ūtu
temple steward, abarakku
temple structure, ajakku
temple, treasurer, enkummu
temple treasury (lit. house of the standard), urinnu
temple tower, mountain peak, ziqqurratu
temple visitor, person admitted to all parts of the temple, ērib bīti
temple, woman connected with the temple, uppuštu
temple, woman connected with the temple, a prostitute, šamḫatu
temples, a place of assembly for the gods, and a courtyard in temples as its cultic representation on earth, ubšukkinakku
ten each, ušurā
ten, group of ten persons, eširtu
ten, foreman of a group of ten men, eširtu
ten, number ten, ešir
ten, unit of ten, ušurtu
ten thousand, (10,000), (Hurrian word, nubi), rabbatu, ribbatu
ten times, ešrīšu
tenancy of a field held by an *errēšu-tenant*, errēšūtu
tenancy of a house, aššābūtu
tenancy land tax (on land held from the crown), qēmu ša šarri
tenant farmer, cultivator, errēšu
tenant feudal association, collegium, ḫadru
tenant of a field owned by the state, nāši bilti
tenant, living in a house, inhabitant of town, sitting, present, ašbu
tenant, resident, aššābu
tenant with a particular status, najālu
tender, moist, soft, adj., nurrubu
tender, moist spot, juicy part, nurbu
tender care, to treat an object, a building, a dead person with tender care, to honor a deity, to treat a person kindly, to treat with honor, to be spoiled, kunnû
tendon of the hoof or heel, back?, šašallu
tendon of the neck, neck, labānu
tendon, sinew, bowstring, matnu
tendon, sinew, vein, muscle, sinew (as material for manufacturing objects), šer'ānu
tendril, brilliance, radiance, sunlight, shoot of a plant, šarūru
tendril, loop, hoop, circle, circumference of a circle, circumference, totality, kippatu
tense, to be tense?, or swollen?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a

weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, *našû*

tenseness, stiffness, *namungatu*

tent, *kuštāru*

tent, canopy, *urpatu*

tent, canopy, cabin of a boat, fabric for a tent, *zaratu*

tent, pavilion, *šēru*, in *bīt šēri*

tent, position, residence, stand of a pot, base of a statue, site of a building, normal location, emplacement, agricultural settlement, small agricultural settlement, empty lot, threshing floor, stand for a pot, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, *maškanu*

tenth, adj., *ešrû*

tenth, one tenth, tithe, tithe land, *ešrû*

tenth part, tithe, *ešrētu*

tenure, holding?, *šibātānūtu*

terminated, to be terminated, to strip, clip, to trim down, *kapāru*

terminated, whole, complete, full, settled, finished, *gamru*

termination, end, putting an end to, *qīitu*

termination, totality, *gamirtu, gamartu*

terrace, filled platform, fill, stone inlay, incrustation, inset, decoration, *tamlû*

terrain, region, land, area, field, *eqlu*

terrain, soil, ground, territory, plot of land, location, area, region, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, *qaqqaru*

terrain, vacant terrain, *pitru*

terrestrial, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, inside, a body of water, a building, an object, etc., therein, therefrom, thereto, adv., inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, *qerbu*

terrible, awe-inspiring, angry, furious, adj., *ezzu*

terrible, fierce, devastating, adj., *šēru*

terrible, to be terrible, fearsome, to respect, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to be worried, to be worried about, to care for, to perform filial etc., obligations, to perform service, to serve, to awe, palāḥu

terrify, to terrify, to be upset, to become confused, frightened, to frighten, to be restless, to disturb, to be disturbed, to be fearful, to be confused, parādu

terrifying, šuglutu

terrifying, angry, adj., galtu

terrifying quality, terror, fearsomeness, fear, awe, awesomeness, panic, reverence, respect, puluḥtu

terrifyingly, reverently, respectfully, fearfully, adv., palḥiš

territory, border, border line, region, land (as a political term), march, mišru

territory, boundary, border, border zone, taḥūmu

territory, boundary, plan, outline of a building, kisurrū

territory, controlled territory, realm, namiaktu

territory, frontier, iṣru

territory of a people, country, or town, settled area of a town, built-over area of a building plot, site, foundation of a building, site, location, emplacement, home, abode, dwelling, residence, stand, pedestal, socle for a throne or a stela, base, throne, chair, seat, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

territory, region, alongside, adjacent to, border, border line, confines, circumference, sides (of a boat), around, alongside, itū

territory, scales, earth, loose earth, debris, dust, ore, mortar, soil, area volume, eperu

territory, surrounding territory, a type of agricultural, especially irrigated, land, environs, tamirtu

territory, terrain, soil, ground, plot of land, location, area, region, blank space, open country, surface, area (in math), the earth, nether world, floor, qaqqaru

terror, šagalmušu?, šuribtu, tapliḥu?,

terror, fear, pirittu

terror, fear, fearsomeness, awesomeness, respect, pulḥu

terror, fright, gilittu, uttūtu

terror-inspiring, to make awesome, ruššubu

terror, mortal terror, panic, ḥa'attu

terror, terrifying quality, fearsomeness, fear, awe, awesomeness, panic, reverence, respect, puluḥtu

test, zīzu

test, measure, litku

test, to make a test (by repeating an extispicy), to administer a temple, a country, the world, etc., to take care of a house, animals, people, booty, etc., to provide a person with food, to appoint a person to an office, to assign a person to a task, to assign fields, cattle, a town, etc., to a person, to give a person an order, to put a person in charge, hand over persons, valuables, tables, messages, objects, animals, staples, life, goodwill, etc., to entrust, for transportation, safekeeping, storage, herding, to inspect, to count, to muster, to be concerned, to be careful, to exert oneself conscientiously, paqādu

test, to test?, lamāmu

test, to test, to put to a test, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to question, to examine someone's mood, to investigate, to be circumspect, to attempt, , latāku

testamentary dispositions, šimumaku

tested, checked, adj., latku

testicles, kalīt birki

testicles' treatment, artartena, artartennūtu

testify, to give testimony, mukinnūtu

testament, will, legal disposition, death, fate, personal fate, portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, original amount, principal, šimtu

testimony, mukinnūtu

testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, mind, mood, opinion, speech, language, talk, oral communication, empty, talk, rumor, complaint, dictation, authorship, oral tradition, wording, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio, relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

testimony, old age, šībūtu

testimony, to provide corroborative testimony, to confirm, (Hurrian word, širu, in širumma epēšu),

tether, to tether an animal, establish, provide, offerings, dues, livelihood, to arrange in order, to bandage, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to get ready, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu

tether, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to extend, to spread wings, arms, to send, to direct, to turn one's eyes, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to arrange, direct, to be spread, to be pointed at, tarāšu

tethering rope, rope, šummannu

text, document, inscription, šītru

text, inscription, maštaru, šīrtu

text, inscription, exemplar, copy, writing, šaṭāru

textile, a fine textile, a metal object, raqqatu

textile, a textile, kutinnu, murkunaš, murūma, namaššu'ū, naškupu, našpiku, nibrāru, palitu

textile, a textile, peruzzu, pīhātu, pijāmu, pirikannu, pūku, purutu, qarāru, šanultu, šētu, šeturru

textile, a textile, šianātu, šilipkā'ū, šitru, šubtu, šugipunu, šuḡattu, šulḡu, šuttūtu, tadu, takipu?,

textile, a textile, takkiru, takkuštū, tapdū, tašapšu, tēšābu, tišettena, tuglīlū, tukar, tumāru, uppusu

textile, a textile, warū

textile, a textile, overlay?, taḥbātu

textile, a textile, processional carriage, šadādu, in ša šadādi

textile, a textile, textile wrapping, qulqullu

textile, an upholstery textile, purāku

textile craftsman producing textiles by a special technique, kāširu

textile, describing a textile or weaving process, uzzuḡu

textile, dyed textile, dyeing, soaking, a type of leek, šinītu

textile edge, uritannu

textile edging or tassel, šikkatu
textile occupation, dream interpreter, mupašširu
textile or a type of garment, kuddilu
textile or garment, šabattu, tapātu, ullû
textile or wool, šuhulḥu
textile, qualifying a textile, adj., šikimtu, (Hurrian word, šuanuḥna), turāu
textiles, to beat textiles, to become dark-colored, to pound, throb, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to jerk?, to have someone wield a tool, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku
textile treatment, to treat textiles in a particular way, *luḥḥupu
textile used for harnessing, (Kassite word, massiš)
textile worker, ḥalašešû, in ša ḥalašešê
textile worker, a textile worker, pāliku, parriku, qātipu
textile worker using the teasel, thorn used as teasel, kunšillu
textile worker, woman engaged in textile work, ḥabbistû
textile package wrapping, a textile, qulqullu
textiles, a quality of textiles, miku
textiles, an operation performed on textiles, šâqu
textiles, qualifying textiles, kamsu, mašlaḥama?
textiles, qualifying textiles and skins, wadiu
text, inscription, mašṭaru
texts, corpus of texts used by the kalû, craft of the kalû, lamentation-priests' college, kalûtu
that, she, the aforementioned, pron., šī, šīt
that, the aforementioned, pron. m. singl., acc. and gen., šua
that, the aforementioned, he, m.sing., šūt
that, the aforementioned, to her, šâši, šīāti
that, the aforementioned, to her, to him, (m., f., singl. oblique), šuāšu, šuāti
that, the aforementioned, to him,, to her, šâšu,
that, of, which, that of, ša
that, so that, if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, when, as, whether, because, on account of, conj. kīma
that, so that, on account of the fact, because, aššum
that, the other, allû
that, this, agâ, aga'a, agaja, aga'i, annû
that, those, ammiu, ammītu (f.)
theft, a person guilty of a particular theft, šarrāqānu
theft, act of stealing, stolen goods, šurqu
their, belonging to them, adj., šunû
them, belonging to them, their, adj., šunû
them, for them, to them, as for them, those, the aforementioned, masc. pl., šâšunu
them, to them, m. pl., šunūši
them, to them, those, the aforementioned, m. pl., šunūti
then, here is, now, adv., inūma
then, this then, annittān¹¹²

¹¹² Akkadian, [annittān](#), this then, Polish, [następnie](#), then, Armenian, այնուհետև, [aynuhetev](#), afterward, Welsh,

then, thereupon, anūmiṣu
there, akannaka, akannakunu, allukâ, ammakam, anummānum
there, conj., innu¹¹³
there, from there, allānum, ammānum
there, he is there, anamaṣu
there is, are not, laṣṣu, jānu
there is, possibly, yes, ibaṣṣī
there, over there, ullikiam
there, over there, from the beginning, already, adv., ullānu
there, thereto, aṣriṣ
there, thither, anummiṣ
there, to there, elsewhere, adv., ulliṣam
there, to there, here, from there, aṣrānu
therefore, (adv., therein, therefrom, etc.), (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu
therefrom, (adv., therefore, therein, etc.), (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a

yna ('na), there, then; ynteu (ynte), adv. then, **English**, next, [<OE nēahst], **Sanskrit**, paścāt, afterward, then, thereupon, **Persian**, sepa, pas, afterwards, adv., **Belarusian**, пазней, pazniej, afterward, **Croatian**, poslije, afterward, **Albanian**, më pas, pasi, afterward, **Romanian**, APOI, afterwards, then, **Armenian**, ապա, apa, then, **Italian**, poi, then, afterward, **French**, puis, then, après, afterward, **Hittite**, apiya, abia, then, there, appan, apa, apan, after, following, **Etruscan**, puia (PIA), Akkadian, ṣāṣi, that, to her, the aforementioned, ṣāṣu, to him, to her, that, the aforementioned, ṣi, that, she, the aforementioned, **Latvian**, šis, this, šos, those, to, that, **Armenian**, սա է, sa e, this, **Irish**, seo, this, iad seo, these, sin, that, **Scots-Gaelic**, seo, this, ead sin, these, that, **Belarusian**, што, što, that, **Avestan**, ta [-], this, that, he, she, it, **Romanian**, CEȘTI, this, these, **Belarusian**, гэтыя, hetyja, these, **Belarus**, hety, pron. = toj, this, that, **Finnish-Uralic**, että, that, **Albanian**, këta, këto, these, **Italian**, questi, queste, pl., quello, that, **French**, cet, cette f., demonst. adj., this, these, that, **Luvian**, tsa/tsi, this, **English**, this, [<OE thes], these, that [<OE thæt], **Etruscan**, cesti, **Akkadian**, agâ, aga'a, agaja, aga'i, that, this, **Avestan**, aya [aem]fi, this, **Romanian**, acea, that, **Albanian**, që, this, that, **French**, ce, m., demonst. Adj., this, that, **Tocharian**, kuç-ne, conj. that, since, **Palaic**, ka, this, **Hittite**, ka, ko, ki this, **Persian**, in, adj., pron., اِن this, ân, اِن that, **Urartian**, nV(-), pron., that, ini, ina, this, **Welsh**, hwn [m], hon [f], hyn [n], this, hynny, that, **Akkadian**, annimû, this, the one in question, annû, this, that, **anummû**, this, the aforementioned, **Hurrian**, andi, andu=that, -lla, -, -nna, -n, that, anV-, that, anni, ani, annu=, anu=, andi, andu-, this, anam-, anammi-, this way, so, **Finnish-Uralic**, nämä, these, **Hittite**, ani, that.

¹¹³ **Akkadian**, innu, (conj.), there, **Irish**, ann, there, **Scots-Gaelic**, ann, there, **Welsh**, yno, there, **English**, in [<OE], within the boundaries, toward the inside of, into, into or toward a location, etc., **Sanskrit**, atra, therein, (in this), tatra, therein (in that), thereupon, **Avestan**, adhât [-] thereupon, afterwards; from that place, tadha, this is, there, in that place, at that time, then, **Albanian**, atje, there, **Armenian**, այնտեղ, ayntegh, there, **Tocharian**, antuṣ (adv.), thereupon, afterward, **Georgian**, იქ, ik, there, **Polish**, miejsku, there, **Romanian**, acolo, there, **Greek**, εκεί, ekei, there, **Italian**, ecco, here, there, **Latin**, ecce!, behold, **Etruscan**, EC, ECA, ECE,, EK, EKE?, **Romanian**, la, there, **Italian**, là, there, **French**, là, y, there, **Etruscan**, la, **Avestan**, athra (adv.) there, **Latvian**, tur, there, **English**, there [<OE thaer], at that place, **Latin**, ibi, ibis, genit. ibis and ibididis, the ibis; ibi, adv. illi, istic, there, at that place, **Italian**, ivi, there, thereat, **Etruscan**, ive, ibe (I8E), ip, ipa, ipe, ipei, ipi, **Hittite**, apiya, then, there, **Greek**, λοιπόν, loipon, so, now.

building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

therefrom, therein, thereto, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu

therein, (adv., therefore, therefrom, etc.), (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

therein, therefrom, thereto, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu

thereto, therefrom, therein, adv., inside, a building, an object, etc., a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu

thereupon, for this reason, therefore, adv., šatti, in ana šatti

thereupon, upon, upper part, topside, top of the head, skull, alone and with, over, on top, prep., on this account, in this respect, adv., muḥḥu

they, pron. aššunu, iššini (f.), iššunu, šuni, šūt,¹¹⁴

they of, those of, which, fem. pl., šât

they, those, the aforementioned, šina, šināti, šunu, (m., pl.)

thick, *ebû, *ḥabû, *šupû

thick, fat, kubburu

thick, fat, fattened, plump, large, kabru

thick, heavy, fat, kabbaru

thick, honored, heavy, squat, kubbutu

thick? lumpy? *ḥubbišu

thick, massive (said of objects made from precious metals), solid, compacted (said of a textile), šuppu

thick matter, ibîtu

thick?, (said of hides, textiles, shoes, etc.), padded, šapû

thick, plump, adj., ṭuppušu

thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu

thick, strong, resistant, adj., šapšu

thick, swollen, adj., ubbuṭu

thick, to be dense, opaque, ḥaṣābu

thick, to be thick, ebû

¹¹⁴ Akkadian, aššunu, iššini (f.), iššunu, šuni, šunu, they, šât, fem. pl. they of, those of, which, šūt, they, m.pl., šâtun, pron., those, Irish, síúd, those, siad, they, Scots-Gaelic, iad, they, Albanian, ato, those, ata, they, them, Luvian, tsa/tsi, this, Persian, išan شانى, they, Georgian, ობობო, isini, they, Italian, esse, essi, they, Hittite, sumēs, -smas, they, Belarusian, яны, jany, they, Croatian, oni, they, Polish, one, they, Latvian, vini, they, Romanian, ei, they, Finnish-Uralic, ne, they, Latin, ille, illa, ilud, ei, eae, they, illi, they, those, these, French, elles, ils, they, Etruscan, li?

thick, to be thick, inflated, ḥašāšu
thick, to make thick, to be constantly puffed up, to become strong, heavy, to become fat, kabāru
thicken, ḥubburu
thicken, to thicken, to make bricks, to have bricks made, to reinforce, labānu
thicket (foreign word, armahhu), qīšu
thicket, reed, apu
thicket, rush, reed, šuppatu
thickness, ebītu, kabrūtu, kabartu, mūbû, ṭupuštu, adj., ūbu
thickness, (an architectural feature of a wall), kuburrû
thickness, become even thickness, to speak severely, bequeath, contend for superiority, deliver promptly, reinforce, make valid, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, become stronger, danānu
thickness, mass, diameter, kubru
thickness, measure of thickness, measure of capacity, measuring vessel of standard capacity, measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding, qû
thief, ekkēmu
thief, a word for thief, karriru
thief, criminal, ardadu
thief, female thief, adj., šarrāqītu
thief, like a thief, adv., šarrāqāniš
thief, like a thief, stealthily, in secret, adv., šarrāqiš
thief, pilferer, tābalānu
thief, robber, šarrāqu
thief, sneak thief, muttaḥlilu
thief, to act as a thief, to appropriate unlawfully, to steal, to act stealthily, surreptitiously, to be taken away, šarāqu
thievish, adj., šarriqu
thigh, paḥallu, pēmu
thigh, a wooden part of a wagon, šapru
thigh, groin, the area between the thighs, kappaltu
thigh, loin, haunch, rapaštu
thigh, upper or inner thigh, šapûlu
thighs, with large thighs, adj., paḥallānu
thin, adj., raqqaqu
thin, fine, adj., qattanu
thin, fine, narrow, younger, adj., qatnu
thin, a thin fabric, thin part of an object, qatnu
thin out, to thin, to become thin, to flatten, raqāqu
thin, qualifying onions, naḥû
thin, to become thin, narrow, to form into single file, qatānu
thin, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, fall out, to come loose, to drip, to waste away, to make hair fall out, flesh waste away, to loosen?, to be stopped?, to suffer from wasting away?, šaḥāḥu
thin, to thin, to become thin, to thin out, to flatten, raqāqu
thin, to become thin, weak, light, to lose importance, to become discredited, to make an inferior-quality product, to reduce, to diminish, to be discredited, ridiculed, qalālu
thin, very thin, adj., quttunu, ruqququ

think, to think, hesitate? katāru

think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

third, adj., šālišu, *šulšu

third, for the third time, šalšiānu, šalšūti

third in age, brother or son, salsaja

third (in rank, quality), šalšu

third (in sequence, size), šalāšju

third man of a chariot crew, attendant, tašlīšu

third, one third, šalšu, šuššan

third, one third, one-third share of the profit, triple?, compensation, šaluštu

third-place, three-year-old, adj., (Hurrian word, kukumnu)

third time, a third time, adv., šaluštam

third time, to do for a third time, šalāšu

third watch of the night, morning watch, urru, in šāt urri

thirdly, adv., šalšiš

thirst, našmû, šumāmītu, šumāmu, šūmu

thirst, burning thirst, šurpītu

thirst, dehydration, ublu

thirst, need, want, šummû

thirst, parching thirst?, laplaptu

thirst, to cause to thirst for something, to be thirsty, to allow to be thirsty, to become thirsty, šamû

thirst, to quench, still, one's thirst or hunger, to quench, still thirst or hunger, to keep back rightfully, to recoup, to grant a person the benefit of old age, etc., to become repaid, satisfied, to repay in full, to enjoy fully, to be paid in full, to have the full benefit of, to satisfy, to become satisfied, filled, to become sated with food, to sate, to have one's fill of, šebû

thirsting, thirsty, sober, šamû

thirsty, thirsting, sober, šamû

thirsty, to be thirsty, to allow to be thirsty, to become thirsty, to cause to thirst for something, šamû

thirteen times, adv., šalšerīšu

thirteenth, adj., šalāššerû

thirteenth day of the month, šalāšû

thirteenth, one thirteenth, šalāššerītu

thirtieth, one thirtieth, *šālāša'ū
thirty-six hundred, totality, šār
this, the aforementioned, anummû¹¹⁵
this, agannû, *annīnû,
this, that, agāšû, annû
this, the one in question, annimû
thither, there, anummiš
thither, toward there, that way, ammīšam
thong, rope, šiḫru
thongs, straps of sandals, bags, harnesses and other objects, maršu
thorn, ešēgu, ešēku, mēdedu, uddutu
thorn, a thorny bush or tree, giššu
thorn, barb, puquttu
thorn, pin, needle, an iron tool, ṣillû
thorn, strength, military, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), shaft, standard with divine symbol, sign predicting certain events, barb, attack, a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, tool, a formation of the exta, kakku
thorn used as teasel, textile worker using the teasel, kunšillu
thornbush, amû
thorn tree, a thorn tree, kušabku
thorny plant, amumeštu, egû, ḫaḫīnu, ḫiššānu, kalû
thorny plant, probably camel-thorn, egu
thoroughbred horse, mūr nisqi
thoroughbred horse, noble, ḫiššamû
thoroughfare, main street, street, ribītu
thoroughfare, walkway, passage, street, mūtaqu
those, pron. šātun¹¹⁶
those, pron. pl. šātunu
those, the aforementioned, pron. fem. pl., sasina
those, them, for them, to them, as for them, the aforementioned, masc. pl., šāšunu

¹¹⁵ **Akkadian**, **annimû**, this, the one in question, **annû**, this, that, **anummû**, this, the aforementioned, **annû**, that, this, **Hurrian**, **andī**, **andu**=that, **anammi-**, this way, so, **Finnish-Uralic**, **nämä**, these, **Hittite**, **ani**, that, **Persian**, **in**, adj., pron., ین this, **ân**, ٱ that, **Urtian**, **inV(-)**, pron., that, **ini**, **ina**, this, **Welsh**, **hwn** [m], **hon** [f], **hyn** [n], this; rhain, these, **hynny**, that, **Akkadian**, **agâ**, **aga'a**, **agaja**, **aga'i**, this, that, **Avestan**, **aya** [aem]ff), this, **Romanian**, **acea**, that, **Albanian**, **që**, that, **French**, **ce**, m., **cet**, **cette** f., demonst. adj., this, these, that, **Palaic**, **ka**, this, **Hittite**, **ka**, **ko**, **ki** this, **Belarusian**, гэта, **heta**, this, гэтыя, **hetyja**, these, **Belarus**, **hety**, pron. = toj, this, that, **Finnish-Uralic**, is, **että**, that, **Albanian**, **këta**, **këto**, these, **Italian**, **questo**, pron., this one, **questi**, **queste**, pl., these, **Etruscan**, **cesti**, **Latvian**, **šis**, this, **šos**, those, to, that, **Armenian**, սա է, **sa e**, this, **Irish**, **seo**, this, **Scots-Gaelic**, **seo**, this, **Avestan**, **ta [-]**, this, that, he, she, it, **Luvian**, **tsa/tsj**, this, **English**, **this**, [OE **thes**], these, that.

¹¹⁶ **Akkadian**, **šât**, fem. pl. they of, those of, which, **šâtun**, pron., those, **šâtunu**, pron. pl. those, **Irish**, iad siúd, **siúd**, those, **Scots-Gaelic**, **iadsan**, those, **French**, **ces**, **ceux-là**, those, **Persian**, **nan**, آنان those, **Croatian**, **oni**, those, **Finnish-Uralic**, **nuo**, those, **Greek**, εκείνοι, **ekeinoi**, those, **Georgian**, იმ, **im**, those, **Latvian**, **tiem**, those, **Romanian**, **cel**, those, **Latin**, **quegil**, **quel**, those, **Italian**, **quel**, **quegli**, **quelli**, those, **French**, **quel**, what, which, **Etruscan**, **cel**, **Belarusian**, тыя, **tyja**, those, **Polish**, **te**, those.

those, they, the aforementioned, šina, šināti, šunu, (m., pl.)¹¹⁷

those, to them, the aforementioned, m. pl., šunūti

those two, the two of them, pron., šunīti

thought, reminder, ḥissūtu

thought, mind, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu

thoughtful, full of concern, deliberate, circumspect, judicious, muštālu

thoughts, **inmost**, **hidden thoughts**, nether world, lower part, šaplātu

thoughts, spirit, mind, liver? emotions, inside of the body, kabattu

thousand, **one thousand**, līmu

thousand, **commander over one thousand men**, līmu, in rab līmi

thousandfold, adv., lima

thrash, to beat, to flog, to flail, to beat together, to pound, rapāsu

thrash, to cut down, to cut down enemies, to strike down, to smash, to pummel, rasābu

thread, **a fine thread** or fabric, ṭumānu

thread, **a kind of colored thread or braid**, wire, braided wire or torque of gold, used as jewelry and for suspending jewelry, wire cable of bronze, a special type of garment, perhaps a scarf, guḥaṣṣu

thread, **a type of thread**, *quzippu

thread-bare, scaled, peeled, napless, adj., qalpu

thread, **to have someone spin a thread**, to be woven, to weave, to spin, to entwine, interface, to join battle, spun, šatū

thread, string, flax, filament, capillary (on the exta and the body), net, web, qū

thread, **to thread**, to string, to harrow, to pull back and forth?, to tighten?, to form a row?, to be strung with gems, šakāku

thread, yarn, ṭimītu, ṭīmu

threat, punishment, verdict, judgement, šiptu

threaten, **to threaten?**, challenge, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, to contest mutually, to claim property, to lay claim to, to become the object of a claim, to raise a claim, to incite someone to raise a claim, to be claimed, to challenge, to demand, command, to confront someone, paqāru¹¹⁸

threatening, alpu

three, šalāš

¹¹⁷ **Akkadian**, [sasina](#), fem.pl., those, the aforementioned, [šāšunu](#), masc. pl., those, the aforementioned, them, those, the aforementioned, **Georgian**, ობობო, [isini](#), they, those, **Belarusian**, тыя, [tyja](#), those, **Polish**, [te](#), those, **Latvian**, [tiem](#), those, **Croatian**, [oni](#), those, **Finnish-Uralic**, [nuo](#), those, **Greek**, ἐκεῖνοι, [ekeinoi](#), those, **Akkadian**, [šāt](#), fem. pl. they of, those of, which, [šātun](#), pron., those, **Irish**, [siúd](#), those, **Scots-Gaelic**, [iadsan](#), those, **French**, [ces](#), [ceux-là](#), those, **Romanian**, [cel](#), those, **Latin**, [quegil](#), [quel](#), those, **Italian**, [quel](#), [quegli](#), [quelli](#), those, **French**, [quel](#), what, which, **Etruscan**, [cel](#).

¹¹⁸ **Akkadian**, [paqāru](#), to threaten, challenge, to contest a sale or transfer, to contest the validity of a seal, etc., **bhartsita**, threat, menace, **Belarusian**, наражаць, [pahražać](#), to threaten, menace, **Irish**, [bagairt](#), menace, **Sanskrit**, [tarjati](#), to threaten, menace, **Persian**, [tarsân](#), ترساندن to threaten, **English**, [threaten](#) [**OE** [threat](#)], [terrify](#) {[**Lat.** [terrificare](#)], **Akkadian**, [alpu](#), threatening, **Greek**, ἀπειλή, [apeilí](#), menace, **Romanian**, [amenințare](#), menace, **Latin**, **minor-ari**; **minax-acis**, projecting, overhanging, threatening, **Italian**, [minacciare](#), to menace, **French**, [menacer](#), to menace, **English**, [menace](#), [**Lat.** [minari](#), to threaten], **Etruscan**, [minas](#), [minis](#), **Georgian**, მუკარა, [mukara](#), menace, **Finnish-Uralic**, [uhka](#), menace.

three-cubit measure, leg, puridu
three each, adv., šulūšā
three, in three parts, adv., šullušiš
threefold, šulūšā`um?, šušalšum
threefold, tripled, worked for a third time, šullušu
three-ply, adj., šušlušu
three-times, into three, for the third time, šalāšišu
three-year-old, šulušû, (Hurrian word, kikapre)
three-year-old, third-place, adj., kukumnu
three years ago (lit., in the fourth previous year, adv., rabūšeni
thresh barley by stomping on it, to trample upon, to destroy, to trample, dāšu
thresher, rāpisu
threshing floor, adru, idru”
threshing sledge, dajaštu
thresh barley by stomping on it, to trample upon, to destroy, to trample, dāšu
thresh, to thresh?, parāzu
thresher, man working with a threshing instrument, narpastu, in ša narpasti
threshing board, pedestal, socle, footstool, a part of the liver, kilzappu
threshing floor, adru, idru’, kislāḥû
threshing floor, empty lot, small agricultural settlement, emplacement, normal location, site of a building, base of a statue, stand for a pot, residence, position, tent, canopy, fetter for a slave, pledge given as security for an outstanding debt, sanctuary?, maškānu
threshing floor path, a round path circling the threshing floor, kanagurru
threshing instrument, man working with a threshing instrument, thresher, narpastu, in ša narpasti
threshing sledge, dajaštu
threshold, ziqqu
threshold? A wooden part of the door frame, probably the threshold, kanakku
thrive, to grow thickly, abundantly, to flourish, to attain extraordinary beauty or stature, to bring about abundant growth, to make flourish, to provide with a fine stature, šamāḥu
thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru
thrive, to prosper, to be in good health, to be pleasing, to make prosperous, to make rich, naḥāšu
thrive, to prosper, to provide lavishly, endow richly, to make prosperous, ṭaḥādu
throat, ḥarurtu, ḥurḥudu, lu’u
throat, cutting the throat, the wings, cutting off the head, cut-off piece of wood, cut of meat, cut-off flesh, section, breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), niksu
throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, string of beads, necklace, piece of jewelry or amulet worn around the neck, neck scarf, bank of a river, canal, ditch, shore of the sea, edge of a well, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu
throat, sustenance, provisions, livelihood, breath, body, self, animals counted in a herd, persons of

menial status, personnel, capital case, nobody, somebody, person, living beings, good health, vitality, vigor, life, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

throat, to slit the throat, to butcher, slaughter, ṭabāḫu

throat, trachea, larynx, an attachment to parts of the exta, pathway (in astron.), ur'udu

throb, to beat, palpitate, to worry, to fear, to be anxious about, to be in a dangerous situation, to cause concern, nakādu

throb, to throb, pulsate, to raise from illness, misery, to become erect, to erect a building, to surface, to emerge, to rise, to rise (said of wind, clouds, flood, etc.), to make winds rise, to make rise again and again, to get up, to rear up, to begin to do, to start something, to set out, depart, leave, to advance, to attack, advance against, set upon, to rise, up in revolt, to rebel, to institute proceedings in court, to make a claim, to litigate, to make a claim, to make someone get up, to remove, to mobilize, to deduct, to cause pain continuously, tebû

throb, to throb, pound, to lash about, to wield a tool, a weapon, to switch a whip, the tail, to become dark-colored, to beat textiles, to jerk?, to have someone wield a tool, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku

throne, aštû

throne, a word for throne, karru

throne, chair, seat, base, socle for a throne or a stela, pedestal, stand, residence, dwelling, abode, home, emplacement, location, site, foundation of a building, built-over area of a building plot, site, settled area of a town, territory of a people, country, or town, encampment, military camp, military position, outpost, ambush, a feature of the exta, šubtu

throne, divine throne room, shrine, sanctuary, socle, dais, pedestal, parakku

throne, exta, a feature of the exta, rule, royal property and service, dominion, chair, sedan chair, name of a month, saddle, part of a chariot or a plow, kussû

throne, high throne-dais, throne, throne room, a structure in the Anu temple in Uruk, paramāḫu

throng, crowd, puḫurtu

throng, to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, a moat, hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., lamû

through, from, on, in, prep., ina¹¹⁹

throw away, to make throw away, to collapse, crumble, to become powerless, limp, to render limp?, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to spread, spread out, to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, overturn, to annul, to be annulled, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, void (a tablet of debt), tabāku

throw, to cast, etc., to lay a foundation, to put an object in place, to set, to set up, karāru

throw, to throw away?, to reject, hurl weapons, to shoot arrows, to spit blood or spittle, to sprinkle?, to toss, kick up dust, to whirl up, šalû

throw, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to cast down, to

¹¹⁹ **Akkadian**, [ana](#), for, to, up to, toward, against, upon, from, [ina](#), from, on, through, on, in, **Albanian**, [nga](#), by, **Irish**, [ag](#), by, through, **Welsh**, [achos](#), on, upon, over, at, **Latin**, in, in, into, towards, within, **Etruscan**, [IN](#), **English**, [in](#), in.

spit out, to swoop down, to pour, to scatter, sprinkle, to let water flow, to steep in a liquid, to pickle, to brew beer, to irrigate a field, to take off, discard, a garment, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to stop working, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

throw, to throw into water, fire, prison, to throw to animals, to throw astragals, to throw a clod into a canal, to throw into a river, to throw out, reject, throw off a person, to hurl, to shoot, to pile up barley, deposit silver, to drop, to scatter, to discard, to remove an object, to remove a building, remove a burden, a yoke, to be removed?, to assign someone to work, to impose a work assignment on someone, to remove a tablet, an inscription, a stela, a statue, to cast aside, reject, to be rejected, annul an order, to shrug off, to forgive a sin, to clear the ground, to be cancelled, to be loaded?, nasāku

throw, to throw off, to put down or back, to set down, to cast, to abort, miscarry (lit. drop an unborn child), to lie, to be situated, to cause (a woman) to miscarry, ṣalā'u

throw, to throw oneself to the ground, to fall to the ground, to fall upon something, to let oneself fall to the ground (in supplication, despair, etc.), to squat, to cower, to be apart (as technical term in astron.), to make prostrate, napalsuḫu

thrown, to be thrown down, to trample upon, throw over or back, press hard, treat harshly, darāsu

throw, to throw oneself down, to swoop down, to collapse, collapse (said of a wall, house, statue, etc.), fall, to fall down, to fall, to fall to the ground, into a pit, to fall upon something, to fall in battle, to suffer a downfall, to fall dead (said of cattle), to fall (said of fire, lightning, snow, stars, sleep, seed), to fall into somebody's hands, to fall to one's share, to perish, to suffer a defeat, to hand down, to descend (said of parts of the exta), to diminish, to collapse (said of parts of the body), to arrive (said of people, fugitives, news, merchandise, etc.), to happen, to attack, invade, to afflict, attack (said of diseases, misfortune, fear, demons), to make silver come in, to overpower in battle, to strike down, to overthrow, defeat an enemy, a country, to strike with pestilence, to kill animals in a hunt, to destroy a wall, a building, to make a deduction, to assign, forward, maqātu

thrown, to be thrown down, to trample upon, throw over or back, press hard, treat harshly, darāsu

throwstick, addu

throwstick, a decoration of precious stones, a door or part of a door, tamḫiṣu

throwingstick (of the Suteans) atû

thunder, proclamation, call, noise, sound, voice, wailing, lamentation, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmu

thunder, to roar, resound, to buzz (said of the ears and head), to make resound, ṣagāmu

thunderer?, a name of the god Adad, murta'imu

thundering, roaring, adj., ṣāgimu

thunderstorm, storm, addu

thus, in the following way, akanna, kennam

thus, in this manner, how, adv., kīam

thus, just as, accordingly, appitti

thus so, kīšuma

thyme, zambūru

tie, band, sash, strap, structure, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, structure, organization, contract, agreement, treaty, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

tie, to fasten, karāsu

tie objects together, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, bond, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to bind, to bind hands and feet, to bind magically, arrest a person, to put a person in fetters, to be fettered, to join, to demand

payment, to be joined, kasû

tie objects together, to paralyze limbs and parts of the body, bond, to bond bricks or blocks of stone, to bind, to bind hands and feet, to bind magically, arrest a person, to put a person in fetters, to be fettered, to join, to demand payment, to be joined, kasû

tie, to be tied, to tie together, bind together, to join, construct buildings, etc., to collect, to compose a text, to give relief, to strengthen, to repair, to organize, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, to organize a group, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, to cluster, gather, concentrate, make compact, to work for wages, to become joined, put together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to gather, bound together, kašāru¹²⁰

tie, to fasten, karāsu

tie, to snare, harness, ḥabālu

tie, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie, bind, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to pack, to wrap, to harness, to hitch, to fasten, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to join, to gird oneself, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to make a binding ruling, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to set up a binding agreement, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to harness, hitch, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to bind oneself by contract, to be girt, to be attached, to be set up, to band together, to conspire, rakāsu

tie, to tie, to make fast, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to summon as a witness, to grasp one another, to take seriously, to conceive an idea, to be joined, connected, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to hold, to hold an object, to think, to be concerned, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to conquer a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to undertake work, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, šabātu

tie, to tie, to put on a bandage, connect, to drive, to harness, to have harnessed, to yoke, to make ready, to attach, šamādu

¹²⁰ **Akkadian**, **kašāru**, to tie, to be tied, bind together, make regulations, gather, concentrate, fortify, **Persian**, **bastan**, بستن to fasten, **English**, **fasten** [<OE **faestnian**], **fix**, **Romanian**, pentru a **fixa**, to fasten, **Albanian**, **fiksoj**, to fix, **Welsh**, **ffasno**, to fasten, **Italian**, per **fissare**, to fasten, **French**, **fixer**, to fasten, **Latin**, **pango**, **pangere**, **panxi**, to fasten, **Etruscan**, **pane**, **panes?** (bread?).

tied around the waist, ezhu
tied, attached, joined, hired, adj., raksu
tied, girt, to be girt, to have cramps, to cause cramps, ebeṭu
tied, well tied, adj., kuṣṣuru
tighten, to tighten?, to pull back and forth?, to form a row?, to be strung with gems, to harrow, to thread, to string, šakāku
tiger?, mindinu
tile, a drainage tile, half shares, mišlānū
tillage, agricultural work, act, ritual, manufacture, evil magic, crew, construction, handywork, epištu
tilling, first tilling, clearing of land for cultivation, teptītu
tilt, to tilt, kuṣṣû
tilting, spilling (in libating), kuṣā'u
timber, a kind of timber, urbazillu
timber, or a tree, kutaṣu
timber or wood, udidu
timber, tree, lumber, wood, wooden implements, aromatic wood, firewood, wooded area, iṣu
time, a short time, šiḥru
time, appropriate time, some time (past or future), proper notice, adv., ṭuppi
time, distant time, adv., ulla
time, for a long time, adv., labiris
time, later time, late part (of the year), replacement, behind, (as a prep. or adv), rear part (of objects, parts of the body, buildings, etc.), back of the head, backside (of human beings and animals), nape of the neck, in idiomatic expressions, kutallu
time, measure of time, area and length, measure of capacity, measuring rod, middatu
time of awakening, early morning, muštērtu
time of planting, cultivated field, cultivation, mēreštu
time of the prime of life, lalūtu
time off, leave, šēzubtu
time, short (in time or size), short person, kurû
time, some time (past or future), appropriate time, proper notice, adv., ṭuppi
time, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, restore, to repair, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to deliver, to receive full payment, safeguard, to protect, to guard, to obtain financial satisfaction, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to be completed, to bring work to completion, to be completed, to be successful, succeed, to prosper, to be favorable, propitious, to arrive safely, to go safely through the river ordeal, to become safe, to stay intact, well, to be in good condition, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to bring safely, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be paid in full, šalāmu
time spans, beginning (of time spans), top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), leader, original amount, principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu
times, adv., mila
times, early times, early existence, front, prep., qudmu
times (math term), service unit, military campaign, raid, corvée work, expedition, expeditionary force,

capital, business capital, caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, venture, army, ḥarrānu

times, old times, long period, original, old copy, labīru

times, past times, debt outstanding, long standing possession or status, labirtu

tin, annakum anu

tin, a kind of tin, mazīru

tin, describing a poor quality of tin, adj., ṭapšu

tin wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation) persons who attach themselves to the palace, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, outer wall, walled garden, fence, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, limītu

tine (of a comb, a saw, a harrow), ivory, elephant tusk, tooth, blade (of a plow, a threshing board, a hoe), šinnu

tippler, drunkard, šakkarānû

tired, weary, āniḥu

tireless, āniḥu, in la āniḥu

tithe, ma'šaru

tithe land, ešrû, in ša muḥhi ešrî

tithe, tenth part, ešrētu

tithe, tithe land, tenth, one tenth, ešrû

title, a laudatory title, parriku

title, a legal or administrative title, (Hurrian word, peniḥuru),

title, a title, šumatkanu

title of an official, abdû

title of Hittite kings, tabarna

title of the governor of Nippur, guennakku

title of the wife of the king of Amurru, (great lady), rabītu

title or profession, ḥapādu, paḥnu, šeda'u, šigilikû, (Hurrian word, takurassu),

to, for, up to, toward, against, upon, from, ana¹²¹

to me, pers. Pron., Acc., Gen., Dat., jâti

to me, for me, pers. Pron. Dat., jâši

to, towards, more than, over, on account of, on, at the debit of, against, above, upon, beyond, eli

to, towards, in addition to, on top of, upon, over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.), against, hinterland, šēru

today, agāmi, adv., uddam, uddeš

today, now, this day, adv., ūma

today, until today, always, adv., ūmšum

toe, finger, fingerbreadth (a measure), caudate lobe (a part of the sheep's liver), a kind of cucumber,

¹²¹ **Akkadian**, [ana](#), to, for, up to, toward, against, upon, **Sanskrit**, [abhyantara](#), interior, included by, within, in from, **Persian**, [andar](#), at, about, within, **French**, [dans](#), in, **Lycian/Mylesian**, [ñte](#), in, inside, into, **Hittite**, [andan](#), in, to, **#anda**, in, inside, **Belarusian**, [andan](#), in, to, **#anda**, in, inside, **Avestan**, [aet](#), at?, **Belarus**, [na](#), at, on, in, **Polish**, [w](#), in, at, **Croatian**, [na](#), at, **Romanian**, [la](#), at, **Finnish-Uralic**, [-lla](#), [-llä](#), by, at, with, **Albanian**, [në](#), at, on, to, in, into, **Latin**, [ad](#), at, towards, near, [a](#), from, after, since, by, in respect of, **Italian**, [a](#), [ad](#), at, **French**, [à](#), at, **English**, [at](#), [[<OE, aet>](#)], **Etruscan**, [a](#), **Uartian**, [ṣə](#), in, within, middle, **Georgian**, [ჴე](#), [ze](#), at, **Finnish-Uralic**, [sisään](#) **Greek**, [σε](#), [se](#), in, **Persian**, [dar](#), در at, **Belarus**, [da](#), to, in, **Welsh**, [ar](#), at, **Romanian**, [în](#), in, **Armenian**, [իւ](#), [in](#), in, **Latin**, [in](#), in, on, at, among, during, into, on to, to towards, **English**, [in](#), [[<OE>](#)], **Etruscan**, [in](#), in, **Hurrian**, [egi](#), in, [egi](#) > [egita](#), in (middle), **Latvian**, [iekšā](#), in, **Irish**, [ag](#), at, **Scots-Gaelic**, [aig](#), at, **Tocharian**, [-añc](#) (part.), to, beside.

lobe of the lung, mountain peak, ubānu
toe strap, ubānu, in bīt ubāni
together, adv., puḥur
together, completely, adv., puḥriš
together, jointly, at the same time, as one group, instantly, in one act, in every respect, all together, ištēniš
together with, adv., jaḥudû
together with, with, including, prep., qadi
toil, to exert oneself, anāḥu
token, proof, idatûtu
toll, a kind of toll, mašîru
toll, floating bridge toll (payable for the passage of a boat through a floating bridge), bridge, gisru
tomb, gimahḥu
tomb, burial place, naqbaru
tomb, grave, kimāḥu
tomorrow, iššiāri, urra
tomorrow, morning, šertu
tomorrow, next day, daylight, day, urru
tomorrow, the next following day, morning, šiāru
tones, distance between two tones, ornament, bridge, causeway, a formation on the liver, titurru
tongs? allunātu
tongs, *leqû, in ša laqē išāti
tongs for picking up coals, maššānu
tongue, a part of the tongue, melēštu
tongue (or a part of the tongue), ma'tu, ma'u, tatūru
tongue-tied, heavy, to be heavy, eqēqu
tongue, tongue of a flame, statement, wording, report, gossip, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu
tonight, at night, last night, yesterday, adv., mūša
tonight, at night, overnight, mušīta
tool, a bronze tool, ni'tu
tool, a cutting tool?, meḥiṣu
tool, a garden tool, kuksu
tool, a sharp pointed tool, tor, boundary, boundary stone, boundary marker, sharp rock, pulukku
tool, a tool, ḥamullu, ḥarwaraḥuzu, (Hurrian word, harwaruzzu), kisirru, marša'u, mulappitu
tool, a tool, nakkapu, naturru?, pasqû, puḥtu, qalpu, qaspu, ummuru,
tool, a tool, among measuring containers, tools, abutû, aputû
tool, a tool, a part of a chariot, mašgašu
tool, a tool, caulker, kâpiru
tool, a tool, perhaps a chisel, part of a spindle, chisel?, napraṣu
tool, an agrigultural tool, mirtu
tool, an iron tool, ḥālilu, nanšaḥû
tool, combing or scraping tool, mumarrîtu
tool, conjurer's tool, a ceremonial mace, a plant, pišru
tool, household object or tool, kanakku
tool, iron tool, ḥālilu

tool, iron tool, needle, pin, thorn, šillû
tool, metal tool, kiṭītu, mitrû, šugariāu
tool of the master, illaru
tool or weapon, šububu
tool or weapon, physique, power, strength, umāšu
tool, stone-cutting tool, nadimmu
tool, thorn, strength, military, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), shaft, standard with divine symbol, sign predicting certain events, barb, attack, a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, troops, a formation of the exta, kakku
tool, wooden cutting tool, našramu
tools, gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, utensils, furnishings, vessels, belongings, internal organs, unūtu
tools, ritual, ritual procedure, construction, doings, procedure, undertaking, activity, utensils, implements, nēpešu
tooth, elephant tusk, ivory, tine (of a comb, a saw, a harrow), blade (of a plow, a threshing board, a hoe), šinnu
tooth-gnashing, furious, raging, giššišu
top of an architectural element, top of a building, top of a plant, tree top, part of the disk of the moon, crown, hair of the head, qimmatu
top part, canopy, sky (region above the earth), heaven (as a realm of the gods), šamû
top part, top pack, deception, garment, upper or outer garment, insincerity, high land, high terrain, outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, upper millstone, eṭītu
top part, top piece, crew, upper level, a part of the date palm, variety or age of the date palm, rikbu
top part, upper part, first part, first installment, beginning, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, first quality, choicest, first fruits, to make preeminent, rēštu
top piece, top part, crew, upper level, a part of the date palm, variety or age of the date palm, rikbu
top, slave, servant, head, summit, beginning, first installment, original amount, capital assets, first rank, first quality, warp, rēšu
top, top part, head of an organization, self, person, head (as part, a of the body), leader, beginning (of time spans), original amount, principal stone, head tax, qaqqadu
top, to put on top, to roof a building, to provide shade, šullulu
topographical feature, kudāru, *mušēbirtu, qarru, tēru, turnu, ummatu, ummu, utēna
topographical feature (depression or the like), watercourse, ḥarru, šūru
topographic or architectural feature, tisarū
topographical term, attinaša, ¹²²gizānu, ḥamātu, kuba'ātu, margû, nubalu, šuppu, šuppu
topographical term, tullī'u, zimmānu,
topside, top of the head, skull, upper part, alone and with, upon, over, on top, prep., thereupon, on this account, in this respect, adv., muḥḥu
tor, boundary, boundary stone, boundary marker, sharp rock, a sharp pointed tool, pulukku
torch, numūru, zīqtu, zīqu,

¹²² **Akkadian**, **attinaša**, a topographical term, **Latvian**, **atrašanās** vieta, location, **Greek**, τοποθεσία, **topothesía**, location, θέσις, **thési**, place, **Finnish-Uralic**, **sijainti**, location, **Irish**, **áit**, place, **Scots-Gaelic**, **àite**, location, place, **Romanian**, **Locație**, location, **Latin**, locus-i, location, **Italian**, **locazione**, location, **English**, **location**, [←Lat. **locare**, to place], **Etruscan/Phrygian**, **lokes** (LOKES), **loci** (LVCI), **Hurrian**, **eše**, place, earth, **Akkadian**, **ašru**, place, site, location, building, sacred place, etc..

torch made of reeds, gigurû
torch of reed for cultic purposes, gizillû
tormentor, dâku, in bēl dâki
torn, cut in pieces, adj., nukkusû
torn into strips, shredded, adj., surrutu
torn out, adj., naṭpu
torn out, to be torn out, to tear out, to draw from a sheath, to be drawn, unsheathe, to pull out, to extricate, rescue, šalāpu
torn out parts, removed, nusāḫātu
torn out, removed?, remote, distant, faraway, nesû
torn out, to tear out, to be plucked, naṭāpu
torn, slaughtered, ripped, severed, felled, cut, cut off, adj., naksu
torque of gold or braided wire or, used as jewelry and for suspending jewelry, wire cable of bronze, a special type of garment, perhaps a scarf, also a kind of colored thread or braid, guḫaṣṣu
torque of gold, string of garlic, gidlu
torso, trunk, talammu
toss, to toss, kick up dust, to whirl up, sprinkle?, to spit blood or spittle, to shoot arrows, to hurl weapons, to reject, throw away?, šalû
tossing of waves, tasbī'u
total, adj., *gummuru
total, sum, kimirtu
totality, gamrūtu, ḫammatu, ḫupšu, ḫupū
totality, all, kullatu, nagbu
totality, army, contingent, collegium, assembly, council, group, all, puḫru
totality, all totality, entire inhabited world (as a politico-religious term), kiššatu
totality, all, universe, expenses, gimru
totality, final agreement, gummurtu
totality, hoop, tendril, loop, circle, circumference of a circle, circumference, kippatu
totality, mankind, square (as a geometric term), side of a square, miṭḫartu
totality or the like, ḫēru
totality, physical strength, might, power, kiššūtu
totality, termination, gamartu, gamirtu
totality, thirty-six hundred, šār
totality, whole, armie's main force, gimirtu
totally, adv., miṭḫarta
touch (in the physical sense), sense of touch, craft, creation (of human beings), handiwork, affliction, disease, discolored spot, ritual act, liptu
touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to come accidentally in contact, to put hands on with evil intentions, to commit a sacrilege, to apply water or fire, to smear, to smear on, to paint a surface, to smear oneself, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated,

overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu
tow rope, boat-tower, surveyor, a type of transport personnel, šādīdu
tow, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to stretch, extend repeatedly, to extend, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to haul, drag (objects), to transport, convey, to drag down, carry away, to endure, bear misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu
toward, against, for, to, up to, upon, from, ana
toward, opposite, before, at the time of, in accordance with, in consideration of, prep., taršu
toward the outside, outside, adv., *kamīš, kīdānu towing rope,
toward, to the side of, dais
towards, against, prep., šēriš
towards, in addition to, on top of, upon, over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.), to, against, hinterland, šēru
towel, a towel, šusuppu
towel, hand towel, bracet, qātu, in ša qāti
tower, nāmaru, šāpītu
tower on city wall, asītu
tower, siege tower, fortified area, dimtu
tower, temple tower, mountain peak, ziqqurratu
towing rope, massaku
town, synonym for town, adašu
town, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, outer wall, walled garden, fence, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu
town, synonym for town, adašu
trace, search, to survey, examine, watch over, to take care of, to explore, penetrate into, investigate, to weight out, pay, ḥātu
traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), walk, gait, path, vestiges, approach, access, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu
trachea, larynx, throat, an attachment to parts of the exta, pathway (in astron.), ur'udu
track, kiuššu
track (of the wheel), exact (standard) measure, exact copy, block, ḥiršu
tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), walk, gait, path, traces, vestiges, approach, access, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu
tracker (a kind of soldier), scout, kibsu, in ša kibsi
tracker, scout, administrator, follower, retainer, head of a work crew, guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, rēdû
tract, section (a specified stretch or area to be worked), mišḥu
trade of the smith, nappāḥūtu
trade or craft of the carpenter, naggārūtu

trader, merchant, muštamkiru

trader, merchant, moneylender, tamkāru

tradesman or official, ħupānu, in ša ħupānišu

trading, brisk and profitable trading, profit, prosperity, išdiĥu

trading, substitute, exchange, šupêltu

trading station, walbartum

trading station, community of merchants, city quarter destined for traders and sailors, harbor, harbor district, mooring place, quay-wall, embankment, price of a unit of merchandise, karû

traditional, customary, established (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), inherited, owned for a long time, native, original, previous, former, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru

traffic, movement, advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu

trafficker, adj., tamkārānû

trail, path, tūdu

trained, adj., ahzu, limdu

trainer, instructor, mušaĥizu

traitor, arnu, in amēl arni

tramp, vagabond, tašĥīru

trample, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purposedefeat an enemy, to bother, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to make compact, to full cloth, to let time pass, to stride, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a case, to forgive, pardon a sin, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu

trample, to squash, to crush, to destroy, overwhelm, mēsu

trample, to kick, to destroy, to devastate, to hurry?, to be devastated, raĥāšu

trample upon, thresh barley by stomping on it, to destroy, dāšu

trample, upon, throw over or back, press hard, treat harshly, oppressively, be thrown down, darāsu transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to hand over, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, etēqu

trampling, adj., mundarsu, raĥĥiṣu

trampling, devastation, destruction, riĥiṣtu

trampling down, raĥiṣu

tranquil, to become tranquil, to be at rest, to rest, to act benevolently, to relent, to abate, to settle, to calm, to be calmed, to calm down, to heal, relax, restore, to allow a field to lie fallow, to soothe, to be soothed, relieved, to pacify, to be pacified, to quiet, to be quieted, pašāĥu

tranquility, peace, pašaĥu

transaction entry, to enter a transaction into a record, to establish, to create, to provide, to make available, to charge to an account, to make believable, to press, to bring into conflict, to defeat, overpower, to cause defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, uzuzzu

transaction, exchange, ziqdūtu

transfer, forced transfer, deportation, nasīhūtu

transfer of paternal assets to a daughter on the occasion of her marriage, (dowry payment), mulugu

transfer, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāḥu

transfer, to transfer, to appeal to somebody, to turn to a person, ahead, to move forward, to turn over silver or goods, panû

transfer, to transfer persons, valuables, real estate, to grant a share, to grant progeny, to offer a gift, a sacrifice, to make a payment, give, to give, to be given, to hand over, to hand over a document, an insigne, to cause to hand over (silver, goods, etc.), to entrust a boat, to proffer (water, a goblet), to create, to surrender, extradite, to assign a person, etc., to make a person take an oath, to grant powers, qualities, etc. (said mainly of gods), to sell, to cause to sell, to be sold, to do business, to give a result, a value, to permit, to allow, to direct one's attention, to agree to swear to an oath to each other, to be collected, to intermingle, deliberate, to discuss, to be delivered, nadānu

transfer, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, to become strange, different, unusual, unintelligible, to make (something) look strange, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to

become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, nakāru

transfer, to transfer, take along, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, śadādu

transfer, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, naśū

transferred, person transferred for work, deportee, naśīhu

transgress, to transgress, violate a trust, to break an oath, to lie, to lie to, to deceive, to practice deceit, parāṣu

transport a load, to carry, to be carried, to have someone carry something, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, to bear, suffer punishment, misery, to keep a person waiting, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, zabālu

transport, a type of transport personnel, surveyor, tow rope, boat-tower, śādīdu

transport, attack, approach, access, person, self, leg, foot, routing, rank, footmark on the exta, śēpu

transport, bring staples, materials, finished objects, abālu

transport costs, taššiātu

transport, to convey, carry away, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, to pull or tear out, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, transfer, take along, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to divert, channel water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to grind, to entrail, to take to heart, be concerned with, heed, to be delayed, in short supply, to linger, wait, to distend?, to be heeded, šadādu

transport, to transport (timber, bricks, etc.), to carry, to pick up, to lift, to put on a garment, to stand high (said of the moon), to remove, to be lifted, to rise high (said of celestial bodies), matāḥu

transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc. brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

transversal, barred, obstructed, parku

transversal, chord, a part of a gate, region, area, pirku

trap, a trap, gišparru, messû

trap, a trap, vanguard, wing, nuballu

trap, a kind of trap, neck stock, kind of garment, erinnu

trap, bird trap, ḥuḥāru, kilūbu

trap, cage, nabāru

trap, cage, fishing place, nabārtu

trap, caught in a trap or net?, kumiru

trap, like a ḥuḥāru-trap, adv., ḥuḥāriš

trap, to set up a trap, to set in place, to insert, to drive in, to erect, to fix on a stake, to hold the eyes fixed, to be infixed, retû

trap with a snare, kamāru

trapezoid, before, in accordance with, on account of, beside, in front of, opposite, geometric figure, short side of a piece of immovable property, vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, person, self, a stone, pūtu

trapper, hunter, ḥābilu

trappings, harness, tillû

trappings, metal parts of a harness, tullultu

travel, expeditionary force, business trip, caravan, journey, march, military campaign, path, road, provisions, girru

travel provisions, viaticum, provisions, ṣidītu,

travel provisions, ṣudû

travel, to travel, urhu, alāku

travel, to travel, pursue a person, to follow a road, to follow, to follow through on someone else's behalf?, to follow in succession, to follow or lie adjacent to one another, oversee, control, to guide, to convey, send, merchandise, to escort persons, take along, to drive animals, to drive wagons, boats, to continue, to advance toward, to arrange, to set out an offering, to place in sequence substances in a technical procedure, to abut?, to take control of property, to confiscate, to continue to do something, to flow, to let flow (said of liquids), to make a fluid flow, to lead away from, to add (numbers, silver, commodities, goods, immovable property), to add words, entries in a tablet, to add a statement, to do or to experience something more intensely, to have something led, sent, driven, to advance, to proceed, to sweep away in a flood, to persist, to drag on, to have objects, water, property added, redû

travel, to travel, to have an animal mounted, to have someone mount a horse, to mount, to mount sexually, to ride, to journey, to mate, to straddle, lie on top of, to ride one on top of the other, to copulate, to pollinate, to drive horses, harrows, to load onto a boat, to place an object on another, rakābu

travel, to travel fast, to run fast, to move around with great speed, to serve as a runner, lasāmu

travel, trip, road, path, highway, journey, business trip, venture, caravan, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḥarrānu

travel uphill, ascend, to go up, go to higher ground, elû

traveler, ālikānu

traveler, courier, agent, allāku

traveler, messenger, āliku

travelers, a group of travelers in transit, ētiqtu

travelers' supply, stroke, hit, blow, dark spot, tirku

traveling across the sky, pacing, adj., ebberu

traveling merchant, kaeššu **treachery**, dishonesty, dāštu

tray, a tray or table, nigsiliqqu, nun'û

tray, dining tray, offering table, table, serving portion, paššūru

treasured, heaped up, deposited, established, organized, endowed, appointed, šaknu

treacherous, adj., muštappitu, muštaptu, šappitu?,

treacherous talk, improper matters, malicious, foolish talk, foolishness, nullātu

treacherous, to be treacherous?, malicious, šapātu

treachery, muštaptūtu, nullānūtu, šalīptu

treachery, deceit, tašgirtu

treachery, dishonesty, dāštu

treachery, trick, ruse, ikiltu

treasure house, fortification, niširtu, in bīt niširti

treasure, recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, beauty, choice thing, darling, dumqu

treasure, treasury, naširtu

treasurer, ganzabaru

treasurer of the temple, enkummu

treasures, obstruction in a canal,, stricture of the alimentary canal, possessions, section of a text or region, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, wrath, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kišru

treasures, secret, arcana, fortification, a configuration on the lung, niširtu

treasures, treasury, storehouse, išittu

treasury, ḫegallu, in bīt ḫegalli

treasury, **sealed treasury**, sealed order, sealed document, royal seal, ring, as a piece of jewelry, ring of office, ring (as attachment), unqu

treasury, silver kept in a bag for deposit banking, capital (kept in a bag, to be used for business transactions), leather bag for stone weights and for a merchant's silver, kīsu

treasury, storehouse, šutummu, uššāru

treasury, stores, storehouse, reserves, nakkamtu

treasury, treasure, naširtu

treasury, treasures, storehouse, išittu

treat as, to make appear as, treat as, to place, to be put in fetters, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to institute, establish, provide, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to set in place a food or incense offering, to station, settle, to found, establish, to burden, afflict, with misfortune, losses, a calamity, adorn, to outfit, debit, to charge to someone, to set a price, to take, posit a number, to set up a battle line, a camp, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange **for a ritual**, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have

someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

treat person or thing, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epēšu
treat, set, to determine, become ready, adjust, to deduct, to correspond, to consider, to clarify, make clear, incise, to cut, to cut down, cut off, to cut in deeply, ḥarāšu

treated, plaited, adj., uppuštu

treatment, craft, technique, service, artifact, manufactured object, finished product, activity, enterprise, task, work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, affliction by disease, suffering, šipru

treaty, agreement, contract, organization, structure, strap, sash, tie, band, bond, joint, ligament, sinew, package, bundle, contingent of persons, collection of tablets, ritual arrangement, preparation, amount specified by contract, rule, regulation, edict, decree, riksu

treaty, peace treaty, peace agreement, nasiamu

treaty, to make a treaty, kittu-a', māmītu, šīrtu

treaty, truth, justice, correct procedures, loyalty, fidelity, correctness, normal state, truly, in truth, duly, loyally, justly, kittu

tree, akabbu, akappu, agabb/ppu, erānu, (Hurrian word, galmar), girrillu, girišu, ḥaburathu, kaddarḥu

tree, kabnu?, kalmarḥu, kammallu, kinunatu, kiškanû, luk'u, mazūru, mušku, qirqišu, šilurtu

tree, šudānu, šušūnu, šaršabittu, šaššūgu, šēdu, šerbillu, šurathu, tālilu, tāmû, taradû, tararahu

tree, giškurrû, (foreign word, ararathu), arathu, ḥammar tîdi, ḥarbu, ḥurzinu, ṭūdānu, uribḥu, urzinu,

tree, zanzaliqqu

tree, a conifer, argānu

tree, a fir tree, miḥru

tree, a foreign tree, ingarasu

tree, a native tree, e'ru

tree, a nut tree, tur'azu

tree, a thorn tree, kušabku

tree, a tree and its fruit, tīnānu

tree, a tree and its wood, pole?, stick, martû

tree, a tree, a plant, a bird, qaqqullu

tree, a tree, a plant, a bird, a black stone, probably basalt, a snake, šallamtu

tree, a tree like Juniper,

tree, a tree, name of the date palm, marratu tree,

tree, a tree or bush, a medical preparation made from this plant, šadānu

tree, a tree or timber, kutašu

tree, a tree or wood, mišēna

tree, a native tree and its wood, mēsu

tree, a type of tree or wood, masswatu

tree, a word for tree, nemašu

tree, an indigenous tree, adāru¹²³

¹²³ Akkadian, **adāru**, an indigenous tree, Hurrian, **tālê**, tree, **tali**, wood, Persian, **deraxt**, درخت tree; **tir**, تری mast,

tree, and its edible nuts, *luddu
tree and its fruit, ḫaḫḫu, šallūru, titipu
tree and its fruit, chameleon, ḫulamēsu
tree and its wood, šakku, šakkullu, taškarḫu
tree and its wood, imported from the East, musukkannu
tree and the wood (oak?) from the tree, ḫaluppu
tree, almond, sweet almond (the tree and its fruit), lupānu
tree, almond tree, sapling, lammu
tree, aromatic product obtained from the tree, a tree, kanaktu
tree, aromatic substance obtained from it, armāniš
tree, diorite, ušû
tree, fig tree, fig, tittu
tree, fruit tree, vine, gapnu
tree, fruit tree, a plant, ḫabbaququ
tree, mountain tree, urūmu
tree, mulberry tree, tuttu
tree or its wood, (Hurrian word, šigginnu),
tree or wool, nēru
tree, Oriental Plane tree, dulbu
tree or part of a tree, gumānu
tree or plant, ḫudḫummu
tree or shrub, ašbu, ḫipūtu, murrānu
tree or shrub and its edible fruit, zamru
tree or wood, ḫuk
tree or wooden object, paršīigu
tree, poplar, a variety of poplar, ildakku
tree, possibly the box tree, šimeššalû
tree, synonym for e'ru-tree, enītu
tree, timber, lumber, wood, wooden implements, aromatic wood, firewood, wooded area, iṣu
tree top, kaparru
tree top, top of a plant, part of the disk of the moon, crown, hair of the head, top of a building, of an architectural element, qimmatu
tree, trimmed tree trunk?, pakuttu
tree trunk, block, upqu
tree trunk or plank, breeder animal, boat crew, a bat, rakkābu
tree, wood, a synonym for, anu
trees, planted with trees, erect, standing up, zaqpu
trees, to fell trees, to be felled, to hew, to cut dates from a tree, to be cut off the tree (said of dates), to diminish the size of real estate, slaughter, to slaughter, to be slaughtered, sever, to be severed, to cut the hem of someone's garment (in legal context), to rip a garment, to make a breach, to cut, slit the

Belarusian, дрэва, *dreva*, tree, **Belarus**, *dreva*, tree, **Croatian**, *drvo*, tree, **Polish**, *drzewo*, tree, **Greek**, δέντρο, *dentro*, tree, **Armenian**, ծառ, *tsarr*, tree, **Albanian**, *dru*, wood, *direk*, mast, **Hittite**, *tāru*, tree, **English**, *tree*, [<OE *treow*], **Albanian**, *urvaire* [*urvarâ*] tree, plant, **Latin**, *arbor* [*arboris*] *oris*, tree, **Italian**, *albero*, tree, **French**, *arbre*, tree, **Etruscan**, *arpo* (ARPV), tree? (Dat./Abl.-o), harp?, **Georgian**, ხე, *khe*, tree, **Latvian**, *koks*, tree, **Romanian**, *copac*, tree, **Welsh**, *coeden*, tree.

throat, to notch, clip, cut, to cut, to cut through, to cut off, to cut off part of a field, to kill, nakāsu
tremble, to make tremble, to cause to tremble, shake, to shake, to quiver, to sway, narātu
tremble, to tremble, rādu, šâqu?,
tremble, to tremble, sway, to make sway, tremble, šâbu
tremble, to tremble, to be overcome by trembling, to be set in violent motion, ra'ābu
tremble, to tremble, to quake, to displace, dislodge, to shake, râbu
tremble, to tremble, to cause to tremble, to quiver, cause to quiver, to quake, sway, tarāru
tremble, to tremble, to shake, ratātu
tremble, to writhe, hâlu
trembling, adj., rattitu, tarūru?,
trembling, fear, nirriṭu
trembling, to be overcome by trembling, to tremble, to be set in violent motion, ra'ābu
tremblingly, adv., rābiš
trench, foundation pit, ḥiṭṭatu
trench, foundation trench, foundation, uššu
trespass, to commit an offense, to neglect, to make a mistake, to fail, miss, to sin, to damage, injure, ḥaṭû
triangle summit, coma of a comet, crest, excrescence on an animal's head, feather?, trim of an arrow, precious stone trim, a metal ornament, ṣipru
tribal chief, *ra'su
tribe, clan, ḥibru
tribute, iptu
tribute, contribution, gift, appearance, observation, reading, viewing, sight, spectacle, duration of visibility, tāmartu
tribute, gift, due, delivery, nadānu
tribute, rich tribute, lump of metal or earth, kubtu
trick, ingenuity, deception, niklu
trick, ruse, treachery, ikiltu
trick, stratagem, šiqbu
trick, stratagem, plan, plot, šibqû
trick, skillful work, cunning, deception, clever or ingenious idea, ingenuity, nikiltu
trick, to play a trick, play tricks, to act cleverly, to deceive, to cheat, to execute in an ingenious, artistic, refined, sophisticated way, to have something done ingeniously, nakālu
trickery, deceit, pīgu
trickery, deceit, lies, piršātu
trickle away, to trickle away, to drop, to drip, to drip away drop by drop, to drip continually, to let dribble?, natāku
trickster, ēpiš šiqb
trifle, to trifle, to treat something (rarely someone) lightly, šuta'û
trim, to blunt, to chip, ḥesēru
trim, to carve (meat), to make dough into loaves?, qarāšu
trim, to cut, to mutilate, gašāšu
trim, to trim, clip (timber, wings, horns, etc.), nuḥḥutu
trim, to trim, decorate (with stones), to trim away, to keep a ditch trim?, to trim a branding iron, to dress hair, to strand hair and linen, to pinch?, to pare vegetables and nails, ṣepēru
trim, to trim down, to be terminated, to strip, clip, kapāru

trim, to trim timber, pick, to pluck, to cut off, to pick fruit, to dismantle a raft, to cut off an excrescence, to be picked, plucked, cut off, to be picked, qatāpu
trim, to trim, to break open a case-enclosed tablet, a seal, cut to size, to prune, to weed?, šarāmu
trim, to trim (wood), to chip, break off a piece, kasāpu
trimmed, mašlu?
trimmed, clipped, adj., kapru
trimmed, crested, tasseled, feathered, adj., šuppuru
trimmed down, blunted, ḥussuru
trimmed tree trunk?, pakuttu
trimming?, part of a garment, part of a building, close approach of celestial bodies, ʔeḥūtu
trip, business trip, road, path, highway, journey, travel, venture, caravan, business capital, military campaign, expedition, raid, expeditionary force, army, corvée work, service unit, times (math term), ḥarrānu
triplets, tripod, a constellation of three(?) stars, including Hercules), takšū
tripod, stand, matqanu
tripod, triplets, a constellation of three(?) stars, including Hercules), takšū
triple (?) compensation, one third, one-third share of the profit, šaluštu
triumph, in triumph, šitluṭiš
triumph, in triumph, triumphantly, imperiously, haughtily, adv., šaltiš
triumph, outbreak of divine anger against a specific enemy, terminating with a cry of triumph over his annihilation, victory, irnittu
triumph, power, rule, victory, victorious deed, victorious might, lītu
triumph, to achieve a triumph, litu
triumph, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to defeat, overpower, to stop moving, to serve, to be at the service of, enroll into service, to occupy an office, dwell, to reside, to stay, to ally, side with, to stomp on something, to step up, to step up to, to step, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu
triumph, to triumph, prevail, ḥabātu
triumphantly, victoriously, adv., šaltāniš
troop concentration, to concentrate troops, to become all powerful, to show oneself superior in strength, to vie with one another, gašāru
troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, team of workmen or experts, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kišru
troop of soldiers, contingent of workers, group of people, army, people, population, šābu

troops, army, miši
troops, a word for troops, nīru
troops, auxillary, military aid, help, nārāru
troops, chief of a detachment of light troops, kallābu, in rab kallābī
troops, crack troops, ašarittu
troops, elite troops, elite, gunnu
troops, formation of the exta, tool, thorn, strength, military, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness), shaft, standard with divine symbol, sign predicting certain events, barb, attack, a specific, individually used weapon, warfare, kakku
troops, leader of troops, of a workforce, ummānu, in rab ummāni
troops, member of the light troops (special military formation), kallābu
troops, member of the light troops (special military formation), serving as a messenger, kallāb šipirti
troops, military force, army, populace, work force, personnel, ummānu
troops (of the enemy), pack of dogs, host, collegium, donkey caravan (of commerce), army, kinship group, crew, cohorts, clique, confederates, clan, illatu
troops, relief troops, tēnītu
troops, relief troops, auxiliaries, mainstay, support, tillatu
trouble, ni'ittu
trouble, confusion, dilhu, duluhhū
trouble, difficulties, ūdu
trouble, grief, worry, **te'iqtu**
trouble, hardship, difficulty, namrāšu
trouble, hardship, difficulty, left side, maruštu
trouble, sleeplessness, diliptu
trouble, to cause trouble, concern, preoccupation, irritation, to see to, face, to face, to look at, to show, to look gaze at, to look favorably upon, to see, to examine, to discover, to inspect, behold, palāsu
trouble, to cause trouble, to scare away, to fear, to be or become frightened, to frighten, to be or become nervous or restless, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu
trouble, to confuse, ešū
trouble, to make trouble, to do harm, šalā'u
trouble, to trouble, to vex, to wander, to roam, to cause to roam, to run, to run around, to run after, to cause to run, rapādu
trouble, vexation, dubbubtu
trouble, with great trouble, with great effort, pašqiš
troubled (become) interfere, confuse, denounce, disturb, embarrass, blur eyes, stir, roil water, dalāhu
troublemaker, mušazziqu
troublemaker, agent provocateur, mušamḥiṣu
troublemaker, intimidator,adj., mugallitu
troubles, difficulties, marshland (in a figurative sense), morass, nāriṭu
troublesome, to become troublesome, displeased, angry, to be troubled, to take trouble, to become troublesome, to cause trouble, difficulty, to become displeasing, to make someone or something displeasing, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, to be cause for annoyance, to cause difficulty, annoyance, annoyed, difficult, to be difficult, in difficulty, to make someone worry, to bring illness upon someone, marāšu

trough (for water or beer, often made of bitumen-coated reeds), bowl of stone or metal, kuninnu
true measure, litiktu

true, reliable, just, honest, decent, loyal, correct, normal, regular, sound, legitimate, firm (in place), kīnu

truffle, kam'atu

truly, see, now, when, adv., šumma

truly, surely, abarša

trunk, also heart, offshoot, bud, leaf, of the date palm, (adv., therein, therefore, therefrom, etc.), (prep., instead of, like, belonging to, from, in, among, according to), parts of the exta, parts of the human body, preference, choice, desire, wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, woof, heart, libbu

trunk of a date palm, waist, loins, hips, center, middle part, middle, belt, qablu

trunk of a tree, stump in exta, stem of a horn, lineage, family, wood shavings, kisittu

trunk, torso, talammu

trunk, tree trunk, block, upqu

trust, takaltu

trust, belief, office, position, an amount of silver entrusted to an agent for buying goods to be sold on consignment, or the consigned goods themselves, on which interest is not charged until a particular (usually unspecified) period has elapsed, qīptu

trust, helper, help, tiklu

trust, object of trust, trustworthiness, help, mainstay, aegis, reliability, a part of the body, tukultu

trust, position of *qīpu* official, qīpūtu

trust, to trust in someone, to wait, to entrust someone with, to wait on, be in the service of, to take care of, to be available, in readiness, to call to account, qu'û

trust, to trust, to put one's trust in, to rely, to put one's faith in, to make confident, encourage someone, to make something reliable, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to make a promise, to become confident, takālu

trust, to trust, to cause to trust, to rely, to make confident, raḥāṣu

trust, to trust, to give credence to, to believe, to entrust someone with a task, to entrust silver or goods for trade or on consignment, to be entrusted, to have reliable information, with valuables, to make a *qīptu* loan, to guarantee, to be believed, qāpu

trust, to violate, transgress, a trust, to break an oath, to lie, to lie to, to deceive, to practice deceit, parāṣu

trusted, responsible person or courtier, kamiru

trusted, trustworthy, person, qīpu

trusted, trustworthy, reliable, of good quality, adj., taklu

trusteeship, ebbūtu

trusting, confident, adj., tukkulu

trustworthy, adj., tuklātānu

trustworthy, careful, attentive, pious, adj., na'du

trustworthy, person who inspires trust, who encourages, mutakkilu

trustworthy, proper, pure (religiously), polished, shining, lustrous, clean, holy, ebbu

trustworthy, prudent, adj., pitqudu

trustworthy, regular, normal, adj., kajamānû

trustworthy, reliable, trusted, of good quality, adj., taklu

trustworthy, to do in a trustworthy, reliable way, to make something reliable, to trust, encourage, someone, to make confident, to put one's faith in, to rely, to make a promise, to put one's trust in, to

become confident, takālu

trustworthy, trusted person, qīpu

trustworthiness, trust, object of trust, help, mainstay, aegis, reliability, a part of the body, tukultu

truth, in truth, yes, ikkitti¹²⁴

truth, in truth, truly, justice, justly, correct procedures, loyalty, fidelity, correctness, normal state, treaty, duly, loyally, kittu

truth, permanency, stability, loyalty, correct measure, correct behavior, justice, kīnātu

truth, sincerity, safety, well-being, reliability, favorable area or side of the exta, šalimtu

truthful, reliable, safe, proper, entire, intact, in good condition, sound, healthy, whole, correct, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu

truthfully, steadily, loyally, in due form, correctly, according to expectation, duly, firmly, kīniš

try, to try, to try out, to try to do something, to test, to put to a test, to check measurements, calculations, to check on work in progress, to question, to examine someone's mood, to investigate, to be circumspect, to attempt, latāku

tube, arrow, a fragrant reed, reed, pipe, measuring rod, a measure of length, plot of land, qanû

tube, casing, housing, socket, pipe, conduit, axil of a plant, uppu

tube or a container, ḥupḥuppu

tube, pipette of reed or metal, hollow(?) reed, takkussu

tuft of hair, lump, etqu

tuft of black hair from the forehead of a donkey, imû

tuft of black hair from hind legs of a donkey, ḥallutānû

tuft of black hair from rump of a donkey, imtanû

tuft of wool, fluff, combed wool, fluff, nipšu

tune or a song, inḥu

tuning mode, nīd qabli (nīdu)

Tunip, from Tunip, *tunipû

tunnel, opening, perforation, hole, aperture, breach, part of a plow, pilšu

turban, part of a headdress (a kind of turban, worn mainly by deities or kings and queens), headband, cornice (as an architectural term), kulūlu

turn about, to turn about, to cause to turn, to make one's rounds, to prowl, to whirl, to spin (said of parts of the body), to be subject to vertigo, to make dizzy, šādu

turn around, to twist, pasālu

turn away, to turn back, to loosen, to repel?, to capsize, nê'u

turn back, to loosen, to turn away, to repel?, to capsize, nê'u

turned backward, to be turned backward?, retrograde, to go down, to recede, to recede repeatedly,

¹²⁴ **Akkadian**, [ikkitti](#), truth, in truth, [kittu](#), truth, in truth, truly, justice, justly, correct procedures, loyalty, fidelity, correctness, normal state, treaty, duly, loyally, **Irish**, [cínte](#), indeed, **Sanskrit**, [itthA](#), adv., right, well, really, truly, indeed, even, **Greek**, ἀλήθεια, [alítheia](#), truth, **Sanskrit**, [nūnam](#), certainly, **Akkadian**, [jānû](#), indeed, is it not so?, **Latin**, [nonne](#), adv., do not, is not?, [ne](#) [nae], used before pronouns, indeed, truly, **Etruscan**, [na](#), **Sanskrit**, [satayam](#), truly, **Tocharian**, [atsam](#), truly, **Polish**, wrzeczy [samej](#), (in things same), **English**, [same](#) [<ON [samr](#)], **Romanian**, [adevar](#), indeed, cu [adevǎrat](#), truly, **Albanian**, me të [vërtetë](#), indeed, truly, **Latin**, [veritas-itas](#), the truth, reality, **Italian**, [verita](#), truth, [veramente](#), indeed, truly, [vrai](#), true, [vraiment](#), truly, [vérité](#), truth, **English**, [verily](#) [<ME [veraay](#), true], **English**, [indeed](#) [<ME [indede](#)], truly, **Hittite**, [anda](#) imma, indeed, ima, truly, **Akkadian**, [abarša](#), truly, surely, **Romanian**, [adevǎr](#), truth, **Albanian**, [e vërtetë](#), truth, **Latin**, [verus-a-um](#), true, real, just, reasonable, right duty, adv. [vero](#), in truth; adv. [vere](#), truly, really, rightly, **Irish**, [firinne](#), truth, **Scots-Gaelic**, [firinn](#), truth, **Italian**, [verita](#), truth; [vero](#), truth, reality, **French**, [vérité](#), truth; [vrai](#), adj. true, correct, **English**, [verily](#) [<ME [verray](#), true], **Etruscan**, [ver](#) (8ER), [veri](#) (8ERI), **Sanskrit**, [satyam](#), in truth, **Avestan**, [asha](#) [-] [Asha](#), truth, righteousness, world order, eternal law, **Tocharian**, [ats](#) (part.), [atsek](#) (part.), [atsam](#) (adv.), indeed, in fact.

deduct, to revert, retreat, to withdraw, return, to let return, to go back, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḥāsu

turn, to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to emerge, to grow (said of crops), to result from an investment, to be to the debit of, incumbent on, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, to close a door, to be irreversible, irretaceable, retreat, to retreat, to recede, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to retract, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

turn, to turn into, change, ewû

turn, to turn or roll over, to roll, to roll over, garāru¹²⁵

turn, to turn over silver or goods, to turn to a person, to transfer, to appeal to somebody, ahead, to move forward panû

turn, to turn to a person, to turn over silver or goods ahead, to move forward, to appeal to somebody, to transfer, panû

turn, to turn one's eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to set in place, to prepare objects or persons, to take up a position, to work metal in a certain way, to set in order?, to arrange, direct, to be pointed at, tarāšu

turn, to turn upside down, upset, ubbuku

turn up the ground, to engrave, scarify, to incise, to scrape out, to eat away, to erode, to cut (stone), to carve, to hew out, to demolish, to tear down, to wreck, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to destroy a person, naqāru

¹²⁵ **Akkadian**, **garāru**, turn, to turn or roll over, to roll, to roll over, **Sanskrit**, **ghūrnate**, to revolve, **Persian**, (mhmāny v **ghyrh**) dvrh) دوره (رهی غ و ی مهمان) whirl, **Greek**, γυρίζω, **gyrízo**, to turn, whirl, rotate, να γυρίσει, na **gyrīsei**, to turn, **Italian**, **girare**, to turn, whirl, **English**, **gyrate** [<Lat. **gyrare**], to revolve, **Sanskrit**, pari- **vartayati**, to spin, **Romanian**, **învârti**, to spin, revolve, rotate, twirl, **Latin**, **verto** [**vorto**] -**vertere**, **verti**, **versum**, to turn, turn around, **Italian**, **voltare**, to turn, **English**, **avert**, to turn away [<Lat. **avertere**], **Etruscan**, **verto** (8ERTV), **Sanskrit**, **tark**, to turn, **Tocharian**, **tark**, to twist around, **Hittite**, **tar(k)u**, **tarku**, to dance, **tarueskla**, dancer, uatku, uatkunu, watku, to jump, **Latin**, **torquo**-, **torquere**, **torsi**, **tortum**, to twist, wind, curl, wrench, to distort, whirl, **Sanskrit**, **naTana**, dance, pantomine, **Welsh**, **neidio**, to jump, leap, bound, **Hurrian**, **pid**-, dance, rotate, round, to turn around, **Greek**, γὰ νὰ πηδήσει, gia na **pidisei** to jump, **Akkadian**, **šahātu**, to jump, attack, escape, twitch, etc., **Basque**, **salto** egin, dance, **Latin**, **salto-are**, to dance, **Italian**, **saltare**, vi. to jump, vault, **French**, **sauter**, to jump, leap, bound, **Etruscan**, **salt**, **Belarusian**, танцаваць, **tancavać**, to dance, **Polish**, **tańczyć**, to dance, **Baltic-Sudovian**, **daina**, dance, **dainot**, to dance, **Latvian**, **dejot**, to dance, **Basque**, **dantz**a, dance, **dantzatu**, to dance, **Irish**, **damhsa**, to dance, **Scots-Gaelic**, **dannsa**, to dance, **Welsh**, i **ddawnsio**, to dance, **Italian**, **danza**, dance, **French**, **danser**, to dance, **danse**, dance, **English**, to **dance** [<OFr. **danser**].

turn upside down, to tear down, to demolish, to quarry, to gouge out eyes, to blind, to gouge out (eyes, nipples), dig out, to dig up, to kick up dust, napāu

turned, to be turned into, delivered up to, to side with, to be appointed, to be played, to settle, to be located, to have someone settle, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to add to, to decree, to set a term, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be provided with, šakānu

turning, turrûtu

turning back, merciful, tajāru

turnip, laptu

turnip-colored, laptānu

turtle, raqqu

turtle, female turtle, ruqqêtu, šeleppûtu

turtle, a small turtle, bird, a plant, usābu

turtle, snake, šeleppû

tusk, elephant tusk, tooth, ivory, tine (of a comb, a saw, a harrow), blade (of a plow, a threshing board, a hoe), šinnu

tweezers, (for depilating), ḥassupu, in ša ḥassupe

twelfth month, addaru

twelfth, one twelfth, šinšerû

twelve, šinšeret

twenty (number), ešrā

twentieth, born on the twentieth day, adj., ešrūa

twice, a second time, in two, adv., šinīsu

twice the quantity, to deliver in twice the quantity, to give twofold, to double, report an utterance, an event, to relate, to remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to be remeasured, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû
twice, twofold, adv., (Hurrian word, šinamuna)
twig, ēru, ḫūpu, lutlû
twig, broken off twig, ḫašbu
twig, scepter, branch, shelf, staff, stick, ḫaṭṭu
twilight, at twilight?, adv., mūšumma
twin, twin brother, twin sister, double object, tū'amu
twin brother, twin sister, twin, double object, tū'amu
twin sister, māšītu
twin sister, twin brother, twin, double object, tū'amu
twin, the constellation Gemini, a star, a measure, māšu
twine, to twine, to double, multiply, ešēpu
twine, to twine, plait, twist, to be plaited, twisted, patālu
twine, wire, yarn, string, band, a feature of the exta, ṭurru
twined, compact? adj., karku
twined, braided, twisted, spun, ṭamû
twiner, braider, webster, spinster, ṭāmītu
twinkle, to twinkle (said of stars), to display a luminosity, to flare up, to cause to flare up, šarāḫu
twinkling of an eye, wink, gaze, glance, look, ability to see, eyesight, appearance, looks, opinion, judgment, niṭlu
twist, to twist, zāru
twist (of hair), strand, kuništu
twist, to coil, to wrap, lapāpu
twist, to make twisted, contorted, to coil, to contort, to be curled, coiled, to bend down completely, to become contorted, twisted, kanānu
twist, to plait, to twine, to be plaited, twisted, patālu
twist, to twist, become twisted, perverse, cross, confused, maneuver for a position, to faint, stumble, hobble, egēru
twist, to spin, braid, entwine, ṭamû
twist, to twist?, to grip?, to wrestle, to grapple, šapāšu
twisted, adj., kiplu
twisted, crossed, crooked, perverse, egru
twisted, braided, twined, spun, ṭamû
twisted, crooked, adj., pussulu
twisted, intertwined, adj., puttulu
twisted, to be twisted, to twist, to plait, to twine, to be plaited, patālu¹²⁶
twitch?, kick?, metal powder, metal filings, carded? Wool, clearance, clearing of accounts, nipšu
twitch, to quiver, to have a premature emission, to be or become restless or nervous, to be or become

¹²⁶ Akkadian, **patālu**, plait, twist, to be plaited, twisted, etc., Welsh, **plwthu**, to plait, English, **plait** [<Lat. **plicare**, to fold], Sanskrit, **krt**, **kṛnatti**, to twist the thread, spin, {**kṛtayati**} weave, Akkadian, **karku**, twined, compact, Belarusian, ткаць, **tkać**, to weave, Croatian, **tkati**, to weave, Polish, **tkac**, to weave, Romanian, **a tese**, to weave, Latin, **texo-texere, textum**, to weave, Italian, **tesere**, to weave, French, **tisser**, to weave, Etruscan, **tes, tesi, tesim, tesare**, Sanskrit, **va, vayati, -te**, to weave, Avestan, **ufyemi [vap]**, to weave, Greek, να υφάινου, na **yfainoun**, to weave, Mycenaean, e-**wepesomena** (fut.part.), which will be woven, Welsh, i **wehyddu, gwau (gweu)**, to weave, Tocharian, **wap**, B. **wap**, to weave, Hittite, **wep**, to weave, **wepa**, woven fabric, English, to **weave** [<OE **wefan**], to twine together, compose.

frightened, to fear, to frighten, to cause trouble, to scare away, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu

twitch, to twitch the nose or the eyes, šudduru

twitch, to twitch, to move back and forth rapidly, to attack, to keep attacking, raiding, to be attacked, to raid, to move irregularly or convulsively, to move spasmodically, jerkily, (said of parts of the body), to come to the surface, leap, to leap up and down, to jump, jump up, to jump on or over something, to cause to jump across, to run away, escape, to fall off, to rise (said of heavenly bodies), to escape, to make appear suddenly, šaḥātu

twitter, to twitter (said of birds), to prattle (said of lips), to be voluble, to flit, move quickly, to squint, look askance, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, šabāru

two, šina¹²⁷

two by two, two each, šana

two each, in a two-to-one ratio, šinnû

two, each of the two?, both?, šinašan

two each, two apiece, adv., sunaja

two each, two by two, šana

two faces, person with two faces, usmû

two faces, woman with two faces, usmitu

twofold, to give twofold, to double, report an utterance, an event, to relate, to remeasure, to repeat, to do for a second time, to do again, to be remeasured, to deliver in twice the quantity, to change single into double, to proclaim everywhere, šanû

twofold, twice, adv., (Hurrian word, šinamuna), tašna

two hundred sixteen thousand (216,000), šuššār

two, in two, twice, a second time, adv., šinīsu

two lands, the two lands (i.e., Upper and Lower Egypt), tāwi

two, set of two, percussion instrument, pair, tāpalu

two, the two of (dual determinative pronoun), šā

two, the two of them, those two, pron., šunīti

two-to-one ratio, two each, šinnû

two, pair, both, pron. kilallān

two parts, two thirds, šittān

two, team of two, šunnu'tu

two thirds, šinipu,

two thirds, two parts, šittān

two-year-old, (Hurrian word, šinarpu), šunnu'û

¹²⁷ **Akkadian**, šina, two, šana, two each, two by two, šanû, to give twofold, double, report an utterance, to deliver in twice the quantity, etc., šinnû, two each, in a two-to-one ratio, šinašan, each of the two, both?, sunaja, adv., two each, two apiece, **Uartian**, tšin(i), two, **Hurrian**, šin(a) / šin(i), šine-, **Sanskrit**, dva, dvi, two, dvikaḥ, twofold, **Persian**, duia, دو, twofold, **Belarusian**, два, dva, two, **Croatian**, dva, two, **Polish**, dwa, two, **Latvian**, divi, two, **Irish**, dhá, adj., two, **Scots-Gaelic**, dà fhichead, twofold, dhà, two, **Welsh**, ddau, two, **Etruscan**, tua, (TFA), tue, (TFE), (TVE), tuo (TVO), two, **Luvian**, twa/i, two, **Hittite**, dān, da, two, **Lycian**, tuwa, two, **Persian**, do, دو, two, **Belarusian**, ўдвая, ŭdvaja, twofold, **Croatian**, dvostruk, twofold, **Polish**, dwojaki, twofold, **Romanian**, dublu, twofold, două, doi, two, **Greek**, dýo, two, **Albanian**, i dyfishtë, twofold, dy, two, **Latin**, duo-ae, two, **Irish**, dúbailte, twofold, **Welsh**, dwy, two, **English**, two [<OE twā], **Luvian**, twa/i, two, twisu, twice **Basque**, bi, two, **Latin**, bini-ae-a, twofold, two, **Lycian**, kbihu, twice, **Mylian**, tbišu, twice, **Etruscan**, bina (8INA), twofold, two, **Uartian**, wo?, two?, **Tocharian**, wu, wi, two?,

tyrannical, thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, obstinate, bad, harsh, imperative, dannu

U

U, name of cuniform sign for “u,” gigurû

udder, teat, ŝirtu

ugbaltu, (female devotee) status, ugbabûtu

ugly, rotten, bad, masku

ugly, to be ugly, bad, to receive blame, to give a bad name, to revile, to make disgusting, to spoil, to become bad, to *masâku

ulceration or a type of scar, ŝihû

umbrella (as a royal symbol), ŝillu, in ŝa ŝilli

unable, to be unable to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to disregard, to neglect, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

unanimously, collectively, everywhere, same extent, to the same extent or degree, each one, (of two or more persons, objects, etc., enumerated), at every occasion, all over, in a group, mitûariŝ

unattached, lone person, aloneness, isolated, êdênu

unattached, loose, freed, released, uŝŝuru

unborn child, fetus, libbu, in ŝa libbîŝa

uncastrated, ungelded, perfect, complete, ŝuklulu

unceasing, unending, adj., naparkû, in la naparkû

unceasing, unending, adj., qātu, in la qātû

unceasing, unfailing, adj., mupparkû, in la mupparkû

uncivilized, rude person, nagâhû

uncle, aûi abi

uncle, maternal uncle, hâlu

unclean, dirty, arŝu

unclean (menstruating?) woman, filthy, urruŝtu

unclean man or woman, person under a temporary taboo, musukku

unclean person (in a cultic sense) ellu, in la ellu

unclean, soiled, dirty sullied, lu'û

unclean, to make unclean, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to play a stringed instrument, to strike a chord, to defeat, overthrow, to be defeated, overthrown, anomalous, abnormal, (said of ominous features), to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to bother, to hurt, to strike, to touch, affect, repeatedly, evil-portending, to be bad, attack, affect, to become affected, to give a work assignment, to fashion an object, record, to be recorded, to write down, written down, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil

intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to write down, to bother?, to write, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu
unclean, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to trample, to crush, defeat an enemy, to bother, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to make compact, to full cloth, to let time pass, to stride, to walk upon, to pace off, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a case, to forgive, pardon a sin, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu

uncommitted, disposable, available, on hand, šalṭu

uncover, to uncover, to bare, unveil, reveal, uncoil, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, petû

uncultivated field or land, empty lot for building a house, fallow, kišubbû

uncultivated land, nappatu?

uncultivated land, uninhabited land, worthless stuff?, nidûtu

uncultivated plot of land, nidītu

uncultivated, uninhabited, abandoned, fallow, laid (foundation) placed, spit-out, strewn, scattered, fallen, nadû

uncultivated, unplanted area, teriktu

uncultivated, waste, *šuhrubu

under, below, downstream, prep., šaplān

under, arrears, underside, bottom, prep., below, downstream from, under the charge of, in the power of, šaplu

undergarment, foundation?, šupālītu

underground water, spring, fountain, nagbu

underline, to underline the importance of, to extinguish a fire, to aggravate, to become important, to show respect, to pay respect to gods, to parents, to respect an oath, rich, to become painful, to honor a person, honored, to give honor, to be honored, to hatch (said of a bird), bothersome, to become difficult, lethargic, massive, fat, to become heavy, make difficult, etc., to make heavy, kabātu

underneath, below, adv., šaplānis

underneath, below, beneath, downstream, inwardly, in secret, adv., šaplānu

underneath, below, on the bottom, downward, downstream, lower in value, šapliš

underside, arrears, bottom, prep., under, below, downstream from, under the charge of, in the power of, šaplu

understand, to understand something, to master, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to win (in a legal case), to overpower someone, to be lost, powerless, to enable someone, le'û

understand, to study, take note of, a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to recognize a legal claim or obligation, to be experienced, versed, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu

understand, to be understood, to be recognizable, prescribe, instruct, inform, to know, (said of stars) ḥakāmu
understanding, murqu
understanding, ear, aperture of the ear, faculty of hearing, ḥasīsu
understanding, notification, mention, intelligence, divine grace, ḥissatu
understanding, wisdom, attention, ear, part of a plant, handle, uznu
undertaking, activity, doings, procedure, construction, ritual, ritual procedure, tools, utensils, implements, nēpešu
under the charge of, downstream from, below, under, arrears, underside, bottom, prep., in the power of, šaplu
underweight, loss, deficiency, muṭû
undisturbed, calm, slow, quiet, safe, secure, adj., nēḥu
undivided (held in joint ownership), coparcener (referring to brothers), adj., zīzu, in la zīzu
undivided unit, set (consisting of several objects), ištēnūtu
undo, to undo, to demolish a building, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to clear away rubble, etc., to discard, remove from a container, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to speak a falsehood, to contest an agreement, to deny a statement, a fact, to contradict, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru
undo, to be undone, to release, to release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to relax, appease, to settle, resolve (a legal case), to sell, to be sold, to pack, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to recount, relate, interpret, explain, to declare to each other, to free, to free a person, to calm, to be calmed, to interpret dreams, to cause to untie a rope, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru
undo, to undo, unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, untie, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, drive away a person, to unyoke animals, to unmoor, cast off a boat, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop,

cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

undo, to wrong, to do wrong to a person, to ravage, to take away, oppress, to destroy, ḥabālu

undoer, exorcist, pāširu

undoing, separation, ransom, split, fissure, a part of the body, piṭru

uneducated, stupid, rude, brute, native (designation of the Anatolians), nū'u

unending, unceasing, adj., naparkû, in la naparkû

unending, unceasing, adj., qātu, in la qātû

unfailing, unceasing, adj., mupparkû, in la mupparkû

unfamiliar, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

unfasten, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, untie, to unyoke animals, to unmoor, cast off a boat, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

unfastened, opened, unhitched, adj., paṭru

unfavorable, of poor condition or quality, miserable, evil, unpropitious, lummunu

unformed matter (clay, dough, etc.), pinched off, fetus, kiršu

unfortunate, mishap, offering, list, weir, replies, correspondence, front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, copy of a written document, accident, miḥru

unfortunate, unjust, unjustly treated, polluted, irregular, impure, abnormal, impotent, isaru, in išaru

unfortunate man, lummunu-amēlu

unfounded talk, slander, takkilū

ungilded, perfect, complete, uncastrated, šuklulu

ungodly, to do something ungodly, la banītu

ungrateful son, person, māru, in la māru

unhealthy, to have an unhealthy appearance, to talk senseless, to become deranged, to cause enmity, to be countermanded, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

unharmful condition, safety, well-being, šalmūtu

unimportant, small, *qallilu

unimproved, vacant plot, puṣû

uninhabited, abandoned, uncultivated, fallow, laid (foundation) placed, spit-out, strewn, scattered, fallen, nadû

uninhabited land, uncultivated land, worthless stuff?, nidûtu

unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, to join, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu

universe, totality, all, expenses, gimru

universally, adv., kullatān

unhappy, dangerous, unlucky, ill-boding, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), hard, bitter, fateful, evil, lemnu

unhappy person, ilu, in bēl la ili

unhitched, unfastened, opened, adj., paṭru

uninhabited place, desert, ḥuribtu

unintelligible, to become unintelligible, unusual, strange, different, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senseless, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to

remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

unique, one, (indefinite article), outstanding, first, for the first time, ištēn

unjust act or word, complaint, tēkītu

universe?, six hundred, nēru

unjust, to treat with injustice, to treat with disrespect, dāṣu

unjust, unjustly treated, polluted, irregular, impure, abnormal, unfortunate, impotent, isaru, in išaru

unjustly treated, wronged person, ḥablu

unkind, to do an unkind thing, la ṭābtu **unlucky**, dangerous, ill-boding, magically evil and dangerous, wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), hard, bitter, unhappy, fateful, evil, lemnu

unlabeled?, without heir, adj., munutukû

unlawful, improper seizure or action, ṣigiltu

unlawfully, to appropriate unlawfully, to steal, to act as a thief, to act stealthily, surreptitiously, to be taken away, šarāqu

unload, to unload, to be unprofitable, to lack work, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to be available, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to cast metal, râqu

unlocked, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

unlucky, to become unlucky, tallaktu

unmated, mated, virgin, adj., petītu

unmindful, to be unmindful of, to stay quiet, to become silent, to keep silent constantly, to heed, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to a matter, to listen, to make heed, qālu

unmoor, to unmoor, cast off a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, untie, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office,

responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, to undo, untie, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

unplanted, uncultivated area, teriktu

unprofitable, to be unprofitable, to lack work, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to be available, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to unload, to cast metal, râqu

unpropitious, unfavorable, of poor condition or quality, miserable, evil, lummunu

unprotected, unskilled, powerless, lē'û

unraveled, to become unraveled, shredded, to shred, to tear, tear into strips, to become split, šarāṭu

unreliable, false prediction, conflagration, blaze, rising (of celestial bodies), a group of ominous phenomena on the liver, excrescence?, blown-up part?, nipḥu

unremitting, incurable, adj., tēbû, in la tēbû

unrest, commotion, ripittu

unruly?, aššišu, in la aššišu

unseemly, to do unseemly things, la naṭûtu

unsheathe, to draw from a sheath, to tear out, to pull out, to extricate, rescue, to be drawn, to be torn out, šalāpu

unshorn goats (lit in the hair), adj., lubbusu

unskilled, powerless, unprotected, lē'û

unsparing, pitiless, merciless, pādû, in la pādû

unsurpassed in number, immeasurable, narbâtu, in la narbâti

untie, to cause to untie a rope, to calm, to be calmed, to free, to free a person, to declare to each other, to explain, interpret, to relate, to recount, apportion (grain into standard vessels), to pack, to sell, to be sold, to resolve (a legal case), to settle, to appease, to relax, to undo, to be undone, to release, to

release from legal obligations, legal promises, to release (in consideration of a payment), to effect a release, to be released (for payment), exorcise, to loosen, to be loosened, loosed, to interpret dreams, to dispel (illness, evil, etc.), to relent, be reconciled, annulled, alienated, to be packed (said of grain), pašāru

untie, to release, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû

untie, to undo, unfasten, to undo a knot, a bond, an agreement, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, drive away a person, to unyoke animals, to unmoor, cast off a boat, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

until, gadu

until now, adīni, adīnu, adīna, adini, adinu, andina, qudīni

until then, meanwhile, adišu

until, while, as long as, adi, qadi, qadu

untoward event or words, offense, slander, sacrilege, misdeed, insult, insolence, blasphemy, šillatu

untrue, difficult, distorted, crooked, complex, intertwined, entangled, crossed, adj., itguru

untruth, incorrect behavior, safe course, safe completion of a journey, welfare of a country, a city, (physical) wellbeing, health, šalāmu

untruthful, disloyal person, kīnātu

untruthful, insincere words, šalimtu, in la šalimtu

unusual, to become unusual, strange, different, unintelligible, to become angry, to refuse, to refuse a request, to expel evil, disease, etc., to go into exile, to be countermanded, to countermand, overrule a command, changed, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to become estranged, to be an outsider, an alien, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to become deranged, to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to contradict, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to

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unused to, to be unused to, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to take cognizance of, to care for something or somebody, to be aware of, versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, (with negation) to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

unveil, to uncover, to bare, reveal, uncoil, to break ground for cultivation, to make an opening for a foundation pit, a doorway, a pit, a grave, to slit open a human or animal body, to open a door, gate, window, room, container, to open body parts, orifices, to open a water source, to open a sealed tablet, room, container, to open a road, to move off, separate, to remove to a distance, to remove from office, petû

unwilling, disobedient, lemû

unwittingly, adv., illaja

unyoke, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to undo, to undo, untie, to unmoor, cast off a boat, to detach, to split, to loosen parts of the body or exta, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to dissolve, disperse, to clear, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to dismantle a structure, to bare the head, to open, unpack a package, to release, to dispel, to remit an obligation, cancel a contract, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, to ransom, to release prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, to be ransomed, redeemed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to purchase, to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to depart, withdraw, desert, leave, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

unyoked team, paṭirtu

up!, interj., ingana

up, upward, upstream, on high, on top, in excess, in addition, outwardly, loudly, eliš

upholster, to upholster, to layer, to pad, šē'u¹²⁸

¹²⁸ **Akkadian**, šē'u, to upholster, layer, to pad, **Sanskrit**, sīvyati, to sew, **Belarusian**, шыць, šyć, to sew, **Croatian**, šivati, to sew, **Polish**, szyć, to sew, **Latvian**, šūt, to sew, **Latin**, suo, suere, sui, sutum, to sew, **Scots-Gaelic**, gus sew, to sew, **Hittite**, sr/srie/a, to sew, embroider, to truss, **English**, sew, [<OE seowian] stitch, **Etruscan**, su (SF), sua (SFA), sue (SFE), sueitus (SFEITVS) (Lat. Ind. Perf. 2nd Pers. Pl. sūitis, you sew), suis (SFIS), **Romanian**, a coase, to sew, **Italian**, cucire, to sew, **French**, à coudre, to sew.

upholstery textile, purāku

uplifted, dekû

upon, over, steppeland, plain, fields, back country, open country, back, (as prep., adv., conj.), on top of, in addition to, towards, to, against, hinterland, šēru

upper part, top part, first part, first installment, beginning, summit, prime oil, oil of a superior quality, first quality, choicest, first fruits, to make preeminent, rēštu

upper room, loft, rugbu

upright, adj., šaḥû

upright, vertically, adv., ziqpa

uproar, cry, šigmu

upset, to upset, to be upset, to worry, to have worries, to have constant worries, to cause worries, to squeak, to squeak constantly, to hiss, nazāqu

upstream, ēlītu

upstream, over, in addition to, apart from, above, prep., elēn, elēnu

upstream, to move upstream, upward, to take upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to grow high, to lift, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaḥû

up til, as far as, adi, gadu, qadu, hadu, ad

up to, toward, against, for, to, upon, from, ana

upon, to, towards, more than, over, on account of, on, at the debit of, against, above, beyond, eli

upon, upper part, topside, top of the head, skull, alone and with, over, on top, prep., thereupon, on this account, in this respect, adv., muḥḥu

upper, elēnû, elû

upper floor, story, ari

upper level, top piece, top part, crew, a part of the date palm, variety or age of the date palm, rikbu

upper part?, rēšûtu

upper part, topside, top of the head, skull, alone and with, upon, over, on top, prep., thereupon, on this account, in this respect, adv., muḥḥu

upper part, upper world, top price, additional share or expense, upward adjustment, elātu

upper pivot, šagammu

upright, to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be a witness, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

upright, righteous, prospering, in good condition, straight, adj., šūšuru
uprooted person, destitute, limp, dilapidated, collapsed, windfallen, fugitive, adj., maqtu
uproar, clamor, ḥabarratu
uproar, rumor, loud cry, din, clamor, ikkillu
uproot, to uproot, eradicate, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāḥu
uprooted, removed, deported, adj., nashu
upset, to be upset, to become confused, frightened, to frighten, to be restless, to disturb, to be disturbed, to be fearful, to be confused, to terrify, parādu
upward, to move upward, upstream, to ascend, promote in rank, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, to raise to a higher level, to raise prices, to grow high, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû
upward, to turn upward, tarû
Ur, of or from Ur, adj., urû
urgent, please! It is urgent! Apputtu
urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu
urgency, ḥamāṭu, in ša ḥamāṭim
urethra, bladder stone, muštinnu
urinary disease, disease of the urinary tract, a stone, mūšu
urinary disease, to have a urinary or bowl disease, nâṭu
urinate, šânu, šatānu
urine, šinātu
urine, to void urine, excrement, nezû
Urtan, of the country Urṭa, urṭû
Urukean, from the city of Uruk, *tirannû, urkû
us, pron. nâti
us, pron., dative, to us, nâšni¹²⁹
us, pron., dative, to us, for us, nâši
used (said of objects), worn (said of garments), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), traditional, customary, established (said of customs, offerings, measures), inherited, owned for a long time, native, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to

¹²⁹ **Akkadian**, **nâšni**, Dat., to us, **nâši**, Dat., to us, for us, **Polish**, **nas**, us, do **nas**, to us, **Hittite**, **-nnas**, us, **Persian**, **mâ**, us, **Belarusian**, **нам**, **nam**, to us, **Croatian**, **nama**, to us, **Polish**, **nam**, us, **Tocharian**, **-(ä)m** (pron.), us, you, them, **Latvian**, **mums**, to us, **Greek**, **σε εμάς**, se **emás**, to us, **mas**, us, **Armenian**, **մեզ**, **mez**, to us, **Romanian**, **noi**, to us, **Latin**, **nos**, us, **nobis**, to us, **Italian**, a **noi**, pron. to us, **French**, **nous**, pronoun, us, à **nous**, to us, **Albanian**, **ne**, **na**, **neve**, us, për **ne**, to us, **Welsh**, i **ni**, to us, **Italian**, **ce**, to us, **Etruscan**, **ce**, to us?

new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru
used up, to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be brought to an end, to be settled, gamāru
used up, to be used up, end, to come to an end, to perish, to become completed, finished, settled, to finish, to complete, to bring to an end, to go to the end of a period of time, a course, to settle, to pay in full, to use up, to end, to destroy, put an end to, to be finished, complete, to bring to an end, to bring to fulfillment, completion, qatû
useful, need, needed materials, supplies, lack, necessities, desirable, beloved object, ḥišiḥtu
usher in, to usher in, to bring, nabāku
usual, steady, regular, normal, (also a name of Saturn), adj., kajamānu
usually, always, kajamāni
usufruct, person or field serving as the object of usufruct, tidennu
utensil (foreign word, aruthe), penušḥu, šulpatu, tarušḥu, uruḥu,
utensil, household utensil, ḥabaštu, kandalu, kawalzuru, mussaḥru, šapraku, (Hurrian word, takulatḥu),
utensil, household utensil, (Hurrian word, taruallinnu),
utensil, measure of capacity, one-half of a gur, parīsu
utensil, metal utensil or instrument, nalbītu
utensil or ornament, talḥu
utensil, wooden utensil, mušānu
utensil, wooden utensil or implement, nasrāmu
utensil, wooden household utensil, kannulatḥu, maššānu
utensils, household utensils, furnishings, numātu
utensils, tools, gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, furnishings, vessels, belongings, internal organs, unūtu
utensils, tools, ritual, ritual procedure, construction, doings, procedure, undertaking, activity, implements, nēpešu
utter, to pronounce, to recite, to report, to speak, to tell, to say, declare, to object, to ask, to say in a written document, to list, enumerate, to make a statement, a deposition, to declare publicly, in court, to give an order, to decree, to enjoin, to promise, to permit, to name, call, to designate, indicate, show, to say repeatedly, to say, speak, to have someone say, decree, make a declaration, take an oath, recite, confess?, to have orders issued, to be said, decreed, recited, ordered, qabû
utter, to utter, to utter a cry, to exclaim, to make a loud noise, to shout, to proclaim, announce, to address someone, to invoke, appeal to, to invite, to call by a name, to name, to declare, name a price, to settle accounts, to ask a creditor for, to contract for a loan, to make a claim, to call for, fetch the bride from the father-in-law's household, to read, to call, to produce sounds or noises continually or repeatedly, to exclaim again and again, to address, summon someone repeatedly, to have someone announce, to have a proclamation made, to have someone say aloud, recite, declare, to have someone claim, to be called, declared, claimed, read, šasû
utterance, ḥittu, tīwītu
utterance, discourse, pronouncement, words, mention, divine or royal command, order, name, fame, oath, zikru
utterance, news, report, spoken word, formula, amatu
utterance, offspring, product, produce, habitat, place of growth, emergence, birth, east, rising of the sun, rise, command, expenditures, debit item, loss, release, exit tax, departure, act of leaving, šītu

utterance, saying, kataduggû
utterance, speech, command, lip, edge, rim, šaptu
utterance, speech, words, blessing recited during performance of a ritual activity, recitation, naqbītu
utterance, spokesman?, amount, number, name, nību
uterine membrane, womb, ibaḥu

V

vacant plot, unimproved, puṣû
vagabond, tramp, taṣḥīru
vainglorious, proud person, muštarḥu
vainglory, homage, glory, glorification, boast, tašriḥtu
vainglory, presumptuousness, multarriḥuttu
valiant, brave, adj., qitrudu
valiant, heroic, adj., qardu
valid, standing, occupied, assigned (said of land holdings), *ušuzzā'u
valley, ḥamqu
valor, heroism, qardūtu, uršānūtu
valor, heroism, bravery, qarrādūtu
value, given value (as math. term), a small bowl or ladle, nalpattu
value, lower in value, underneath, below, on the bottom, downward, downstream, šapliš
value, market value, kargullu
value, of little value, standing, of low standing, light, small, few, young, qallu
value, proceeds of a sale, price (paid or fetched), goods, merchandise, purchase, sales opportunity, market, šīmu
value, to rise in value, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, promote in rank, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû
valuable, precious, aqqaru
valuable, precious, prized, costly, splendid, šūquru
vanguard, expanse of land, façade, frontpiece, front (of a god, person or animal), forehead, short side of a piece of immovable property, a geometric figure, opposite, in front of, beside, on account of, in accordance with, before, trapezoid, person, self, a stone, pūtu
vanguard, lead, front side, front part, in front of, counterpart, equivalent, answer, copy of a document, ahead of, before, opposite, in the likeness of, level with, miḥirtu
vanguard, leader, foremost, first, lead (animal), high ranking, ašaridu
vanguard, wing, a trap, nuballu
vanish, to disappear, to become missing or lost, perish, to escape, to flee, to make disappear, cause a loss, to help escape, to cause losses, to destroy, ḥalāqu
vanity, nothingness, lies, falsehoods, flatness, emptiness, emanation, breath, air, cardinal point, wind, šāru
vanquish, to be victorious, to win, ša'āru

varnish, paint, branding iron, marking, mark, glue, šimtu
vassal, status of a vassal, status of a natural or adopted son or daughter, sonship, mārūtu
vassel, subject of a king, worshipper, servant, follower, soldier, ardu
vassalage, servitude, urdānūtu
vassalage, worshipper, role of a worshipper, slavery, position of a royal official, ardūtu
vast, extended, adj., ritpāšu
vast, extensive, wide, broad, of great expanse, far-reaching, šadlu
vast, learned, extensive, broad, wise, palkû
vat, a brewing vat, lamisû
vat, a large vat for beer, ħubūru
vat, a mixing vat?, *nablaltu
vat, dyeing vat, naṣraptu
vat, fermenting vat, namzītu
vat, fermenting vat for beer, napraḥtu
vat, (for storing beer, wine, etc.), dannu
vat, receptacle, namḥaru
vat, washing vat, washbowl, namsû
veer off, to split off, to conclude, stop, to cease, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or extra, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, etc.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru
vegetable, a vegetable, akullaka or aqullaku, dimmetu, gamartu, ħambaṣūšu, il'ūtu, jaquqānu
vegetable, a vegetable, kamamtu, liptu, parra'u, šippatu
vegetable, a bulbous vegetable, amuššu
vegetable, a bulbous spring vegetable, andaḥšu
vegetable, a root vegetable, ħirṣu
vegetable, a vegetable foodstuff, pirindu, raqūtu
vegetable, bulb, ezizzu
vegetable, bulb vegetable, zīzu
vegetable foodstuff, ħilimitu
vegetable, garden vegetable, šasnibu
vegetable, greenery, arqu
vegetable, or fruit, ḥalḥallu

vegetables, eršūtu

vegetables, small vegetables, šuḥirtu

vegetation, marqītu

vegetation, abundant vegetation, sumptuous decoration, pleasant appearance, prime of life, riches, wealth, wish, desire, happiness, desirability, charms (of a woman or man), luxury objects, lalû

vegetation, greenery, verdure, urqītu

vehemently, impetuously, adv., šitmuriš

vehicle, vehicle (boat or chariot), conveyance, riding, rukūbu

veil, pašūmu, pusummu, pusumtu

veil, mat, cover, kutummu

veil, to veil, to cover, close, (the eyes, the face, the lips, etc.), to overwhelm, to seize and hold persons, conceal, to appropriate illegally, to be clothed, to provide with clothing, to be covered, clothed, clap down, to cover, to clap down (said of a trap), to cover with garments, etc., to cover tightly, to cover with earth, etc., covered, to cover the body, to cover with dust, sand, (the sky) with smoke, etc., to constrict to conceal, close a pot, a door, to cover up, katāmu

veil, to veil, hide the face, to veil oneself, cover oneself, to hide, to conceal, to cover, pasāmu

veil, to veil, to crown, to adorn, to cover (the head or face) with the cloth, kullulu

veiled, covered, kuttumu

veiled, linteled, kullulu

vein, blood vessel, ušultu

vein, canal, river, duct on the liver, strip, nāru

vein, tendon, sinew, muscle, sinew (as material for manufacturing objects), šer'ānu

velocity, a kind of collateral, a type of payment, expense, tariff, record, cut of meat, field where linseed has been harvested, section of a series, nišḥu

venerable, substantial, severe, serious, influential person at the royal court, important, honored, grievous, dangerous, abundant, heavy, dense, kabtu

venerate, to venerate, respect, honor, to awe, to care for, to serve, to perform service, to perform filial etc., obligations, to be worried, to be worried about, to be terrible, fearsome, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, palāḥu

vengeance, one who has a right to vengeance, life-giver, protector, napištu, in bēl napišti

vengeance, revenge, tuktû

vengeance, to take vengeance, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), send back an answer, a report, respond, to regurgitate, to resettle, to restore, to rebuild, to bring back, to send back, take back(?), to pay compensation, to do again, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to reach an amount, an extent, to become, to retract, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to be exchanged for, to be irrefragable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to close a door, a gate, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

vengeance, to wreak vengeance, mercy, to return an act of kindness, complaisance, favor, kind act, gimillu

vent, air vent, small window, archer's loop-hole, opening in a canal, opening of the nose, nappašu

vent for an oven, pikallullu

ventilation hole, zīqu

venture, times (math term), service unit, military campaign, raid, corvée work, expedition, expeditionary force, business capital, caravan, journey, trip, business trip, road, path, highway, travel, army, ḥarrānu

verdict, dikurû

verdict by the gods, decision, legal decision, resolution, prognosis, prediction, oracular determination, purussû

verdict, final verdict, ditillû

verdict, judgement, punishment, threat, šiptu

verdict, punishment, legal practice, case, lawsuit, claim, court, judgement, decision, law, law article, dīnu

verdict, to render a final verdict, pay or deliver in full, to hold together, give in full, to be settled, used up, to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to use one's full strength, to cause to spend, to be brought to an end, gamāru

verdict, to render a verdict, to depart, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu

verdict, to bring about a verdict, a decision, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or extra, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû

verdigris, patina, rust, šuḥtu

verdure, greenery, vegetation, urqītu

verily, meanwhile?, adv., ullum

vermin, zērmandu

versed in something, familiar with, to be experienced, to know something or somebody, to be aware of, to care for something or somebody, to take cognizance of, to be unfamiliar with, to be unused to, to be unable to, to disregard, to neglect, , knowingly, intentionally, unwittingly, unconsciously, in a daze, to mark, to inform, to make known, reveal, to recognize, identify, to assign, to be recognized, revealed, appointed, to announce, proclaim, to make recognizable, to mark, to assign, idû

versed, to be experienced, to understand, to study, take note of, a message delivery, of a matter, a prayer, to learn a craft, a skill, to know each other, to know sexually, to become knowledgeable, to become known, informed, to become informed, inform somebody, to charge somebody with an expense, to comprehend, to take cognizance of, to diagnose a disease, aware, to become aware, to

recognize a legal claim or obligation, to teach somebody (a craft or skill), to cause to teach, lamādu
vertebra, cylinder seal, seal impression produced by a cylinder seal, sealed clay tablet (legal or administrative document, also a letter, kunukku
vertebra, transverse process, kislū
vertical, a standard, zaqiptu
vertically, upright, adv., ziqpa
vertigo (as a disease), šīdānu
vertigo (lit. spinning of the face), šūd panī
very much, dannišamma
very, severely, greatly, danniš
very, greatly, adanniš
very thin, quttunu,
vessel, agû, kaldu, kubarinnu, lakbu, muštēnû, nabrû, pirassu, šassu, maprû, maqartu, *maškirtu, niggirgiddû,
vessel, nariku, našša, niglussû, pumer, pupuri, pût upni, raḥta, ribu, šattušḥu
vessel, šêqu, šikinnu, šuḥuru, šullaḥu, taḥpušḥu?, tassaku, tutunu, urrubbu, ursubbu, urû,
vessel, ussuralû, (Hurrian word, wutru), šatiqtu, šengallu, šulpu, tabiltu, tirḥu, urḥu, urīdu
vessel, a net, nassapu
vessel, a small bowl-shaped vessel, possibly with a lid, kalkallû
vessel, a stone vessel, pitru, šuzagû, šuziḥû
vessel, a stone vessel for ointment, *naḥbašu
vessel, a stone vessel, pebble, išqillatu,
vessel, a type of vessel, ukku
vessel, a vessel for sprinkling, masiaḥtu
vessel, a vessel for sprinkling, semen duct?, masiaḥu
vessel, container, a box, storehouse, storeroom, raft (kelek), silo, truncated pyramid, specific kind of chair, excavation (as a geometrical term), kalakku¹³⁰
vessel, bronze vessel, kuldu
vessel, drinking vessel, drink ration, drink, maštû

¹³⁰ **Akkadian**, **kalakku**, vessel, a container, box, storehouse, raft (**kelek**), silo, etc., **Sanskrit**, **kalaza**, pot, water-jar, **kalaśah**, vase, **Latin**, **calix-icis**, a drinking or cooking vessel, **Georgian**, ვაზა, **vaza**, vase, **Belarusian**, ваза, **vaza**, vase, **Croatian**, **vaza**, vase, **Polish**, **waza**, vase, tureen, **Latvian**, **vāze**, vase, bowl, **Romanian**, **vas**, vessel, ship, bowl, jar, receptacle, **vază**, vase, **Albanian**, **vazo**, vase, bowl, pot, flowerpot, receptacle, **Latin**, **vas**, **vasis**, a utensil, **Italian**, **vaso**, pot, vessel, vase, **French**, **vase**, vase, pot, pot, **English**, **vase**, **vessel** [<Lat. **vas**, **container**], **Etruscan**, **vas** (8AS), **vase** (8ASE), **vasei** (8ASEI), **vasi**, (8ASI), **Akkadian**, **kāru**, bowl or platter, **Sanskrit**, **caru**, pot, kettle, sacrificial food, esp. boiled rice, **Croatian**, **lonac**, pot, cruse, **Welsh**, **llong**, vessel, **Hittite**, **lhutsi**, **lelhuntai**, **lelhuntali**, vessel for pouring, **lahuesr/lahuesn**, pouring cup, **lahu**, container, **Georgian**, კონტეინერი, **k'ont'eineri**, container, **Belarusian**, кантэйнер, **kantejnier**, container, **Armenian**, կոնտեյներ, **konteyner**, container, **Croatian**, **kontejner**, container, **Latvian**, **konteiners**, container, **Finnish-Uralic**, **kontti**, container, **English**, **container**, <Lat. **continere**, to contain], **Tocharian**, **kunti** [B **kunti**, **kuntiśke**], bowl, pot, **Sanskrit**, **karaka**, a water, pot, **Akkadian**, **kurkurru**, bowl or container, **Welsh**, **crochan**-au, pot, cauldron, boiler, **English**, **crock** [<OE **crocc**], **Akkadian**, **ašhalu**, stone bowl, **Finnish-Uralic**, **astia**, vessel, container, bin, bowl, receptacle, jar, **English**, **ashlar**, a squared block of building stone, masonry made of ashlar stones, [Lat. **axilla**, dim, of axis, board], **Greek**, φιάλῖδιο, phialídio, **phiale**, vial, **Welsh**, **ffio** (**phiol**)-au, vial, cup, flagon, goblet, **English**, **vial** [<Gk. **phiale**, a small container], **Sanskrit**, **puṭah**, bowl, vessel, cup, **Latvian**, **podš**, pot, **Welsh**, **pot**-iau, pot, **English**, **pot** [<OE **pott**], **Sanskrit**, **kumbhah**, vase, **Greek**, **kypello**, cup, **κούπα** **koupa**, cup, mug, beaker, tankard, **English**, **cup** [LLat. **cuppa**, drinking vessel], **Hittite**, **tahukappi**, a vessel, **Akkadian**, **pursītu**, **pursiu**, bowl, **pirassu**, a vessel, **Hittite**, **prstuha** (**prstoha**?), earthenware cup, **Finnish-Uralic**, **pannu**, pot, **English**, **pan** [<OE **panne**], pan.

vessel, drinking vessel, drinking place, watering place, masque
vessel, drinking vessel, potion, mašqûtu
vessel for drawing water, aballu
vessel for keeping beer mash moist, muraṭṭibu
vessel for oil, kuiḥku
vessel for pouring out oil or water, mazzalu
vessel, for, or a quality of beer, ra'abu
vessel, large vessel, marsattu
vessel, large, metal vessel used for drinking water, assammû
vessel, large vessel of earthenware, metal or stone, a standardized container for beer, kirru
vessel, libation vessel or dipper, šu'ibta
vessel, lit. dripper, nātiktu
vessel made of silver, lakku
vessel, measuring vessel made of wood, mešēqu
vessel, measuring vessel of standard capacity, a measure of capacity, a measure of area based on the amount of seed required for seeding, a measure of thickness, qû
vessel, metal cooking vessel, mušaḥḥinu
vessel, metal vessel, uttallu
vessel (of one-sila capacity), portion of meat (in the amount of one sila, provided to *nadītu*-women at the occasion of Šamaš festivals in Sippar), mišertu
vessel of standardized size, drink, maštītu
vessel, one-seah vessel, kupputtu
vessel or utensil, šušmarû
vessel, shoulder of a vessel, necklace, nape of the neck, bank of a watercourse, tikku
vessel used for beer, mašḥu
vessel used for sprinkling, musalliḥtu
vessel with a capacity of one seah, širmu
vessel with pointed bottom, for beer, wine, or milk, adagurru, adakurru
vessels, furnishings, a type of net, part of a battering ram, muttabbiltu
vessels, furnishings, utensils, tools, gear, equipment, goods, merchandise, belongings, internal organs, unūtu
vessels or ornaments, passātu
vestiges, traces, tracks, track (as a physical feature), steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), walk, gait, path, approach, access, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu
vetches, a general term for vetches and cereals, šipku
veterinarian, muna'išu
vex, to wander, to roam, to cause to roam, to run, run around, to run after, to cause to run, to trouble, rapādu
vexation, trouble, dubbubtu
viaticum, travel provisions, provisions, šidītu
viciously, maliciously, in an evil way, with evil intent, badly, with displeasure, miserably, severely, adv., lemniš
victim, iklu
victorious, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to

approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to surprise (in the act), to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to attain old age, to win a case, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to finish completely, to chase away, pursue, to drive away, drive into exile, to disinherit, to drive away evil spirits, to remove sins, etc., to make a journey, to drive (horses), to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

victorious, to be victorious, to win, to vanquish, ša'āru

victoriously, triumphantly, adv., šaltāniš

victory, triumph, outbreak of divine anger against a specific enemy, terminating with a cry of triumph over his annihilation, irnittu

victory, victorious deed, victorious might, triumph, power, rule, lītu

victuals, fodder, tablittu

vie with one another, to overpower, gubburu

vie with one another, to show oneself superior in strength, to concentrate troops, to become all powerful, gašāru

view, to obtain a comprehensive view, to look upon something from afar, to be perceived, to form a concept, to carry out a concept, to complete work according to a preconceived plan, to execute work according to plan, šubbû

viewing, sight, spectacle, reading, observation, appearance, duration of visibility, gift, contribution, tribute, tāmartu

vigor, luxuriance, charm, attractiveness, abundance, kuzbu

vigor, life, vitality, good health, living beings, person, somebody, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

village by village, each village, ālišam

village (situated in the open country), farm, suburban settlement around a city, region outside a town, kapru

villain, evil man, lemnu-amēlu

villainy, ḥanpu

villany, abomination, anzillu

villainy, to commit villainy, ḥanāpu

vileness, ḥannipu

vine, a kind of vine and the wine made of its fruit, karān lānu

vine, grapevine, tillatu

vine, tree, fruit tree, gapnu

vinegar, ḥallā, ṭabātu

vinegar, container for vinegar, ukurbalû, ukurigû

vineyard-keeper, arazapanatašu

vineyard, wine cellar, tavern, karānu, in bīt karāni

violate, to violate, transgress, a trust, to break an oath, to lie, to lie to, to deceive, to practice deceit, parāšu

violator of a contract, rebel, nabalkattānu

violence, lawlessness, damage caused by illegal action, *ḥabaltu

violence, lump, foundation, depth, bedrock, firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity,

strength (physical), power, dunnu
violence, man committing violence, šaggaštu, in ša šaggašti
violence, severity (said of cold weather), force, might, superiority, strength, danānu
violence, strength, armed forces, army, executive power, ability, value, emūqu
violence, wrongdoing, malicious person, criminal, evil, wicked, raggu
violent, fierce, adj., šamru
violent motion, to be set in violent motion, to be overcome by trembling, to tremble, ra'ābu
violent, to commit a violent act, nīrtu
violently, adv., emūqattam, galtiš
violently, like a storm, like the day, brightly, adv., ūmiš
virility, manliness, dūtu
virgin, unmated, mated, adj., petītu
virginity, ḥibibātu
vertigo, to be subject to vertigo, to spin (said of parts of the body), to whirl, to turn about, to make one's rounds, to prowl, to cause to turn, to make dizzy, šādu
visage, face, reciprocal (math term), opinion, consideration, concern, purpose, plan, intention, choice, wish, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, dignity, prestige, panu
viscera?, pāsū
viscera, a part of the viscera, agricultural implement part, uzuntu
viscous, to become viscous?, raḥādu
visibility duration, appearance, observation, reading, viewing, sight, spectacle, gift, contribution, tribute, tāmartu
visible, appear, to become visible, apū
visible, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to be a witness, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu
visible, to be visible, to become visible, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu
visible, to become visible, to rise, to glow (said of stars, moon, sun, etc.), to light a fire, a stove, a brazier, to light fires, to set fire to a pyre, to be swollen, bloated, blown up, to become swollen, bloated

again and again, to hiss, to blow something, to blow on each other?, to blow gustily, to snort, to rattle, to be bloated, swollen, to be kindled, to be kindled again and again, to flare up repeatedly, napāḥu

visit, to see personally, īnu, panū

vision (nocturnal), admiration, tabrītu

vitality, vigor, life, good health, living beings, person, somebody, nobody, capital case, personnel, persons of menial status, animals counted in a herd, body, self, breath, livelihood, provisions, sustenance, throat, neck, opening, air hole, neckerchief, napištu

vixen, šēlebūtu

vizier, pasitu

vocation, call, pronunciation and spelling, name, person called (by the gods), chosen, nibītu

voice, person with a thin voice, lurū

voice, sound, noise, call, proclamation, thunder, wailing, lamentation, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmu

void, to void, discharge, spatter, (poison, urine, etc.), to cause to spatter, to be discharged, to spill, pour away, to spill out, to be poured out or into, to pour out as an offering, to pour liquids for drinking, into a container, into a pharmaceutical preparation, to pour oil, medication, magic potions, etc., over someone, to pour terror, joy, diseases, to pile up ingredients, materials, to make layers, stacks, of bricks, reeds, to store (staples, cereals, etc.), heap up, to be heaped up, to shed blood, to shed, scatter, to cause to shed, to annul, to be annulled, overturn, void (a tablet of debt), to cast aside, to be cast aside, cast off, to spread, spread out, to spend the strength of a person, a limb, to render limp?, to crumble, collapse, to make throw away, to become limp, powerless, tabāku

void, to void (excrement), to have diarrhea, šanāḥu

void, to void, to vomit, to induce vomiting, parū

void, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to appease, to assuage, to ease, conclude, stop, to cease, to split off, veer off, leave, withdraw, desert, to depart, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

volition, good will, consent, love, he who loves, free will, beloved one, favorite, narāmu

voluble, to be voluble, to prattle (said of lips), to twitter (said of birds), to flit, move quickly, to squint, look askance, to signal with the eyes, to get diarrhea, to buckle? (said of a wall), to cause a spindle to oscillate, to swing, to cause to blab out, šabāru

volume, shekel, a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), a measure of capacity, (one sixtieth of a qu, about twelve and one-third milliliters), a measure of weight, (one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of area (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), šiqu

volume, a measure of volume, arable land, grassland, meadow, ugāru
volume measure of one square ninda by one cubit, surface measure of one square ninda (+ twelve cubits square), mušaru
volume, to increase in volume, to rise, to rise in value, to rise in rank or position, to be raised, raise, to raise, promote in rank, to raise to a higher level, to ascend, to raise prices, to grow high, to move upward, upstream, to lift, to take upstream, to elevate, to extol, to praise, to pay attention, to support, to help, to build, make higher, to exalt, to applaud, šaqû
vomit, nušû, parûtu, pl., purâtu, qu'û, tûrû?,
vomit, spittle, huḥḥîtu
vomit, to spew, kâ'u
vomit, to vomit, arû, nešû
vomit, to vomit, bile, mâ'u
vomit, to vomit, to void, to induce vomiting, parû
votary, votive object, šûlûtu
votive gift, given as a votive gift, as a present, granted, adj., qîsu
votive object, votary, šûlûtu
votive offering, gratuity, gift, gift presented to gods, baksheesh, honorarium, fee, compensation, qîštu
votive offering, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to make a land grant, make a donation, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to grant progeny, to deed, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to give a present, to bestow health, good fortune, etc., to bestow many gifts, qâšu
vulture, jackal, zîbu
vulva, gurištu, guruš-garaš, ḥurdatu, lipiššatu, qallû, ṭannapu
vulva, produce, abundant yield, ḥiṣbu
vying, fighting, šitnunu

W

wad made of reeds, used against snake bite, ḥimû
wad ore tuft of wool, lock of hair, fleece, garment made of a fleecy textile, lump of earth, itqu
wadi, gorge, ravine, naḥallu
wadi, dry land, ublîtu
wadi, ravine, storage place for barley, granary, natbaku
waft, to drift, to blow, zâqu
waif?, kigullu
wakeful, wandering at night, adj., mušamšû
wakefulness, ērûtu
wake up, to be alert, to keep watch, ḥarādu
wag, to wag the tail, to flatter with words, to fawn, kuzzubu
wages, hire, rent, idû, igru

wagon, cart, uttartu
wagon, cart, cartload, the constellation Ursa Major or Big Dipper, eriqqu¹³¹
wagon dray, wagon wheel, šumbu
wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, ox following the lead ox, guide, head of a work crew, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû
wagon floor, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place mark on the liver, position, office, rank, abode, whereabouts, resting place, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, station, object given as a pledge, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu
wagon metal part, itirtu
wagon or cart, procedure, behavior, ways, traffic, movement, advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, tallaktu
wagon overseer, tallaktu, in rab tallakte
wagon part, araziqqu, kaširnu, kušraḥḥu, šūdatu, ša’u, šurišû, (Hurrian word, tallamšukru), tulēmu
wagon running board?, taḥarbe
wagon shaft, a poisonous plant, namḥarû
wagon with solid wheels, attartu
wagon wheel, wagon dray, šumbu
wagon wheel part, šurdu
wail, to complain, to sing, nasāsu
wail, to lament, nabû
wail, to lament, to sob, naḥāsu
wailer, munambû, muqabbû
wailer, nissatu, in ša nissati
wailer, nubû, in ša nubê
wailer, like a wailer, adv., lallariš
wailer (said of persons, birds, or insects making a humming, wailing sound), mourner, lallaru
wailing, clamor, nāširu
wailing, cries of mourning, lallarātu
wailing, lamentation, nubû, tassistu
wailing?, roaring?, šaggumûtu

¹³¹ **Akkadian**, [eriqqu](#), wagon, cart, carload, the constellation Ursa Major, **Latin**, [auriga-ae](#), charioteer, driver, groom, constellation, **Akkadian**, [mariannu](#), chariot driver, **Hurrian**, [maria=nni-](#), charioteer, **Sanskrit**, [rathah](#), chariot, [rathin](#), charioteer, **Persian**, [rabh](#), ارابه chariot, carriage, cart, wagon, **Romanian**, [car](#) de [război](#), chariot, **Albanian**, [rrota](#), wagon, [rabh](#) ran, ران رابه charioteer, wagon driver, **Avestan**, [vâsha](#) [-], carriage, vehicle, wagon, chariot, **Belarusian**, [вахон](#), wagon, **Croatian**, [vagon](#), wagon, **Polish**, [wagon](#), wagon, **Romanian**, [vagon](#), wagon, **Finnish-Uralic**, [vaunut](#), wagon, **Greek**, [bagoni](#), wagon, **Armenian**, [վազոն](#), [vagon](#), wagon, **Albanian**, [vagon](#), boxcar, **Basque**, [bagoi](#), wagon, **Welsh**, [gwagen-ni](#), wagon, **English**, [wagon](#) [<MDU. [wagen](#)], **Persian**, [gâri](#), یگار cart, **Georgian**, [კალათა](#), [kalat’a](#), cart, **Latvian**, [cart](#), cart, **currus**, chariot, **Romanian**, [cart](#), cart, **Finnish-Uralic**, [kärri](#), cart, **Greek**, [κάρο](#), [káro](#), wagon, [καροτσάκι](#), [karotsáki](#), cart, **Armenian**, [մարտավազոք](#), [martakarrk’](#), chariot, **Albanian**, [qerre](#), cart, **Basque**, [gurdi](#), wagon, carriage, **Latin**, [carrus-i](#); wagon, [carrus-us](#), chariot, racing car, **Irish**, [cart](#), cart, [chariot](#), chariot?, **Scots-Gaelic**, [carbad](#), chariot, wagon, [cart](#), cart, **Welsh**, [cerbyd-au](#), chariot, coach, car, [cert-i](#) cart, **Italian**, [carro](#), cart, truck, chariot, **French**, [char](#), chariot, wagon, **Hittite**, [ansu.kur.ra](#), chariot*, **Etruscan**, [carra](#), **French**, [coche](#) coach, **Tocharian**, [kukä](#), [B [kokale](#)] chariot, wagon, **English**, [coach](#) [<Hung. [kocsj](#)], **Akkadian**, [assāru](#), charioteer?, **Sanskrit**, [sūtah](#), charioteer, chariot, **Finnish-Uralic**, [sotavaunut](#), chariot, **Tocharian**, [āśant](#), charioteer, leader.

wailing, sighing, moaning, tānīḥu

wailing song, song, depression, worry, grief, nissatu

wailing, thunder, proclamation, call, noise, sound, voice, lamentation, complaint, request, legal complaint, rigmu

wailing, weeping, urubātu

wailing woman, ama'irru, lallarītu, muṣarriḥtu

waist, loins, hips, center, middle part, middle, trunk of a date palm, belt, qablu

waist or posterior, ilku

wait for, own, to take aim, to attend to, belong to, look, to look at, look on with indifference, dagālu

wait, to wait, ḥakū

wait, to await, be attentive, waqū

wait, to wait, keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to safeguard, to put in safekeeping, to watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to take care of, to observe, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to take care of a person's interests, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, naṣāru

wait, to wait, wait, linger, to distend?, **to be in short supply**, to heed, be concerned with, to be heeded, to entail, to take to heart, to grind, to channel, divert, water for irrigation, to measure, survey a field, to be measured, to aspirate, suck up medicine, to bring along, produce witnesses, etc., to bring in allies, to tear out or pull, to take along, to transfer, to remove, to remove a person forcibly, to carry away, to convey, transport, to haul, drag (objects), to drag down, to bear a yoke, a sedan chair, to bear, endure misfortune, hardship, to bear guilt, punishment, to extend, to extend, stretch repeatedly, to have someone tow, pull, to tow a boat, to draw a curtain, a piece of cloth, etc., to draw a line, draw up in a line, to stretch, to pull taunt, pull off, to pull the ear or nose, to pull a cart, to pull back and forth, to be delayed, ṣadādu

wait, to wait, to own, to have a dream, to inspect, let see, to observe, to be attentive to, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to be visible, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu

wait, to wait, to trust in someone, to entrust someone with, to wait on, be in the service of, to take care of, to be available, in readiness, to call to account, qu'ū

waiting, to keep a person waiting, to suffer, bear punishment, misery, to do corvée work, to convey information to the enemy, transport a load, to carry, to deliver goods to fulfill a tax obligation, to deliver a marriage gift, to linger (said of a sick person and of the disease, to be carried, to have someone carry something, zabālu

waiting, to keep waiting, to detain, ḥalālu

wake, watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs), watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.),

maṣṣartu

waking, waking time, munattu

walk, walking, way, road, path, approach, passage, advance, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu

walk, steps (made by human beings, animals, demons, etc.), tracks, gait, path, track (as a physical feature), traces, vestiges, approach, access, sole of the foot, in *kibis šēpi*, pressing of dates, path (in metaphoric use), way of acting, rite, behavior, etc., deduction, allowance, kibsu

walk, to walk, girru, šapaāpu

walk, to walk around a field, house, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, a moat, hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to throng around a person, to throng constantly, lamû

walk, to walk upon, to pace off, to stride, to forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to make people do work, to press people, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to drop a claim, a caseto put reciprocal pressure on each other, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, to submit oneself, kabāsu

walking, tallakku

walking furtively, adv., like a furtively walking person, ḥallalatti

walking round a field, surrounding, lāmû

walking, walk, way, road, path, approach, passage, advance, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu

walkway, thoroughfare, passage, street, mūtaqu

wall, aduššu, adû, kušharu

wall, architectural term referring to a wall of a house or temple, zamû

wall-building construction overseer, pilku, in rab pilkāni

wall, bond of a wall, rope, cable of a boat, closure of a door, link, center, designation of a sacred object, markasu

wall, border wall, ḥalwu

wall, city wall, ḥumītu

wall, city wall, fortification wall, inner wall, fortress, house enclosure, parts of the human body, dūru

wall coping, pašqu

wall, dividing wall, amartu

wall, enclosure wall of a sanctuary, fortified area within a city, circumvallation, citadel, kirḥu

wall foundation, asurrû

wall, like a wall, adv., igāriš

wall, mud-brick wall, brickwork, pitiqtu

wall of a building, enclosure wall, side of a ship, igāru

wall opening, opening in a city wall?, mekû

wall or fence, pariktu¹³²

¹³² Akkadian, **pariktu**, wall or fence, Sanskrit, **paridhi**, enclosure, fence, wall, cover, garment, horizon,

wall, outer city wall, šalḥû
wall, ridge wall, tablet, list, contingent of soldiers, stricture as a disease, congestion, kiṣirtu
wall, supporting wall along a building, a terrace or a city wall, kisû
wall (synonym) aduššu, adû
wall, siege wall, dāiqu
wall thickness, kuburrû
wall, to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., a moat, lamû
wall up with bricks, to cover, tē'u
walled garden, fence, outer wall, enclosure of a field, rim (of objects, eyes), edge, limit (in time), borderline, circumference, perimeter, neighborhood of a town, the region adjacent to a town, persons who attach themselves to the palace, wrapping (used in packaging tin for transportation), limītu
walls, work assignment building walls, pilku
wander aimlessly, to prowl, wander about in despair, move unnaturally, move with indifference, dālu¹³³
wander around, to go away, to leave, to run about, to rove, stroll, nagāšu
wander, to roam, to cause to roam, to run, run around, to run after, to cause to run, to vex, to trouble, rapādu
wander, to wander about, šarābu
wandering at night, wakeful, adj., mušamšû
wane, to decline, šāšu
want, be brought to want, to be wanting, to need, deprive, to take away, require, desire, to like, ḥašāḥu
want, lack, mēkātu
want, need, request, purpose, business activity, enterprise, disposal, power of disposition, šibûtu
want, need, thirst, šummû
want, to want, to be willing, to be unwilling, to refuse, *mā'u
war, act of war, hostility, nukurtu
war, battle, fight, tuqumtu
war, to be at war, to be or become an enemy, to make into an enemy, to cause enmity, to become hostile, to engage in hostilities, to turn hostile, to rebel against a ruler, to incite to rebel, to be an alien, an outsider, to become estranged, to change one's mind, to change, to change (said of a dynasty, a rule), to change (mostly for the worse), to change domicile, to change course, to change an agreement, a decision, an attitude, to change a name, to change clothes, to change a border line, to change a treatment, to change position (said of a planet), to be changed, countermanded, to become deranged,

circumference, **Romanian**, *perete*, wall, **Greek**, πηχάκι, *picháki*, slat, **Akkadian**, *pitiqtu*, mud-brick wall, brick wall, **Armanian**, պատիկ, *patin*, to wall, պատը, *paty*, wall, **Albanian**, *paret*, slat for wall, **Latin**, *paries-etis*, wall, **Welsh**, *pared* (parwyddydd), wall, partition, **English**, *partition* [<Lat. *partire*, to divide], *parietal*, pertaining to forming the wall of a hollow structure or cavity [<Lat. *paries*, wall], **Polish**, *mur*, *murem*, slat, **Romanian**, *MUR*, wall, *MURI*, walls, **Albanian**, *mur*, wall, **Latin**, *murus-i*, wall, **Welsh**, *mur-iau*, wall, **Italian**, *muro*, wall, **French**, *mur*, wall, *murer*, to wall, Etruscan, *mor*, *mur* (MVR), *MORes*, *MURes* (MVRS), **Belarusian**, сцяна, *sciana*, wall, **Polish**, *Ściana*, wall, **Finnish-Uralic**, *seinä*, wall, **Irish**, *balla*, wall, **Scots-Gaelic**, *balla*, wall, **Welsh**, *gwal-iau* -au (gwelydd), wall, **Croatian**, *zid*, wall, **Romanian**, *șipcă*, slat, **Croatian**, *letvica*, slat, **Polish**, *listwa*, slat, **Welsh**, *llechi*, slat, **Scots-Gaelic**, *sglèat*, slat, **Irish**, *slat*, slat, **English**, *slat* [<OFr. *esclat*, splinter], **Sanskrit**, *kudya*, wall, **Georgian**, კედელი, *k'edeli*, wall, **Hittite**, *kutt*, wall.

¹³³ **Akkadian**, *dālu*, to wander aimlessly, to prowl, wander about in despair, move unnaturally, move with indifference, **Scots-Gaelic**, gus a *dhol* fodha, to wander.

to talk senselessl, to have an unhealthy appearance, to move away, to go into exile, to become angry, to appropriate property, to take a person away, to countermand, overrule a command, to contradict, to refuse, to refuse a request, to deny a statement, a fact, to contest an agreement, to speak a falsehood, to become mutual enemies, to become angry, become different, strange, unusual, unintelligible, to move away, to deny, to remove an inscription, to instigate somebody to remove an inscription, a brand, to remove medication (after application), to remove a garment, to be physically removed, to remove a person from office, to discard, remove from a container, to expel evil, disease, etc., to clear away rubble, etc., to demolish a building, to undo, to make the achievements (of a rule) come to nought, to abolish the rule of a king, to make (something) look strange, to transfer, reassign persons, to move someone to another location, to place an object in a new location, to put objects away, to settle persons elsewhere, to reassign property, nakāru

war, to go to war, šēru, šabā'u

war, to make war, to quarrel, to start a lawsuit, to be hostile, to open up hostilities, gerû¹³⁴

ward (bonded), dependent, qātātu, in amīl qātāti

wardrobe, clothing, clothing allowance, apparel, specific piece, ceremony of clothing-images in a NB sanctuary, cover, coating, lubuštu

wardrobe, keeper of the divine wardrobe, šubātu, in ša (ina) muḥḥi šubāti

warfare or battle, šašamu

warfare, quarrel, catastrophe, battle, qablu

warlike manner, aggressively, dapniš

warlike, martial, dappānu

warm, adj., * šaḥnu

warm, to keep warm, to be angry, to become angry, to be excitable, to be feverish, to become feverish, to scorch, to be hot, to become hot, to heat, šarāḥu

warm-natured, merry-making, muḥellû

warm, to become warm, to warm oneself, to warm, heat, šaḥānu

warning, rumor, noise, call, tukku

warp, dēpu, šutū

warp, capital assets, first rank, first installment, first quality, beginning, summit, top, slave, servant, head, original amount, rēšu

warp, to lay a warp, dēpu

warrior, brave one, ālilu, ēlilu, fem., āliltu, ēliltu

warrior, champion, ursunu, uršānu

warrior, female warrior, champion, uršāntu

warrior, fighter, muqtablu

warrior, hero, qarrādu, qurādu

warrior, man, husband, mutu

wart, ṭuppu

wart or mole, umṣatu

wart or pockmark, šullu

¹³⁴ **Akkadian**, gerû, to make war, quarrel, start a lawsuit, be hostile, **Latvian**, karavīrs, warrior, soldier, **Italian**, guerriero, warrior, **French**, guerrier, warrior, **English**, warrior, [<OFr. verreieur], **Hittite**, kururiyahh->, to make war, revolt, kururiahh, to wage war on, kororiah, to wage war, hostility, **Hurrian**, hur-ade, warrior, **Akkadian**, hurādu, a type of soldier, **Belarusian**, салдат, saldat, soldier, **Finnish-Uralic**, sotilas, soldier, **Italian**, soldato, soldier, **French**, soldat, soldier, **English**, soldier, [<OFr. soulde], **Latin**, veles-itis or velites, soldier, warrior, **Etruscan**, feles, **Finnish-Uralic**, soturi, warrior, **Tocharian**, ksatri* [B ksatriye], warrior.

wash, to wash, ḥapāpu

wash, to wash, to winnow, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligations or claims, clear, clean, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritually, zakû

wash, to wash, to wash oneself, to wash a person, an animal, an object, to bathe, to be bathed, to have something bathed, to soak, to steep, ramāku

wash, to wash, soak, to have soaked?, to bathe, raḥāṣu

wash, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to refine metals, to be refined, to settle accounts, to clear records, to wipe off, mesû¹³⁵

wash, to wash?, to wash oneself?, to be washed off? (Said of water, evil), to smear (a paste, dust) on something, to drain?, to rinse? (a part of the body) with water, etc., to clear?, of obligations, to glaze bricks, to have cleared of obligations, šaḥātu

wash water, rumikātu

wash water, washing ceremony or ritual, bath, rimku

washing ceremony or ritual, wash water, bath, rimku

washed, cleaned, refined (said of metals), mesû

washbasin, masātu

washbasin (of metal) for washing the hands after a meal, fluid, water, liquid matter (other than water), wavy line (as an ornament), mû

washbasin, washbowl, ritual or medical bath, narmaktu

washbowl, murammiktu, šuluḥḥû

washbowl, washbasin, ritual or medical bath, narmaktu

washbowl, washing vat, namsû

washerman, bleacher, mupaṣṣû

washerman, fuller, ašiāku

washerman, fuller craft, ašiākûtu

¹³⁵ **Akkadian**, **mesû**, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, to refine metals, to be refined, **muššu'u**, to rub with linaments, ***muššu'tu**, rubbing medication, **Belarusian**, to мыць, **myc**, to wash, **mycie**, wash, **Latvian**, **mazgāt**, to wash, **Welsh**, **ymolchi**, to wash, **Sanskrit**, **nij**, pp.[**nikta3**], [**ne3nekti**, **nenikte3**], to wash, cleanse, **Irish**, a **nigh**, to wash, **nigh tú féin**, to wash oneself, **Scots-Gaelic**, gus a **nighe**, to wash, **nigh fhèin**, wash oneself, **French**, **nettoyer**, to wash, clean, scour, **Persian**, **âbtani** kardan, to wash, **Georgian**, დაბანეთ, **daibanet**, to wash, **Romanian**, **baie**, bath, to bathe, **Albanian**, **banjë**, bath, **Italian**, **bagnare**, to bathe, **baigner**, to bathe, wash, **English**, **bathe** [<OE **bathian**], **Sanskrit**, **labh**, **labhate (-ti & lambhate)**, to catch, seize, get, receive, {sama}, rub over, touch, anoint, **Armenian**, լվանում, **lvanum**, to wash, **Albanian**, për të **larë**, to wash, **Hittite**, **la(h)un(aj)**, to wash, **Italian**, **lavare**, to wash, **French**, **laver**, to wash, **Romanian**, **LĂUT**, washing, bathing; **LĂUA**, **LĂIA**, to bathe, **Greek**, λούω, **louó**, bathe, wash, **Armenian**, լվանալ, **lvanal**, to wash, **Albanian**, **laj**, wash, **Latin**, **lavo**, **lavare**, **lavere**, **lavi**, **lautum** or **lotu** or **lavatum**, to wash, **Italian**, **lavare**, **French**, **laver**, to wash, clean, **Etruscan**, **laues** (LAFES), **lavo**, **lauo** (LAFV), **laos**, **laus** (LAVS), **lavan**, **lauan** (LAVAN), **lavtin**, **lautin** (LAVTiN), **Lavo** (LAYO), **Sanskrit**, **plu**, **plavate**, to float, swim, bathe, **Greek**, να πλύνετε, na **plýnete**, to wash, **French**, **plage**, beach, **Finnish-Uralic**, **hieroa**, to rub, **Romanian**, a **freca**, to rub, **Albanian**, **fërkoj**, rub, massage, carress, burnish, **Latin**, **frio-ere**, to rub, **Italian**, **frizionare**, to rub, **French**, **frotter**, to rub, **Etruscan**, **vr** (8R), **vra** (8RA), **vre** (8RE), **Hittite**, **peszi**, **pes/pas**, **pasihae**, **psihae**, to rub, to squeeze, to crush, **pes**, to rub, scrub with soap, sartiie/a, sarta/srt, to rub, wipe, **Croatian**, **oprati**, to wash, **Finnish-Uralic**, **pestä**, to wash, **Belarusian**, мыць, **myć**, to wash, **Georgian**, რუბლს, **rubls**, to rub, **Welsh**, i **rwbio**, to rub, **English**, to **rub** [<ME **rubben**], **Sanskrit**, **kaS**, **kaSati**, -te, to rub, scratch, rub in, dye, **Akkadian**, **kāṣu**, rub, to grind?.

washing, massūtu, mīsu
washing place?, tamsūtu
washing ritual house, bathhouse, rimku, in bīt rimki
washout, caused by river, abbu
washwater, clearing of claims, mesītu
washwater, lavatory, musātu
wasp, nambūbtu
wasp, a species of wasp, ḥamītu
wasp, a wasp, labbinu
waste, desolation, armūtu
waste, to lay waste, to become waste, to become ruined, lie in ruins, to turn into ruins, to be abandoned, namū
waste, to lay waste, to be laid waste, šuḥruru
waste, to waste, to annul?, to dissipate, to disperse, to be dispersed, to rupture, to shatter, to break up, disorganize, to be smashed, to be dispersed, to become crushed, to be scattered, separated, to become distraught, confused, to run loose, to roll (said of the eyes), parāru
waste, uncultivated, *šuhrubu
wasteland, ḥarbu, ḥarbītu, numū?,
wasteland, deserted place, ḥurbū
wasteland, desolation, namūtu
wasteland, hard unusable soil, ašartu
waste, to lie waste, to lay waste, ḥarābu
waste, to waste away?, *rasū
waste, to waste away, to make flesh waste away, to suffer from wasting away?, to drip, to come loose, to fall out, to thin, dissolve, to crumble, to make hair fall out, to loosen?, to be stopped?, šaḥāḥu
wasted, devastated, adj., ḥarbu
watch, last watch of the night, morning watch, uzallū
watch, middle watch of the night, inner part, middle part, interval between the second and the fifth strings of a harp, a container, a garment, an object, qablītu
watch, morning watch, third watch of the night, urru, in šāt urri
watch over, to take care of, to explore, penetrate into, survey, examine, investigate, to search, trace, to weigh out, pay, to trace, ḥātu
watch, to keep watch, to be alert, wake up, ḥarādu
watch, to watch carefully, dālu
watch, to watch out, to be watched over, to be on the alert, to be under surveillance, kuddu
watch, to watch, to watch carefully, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to be anxious, to do something carefully, to take care, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, attend, to be concerned about something, to alert, to alert many, na'ādu
watch, to watch a person, to keep a watch on someone, to be watchful, to keep watch, to keep watch for celestial phenomena, to guard, to keep somebody under guard, to stand guard, to guard a house, a fortress, etc., to safeguard, to be on guard, to order somebody to do guard duty, to keep an oath, to keep safe, to keep in reserve, to keep secrets, to put in safekeeping, to wait, to take care of, to observe, to restrain, control, to protect, to be protected, to guarantee safe transmission, to obey commands, to observe laws, decrees, to heed, respect an institution, a word, to take care of a person's interests, to fulfill duties to a person, to serve, to hold a city or country, to keep in mind, to heed, to obey, respect, to be on the alert, to be observed, našāru
watch, third watch of the night, morning watch, urru, in šāt urri
watch, third watch of the night, dawn, namārītu
watch, watchhouse, guard (as an individual man and as a detachment), "watch" (name of a feature of the lungs),

watch (for astronomical observation), watch of the night, garrison, post, strong room, defenses of a city, wake, detention, security, goods kept in safekeeping, deposits, duty, service (performed for palace and temple), proper care (for fields, gardens, domestic animals, prebends, etc.), maṣṣartu
watch, watchman, guardian, garrison, a designation of the earthworm, maṣṣaru
watched, secret, safe-guarded, protected, adj., naṣru
watchful, said of gods and demons, inspector, spyhole, ḥa'ātu
watchful, to be alert, to alert, etēku
watchman, guard, maṣṣartu, in ša maṣṣart
watchman, guardian, watch, garrison, a designation of the earthworm, maṣṣaru
watchtower, or fortified building, ḥeja
water, mēma
water, a body of water, a terrestrial or cosmic region, middle of a country, a city, inner part, inside, a building, an object, etc., therein, therefrom, thereto, adv., inner side, inner face, proximity, intestines, insides, mind, heart, meaning, qerbu
water basin of a cult, gubbû
water, bath water, risnu
water carrier, clouds (poetic word for clouds), elallu
water conduit, amrummu
water conveyer, a construction to convey water, ferryman, mušēbiru
water, cosmic subterranean water, laigar
watercourse, bank of a watercourse, shoulder of a vessel, necklace, nape of the neck, tikku
water craft?, šīlu
water drawer?, šā'itū
water-drawing apparatus crosspiece, nirpû
water drawing device, kakkaltu
water, draw water or wine, to exhaust the water of a well, ḥabû
water, drawing of water, dālûtu
water flow, arabû
water, fluid, liquid matter (other than water), basin (of metal) for washing the hands after a meal, way line (as an ornament), mû
waterfowl, šēp arik
waterfowl or water insect, capital, initial investment, mother, a bird, ummu
water, high water, šiḥlu
water hole, pond, jarḥu
water hole, seep, namba'u
water hole, setting for precious stones, mouth of a watercourse, entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû
water, holy water, asikilla
waterlogged soil, zā'ibu
waterlogging?, zību
water, man selling cool water, kaṣu, in ša kaṣi
water mixed with dirt, mud, liḥmu
water, muddy, agakku

water or oil pouring vessel, mazzalu

water outlet, drain pipe, naššabu

water, primitive apparatus for drawing water for irrigation, zirīqu

water “pump,” device for raising water, alû, elû, alallû

water, qualifying water, hālilu

water, rushing water, high water, edû

water, receding water, abasigga, qarûru

water, regulated water in a canal, kirku

water rights, to enjoy water rights, to take irrigation water, be watered, have access to water, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to receive libations, to suck, to quench thirst, empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, šatû

water, standing water after a flood, amirānu

water storage container, šaršaru

water, subterranean water, abyss, deep water, anzanunzû

water, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to smear, to smear on, to paint a surface, to smear oneself, to write down, record, to be written down, recorded, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu

water, to exhaust the water of a well, draw water or wine, ḥabû

water, to take irrigation water, be watered, to enjoy water rights, have access to water, to take, swallow medicine in a liquid, to receive libations, to suck, to quench thirst, empty a cup, imbibe, absorb, to drink in, to drink, to drink a potion, to drink regularly or repeatedly, šatû

water, to water, to make wet, na’ādu

water, underground water, fountain, spring, nagbu

water, wash water, rumikātu

water, wash water, washing ceremony or ritual, bath, rimku

watercourse, na’ilu

watercourse mouth, entrance to a building, opening of a part of the body, of an object, relationship, ratio, proportion, content of a document or inscription, wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

waterer, person who gives water to animals, mušaqqu

watering, flooding, semen, nīlu

watering place, drinking place, a drinking vessel, mašqû

watering place, irrigation outlet, potion, drink, a feature on the liver, mašqītu

waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḥṣu

waterskin, maškaru

waterskin, leather pouch for precious metals, nadû

waters, underground fresh waters, engurru
wave, to wave the tail, to flap the wings, to shake out hair, to rock a baby, nussusu
waves, billows, rubbu
waves, tossing of waves, tasbī'u
waves, with high waves?, ravaging?, adj., mugallilu
wavy line (as an ornament), washbasin (of metal) for washing the hands after a meal, fluid, water, liquid matter (other than water), mû
wax, eškuru, iškuru, uskartu
wax, linseed residue (after pressing), leftovers, kupsu
waxing, adj., muḥtanbu
way, course, straight path, conduct, ūsu
way, distance between stopping places, course, stage, road, mardītu
way, path, a crease on the sheep's liver, padānu
way, walking, walk, road, path, approach, passage, advance, movement, traffic, ways, behavior, procedure, a cart or wagon, tallaktu
ways, behavior, procedure, traffic, movement, advance, approach, passage, path, road, way, walking, walk, a cart or wagon, tallaktu
we, pron. anīni, nīnu
weak condition, anšūtu
weak, destitute, powerless, humble, deformed, crippled, akû, makû, akûtu (f.)
weak, faint, adj., unnutu
weak, feeble, woman, ulāltu
weak, powerless, ikû¹³⁶
weak, powerless, lean, enšu
weak, shakey, to become impoverished, to become dilapidated, to be out of funds, enēšu
weak, to become weak, anhūtu, lillūtu, mēniškūtu, ulālūtu
weak, to become weak, light, thin, to lose importance, to become discredited, to make an inferior-quality product, to reduce, to diminish, to be discredited, ridiculed, qalālu
weak, to become weak, slow, to weaken, to humble, to be poor in quality, looks, etc., to be reduced, bereft, to reduce, diminish, to be reduced to less, to diminish in strength, to diminish, in short supply, to become smaller, to cause to become small, be too small, to decrease in number, to cause a decrease in quantity, to be missing, to be short a given quantity, to treat badly, to place someone in a bad position, maṭû
weak, to become weak, to go limp, to make limp, to loosen, to become soft, slacken, to slacken parts of the body, to release, to untie, to remove, to forsake, to abandon, to desert, to discontinue work, duty, to leave behind, to neglect, to drop, to let go, to reject, to suspend, to set free, to release, to permit, allow, to place something at one's disposal, to make something available, to leave something for someone, ramû
weaken, to weaken, paḥāḥu?, unnutu
weaken, to weaken, to grow soft, to relax, to calm down, to calm someone down, to humble, to force into submission, rabābu
weaken, to weaken, to subtract, to set aside, save, to cut off?, to reduce in size, number, intensity, to diminish in strength, to have something diminished, deducted, to remove, to be removed, deducted, to deduct, expropriate part

¹³⁶ **Akkadian**, ikû, weak, powerless, skauṭi- and skauṭi-, weak, poor, man, **Parthian**, skwh/iskōh, mp>iškōh.

of a holding, to cut off a piece of a land holding, našāru

weakened, anšu

weakened, dilapidated, adj., unnušu

weakened, diminished, *šumtu

weakened, to be weakened, to be shaken, shaky, to become shaky, to shake, to quake, to make quake, to give way, to recede, to move, to dislodge, to be shattered, nāšu

weakling, feeble person, ulāu

weakness, enšūtu, mēnešūtu, šarbābu, ulālūtu

weakness, famine, mēneštu

weakness, foolishness, lillūtu

weakness, lameness, adj., ḥubbudu

weakness?, old age?, nissatu

wealth, šarūtu¹³⁷

wealth, estate, assets, property, result (of a mathematical operation or calculation), account record, accounting, account, an emblem of Šamaš, nkkassu

wealth, profit, tattūru

wealth, prosperity, riches, a descriptive name of the date palm, of Sirius, of excrement, mašrū

wealth, to come into the possession of wealth, profit, assets, real estate, slaves, goods, to obtain helpers, auxiliaries, to obtain, acquire, have friends, family, descendants, partners, to attain status, reputation, fame, experience, wisdom, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašū

treasure, riches, šimru

wealth, wish, desire, happiness, riches, desirability, prime of life, pleasant appearance, charms (of a woman or man), luxury objects, sumptuous decoration, abundant vegetation, lalū

wealthy person, rāšū

wean, to wean, to alienate, separate, to sever relations, to divide a number, a whole, to staunch (flow of liquids), to cut off (deliveries, income, activities, messengers, etc.), to stop, to block, cut off water and roads, to block evil, to stifle sound, to bar access, to apportion persons, animals, staples, to depart, to render a verdict, to make a decision, to investigate a judicial, political matter, to take care of (a person, a situation), to determine by divination, to decide the future, to chop off, dismember, to distinguish, parāsu

weaned, adj., *ḥislu

weaned child or animal, pirsu

weapon, a kind of reed or weapon, ḥilšu

weapon, a specific, individually used weapon, weapon (metaphor for military strength and aggressiveness, warfare, attack, troops, standard with divine symbol, tool, shaft, barb, thorn, a formation of the exta, a sign predicting certain events, kakku

weapon, a weapon, manziaše, ḥarratu, maššatu, miteku, nigzalladû?, pariangu, purtû, tēpu

weapon, a weapon?, mark on the liver or lung, pirniqqu

¹³⁷ Akkadian, **šarūtu**, wealth, (Note: Sanskrit, **sura**, the sun, **sūryaḥ**, sun, Akkadian, **šarūriš**, like the sun, **šarūru**, sunlight, brilliance, radiance, tendril, shoot of a plant), Armenian, հարստ, **harust**, rich, French, **heureux**, content, happy.

weapon, blunt, end of weapon, agatukullu
weapon, denoting a specific divine weapon, overpowering (as a divine epithet), adj., kaškaššu
weapon, don a weapon or garment, edēqu
weapon, hand-held weapon, pašḫu
weapon or axe, kisītu
weapon or tool, šububu
weapon or tool, physique, power, strength, umāšu
weapon or household utensil, zamirītu
weapon, overpowering divine weapon, crushing defeat, annihilation, kašūšu
weapon part, (Hurrian word): erattijani
weapon, probably a weapon, metal object, karuwe
weapon storehouse, armory, tillu, in bīt tilli
weaponry, military equipment, tillu
weaponry, official in charge of weaponry, armorer, tillu, in rab tilli
wear, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû
wear, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to impose on, inflict, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to be caused, established, inflicted, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at

someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

wearily, adv., tānuḥiš

weariness, dilapidation, exhaustion, disrepair, anḥūtu

weariness, hardship, fatigue, tānīḥu

weariness, sighing, tānīḥtu

wearily, tired, āniḥu

wearily, miserable, adj., šūnuḥu

weasel, ajāsu, jāsu

weather, **balmy weather**, ḥabû

weather, **cold weather**, chill, cold, cold season, frost, winter, ague (as disease), kuṣṣu

weather, **cold weather**, chills, frost, shivers, šuruppû

weather, cold weather, valid tablet, ground, terrain, fortress, fortified place, famine, hard times, distress, foundation pit bottom, part of window, dannatu

weather, **like foul weather**, adv., sarbis

weather, sultry weather, shining appearance of the sun, moon and stars, light, air, open air, open sun, a sickness caused by exposure to the sun or heat, a worm, šētu

weather vane? Iṣṣūr sari

weave, **open weave?**, loose, adj., putturu

weave, to weave and prepare cloth in a specific way, kamādu

weave, **to weave**, to be woven, to spin, to entwine, interface, to join battle, to have someone spin a thread, spun, šatû

weaver, ēpiš tunši

weaver, **a type of weaver**, acrobat, ḥuppû

weaver, **chief weaver**, išparu, in rabi išparī

weaver of multicolored fabrics, išpar birmi

weaver of šiprātu-garments, išpar šiprāti

weaver of taḥapšu-textiles, taḥapšuḥuli

weaver, **linen weaver**, išpar kite

weaver's workshop, išparu, in bīt išpari

weaving, maštûtu, šatûtu

weaving, **describing a weaving** or textile process, uzzuḥu

weaving or fabric, utuplu

weaving, woven cloth, a decoration of precious stones, plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḥṣu

web, net, capillary (on the exta and the body), filament, flax, string, thread, qû

webster, spinster, twiner, braider, ṭāmītu

weed, išin eqli

weed, or grass, išbabbu

weed, to weed?, to trim, to prune, to break open a case-enclosed tablet, a seal, cut to size, šarāmu

weeds, to be full of weeds, wabā'u

weeds, full of weeds, grown wild, adj., wabû

weeded, pulled, cut up, chopped, kasmu

weeder, kāsīmu

weeding, cutting of green plants, kismu

weeping, ḥanāsu

weeping, tear, dīmtu

weeping, wailing, urubātu

wedding (lit. in the house of the bride's father where the wedding takes place), emu, in bīt emi

wedding, house of the bride's family where the wedding takes place, emūtu, in bīt emūti

weed, (an agricultural product, possibly weed), šapītu

weigh out, pay, to take care of, explore, investigate, penetrate into, trace, search, to survey, examine, watch over, ḥâtu

weigh, to weigh, to balance, to suspend, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to be weighed, to be in opposition, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in balance, to make scarce, to pay, to make (someone) pay, to be paid, šaqālu

weighed, scarce, adj., šaqlu

weighed, to be weighed, to weigh, to balance, to suspend, to pay (by weighing out currency metal), to be in opposition, to be in conjunction (i.e., have the same longitude), to be in balance, to make scarce, to pay, to make (someone) pay, to be paid, šaqālu

weight, mašqalu

weight, a weight, one-tenth of a shekel, chick peas, chick pea plant, ḥallūru

weight, an Egyptian measure of weight, tiban

weight, duck weight, duck, ūsu

weight, metal disk weighing one talent, round loaf of bread, kakkaru

weight, shekel, a measure of weight, (one sixtieth of a mina, about eight and one-third grams), a measure of volume (one sixtieth of a volume *mušaru*, one shekel of area by one cubit, about three tenths of a cubic meter), a measure of capacity, (one sixtieth of a qu, about twelve and one-third milliliters), a measure of area (one sixtieth of a *mušaru*, about six tenths of a square meter), šiqlu

weight, stone weight, suqultu

weight, suspension?, a container, payment (in silver only), mašqaltu

weight, to have a weight, dimension, to inflict, impose on, to be inflicted, caused, established, to wear, be provided with, to put on, wear, to be outfitted with, wear, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to preserve, to salt, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to melt down, to outfit, adorn, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to cause to be put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, to provide, endow with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to institute,

establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to cause, establish, to establish, institute, provide, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to cause to be provided with, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, **to set up camp**, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to decree, set a term, to be present, exist, be available, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, to make appear as, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to make fit for, to make worthy of praise, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to write, set down in a written document, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to be located, to appoint, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to make someone impose, be present, exist, to cause to be in bad repute, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to be imposed, to happen, to arise, occur, to come into existence, stay in existence, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, šakānu

weighty, great, powerful, huge, imposing, fortified, extensive, massive, important, full-grown, adult, senior, elder, of first rank, chief, principal, main, large, grievous, significant, majestic, grand (said of gods, kings, and divine and royal attributes to stress their dignity or as honorific), important, noble person, adj., rabû

weir in a canal, barrage, cage, a perforated container for aromatic herbs, a type of boat, muballittu

weir, replies, correspondence, front, fellow, counterpart, equivalent, person of equal rank, reply, antiphony, answer, inventory, list, copy of a written document, offering, mishap, unfortunate, accident, miḥru

welcome, to welcome, support, help, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to step up to, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

welfare of a country, a city, (physical) wellbeing, health, safe course, safe completion of a journey, untruth, incorrect behavior, šalāmu

well, adv. *dumqiš

well, gubbu

well, a well, dušû, (Hurrian word, arinnu),
well, a kind of well, ḫalpû
well, catchwater at a well, kuppû
well, excavation, excavated, pit, soil, šatup
well-being, choice thing, beauty, darling, treasure, recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, fortune, dumqu
well-being, health, completeness, ceremony of greeting, court audience, peace, safety, end, completion, bubble of oil, crease on the sheep's liver, šulmu
well-being, health, present, gift, retaining fee, gratuity, šulmānu
well-being, (physical) wellbeing, health, welfare of a country, a city, safe course, safe completion of a journey, untruth, incorrect behavior, šalāmu
well-being, safety, sincerity, truth, reliability, favorable area or side of the exta, šalimtu
well-being, unharmed condition, safety, šalmūtu
well-built, constructed, adj., rašpu
well-chosen, choice, splendid, nussuqu
well edge, sea shore, bank of a river, canal, ditch, amulet or piece of jewelry worn around the neck, string of beads, throat (of a human being, a god, or an animal, often including the head and shoulders), neck, necklace, neck scarf, rim of a pot, etc., kišādu
well-formed, beautiful, *kuzābu
well-founded, solid, secured, fixed, established, šuršudu
well-known, renowned, edû
well, now, interj., ulla
well now, now then! agana
well-planned, adj., kitpudu
well, properly, favorably, gladly, graciously, adv., tābiš
well-trained (said of a scribe), ready (said of objects and people), finished (said of cloth), ersû
well, to stay well, to be in good condition, intact, to arrive safely, to become safe, to go safely through the river ordeal, to be favorable, propitious, to be successful, to prosper, succeed, to be completed, to be completely carried out, to reach completion, to obtain financial satisfaction, to receive full payment, to keep well, in good health, in good condition, to guard, to protect, safeguard, to bring safely, to deliver, to repair, restore, to make favorable, to make someone successful, to grant success to someone, to bring work to completion, to carry out instructions, missions, commands fully, to carry out a ritual in full, to finish a recitation, recite to the end, to go to the end of a period of time, to bring gestation, incubation to term, to pay in full, repay, compensate, to deliver in full, to make good, make restitution, to make up a loss, to repair damage, to right a wrong, to be compensated, to be paid, to be completed, to be paid in full, šalāmu
welt, to have a welt, lump, to strike with palsy, to comb out hair, to comb wool, to rub, to be stricken, mašā
were it, if only, šummaman
west, adj. amurrānu
west, n. (Hurrian word, turishe),
west, cardinal point, west wind, amurru
west, in the west, adv., šlān
west, mountain pass, sunset, erebu
wet down a clay roof in order to seal it, to flood with water, šanû
wet ground, irrigable land, irrigated land, a disease, riḫibutu

wet land, ruṭubtu
wet nurse compensation, (Hurrian word, šuhḫarampašḫa),
wet nursing, suckling child, act of suckling, infant, tēnīqu
wet, to make wet, to water, na'ādu
wet nurse, mušēniqtu
whale, spout, nāḫiru
wharf, embankment of a canal, arammu
what, aba, abu
what?, interr., mūnu
what is it that?, why?, minus
what?, what, whatever, why?, what for?, for what reason?, mīnu
whatever, anything, nothing, indef. pron., mimman
whatever, as much as, ammar
whatever, everything, all, minummê
whatever, something, somebody, anybody, nobody, nothing, indef. pron., memēni
wheat, kibtu
wheat? Aršātu
wheat, edible grain (wheat or barley), kernel, grain (a unit of measure), a mole or pimple, uṭṭatu
wheat, emmer wheat, a type of beer made from emmer wheat, dišiptuḫḫu
wheel disk (of a wagon), atartu
wheel hub, net interstice, hole (of a kiln), eye, bubble, spring, eye-shaped pebble (of precious stone), īnu
wheel metal tire, metal ring, ḫuppu¹³⁸
wheel, part of a wheel, ušāu
wheel rim, šuhuppu
wheel of a chariot or wagon, chariot (royal or ceremonial), mugirru
wheel rim, felly, allak (Kassite word)
wheel, wagon wheel, wagon dray, šumbu
wheels, describing wagon wheels, wazuḫru
wheeze, to pipe, ḫalālu
when, enūma, enūmišu
when, conj., inūmi
when?, (interr. and adv.), whenever, never, eventually, all the time, mati
when, after, conj., innanu
when, as soon as, conj., undu
when, at the time that, conj., šundu
when, into, enūma, enūmišu,
when, now, see, truly, adv., šumma
when, on the occasion of, conj., inūmti

¹³⁸ **Akkadian**, ḫuppu, wheel, metal tire, metal ring, **English**, hoop, [<ME hop], a circular band used to bind together staves of a barrel, something that resembles a hoop, **Sanskrit**, cakram, wheel, **Avestan**, chaxra, wheel, **Persian**, charx, carxe چرخ wheel, **Greek**, γυρίζω, gyrízo, turn, veer, rotate, **Basque**, gurpil, wheel, **Tocharian**, cākkār [B cākkār] wheel, **Hittite**, hurgi/horgi, wheel, **English**, chariot [<Lat. carrus-i, a four-wheeled vehicle, **Sanskrit**, rathanemi, the rim of a chariot-wheel; rathacakra, chariot wheel, **Romanian**, roată, wheel, **Albanian**, rrotë, wheel, **Latin**, rota-ae, wheel, Irish, roth, wheel, **Scots-Gaelic**, roth, wheel, **Welsh**, rhod-au, wheel, orbit, ecliptic, **Italian**, ruota, wheel, **French**, roue, wheel, **English**, rotary, of or involving rotation [<Lat. rota, wheel, rotare, to rotate], **Etruscan**, rot, rut (RVT), rota (RVTA), rotas (RVTAS), rote (RVTE), roteu (RvTEF), **Belarusian**, кола, kola, wheel, **Croatian**, kolo, wheel, **Polish**, koło, wheel, **Baltic-Sudovian**, kelan, wheel, **Latvian**, ritenis, wheel.

when, that, so that, if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, as, whether, because, on account of, conj. kīma

when, whenever, as soon as, mati, conj., matimê

when?, whenever (in the past), some time (in the past), never, ever, at any time (in the future), interr., and adv., matima

whenever, wherever, ēma

where?, aj(ē), ajikāni, ajikī'am, ajikâ, ajakam, ajaka, ajak, jaka,

where?, êkiam, êkâma, êkâ, êkâni, êkânu

where?, anīna, êš, mêš

whereabouts, resting place, abode, rank, office, object given as a pledge, military position, position observed at sunset of celestial bodies, presence of a deity or a demon signifying an omen and the feature on the liver that is associated with it, mark on the liver, floor of a wagon or chariot, socket of a door, socle of a stela, stand, emplacement, perching place, station, excrement?, a mathematical term, manzāzu

whereas, although, conj., iššā

wherever, whenever, ēma

wherever, whither, ēma

wherefrom? ajānu, ajānum, ajānumma, ajāna, ajinna, jānum, jānumma, jānu, ja'nu

whereto? ajīs, ajīšam, ajêša, êšam, miššam

whet, to sharpen, šēlu

whether, if, either-or, šumma

whether or not, conj., in either case, barter, exchange, exchange object, substitute (in kind), puḥtu

whether, when, that, so that, if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, as, because, on account of, conj. kīma¹³⁹

which, ja'u¹⁴⁰

which, of, that, that of, ša

while, as long as, until, adi

whining, complaints, nazāqātu

whining (said of wind), howling, squeaking (said of a door), adj., nāziqu

whip, eštuḥḥu, iḥzu, ištuḥḥu

¹³⁹ Akkadian, **kīma**, conj., whether, when, that, so that, if, in case, in the manner of, according to, as soon as, as, because, on account of, Armenian, կամ, **kam**, or, whether, Sanskrit, **vā**, or, whether, Persian, **vā**, or, whether, Latvian, **vai**, or, whether, Finnish-Uralic, **vai**, or, Greek, ἢ **i**, or, Welsh, **ai**, neu, or, Belarusian, або, **abo**, or, Belarus, **abo**, conj. or, English, **if** [<OE gif], Tocharian, **epe** (conj.) [B **epe**], or, Lycian, **ebi**, or, Mylean, **kibe**, or, Italian, **o**, or, French, **ou**, or, Hittite, **-ku**, or, whether, Sanskrit, **a**, **an**, or before vowels, or, Georgian, ან, **an**, or, Greek, αν, **an**, **ean**, whether, Latin, **an**, conj., or, perhaps, , surely not, Etruscan, **an**, Latin, **sive**, seu, conj., or if, or, whether...or, Italian, **se**, if, whether, French, **si**, if, Akkadian, **ūl**, **ūla**, part., or, Georgian, თუ არა, tu **ara**, whether, Croatian, **ili**, or, Basque, **ala**, whether.

¹⁴⁰ Akkadian, **ja'u**, which, Belarusian, які, **jaki**, which, Finnish-Uralic, **joka**, which, Hurrian, **jje-**, **jja-**, what, Sanskrit, **kas**, who, which, Avestan, **ka**, **kahe**, who, **ci-** who? what? Persian, **ky**, ك **ke**, ك as, which, who, whom, what, that, Latvian, **ka**, that, **kas**, which, what, Hittite, **kui-**, **kue/kua** that, which, who, what, **kuit**, what, Palaic, **kui**, who, what, Lydian, **ki**, who, what, Finnish-Uralic, **kuka**, who, Albanian, **kush**, who, Latin, **quis**, who, what, which, **qui**, which, what, in what manner? How? Welsh, **pwyl**, who, Italian, **chi**, who, French, **qui**, who, Etruscan, **KI**, **ci**, **CHI** (↓i), who? Hittite, **kuis**, who, Tocharian, **kus** (pron.inter.) [B **kuse**], who, what, **kus-ne** who, which, Persian, **če**, چه what, Romanian, **ce**, what, that, which, Albanian, **që**, that, which, Latin, **ui**, **quae** or **quod**, rel. pron. that, Italian, **cad**, what, Italian, **che cosa**, what, French, **quelle**, what, Etruscan, **CHE** (↓E), what, that, which?, Avestan, **yāt** [**ya**] who, which, that, Belarus, **heta**, pron., it, that, Finnish-Uralic, **että**, that, Welsh, **hynny**, that.

whip, a barbed whip or goad, kaparru
whip, labor unit, qinnazu
whip or goad, ħinšu
whip quiver, box to hold whips or arrows, laḥaruššu
whipman, ištuḥḥu, in ša ištuḥḥi
whipping rod, as tool of conjurer, ḥultuppû
whirl-dance, gūštu
whirl, to dance?, gâšu
whirl, to turn about, to make one's rounds, to prowl, to spin (said of parts of the body), to be subject to vertigo, to cause to turn, to make dizzy, šâdu
whirl, to whirl up, kick up dust, to toss, sprinkle?, to spit blood or spittle, to shoot arrows, to hurl weapons, to reject, throw away?, šalû
whisk, fly whisk, elû, in ša zubbî šûli
whiskers?, šerretu
whisper to oneself, to murmur prayers, *laḥâšu
whisperer (as name of a god), mulaḥḥišu
white, puššû
white cedar, lijāru
white gold, *pušû
white of the eyes, white spot, fleck, mark, pūšu
white, pale, bleached, cleared, emptied (of vegetation, obstructions, etc., said of plots of land), pešû
white spot, fleck, mark, white of the eyes, pūšu
white, to become white, to pale, to become sintered, to clean, to bleach, to launder, to sinter, pešû
whiten, to whiten, to become intelligible, clear, to light, to brighten, illuminate, to make sparkle, glisten, gleam, to make a building gleam, to celebrate a festival, to prepare a festival, to make festive, to light a fire, to set fire to, kindle a fire, to have a light color (said of ominous features), to light up, to expose to the light, to become radiant, happy, to make radiant, to make happy, radiant, cheer up, to brighten (said of one's countenance, mood), to brighten the countenance, mood, clear up, to clear up (said of an eclipse), to clear up an eclipse, to clear up the vision, to clear up troubles, to burn brightly, to make brilliant, shining, to shine brightly (said of heavenly bodies), to dawn, to become bright, to be made bright, to illuminate, to make a person (slave) look fat, healthy, to free, to keep (the sight) sharp, namāru
whitewash, gaššu, in mê gašši
whitewash, gypsum, gaššu
whither?, ajāniš, jāniš
whither, wherever, ēma
who?, interr., mija
who?, interr. pron. minu
who can say?, who knows?, possibly, perhaps, adv., minde
who gladdens the heart, causes joy, muḥaddû
who knows?, who can say?, possibly, perhaps, adv., minde
who raises, adj., mušaqqītu
who, which, what, ajû, jû, ajītu¹⁴¹

¹⁴¹ Akkadian, **ajû, jû, ajītu**, who, which, what, Belarusian, хто, **chto**, who, Croatian, **tko**, who, Albanian, **Kush**, who, Welsh, **cò**, who, Latvian, **kurš**, who, Romanian, **care**, who, Avestan, **ka, kahe**, who, Persian, **ke**, ك, who, Latin, **qui**,

whoever you are, each and every one, m., f., attamannu
whole, complete, full, terminated, settled, finished, gamru
whole, entirety, all, kalu
whole, in good condition, sound, healthy, intact, entire, correct, proper, safe, reliable, truthful, favorable, propitious, solvent, financially sound, šalmu
whole, totality, armie's main force, gimirtu
why?, interr. pron. miššum
why, for what reason, also, interj., atā
why now?, ammīnannā
why?, what is it that?, minus
why?, what?, what, whatever, what for?, for what reason?, mīnu
wicked, adj., šēnu
wicked, evil, malicious person, criminal, wrongdoing, violence, raggu
wicked, evil, bad, morally bad, bad (in taste and smell), magically evil and dangerous, ill-boding, unlucky, dangerous, hard, bitter, unhappy, fateful, evil, lemnu
wicked, like a wicked person, adv., raggiš
wicked, roguish person, qardammu
wicked, to be bad, ragāgu
wickedness, evil, ḥaṭītu
wickedness, misfortune, calamity, danger, evil intentions or plans, lemuttu
wicker basket or wooden chest, or cage, a box for silver and precious objects, quppu
wide, adj., rappašu
wide, abundant, extensive, of great expanse, šuddulu
wide, broad, of great expanse, vast, extensive, far-reaching, šadlu
wide, to be wide, broad, to widen, broaden, to increase, to extend, to enlarge, šadālu
wide, widespread, broad, extensive, far-flung, large in stature, spirit, intelligence, rapšu
wide, spacious, napalkû
wide, to become wide, wide open, extended, wide apart, to open wide, to widen, napalkû
wide, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to be widened, to become broad, to be enlarged, to be spread out, to grow larger, to enlarge, to increase, to expand, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu
widen, to become wide, wide open, extended, wide apart, to open wide, napalkû
widen, to widen, broaden, to be wide, broad, to increase, to extend, to enlarge, šadālu
widely, expansively, adv., rapšiš
widened, to be widened, to become wide, to widen, to make wide, to become broad, to be enlarged, to be spread out, to grow larger, to enlarge, to increase, to expand, to extend, to strengthen (persons), rapāšu
wideness, rapāštu
widespread, outspread, extensive, adj., šuparruru
widespread, wide, broad, extensive, far-flung, large in stature, spirit, intelligence, rapšu
widow, almattu
widow, status of a widow, almānūtu
width, a part of the processus pyramidalis of the liver, rupšu
width, short side of a field, pirku

who, Italian, **chi**, who, French, **qui**, who, Hittite, **kuis**, who, Etruscan, **cei**, who?

wield, to wield a tool, a weapon, to have someone wield a tool, to switch a whip, the tail, to lash about, to throb, pound, to become dark-colored, to beat textiles, to jerk?, to cause to shake, to be flogged, tarāku

wield, to wield a weapon a tool, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to rise up against someone, to rise, to heave, to arise, to be tense?, or swollen?, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to pick up and keep, to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to bear, to transport goods, etc., to carry, to carry off, to carry off, steal, to steal, to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to serve food, to offer hospitality to a guest, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to hand over, to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, to seize, confiscate, to withdraw from an account, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, to be withdrawn, našû

wier, *ḫīštu

wife, aššatu, marḫītu

wife of a son living in his father's household, daughter-in-law, bride, sister-in-law, kallatu

wife of equal status to the husband (said of gods), ḫīratu

wife of secondary rank, neighbor, person living in the same city quarter, šē'u

wife, second-ranking wife, concubine, qinītu

wife, second-ranking wife, rival, beloved, corresponding object, companion, counterpart, name of a month, tappātu

wife, second wife, enemy, rival, šerru

wife, to make someone a wife of lower rank, or a concubine, *ḫelaḫelu, in ḫelaḫelumma epēšu

wife, to marry, make a woman a lawful wife, aššatu

wife, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to gain strength, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, to become angry, to have pity, mercy, to show neglect, to act disrespectfully, to develop faults, deficiencies, to incur losses, debts, to become liable for a claim, to have cause for complaint, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to show, exhibit a shape, a configuration, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to bring about a verdict, a decision, rašû

wife, to take a wife, to take up an object (for a specific purpose), to take objects or persons along, take over, take in, to take something in one's hand, to accept, to adopt (a son, a brother, etc.), to assume responsibility for someone, to assume an obligation, to accept gifts, bribes, to acquire, to buy, to take what is one's due (shares of an inheritance or a partnership, of booty, toll, tax, tribute, interest, rent, etc.), to take what belongs to one, to take away (objects, persons, animals, fields, countries, etc.), by force or under threat, to be lacking, to be taken, accepted, to be taken away, to be taken, leqû

wife, woman, ašubbatu

wife's marriage status, aššūtu

wig, pursāsu

wild, adj., šakšu?, šukkušu?,

wild animal ḥābu?, kattillu

wild bull, rimu

wildcat, murašû

wild cow, rīmtu

wild donkey, akkannu, akkānu

wild growth, field covered with wild growth, nib'u

wild, to be wild?, brutal?, šakāšu

wild, grown wild, full of weeds, adj., wabû

will, divine counsel, deliberation, decision, instructions, command, order, matter, situation, information, news, report, discretion, initiative, plan, intention, reason, intelligence, friendly relations, characteristics, essence, ṭēmu

will, testament, legal disposition, death, fate, personal fate, portion, lot, divine decree, nature of things, determined order, original amount, principal, šimtu

willing, to be willing, to be unwilling, to want, to refuse, *mā'u

willow, ḥilēpu

wily, wise, skilled, educated, experienced, emqu

win, to win (in a legal case), to understand something, to master, to be able to do something, to be an expert, to overpower someone, to be lost, powerless, to enable someone, le'û

win, to win a case, to remove sins, etc., pursue, to disinherit, to drive away, drive into exile, to drive away evil spirits, to drive (horses), to chase away, to finish completely, to get hold of (in various shades of meaning), to attain old age, to obtain a wish, knowledge, good health, luck, a friend, to obtain possession of objects, merchandise, etc., to seize (said of diseases, evil spirits, misfortunes, etc.), to surprise (in the act), to arrest a fugitive, a criminal, to be victorious, to defeat an enemy, to conquer a country, a city, to find, to be sufficient, to approach (a person, an authority), with a claim, a complaint, to amount to, to reach, to reach and equal in value, arrive (said of a moment in time), to capture an enemy, to make a journey, to approach someone, to defeat an enemy, to conquer, to raid, to make prisoner, to seize, to send, to pertain to property, to a right, etc., kašādu

win, to win someone over to one's own side, to take possession of something, to conquer, to annex to close a door, a gate, to reject the 30th day (said of the moon), to retract, to make a person retract, retreat from taking an oath, to refuse to take an oath, to change one's mind, to reverse an order, to become, to reach an amount, an extent, to be exchanged for, to be irretraceable, irreversible, to close a door, to repeat a rite, an examination, an observation, retreat, to retreat, to recede, incumbent on, to be to the debit of, to result from an investment, to grow (said of crops), to emerge, to revert to a previous condition or owner, to resume a favorable attitude (said of gods), to turn back, to turn around, to turn into, to turn back upon someone, to turn around an object, a part of the body or the exta, to turn something into something else, to make turn back, of no turning back, to return, to come back from a journey, a place, a campaign, to return someone or something, to return a favor, to return to a previous position or status, to

return to an allegiance, to return to a previous place, to return to a place or person with evil intent (said of demons and diseases), to do again, to pay compensation, to take back(?), to bring back, send back, to give back, to put back, to reinstate, to bring back as booty, to restore, to rebuild, to resettle, to regurgitate, to give an answer (with terms for message, order), to respond, to send back an answer, a report, to take vengeance, to change, to exchange, to do again, to be avenged, to give back, to send back, tāru

win, to win, vanquish, to be victorious, ša'āru

wind, idiptu

wind, a wind, šaparziqqu

wind, a wind, a bird, a stone, šiššiktu

wind, a destructive wind, imḥullu

wind, an icy-cold wind?, erijatu

wind, breath, emanation, šēḥu

wind, cardinal point, air, flatus, breath, emanation, emptiness, nothingness, vanity, lies, falsehoods, šāru

wind, east wind, east (as one of the four cardinal points), šadû,

wind, in the wind, to the wind, saris

wind, like the imḥullu-wind, adv., imḥulliš

wind, north wind?, merru

wind, rising of the wind, invasion (of noxious animals), swarming, attack, revolt, insurrection, departure, setting in motion, levy, sexual excitement, erection, tibûtu

wind, severe wind, imsuḥḥu

wind, to the wind, in the wind, šāriš

wind, to wind around each other, to form coils, roll up, to entwine, to circle around, to wrap, to be entwined, to gather against somebody, kapālu

windblown, bloated, adj., uddupu

windfallen, collapsed, dilapidated, limp, destitute, uprooted person, fugitive, maqtu

window, a type of window, karratu, kunnir

window frame, wooden board (as part of a window, part of a brick mold, etc.), income or dues registered in a special ledger or list on a wooden tablet, kiskirru

window part, upû

window part, weather, cold weather, valid tablet, ground, terrain, fortress, fortified place, famine, hard times, distress, foundation pit bottom, dannatu

window, small window, archer's loop-hole, air vent, opening in a canal, opening of the nose, nappašu

window, through the window, apāniš

window, window opening, aptu

wine, mutinnu

wine, a qualification of wine, adj., ḥabburu

wine, a kind of vine and the wine made of its fruit, karān lānu

wine, a type of wine, turšummu

wine, a type of wine and beer, miz'u

wine and juices, to process wine and juices (of other plants), to extract sesame oil, šaḥātu

wine cellar keeper, kannu, in ša muḥḥi kanni

wine cellar, tavern, vineyard, karānu, in bīt karāni

wine-colored, adj., karānānû

wine, container for fine wine, šazamû

wine container, mainly for wine made of silver or earthenware kandu

wine, draw wine or water, to exhaust the water of a well, ḥabû

wine, grapevine, grapes, karānu
wine master, karānu, in rab karāni
wine, or a choice kind of beer, kurunnu
wine peddler, karānu, in ša karānišu
wine processor, šāḥit karāni
wineskin, ziqqu
wine storage, storage room for wine and foodstuffs, kannu, in bīt kanni
wing, a word for **wing** or hand, nabru
wing, east wing of a house, šadû, in bīt šadî
wing, fin, abru, apru, gappu
wing of a bird, support, armpit, assistance, hiding place, inside corner, side, šaḥātu
wing or span, side, fathom (a measure), bracelet, edge, border, arm, arm or handle of an instrument, strength, idu
wing, quill, plumage, frond, arm, hand, list, lobe of the lung, side part of a horse bit, armrest, the region of the eyebrow, the eyelid and the eyelashes, kappu
wing, vanguard, a trap, nuballu
winged, mupparšu
winged, flying, muttaprišu
winging, flying, muštapišu
wings, spreading of wings, tašubtu
wings, to flap the wings, to shake out hair, to wave the tail, to rock a baby, nussusu
wings, to spread wings, to teach a fledgling to fly, to keep something aloft on wings, sabābu
wink, gaze, glance, look, ability to see, eyesight, twinkling of an eye, appearance, looks, opinion, judgment, niṭlu
winnow, to blow away, to be blown away, našāpu
winnow, to sprinkle, to scatter, broadcast, sow seed, zarû
winnow, to winnow, to obtain clearance through an accounting, to cleanse, clear of impurities, to become light, clean, to become free from specific obligations or claims, clear, clean, to wash, to free, release, to make ready for departure, to use fine materials, to cleans ritually, zakû
winnower, zārû
winnower, doorkeeper, necromancer, mušêlû
winnowing shovel, še'urrû
winter, frost, ague (as disease), chill, cold, cold weather, cold season, kuššu
winter house, kuššu, in bīt kušši
winter season, pertaining to the winter season, adj., kuššû
wipe, to wipe, rub, to polish, šukkulu
wipe, to wipe, to be wiped, polished, mašāšu
wipe, to wipe off, to clear records, to settle accounts, to refine metals, to be refined, to wash, to wash oneself, to be washed, to be washed off, mesû
wipe, to wipe off, to purify magically, to rub, to be rubbed, to clean objects, to smear on (a paint or liquid), to be smeared, kapāru
wiped-off dirt, wiping, purification rite, takpirtu
wiping, wiped-off dirt, purification rite, takpirtu
wipings, kupīrātu
wire, braided wire or torque of gold, used as jewelry and for suspending jewelry, wire cable of bronze, a special type of garment, perhaps a scarf, also a kind of colored thread or braid, guḥaššu
wire, rod, urāku
wire, yarn, twine, string, band, a feature of the exta, ṭurru
wisdom, eršūtu

wisdom, attention, ear, understanding, part of a plant, handle, uznu
wisdom, information, knowledge, mudûtu
wisdom, common sense, prudence, practical intelligence, judgment, tašimtu
wisdom, knowledge, mērešu
wisdom, skill, cunning, experience, knowledge, nēmequ
wisdom, to attain wisdom, experience, fame, reputation, status, to bring about a decision, a verdict, to exhibit, show, a shape, a configuration, to develop a disease, to show symptoms of a disease, to cause to develop symptoms of a disease, to have cause for complaint, to become liable for a claim, to incur debts, losses, to develop deficiencies, faults, to act disrespectfully, to show neglect, to have pity, mercy, to become angry, to gain strength, to take a wife, to obtain, acquire, have descendants, family, friends, partners, to obtain a protective deity, to obtain auxiliaries, helpers, to obtain, to come into the possession of goods, slaves, real estate, assets, profit, wealth, to obtain good fortune, happiness, to help or allow someone to acquire, to obtain, to get hold of, to come into possession of, to acquire an owner, an overlord, to acquire a part or feature of the body or exta, to let someone acquire, find power, qualities, feelings, to incur fear, anxiety, distress, rašû
wisdom, to grant wisdom, power, riches, etc., to bestow good fortune, health, etc., health, to make a land grant, make a donation, to make a gift (of silver or goods), with the understanding of receiving something of equivalent value, to bestow many gifts, to give a present, to make a votive offering, dedicate, to be dedicated, to grant progeny, to deed, qâšu
wisdom, wise person, igigallu
wise, adj., eršu, ummuqu
wise, adapu, angallu
wise, expert, adj., itpēšu, kabzuzu
wise, furious, raging, adj., šalbābu
wise, knowing one, ʔāmu
wise, learned, competent, expert, expert in a specific craft, knowing (something or somebody), knowledgeable, person known (but in no definite relationship), acquaintance, mudû¹⁴²
wise person, uznu, in ša uznē
wise, sensible person, pakku, in bēl pakki
wise, skilled, educated, experienced, wily, emqu
wise man, apkallu
wise person, wisdom, igigallu
wise, sage, āšišu
wise, vast, learned, extensive, broad, palkû
wise woman, apkallatu
wish, mērešu, šabiātu
wish?, account?, to plan, make plans, kešēpu
wish, desire, erēšu,¹⁴³ izimtu, uršu

¹⁴² **Akkadian**, **mudûtu**, wisdom, information, knowledge, **mudû**, wise, learned, competent, expert, expert in a specific craft, knowing, **Belarusian**, мудры, **mudry**, wise, **Croatian**, **mudar**, wise, **Polish**, **mądry**, wise, **Finnish-Uralic**, **viisas**, wise, **English**, **wise** [<OE **wis**], **Welsh**, **doeth**, wise, **Hittite**, **tahs** (dahs?), to predict, **htant**, clever, intelligent, wise, **Akkadian**, **šalbābu**, wise, furious, raging, **Belarusian**, шалфей, **šalfiej**, sage, **Polish**, **szatwia**, sage, **Latvian**, **salvija**, sage, **Romanian**, **salvie**, sage, **Finnish-Uralic**, **salvia**, sage, **Basque**, **salbia**, sage, **Persian**, **aghi**, عاقل wisdom, **Akkadian**, **āšišu**, sage, wise, **Armenian**, սիլվիար, **salak'ar**, sage, **Latin**, **sagax-acis**, keen, acute, shrewd, clever, **Irish**, **saol**, sage, **Scots-Gaelic**, **saets**, sage, **Welsh**, **saets**, sage, **Italian**, **saggio**, sage, **French**, **saugé**, sage, **English**, **sage** [<Lat. **sapere**, to be wise], **Etruscan**, **sage** (SAbE), **sagi** (SAbI), **saih**, **Sanskrit**, **kati**, of an ancient sage, **Croatian**, **kadulja**, sage, **Latin**, **catus-a-um**, sharp, cunning, also name of persons, **Etruscan**, **cato** (CATV), **catos** (CATVS), **cate**, **cates**, **kate**, **kati**, **kato** (KATV).

¹⁴³ **Akkadian**, **erēšu**, wish, desire, **Persian**, **ârezu**, آرزو_ desire, **ârezu** kardan, ارزو کردن to wish, **Welsh**, a **dh** **'iarraidh**, to wish, **Hittite**, **tsartia**, to wish, **Latvian**, **vēlēties**, to wish, **Latin**, **volo**; **volo**, **velle**, **volui**, to be willing, to wish, **vouloir**, to wish, **Sanskrit**, **desiretama**, longing, desire, **Albanian**, **dëshirë**, to wish, për të **dëshiruar**, to desire,

wish, desire, grumbling, complaint, tazzimtu
wish, desire, wealth, happiness, riches, desirability, prime of life, pleasant appearance, charms (of a woman or man), luxury objects, sumptuous decoration, abundant vegetation, lalû
wish, desire, request, supplies, silver given for free disposition, consignment of merchandise, intention, mēreštu
wish, choice, intention, past, past time, ranking position, appearance, looks, surface, front, front part, plan, purpose, concern, consideration, opinion, reciprocal (math term), face, visage, dignity, prestige, panu
wish fulfilled, gratification, tašbātu
wish fulfillment, to fulfill a wish, to carry out a wish, šibûtu
wish, intention, courage, thought, mind, desire, choice, preference womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu
wish, need, ḥašu
wish, request, object of desire, ominous mark in divination, erištu
wish, sight, mirror, gaze, eyesight, object looked upon, diglu
wish, to wish, desire, need, šebû
wishes, plans, kipdû
wisp of straw to bind a sheaf, rope, band, belt, fetter, kannu
witch, sorceress, kaššāptu
witchcraft, kaššāpūtu, *muppištu, rinzu
witchcraft, a type of witchcraft, ruḥû, rusû, šulḥû
witchcraft, deed, speech, command, settling and rendering of accounts, equipment, achievement, evil
 machination, work, act, ipšu
witchcraft or sorcery, kišpû
witchcraft, sorcery, evil machinations, magical action or procedure, ritual, rite, upšāšu
witchcraft, to practice witchcraft, kišpû, ruḥû
witchcraft, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, build, construct, manufacture, perform a
 divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is,
 happens, epēšu
with, gadu¹⁴⁴
with, prep., išti, itti
with, beside, prep., itu¹⁴⁵
with, instead of, from, before, in the presence of, ašar

Basque, *desira*, wish, lust, *disiratu*, to wish, lust, **Welsh**, *deisyf* (*deisyfu*), to desire, wish, crave, supplicate, beg, **Italian**, *desiderare*, to wish, *desiderio*, to desire, **French**, *désirer*, to desire, **English**, to *desire* [<Lat. *desidero-are*, to long for, wish for], **Akkadian**, *uršu*, wish, desire, **Hurrian**, *ūr-*, *ur-*, desire, want, **Polish**, *życzyć*, to wish, **English**, to *wish* [<OE *wyscan*], to want, **Latin**, *sis = si vis*, to be willing, to wish, **Etruscan**, *sis, sisi*, or sise.

¹⁴⁴ **Akkadian** *gadu*, with, **Welsh**, *gyda*, *chyda*, with, **Hittite**, *katti-* with, *QADU*, along with, **Finnish-Uralic**, *kohti*, towards, per, toward, at, on, in the direction of, **Welsh**, *wrth*, with, **English**, *with* [<OE *with*], **Sanskrit**, *saha*, with, *kaścit* (when special attention is put to object, **Finnish-Uralic**, *kanssa*, with, **Hittite**, *kuēz*, from, where, **Belarusian**, *з, z*, with, **Croatian**, *s*, with, **Polish**, *z*, with, **Greek**, με, *me*, with, **Albanian**, *me*, with, **Romanian**, *cu*, with, **Latin**, *cum* (*quom*), when, whenever, since, although, with, **Italian**, *con*, with, **Hittite**, *cum*, with, alongside, **-kan, kom**, at, by, **Latin**, *cum*, conj., when, whenever, while, as, after, since, as, seeing that, whereas, **Etruscan**, *KOM* (KVM).

¹⁴⁵ **Akkadian**, *išti, itti*, prep., with, *itu*, prep., with, beside, **Georgian**, *დას, dan*, from, **Croatian**, *do*, to, **Belarus**, *да*, to, in, **Polish**, *do*, to, **Romanian**, *de*, by, **Finnish-Uralic**, *että*, to, **Italian**, *di*, by, **French**, *de*, from, **Persian**, *ب, bâ*, *ب*, with, to, unto, **Belarusian**, *на, pa*, by, **Croatian**, *po*, by, **Belarus**, *без (biaz)*, without, **Greek**, *ἀπό, apo*, from, **Latin**, *a, ab, abs*, away from, after, out of, of, by, at the hands of, **Latvian**, *pie*, at, **Etruscan**, *ap*.

with (or like), an enclosure, adv., nītiṣ

with respect to, related to, because of, concerning, on behalf of, on account of, aṣṣum

with, together with, including, prep., qadi

withdraw, to desert, to depart, leave, to calculate a reciprocal, to be calculated (said of a reciprocal), to relieve from duty, office, responsibility, to purchase, to reclaim, redeem previously sold property, to be redeemed, ransomed, to redeem slaves, pledges, to break a treaty, an agreement, to break down, to break up a team, to break open a seal, cancel a contract, to remit an obligation, to dispel, to release, to release, to ransom, prisoners, captives, to release a person, goods, objects, unpack, to open, a package, to bare the head, to dismantle a structure, to clear, to disperse, to dissolve, to loosen, to split, parts of the body or exta, to detach, to cast off, to unmoor, a boat, to unyoke animals, to unfasten a knot, a bond, an agreement, to drive away, remove a person, to remove a bandage, a poultice, a seal, jewelry, to remove, to remove a piece of clothing, to remove a ritual arrangement, a platter, table, to undo, untie, to stop, cease, conclude, to split off, veer off, to be unlocked, unmoored, detached, to detach, to remove an object, an affliction, to clear an area, split, to loosen, to unpack, to void treaties, agreements, to be loosened, to fall apart, to be eliminated, to relieve from a work assignment, to make available, to dismiss, to unfasten, to open, to ease, to assuage, to appease, to be broken, to be cleared away, to be absolved, removed, appeased (said of sin, evil, anger, et c.), to be reclaimed, released (said of silver, merchandise), to leave, paṭāru

withdraw, to go away, to depart, to recede, to become lost, to keep something away, to remove, rēqu

withdraw, to return, to let return, to go back, to retreat, to recede, to recede repeatedly, to go down, to retrograde, to settle?, to withdraw, be withdrawn, deduct, to revert, to be turned backward?, held down? (said of parts of the exta), to detain, to become held down?, to send back, naḥāsu

withdraw, to step back, to depart, to move back, away, to recede, to regress, to remove, to be removed, to deport, to take far away, to keep away, to drive away, nesû

withdraw, to withdraw an object from its case or location, to depopulate a region, to deport people, to extirpate a progeny, enemies, to expel, reject a child, to expel evil, demons, sickness, to remove from office, to remove a garment, a load, a structure, etc., to remove mud from a canal, rubble from ruined buildings, to remove persons from a specific task, to be removed, to tear out parts of the body, of the exta, to pull, tear out objects (stelas, poles, doors, etc.), to pull out hair, to pull out plants or their parts, to uproot, eradicate, to transfer cattle, to transfer persons, to transfer somebody, to deduct, subtract, to excerpt a tablet, to move on, to displace oneself, to pass, said of time, nasāḥu

withdraw, to withdraw from an account, to be withdrawn, to draw payments, compensation, to draw off water, to confiscate, seize, to offer hospitality to a guest, to serve food, to deliver tribute, offerings, payments due, to carry flood water (said of a canal or river), to support a person with food, etc., to transfer, to collect assets, debts, taxes, to levy tribute, hand over, to fetch (objects, tablets, also persons or animals), to bring, to bring word, a report, etc., to bring objects, to make bring, deliver, carry a symbol, etc., to have an offering, tribute, etc, brought, to be brought, carried, to steal, to carry off, steal, to carry, to carry off, to transport, to bear, goods, etc., to bear horns, a brand, or other features, to bear, have, hold a document, silver, etc., to bear fruit, etc. (said of a tree, a field), to make bear fruit, to bear wool, bristles (said of animals), to multiply (math term), to pick up and keep, to put on and wear clothing, a crown, to wear a crown, to wear or carry a symbol, to wear horns, weapon or tool in exercise of one's function or duty, as a sign of office or status, to be swollen?, or tense?, to heave, to rise, to rise up against someone, to arise, to raise, move a part of the body (human or animal), to raise a crop, to prosper, wield tools, weapons, etc., to wield a weapon a tool, to brandish a weapon, torch, a signal, take up an object, to take away, to take medication, to take an ingredient, take along, to take care of

persons, a field, or animals, to take, accept, receive something from someone with added *nadanu*, to take off clothing, to take over, to lift, to lift something up during a ritual, to lift up an image during the oath ceremony, to have someone lift an object, part of the body, to be lifted, elevated, raised, to elevate a person to high position, to remove an object, to remove evil, to have someone remove something, to appropriate, to move on, depart, to extend, to make extend, to depart, to cause to be afflicted with a disease, to be received, cashed, collected, *našû*

withdraw, to withdraw from a storage place?, to loot (cities, regions, etc.), to despoil, to plunder, to take (goods, animals, gods, etc.) as booty, to take people into captivity, to be carried off as booty, to be plundered, pillaged, robbed, *šalālu*

withdraw, to withdraw oneself, salvage, to retrieve, tear out, to tear off, to take out, back out, to dispatch, send off, *šalāhu*

withdrawal, installment, *nišru*

withdrawal, removal, *šiliptu*

wither, to wither, to dry up, dry out, *na'āpu*

withered? *Labbu*

withered, or shriveled, adj., *ḥamadīru*

withered, shriveled, dry, dried, dried out, *šābulu*

withhold a document, a tablet, withhold, refuse, goods, merchandise, deliveries, to withhold tribute, hinder, to prevent, to distraint, keep in custody, in confinement, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to to keep, to deny a wish, a request, to deny a wish, request, gifts, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to keep available, to finish, to bring to an end, to stop, interrupt doing something, to come to an end, to be finished, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to keep someone from doing something, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to hold back, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be withheld (referring to objects), to be finished, to be closed, to remain, to stay, to be kept away, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, *kalû*

withhold, to withhold?, *masāru*

withhold, to withhold, withhold a document, a tablet, to withhold tribute, gifts, to be withheld (referring to objects), to remain, to bring to an end, to come to an end, to be finished, to stay, keep in custody, in confinement, to be kept away, to keep available, to keep someone from doing something, hold back a person, delay, to detain, to distraint, to prevent, to hinder, refuse goods, merchandise, deliveries, to keep, to deny a wish, a request, to deny a wish, request, to stop, detain, delay a boat, to cut off, deny water for irrigation, to retain food, urine, etc., to block progress, a road, to check an animal, to reserve, to place at someone's disposal, to finish, to stop, interrupt doing something, to cease to be delayed with negation, to do something without ceasing, without delay, immediately, to stop repeatedly, to hold up, to hold back, to cause to detain, to hinder, to stop, to cause to stop, to be held back, to be delayed (referring to persons), to be confined, to be retained, to be finished, to be closed, to cease, to stop, to linger behind, *kalû*

within a short time, at once, quickly, adv., *mīšūtamma*

without, prep., *illa, šalānu*

without, apart from, far from, earlier than, before, prep., *ullānu*

without, no, not, *la*

with respect to, related to, because of, concerning, on behalf of, on account of, *aššum*

withstand, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to be upright, erect, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be a witness, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

witless one, fool, adj., ḫassu, in la ḫassu

witness, mukinnu¹⁴⁶

witness, attendant, muzzazu

witness, elders, old woman, old man, the constellation "old man" (Perseus), šību

witness, eye witness, āmerānu

witness, hearsay witness, šāmeānu

witness, the constellation "old man" (Perseus), elders, old woman, old man, šību

witness, onlooker, reader, āmiru

witness, to be a witness, to be visible, (said of celestial bodies), to be upright, erect, to withstand, to be in position, present, stand up, to stand at the ready, to stand by someone, to stand firm, to stop moving, to stand still, to stand at an rate of exchange, to make hair stand on end, to take a stand, to take up a position, to step up to, to help, support, welcome, to side with, ally, to stay, reside, dwell, to occupy an office, to serve, to be at the service of, to overpower, defeat, to triumph, triumph over, to have someone triumph over, to step, to step up, stomp on something, to affect, oppose, to commence an activity, to be intent upon, to be about to do something, to be responsible, obligated, to rely on, believe, to be available, to belong to someone, to be at someone's disposal, to remain, to endure, to be entitled to, to prevail, to come to a stop, to erect, build, to set up, to position, arrange in place, in legal contexts) to produce a person or document, to convene, to have someone take up a position of responsibility, to make dwell, to press, enroll into service, to cause defeat, to bring into conflict, to make available, to provide, to create, to establish, to enter a transaction into a record, to charge to an account, to make believable, uzuzzu

witness, to testify, to make a statement as a witness, to act as a witness, to establish as true by means of witnesses, to organize, to put in order, to place parts of a construction in correct position, to be firm in place, to assign a person

¹⁴⁶ Akkadian, **mukinnu**, witness, Polish, **męczennik**, martyr, Croatian, **mučenik**, martyr, Latvian, **moceklis**, martyr, Georgian, მონწილე, **mots'ame**, martyr, Romanian, **MARTOR**, witness; **MARTIR**, martyr, **mărturie**, testify, Finnish-Uralic, **martyr**, testify, Greek, μάρτυρας, **mártyras**, witness, **martyro**, testify, Albanian, **martir**, martyr, Irish, **martyir**, martyr, Scots-Gaelic, **mairtire**, martyr, Welsh, **martyr**, martyr, witness, Italian, **martire**, martyr, to testify, French, **martyr**, martyr, to testify, Etruscan, **marten?**, **martir**, Finnish-Uralic, **todistaa**, testify, Latin, **testor-ari**, to bear witness, Welsh, **tyst-ion**, witness, Italian, **attestare**, to testify, French, **attester**, to testify, Tocharian, A. **stwar**, B. **stwer** witness, English, **swear**, to witness, testify.

to a position, an office, assign good fortune a calamity, etc., to assign fields, houses, staples, etc., to levy taxes, to lay out a watercourse, a boundary, to erect a wall, a building, a city, to establish the foundation of a building, to establish regular deliveries and offerings, etc., to establish laws, regulations, rituals, fame, to set up a stela, a boundary stone, an inscription, an image, to establish (in math and astronomy), reliable, be loyal, to be well disciplined, correct, to place an object correctly or in a specific place (said of ritual and votive objects, of tablets, food, and other objects), honest, endure, to remain in effect, to last, to be secure (said of a foundation), a rule, a position, to remain stationary (said of planets), to remain quantitatively constant, to impose tribute, a fine, to organize, to put in order, to grant, to maintain and preserve the rule, the life of a person, the safety of an object, the permanence of a city, etc., to confirm, to certify, to be confirmed, kânu

witness, to witness, to have eyesight, to look, to look on, to look at a person, to look kindly on, to look at the light, the sun, etc., to look down or up, to look for support, to look at each other, to look away, to look into, to see, to let see, to be attentive to, to observe, inspect, to have a dream, to own, to be visible, to wait, to judge, to see fit, to wait?, to point toward, to point toward each other, to face, to face each other, to be of equal value, to show, to be shown, to appear, to become visible, to be admired, to become clear?, naṭālu

witnesses, offenders in court, dajānē, amatu

wits, sense, reason, pakku

woe! Interj., jau-jau¹⁴⁷

woe, alas! aḫūla, aḫūlamma, uzum

woe, cry of woe, interj., ū'a

woman, muḫterkun

woman, (Hurrian, aštu), iššu

woman, a consecrated woman, qaššatu

woman, a woman devotee of a deity, kulmašītu

woman born on an auspicious day, ūmītu

woman carding wool, nāpištu

woman connected with the temple, uppuštu

woman connected with the temple, a prostitute, šamḫatu

woman dedicated to a god, usually married, not allowed to have children, usually living in a *gagû*, nadītu

woman dedicated to the temple, lukurgallu

woman ecstatic, muḫḫūtu

woman, foreign woman, ubārtu

woman, free woman, amīltu

woman friend, companion, ruttu

woman, fugitive woman, ṭalṭaltu

woman gardener, *nukaribbatu

woman having difficulty in childbirth, *muštapšiqtu

woman in confinement (mother), ḫarištu

woman in labor, ḫajjāktu

woman, menstruating woman, ḫarištu

woman of equal rank, value, meḫertu

woman of low status, captive, asirtu

woman of special status, qadištu

¹⁴⁷ Akkadian, **jau-jau**, woe! Croatian, **jao!** woe! Latin, **oh!** English, **woe!** [<OE **wa!**], an interjection of grief, Akkadian, **aja, aji, aju**, alas!, Sanskrit, **aka**, not joy, sorrow, woe, **hā**, woe! Polish, **ach**, woe! Latin, **ai!_ei!** woe! Tocharian, **oy**, alas! Italian, **ehi!** hey! Etruscan, **ei?** Polish, **och**, oh, Welsh, **och!** woe!, Akkadian, **ū'a**, interj., woe, cry of woe, Romanian, **Vai!** woe!, Greek, οὐαί **ouai!**, Hittite, **wai, wi**, woe!, English, **woe!** [<OE **wa!**].

woman, official in charge of the women, amīltu
woman manager, woman in charge of a royal harem, šakintu
woman, post-menopausal woman, parištu
woman, status of a kezertu-woman, kezrūtu
woman, status of a woman living in a household other than her father's, status of a daughter-in-law, conjugal love, kallūtu
woman taken in distress, nepītu
woman, to sleep with a woman, inactive, to remain inactive, to put to rest, to be at rest (said of the spirits of the dead, of an abandoned city), to lie asleep, to fall asleep, to let or make sleep, šalālu
woman, unclean (menstruating?) woman, filthy, urruštu
woman, weak, feeble woman, ulāltu
woman, wailing woman, ama'irrû, lallarītu, mušarrihtu
woman who is barren, ālittu, in la ālittu, wālittu
woman who does not give birth easily, giving good guidance, keeping in good order, adj., muštēširu
woman who parches grain, *qālītu
woman who raises a child not her own, murabbītu
woman, wife, ašubbatu
woman with forelock, ša abûsāti
woman with two faces, usmitu
woman, young woman, ardatu, šiduri
woman, young woman, female child, working woman, šuḫārtu
woman's accessory, uḫḫu
women, a class of women, šugītu
women, cultic service for female deities, performed by married women, rēdû soldier status or service, a condition of dependence or membership in a retinue, rēdûtu
women's occupation, natḫuḫli
womb, rēmtu
womb, a type of document, etc., pith of plants, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the exta, entrails, inside, abdomen, heart, mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, libbu
womb, dung, shelter, litter, lair, bedding place, a cut of meat?, rubšu
womb, interior, qerbītu
womb, mother goddess, šassūru
womb, pity, compassion, mercy, rēmu
womb, uterine membrane, ibaḫu
wood, eššu, šubaru
wood, a cut of wood, appu
wood, a cut-off piece of wood, a part or product of the palm tree, a chip of wood, ḫuṣābu
wood, a kind of wood or a wooden object, from the country of Zurmahu, *zurmaḫû
wood, a kind of wood, ašī'u, azālu, (Hurrian words *ašluḫḫe, niranithu), šallumu
wood, a part of a chariot made of a special wood and the wood itself, ḫalmadru
wood, a precious wood, elammakku

wood, a type of tree or wood, masswatu
wood, a type of wood, a bird, šulāmu
wood, a wood, šarānu
wood, an aromatic wood, nigītu
wood and its tree, šakku, šakkullu, taškarḫu
wood and metal craftsman, an insect, gurgurru, tabiru
wood, aromatic wood, wooden implements, timber, tree, lumber, firewood, wooded area, iṣu
wood, curved piece of wood, akušīmu, kīšumu, akušīmanu, kušīmānu
wood, cut-off piece of wood, cut of meat, cut-off flesh, section, breach, curtailment, diminution, stump of a tree, fee for cutting open a barley pile (*nikis karê*), cutting off the head, cutting the throat, the wings, slaughter, slicing blow, slash, severed head (*nikis qaqqadi*), niksu
wood, cutting of wood, qurû
wood, dry and cut wood, nīpu
wood, dry wood, aḫḫu, laḫû
wood, dry, old wood, nutāpu
wood, dry, seasoned wood, adj., naḫru
wood from the tree (oak?) and name of the tree, ḫaluppu
wood, kindling wood, ešše’u, kiskibirru, giškibirru, maqaddu
wood object or building, nagû
wood, old, dry wood, nutāpu
wood or aromatic, mitru
wood or leather object, kiškittu
wood or metal chest, upṭa
wood or timber, udidu
wood or tree, ḫuk, mišēna
wood, qualifying wood, adj., urkītānu
wood, reed or wood for kindling, gibillu
wood shaving, sliver of wood, ḫiṣibtu
wood shavings, pieces of cut wood, ḫiṣbu
wood shavings, sherds, mash?, ḫupû
wood shavings, trunk of a tree, stump in exta, stem of a horn, lineage, family, kisittu
wood splinter, kiksi
wood, split wood or reed, niqru
wood, synonym for wood, akalūtu, kalūtu¹⁴⁸
wood, tree, a synonym, anu
wood used for medicinal purposes, zanbilu

¹⁴⁸ Akkadian, [akalūtu](#), [kalūtu](#), wood, Croatian, [lug](#), grove, Finnish-Uralic, [lehto](#), grove, Italian, [legno](#), wood, Scots-Gaelic, [lobht](#), grove, Welsh, [llwyn](#), grove, Akkadian, [argānu](#), conifer tree, [girrillu](#), giriṣu, a tree, Armenian, [ւրդեղ](#), [argelots’](#), grove, Irish, [garrán](#), grove, Basque, [egur](#), wood, Persian, [beša](#), شهبه grove, Latvian, [birzs](#), grove, Italian, [boschetto](#), grove, French, [bosquet](#), grove, Latin, [nemus-oris](#), a wood, grove, Etruscan, [namo](#), [namu](#) (NAMV), Akkadian, [mišēna](#), wood or tree, Latvian, [mežs](#), forest, Finnish-Uralic, [metsä](#), forest, timber, woodland, wood, stand, Basque, [arboladi](#), grove, Italian, [albero](#), tree, French, [arbre](#), tree, Akkadian, [tirru](#), forest, Armenian, [ւիւտւոռ](#), [antarr](#), forest, wood, Hittite, [taru](#), tree, wood, English, [tree](#) [<OE [treow](#)], Akkadian, [udidu](#), wood or timber, English, [wood](#), [OE [wudu](#)], grove, [OE [gräf](#)].

wood-wind or wooden percussion musical instrument, *šinnatu*
wood, wooden implements, timber, tree, lumber, aromatic wood, firewood, wooded area, *išu*
 wooded area, wood, aromatic wood, wooden implements, timber, tree, lumber, firewood, *išu*
woodcutter, *qāṭû*
woodcutter, meat cook, butcher, *nākisu*
wooden board (as part of a brick mold, part of a window, etc.), income or dues registered in a special ledger or list on a wooden tablet, *kiskirru*
wooden bowl, *maširru*, *tannu*
wooden box or case, *ḥabaraḥḥu*
wooden carrier for food?, *tallakku*
wooden chest, or wicker basket, cage, a box for silver and precious objects, *quppu*
wooden container or **basket**, (for sowing seed?, -my edit), *zāru*
wooden container, basket to carry earth, bricks, etc., *kudurru*
wooden cutting tool, *našramu*
wooden-handled basket, *gisappu*
wooden household utensil, *kannulathu*, *maššānu*
wooden implement, *markutu*, *namullu*, *zargû*,
wooden implement or furnishing, *papatu*
wooden implement or utensil, *nasrāmu*
wooden item, *pasru*
wooden object, *aḥušhu*, *ḥabālu*, *ḥabānu*, *ḥirwû*, *ilišannu*, *marītu*, **namšartu*, *nētu*, *paḥarḥulû*
wooden object, *mašarru*, *maštaktu*, *nabḥatu*, *pašku*, *qirsu*, *ṣabību*, *šaḥḥu*, *ša'irru*, *šubbāru*,
wooden object, (Hurrian word, *taniwe*), *taššuša*, *tisisu*, *uḥulunašše*, *unzanu*, *utatiti*, *waruḥḥu*,
wooden object, *zabību*
wooden object, a document of obligations owed by local Anatolians to Assyrians, divine design, plan, concept, ordinance, relief, picture, engraving, plan, drawing, *uṣurtu*
wooden object, a small wooden object, *šadīpu*
wooden object, female bird, *iššūrtu*
wooden object or tree, *paršīgu*
wooden object, part of a door, *ḥuntu*
wooden object or a kind of wood, from the country of Zurmahu, **zurmaḥû*
wooden peg, *itkû*
wooden piece of furniture, *atmû*, *šunannu*
wooden platform or stand, *karû*
wooden structure, *argibillu*, *zaḥanu*,
wooden utensil, *mušānu*
wooden utensil or implement, *nasrāmu*
wooden utensil or tool, *šumekkû*
wooden writing tablet, *gištû*
woodland, brush, *ḥilbu*
woof, heart (also bud, offshoot, leaf, trunk) of the date palm, heart, abdomen, entrails, womb, inside (or inner part) of a building, an area, a region, of a container, parts of the human body, parts of the extra, inside, part of plants, a type of document, etc., mind, thought, intention, courage, wish, desire, choice, preference, (prep. in, among, from, belonging to, like, instead of, according to), (adv., therefore, therein, therefrom, etc.), *libbu*

wool, a blue shaded wool, gizgizû
wool, a black wool, atû
wool, a blue shade of wool, ḥusmānu
wool, a colored wool, (Hurrian word, mišuhḥe)
wool, a color?, of wool, šeburtu
wool, a dark or blue-dyed wool, a blue dye, a plant, uqnātu
wool, a *dušû*-colored wool (Hurrian word, tuḥšiwe),
wool, dye and the wool dyed from it, tamkarḥu
wool, a kind of wool, girdu, *lab'û, šundu
wool, a kind of wool and a garment made from it, ḥalû
wool measure, measure used for wool, the next unit higher than the *kuduktu*, narû
wool, a poor quality of wool, nuqāru
wool, a poor quality of wool, a garment made from a poor quality of wool, mukku
wool, a quality or color of wool, ḥatartu
wool, a quality of wool adj., ḥidru?, *qatu
wool, a quality of wool and garments, coming from Hana (as a social class or type of soldier), coming from Hana (as a designation of a breed of sheep and goats, ḥanû
wool, a quality of wool, mixed and/or shredded, adj., *ḥabšānu
wool, a type of wool, ussannu
wool, a type of wool or garment, qaqqaru
wool, a wad ore tuft of wool, lock of hair, fleece, garment made of a fleecy textile, lump of earth, itqu
wool, a wool fabric of specific size and weave, kutānu
wool and sheep, qualifying sheep and wool, adj., qununnītu
wool annual yield, (an animal's annual yield of wool or hair), gizzatu
wool, an object of wool or leather, uppasannu
wool, black wool, atû
wool braid?, kunšu
wool, carded? wool, metal filings, metal powder, twitch?, kick?, clearance, clearing of accounts, nipšu
wool, combed wool, ḥilšu, pušikku
wool, combed wool, tuft of wool, fluff, nipšu
wool comber (female), *ḥalištu
wool, describing wool, adj., *wašû
wool, fine (lit. linen-like), kitītu
wool, fleece, šipātu
wool garment, garment, a precious garment made of wool, lamaḥuššu
wool, leather bag for holding wool, patīru
wool, like red wool, nabāsiš
wool, matted (said of wool), adj., ḥabšu
wool, measure of weight used for wool and goat hair, kuduktu
wool, metal, material weighed and delivered, ḥaṭu
wool of a certain quality, ḥibšu
wool or cloth of a certain color, probably green, green dry mucus, nasal discharge, ḥaṣartu
wool or linen blanket or wrap, ḥullānu, ḥulīlū¹⁴⁹

¹⁴⁹ Akkadian, [ḥullānu](#), [ḥulīlū](#), wool or linen blanket or wrap, [ḥalû](#), wool, a kind of wool and a garment made from

wool or textile, šuḫulḫu
wool or tree, nēru
wool, plucked wool, qerdu, šimṭu
wool, purple wool or second quality, illû
wool, qualifying red wool, adj., pirsu
wool, qualifying wool and meat, livestock, adj., taḫû
wool, red-dyed wool, nabāsu, tabarru
wool, red dyed wool or fabric, colored spot, širpu
wool, red-dyed wool, red dye, inzaḫurētu
wool, red purple wool, argamannu, (Hurrian word, tabribu),
wool, red wool, ḫuḫartu
wool, red wool, spin together, (a postmenopausal woman should spin together 'male' *ašlu* rushes), a sinew from a dead cow, **salquttu
wool, strip of carded wool, *šuppu
wool, to comb wool, to comb out hair, to have a welt, lump, to strike with palsy, to rub, to be stricken, mašā
wool, to pluck wool, qarādu
wool, to treat wool in a certain way, mazāru
wool treated in a certain way, mizru
wool, tuft of wool, combed wool, fluff, nipšu
wool, woman carding wool, nāpištu
woolen belt or scarf of special make, išru
woolen cloth or garment, uzāru
woolen garment or cloth, uzāru
woolen or linen article used in the temple, pišannu
word, inimṃû
word list, explanatory word list, far-off days, distant time, šātu
word, talk, report, gossip, rumor, matter, legal case, lawsuit, agreement, dibbu
word, faculty of speech, dababtu
word, speech, report, order, command, promise, prayer, divine pronouncement creating and maintaining the proper functioning of the world, qibītu
word, unjust word or act, complaint, tēkītu
wording, authorship, dictation, complaint, rumor, empty talk, oral communication, talk, language, speech, opinion, mood, mind, testimony, declaration, information, instigation, advice, instructions, rule, order, command, mouth, oral tradition, content of a document or inscription, proportion, ratio,

it, **Croatian**, [vuna](#), wool, **Luvian**, [hulna](#), [hulia](#), [hulna/i](#), wool, **Hittite**, [hulana](#), wool, **English**, [wool](#) [<OE [wull](#)], **Polish**, [welna](#), wool, **Latvian**, [vilna](#), fleece, wool, **Romanian**, [vilna](#), wool, fleece, **Romanian**, [LĂNĂ](#), wool, fire, yarn, **Finnish-Uralic**, [lanka](#), yarn, **Latin**, [lana-ae](#), wool, [laena-a](#), a cloak, [lanatus-a-um](#), wool-bearing, **Irish**, [olann](#), wool, **Welsh**, [gwlan](#), wool, **Italian**, [lana](#), wool, **French**, [laine](#), wool, [lainaux](#), wooly, **Etruscan**, [lan](#), [lane](#), **LANTeS**, **Sanskrit**, [ūrṇā](#), wool of sheep, [aurṇān vailān](#), made of sheeps wool, **English**, [yarn](#) [<[gearn](#)], **Akkadian**, [kūšū](#), hide, skin, **Croatian**, [koža](#), skin, **Tocharian**, [kāc](#)* skin, hide, **Hittite**, [suksuka/i](#) ([soksuka/i?](#)), hide of cow or horse, **Albanian**, [qeth](#), fleece, **Sanskrit**, [vilo\(ro\)maṃ](#), fleece, **Finnish-Uralic**, [villa-](#), wool, **Latin**, [velus-eris](#), fleece, skin, hide, **French**, [veilén](#), vellum.

relationship, opening of a part of the body, of an object, entrance to a building, mouth of a watercourse, setting for precious stones, water hole, blade of a dagger, referring to divine intercession (lit. mouth and tongue), pû

wording, speech, ability to speak, pronouncement, atmû

wording, speech, oath, tamitu

wording, statement, tongue, report, gossip, slander, commentary, language, technical language, special language or dialect, nationality, person or people speaking a foreign language, person (captured) able to give information, tongue of a flame, blade of a weapon or tool, plowshare, ingot, lišānu

words, pronouncement, utterance, discourse, mention, divine or royal command, order, name, fame, oath, zikru

words, utterance, speech, blessing recited during performance of a ritual activity, recitation, naqbītu

work, act, activity, evil magic, epēšu

work, assigned work, altaru

work assigned to be performed, materials or supplies for workmen, finished products, staples or materials to be delivered, a kind of tax, field on which *i*-work is to be performed, iškaru

work assignment building walls, pilku

work, craft, disease, lipittu

work crew, head of a work crew, guide, ox following the lead ox, wagon driver, drover, soldier, bailiff, retainer, follower, an administrator, scout, tracker, rēdû

work, deed, speech, command, settling and rendering of accounts, equipment, achievement, evil machination, act, witchcraft, ipšu

work (i.e. indentured servant) done on land held from higher authority, services performed in return for land, delivery of part of the yield, payment of money or objects in lieu of produce, land on which such work is performed, holder of the land, ilku

work, finished work, kintillû

work force, labor detachment, laborer, pirru

work force, personnel, populace, army, troops, military force, ummānu

unit of workforce or army, main contingent, mainstay, principal support, main part of something, pack of animals, a plant, ummatu

work, corvée work, urasūtu

work for wages, to cluster, gather, organize, to organize a group, strengthen, to repair, to give relief, to compose a text, collect, construct, to construct buildings, etc., join, to tie, bind together, assemble a body of soldiers into a military formation, to form a herd of animals, to make regulations, a country, to set up a battle array, to prepare for battle, to plot evil, concentrate, make compact, to become joined, put together, to tie together, to surround with a fence or net, to fortify, to assemble, to prepare for battle, to compact, to assemble, to make ready for battle, to concentrate, to join together, to make ready for battle, to make ready, to be tied, bound together, kašāru

work, message, letter, legal document, order, šipirtu

work obligation, tax, impost, support, stanchion, a tag or piece of jewelry, imdu

work of an ox driver, kullizūtu

work quota of menial servant, adû, addû

work quotas, to compute work quotas, adû

work, skillful work, trick, cunning, deception, clever or ingenious idea, ingenuity, nikiltu

work, summoned corvée work, levy of a group, marching into battle, dikūtu

work, task, dullulu

work team member, qinnazu, in ša qinnazi

work, to be busy with work, to undertake work, to take into safekeeping (said of documents), to treat kindly, to begin to do something, to accept or take objects, materials, etc., for specific purposes, to put one's hand on something in a symbolic gesture, to conquer, take a city, to take over a province or city for administrative purposes, to hold a feudal tenure, to levy taxes or services (referring to staples, persons, boats, animals), to levy services to take possession of real estate, to capture wild animals, to take hold of a person (a symbolic gesture when asking for payment of a debt, requiring a person to appear as a witness, or having him make a statement), to apprehend, catch, a person, to put a person in fetters, to detain, imprison a person, to arrest a person (said of a human action), to seize, overcome (a person said of demons, diseases, misfortunes and sleep), to seize a person as a pledge, a hostage, a slave, to seize a person or animal by force, to seize objects, animals, etc., to cause to seize someone, to hold an object, to manipulate a tool, apparatus, etc., to take up a position, to take to a specific region, to seize an exit, passage, etc., to be concerned, to think, to hold, to connect (said of a relation between two objects), to be connected, joined, to contain, to seize, take, etc., with one's own hands, to conceive an idea, to take seriously, to grasp one another, to quarrel, to cause two people to quarrel, to be assigned work, to seize a person, to summon as a witness, to make fast, to tie, to link, to install someone in a feudal holding, in office, to have someone hold or touch an object, to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to provide somebody with income, food, etc., to set up an object, to occupy a territory, to settle people, to prepare, to light a fire, to collect, to assemble from several sides, to hitch (animals in) a team, *ṣabātu*

work to be performed, envoy, messenger, message, report, commission, task, enterprise, activity, finished product, manufactured object, artifact, service, technique, craft, treatment, affliction by disease, suffering, *šipru*

work, to complete work according to a preconceived plan, to execute work according to plan, to form a concept, to carry out a concept, to be perceived, to obtain a comprehensive view, to look upon something from afar, *ṣubbû*

work, to do assigned work, *šipru-a'*

work, to do a month's work, *arhu*

work, to lack work, to be ready, to be idle, to make idle, to let be idle, to be available, to be free of work obligations, to free of work obligations, empty, to become empty, to empty, to be unprofitable, to unload, to cast metal, *râqu*

work, to make people do work, to submit oneself, to put pressure upon a person, to put reciprocal pressure on each other, to press people, to pace off, to walk upon, to stride, to forgive, pardon a sin, to defeat an enemy, to make compact, to bother, to crush, to step into something unclean accidentally, to step upon something on purpose, to stamp out a fire, to suppress noise, to full cloth, to let time pass, to make regulations, to come in, to exert oneself, to drop a claim, a case, to allow to walk about, to trample, to make a road or ramp by compressing and stamping the soil, to make concessions, *kabāsu*

work, to perform a work, *šipru*

work, to perform additional work, *šēṣubutu*

work, to perform corvée work, *kudurru*

work, to start work, to arrive at, to affect (said of evil), to attack, to serve meals (to the gods, rarely the king or governor), to conclude an alliance, bring, to bring near, to bring repeatedly, to claim, to go up as offering, to be pertinent, to be present, to be involved, to have sexual relations with a woman, to approach sexually, imminent, to be imminent, available, at hand, to approach, to approach with a request, to approach repeatedly, to approach each other (reciprocal), to approach for other purposes,

let approach, to approach closely, to be adjacent, close, near, to be close to, to come close, in intimacy with someone, to be near, close, near in time, to come near, to come to, to present, deliver (gifts, tribute), to present offerings, prayers, to lead, escort, to produce someone, to take pieces of information as a whole, to address, to speak to someone, to submit a petition, to petition repeatedly, to fasten, to raise a claim, qerēbu

work, to work in an assigned territory, mešḥu

work, to work metal in a certain way, to take up a position, to prepare objects or persons, to set in place, to set in order?, to turn one's eyes, to spread a cloth, a net, a string, an awning, to spread, to extend, wings, arms, to be spread, to tether, to stretch a measuring cord, to stretch out a limb, a hand, a finger, to stretch out, to be stretched, to send, to direct, to arrange, direct, to be pointed at, tarāšu

work, without work, idle, empty, rīqu

worker, agricultural, amandēnu, used in ša amandēni

worker, agricultural, ḥabazû, in ša ḥabazî

worker, an agricultural worker, muštablakkitu

worker, a type of worker, aḥānu

worker, a type of worker or soldier, ḥuṭāru

worker, corvée worker, massu, urāsu

worker, doing agricultural and other work under supervision, person of servile status attached to a household, menial, person of equal social status, comrade, colleague, kinattu

worker, female worker, gurgurratu

worker in a field, ālik eqli

worker or craftsman, turtenu

worker or soldier levied for royal service, tax paid in lieu of outfitting a soldier, šāb šarri

worker, textile worker, ḥalašešû, in ša ḥalašešê

worker, woman engaged in textile work, ḥabbistû

workers, a class of dependent workers, šiluḥlu

workers, contingent of workers, group of people, troop of soldiers, army, people, population, šābu

workforce, leader of of a workforce, troops, ummānu, in rab ummāni

workhouse, ergasterion, nupāru

workhouse, ergasterion, nupāru, in bīt nupāri

working group acting head, performance of a ritual, mušēpišûtu

working, to stop working, to disregard an order, a rite, etc., to leave a house, a city, a country, etc., to leave a field fallow, to take off, discard, a garment, to irrigate a field, to brew beer, to pickle, to steep in a liquid, to let water flow, sprinkle, to scatter, to pour, to swoop down, to spit out, to cast down, to throw into water or fire, a pit, etc., throw out a corpse, to throw away, to overthrow a rule, to abandon, to abandon someone, to abandon a task, to reject, to repudiate an obligation, etc., to put animals out to pasture, to drop an object accidentally, to lose a part of the body, to have a miscarriage, to knock down a wall, a door, to cast a net, to launch a boat, to place a piece of furniture, a container, etc., to erect a reed hut, to set out objects for exhibit, a sacrifice, etc., to put something into a container, to put on clothing, to place a stone in a mounting, to insert, to fasten a lock, to affix a clay tag, to put on jewelry, etc., to load an animal, a wagon, a boat, to apply medication, nadû

working woman, young woman, female child, suḥārtu

workman, ēpiš šipri, ēpiš dulli

workman, sorcerer, reed plaiter, ēpišu

workmanship, handiwork, control, care, jurisdiction, charge, custody, possession, authority, power of

gods, person, self, paw, handle, hand, one of several equal parts, share, item, list, a unit of measure, qātu

workmanship, subject matter, handling, artifact, execution, performance, pouch for carrying precious metals, nēpeštu

workmen, group, gang of workmen, gā'u

workmen, people, human beings, mankind, soldiers, inhabitants, population, subjects of a king, serfs, retainers belonging to an estate, a household, a palace, or a person, family, members of a family, nišū

workmen, team of workmen or experts, astronomical term, clasp, knot made for magic purposes, knot of a plant, contingent of soldiers, troop, rent payment, payment in kind for services or taxes, joint of the human or animal body, a feature of the exta, anger, wrath, structure, bond (of a mountain, wall), mountain fastness, concentration, strength, joint, node, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, handle, kişru

workshop, šipru, in bīt šipri

workshop, field, cultivated field, dullu, in bīt dulli

workshop?, locality, mušēpišu

workshop, school for scribes, creator, craftsman, mummu

world, as to extent and inhabitants, adnātu, dadmū

worm, a kind of worm, margūtu

worm, a worm, sickness caused by exposure to the sun or heat, open sun, air, open air, weather, sultry weather, shining appearance of the sun, moon and stars, light, šētu

worm, an illness, urbatu

worm?, badger, kalab urşi

worm, bird, a disease, išqippu

worm, maggot, a constellation, tūltu

worn?, arrayed, clad, adj., labšu

worn, corroded, teaseled cloth, maşru

worn (said of garments), used (said of objects), rancid, stale, aged, old, ancient, past, old (as opposed to fresh), remote (said of buildings, temples, city walls, ruins, gods, kings and historical persons), traditional, customary, established (said of customs, offerings, measures), inherited, owned for a long time, native, original, previous, former, traditional, customary, established, (said of customs, offerings, measures), remote, ancient, old (said of trusted, faithful, old retainers, long-time residents, etc.), old (as opposed to new), original, previous, former, old, abandoned, ruined (said of private buildings), labīru labīru

worried man, dalhānu

worried, to be worried, disturbed, restless, adāru

worried, to become worried, eclipsed (said of the moon), nanduru

worried, to be worried, to be a cause for worry, to be anxious, to do something carefully, to take care, to pay attention, to draw someone's attention to something, to ask someone to pay attention, attend, to be concerned about something, to alert, to alert many, to watch, to watch carefully, na'ādu

worried, to be worried, to be worried about, to be terrible, fearsome, to respect, to be respectful, reverent, to be respectful of, reverential toward, to be reverential, honor, venerate, fearful, fearsome, to fear, to frighten, to frighten one another, afraid, to be afraid, to be afraid of, to reduce to fear, to develop fear, to care for, to perform filial etc., obligations, to perform service, to serve, to awe, palāḥu

worried, to mistreat, suffer spasms, be distressed, cause distress, disturbed, despair, distraught, ašāşu

worries, jagātu, nazqūtu
worry?, tankittu
worry, anxiety, distress, concern, fear, nakuttu
worry, depression, dejection, ašuštu
worry, distress, uššatu
worry, fear, concern, damage, disrepair, crisis, dangerous situation?, nikittu
worry, grief, niziqtu
worry, grief, depression, song, wailing song, nissatu
worry, grief, trouble, te'iqtu
worry, illness, preoccupation, muršu
worry, to be worried, concern, be concerned, to pay attention, to give information, investigate, to study, to remind, to be pious, to think of a deity = to heed a deity, to think of a person (said of gods and kings = to care for, to mention, ḥasāsu
worry, to make someone worry, difficult, to be difficult, to cause difficulty, annoyance, in difficulty, to cause difficulty, trouble, annoyed, annoyance, to be cause for annoyance, to become angry, troublesome, displeased, troublesome, to be troubled, to take trouble, to become troublesome, to become displeasing, to make someone or something displeasing, to be concerned, to concern oneself, to have a disease, to be diseased, to fall ill, to bring illness upon someone, marāšu
worry, to palpitate, to throb, to beat, to fear, to be anxious about, to be in a dangerous situation, to cause concern, nakādu
worry, to worry, ḥāšu
worry, to worry, to have worries, to have constant worries, to cause worries, be upset, to squeak, to hiss, to squeak constantly, to upset, nazāqu
worry, to worry, to offend, to annoy, to make angry, to defame, to become depressed repeatedly, to make two parties enemies of each other, to come upon bad times, to change (fate, a sign, a rumor, etc.), into something bad, to treat badly to make someone or something look or feel bad, to treat each other badly, fall into misfortune, to turn into evil, to become angry, to be angered, lemēnu
worshipped, beloved (an epithet of goddesses), honored, kanūtu
worshipper of a goddess, ištaru, in mār ištari
worshipper, role of a worshipper, vassalage, slavery, position of a royal official, ardūtu
worshipper, servant, vassel, subject of a king, follower, soldier, ardu
worshipper, supplicant, unnānišši
worthless stuff?, uninhabited land, uncultivated land, nidūtu
would that, lūmē
wound, a wound, pittu
wound caused by piercing, severed, part, diaphragm, pain, piercing pain, dikšu
wound, describing a physical wound or deformity, adj., šarpu
wound, gash, piṭḥu
wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, sting of an animal, prick of a thorn, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), swamp, waterlogged land, plowed land, a decoration of precious stones, weaving, woven cloth, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḥṣu
wound, to wound, paḥānu
wound, writing, cuniform wedge, stroke of the stylus, miḥiṣtu
would not, neg. part., ulaman, ullaman
woven and prepared in a special way, adj., kamdu

woven cloth, adj., šatû

woven cloth craftsman (making a special type of woven cloth), kāmīdu

woven cloth, prepared in a special way, kimdu

woven cloth, weaving, a decoration of precious stones, plowed land, waterlogged land, swamp, attack (of a disease, a demon, an army), prick of a thorn, sting of an animal, wound, stroke, stroke of a tool, blow, a wooden part of a door, part of a measuring box, miḥṣu

woven fabric, muṣû, watlu

woven, to be woven, to weave, to spin, to entwine, interface, to join battle, to have someone spin a thread, spun, šatû

wrap, a wrap, liddu

wrap, cover, metal plating, nalbētu

wrap or blanket of wool or linen, ḥullānu, ḥulīlū

wrap or cover, ḥuluptu

wrap or spread, covering, tapsû

wrap or garment, kulīlû

wrap, outer garment (worn by soldiers and as festive apparel), facing, coating, leather or metal armor, naḥlaptu

wrapper?, šupû

wrap, to entwine, to gather against somebody, to be entwined, to wind around each other, to form coils, roll up, to circle around, kapālu

wrap, to twist, to coil, lapāpu

wrap, to wrap around, to curve, to bend, to become bent, kapāpu

wrap, to wrap, envelop, šêru

wrap, to wrap, to be girt, to gird oneself, to harness, to hitch, to hitch, harness, to join, to bind, to bind oneself by contract, to make a binding ruling, to set up a binding agreement, to band together, to construct buildings, bridges, earthworks, to fasten, to pack, to tie, attach something to a person or object, to tie up an animal, a boat, to tie things together, to tie knots?, to tie on a sash, belt, headband, weapon, jewelry, to tie up a boat, to make someone tie, hitch, construct, to be tied, to get ready, to bandage, to arrange in order, to establish, provide offerings, dues, livelihood, to assign a person to a task, a post, to place a financial obligation, to tether an animal, to bandage, to construct, to fit together, to conclude an agreement with someone, to put someone under obligation, to make someone contractually liable, to be attached, to be set up, to conspire, rakāsu

wrap, to wrap, to fasten with laces, thongs, šapû

wrap up, to pack, to wrap, to surround, to surround completely, to surround a city with a wall, hem in an enemy, besiege, to besiege, to be besieged, to besiege a city, to arrange decorations in a circular form, to encircle an object with decorations, arrange objects in a circle, circle, to move in a circle, to encircle, to make a round, to circle around an object, a person, a region, to have someone circle, surround an object, a place, to circumambulate, to form a circle for magic purposes with sand, flour, etc., to wall a city, a precinct, to fence a garden, a house, etc., to throng around a person, to throng constantly, to walk around a field, house, etc., a moat, lamû

wrapping, hide (used for wrapping), leather bucket, mašīû

wrapping, lump of clay, clay tablet, pisiltu

wrapping used to package textiles, a textile, qulqullu

wrath, ezzu, igimtu

wrath, anger, libbātu¹⁵⁰, nuggatu, ra'ibu, rubû, šibsātu, tēgimtu
wrath, day of wrath, (the name of the 19th day of the month), anger, uggatu
wrath, divine wrath, divine displeasure, kimiltu
wrath, fury, ru'ubtu
wrath, structure, mountain fastness, bond (of a mountain, wall), anger, feature of the exta, joint of the human or animal body, payment in kind for services or taxes, rent payment, team of workmen or experts, troop, contingent of soldiers, knot made for magic purposes, concentration, strength, joint, node, knot of a plant, section of a text or region, possessions, treasures, stricture of the alimentary canal, obstruction in a canal, lump, meteorite?, clasp, handle, an astronomical term, kişru
wrath, to be seized by wrath, to provoke, become furious, to become angry, to anger, ra'ābu
wrathful, adj., *ennenu, kummulu
wrathful, angry, kamlu
wrathful, to be wrathful, to be irascible, to become angry, to be angry with each other, to make angry, to become angered, kamālu
wreath-like, like a wreath, adv., kililiš
wreck, to demolish, to tear down, to raze, to tear down (as preparation for requilding), to hew out, to carve, cut (stone), to erode, eat away, to scrape out, to incise, scarify, to destroy a person, to engrave, to turn up the ground, naqāru
wreck, to smash, to destroy an object, to break (a tablet), to invalidate (a document), to repudiate (an agreement), demolish, ruin, to cut wood trees, to split in half, divide, to break off, to crush, injure, hurt, to break into, hepû
wrecker, nāqiru
wrecker, digger, munappilu
wrestle, to wrestle, to grapple, to grip?, to twist?, šapāşu
wrestler, ša abāri, muştapşu
wrestler, ħummuşu, in ša ħummuşi
wrestling, fighting, entwined, adj., kitpulu
wretched, anguished, adj., nassu
wrinkle one's nose, to sniff, ganāşu
wrinkle, to roll up, shrivel, kalāşu
wrist? Kimkimmu
writhe, to grovel, to crawl, to crawl about, to make crawl, paşālu
writhe, to tremble, ħālu
write, to write, set down in a written document, to occur, to arise, to happen, to exist, be present, be available, make someone impose, to impose on, to come into existence, stay in existence, to be

¹⁵⁰ **Akkadian**, **libbi**, anger, eclipsed state, grief, sorrow, distress, **libbātu**, anger, wrath, **Latin**, **lividus**, black and blue, envious or malicious, **Welsh**, **llidio**, to be angry, chafe, fume, inflame, **Sanskrit**, **krodhaḥ**, anger, **krudh**, **kradhyati**, to be angry with, **Hittite**, **kardimie/a**, **kartimiie/a**, to be angry, **kardimiahh**, **kardimi(a)nu**, **krdimi(a)nu**, **kartimmies**, **krdimiant**, **krdimies**, **krdimiah**, to make angry, **Romanian**, **furie**, anger, **Irish**, **fearg**, anger, wrath, **Scots-Gaelic**, **fearg**, anger, wrath, **English**, **furious**, **Basque**, **hasarrea**, anger, wrath, **Latin**, **ira-ae**, anger, **Italian**, **ira**, wrath, **French**, **irriter**, to be angry, **English**, **irate** [<Lat. **iratus**], **Etruscan**, **ir**, **ire**, **iri**, **English**, **truculent**, [<Lat. **truculentus**] savage and cruel, fierce, pugnacious, **Hittite**, **tarkuallie/a**, **trkuant**, to look angry, **trkualie/a**, to look angrily, **trkua**, angrily, **Akkadian**, **ra'ibu**, **rubû**, anger, wrath, **ru'ubtu**, wrath, fury, **ra'bu**, angry, furious, overbearing, **Latin**, **rabies,-em,-e**, madness, rage, fury, **rabio-ere**, to rave, **English**, **rabid**, afflicted with rabies, overzealous, fanatical, raging.

imposed, to endow, provide, with good fortune, abundance, wisdom, etc., to establish, institute, provide, to establish, cause, to be established, caused, inflicted, to found, establish, to station, settle, to establish, settle income, etc., on someone, to wear, be provided with, to institute, establish (a festival, an offering, a practice, and institution), to establish the dimensions of, to make appear as, to make fit for, to be outfitted with, wear, to put on, wear, to outfit, adorn, to pack, put materials in ingredients, etc., into a container, to make worthy of praise, to cause to be put in charge, to cause to be provided with, to cause, inflict defeat, rout, destruction, pillage, to cause to be placed, to cause to be present, to bring about, cause an event, a process, to cause to be in bad repute, to melt down, to preserve, to salt, to charge to someone, debit, to be charged to someone, to put in charge, to assign, put in charge, to pledge, place in jeopardy, to deposit as pledge, guarantee, to afflict, burden with misfortune, losses, a calamity, inflict, to deposit, entrust a tablet for safekeeping, to deposit into an account, a shipment, to be deposited, to be entrusted for safekeeping, to put at someone's disposal, to invest, put up silver, expenses, to place in or on a part of the body, place, to put up as preserves, for fermentation, to be put in fetters, to place something for a particular purpose, with a particular intention, to place an amulet, etc., around the neck, to set in place a food or incense offering, to place medication, etc., on the body, a wound, to place for storage in a storeroom, a container, to set down at a certain place, to set out, arrange for a ritual, to set up camp, a battle line, to impose an obligation, tribute, to add to, to decree, set a term, to be located at a certain spot, to be provided with, have a feature, a characteristic, to appoint to a task, a position, install in office, to turn into, deliver up to, treat as, to allocate, include in a share, to use, to inform someone, submit a case to someone, to plant, to take, posit a number, to set a price, to lay out a furrow, cultivate, to be lax?, to have a dimension, weight, to be located, to appoint, to have a camp set up, to have someone settle, to be placed on or in something or someone, to be set in place (offerings), to be placed in the mouth, in or on a part of the body, to settle, to be located, to be provided with, to be appointed, to side with, to be turned into, delivered up to, to be played, **šakānu write, to write down**, record, to be written down, recorded, to paint a surface, to smear, to smear on, to smear oneself, to apply water or fire, to commit a sacrilege, to put hands on with evil intentions, to come accidentally in contact, to touch, to be touched, to touch lightly, to touch in a symbolic act, to touch, cover a quadrant of the moon, to make touch, to allow to be touched, to apply water or fire, to fashion an object, to give a work assignment, to affect, to become affected, attack, to be bad, evil-portending, abnormal, anomalous (said of ominous features), to hurt, bother, to strike, to strike a chord, defeat, to moisten with oil and other liquids, to write down, to bother?, to touch, affect, hurt repeatedly, to write, to play a stringed instrument, to be anomalous (said of ominous features), to make unclean, to obscure, to rub, to scratch, to scatter, to sprinkle, to be sprinkled, to tarry, to be delayed, to overthrow, defeat, to be defeated, overthrown, destroy, to desecrate, to be desecrated, defile, defiled, lapātu **write, to write**, to have a tablet written, copied, to put down in writing, to be written, copied, to copy, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to deed by means of a written document, to decree in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, **šaṭāru writing**, cuniform wedge, stroke of the stylus, wound, miḫiṣtu **writing**, text, inscription, exemplar, copy, **šaṭāru**¹⁵¹

¹⁵¹ **Akkadian**, **šaṭāru**, writing, copy, exemplar, text, inscription, **šaṭru**, adj., inscribed (stela, seal, etc), written, recorded, etc., **šitirtu**, text, inscription, **šitru**, document, inscription, text, **Hittite**, **hatrae**, **hat**, **hatura**, to write, to report, to declare, to order, **hatuas**, **hatuars**, a letter, **Belarusian**, пісаць, **pisać**, to write, **Croatian**, **napisati**, to write, **peisatuns**, to write, **Romanian**, a **scrie**, to write, **inscripție**, inscription, **Latin**, **scripo**, **scribere**, **scripsi**, **scriptum**, to write, **Irish**, chun **scríobh**, to write, **Scots-Gaelic**, a **sgriobhadh**, to write, **sgriobtuir**, scripture, **Italian**, **scritta**, inscription, **scriver**, to write, **French**, **écrire**, to write, **inscription**, inscription, **Etruscan**, **scriato**, (SCRIATV), possibly **scria** tu, **Greek**, να γράψω, xna grápsō, **gráfo**, to write, επιγραφή, **epigrafí**, inscription, **Welsh**, i **ysgrifennu**,

writing tablet made of wood, gištû

written agreement, i'lu¹⁵²

written, inscribed, (name or titular), written down, inscribed (stela, seal, etc.), recorded, adj., šaṭru

written order, instructions, message, letter, proxy, agency, service, business, našpartu

written, to have a tablet written, copied, to be written, copied, to write, to put down in writing, to copy, to inscribe a tablet or other object, to have a monument, an object inscribed, to formulate a legal document, to issue a legal document, to have a legal document made out, to deed by means of a written document, to decree in writing, to list, register, record, to assign, to have someone assigned, to be assigned, to have a mark placed on the exta, to have registered, recorded, to be registered, šaṭāru

writer, tablet writer, scribe, ṭupšarru

wrong, harm, fraud, pirku

wrong, misfortune, ruins of a city, calamity, evil deed, damage, ḫibiltu

wrong, portending evil, faulty, ḫāṭû

wrong, to do wrong, ḫibiltu

wrong, to do wrong to a person, to ravage, to take away, oppress, to undo, to destroy, ḫabālu

wrong, to wrong, to make illegitimate claims, ruggû

wronged, adj., ḫablu, ruggugu

wronged person, unjustly treated, ḫablu

wronged, oppressed, dullulu

wrongdoer, criminal, narru

wrongdoing, bad feelings, bad reputation, masiktu

wrongdoing, malicious person, criminal, evil, wicked, violence, raggu

wrongdoing, punishment, offense, misdeed, fine, guilt, arnu

wrought, finished, built on (said of a house), adjusted, cultivated, epšu

Y

yarn, cord, ulinnu

yarn, thread, ṭimītu, ṭīmu

yarn, twine, wire, string, band, a feature of the exta, ṭurru

yarn twister, mupattilu

year, season, harvest time, šattu

year, beginning of the year, New Year's festival, zagmukku

year before last, šaluššani

year, every year, annually, šanassu

year, every year, each year, adv., šattussu

to write, **English**, to **engrave** [<OE **grafan**], **Albanian**, te **shkruash**, to write, skalit, to inscribe, **English**, **scratch**, [<ME **scracchen**], to make a shallow cut or mark with something sharp.

¹⁵² **Akkadian**, i'lu, written agreement, **lapātu**, to write down, record, to put hands on, to strike, etc., **Belarusian**, закон, **liehat**, legate, **Polish**, **legat**, legacy, **Latvian**, **legāts**, legate **likums**, law, **Finnish-Uralic**, **lähettiläs**, legate, **Armenian**, լեզուն, **legeon**, legate, **Albanian**, **ligj**, law, Latin, **lego-are**, to ordain, **Italian**, **legato**, legacy, **French**, **legs**, legacy, **English**, **legacy** [<Lat. **legare**, to bequeath], **Etruscan**, **lecin**, **Polish**, **utwor**, writing, **Romanian**, **ordin**, order, **Albanian**, **urdhëroj**, to order, **Irish**, chun **ordú**, to order, a **ordú**, to ordain, **Scots-Gaelic**, gu **òrdugh**, to order, a dh 'òrduchadh, to ordain, **Welsh**, gu **òrdugh**, to order, a dh 'òrduchadh, to ordain, **Italian**, **ordinare**, to order, **French**. **ordonner**, **ordainer**, to order, ordain.

year of service, eponymy as a year in office, eponym, līmu
year, last year, iššaddagdiš, šaddagda
year, New Year's festival, beginning of the year, zagnukku
yearn, to aspire, to strive for, to probe, to scrutinize, to search, to search all over, to organize a search, look for, to look all over, everywhere for, to look around, to seek, plot, to seek out someone, solicit someone's help for a favor or with a complaint, to call to account, to sue, to investigate, to be assiduous toward, to be solicitous for the welfare of, še'û
yearly, every year, adv., šattišam
yellow color, uriqtu
yellow-colored mineral, kalû
yellow dye or paste, eškadrû
yellow-green, urqu
yellow, green, (as in gold: *hurāšu ar-qu*), arqu
yellow-green stone, urriqu
yes, adv., kēna
yes, indeed, anna, anni, annû
yes, in truth, ikkitti
yes, possibly, there is, ibašši
yesterday, amšali, amšalītam, amšat, timāli, **ukunurû
yesterday, last night, tonight, at night, adv., mūša
yet, adv., udini
yield, estimated yield of an expected crop and the pertinent cultivation agreement, šukunnû
yield, produce of a field, storage bin or jar, išpikû
yield, product, šibutātu
yield, to yield profit, to make a profit, to make strong? Kašû
yoke, ħullu
yoke, crosspiece, domination, rule, part of a door, of a loom, (part of the liver, probably the omasal impression), a part of the lung, a constellation, nīru
yoke crosspiece, team (usually a pair, of draft animals), animal trained to go in harness, pair of objects, an architectural term, bundle of silver scrap, šimittu
yoke ornament, nīru, in ša muḥḥi nīri
yoke, to yoke, to make ready, harness, to drive, to put on a bandage, to tie, attach, to connect, to put on a bandage, to have harnessed, šamādu
yoked, harnessed, šummudu
yonder, over there, previous, former, faraway, ullû
you, pron. m. sing., **atta** (*attu*), **ka you**, **pron. f. sing., atti, f. pl., attina**
you, pron. fem. pl. kināti
you, pron. sing., masc. and fem. acc., gen. and dat. with ana, kâti
you, pron. sing., gen., dat., acc., kuāši
you, pron. sing., gen., dat., acc., kuāti
you, pron. sing., masc. oblique, šâka
you, pron. pl. dat., kunūši
you, pron. pl. gen. dat. acc. kunūti
you, pl. belonging to you, adj., kunû
you, pl. oblique cases, kâšunu, kâtunu, kunāšunu
you, to you, for you, sing., dat., acc., kâši
young, a bird's young, nibšu

young bull, mīru
child, young child designation, tarû
young child, infant, baby, šerru,
young ewe, female lamb, puḥattu
young female lamb, parratu
young, few, small, of little value, standing, of low standing, light, qallu
young goat or sheep, muīqu
young lamb, parru
young male sheep, a fish, puḥādu
young man, ajaru
young man, man, eṭlu
young, mature young of animals, offspring of humans and flocks, lillidu
young of an animal, brood (of birds, snakes), bastard, child of a slave girl, līdānu
young, offspring, tālittu
young, offspring, offspring of an animal, descendant, son, son (used as a form of address to a subordinate or by a subordinate when referring to himself or in private letters as expression of affection), darling, lover, subordinate, employee, member of a group, citizen, native of a city or country, māru
young shoot, offspring, descendants, papallu
young, small, adj., rakūbu
young, small animal, fledgling, young man, atmu
young, small, second in rank, child, servant, few, šihru
young, small, servants, retainers, šihḥirūtu
young, suckling, infant, suckling child, lakû
young, the young of an animal, male lamb, kalūmu
young, to be young, to become few, to become small (in size or quantity), to be a minor, to count as a credit, to appear as a credit, to be pressed, at a loss, to make smaller, to reduce (in size or number), to break up small, to reduce a credit by entering a debit against it, to debit, šeḥēru
young woman, ardatu, šiduri
young woman, female child, working woman, šuḥārtu
younger brother, second place or rank, duppussû
younger, narrow, thin, fine, adj., qatnu
your, belonging to you, kû
yours, pron. ikkû
youth, šihru, šuḥrētu
youth, childhood, mešherūtu
youth, children, šuḥru
Zurmaḥu, from the country of Zurmahu, referring to a kind of wood or to a wooden object, *zurmaḥû
VII, urû

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