

Copeland:

English-Akkadian Dictionary



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The "Copeland—English-Akkadian Dictionary was compiled from the University of Chicago work: "THE ASSYRIAN DICTIONARY OF THE ORIENTAL INSTITUTE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO, 1964, Published by the Oriental Institute Chicago, Illinois, USA and J.J. Augustom Verlagsbuchhandlung, Glückstadt, Germany. The 21-volume dictionary is made available as PDF files at: <http://www.aina.org/cad.html> (Assyrian International News Agency). The following files were used in the preparation of this dictionary:

Volume	Pagination	Date	ISBN
Volume 1, A, part 1	xxxvi + 392	1964	0-918986-06-0
Volume 1, A, part 2	xx + 531	1968	0-918986-07-9
Volume 2, B	xviii + 366	1965	0-918986-08-7
Volume 3, D	xiv + 203	1959	0-918986-09-5
Volume 4, E	xiv + 435	1958	0-918986-10-9
Volume 5, G	xii + 158	1956	0-918986-11-7
Volume 6, H [Het]	xiii + 266	1956	0-918986-12-5
Volume 7, I/J	xv + 331	1960	0-918986-13-3
Volume 8, K	xix + 617	1971	0-918986-14-1
Volume 9, L	xx + 259	1973	0-918986-15-X
Volume 10, M, part 1	xxiv + 441	1977	0-918986-16-8
Volume 10, M, part 2	xx + 324	1977	0-918986-16-8
Volume 11, N, part 1	xxiii + 382	1980	0-918986-17-6
Volume 11, N, part 2	xxi + 357	1980	0-918986-17-6
Volume 12, P	xxx + 559	2005	1-885923-35-X
Volume 13, Q	xxiv + 332	1982	0-918986-24-9
Volume 14, R	xxx + 441	1999	1-885923-14-7
Volume 15, S	xxiv + 428	1984	0-918986-40-0
Volume 16, S [Tsade]	xv + 262	1962	0-918986-18-4
Volume 17, S [Shin], part 1	xxviii + 492	1989	0-918986-55-9
Volume 17, S [Shin], part 2	xxviii + 453	1992	0-918986-78-8
Volume 17, S [Shin], part 3	xxxiv + 420	1992	0-918986-79-6
Volume 18, T	xxx + 500	2006	1-885923-42-2
Volume 19, T [Tet]	xxxii + 167	2006	1-885923-43-0
Volume 20, U/W	xxx + 411	2010	1-885923-78-3
Volume 21, Z	xv + 170	1961	0-918986-19-2

These documents are alphabetized as Akkadian-English. I needed an English-Akkadian document, and – finding nothing readily available—decided to convert the Akkadian-English files to an abbreviated English-Akkadian version. The oi.chicago.edu volumes are amazingly detailed, showing the specific usages and texts where each word in the dictionary is used. The individual volumes range in size from about 200 pages to 500 pages, and as one will see in reviewing this complex oi.chicago work, the work is massive (Akk. “ešqu”).

My need to prepare the English-Akkadian version has to do with my work in preparation of the “Etruscan Phrases Indo-European Table.” This table began as a table that showed Indo-European lexemes/cognates that coincided with the 2,500 words vocabulary I developed from examination and translation of over 600 Etruscan texts. Later, in preparation of this table it became apparent that there was a greater mission involved with the table, of reconciling Indo-European languages with other language groups, first Baltic, Uralic and Kartvelian, then finding a need to expand the listing of concurring lexemes to Hurrian/Urartian and subsequently Akkadian. I refer those who are interested to begin with our Indo-European Table, Part 1, available at academia.edu or at maravot.com Etruscan Phrases, which is at:

http://www.maravot.com/Indo-European_Table.html.

Professional linguists and novices will no doubt enjoy seeing common words still used today that may have been passed down through the Indo-European languages to English. One of many words involved an old hobby I had, as I was an impressionist oil painter in Paris in the 80’s and applied gesso first to my canvass before applying the oil paints. Recently, I discovered that the Akkadian word for plaster, whitewash, gypsum is: “gaššu.”

A note on the special letters used by oi.chicago.edu. š = “sh,” ṭ = a hard “t,” and ḫ = “ch.” Other more common characters are: š, š, â, â, ê, ê, î, î, û, û.

This, of course, is a work in progress, and, seeing the vocabulary develop and its implications, I believed others would like to use this English-Akkadian version. Once again, it was developed by me as a tool to reconcile--and inform--to the words in my Indo-European Table. As a side note, in this strange, unsettled age, involving the plight of Middle-Eastern nations and immigrants fleeing the horrors of merciless, (Akk. “gamālu”), unrestrained governments, and even persecuted by the government that hosts the Statue of Liberty, that among the first words in our *American* English-Akkadian Dictionary is “abandoned child.” It may be that Sargon, the founder of the Assyrian/Akkadian Empire (2334 to 2279 BC), who was apparently born an illegitimate son and who was discovered abandoned adrift in a basket (like Moses) on the Euphrates River. He is known for “creating the first multi-national empire in history” [ancient.eu]. Today, the idea of certain governments is to purge those that do not conform to their likeness: an old, criminal idea tried by Hitler (who abhorred multi-nationals and enjoyed destroying them and their families.)

We thank the Assyrian government for making these Assyrian files available and encourage those who are curious about Iraq and Syria and their old foundations to visit www.aina.org.

Mel Copeland
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Dictionary:

abandon, to abandon, to desert, to leave, leave behind, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to reserve, set aside, to leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu

abandoned (child) ezbu, ezību

above, on, beyond, el

above, on, upon, over, to, towards, against, more than, beyond, at the debit of, on account of, eli

above, over, upstream, apart from, in addition to, elēn, elēnu

above, upward, elâniš

absent oneself, to expel a person, go away, to remove an object, to be removed, duppuru

abomination, villany, anzillu

abundant, duššû

abundant, numerous, dešû, deššû

abundant, to become, make or be abundant, fertile, to provide abundantly, lavishly, dešû

acacia, a kind of acacia, ašāgu

Acacia bush, shrub, ebītu

acceptance of a case by a court, didibbû

accordingly, thus, just as, appitti

account, to make a final accounting? ahirtu

accursed person, curse, arratu

accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to assign, mix, add up, meet, emēdu

act, activity, evil magic, work, epēšu

act, to act, be active, proceed, to permit (said of gods), is, happens, to treat person or thing, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, epēšu

act, to act or do epēšu

act, to perform an act, dibbuact, ritual, manufacture, evil magic, crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, epištu

addition, in addition, excess, in excess, loudly, outwardly, on high, on top, up, upward, upstream, eliš additional, in reserve, in excess, oversize, excessive, foremost, excellent, exaggerated, untrue, atru

additional amount, excess, additional payment, fee, atru

additionally, in addition to, beyond, besides, apart from, prep., elat

additionally, exceedingly, in addition, atriš

adjusted, cultivated, built on (said of a house), wrought, finished, epšu

administration building, edulû

adopt, to adopt a son, māru

admitted, coming, ēribu

adult, to become mature, eṭēlut

advance, attack, go, govern, rule, oppose, send a message, turn against person, confront, order, **âru**
 advance, to advance against, to be put in order, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out
 correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make
 do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an
 enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move
 the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to
 prepare, to march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, ešēru
advance on or continue a journey, to march in review ritual, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer,
 to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move
 objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to pass by, to pass through, to send on
 overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to hand over, to allow time to elapse, cause
 delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu
adversary, gērânu
adversary, foe, gērû
adversary, gērû, in bēl gērî
adversary in court, dabābu
advice, instruction, muster, aširtu
after, aḥrûn*arkat, arki
after, behind, dāt
afterward, arkînišu
afterward, backward, behind, arkiš
afterward, behind, to the rear, arka
afterward, later-on, arkāniš, arkānu
afterward, soon after, arkītam
afterwards, dātu
against, above, on, upon, over, to, towards, more than, beyond, at the debit of, on account of, eli
against, for, to, up to, toward, upon, from, ana
agent, ālik našparti
agitated, to fear, arāru
agreement, dibbātu
agreement, a type of formal agreement, adû
agreement, gossip, lawsuit, legal case, matter, rumor, report, word, talk, dibbu
agreement, to come to an agreement, to make mutual concessions, to perform a kind act, to act so as to
 please, to be obliging, to spare, save, gamālu
agreement, to make an agreement, šalmu
aggressively, war-like manner, dapniš
agricultural implement? amandēnu
agricultural implement, argukku
agricultural work, handywork, tillage, construction, manufacture, crew, act, ritual, evil magic, epištu
agricultural worker, amandēnu, used in ša amandēni
aim, to take aim, wait for, own, attend to, belong to, look, to look at, look on with indifference, dagālu
Akkadian, akkadû, akkaditu (f.)
alas, aja, aji, aju
alas, woe! ahûla, aḥûlamma

alert, awake, dalpu, dalbu

alert, to be alert, to alert, watchful, etēku

all, every, entirety, any, gabbu

allotment, esiktu

all right, to be or become all right, to set aright, to march on, to charge (an enemy), to move straight ahead, to inject an enema, to move the bowels, to put or keep in good order, to be put in order, to advance against, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make, do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, clear up, to give birth easily, straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to proceed, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to prepare, to give correct decisions, ešēru

all-seeing, *atmaru

almighty, dandannu

alone, ēdekku

aleness, ēdiššu

aleness, isolated, unattached, lone person, ēdēnu

along with, now then, annūrig

alternate, to change, to displace, to shift, to invert, to revoke terms, commands, retract, substitute, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû

allow time to elapse, to allow persons or boats to pass, delay, cause delay, hand over, proceed, to make pass on or proceed, advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to pass objects on, etēqu

aloud, to boot, elītam

alum, gabû, in aban gabî

Amorite, amurru, amurrītu (f.)

amphora, an amphora, akūnu

and, aššu

anew, edišimma

anew, adv., eššiš, eššišamma, eššitamma

angry, furious, terrible, awe-inspiring, adj., ezzu

angry, terrifying, adj., galtu

angry, to be angry, to flare up in anger, fuming with rage, agāgu, uggugu

angry, agāmu, aggu

angrily, aggiš

animal, a wild animal, dumāmu

animal, an animal, darūbu

animal, an aquatic animal, amēl nāri

animals, ašû

annihilate, to annihilate, to bring to an end, to use up, to spend, to settle, to encompass, to control, to possess in full, to finish, to bring to an end, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru

annoy, to frighten, šūduru

antimony paste, egû
any, all, every, entirety, gabbu
anybody, ammannâ
apart from, akla
apart from, besides, ela
apart from, prep., ezib
apart from, in addition to, beyond, besides, prep., elat
apart from, above, over, upstream, in addition to, prep. Elēn, elēnu
apart from the fact that, conj., ezib
apparel, piece of apparel, gadaru
appear, to become visible, apû
appear, to see the light, šamaš
apple, a kind of apple, a cereal, arsuppu
appoint high priest, to appoint a high priest, našūt ēni
apportion (lots), to draw, to make a drawing, to incise a relief, esēqu
area, field, land, region, terrain, eqlu
arm, forleg, dura'û
arm (human), side, flank of an animal, wing of an army, bank of a river, shore of a sea, aḥu
armed forces, army, executive power, ability, value, violence, strength, emūqu
armor, coat of mail, apluḥtu
armor, a kind made of leather, daššu
army, armed forces, executive power, ability, value, violence, strength, emūqu
arrange, to arrange, (with šûḥuzu), dājanûtu
arrive, to bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, to invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, to return, to go home, erēbu
arrogant, da'īšu
arrowhead? (foreign word) apellu
arrowmaker, ēpiš qanâte
arouse from sleep, raise, clear away, remove, move, to move to another location, to make rise and depart, to collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, to prompt, dekû
ascend, to go up, go to higher ground, travel uphill, elû
as far as, up til, up to, adi, gadu, qadu, ḥadu, ad
ashes, ditallu
as much as, whatever, ammar
Assirian, from the city of Assur, aššurû
as soon as, akkā'l, anāma, ašša
as well, besides, in addition, moreover, furthermore, indeed, appūna
ask, to request, to crave, desire, to be desired, required, erēšu
aside, off, sidewise, awry. Separately, elsewhere, aḥītam
ass, wild ass, araddu
assault, to commit an assault? Rissu
assign, to assign, to be assigned, esēhu
assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax,

impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, mix, add up, meet, emēdu

assist, to give assistance, qātu, tappūtu, tillūtu

astray, to go astray, ḥabātu

atmospheric phenomenon, anquilu

attack, to rush against, arāhu

attack, go, govern, rule, oppose, send a message, advance, turn against person, confront, order, âru

attend to, aim, to take aim, wait for, own, belong to, look, to look at, look on with indifference, dagālu

attention, to pay attention, uznu

augur, diviner, observer of birds for divination purposes, dāgil iššūre

augur, to divine omens from a bird, iššūru

aunt, aḥat abi

aurochs, a fish, ditānu

authority, lordship, etellūtu

avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to hand over, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu

awake, adj., êru

awake, to be awake, êru

awake, to be or stay awake, be sleepless, work ceaselessly, to keep someone awake, harass, dalāpu

awake, alert, dalpu, *dalbu*

awe, full of awe, ādiru

awe-inspiring, angry, furious, terrible, adj., ezzu

awe-inspiring, to inspire awe, to cause trouble, to scare away, to fear, to be or become frightened, to frighten, to be or become nervous or restless, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to inspire fear, or respect, galātu

axe, an axe, agû, agasalakku, agasalikku, agasilikku

axe, a type of axe, ārimānu

back, erûtu

backbone, spine, keel of a ship, battering ram part, ešenšēru

back, rear, guarantor, future, later, second, lower in rank, arkû

back of a mountain goat or gazelle, armu

backward, afterward, behind, arkiš

bad, imperative, harsh, obstinate, tyrannical, thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, dannu

bag, to snare, ebēlu

bake, to bake, epû

baked, epû

baker, ēpû

balance, rest, remainder, pledge, divorce money, ezibtu

balance? surplus? anzannu

band, a band, (foreign word), emutin
band, a band, bandage, enišu
band, rope, durru
bandage, strap, e'al'u
banquet, to arrange a banquet, qarêtu
bar for locking doors, ēdilu
barber, gallābu
barber, king's barber, ŠU.I.LUGAL
barber of the market place, gallāb maḥīri
barber, female barber, SAL. ŠU.I
barber for sick people, ŠU.I. GIG
bare the teeth, gnash the teeth, to rage, to be raging, gašāšu
barley ear, antu
barley, qualifying barley, galburḥu
barley storage, aldû
barley thresher, dā'isu
barren woman, ālittu, in la ālittu, wālittu
base, ešdu
base deed, to commit a base deed, gillatu, gullultu
basketmaker, ēpiš qappāti
basket-mender, ēdihu
basis, base, foundation, habitation, duruššu
battering ram part, keel of a ship, backbone, spine, ešenšēru
battle, dirdirru
battle, confusion, blurring of vision, ašītu
battle cry, to raise the hue and cry of battle, tānuqāti
battle, fray, ašgagu
battle, onslaught, adammû
battle, strife, (poetic term) anantu
battle, to give battle, qarābu
beam, amrû
bead, a bead, spirru
bead, egg-shaped bead, necklace of such beads, erimmatu
bead or ornament, du'iltu
bead, stone bead of specific shape, implement wooden part, hypogastric region (lower stomach), emšu
bear, asu, dabû
bearer, carrier, ābilu
bearded, anadaru, darīru, darru
beauty, darling, treasure, recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, choice thing, dumqu
beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, expert, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu
because of the fact that, since, appiš
because, so that, that, on account of the fact, aššum

because of, concerning, on behalf of, on account of, with respect to, related to, aššum
bed, eršu
bed, a type of bed, dunnu
bed, feature of a bed, dinnû
bed, to take one's bed, eršu
bed sideboard, amaru, eškirim
bedroom, eršu, in bīt erši
bedrock, firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, foundation, depth, lump, dunnu
bedsheet, eršu, in ša muḥḥi erši
beer, a type made from emmerwheat, emmerwheat, dišiptuḥḥu
beer dregs, erû
beer maker (a female), alappānu, in ša alappāni
beer mash, agarinnu
beet, alūtu, allu'tu, il'ūtu
before, with, in the presence of, from, instead of, ašar
behavior, gait, alaktu
behind, after, dāt
behind, backward, afterward, arkiš
behind, afterward, to the rear, arka, arki
behold, ellû
behold, to behold, see, look at, amāru
belch, to belch, gešû
bend, gabābu
benefit, to benefit through somebody, nēmelu
benevently, well, carefully, piously, damqiš
bequeath, contend for superiority, deliver promptly, reinforce, make valid, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, to speak severely, become stronger, become even thickness, danānu
bequeath, to leave a token remnant of land, document, to make out a legal document, to abandon, to desert, to leave, leave behind, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to reserve, set aside, to leave behind, to leave to posterity, to lend money, to divorce, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu
berry, a red berry, mark, mole, erimu
berry bush, dususu
besides, apart from, ela
besides, in addition, adv., elat
besides, apart from, in addition to, beyond, prep., elat
besides, in addition, moreover, furthermore, indeed, as well, appūna
besides, separately, aḥum
bestow, to make a present, gēsu
beyond, prep., ebar
beyond, above, on, el
beyond, on the other shore or bank, aḥullā
beyond, over and above, not more than, alla, *illa
beyond, besides, apart from, in addition to, prep., elat

Big Dipper, the constellation UrsaMajor, cart, cartload, wagon, eriqqu
binder (name of a demon), e'ēlu
binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, fortified, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, fierce, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu
bird, a bird, amusiggu, anpatu, ārabānu, argabu, asqīqu, asumatānu, aškikītu, gadû
bird, a bird, abrammu, adaburtu, ajû, appānu, awīlānu, dalû, diqdiqqu, dubdubbu, dūdu
bird, a bird, durummu, enšubu, erullu, eškinninītu, eššebu, gamgammu
bird, aquatic bird (“donkey mare of the river”), atān nāri
bird, a bird (foreign word) arriš
bird, to divine omens from a bird, iššūru
bird used for decoy, arru
bird like the anzû-bird, anzāniš
birth, to give birth, alādu, walādu
birth, to give birth easily, charge, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to inject an enema, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, prosper, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, clear up, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru
bison, alimbû
bladder, elibbuḥu
blazing, āriru
bliss, state of bliss after death, artāwa
blood, bloodshed, slaying, blood money, kin, damu
blood, dark red, adamātu
blood, adamu
blood money, blood, bloodshed, slaying, kin, damu
bloodshed, to shed blood, damē
blow into somebody, said of evil spirits, to inflate, to blow away spirit from dead body, edēpu
blur eyes, stir up, roil water, disturb, embarrass, denounce, interfere, confuse, become troubled, dalāḥu
blurred, confused, cloudy, disturbed, muddy, dalḥu
blurred, confused, tangled, ešû
blurring of the vision, confusion, ešītu
blurring of vision, battle, confusion, ašītu
board, dibbu
board, wooden board, plate, metal plate, dappu
boat, ship, elippu
body part, of human or animal, gabbu, gannu
bolt, gāmiru
bone, frame of the body, a measure, ešemtu
boor, coarse, boorish man, aḥurrû
boorish, to act boorishly, nuwā'ūtu
bovine, an exotic bovine, apasû

bowl, or goblet, dapi'ū
bowl, a large bowl, agannu
bowl, a type of bowl, apisāmūš
bowl, a bowl made of metal or stone, ašhalu
bowl, a small bowl, diqārutu
bowl with round bottom for serving and heating, diqāru
bowls, to inject an enema, to move the bowels, to put or keep in good order, to be put in order, to advance against, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to prepare, to march on, to set aright, to give correct decisions, ešēru
box, or chest, altapipu -(from Hurrian)
box, made of metal, wood, or reed, ashalu
boxthorn, eddetu
bramble, amaridu
bramble, disease of the eyes, amurdinnu
branch, small branch of a canal, atappu
branches, brush, appaḥu
brave, to act bravely, mutūtu
brave one, allallū
brave one, warrior, ālilu, ēlilu, fem., āliltu, ēliltu
brazier, garakku
break a tablet, murder, smite, fight, defeat, to be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, dāku
bread, a kind of bread, diru'ū
bread, loaf of bread, akalu, aklu, *garištu
bread flour, a kind of bread flour, dinū
brick, baked brick, epertu
brick, half-brick, arhu
brick, kiln-fired brick, agurru, erimtu
brick pile, amaru, emēru
brick pile, to pile up bricks, amāru
bridegroom, person asking for favors, ērišu
bridegroom, marriage, person taking a woman in marriage, āḥizānu
brier, a kind of brier, gabgabū
brilliantly, in a pure fashion, elliš
bring people/animals, guide, to lead, to rule, to steer a boat, to have brought, send, guide safely, arū
bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, to invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, to return, to arrive, to go home, erēbu
bring, to have a person brought, šūbuku
bring information, news, orders, tēmu (used with abalu
bring greetings, culmu
broken, bent, etqu
broken, smashed, dīšu

brotherly relationship, aḥḥūtu
brush pile, abru
buck, (said of gazelles and goats), daššu
bucket, dālu
bucket, small bucket, dulû
built on (said of a house), adjusted, cultivated, wrought, finished, epšu
buffalo? Alap kīši
build, construct, cultivate, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epēšu
building part, apilḥa
building, an outbuilding made of less durable material, asuppu
building, an outbuilding, asuptu
building wing, edakku
bull, as a mythological being, alû
bull colossus with human head, aladlammû
bull of heaven, elû
bull sacrifice, to sacrifice a bull, alpu-a
business, to do business, nadānu u mahāru, ṣabûtu, ṣubûtu
business, to take care of business assets, bābtu
but, rather, alla
butt, to gore, genû
butcher, to butcher, garāšu
butcher, to butcher a kid, urīšu
buy, to buy, maḥīru, šīmāti
cage, esēru, in bīt esēri
calamity, dibiru
calamity, darkness, misfortune, obscurement, adirtu, idurtu, hidirtu, edirtu
camel, gammalu
camels, she-camels, anaqāte
captive, woman of low status, asirtu
captive foreigner, prisoner of war, asīru
captivity, asīrūtu
captive, blocked, adj., esru
captive, prisoner compound, asīru in bit asīrī
captive, to take captive, enclose, to become enclosed, confine, to shut in, to channel water, to stifle a cry, to become constricted, esēru
caravan, arriving caravan, entrance tax, ēribtu
caravan, pack, ellatu
cared for, taken care of, ašru
carefully, benevently, well, piously, damqiš
careless, to be neglectful of duty, egû
carelessness, negligence, egûtu
caretaker, to act as a caretaker or a provider, zāninūtu
carob, false specie of a carob, dadānu
cart, cartload, wagon, the constellation UrsaMajor or Big Dipper, eriqqu

cart, part of a cart, akuttu
carver of reliefs, ēṣiru
case, dababābu
case, lawsuit, claim, court, judgement, decision, law, law article, verdict, punishment, legal practice, dīnu
cattle shed, alpu, in bīt alpi
cattle shed official, alpu in ša bīt alpi
causeway, nose, tip, crown, end, rim, edge, spur of land, appu
cedar tree (tree, wood, and resin; tree sacred to the gods), erenu
ceiling, heaven, cover, wrap, sheath, sky, ermu
celebrate, to celebrate, nigūtu
cereal, a cereal, abuhuru, arsu, ersuppu
cereal, a cereal, a kind of apple, arsuppu
cereal, a cereal and a dish made from it, gajātu
cereal, a kind of cereal, enninnu
cereal, a kind of wild cereal, dišarru
cereal dish, a preparation of cereals, galteniwa
chair, an ornate chair, durgarû
chameleon, a marine animal, ajar ili, jar ili, ajarillu, jarillu
channel water, to take captive, enclose, to become enclosed, confine, to shut in, to stifle a cry, to become constricted, esēru
change, to displace, to shift, to invert, to revoke terms, commands, retract, substitute, alternate, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû
change, to turn into, ewû
charge, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to inject an enema, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, prosper, to give birth easily, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, clear up, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru
chariot driver, appati, in mukīl appāti
chariot driver, ašātu, in mukīl ašāti
chariot protective structure, gabagallu
charioteer? assāru
check, control, organize, marshall forces, muster, to provide food rations, instruct, be mustered, ašāru
check list, choice, inspection, inventory, amirtu
checked, accounted for, amru
cheese, eqīdu
chest or box, altapīpu -(from Hurrian)
chest, coffer, cashbox, coffin, arānu
chief justice, dikuggallu
chief warden, enungallu
child, dirku
child, descendance, posterity, darku

child, small child, small, adj. daqqu, edaqqu
child, suckling child, *eniqu
child, term for child, apadu
choice thing, beauty, darling, treasure, recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, dumqu
chop, to chop, gadādu
circuit, to make a circuit around a track, sibsāte
city dweller, ālu, in *ša libbi āli*
city dweller, citizen, village dweller, ālû, āliu, ālaju, fem. ālajītu
city gate, amumunna
claim, court, judgement, decision, law, law article, case, lawsuit, verdict, punishment, legal practice, dīnu
claim or claimant, enimgallu
claimant, ēlû
claimed, adj., eršu
class, a social class, eḫelena
class, a class or profession, eduinu
clean, become clean, to clean, to keep clean, to clear a person or property of legal or financial claims, to clear oneself of an accusation by oath, to be or become cleansed, to make clean, ebēbu
clean, holy, lustrous, shining, trustworthy, proper, pure (religiously), polished, ebbu
clean, holy, pure, sacred, noble, free, ellu
cleanliness, state of ritual cleanliness, adv. ebbiš
clean person (in relation to a cult), ellu
cleanse oneself, become free of debt by royal decree, pure, to become pure, to purify, make pure, keep pure, to consecrate to a deity, to make free, to be purified, elēlu
clear away, remove, move, to move to another location, , to make rise and depart, to arouse from sleep, collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, raise, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, to prompt, dekû
clear oneself of an accusation by oath, to clear a person or property of legal or financial claims, clean, to become clean, to clean, to keep clean to be or become cleansed, to make clean, ebēbu
clear up, to give birth easily, charge, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to inject an enema, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, prosper, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru
cling to, meet, refuge, reach, mix, assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, to place a lean upon or against something, add up, emēdu
cloak maker, ēpiš naḫlapti
clods of a field, akkullātu
closure, edlu
cloth, a cloth, gammidu
cloth of inferior quality, ebišu
cloud, erpetu, erpu

cloudy, confused, disturbed, blurred, muddy, dalhu
clouds, water carrier (poetic word for clouds), elallu
coat, a coat, epartu
coat, a multicolored coat, eriptu
cold, eššû
colic, suffering from colic, emru
collect, to gather, to gather up, to scrape together, to decant, to shovel, to be decanted, esēpu
collect, collect tribute, to be collected, press for payment due, to put a person under pressure, esēru
collector of dues, esēru
color, a color of horses, (Kassite word), alzibadar
come!, now then!, interj., gana
come out of a temple, etc., depart, go out, escape, to leave, to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, ašû
come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, to invade, to penetrate, to return, to arrive, to go home, to bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, erēbu
come, to come/go (to someone), garāšu
coming, admitted, ēribu
command, royal command, decree, dātu
command, to execute a command, siqru
commerce, to engage in commerce, tamkārūtu
complain, plead, negotiate, litigate, recite, relate, talk, tell, speak, come to agreement, dabābu
complete, full, finished, settled, terminated, whole, gamru
complete, making decisions, etc., final, effective, gāmīru
completeness, finality, end, gamāru
compute, nikkassū-a'
conceal, to conceal, puzru
concede, to make mutual concessions, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to be obliging, to
come to an agreement, to spare, save, gamālu
conceive, to impregnate, pregnant, to be pregnant, erû
concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to spend, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru
concern, hurry, duluhtu
concerning, prep., aššut
concerning, on behalf of, on account of, because of, with respect to, related to, aššum
concubine, esirtu
condiment, a condiment, arāsu
confectioner, ēpišānu
confederation, a'lu or i'lu
confine, to confine a person, ganānu
confine, to shut in, to enclose, to channel water, to stifle a cry, to take captive, to become enclosed, to become constricted, esēru
confront, to oppose, attack, go, advance, turn against a person, send a message, order, rule, govern, âru

confuse, denounce, disturb, embarrass, blur eyes, stir up, roil water, interfere, become troubled, dalāḥu
confuse, to trouble, ešû
confused, cloudy, disturbed, blurred, muddy, dalḥu
confused, tangled, blurred, ešû
confusion, dulḥānu, ešû
confusion, blurring of the vision, ešītu
confusion, disorder, eclipse, ešātu
confusion, trouble, dilḥu, duluhḥû
confusion, battle, blurring of vision, ašītu
confusion, distress, daliḥtu
conjure, to perform a conjuration, āšipūtu
conquer, to conquer a city, ālu-a
consecrate to a diety, cleanse oneself, become free of debt by royal decree, pure, to become pure, to purify, make pure, keep pure, to make free, to be purified, elēlu
consecration? eqūtu
consent, to consent, annu
consume, to devour, arāhu
conspiracy, confused, cross, maneuver for a position, feint, stumble, hobble, perverse, to twist, become twisted, egēru
constellation lyra, she-goat, goat (generic term), enzu
constipated, esiltu
constipated, locked up, eslu
constipated, to be stopped up, esēlu
constricted, to become constricted, channel water, to take captive, enclose, to become enclosed, confine, to shut in, to stifle a cry, esēru
construct, cultivate, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, build, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epēšu
contraction, gabāšu
construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, manufacture, crew, act, ritual, evil magic, epištu
container, a container, aḥrušḥu, ammašabbû, darīku, attamukaru?
container (Hurrian word), ašhauššuḥu
container, a container (Egyptian word) daši
container, an earthenware container, arbašītu
container of a specific shape, gabgabû
contend for superiority, deliver promptly, reinforce, make valid, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, to speak severely, to to bequeath, become stronger, become even thickness, danānu
continuity, lastingness, dārītu
continuity, permanent status of property, dūru
continuously, ever, dār
control, to annihilate, to bring to an end, to use up, to spend, to settle, to encompass, to possess in full, to finish, to bring to an end, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru
control, organize, marshall forces, muster, to provide food rations, check, instruct, be mustered, ašāru

convulsive, to suffer from convulsions, damû
cook, mirsu, ēpištu, in ēpišat mirsi
cook, pappasu cook, ēpiš pappasi
cook, temple cook, endibbu, engisu, engû
copper, anānu, erû
copper, a word for copper, asisû
copper object, eripu
copper, to mine or smelt copper, erû-a'
copper part of a door, armatu
copper object, akullānu
copper, poetic expression of copper, ahuš'u
copulate, to copulate, garāšu
copy, duplicate, opponent, gabarû
correspond, to fit, šūluku
corvée (unpaid worker) master, dullu, in bēl dulli
cosmetic, eye cosmetic, amāmû
coughing fit, retching, gag, gaḥḥu, ganāḥu
course, channel of a canal, region along a bank, alku
court of judgement, dinu, in bīt dīni, dīttu
court official, ēpiš šizbi
court president, (see judge), dajānu, in ša pān dajāni
court president, dīnu, in ša pān dīnāte
courthouse, dajānu in bīt dajāni
cover, amnion, fetus covering membrane, edamukku
cover, a cover or garment, dapsû
cover, canopy, protection, andullu, andillu
cover, to cover, erēmu
cover, to cover with patches or with a network, edēḥu
cover, wrap, sheath, heaven, sky, ceiling, ermu
cow, arḥu
cow (poetic term for cow), abkigu
crab, the constellation Cancer, alluttu
craftsman, a craftsman? Azû
craftsman or official, l gelduḥlu
craftsman or official's designation, ezû, in rab ezû
cramps, to have cramps, to cause cramps, tied, girt, to be girt, ebeṭu
cramped, ebṭu
crave, to ask, to request, desire, to be desired, required, erēšu
creditor, to become a creditor, qajapānūtu
cream, garû
crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, manufacture, act, ritual, evil magic, epištu
crime, to commit a crime or sin, arnu
crime, to commit a crime, sartu
crimes, to commit crimes, lemnu
criminal, thief, ardadu

crippled, akûtu
crooked, crossed, perverse, twisted, egru
crop, farm, to raise a crop for sustenance, kurummatu
cross, confused, maneuver for position, feint, stumble, hobble, perverse, twist, become twisted, egēru
cross river, ferry, to cross a river, nēbiru
cross, to cross, pass along (walking), to go overland, to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to elapse, to pass through, to transgress, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to move objects past, to hand over, transfer, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, to be transgressed, to be transferred, etēqu
cross water, to ford, extend beyond something, make somebody cross over water, to pass back and forth, ebēru
crossed, grown together, entangled, flourish, send forth shoots, stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, lengthen, elēpu
crossed, perverse, twisted, crooked, egru
crowd, to crowd about, to romp, dakāku
crown, edge, rim, end, causeway, nose, tip, spur of land, appu
crown, disk of the moon, agû, aga'u
crush, to crush, dakāku
crush, to crush, duququ
crustacean, (name means river-locust), erib nāri
cry, kappu cry, to utter a cry sounding like *kappu*, kappu
cubit, forearm, ammatu
culprit, arnu in bēl arni
cult answerer, āpilu
cultic object, of a temple, ēqu, in *bīt ēqi*, temple inner room, *Bēlat-ēqi*, name of goddess
cultivate, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, build, construct, perform a **divination**, a ritual, to plant, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epēšu
cultivate, to put under cultivation, seed with a seeder plow, plant a field, etc., to be seeded, planted, erēšu
cultivated, built on (said of a house), wrought, finished, adjusted, epšu
cultivator, ērišānu
cultivator, tenant farmer, errēšu
cup, a cup, anakku, anakmahḥu
current, flow of water, agû, egû, aga'u, agiu
curse, accursed person, arratu
curser, one who curses, errēru
curse, to curse, arāru, ezēru
cursed, arru
curtain (for a canopy), daltu, in ša dalti
cushion, ašbatu
cut, to cut branches, arû
cut, to cut off hair or beard as punishment, gadāmu
cut, to cut trees, erû

cut, to cut, trim, mutilate, gašāšu
Cypriote, one coming from Cyprus, alašû
dairy product, diktu, eldu
dais, a dais, ašukku
dance?, to whirl, gâšu
daub, to daub, eqû
dangerous, terrible, overbearing, akšu, ekšu, wakšu
dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu
dark, da'ummu, du'ummu, eklu
dark, adj. erpu
dark, adj., extinguished, ețû
dark, to be dark, ekêlu
dark, to be dark, dim, to darken, to be darkened, to become gloomy, ețû
dark, to become dark, da'āmu
dark, to become dark or dusky, erêpu
darkening, ādiru
darkness, gloom, da'ummatu
darkness, misfortune, calamity, obscurement, adirtu, idurtu, hidirtu, edirtu
dark, sad, adru, adirtu, idirtu
darkly, adv. *du'umiš
darling, treasure, recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, beauty, choice thing, dumqu
date palm, a type of date palm, elamittu
date palm fiber, amšû
date palm frond, leaf, aru
date palm, certain stage of growth, arhānû
day, spend a day, to arrange a festival, ūmu
deaf person, obstruction of the ear, amīru
decorate, to sprinkle, elêhu
debility, feebleness, ekûtu
debit, at the debit of, against, above, on, upon, over, to, towards, more than, beyond, on account of, eli
debt remission, andurāru
debris, dust, earth, loose earth, scales, ore, mortar, territory, soil, area volume, eperu
decant, to be decanted, shovel, to scrape together, collect, to gather, to gather up, esêpu
deceitful woman, witch, elēnītu
deceitful words, elēnēti
deception, garment, upper or outer garment, insincerity, high land, high terrain, outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, top part, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, elītu
decide, to make a decision, report, establish diplomatic relations, tēmu
decision, verdict, judgement, punishment, legal practice, law, law article, case, lawsuit, claim, court, dīnu
decree, royal command, dātu
decorate, to decorate, zinnātu

decoration, a decoration, arkabu
decoy, bird used for decoy, arru
decoy, use as a decoy, arrūtu
deed, to do a deed, ipšu-a'
deed, to do a good deed, perform a favor, damiqtu
deed, base deed, to commit a base deed, gillatu, gullultu
deeds, to perform deeds, alkaḳātu
deer, hind, ajalatu
deer, stag, ajal, jalu, julu
defeat, decisive defeat, massacre, carnage, abiktu, apiktu, abkūtu
defeat, fight, to smite, be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, murder, break a tablet, dāku
deity, tutelary deity, group of stars, angubbū
deity, a protective deity, ankurū
dejection, worry, depression, ašuštu
delay, cause delay, hand over, proceed, to make pass on or proceed, advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to pass objects on, to allow time to elapse, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu
deliver, to make regular deliveries, iškaru
deluge, flood, abūbānis
demanding, errēšu
demon, a female demon, ardat lili
demon, an evil demon, gallū
demon and disease it causes, asakku
demon like a gallū demon, adv., gallāniš
demon locality, ekur
denounce, disturb, embarrass, blur eyes, stir up, roil water, interfere, confuse, become troubled, dalāhu
depart, go out, escape, to leave, come out of a temple, etc., to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, ašū
deposed, darsu
depression, dejection, worry, ašuštu
depth, bedrock, firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, foundation, lump, dunnu
depths, subteranean waters, deep culvert?, asurrakku
descendance, child, posterity, darku
descend, to descend, erēdu
desert, abandon, to abandon, to leave, leave behind, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to reserve, set aside, to leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu
deserter, eṭṭēru
desire, to be desired, crave, to ask, to request, required, erēšu
desire, wish, erēšu
desired object, wish, request, ominous mark in divination, erištu

desolation, waste, armūtu
despair, to be worried, disturbed, to cause distress, suffer from spasms, to mistreat, ašāšu
destitute, arû
destitute, empty, empty handed, naked, erû
destitution, erīsūtu
destroy, to trample upon, thresh barley by stomping on it, dāšu
destroy buildings, objects, lay waste, ruin a region, abātu
destruction? damtu
devastation, flight, rout, ruin, arbūtu
diaphragm, wound caused by piercing, severed, part, pain, piercing pain, dikšu
difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, savage, dangerous, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu
difficult, fierce, strong, hard, aštu
difficultly, with difficulty, hardly, danna
dilapidated, to become dilapidated, nidūtu
dilapidated, to become dilapidated, become weak, impoverished, shaky, to be out of funds, enēšu
dilapidation, exhaustion, weariness, disrepair, anhūtu
dim, cloudy (said only of the eyes), apû
dim, dark, to be dark, to darken, to be darkened, to become gloomy, eṭû
dimly, faintly visible, adriš
diplomacy, establish diplomatic relations, decide, to make a decision, report, tēmu
dipper, elû, in ša mē šūli
dirty state, aruštu
dirty, unclean, aršu
disappear, tubqu
disappear, come out of a temple, etc., depart, go out, escape, to leave, to rise (of stars), to grow, aṣû
disease, a disease, arḥānû, arurtu, dimītu, dugānu, ešû
disease, cause called ruqbūtu
disease, caused by a demon, asakku
disease of the head, ašru
diseases, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to assign, accuse, mix, add up, meet, emēdu
dishonesty, treachery, dāštu
disorder, confusion, eclipse, ešātu
dispatch, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, arouse from sleep, raise, clear away, remove, move, to move to another location, to make rise and depart, to collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, to prompt, dekû
dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

displace, to shift, to change, to invert, to revoke terms, commands, retract, substitute, alternate, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû

dispute, to hold a disputation, ŝalûtu

disregard it!, never mind!, interj., ezib

distress, cause distress, disturbed, despair, distraught, worried, suffer from spasms, to mistreat, ašāšu

distress, confusion, dalihtu

distress, famine, hard times, fortress, fortified place, ground, terrain, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, valid tablet, dannatu

disturb, denounce, embarrass, blur eyes, stir up, roil water, interfere, confuse, become troubled, dalāhu

disturbed, blurred, muddy, cloudy, confused, dalhu

disturbed, despair, distraught, worried, to cause or be in distress, suffer from spasms, to mistreat, ašāšu

divine order, to establish order by divine action, paršū-a'

divine, to perform a divination, bārûtu

divine, to divine omens from a bird, iššûru

divination, to perform a divination, ritual, plant, to cultivate, happens, is, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, to permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, epēšu

divination, to perform a divination by means of oil, ŝamnu

diviner, a diviner, ensû

diviner, augur, observer of birds for divination purposes, dāgil iššûre

divorce money, balance, rest, remainder, pledge, ezibtu

divorced, status of a divorced woman, azzubûtu

do, to do or act, epēšu

document, to draw up a document, ŝaṭāru, u'iltu

document, to draw up a document, read a tablet aloud, tuppû

document, to make out a legal document, to abandon, to desert, to leave, leave behind, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to reserve, set aside, to leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu

domestic, to do domestic service, abarakkûtu

dominate, to exercise world dominion, kiššûtu

don a garment or weapon, edēqu

donkey, emāru

donkey saddle, dakšiu

do-nothing, ēpišu, in la ēpišu

doom, to bring about doom, mītûtu

door, a door, didbû, ērimtu, eššû

door, (a foreign word) andurû

door, a kind of door, arkabinnu

door, poetic term for "locking one," ēdiltu

door, part of a door (same as part of wooden loom), asû

door, part of a door decoration that is metal, ašîtu

door, sluice-gate of a canal, daltu

door strap, leather, ajîti

doorkeeper, atû
doorkeeper chief, atû
doorkeeper stipend, prebend, revenue, atûtu
doorstop, wedge, aškuttu
double, adj., eṣpu
double, to multiply, to twine, eṣēpu
dove, a wild dove, araššānu, in rab atê
draw near, to approach (said of events), *ekēpu
draw, to draw, make a drawing, eṣēru
draw, to draw, to make a drawing, to incise a relief, to apportion lots, esēqu
drawing, eṣirtu
drawn, eṣru
drawing, eṣurtu
draw water from a well, dalû
drawing of water, dālûtu, dilûtu
drilled, adj., (plowed and sown, said of fields), eršu
drive, to drive away, ubbuku
dropsy, agannutillû, etillû
drought, famine, arurtu
drug, a drug, gabru, in imdi gabri
drum, a wooden drum, alû
drum player, player of the wooden drum, alû, in ṣa alê
drummer, musician playing on a drum, ēpiš balaggi
dry, to dry up, iūbulu
dry, dried, ablu, abiltu, adj.
drug, medicinal drug, aršuzuzil
duplicate, copy, opponent, gabarû
durable, enduring, everlasting, perpetual, lasting, dārû
dusky, to become dusky, dark, erēpu
dust, aparu
dust cloud, mist, akāmu, agāmu
dust, earth, loose earth, debris, scales, ore, mortar, territory, soil, area volume, eperu
duty, export duty, expeditionary force, aṣitu
dwelling, adda'û
dye, mineral dye, alluḥaru, allaḥaru, annuḥaru
dye, a dye, dimurû
each and every one, whoever you are, attamannu
each separately, singly, aḥennā, aḥinnū
each other, aḥmaḥu
eagle, erû
eaglet, ammartû
eagle-like, arāniš
eagle-like mythological creature, anzû
earlier, long ago, anīna
earn, to earn,

earn, to earn silver, gold, copper, kaspu
earth,

earth, a colored earth, galû

earth, loose earth, debris, dust, scales, ore, mortar, territory, soil, area volume, eperu

earth, the earth (in a cosmic sense), eršetu

earthquake, to cause an earthquake, rību

eat, to eat, consume, provide for oneself, akālu

ebb, esigu

ebony, ešû

eclipse, confusion, disorder, ešātu

eclipse, (solar or lunar), attalû

edge, rim, end, causeway, nose, tip, crown, spur of land, appu

educated, experienced, skilled, wise, wily, emqu

effective, complete, making decisions, etc., final, gāmīru

effective, expert, beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, canonical, damqu

efficient execution, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, do good deeds, have good fortune, be propitious, prosper, improve, have good luck, be pleasing, treat kindly, give propitious omens, damāqu

Elamite, *elamû

elapse, cross, to cross, pass along (walking), to go overland, to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to transgress, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to move objects past, to hand over, transfer, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, to be transgressed, to be transferred, etēqu

else, in addition, aḥḥur

elsewhere, aside, off, sidewise, awry, separately, aḥītam

embankment of a canal, wharf, arammu

embarrass, blur eyes, stir up, roil water, disturb, denounce, interfere, confuse, become troubled, dalāhu
embellish, be gracious, do a favor, do good deeds, have good fortune, be propitious, prosper, improve, have good luck, be pleasing, treat kindly, execute efficiently, give propitious omens, damāqu

embrace, to hug, edēru

empty, empty handed, naked, destitute, erû

encampment, reed shelter like a bower, ašāšū

enclose, to become enclosed, confine, to shut in, to channel water, to stifle a cry, to take captive, to become constricted, esēru

enclosed, in a case (said of a tablet), armu

encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to spend, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru

end, finality, completeness, gamāru

end, rim, edge, causeway, nose, tip, crown, spur of land, appu

end, to bring to an end, to annihilate, to use up, to spend, to settle, to encompass, to control, to possess in full, to finish, to bring to an end, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be

brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru
enduring, everlasting, perpetual, durable, lasting, dārû
enema, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, charge, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, prosper, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru
enemy, like an enemy, ajābiš, jābiš
enemy, ajabtu, (f.), ajābu
enemy, a word for enemy, arû
enemy, to become an enemy, zā'erûtu
engraver of seals, alamgû
enlarge, to increase in size or number, ašabu
entangled, crossed, grown together, flourish, send forth shoots, stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, lengthen, elēpu
enter, to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, to come (of taxes or months), to invade, to penetrate, to return, to arrive, to go home, to bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, erēbu
entirety, all, every, any, gabbu
entrails examination, haruspicy, extispicy, to examine the entrails of a lamb, puhādu, tērtu
entrance (name of a festival), erubatu
entrance tax, arriving caravan, ēribtu
equals, members of a group of persons of equal status, equal partners, athû
equid, an equid, horse, abbatu
equid, agālu
equid, pack horse, mule, ašappu
erection, to have an erection? zikarûtu
escape, to leave, depart, go out, come out of a temple, etc., to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, ašû
escort, of diplomats, foreigners under surveillance, ālik idi
essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, imperative, pressing, dannu
estate, pertaining to the paternal estate, attaššiḥu
estatic, an estatic with evil, magical powers, eššebû
eternity, dārâtu, dārûtu
Euphrates, a name of the Euphrates River, gādu
ever, continuously, dār
everlasting, enduring, perpetual, durable, lasting, dārû
every, entirety, all, any, gabbu
evil act, to act in an evil way, lumnu
evil deed, to commit an evil deed, bištu
evildoer, ēpiš lemutti
evil, luck, bad luck, damiqtu, in la damiqtu
evil magic, act, activity, work, epēšu

evil magic, crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, manufacture, act, ritual, epištu
evil, to side with evil, lemnēti
evil, to commit evil, lumnu
exalted, high, proud, tall, elû
excess, in excess, more, eli
exceed in number or size, surpass in importance, quality, be more important, richer, increase, atāru
exceedingly, in addition, atriš
excess, excessive growth, overage, atartu
excess, in excess, loudly, outwardly, on high, on top, up, upward, upstream, in addition, eliš
exchange, to exchange, puḥatu, šapūltu
exclamation of compassion, oḥḥ, aḥulap
exclamation of joy, alāla, alāli, alālu, alīli
excrete, to excrete, ezû
execute an order, amatu
execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, murder, break a tablet, defeat, fight, to smite, be killed, dāku
executive power, ability, value, violence, strength, armed forces, army, emūqu
exert oneself, to toil, anāḥu
exhaustion, weariness, disrepair, dilapidation, anḥūtu
exile, person living abroad, alānû
exile, to go into exile, tāridūtu
exorcism, āšipūtu
exorcist, āšipu
exorcist overseer, āšipu, in rab āšipi
exorcist, woman exorcist, āšiptu
expeditionary force, traveler, ālik ḥarrāni
expeditionary force, export duty, ašitu
expel a person, go away, to absent oneself, to remove an object, to be removed, duppuru
expenditure? aklu
experienced, educated, skilled, wise, wily, emqu
expert, beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu
expert, dammaqu, eppēšu
expert, aššaru
extent (surface), elû
extispicy, haruspicy, to examine the entrails of a lamb, puḥādu, tētu
evil, āmišu
eye cosmetic, amāmû
eyes, beautiful eyes? blind? Damqam-īnam
eyesight, sight, gaze, wish, mirror, object looked upon, diglu
falsehood, slander, misfortune, secrecy, hiding, aḥītu
fame, praise, glory, dalīlu
fame, favor, good will, luck, recommendation, goodness, good relations, good news, good luck, damiqtu
fame, fortune, good fortune, favor (divine) grace, good luck, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, recommendation, gratitude, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu

family, emušutu
family, patrimony, bīt abi
family, person accepted into the family, intruder, newcomer, errebu
famine, hard times, distress, fortress, fortified place, ground, terrain, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, valid tablet, dannatu
famine, drought, arurtu
fancy, something fancy, ašilalû
fang? atta'u
far side, on the far side, ešāwa
farm, to raise a crop for sustenance, kurummatu
fast, arhu, *aruhtu* (f.)
father, abu, abi
father-in-law, son-in-law, husband's sister, son of wife's sister, emu
father's status, and legal power, abbūtu
favor, a person asking for favors, bridegroom, ērišu
favor, to do a favor, dumuqtu
favor, do a favor, a good deed, damiqtu, ṭābtu
favor, do a favor, be gracious, do good deeds fortune, have good fortune, propitious, prosper, improve, have good luck, be pleasing, embellish, treat kindly, execute efficiently, give propitious omens, damāqu
favor, good will, luck, fame, recommendation, goodness, good relations, good news, good luck, damiqtu
favor granted by an authority, ennanātu
favor, to do a favor, to grant a privilege, enēnu
favor, to show a favor, do a favor, dumqu
favorable, effective, expert, beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, propitious, canonical, damqu
favor (divine) grace, good luck, good fortune, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, fame, recommendation, gratitude, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu
favorable, good, dummuqu
favorite, friend, dumqu, in bēl dumqi
fear, to fear, to become agitated, arāru
fear, adīru
fear, anūnu
fear, to fear the diety, respect the oath, adāru
fear, in fear, adīriš
fearless, impudent, ādiru
fear, apprehension, unhappiness, adirtu, edirtu, idirtu, idištu
fear, to cause fear and panic, to be in panic, to become scared, shy away, garāru
fear, to fear, to be or become frightened, to frighten, to be or become nervous or restless, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to cause trouble, to scare away, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu
feebleness, debility, ekūtu
feint, stumble, hobble, perverse, to twist, become twisted, cross, confused, maneuver for a position, egēru
feminine finery, aškurušḥu
fermentation, eṣennû

ferocious, heroic, martial, a name of Jupiter, dāpinu
ferry, to cross a river, nēbiru
festival, a monthly festival, offerings made at the festival, eššešu
festival name, entrance, erubatu
festival, to arrange a festival, spend a day, ūmu
festival, to celebrate a festival, isinnu-a'
festival of the month Elul, elūlu
feudal term referring to fields, ehelli
fetters on arm, aḫānu
fetus covering membrane, amnion, cover, edamukku
feudal term, ewirtu
few, ēṣu
fibers, reed, gibarbarrû
field, a field, ganû
field, area, land, region, terrain, eqlu
field, cultivated field, workshop, dullu, in bīt dulli
field (Hurrian word), awīru
field legal status, adj. (Hurrian word), ezzuššiḫe
field, plowed field, epinnu, in bīt epinni
field, uncultivated field, arbu
fields irrigated by water drawn from wells, daluwātu
fierce, ekdu
fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, fortified, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu
fierce, mighty, dabru or dapru
fierce, strong, hard, difficult, aštu
fierce, to be furious, to become furious, to make furious, ezēzu
fiercely, ekdiš
fight, to fight, ṣaltu, kakku, qablu, ṣulāti, šašmu, tāḫazu, tuquntu
fight, defeat, to smite, be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, murder, break a tablet, dāku
fighter, ēpiš ṣalti, ēpiš tāḫazi
figure of a man, damtu
figure, shape, gattu
fine, guilt, wrongdoing, misdeed, offense, punishment, arnu
fine, good, pleasant, beautiful, handsome, of good family, well-to-do, expert, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu
finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to spend, to settle, to encompass, to possess in full, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to concentrate, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru
final, effective, complete, making decisions, etc., gāmīru
finality, completeness, end, gamāru
finished, built on (said of a house), adjusted, cultivated, wrought, epšu

finished (said of cloth), well-trained (said of a scribe), ready (said of objects and people), ersû
finished, settled, terminated, whole, complete, full, gamru
finisher (of a cloth), ersû, in, ša ersî
fir, ašūḥu
firewood, gašṣatu
firewood peddler, gašṣatu, in ša gašṣātešu
firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, foundation, depth, bedrock, lump, dunnu
first choice, to have first choice, nāsiqūtu
first, lead (animal), foremost, high ranking, vanguard, leader, ašaridu
fish, a fish, abūtu, āru, absaḥurakku
fish, a fish, a fish spawn, agargarû
fish, a fish, aurochs, ditānu
fish, a fish? eridatu
fish bones, edakkû
fish, produce in fish, fish sauce? (included in jars), agargarūtu
fish spawn, erūtu
fish, to fish, bā'erūtu, šuhadakkūtu
fit of coughing and retching, ganāḥu
fitted out, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, ešēru
fitting, to be fitting, proper or suitable, asāmu
flame, blaze, red glow in the sky, akukūtu, ḥakukūtu
flatterer, braggart, dalīlu, in ša dalīli
flee, to take flight, arbūtu
flight, rout, devastation, ruin, arbūtu
flood, deluge, abūbānis
flourish, be grown together, entangled, crossed, shoot, send forth shoots, stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, lengthen, elēpu
flour offering, ēdadû
flower, a red flower, artītu
flute, a long flute, ariktu
flute-player, embūbu in ša embūbi
flute, windpipe, embūbu
fly whisk cloth streamers, assaštaranni
foe, adversary, gērû
foliage, artu
following, sequel, future, later child, person born later, second place or rank, rear, arkītu
following, as follows, akia
food, liquid served in a dish, ašūdu

food made from emmer, aiwa
foodstuff, a foodstuff, giddê
for, to, up to, toward, against, upon, from, ana
forbearing, merciful, gāmilu
forbidden place, asakku, in bīt asakki
force, by force, adv., emūqa
force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, foundation, depth, firm ground, bedrock, lump, dunnu
force, might, superiority, strength, violence, severity (said of cold weather), danānu
forcibly, da'ānatte
forcibly, by force, dunnuna
forearm, cubit, ammatu
foreigner, stranger, outsider, alien, aḥû
forefathers, ancestors, abbū
forelock, abūsātu
foremost, first, lead (animal), high ranking, vanguard, leader, ašaridu
forest, amagallu, ebûbatu
forest (synonym) altalû, abābu
forever, dārutaš, aḥartiš
forever, adv. dāria, dāriatiš, dāriš, dārišam
forfeit, to forfeit, emanami, in emanamumma epēšu
forgive, to forgive, panu
forgive, to help, azāru
form, figure, alamdimmu
foreman of a group of ten men, eširtu
fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, force, violence, foundation, depth, firm ground, bedrock, lump, dunnu
fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu
fortress, dūru, in bīt dūri
fortress, fortified place, ground, terrain, famine, hard times, distress, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, valid tablet, dannatu
fortune, good fortune, good luck, kindness, damqu
fortune, have good fortune, propitious, to prosper, to improve, have good luck, be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, give propitious omens, damāqu
fortune, good fortune, favor (divine) grace, good luck, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, fame, recommendation, gratitude, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, **dumqu**
forty, erbā
foundation, basis, base, habitation, duruššu i
foundation platform, dublu
foundation, depth, bedrock, firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, lump, dunnu
four, erbe
four, group or team of four, erbettu

four oxen team (for a plow), erbenītu
fourteen times, erbêšerīšu
fourteenth, erbêšerû
four, the four, erbû
four times, erbêšu
fragrance, smell, scent, erešu
frame of the body, a measure, bone, ešemtu
free, to become free, nūru
free, to become free, to move about freely, to run off, darāru
free, to become free of debt by royal decree, pure, to become pure, to purify, make pure, keep pure, to consecrate to a diety, to make free, cleanse oneself, to be purified, elēlu
free man, to act as a free man, amēlūtu
free, noble, holy, sacred, clean, pure, ellu
fresh, new, eššu
fresh, to become fresh, or new, edēšu
friend, a friend, damiqtu, in bēl damiqtu
friend? atteru
friend, ebru
friend, favorite, dumqu, in bēl dumqi
friendly, obliging, adj., gammilu
friendly (political) relations, atterūtu
friendly, to establish friendly relations, atterūtu
friendliness, good luck, dumuqtu
friends, to become friends, ru'ūtu
frighten, to annoy, šūduru
frog or small animal, dālilu
from, before, with, in the presence of, instead of, ašar
from, up to, toward, against, for, to, upon, ana
from there, allānum
front, ellamu
fruit, a fruit, elluru
fruit tree, tree, vine, gapnu
fugitive, person without a family, arbu
fulfill, to fulfill a wish, to carry out a wish, šibūtu
full, finished, settled, terminated, whole, complete, gamru
fuller overseer, ašlāku in rab ašlāki
fuller, washerman, ašiāku
fuller, washerman, craft, ašiākūtu
furious, angry, terrible, awe-inspiring, adj., ezzu
ferocious, raging, gaššu
furious, to be furious, to become furious, to make furious, fierce, ezēzu
furiously, fiercely, adv., ezziš
furniture, gašīrūtu
furrow, absinnu, apkīsu

furthermore, as well, besides, in addition, moreover, indeed, appūna
fury, ezzetu
future, in the future, aḥrâtaš, aḥrîtiš
future, following, sequel, later child, person born later, second place or rank, rear, arkîtu
future, later, second, lower in rank, back, rear, guarantor, arkû
future, for the future, aḥḥuriš
future, posterity, progeny, aḥrâtu, aḥriātu, aḥrîtu
gad about, ašûtu
gait, behavior, alaktu
gang, group, of workmen, gâ'u
gardener, irrigator, water drawer, dâlû
game preserve, ambassu
garment, a garment, eparšû, erimtu, erîru
garment, apparel covering the hips, dîdû
garment, a costly garment, ellammešu, epattu
garment, a fine garment, elathipu
garment, a fine garment, allûru
garment, kind of garment, abarniu, ašeratu
garment, a garment (Egyptian word), adaha
garment decoration, sewn on garment, (Hurrian word): aššijanni
garment, a piece of apparel, ašlû
garment, a red garment, adamu, adammu, adumu
garment, a garment, agû, agiu, aribû, aštuzzu, atuplu, ēdiru, eduk, edûtu, elijānu
garment, a garment, allānu
garment, a divine garment, pure rites, ella-mê
garment, don a garment or weapon, edêqu
garment, a kind of garment, a kind of trap, neck stock, erinnu
garment, or a cover, dapsû
garment made of fine linen, gadmāḥu
garment, stone, precious stone, ehlipakku
garment, upper garment, elēnîtu, elû
garment, upper or outer garment, insincerity, high land, high terrain, outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, top part, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, elîtu
gash, to gash, gêšu
garment with fringes, *edapu
gate, city gate, entrance gate, abullu
gate, city gate, amumunna
gate, high gate, name of main city gate of Nippur, abulmāḥu
gatekeeper, ša abulli, bēl abulli, mār abulli, abul tannu
gate official, rabi abulli
gather, to gather up, to collect, to scrape together, to decant, to shovel, collect, to be decanted, esēpu
gaze, eyesight, sight, wish, mirror, object looked upon, diglu
gazelle, armû
gem, precious stone inlay, diglu
generation, dāru

genitals of a female, gabatinnu
gentle, to act as a gentleman, amēlūtu
gentleman, not a gentleman, amīlu in la amīlu
ghost, individual's demonic power, alū
giant, gāšranu
giddy, to be giddy, to stagger, dāmu
gift, to exchange or send gifts, šulmānu
gird, to gird, ebehu
gird, to gird, to gird oneself, ezēhu
girdle, a type of loincloth, enû
girl, homeless, destitute girl, ekūtu
girl's status (being homeless, destitute, unprotected), ekūtu
girt, to be girt, tied, to have cramps, to cause cramps, ebeṭu
give in full, to be settled, used up, to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to hold together, to be brought to an end, gamāru
give satisfaction, satisfy a legitimate demand, apālu
gloom, darkness, da'ummatu
gloomily, ekliš
gloomy, to become gloomy, dim, dark, to be dark, to darken, to be darkened, eṭû
glorify, to proclaim, dalālu
glory, fame, praise, dalīlu
glutton, eater, akkilu
gnash the teeth, to bare the teeth, to rage, to be raging, gašāšu
 gnashing, adj., *gāšišu
go abroad, nisāti
go abroad, go overland, to cover a distance, eqlu
go away, to absent oneself, to expel a person, to remove an object, to be removed, duppuru
go, come, to go, to come, gāšu
go downhill, descend, arādu
go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to transgress, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to move objects past, to hand over, transfer, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, to be transgressed, to be transferred, etēqu
go, govern, rule, oppose, attack, send a message, advance, turn against person, confront, order, âru
 go home, arrive, to bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, to invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, to return, erēbu
go on a journey, business trip, girru
go, to go, move toward, akāšu, alāku
go, to go, walk about, to live, act, be in motion, atalluku, italluku
go to the water ordeal, ḥuršānu
go out, escape, to leave, depart, come out of a temple, etc., to rise (of stars), to grow, disappear, ašû
 going out, departing (messenger, army, etc.), inclined to go, stray, leading out (street), disappearing

(disease), protruding object, āšû
goat (generic term), she-goat, constellation lyra, enzu
goat, she-goat, azzatu
goblet or bowl, dapi'u
god, sky god, name of highest god, Anu
god, function, rank of the highest god, anūtu
god, digirû
god, elu
god, dead god, dingiruggû
goddess, eštaru
godhead, supreme godhead, enlillūtu
god's title, abu, i.e. abu Enlil, ŠU.l
goddess function, aja'ūtu, ajūtu
goddess, a term for goddess, amālû, amaluktu, amalūtu
goddess, durdû, eltu
goddess, arkaītu
goddess, aštaru
god, supreme god, enlillu
going, moving, allaku
good, favorable, dummuqu
good, fine, pleasant, beautiful, handsome, of good family, well-to-do, expert, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, **damqu**
good luck, good fortune, favor (divine) grace, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, fame, recommendation, gratitude, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, **dumqu**
good luck, friendliness, dumuqtu
goodness, good relations, good news, good luck, fame, favor, good will, luck, recommendation, **damiqtu**
goods, expended, akiltu
gold, ajarahḥe
gold, poetic synonym of *hurāṣu*, "gold," dajalu or *ṭajalu*, dalpu or dalbu
gore, to butt, genû
gossip, lawsuit, legal case, agreement, matter, rumor, report, word, talk, dibbu
govern, rule, oppose, attack, send a message, to go, advance, turn against person, confront, order, âru
governor, to be governor, piḥatūtu
governor, to rule as governor, šaknūtu
grace, mercy, ennu
grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, recommendation, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu
gracious, do a favor, do good deeds fortune, have good fortune, propitious, prosper, improve, have good luck, be pleasing, embellish, treat kindly, execute efficiently, give propitious omens, damāqu
gracious, to be gracious, merciful, epēqu
grain, cereal (generic term), ašnan
grain, a type of groats (hulled grain, typically oats), dulīqāte
granary, akāmu
granary, storehouse, arahhu, ararû, arû
grandfather, abiu mmi

grandfather, maternal, abi-ummi
grass, a grass, aššultu, elmeštu
grass, a kind of grass, arantu
gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, favor (divine) grace, good luck, well-being, prosperity, fortune, profit, recommendation, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu
grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu
great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, mighty, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu
great-grandfather, abi abi-abi, abu abaabiia
greatly, very, adanniš
greatly, very, severely, danniš
green, to become green or yellow, to turn pale, arāqu
green, yellow, arqu
greenness, freshness, arqūtu
greenry, vegetable, arqu
grinding, to mill, work of a grinder, ararrūtu
grinding slab, handmill, erū
ground, terrain, fortress, fortified place, famine, hard times, distress, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, valid tablet, dannatu
group, a group or organization (foreign word), aršammaja
group, gang of workmen, gā'u
grow, to disappear, come out of a temple, etc., depart, go out, escape, to leave, to rise (of stars), ašū
grown together, flourish, entangled, crossed, send forth shoots, stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, lengthen, elēpu
guarantor, future, later, second, lower in rank, back, rear, arkū
guaranty, to assume, qātāte
guide, to lead, to bring people/animals, to rule, to steer a boat, to have brought, send, guide safely, arū
guilt, wrongdoing, misdeed, offense, punishment, fine, arnu
guilty, annu, in ša anni
gypsum, whitewash, gaššu
hair, tuft of hair, lump, etqu
hair, wirey, stiff hair, apparrītu
hair, having wirey hair, apparrū
hall, a colonnaded audience hall, appadānu(u)
halter, lash, dirratu
hamlet, rural settlement, edurū
hammer-like tool, akkulu or aqqullu
hamster-like, ašqudānu
handmill, grinding slab, erū
hand over, proceed, to make pass on or proceed, advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go

beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to pass objects on, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu

hand, right hand, emittu

hand seeder-plow, agadibbu

hands, both hands, atulīmānu

handsome, fine, good, pleasant, beautiful, of good family, well-to-do, expert, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, favorable, propitious, effective, canonical, damqu

handywork, agricultural work, tillage, construction, manufacture, crew, act, ritual, evil magic, epištu

happens, is, build, construct, cultivate, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, epēšu

harass, to harass, duḥḥusu

harassed, dalpiš

harassed, to become harassed, worried, šutāduru

hard, solid, strong, heavy, thick, massive, fortified, steady, loud, legitimate, binding, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, fierce, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu

hard, difficult, fierce, strong, aštu

hardly, with difficulty, danna

hardship, to suffer hardship, maruštu

hard times, famine, distress, fortress, fortified place, ground, terrain, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, valid tablet, dannatu

hare, arnabu

harness part, of a donkey, alû

harness, wooden part, amûdaju, amûdu

harrow part, da'ipu

harsh, obstinate, tyrannical, thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, bad, imperative, dannu

harp, dilîtu

harsh, treat harshly, to be thrown down, to trample upon, throw over or back, press hard, darāsu

haruspicy, extispicy, to examine the entrails of a lamb, puhādu, tētu

harvest, ebûru

harvest, to harvest, ebûru, ešēdu

harvester, reaper, ēšidu

harvesting, harvest, ešēdu

hasten, to hurry, arāhu

headband, arû, eru

headgear, a bandage, agittû, agiddû

headdress, a headdress, aparakku

headdress, to put on a head covering, headdress, apāru

heal, to heal a disease, bulṭû

heat, emmûtu

heated, to be or become hot, to heat, emēmu

heaven and earth, of heaven and earth, epithet of Istar, ankībitu

heaven, a poetic word for heaven, ašratu
heaven, cover, wrap, sheath, sky, ceiling, ermu
heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, fortified, steady, loud, legitimate, binding, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, fierce, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu
heavy of movement, ešlu
heavy, to be heavy, tongue-tied, eqēqu
heel, hoof, eqbu
heel of human being, as ī du
height, *gab'u
heir, ewuru
heir, oldest son, son, aplu
heir, position of son or daughter, aplūtu
heir, rights of an heir, ewurūtu
helmet, elû
help, ajalu
help, to help, rēsu
help, to give help, usātu
help, to forgive, azāru
help of a god, rēšūtu
herald, ālik mahri
here, annukā, annukanna
here is, here are, anummē
here, from there, there, to there, ašrānu
here, now, annuma
here, then, now then, adû
here, akanna, akannu, akanni, annakam
here, from here, annānum
here, hither, annikī'am, anniš
heroic, strong, alru, datnu
heroic, martial, ferocious, a name of Jupiter, dāpinu
hewn, adj., gaššu
hide, to hide, marqītu, puzru
high, exalted, proud, tall, elû
high land, high terrain, outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, top part, insincerity, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, upper or outer garment, elītu
high priest, to appoint a high priest, našūt ēni
high priest, to be a high priest, šangūtu
high rank, honored, alimu
hind, deer, ajalatu
hire, agrūtu
hire, to hire, rent, agāru
hired man, agru, agirtu
hirer, āgīru

hither, annišam
hither, here, annikī'am, anniš
hobble, confused, cross, maneuver for a position, feint, stumble, perverse, to twist, become twisted, egēru
hoe, allu
hoe, a thin hoe, aḥzu, eḥzu
hoe-wielder, allu, in ša alli
hoist for drawing water from well, dilute
hold together, give in full, to be settled, used up, to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to be brought to an end, gamāru
holy, lustrous, shining, trustworthy, proper, pure (religiously), polished, clean, ebbu
holy, sacred, free, noble, clean, pure, ellu
holy water, basin for holy water, egubbû
homestead, to make a homestead, qinnu
honey, dišpu
honored, high rank, alimu
hoof, heel, eqbu
horn, garnu
horned animal, ajigalluḥu
horse, administrative term referring to horses, azukaraštum
horse feeder (official) (that feeds garden plant aspastu?), aspastua
horseman, elija ša sīsê
horse spongedown, to sponge down a horse, rasīnu
horses, qualifying horses, aštikittišu
host, commensal host, akalu, in bel akali, bēl akli
hostel, tavern, aštammu
hostile, inimical, ajābû
hostile, to act in a hostile way, nukurtu
hostile, to be hostile, nakrūtu
hostile, to be hostile, to open up hostilities, start a lawsuit, to make war, to quarrel, gerû
hostile, to turn hostile, lemuttu
hostility, enmity, ajābūtu
hot, emmu
hot water, egumû
hot water bearer, emmu, in ša emmi
house enclosure, fortification wall, city wall, inner city wall, fortress, parts of the human body, dūru
household status, of a person who enters a household, errebūtu
house in the city, ālu, in bīt āli
housekeeper, (lit. prudent woman), emuqtu
house maintenance, repair, performance of duties, ēpišānūtu
house of the bride's family where the wedding takes place, wedding, emūtu, in bīt emūti
house, part of a house, appannu, durinnu
house, type of house, arpani

household utensil, awatamulušhe
housework, to do housework, bītu-a'
how? akkā'i
how much? akkā'iki
huge, overbearing, proud, gapšu
huge, to be huge, massive, gapāšu
human being (in contrast to gods and animals) amīlu
human being, somebody, anybody, mankind, the human species, people, amīlūtu
human body part, shell creature, aquatic animal with a shell, dādu
human body parts, house enclosure, fortification wall, city wall, inner city wall, fortress, **dūru**
humble, to humble oneself, damāšu
humble, adj. *damšu
humble, to be humble, ašāru, adj., ašru
humbly, ašriš
hump, asqubbītu
hungry, adj., emšu
hungry, to be hungry, emēšu
hunt, to hunt, ba'āru, bu'ru, šēru
hunting expedition, *dajāitu
hurry, concern, duluḥtu
hurry, to hasten, arāḥu
hurriedly, in a perturbed mood, dulluḥiš
husband's family, emūtu
hypogastric region (lower stomach), wooden part of implement, stone bead, emšu
l, pron., anāku (OAKk., on)
l, pron., anuki
image maker, ēpiš šalmi
immigrants, errebtu
imperative, harsh, obstinate, tyrannical, thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, bad, dannu
implement, a tool, aripše
implement, agricultural, argukku
implement, agricultural? amandēnu
implement maker, of ampannus, ampannuḥiu
implement metal tip, appatu
implement, small metal implement, daššu
implement, wooden, ampannu
implement wooden part, stone bead, hypogastric region (lower stomach), emšu
important, serious, strong, dunnunu
impoverished, to become impoverished, to become dilapidated, weak, shaky, to be out of funds, enēšu
impregnate, pregnant, to be pregnant, to conceive, erū
imprisoned, locked, edlu
improve, to improve, prosper, to have good luck, fortune, be propitious, to be pleasing, embellish, be

gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, provide propitious omens, damāqu
impudent, fearless, la ādiru
in addition to, apart from, above, over, upstream, prep., elēn, elēnu
in addition, moreover, besides, furthermore, indeed, as well, appūna
incantation magic formula, dihun dihun
incantation priest, dimmaḥḥu
incapable, emūqu in la emūqā
incise a relief, to apportion (lots), to draw, to make a drawing, esēqu
indeed, yes, anna, *anni*, *annū*
indifference, indifference moveing, wander aimlessly, prowl, wander in despair, move unnaturally, dālu
individual, solitary, single person or object, ēdu
infant (suckling), dumugabū
infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to assign, accuse, mix, add up, meet, emēdu
inferior, small, dallu
inflate, blow into somebody, said of evil spirits, to blow away spirit from dead body, edēpu
information, notice, di'atu
inhabitant of town, present, sitting, tenant, living in a house, ašbu
inhabited, ašbu
ingot or weight, ganūnu
insect, plant, dajae
insect, an insect, dimānu
insect, an insect, a demon, aburrisānu, burrisānu
insect, an insect, (lit. reaper of the surface of the water), ēšid pān mē
insect, or an animal, adaru
insert into a center, to become severed, sting, to pierce, dakāšu
insincerity, high land, high terrain, outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, top part, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, upper or outer garment, elītu
insolently, ekšiš
insolently, rashly, adv. erḥāniš
inspection, to make an inspection, minūtu
inspector, scout, dajālu
inspector chief, dajālu, in rab dajāli
instead of, from, before, with, in the presence of, ašar
instruct, check, control, organize, marshall forces, muster, to provide food rations, be mustered, ašāru
instrument, musical, adapu
intercede, abbūtu
innumerable, almīn
intelligently, adv., emqiš
intercede, to intercede, abbūtu
interfere, confuse, denounce, disturb, embarrass, blur eyes, stir up, roil water, become troubled, dalāḥu
intestinal trouble, ti have intestinal trouble, emēru

introductory word, particle introducing direct speech, enma
intruder, newcomer, person accepted into the family, errebu
investigate, to investigate an affair, amatu-a
investigate, to investigate a case, dibbu, kutaliu
investigate, to make an investigation, dinu-a
invert, to alternate, to change, to displace, to shift, to revoke terms, commands, retract, substitute,
interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû
invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, to penetrate, to return, to arrive, to go home, to bring something to enter a house, city, erêbu
inverted, in an inverted position, enīta
irrigated field, irrigation, dālu
irrigated fields, irrigated by water drawn from wells, daluwātu
irrigator, water drawer, gardener, dālû
irrigator, worker on irrigation ditches, ēsip iki
irrigation, using water from a well, dālu, dīlu
iron smelting, to smelt iron, parzillu
is, happens, build, construct, cultivate, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, epēšu
isolated, unattached, lone person, aloneness, ēdēnu
Istar's cult attendant, assinnu
Istar cult attendant's position, assinūtu
jaundice, a name for the sparrow, amurriqānu
jaundice, god of jaundice, aḥḥāzu
jester, ēpiš nu'ūti
jewelry, dumāqu
jewelry, a piece of jewelry, allu, annuqu, (Hurrian word:), aqarhu, atannu, ediptu, gamagallu
jewelry, a piece of jewelry or ornament, dašannu
join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to
lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, mix, add up, meet, emēdu
journey, to undertake a journey, ḥarrānu
joy, ebiru, elšu
joyful, elšu
joyful exclamation, ellēa ellēama
joyfully, elšiš
jubilation, elēlu
judicial official of high status, dātabara
judicial official of high status, dātu, in ša muḥḥi dātu
judge, to act as a judge, dajānūtu
judge, to judge, to render judgment, to start a lawsuit, to start litigation, to be judged, dānu
judge, dajānu
judge, status of a judge, dajānūtu
judgeship, dā'inūtu
judgement, decision, verdict, punishment, legal practice, law, law article, case, lawsuit, claim, court,

dīnu

jug, a small jug for ritual purposes, garunnu

Jupiter, a name of Jupiter, ferocious, heroic, martial, dāpinu

justice, to obtain justice, mišarūtu

justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

just as, accordingly, thus, appitti

keel of a ship, backbone, spine, battering ram part, ešenšēru

kettle, dūdu

kid, male kid, gadû

kill, to kill a person or animal, murder, execute, break a tablet, defeat, fight, to smite, be killed, dāku

killed, slain (said of persons, animals and trees) diku

kiln, adūgu. atūgu

kilt, loincloth, adadu, anabu, ešû

kin, blood money, blood, bloodshed, slaying, damu

kind act, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to be obliging, to come to an agreement, to spare, save, to make mutual concessions, gamālu

kindling wood, ešše'u

kindling wood, reed or wood for kindling, gibillu

kindness, damāqu

kindness, divine kindness, gamālu

kindness, good fortune, good luck, damqu

king, to make somebody king, šarru

king, to rule as king, to be king, šarrūtu

knife, a knife, arītu

knife, a kind of knife, egataktu

knock down, dapānu

knock over, push, press, da'āpu

know, to know, edû

knowledge, edūtu

lame, to lame, to paralyze, immobilize, to become heavy of movement, ešēlu

lance, azamrūtu, esmarû

lancer, lance bearer, aštābarru

land, area, field, region, terrain, eqlu

land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to load, to impose taxes, fines, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, support, to join, unite, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu

land, a plot of land, ašlu

land, inarable land, apītu

lash, halter, dirratu

lasting, to last long, arāku
lasting, durable, enduring, everlasting, perpetual, dārû
late? aplu
late, to be late, ahāru
later, aharrû,
later child, person born later, future, following, sequel, second place or rank, rear, arkītu
later, future, second, lower in rank, back, rear, guarantor, arkû
later on, afterward, arkāniš, arkānu
lawsuit, legal case, agreement, matter, rumor, report, word, talk, gossip, dibbu
lawsuit, to start a lawsuit, to be hostile, to open up hostilities, to make war, to quarrel, gerû
lay a hand on, to reach forth, qātu
lawlessness, bad luck, evil, damiqtu, in la damiqtu
law, law article, case, lawsuit, claim, court, judgement, decision, verdict, punishment, legal practice, dīnu
lawsuit, to start a lawsuit, judge, to judge, to render judgment, to start litigation, to be judged, dānu
lawsuit, present a lawsuit, amatu
lead, (ore) abāru
lead, to rule, to steer a boat, bring people/animals, guide, to have brought, send, guide safely, arû
lead (animal), first, foremost, high ranking, vanguard, leader, ašaridu
leader, adû, geštû
leader, foremost, first, lead (animal), high ranking, vanguard, ašaridu
leader, superior, a member of a class of workers, ālik pani
leadership, ālik-panûtu
leadership of the army, ālikût mahri
leadership (in battle), prowess, highest rank, ašaridûtu
leadership, to exercise leadership, mu'irrûtu
lean, powerless, weak, enšu
lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, to land (a boat), take cover, refuge, to place lean upon or against something, to load, to impose taxes, fines, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, support, to join, unite, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emêdu
learn, to find out, qātu
leash? reins, appatu
leather bearing (of a pivot stone), eau
leather object, anuššu, dabiru
leatherworker, aškāpu
leave, leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to reserve, set aside, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu
leatherworker, craft of, aškāpûtu
legacy, to accept a legacy, jaritûtu
legal case, lawsuit, agreement, matter, rumor, report, word, talk, gossip, dibbu
legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate,

bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu
legging maker, ēpiš kapalli
lend, to lend money, to save, to be saved, set aside, to reserve, leave, to leave behind, to leave to posterity, leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, bequeath, divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to leave one another, ezēbu
length, ariktu
leper, garbānu
leper, garābu, in ša garābi
lepers office, office of the person in charge of lepers, garbānūtu
leprosy, epqu
leprosy, scab, garābu
leprous, adj., garbu
leprous, adj., (occasionally only as a personal name), garūbu
leprous person, adj., garšu
let me go!, interj., gādē
letter, tablet, egirtu
levy of a group, marching into battle, work, summoned corvee work, dikūtu
lewd person, ganzazû
liar, exaggerator, atartu, in ša atrāti
liability, obligation, e'iltu
likewise, similarly, akannama, kannama, ammûri
linen-clad (designation of certain priests and persons admitted to the sanctuary), gadalallalû
linen wrap (in cultic use), linen curtain in the temple, gadalû
literary composition, type of tablet, asarru
litigate, to recite, relate, talk, to tell, speak, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, complain, dabābu
litigate, to start litigation, lawsuit, to start a lawsuit, to judge, to render judgment, to be judged, dānu
litigant, adversary in court, amatu, in bēl amati
live, to reside, stay somewhere, sit down, wait, sit idly, mourn, officiate (of kings, etc.), populated, ašābu
liver, gabidu
liver, liver model, amūtu
living quarters or storage room or building, ganūnu
load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to impose taxes, fines, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, support, to join, unite, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu
loam pit, esû
loan, of a special type, ebuṭṭu
loans, to make long term loans, šiddu
lock, to lock, edēlu
locked, imprisoned, edlu
locked up, constipated, eslu
locust, erbu
locust, dust locust (a kind of locust), erib turbu'ti
locust, lepra-covered (kind of locust), erib garābi

locust-like, erebiš
lodger, temporary resident, emmedu
loincloth, a loincloth, aparu
loincloth, a type of loincloth or girdle, enû
loincloth, or kilt, ešû
lone person, aloneness, isolated, unattached, ēdēnu
long, tall, arku, arraku
lord, prince, etellu
lord, ruler, high priest, high priestess, ēnu
lordship, authority, etellūtu
lordship, office of the high priestess, ēnūtu
lookout of fowler, amar usandî
look, to look to, look after, ana/ina muhhi
look, to look at, look on with indifference, own, to take aim, to wait for, to attend to, belong to, dagālu
looking (life-like, said of the eyes of statues), dāgilu
looking, onlooker, dāgilu
loom utinsel, donkey goad, akaju
loom part, esû
loom part of wood, asû
looseness, detachment of soldiers, aliktu
lordly, in a lordly way, proudly, adv., etelliš
loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, legitimate, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu
loudly, outwardly, on high, on top, up, upward, upstream, in excess, in addition, eliš
lot, portion, ešqu
lotion, to apply medicinal lotion, marhaṣu
love, to make love, ru'āmu, ulṣu
love-making, object of love, darling, favorite, dādu
low status, person of low status, dunnamā-amēlu, dunnamû
lower in rank, second, rear, back, guarantor, future, later, arkû
lowly person, ašpaitu, *atu'u
luck, bad luck, evil, damiqtu, in la damiqtî
luck, good luck, good fortune, kindness, damqu
luck, goodness, good relations, good news, good luck, fame, favor, good will, recommendation, damiqtu
lucky, propitious, to prosper, to improve, to have good luck, fortune, to be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, provide propitious omens, damāqu
lump, foundation, depth, bedrock, firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, violence, dunnu
lump, hair, tuft of hair, etqu
lustrous, shining, trustworthy, proper, pure (religiously), polished, clean, holy, ebbu
lynx, azaru
magic, plant used in magic, anhullu
magic throat cutting (to perform), zikurudû
mail, armor, coat of mail, apluhtu

majesty? Power? Adû
make-up, paint, ebirtu
making decisions, etc., final, effective, complete, gāmiru
maligner, denouncer, ākil karsi
mammal, a mammal, gāridu
man, a young man, ajaru
man (describing a man), adj., gardu
man-eating, ākilu
manhood, manliness, status of an *eṭlu*, eṭlūtu
mankind, abrātu, epāti
mankind, a word for mankind, atmû rēsētu
mankind, the human species, human being, people, somebody, anybody, amīlūtu
manliness, manhood, status of an *eṭlu*, eṭlūtu
manliness, virility, dūtu
manly, adv., eṭliš
mantis grasshopper, adudillu
manufacture, evil magic, crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, act, ritual, epištu
 manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, build, construct, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epēšu
mattock, primitive tool for breaking up the soil, alsudilû
marching into battle, work, summoned corvee work, levy of a group, dikûtu
march, to march on, to charge (an enemy), to move straight ahead, to inject an enema, to move the bowels, to put or keep in good order, to be put in order, to advance against, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make, do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, clear up, to give birth easily, straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to proceed, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to prepare, to set aright, to give correct decisions, ešēru
mare, she-ass, donkey mare, atānu
mark, mole, a red berry, erimu
mark on liver, didisû
marriage, person taking a woman in marriage, bridegroom, aḥizānu
marriage gift, aḥūzatu, aḥuzzatu
marry, to marry, to make a woman a lawful wife, aššatu
marsh, agammu
marsh, lagoon of reeds, reed bed, appāru
marshall forces, muster, to organize, provide food rations, check, control, instruct, be mustered, ašāru
massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu
massive, solid, to make massive, to solidify, to become solid, epēqu
massive, strong, ešqu
massiveness, epiqtu
massive, to be huge, gapāšu
martial, warlike, adj. dappānu

martial, Jupiter, a name of Jupiter, ferocious, heroic, dāpinu
mash, a kind of mash, alūtu
mating, gārišu
matter, rumor, report, word, talk, gossip, legal case, lawsuit, agreement, dibbu
mature, to become mature, adult, eṭēlut
mayor, to be a mayor, ḥazannūtu
meanwhile, until then, adišu
measure, a measure, gamatu
measure, a field of measure, one-tenth of a homer, seeder plow, epinnu
measure, a measure, rope, tow rope, surveyor's measuring rope, ašlu
measure, a measure, bone, frame of the body, ešemtu
measure, a surface measure, rope, eblu
measure of an area, awiharu
measure of capacity, ardabu
medical, higher medical art, azugallūtu
medical treatment, to apply a medical treatment, šammū
medicinal drug, aršuzuzil
medicinal lotion, lotion, to apply medicinal lotion, marhašu
medical practice, treatment, lore, asūtu
medical, to give a medical treatment, asūtu
medication (powder), duqatu
meet, refuge, reach, mix, assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, to place a lean upon or against something, add up, emēdu
menstruating woman, erištu
mention, to mention, ḥissatu
merchandise shipment evaluated in tin, awītu
merciful, forbearing, gāmīlu
merciful, to have mercy, *enēnu
merciful, to be gracious, epēqu
merciful, gamīlu, in la gāmīlu
merciful, gammālu
merciless (occasionally only as a name of a diety), gamālu, in la gamāl
mercy, grace, ennu
mercy request, ask for mercy, to pray, enēnu
message (send), advance, attack, go, govern, rule, oppose, turn against person, confront, order, âru
metal, a precious metal, amūtu, ašī'u
metal object, ankunnu
metal object inspection, to inspect metal objects, unūtu
metal object (Iron?), *elu
metal household object, angurinnu
might, superiority, strength, force, violence, severity (said of cold weather), danānu
 mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, powerful, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical,

harsh, urgent, imperative, pressing, dannu
military official (Assyrian), ālu in rab ālāni
military unit of ten men, (Hurrian word): emanti
milkweed, a kind of milkweed, arīhu
mill, ararru in bīt ararri
mill, to mill, work of a grinder, ararrūtu
millet, duhnu
millet, a kind of millet, arsikku
military class or profession, gardu
millstone, ammatu
millstone, upper millstone, top pack, penthouse, upper or outer garment, to part, high terrain, high land, upper or outer part, outside, insincerity, deception, elītu
mine or to smelt copper, erû-a'
mineral, a mineral, agargarītu, ashar
mineral containing stibium, alulūtu
mineral dye, alluharu, allaḥaru, annuḥaru
mirror (Synonym) aduru
mirror, gaze, eyesight, sight, wish, object looked upon, diglu
misdeed, fine, guilt, wrongdoing, offense, punishment, arnu
misery, hardship, dullu
misfortune, secrecy, hiding, falsehood, slander, aḥītu
mistreat, to suffer spasms, be distressed, cause distress, disturbed, despair, distraught, worried, ašāšu
 mix, assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, add up, meet, emēdu
mix, to mix ingredients, evaluate, calculate, šutābulu
moaner, dimmatu, in ša dimmati
moaning, dimmatu, dimmu, dumāmu
moldy, adj., erru
moldy, to become moldy, erēru
mole, mark, a red berry, erimu
month, intercalary month, diri, dirigû
month name, "acorn month," allānātu
month, (festival of this month: elūlu), Elul
month name, eighth month, araḥsamna
month name, arkabinnu, attana, attanašwe, ebirtu
month, to add an intercalary month, dar
month name (Hurrian word): ekkena
monthly, arḥâ
monthly, each month, arḥussu
monthly duty, *arḥītu
monthly, on the first of each month, arḥišam
mood, oracular utterance, reputation, expressed by others, egirrû
moon disk, crown, agû, aga'u

moon, new moon, first of the month, arhu
more, in excess, eli
more than, over, on account of, on, at the debit of, against, above, upon, to, towards, beyond, eli
 moreover, in addition, besides, furthermore, indeed, as well, appūna
mortar, area volume, soil, territory, scales, earth, loose earth, debris, dust, ore, eperu
mortify, to mortify oneself, ikkû
mosquito, ašturru
moth, a moth, ašāšu
mother (Elamite word), amma
mother, a name for mother, ammatu
mother-in-law, emētu
mountain, a word for mountain, arutû
mountain pass, sunset, west, erebu
mountain region that is remote, durgu
mounting, a mounting of a ring of iron, jewel, etc. aḥzûtu
mourn, to mourn, damāmu
mourn, live, to reside, stay somewhere, sit down, wait, sit idly, officiate (of kings, etc.), populated, ašābu
mourning, damāmu
mouse, dormouse? arrabu
mouth, to open the mouth, pû-a'
move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to advance on or continue a
 journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to transgress, to go beyond or exceed, to by-
 pass, avoid, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to hand over, transfer,
 to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to
 avert, to be transgressed, to be transferred, etēqu
move to another location, to remove, clear away, to make rise and depart, to arouse from sleep, collect
 taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, raise, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move
 troops into battle, to prompt, dekû
moving, going, allaku
moving out, waywardness, ašûtu
much, very much, dannišamma
muddy, blurred, confused, cloudy, disturbed, dalhu
mule, damdammu
multiply, to twine, to double, ešēpu
murder, smite, fight, defeat, to be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, break a tablet, dâku
murder, to commit murder, risibtu
murderer, da'ikānu, dā'iku, fem. *dā'iktu*, ēpiš nērti
murderer (lit. experienced in bloodshed), amir damī
musical instrument, a musical instrument, elû
musician, *kalû*-musician of the second rank, galaussû
musician, to perform as a musician, nārutû
musician, to express joy, ēpiš nigûti
muster, andēsu
muster, to organize, marshal forces, provide food rations, check, control, instruct, be mustered, ašāru

mutilate, trim, cut, gašāšu
mutilate, to **myrtle**, asu
naked, erēššānu, *eriššummānu
naked, empty, empty handed, destitute, erû
nauseated, âšu
 navel, center of a country, of an army, abunnatu
necromancer, eṭemmu, in ša eṭemmi
negligence, carelessness, eṭītu
negligence, to commit an act of negligence, egītu
negligent person, egû
net, ešešû
net, to catch in a net, ešēšu
net, to catch in a net, to engulf, overwhelm, ašāšu
newness, eššûtu
news, report, spoken word, utterance, formula, amatu
night, to spend the night, gēšu
night watchman, summoner (for taxes or corvée work), dēkû
no!, no!, interj. ē
nought, to come to nought, adi ulla alāku
neck muscles, dadānu
neck stock, a kind of trap, kind of garment, erinnu
needle or spear, dalû
negotiate, litigate, recite, relate, talk, to tell, speak, come to agreement, plead, complain, dabābu
 neglect, to leave something with or to a person, lend, to lend money, save, to be saved, set aside,
 reserve, leave, leave behind, leave to posterity, leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon,
 disregard, to entrust, bequeath, divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to leave one
 another, ezēbu
nervous, to be or become nervous or restless, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to be or
 become frightened, to fear, to frighten, to cause trouble, to scare away, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or
 respect, galātu
net used for hunting and warfare, a net-like sack, demon, alluḥappu
nether world, (a poetic name for nether world), arallu
nether world, danninu
nether world, epru, in bīt eprî
never mind! Disregard it!, interj., ezib
new, fresh, eššu
newcomer, person accepted into the family, intruder, errebu
new, to become new or fresh, edēšu
no, anšu
noble, free, holy, sacred, clean, pure, ellu
noble, word for important noble, ašû
nomads, shepherds settlement, dāru
noon, word for noon, ašītu
nose, tip, crown, end, rim, edge, spur of land, causeway, appu

notice, information, di'atu
now, adukul, aduku or adugu (in Egyptian texts only)
now, adv. enna
now, enanna, enannu, anīna, akann, annuš
now, at once, look! ani or anni
now, here, annuma
now, indeed? anna
now, right now, ašar
now, see, annu
now then, along with, annūrig
now then!, come!, interj., gana
now then! well now! agana
numerous, abundant, dešû
numerous, teeming, epithet of human beings, apātu
oak, elānu
oak, Kanis oak, allānkānis
oath, to take an oath, adê, nīš
oats, grain, a type of groats (hulled grain, typically oats), dulīqāte
object, an object, ešrû
object, to object, epēsu
obligation, liability, e'iltu
obliging, friendly, adj., gammilu
obliging, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to come to an agreement, to spare, save, to make mutual concessions, gamālu
observer, spy, dagiltu, in ša dagilti
observer of birds for divination purposes, augur, diviner, dāgil iššūre
obstinate, tyrannical, thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, bad, harsh, imperative, dannu
offense, misdeed, fine, guilt, wrongdoing, punishment, arnu
offering, or pious gift to the gods (see also, sanctuary), aširtu
offering, to arrange a *riksu* offering, riksu-a'
offering, to present food offerings, apālu
offering, votive offering, equ
office of the alaḥḥinu, alaḥḥinūtu
officer commanding a group, emantuḥlu
officer, a type of officer, (Hurrian word): ezatuhlu
official, an official, dašija, didakku, eruḥlu, gadā'a -(Old. Pers. Word?), gardupatu
official, an official (Hittite word): antubšalli
official, in rab appāri, appāru
official, amurru, in rabi amurri
official, administrative, alaḥḥinu, laḥḥinu, alḥenu
official, chief palace official, ekallu, in rabi ekalli
official in queen's court, *alaḥḥinatu, laḥḥinatu

official in charge of the women, amīltu
official, in rabi alaḥḥini, alaḥḥinu
official, a high official in charge of a city, ālu, in ša muḥḥi āli
official in charge of personnel, abi sābi, abu sābi
official in charge of a dimtu district, dimtu, in bēl dimti
official, an official, agāu, agālu, (re: equid), arariḥuru -(Hurrian word)
official of the *gagû*-district, gagû, in ša bāb gagî
official or craftsman, gelduḥlu
old, to grow old, labīrūtu
old, to become old, šībūtu
omen, to give an omen, ittu
ominous mark in divination, desired object, wish, request, erištu
on account of, on, at the debit of, against, above, upon, over, to, towards, more than, beyond, eli
on behalf of, on account of, with respect to, related to, because of, concerning, aššum
on, beyond, above, el
one-by-one, aha aha
on high, on top, up, upward, upstream, in excess, in addition, outwardly, loudly, eliš
onlooker, looking, dāgilu
only, adv., ela
only person, unique, ettu
only, solitary, single, ēdēnû
operate, to perform an operation? simmu
opponent, duplicate, copy, gabarû
oppose, attack, send a message, to go, advance, turn against person, confront, order, rule, govern, âru
oppress, to oppress, dullulu
oppressive, trample, upon, throw over or back, press hard, treat harshly, be thrown down, darâsu
oracle requester, dinu, in ša dīni
orchard, gapnu, in bīt gapan
order, to establish order by divine action, paršû-a'
order, to execute an order, ša pī PN, šipirtu
order, to give orders, amatu (with sūhuzu)
order, send message, advance, confront, oppose, to attack, go, to go, turn against a person, âru
order, to put or keep in good order, to be put in order, to advance against, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to march on, to set aright, to give correct decisions, ešēru
organize, marshall forces, muster, to provide food rations, check, control, instruct, be mustered, ašāru
ornament, a kind of ornament, emartu
ornament, a kind of ornament, epapu?
ornament, a small ornament, as on a necklace, alu
ornament made of copper, armatu
ornament or a piece of jewelry, dašannu

ornament, probably a necklace, gāgu
opinion, to consider an opinion, to find out a person's opinion, tēmu
oppressed, wronged, dullulu
oracular utterance, reputation, expressed by others, mood, egirrû
order, to be put in order, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, to advance against, ešēru
ornament, a kind of ornament, emartu
other bank, on the other bank, ebarta, ebertān
other bank, other side, ebertu
other, the other, that, allû
outer or upper part, outside, penthouse, top part, high terrain, high land, insincerity, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, upper or outer garment, **elītu**
outlet of a canal, arūru
outside, ahānu,
outside, at both sides, ahia
outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, top part, high terrain, high land, insincerity, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, upper or outer garment, elītu
outwardly, loudly, on high, on top, up, upward, upstream, in excess, in addition, eliš
over, on account of, on, at the debit of, against, above, upon, to, towards, more than, beyond, eli
over, upstream, in addition to, apart from, above, prep. Elēn, elēnu
overage, excess, excessive growth, atartu
overcast, adūru
overlordship, to exercise overlordship, etellūtu
overpowering strength, to achieve, gāmirūtu
oversee, to act as overseer, akiutu, mušēpišūtu
overseer, ammāru
overseer of soldiers, aklu, waklu, *uklu
overseer, position of overseer, *akiūtu
overseer, to be an overseer, rābišūtu
over the wall, adv., dūrāniš
owl, kind of owl, akkû
own, to take aim, to wait for, to attend to, belong to, look, to look at, look on with indifference, dagālu
ox, bull ox, beef, alpu
oxen trained to the seeder-plow, adj., ērišu
ox driver, arki alpī
ox driver, heir, retainer, ālik arki, ālik warki, ālik urki
ox, hand ox, alap ritti
ox, mountain ox, alap šadê
ox, river ox, foreign animal, alap nāri
ox, one yoke ox, alap nīri
ox, water ox, alap mê

pacing, traveling across the sky, adj., ebberu
pack, caravan, ellatu
pack, to pack, darāku
pack, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, penthouse, upper or outer garment, to part, high terrain, high land, upper or outer part, outside, insincerity, deception, **elītu**
paid, *eṭru
pain, piercing pain, wound caused by piercing, severed part, diaphragm, dikšu
paint, make-up, ebirtu
palace, a great palace, ešmāhu
palace, a type of palace, dašari
palace, **chief palace official**, ekallu, in rabi ekalli
palace official admitted to certain parts of the palace, ērib ekalli
palace overseer, ekallu, in ša pān ekalli
palace, **person** attached to the palace, ekallû
palace, **royal palace**, royal property, main room of private house, ekallu
palate, amû, elaq pi,
palid, to turn pale, green, to become green or yellow, arāqu
palm, a date palm? alamûtu
palm tree, a palm tree, alamittu, elamittu
panic, to be in panic, to become scared, shy away, to cause fear and panic, garāru
parapet, gabadibbû
parent, mother, begetter, ālidu, wālidu, ālittu, wālittu, mālittu, ālattu
parents, abu-ummu
part, top part, high terrain, high land, upper or outer part, outside, insincerity, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, penthouse, upper or outer garment, elītu
partnership, to enter into a partnership, tappûtu
pass along (walking), to go overland, to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to elapse, to pass through, to cross, to transgress, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, to send on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to move objects past, to hand over, transfer, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, to be transgressed, to be transferred, etēqu
pass the time, ūmu
pasture land, gabību
path, daraggu
path, road, arhu
path, to lay out a path, giridû
pay, to pay, to pay in full, to be paid, eṭēru
pay or deliver in full, to hold together, give in full, to be settled, used up, to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to be brought to an end, gamāru
peace, to keep the peace, sulmu-a'
peace, to make peace, salīmu
pear tree, angašu
pebble, stone treated in a specific way, galālu

pectoral, dudittu

penetrate, to invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, to return, to arrive, to go home, to bring something to enter a house, city, **erēbu**

penthouse, top part, high terrain, high land, upper or outer part, outside, insincerity, deception, top pack, millstone, upper millstone, upper or outer garment, elītu

people? Ammu

people, etebranni

people, human being, somebody, anybody, mankind, the human species, amīlūtu

perfume, a perfume, eliu

perfume substance, used in making perfume, asānītu

permanent, dārānu

permanent status of property, continuity, dūru

permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, to treat person or thing, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, epēšu

person of low status, dunnamā-amēlu, dunnamû

person who locks things, eddēlu

perturbed, in a perturbed mood, hurriedly, dulluḫiš

perverse, twisted, crossed, crooked, egru

pest, type of performer, ākīlu

pestle, esittu

perpetual, lasting, durable, enduring, everlasting, dārû

perverse, to twist, become twisted, cross, confused, maneuver for a position, to feint, stumble, hobble, egēru

philandering, ālikūtu

physician, asû

physician chief, asû, in rab asî, azugallu

pierce, to sting, to insert into a center, to become severed, dakāšu

pierced, dakšu

pinch, to pinch off clay, garāšu

philander, to philander ālikūtu

pidgeon, a type of pidgeon, amuršanu

pile, to pile up bricks, amāru

piously, carefully, benevently, well, damqīš

place, site, location, building, sacred place, etc., ašru

place, same place or region, ašarimma

plain, edinu

plant, to cultivate, happens, is, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, perform a divination, a ritual, to permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, **epēšu**

plant or stone, ašgikû

plant, a plant, abijaru, abijuru, arūnu, anameru, amultu, adārānu, alluzu, arzallu, arzazu

plant, a plant, abukkatu, bukkatu, dadâ, dukdumu, elapû, ensû, epitatu, esû, gammiš

plant, a plant, adamatu, ammaštakal, aralaš, ardadillu, āribānu, adiššu, apūtu, ar'abu, amuzinnu

plant, a plant, azumu, dimmigirru, edēna, ēlīlu, ellat eqli, ellibu, elpû, enanu, enirḫi, enunūtu

plant, aquatic plant, (of Urartu?) akak nāri

plant, aquatic plant, amājû
plant, a drug, galgaltu
plant, a garden plant, ananiḥu, edible, aspastu, azupīru
plant, a legume, appānu
plant, a medicinal plant, ēdu, in šammu ēdu
plant, medicinal, aktam, atkam, ararû, atappû, azallû, aprušu, urzanikkatu, ašarmadu, ašdānu, aškadu,
plant, medicinal, elkulla, amhara, amīlānu, ankinutu
plant, a medicinal herb, armēdu
plant, a medicinal and spicy plant, azupirānu
plant, a thorny plant, amumeštu, egû
plant, a thorny, ill-smelling plant, daddaru
plant, a wild plant used for medicinal purposes, atartu
plant, insect, dajae
plant a field, etc., to be planted, seeded, cultivate, to put under cultivation, seed with a seeder plow, erēšu
plantation, seedling, erištu
plate, metal plate, wooden board, dappu
platform in a cella, dû
plead, negotiate, litigate, recite, relate, talk, to tell, speak, come to agreement, complain, dabābu
please! It is urgent! Apputtu
please, to act so as to please, save, to spare, to come to an agreement, to make mutual concessions, to perform a kind act, to be obliging, gamālu
pledge, erubātu
pledge, divorce money, balance, rest, remainder, ezibtu
plowman, ērišu
plow master, epinnu, in rab epinni
plow part, a truss of the seeder plow, da'tu
plow part, (resembles the bird asumatānu?) asumatu
plow share, emû
plowed field, epinnu, in bīt epinni
pointed, eddu
pointed, to be or become pointed, to act quickly, edēdu
pole, a pole, gazimānu
polished, shining, lustrous, clean, pure (religiously), holy, trustworthy, proper, ebbu
poor, ašišû
poor, to become poor, muškēnūtu
portico, appatu in bit appāti
portion, apšītu
portion, lot, ešqu
position, to establish an important position, takbittu
posterity, progeny, ahrūtu
posterity, descendance, child, darku
potstand, storeroom for beer, ganganu
pour out, to heap, tabāku

power, strength (physical), force, violence, severity, fort, fortified house and area, foundation, depth, firm ground, bedrock, lump, dunnu

powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, imperative, pressing, dannu

powerful to become all powerful, to concentrate troops, to show oneself superior in strength, to view with one another, gašāru

powerless, akūtu, makutu

powerless, lean, weak, enšu

practice, to practice, li'šu

praise, glory, fame, dalīlu

praise, to praise, narbû

praise, to sing praise, tanīdu

pray, to pray, ask for mercy, enēnu

prayer, word for prayer, atnu or *adnu*

prayer, to recite *nīš qāti* prayer, nīš qāti

precious object, arapšannu

precious metal package, riksu

precious stone, garment, ehlipekku

precious, valuable, aqqaru

pregnant, to be pregnant, to conceive, to impregnate, erû

pregnant woman or animal, erītu

present, sitting, tenant, living in a house, inhabitant of town, ašbu

present oneself, napištu

present, to give a present, šeriktu

press for payment due, collect, to put a person under pressure, to collect tribute, to be collected, esēru

press hard, treat harshly, to be thrown down, to trample upon, throw over or back, darāsu

pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, imperative, dannu

priest, a priest, abriqqu, edamû

priestess, elātu

priest, high priest, lord, ruler, high priestess, ēnu

priest, high priest, to appoint a high priest, našūt ēni

priest, high priest, to be a high priest, šangûtu

priest, lowly, abru, aplu

priestess, high priestess, ēntu

priestess, high priestess, high priest, lord, ruler, ēnu

priestess, office of the high priestess, lordship, ēnūtu

priestess, or priest, ennigû

priest's collegium, abrūtu

present, to make a present, bestow, gēsu

prince (a Kassite word) andaš

prince, lord, etellu

prince, to be a crown prince, mār šarrūti

prisoner, abku

prisoner, to become a prisoner, asīrūtu

privilege, to grant a privilege, do a favor, enēnu

proceed, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, ešēru

proceed, to make pass on or proceed, advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to pass objects on, to hand over, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu

proceed, to permit (said of gods), act, to act, be active, is, happens, to treat person or thing, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, epēšu

prodigal, to be prodigal, to live on a lavish scale, ripšu

produce unnatural sounds, azû

product in multiplication, arû

profession, apillû

profession, a profession (Hurrian words): arnurḫelu, aššalluḫlu

profession, a profession, ēbilu, eleštiḫuri, (foreign word) -gelzulimma

profession, a profession, or class, eduinu, (Hurrian words): elamiḫuru, el'ue

profession or social status, gardumu

profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, prosperity, fortune, recommendation, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu

progenitor, ālidānu

progeny, posterity, aḫrūtu

prompt, dispatch, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, arouse from sleep, raise, clear away, remove, move, to move to another location, to make rise and depart, to collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, dekû

prompt, deliver promptly, reinforce, make valid, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, to speak severely, to to bequeath, become stronger, become even thickness, to contend for superiority, danānu

promptly, soon, without delay, arḫiš

proper, pure (religiously), polished, shining, lustrous, clean, holy, trustworthy, ebbu

propitious, to prosper, to improve, to have good luck, fortune, to be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, provide propitious omens, damāqu

propitious, favorable, effective, expert, beautiful, handsome, fine, good, pleasant, of good family, well-to-do, well-trained, of good quality, in good condition, gracious, canonical, damqu

prosper, to improve, to have good luck, fortune, be propitious, to be pleasing, embellish, be gracious, do a favor, treat kindly, do good deeds, execute efficiently, provide propitious omens, damāqu

prosper, prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed,

to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, recommendation, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu

prostitute, to be a prostitute, to make someone a prostitute, ḥarīmūtu

protection, cover, canopy, andullu, andillu

proud, tall, high, exalted, elû

proudly, lordly, in a lordly way, adv., etelliš

proudly, tall, elpiš

provide, to act as a provider or caretaker, zāninūtu

provider, ēpiru

provisions, to prepare provisions, šudû

prowess, leadership (in battle), highest rank, ašaridūtu

prowl, to wander aimlessly, wander about in despair, move unnaturally, move with indifference, dālu

prowler, *dajālû

prowling, dajālu

prudent, to be prudent, said of a woman, sanqūtu

pubic region, elān ūri

punish, to punish, enēnu

punishment, divine punishment, ennittu

punishment, divine punishment, sin, ennetu

punishment, offense, misdeed, fine, guilt, wrongdoing, arnu

pure, in a pure fashion, brilliantly, elliš

pure (religiously), polished, shining, lustrous, clean, holy, trustworthy, proper, ebbu

pure, to become pure, become free of debt by royal decree, to purify, make pure, keep pure, to consecrate to a deity, to make free, cleanse oneself, to be purified, elēlu

pure rites, divine garment, ella-mê

pure, sacred, noble, free, holy, clean, ellu

purify, to perform a ritual purification, išippūtu

purity, ellūtu

putrid, to rot, arāru

quarrel, to quarrel, to start a lawsuit, to be hostile, to open up hostilities, to make war, gerû

queen, erešu

queen, wife of ruling king, ekallu, in *ša ekalli

quick, rash, adj., erhu

quick, to act quickly, pointed, to be or become pointed, edēdu

quick, to be quick, erēḫu

quiver, azannu

quiver, to twitch, to have a premature emission, to be or become restless or nervous, to be or become frightened, to fear, to frighten, to cause trouble, to scare away, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu

raft, amu

rage, to rage, to be raging, to bare the teeth, gnash the teeth, gašāšu
raging, adj., gaššišu
raging, ferocious, gaššu
raid, to conquer, plunder and capture slaves, to make a razzia, šihṭu
raise, clear away, remove, move, to move to another location, , to make rise and depart, to arouse from sleep, collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, to prompt, dekû
ram, etûdu
rashly, insolently, adv. erḥāniš
rash, quick, adj., erḥu
rate? etēqu
rate of hire for plow oxen, enītu
rather, but, alla
reach, mix, assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, add up, meet, emēdu
reach the highest position, ašarīdūtu
read, to be read, *dalāku
read aloud a tablet, to document, tuppū
ready (said of objects and people), well-trained (said of a scribe), finished (said of cloth), ersû
reaped, adj., *ešdu
reaper, harvester, ēšidu
rear, rear side of building, rear area, backside of a human, animal, rear of object, rear guard, arkatu
rear of a field, house, aburru
rear, to the rear, behind, afterward, arka, arki
rear, later child, person born later, future, following, sequel, second place or rank, **arkītu**
rear, back, guarantor, future, later, second, lower in rank, arkû
rebel, ēpiš barti
rebel, to rebel, bartu, sīḥu
rebellion, *dubbubu, gabaraḥḥu
recite a ritual, naqbitu
recite, relate, talk, to tell, speak, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, litigate, complain, dabābu
recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, beauty, choice thing, treasure, darling, dumqu
recent times, eššetu
recognize, to recognize with a symbolic act or gesture a person as one's master, ardūtu
reconcile, to reconcile, bibil pān DN
reconciliation, a poetic word for reconciliation, animû
redeem, to redeem, akukaru in akuarumma epēsu
reed, a reed, dittu
reed fibers, gibarbarrû, gibarrû
reed, rush, elpetu
reed bundle, gidimmu
reed craftsman, who makes objects of reeds, atkuppū

reed mat maker, ēpiš ipši
reed or wood for kindling, gibillu
reed plaiter, sorcerer, workman, ēpišu
reed shelter, amalubukku, dimmušattu
reed shelter like a bower, encampment, ašāšu
reed, thicket, au
reed worker, craft, atkuppūtu
refuge, reach, mix, assign, accuse, infect disease, to inflict diseases, join together, to be joined together, unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, to place a lean upon or against something, add up, meet, emēdu
reinforce, make valid, strong, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, to speak severely, to deliver promptly, to bequeath, become stronger, become even thickness, to contend for superiority, danānu
reins, leash? appatu
reins, ašātu
region, land, area, field, terrain, eqlu
rejoice, to cause to rejoice, elēšu
relate, talk, to tell, speak, recite, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, litigate, complain, dabābu
related to, because of, concerning, on behalf of, on account of, with respect to, aššum
relationship between brothers and sisters, friendly political relationships, equal allies, partners, atḫūtu
relatives, emumātu
release, to release, ašāru
reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu
relief figure (see also stele) asūmu
religious ceremony, tax, mobilization, diku
remainder, balance, final payment, aḫirtu
remainder, pledge, divorce money, balance, rest, ezibtu
remote, ellû
remove an object, to be removed, to absent oneself, to expel a person, go away, to duppuru
remove, move, to move to another location, to clear away, to make rise and depart, to arouse from sleep, collect taxes, to summon officials, call up workers, mobilize, raise, lift up, call and dispatch soldiers, move troops into battle, to prompt, dekû
removed, taken away, ekmu
renewing, constantly renewing itself, ever brilliant, eddešû
renovate, to renovate, tēdištu
renowned, well-known, edû
rent, to hire, agāru
replace one another, substitute, shift, to retract, revoke terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, interchange, to be revoked, enû
replacement, attaru
replacement, substitute, ēnû
report, spoken word, utterance, news, formula, amatu
report, to make a report, decision, establish diplomatic relations, decide, tēmu
report, word, talk, gossip, rumor, matter, legal case, lawsuit, agreement, dibbu

reputation, expressed by others, mood, oracular utterance, egirrû
request, erišûtu
request, to desire, to be desired, crave, to ask, required, erēšu
request, wish, object of desire, ominous mark in divination, erištu
requested, erīšu
required, to request, to desire, to be desired, crave, to ask, erēšu
rescuer, *eṭṭēru
rescuer, savior, ēṭiru
reserve, leave, leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, set aside, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu
reside, stay somewhere, sit down, wait, sit idly, mourn, officiate (of kings, etc.), populated, to live, ašābu
respect, to show respect, palāḥu
rest, remainder, pledge, divorce money, balance, ezibtu
restless, to be or become restless or nervous, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to be or become frightened, to fear, to frighten, to cause trouble, to scare away, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu
retching, coughing fit, ganāḥu
retract, revoke terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, to shift, substitute, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû
return, to go home, arrive, to bring something to enter a house, city, penetrate, to invade, to come (of taxes or months), to enter, to enter into the king or god's presence, erēbu
revoke terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, to shift, to retract, substitute, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû
reward, to reward, banītu
right hand, emittu
right thing, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru
rim of a wheel, felly, allak
rim, edge, end, causeway, nose, tip, crown, spur of land, appu
ring, a metal ring, of finery, ešgurru
ring, a ring, anatu, enqu
ring, earring, anšabutu
rise (of stars), to grow, to disappear, come out of a temple, etc., depart, go out, escape, to leave, to ašû
ritual, manufacture, evil magic, crew, construction, agricultural work, handywork, tillage, act, epištu
ritual, to perform a ritual, dalālu, nēpišu
ritual, to go through with a ritual, avert, transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid, move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to advance on or continue a journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to send

on overland, to make pass on or proceed, to pass objects on, to hand over, to allow time to elapse, cause delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, etēqu

ritual, to perform a ritual, divination, plant, to cultivate, happens, is, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, to permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, epēšu

ritual, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

ritual jug, a small jug for ritual purposes, garunnu

river bank, far bank, aḥarātu

river bank, near side, aqdamātu

road, path, arḥu

road, to take the road, ḥarrānu

rocket, egingīru

rodent, a rodent, asqūdu, aštakiššu

rope, band, durru

room, part of a room of an elaborate house, akullu, in bīt akulli

root, erēnu

rope, a thick rope, ebīḥu

rope, of reeds that is strong, durgallu, durmāḥu

rope (part of a yoke), abšānu

rope, tow rope, surveyor's measuring rope, a measure, ašlu

rosette, ajaru, juru

rosette-shaped, ajarû

rot, to become putrid, arāru

round, adj., (spherical or cylindrical), garru

ruin, devastation, flight, rout, arbūtu

ruined, to be annihilated, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru

ruins, abtāti

ruins, hill of ruins caused by the flood, til abūbi

ruins, to fall into ruins, karmūtu, namūtu

ruined, decayed, abut

ruined, to see the day of one's ruin, ūmu

rule, lead, to steer a boat, bring people/animals, guide, to have brought, send, guide safely, arû

rule, govern, oppose, attack, send a message, to go, advance, turn against person, confront, order, âru

rule, to rule, bēlūtu, ridūtu

ruler, lord, high priest, high priestess, ēnu

ruler of a city, ālu, in bēl āli

rumor, report, word, talk, gossip, matter, legal case, lawsuit, agreement, dibbu

run away, to flee, nābutu, abātu
run off, to become free, to move about freely, darāru
rural settlement, hamlet, edurû
rush, a rush, ašlu
rush, a kind of rush, ašlukatu
rush against, to attack, arāḥu
sack (netlike), azamillu
sacred, holy, free, noble, clean, pure, ellu
sacrifice, to sacrifice a bull, alpu-a
sacrifice, to sacrifice or slaughter a sheep, immeru
sacrifices, to establish sacrifices, niqê-a'
sacrilege, to commit a sacrilege, anzillu, maruštu
sad, dark, **adru**, **adirtu**, idirtu
sage, wise, āšišu
saliva, ellatu
salt, red salt, amānu
sanctuary, eširtu
sanctuary of temple, house, socle, plinth for cult images, aširtu
sandle button, ajabās
sash? an article of clothing, aguhhu
satrap, aḥšadrapannu
satisfy, to become sated, to satisfy, dapāru
satisfy, give satisfaction, satisfy a legitimate demand, apālu
savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu
save, to spare, to come to an agreement, to make mutual concessions, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to be obliging, gamālu
save a person, to be saved, take something away from somebody, take out, to be taken away, eṭēru
save, to be saved, set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to leave one another, ezēbu
savior, rescuer, eṭīru
scabies, ekkētu
scales, earth, loose earth, debris, dust, ore, mortar, territory, soil, area volume, eperu
scarce, expensive, aqāru
scare, to scare away, to fear, to be or become frightened, to frighten, to be or become nervous or restless, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to cause trouble, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu
scared, to become scared, shy away, to be in panic, to cause fear and panic, garāru
scent, smell, fragrance, erešu
scrape together, collect, to gather, to gather up, to decant, to shovel, to be decanted, esēpu
scratch, to scratch, ekēku
scout, inspector, dajālu

sculptures, alamgâte
sea, ajabba
sea, deep water, subteranean water, apû
second month, name, ajaru, jeru
second month born, born in the second month, ajarû (m.), ajarîtu (f.)
serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu
seaweed, algae, alapû, anapû, elapû, elpû
second, lower in rank, rear, back, guarantor, future, later, arkû
second place or rank, rear, later child, person born later, future, following, sequel, arkîtu
second place or rank, younger brother, duppussû
see, now, annu
seeder plow, a field of measure, one-tenth of a homer, epinnu
seed-grain, eburu
seed, grass seed, of a vetch, abšu, apšu
seedling, plantation, erištu
seed, to seed with a seeder plow, cultivate, plant a field, etc., put under cultivation, to be seeded, planted, erēšu
seize, to seize, hold a person, aḥāzu
send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to proceed, march on, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru
send, guide safely, steer a boat, to rule, lead, bring people/animals, guide, to have brought, arû
send a message, to go, advance, turn against person, confront, oppose, attack, order, rule, govern, âru
send, to send (merchandise, staples, gifts, tablets, persons, etc.) šûbuku
send, to send (merchandise, staples, gifts, tablets, persons, etc.) abâku
separately, besides, ahum
separately, apart, moreover, ahamma
separately, aḥunēš
separately, individually, apart, aḥē
separately, elsewhere, aside, off, sidewise, awry, aḥîtam
separately, singly, aḥunē
sequel, following, future, later child, person born later, second place or rank, rear, arkîtu
serious, important, strong, dunnunu
servant bearing hot water, emmu, in ša emmi
servants, class of servants, ašiarra
servant, follower, vassel, subject of a king, worshipper, soldier, ardu
servant girl, of palace, amat ekalli
servant of clients, bēlûtu
servant of household, ēmiqu

servant, vassel in an agreement, adû, in bēl adê
servants, (collective), slaves, aštapiru
service, to serve, arādu
service, to do service, našpartu
service, on who does service, inhabitant of a city, region, building, dweller, seated person, āšibu
sesame oil, ellu
set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, to leave to posterity, to leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, to neglect, disregard, to leave something with or to a person, to entrust, to lend money, to bequeath, to divorce, to make out a legal document, to spare, leave out, to save, to be saved, to leave one another, ezēbu
settled, terminated, whole, complete, full, finished, gamru
settled, to be settled, used up, to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be brought to an end, gamāru
settlements, rural, adurtu
settlement (of shepherds, nomads) dāru
severe, strict words or orders, dannātu
severed, to become severed, sting, to pierce, insert into a center, dakāšu
 part, diaphragm, pain, piercing pain, wound caused by piercing, severed, dikšu
severely, greatly, very, danniš
severely speak, to speak severely, bequeath, contend for superiority, deliver promptly, reinforce, make valid, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, become stronger, become even thickness, danānu
severity (said of cold weather), force, might, superiority, strength, violence, danānu
severity, strength (physical), power, force, violence, fort, fortified house and area, foundation, depth, firm ground, bedrock, lump, dunnu
sexual intercourse, to have sexual intercourse? NAM.SAL.A
shakey, impoverished, to become impoverished, to become dilapidated, weak, to be out of funds, enēšu
shape, figure, gattu
share in common, enterprise, admūtu
shaving ritual, to perform the ritual of shaving a person, gallābūtu
shear, to shear sheep and goats, gazāzu
shearer, gāzizu
sheath, ceiling, heaven, cover, wrap, sky, ermu
shed, cattle shed, alpu, in bīt alpi
she-goat, goat (generic term), constellation lyra, enzu
sheep, a fine breed of sheep, alu, elu
sheep offering, to perform a regular sheep offering, ududarû
sheep, qualifying sheep, arru
sheep sacrifice, to sacrifice or slaughter a sheep, immeru
sheep with ibex horns, adrû, atrû, in immer adrê, atrê
sheep, wild sheep, atūdu
shekels, ten shekels of silver, ešartu
shell, possibly a cowrie, ajartu, jartu, ajaštu

shell creature, aquatic animal with a shell, a part of the human body, dādu
shelter, reed shelter amalubukku
shepherd, to shepherd (said of the gods), rē'ûtu
shepherds' settlement (also nomads), dāru
shield, shield-bearer, arîtu
shift, to retract, revoke terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, to substitute, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû
shining, trustworthy, proper, pure (religiously), polished, lustrous, clean, holy, ebbu
ship (W. Sem. Word) anaja
ship, boat, elippu
shoemaker, ēpiš ũeni
shoe part, daddu
shorn, adj., gazzu
shoot, send forth shoots, stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, lengthen, flourish, be grown together, entangled, crossed, elēpu
shore or bank, this side, the nearer shore or bank, aḥannā, aḥennā
shore, bank, aḥātu
shortly, adv., ēšiš
shout, to brag, *alāla*, *alālu, atlulu
shovel, a shovel or spade, gidimmu
shovel, to scrape together, collect, to gather, to gather up, to decant, to be decanted, esēpu
shrimp? erib tâmti
shut in, to become constricted, channel water, to take captive, enclose, to become enclosed, confine, to stifle a cry, esēru
shy away, to become scared, to be in panic, to cause fear and panic, garāru
sick person attendance at night, dilpu
side by side, erâ
side piece of a chair or bed, erim
sieve, arballu
sight, mirror, gaze, eyesight, wish, object looked upon, diglu
silver, a type of silver, ešmarû
silver, ten shekels of silver, ešartu
sin, divine punishment, ennetu
sin, to commit a sin, gillatu, ennetu, hîtu, šittûtu
sin, to commit a sin or crime, arnu
since, because of the fact that, appiš
sing, to sing the *inḥu* song, anāḥu
singer, a type of singer, aštalû, eštalû
singer, chief singer of dirges (in a temple), galmāḥu
single, ēdumānu
single, only, solitary, ēdēnû
single person or object, individual, solitary, ēdu
singly, each separately, aḥennā, aḥinnû
singly, separately, aḥunē

sister, aḥātu
sister, position of an adopted sister, aḥātûtu
sit down, wait, sit idly, mourn, officiate (of kings, etc.), stay somewhere, reside, populated, to live, ašābu
sitting, present, tenant, living in a house, inhabitant of town, ašbu
skilled, educated, experienced, wise, wily, emqu
skin disease, a malignant skin disease, probably leprosy, garāšu
skin disease, epqennu
skin, swollen or inflated skin, ellamkušu
skirmish, to skirmish, anantu
sky god, name of highest god, Anu
sky, sheath, ceiling, heaven, cover, wrap, ermu
slab, dabtu
slain, killed (said of persons, animals and trees), diku
slander, egirrû, in bēl egirrê
slanderer, backbiter, emetukû
slave, abdu
slave, born in the house, dušmû
slave born in the house status, dušmûtu
slave capture, a raid to conquer, plunder and capture slaves, to make a razzia, ših̄tu
slave girl, servant girl, amtu, andu
slave girl status, amtuttu
slave occupation, of the *arad ekalli*, arad-ekallûtu
slave of the palace, arad ekalli
slave, official shaving of a slave, gallābûtu
slave quarters, females, amtu in bīt amāti
slave, status as a royal slave, amat-šarrûtu
slave, to act as a slave, rēšûtu
slave, to become a slave, enslaved, rēšûtu
slave, to serve as a slave, ardûtu
slavery, vassalage, worshipper, role of a worshipper, position of a royal official, ardûtu
slaves, (collective), servants, aštāpiru
slayer, damu, in bēl dami
slaying, kin, blood money, blood, bloodshed, damu
sleeplessness, as a disease, dulpu
sleeplessness, trouble, diliptu
sleepy, heavy-eyed (from lack of sleep), dullupu
sling, aspu, gabābu
slingstone, assukku
slit, to slit, ešû
smell, scent, fragrance, erešu
smite, fight, defeat, to be killed, execute, kill, to kill a person or animal, murder, break a tablet, dāku
small, adj., daqīqu
small, adv. daqqaqāta
small amounts left over, daqqātu

small child, small, adj. daqqu
small, inferior, dallu
small one (personal name), diqqu
small, very small, duqququ
smashed, broken, dīšu
smell, to smell an odor, to smell bad, to make something smell bad, to provide with a good smell, to cause someone to smell an odor, ešēnu
smelt copper, to smelt or mine copper, erû-a'
smelt iron, to smelt iron, parzillu
snake, (also a rodent) asqūdu
sneering or sniffing at something, ganšu
sniff, to wrinkle one's nose, ganāšu
sniffing or sneering at something, ganšu
snout, appītu
so much, so many, akukia
so that, that, on account of the fact, because, aššum
sodimize, to practice sodomy, asinnūtu
soil, territory, scales, earth, loose earth, debris, dust, ore, mortar, area volume, eperu
soil, hard unusable soil, wasteland, ašartu
soldier, a soldier, ašannu
soldier, a type of soldier, ālik sēri
soldier, servant, follower, vassel, subject of a king, worshipper, ardu
solid, massive, to make massive, to solidify, to become solid, epēqu
solid, strong, hard, heavy, thick, massive, fortified, steady, loud, legitimate, binding, reliable, powerful, mighty, great, fierce, savage, difficult, dangerous, serious, grave, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, urgent, essential, imperative, pressing, dannu
solidly, dunnuniš
solitary, single, only, ēdēnû
solitary, single person or object, individual, ēdu
someone, something, ajumma
somebody, anybody, mankind, the human species, human being, people, amīlūtu
something, someone, ajumma
somewhere, ajakamma, ajīšamma
somewhere, ajēma
son, heir, oldest son, aplu
son-in-law, father-in-law, husband's sister, son of wife's sister, emu
son, youngest son, youngster, novice, agašgû
song, a king of song, gangiṭtu
song, a type of song, elilu
soon after, afterward, arkītam
soon, promptly, without delay, arḫiš
sorcerer, a kind or sorcerer, agugillu, (m.) agugiltu (f.)
sorcerer, reed plaiter, workman, ēpišu
sorceress, ēpištu
sorrow, edirtu

sour, emšu
spade, a spade or shovel, gidimmu
spare, save, to be saved, neglect, to leave something with or to a person, lend, to lend money, set aside, reserve, leave, leave behind, leave to posterity, leave a token remnant of land, desert, to abandon, disregard, to entrust, bequeath, divorce, to make out a legal document, leave out, to leave one another, ezēbu
spare, to save, to come to an agreement, to make mutual concessions, to perform a kind act, to act so as to please, to be obliging, gamālu
spasms, suffer from, distress, cause distress, disturbed, despair, distraught, worried, to mistreat, ašāšu
spawn, to spawn, erūtu
spear, ariktu, *arkatu*, da'imu, da'umu
spear or needle, dalû
speak, to talk, tell, relate, recite, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, litigate, complain, dabābu
speech, ability to speak, pronouncement, wording, atmû
spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be annihilated, ruined, to be brought to an end, used up, to be settled, gamāru
spice, a spice, amūmu
spider, anzūzu, ettūtu
spin, to **spin**, darāru
spine, battering ram part, keel of a ship, backbone, ešenšēru
spirit of the dead, reventant ghost, specter, eṭemmu
spoke of a wheel, akkandaš
spoken word, utterance, news, report, formula, amatu
sponge down a horse, rasīnu
spring grass, spring pasture, spring, dīšu
sprinkle, to decorate, elēhu
sprout, to send forth shoots, lengthen, stretch forth (arm, etc.), flourish, be grown together, entangled, crossed, elēpu
sprout, elû, giammalu
sprout, poetic word for sprout, edēšu
spy, observer, dagiltu, in ša dagilti
stable?, (Hurrian word), atnannu
stable keeper, atnannuḥlu
staff, hooked or curved staff, gamlu
staff, like a hooked or curved staff, adv., gamliš
stag, deer, ajalū, jalu, julu
stagger, to stagger, to be giddy, dāmu
stake for impalement, gašīšu
stay somewhere, sit down, wait, sit idly, mourn, officiate (of kings, etc.), reside, populated, to live, ašābu
steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, loud, legitimate, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu

steer a boat, to rule, lead, bring people/animals, guide, to have brought, send, guide safely, arû
stele, (inscribed with text or pictures), asumittu
step of a staircase, pace, ebertu
sterile man, eunuch, ālidu, in la ālidu
stiffness, aštūtu
stifle a cry, to shut in, to become constricted, channel water, to take captive, enclose, to become enclosed, confine, esēru
sting, to pierce, insert into a center, to become severed, dakāšu
stir up, roil water, blur eyes, disturb, embarrass, denounce, interfere, confuse, become troubled, dalāhu
stone, ešû
stone, a stone, amargirimḥilibû, amarḥilibû, antasurrû, elligu, ezennû
stone, abnu
stone, a stone, elallu, ajarahu (see urijahu)
stone, greenish, precious, abašmû
stone, a precious stone, azalwannu, elluku, elmešu, gamēsu
stone appellation, adj., like a *galālu*-stone, pebble, (as a personal name), galālānu
stone, malachite, esmekku
stone, precious stone, garment, eḥlipakku
stone, pressing stone? esiratu
stone, slingstone, pestle, limestone, abattu
stone, a stone, agusīgu, gusīgu, husīgu, kusīgu, egizaggû
stone or copper colossus in shape of animal,
stone or plant, ašgikû
stopped up, to be constipated, esēlu
storage chamber, ašlukkātu
storage room or building, living quarters, ganūnu
store, to store, to pile up in heaps, garānu
storehouse? ammušmu
storehouse, ašahhu, esittu, ešittu
storehouse, granary, arahhu
storehouse, of a temple, abūsu
storehouse, main storehouse, ganūnmāḥu
storehouse overseer, bēl abūsi
storeroom, in an inner room of a house, ganūngurru
storeroom for beer, potstand, ganganu
storm, dust storm, ašamšūtu, ašmētu
storm, like a dust storm, ašamšāniš
straight, ešeriš
straighten up, to go straight toward, to charge (an enemy), to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to inject an enema, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to thrive, prosper, to give birth easily, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, clear up, to set aright, to provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

strap, a strap, emû
strap, band, abšu, apšu
strap, bandage, e'al'u
straw, eltu
strength, abāru, apāru, emāšu, gamīru
strength, armed forces, army, violence, executive power, ability, value, emūqu
strength, might, superiority, force, violence, severity (said of cold weather), danānu
strength (physical), power, force, violence, severity, fort, fortified house and area, foundation, depth, firm ground, bedrock, lump, dunnu
strength, power, harshness, violence, fortress, dannūtu
strength, supremacy, gašrūtu
strength, to demonstrate strength, danānu
strength, to show overpowering strength, gamīrūtu
stretch forth (arm, etc.), sprout, to send forth shoots, lengthen, flourish, be grown together, entangled, crossed, elēpu
stretch, to stretch membrane over something, arāmu
strict words or orders, severe, dannātu
strife, battle (poetic term) anantu
strong, emamu
strong, adj. adallu, gabru, gašru
strong, adj., emūqu, in šūt emūqi
strong, hard, difficult, fierce, aštu
strong, heroic, alru, datnu
strong, massive, ešqu
strong person, emuqu, in bēl emūqi
strong, adj., (personal name), gabbāru
strong, serious, important, dunnunu
strong, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, reinforce, make valid, to speak severely, to deliver promptly, to bequeath, become stronger, become even thickness, to contend for superiority, danānu
stumble, hobble, perverse, to twist, become twisted, cross, confused, maneuver for a position, to faint, egēru
substitute, shift, to retract, revoke terms, commands, to invert, alternate, to change, to displace, interchange, replace one another, to be revoked, enû
substitute, replacement, ēnû
substitute, wraith, dinānu
successful, to become successful, proceed, to be fitted out correctly, justice, to provide justice, dispatch, send, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to make do the right thing, thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course to prepare, to march on, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to give correct decisions, to advance against, to be put in order, ešēru
suck, to suck, suckle, enēqu
sue, to sue, bring an action, dinu-a'
summer, *ebūrû

summoner (for taxes or corvée work), night watchman, dēkû
sunset, west, mountain pass, erebu
support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, to join, unite, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu
surplus? balance? anzannu
superiority, strength, might, force, violence, severity (said of cold weather), danānu
superiority, to show oneself superior in strength, to concentrate troops, to become all powerful, to vie with one another, gašāru
supervisor, helper āširu
supervisor, organizer, āširtu
supremacy, strength, gašrūtu
surpass in importance, quality, exceed in number or size, be more important, richer, increase, atāru
surveyor, of a field, abi ašli, abašlu
suspend, alālu, ḫalālu
swallow, to swallow, alātu
sweet, dašpu, duššupu
sweet, to be sweet, dašāpu
taboo, ašakkiš
table, a table, eriqa'ū
table, offering table, dugudû
table, a type of table, diškû
tablet, letter, egirtu
tablet, type of tablet or literary composition, asarru
tablet, valid tablet, ground, terrain, fortress, fortified place, famine, hard times, distress, foundation pit bottom, cold weather, part of window, dannatu
taboo, to violate a taboo, ikkibu
taken away, adj., *eṭru
take away by force, to absorb, ekēmu
taken away, removed, ekmu
take something away from somebody, take out, to be taken away, save a person, to be saved, eṭēru
talk, to tell, speak, relate, recite, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, litigate, complain, dabābu
talk, word, report, gossip, rumor, matter, legal case, lawsuit, agreement, dibbu
talker, āmānû
talkative, dābibu
tall, high, exalted, proud, elû
tall, long, arku
tall, proudly, elpiš
tangled, confused, blurred, ešû
tanner, to work as a tanner, risinnūtu
task, work, dullulu
taste, fine taste, emesallu
tavern, hostel, aštammu
tax, emittu

tax assessor, ēmidu
tax (collected tax) esirtu
tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, support, to join, unite, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu
tax on date orchards, esittu
tax, religious ceremony, mobilization, diku
tear, weeping, dīmtu
teeth, gnash the teeth, to bare the teeth, to rage, to be raging, gašāṣu
tell, to speak, to talk, relate, recite, come to agreement, negotiate, plead, litigate, complain, dabābu
temple, ekurru, eššu
temple building, in a temple complex, esikillu
temple cella, sanctum of a temple, atmanu
temple cook, endibbu, engisu, engû
temple designation, emāḫu
temple district, building or section reserved for the women of the *nadītu*-class, gagû
temple festival, akītu
temple, great temple (large temple), a name of the nether world, i.e., the temple of Anu in Uruk, ešgallu
temple inner room, emāšû
temple official, ēpiš dulli ša ṭiddi
temple official, esikillu, in ša esikilli
temple official, administrator, ababdû
temple, part of temple complex, agarunnu, agrunnu
temple steward, abarakku
temple structure, ajakku
temple, treasurer, enkummu
temple visitor, person admitted to all parts of the temple, ērib bīti
ten, group of ten persons, eširtu
ten, foreman of a group of ten men, eširtu
ten, number ten, ešir
ten times, ešrīšu
tenancy of a field held by an *errēšu-tenant*, errēšûtu
tenancy of a house, aššābûtu
tenant farmer, cultivator, errēšu
tenant, living in a house, inhabitant of town, sitting, present, ašbu
tenant, resident, aššābu
tenth, adj., ešrû
tenth, one tenth, tithe, tithe land, ešrû
tenth part, tithe, ešrētu
terminated, whole, complete, full, settled, finished, gamru
termination, totality, gamirtu, gamartu
terrain, region, land, area, field, eqlu
terrible, awe-inspiring, angry, furious, adj., ezzu
terrifying, angry, adj., galtu

territory, scales, earth, loose earth, debris, dust, ore, mortar, soil, area volume, eperu
testicles' treatment, artartena, artartennūtu
testify, to give testimony, mukinnūtu
that, the other, allû
that, so that, on account of the fact, because, aššum
that, those, ammiu, ammītu (f.)
that, this, agâ, aga'a, agaja, aga'l, annû
then, this then, annittān
then, thereupon, anūmišu
there, akannaka, akannakunu, allukâ, ammakam, anummānum
there, thereto, ašriš
there, to there, here, from there, ašrānu
there, from there, allānum, ammānum
there, he is there, anamašu
there, thither, anummiš
they, pron. aššunu
thick, *ebû
thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu
thickness, ebītu
thickness, become even thickness, to speak severely, bequeath, contend for superiority, deliver promptly, reinforce, make valid, to become strong, strengthen, to increase, become stronger, danānu
thick, to be thick, ebû
thicket (foreign word) armahhu
thicket, reed, apu
thief, ekkēmu
thief, criminal, ardadu
this, the aforementioned, anummû
this, agannû, *annīnû
this, that, agāšû, annû
this, the one in question, annimû
thither, there, anummiš
thither, toward there, that way, ammīšam
thorn, ešēgu, ešēku
thornbush, amû
thorny plant, probably camel-thorn, egu
thresh barley by stomping on it, to trample upon, to destroy, to trample, dāšu
threshing floor, adru, idru"
threshing sledge, dajaštu
threatening, alpu
thrive, to prosper, to inject an enema, clear up, to give birth easily, to charge (an enemy), straighten up, to go straight toward, to thrive, to prosper, to be or become all right, to move the bowels, to proceed, to move straight ahead, to cause to move along a straight or correct course, to make do the right thing, to prepare, to proceed, march on, to send, dispatch, to put or keep in good order, to set aright, to

provide justice, to give correct decisions, insure the correct performance of a ritual, to advance against, to become successful, to be put in order, to be fitted out correctly, ešēru

throne, aštû

thrown, to be thrown down, to trample upon, throw over or back, press hard, treat harshly, darāsu

throwstick, addu

throwingstick (of the Suteans) atû

thunderstorm, storm, addu

thus, in the following way, akanna, kennam

thus, just as, accordingly, appitti

tied, girt, to be girt, to have cramps, to cause cramps, ebeṭu

tied around the waist, ezhu

tillage, agricultural work, act, ritual, manufacture, evil magic, crew, construction, handywork, epištu

tin, annakum anu

tired, weary, ānihu

tireless, ānihu, in la ānihu

tithe land, ešrû, in ša muhhi ešrî

tithe, tenth part, ešrētu

tithe, tithe land, tenth, one tenth, ešrû

title of an official, abdû

to, for, up to, toward, against, upon, from, ana

to, towards, more than, over, on account of, on, at the debit of, against, above, upon, beyond, eli

today, agāmi

toil, to exert oneself, anāḥu

tongs? allunātu

tongue-tied, heavy, to be heavy, eqēqu

tool, a tool, among measuring containers, tools, abutû, aputû

top part, top pack, deception, garment, upper or outer garment, insincerity, high land, high terrain, outside, outer or upper part, penthouse, upper millstone, elîtu

topographical term, attinaša

tormentor, dâku, in bēl dâki

totality, gamrûtu

totality, termination, gamartu, gamirtu

toward, against, for, to, up to, upon, from, ana

toward, to the side of, dais

tower, siege tower, fortified area, dimtu

tower on city wall, asîtu

town, synonym for town, adašu

trained, ahzu

traitor, arnu, in amēl arni

trample upon, thresh barley by stomping on it, to destroy, dāšu

trample, upon, throw over or back, press hard, treat harshly, oppressively, be thrown down, darāsu
transfer, to be transferred, to transgress, to be transgressed, to go beyond or exceed, to by-pass, avoid,
move objects past, go overland, elapse, to cross, pass along (walking), to advance on or continue a
journey, to march in review, to pass by, to pass through, to send on overland, to make pass on or
proceed, to pass objects on, to hand over, to go through with a ritual, to allow time to elapse, cause

delay, to allow persons or boats to pass, to avert, etēqu
transport, bring staples, materials, finished objects, abālu
trap, a kind of trap, neck stock, kind of garment, erinnu
travel, to travel, urhu, alāku
travel uphill, ascend, to go up, go to higher ground, elû
traveler, ālikānu
traveler, courier, agent, allāku
traveler, messenger, āliku
travelers, a group of travelers in transit, ētiqtu
traveling across the sky, pacing, adj., ebberu
treachery, dishonesty, dāštu
treasure, recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine) grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, well-being, fortune, beauty, choice thing, darling, dumqu
treasurer, ganzabaru
treasurer of the temple, enkummu
treat person or thing, build, construct, manufacture, to practice witchcraft, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epēšu
treaty, to make a treaty, kittu-a', māmītu, šīirtu
tree, aromatic substance obtained from it, armāniš
tree, a conifer, argānu
tree, a native tree, e'ru
tree, an indigenous tree, adāru
tree, fruit tree, vine, gapnu
tree, Oriental plane tree, dulbu
tree, synonym for e'ru-tree, enītu
tree, a tree, akabbu, akappu, agabb/ppu, erānu, galmar –(Hurrian word)
tree, a tree, (foreign word), ararathu, arathu
tree, a tree like Juniper,
tree or shrub, ašbu
tree, wood, a synonym for, anu
trickster, ēpiš šiqbi
trim, to cut, to mutilate, gašāšu
triumph, to achieve a triumph, litu
troops, crack troops, ašarittu
troop concentration, to concentrate troops, to become all powerful, to show oneself superior in strength, to vie with one another, gašāru
trouble, confusion, dilhu, duluhhû
trouble, sleeplessness, diliptu
trouble, to confuse, ešû
trouble, to cause trouble, to scare away, to fear, to be or become frightened, to frighten, to be or become nervous or restless, to quiver, twitch, to have a premature emission, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu
trouble, vexation, dubbubtu
troubled (become) interfere, confuse, denounce, disturb, embarrass, blur eyes, stir, roil water, dalāhu
truly, surely, abarša

trusteeship, ebbūtu
trustworthy, proper, pure (religiously), polished, shining, lustrous, clean, holy, ebbu
turn, to turn or roll over, to roll, to roll over, garāru
turn, to turn into, change, ewû
turn, to turn upside down, upset, ubbuku
twelfth month, addaru
twenty (number), ešrā
twentieth, born on the twentieth day, adj., ešrūa
twig, ēru
twine, to twine, to double, multiply, ešēpu
twist, to twist, become twisted, perverse, cross, confused, maneuver for a position, to feint, stumble, hobble, egēru
twisted, crossed, crooked, perverse, egru
twitch, to quiver, to have a premature emission, to be or become restless or nervous, to be or become frightened, to fear, to frighten, to cause trouble, to scare away, to inspire fear, inspire awe, or respect, galātu
tyrannical, thick, serious, savage, reliable, massive, legitimate, loud, steady, urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, obstinate, bad, harsh, imperative, dannu
unattached, lone person, aloneness, isolated, ēdēnu
unlucky, to become unlucky, tallaktu
uncle, aḥi abi
unclean, dirty, aršu
unclean person (in a cultic sense) ellu, in la ellu
ungodly, to do something ungodly, la banītu
unite, support, tax, impose taxes, fines, load, land a boat, lean, to lean against, to reach, to cling to, to come in contact, to stand nearby, take cover, refuge, to place a lean upon or against something, to inflict diseases, to assign, accuse, to join, mix, add up, to be joined together, meet, emēdu
unjust, to treat with injustice, to treat with disrespect, dāšu
unkind, to do an unkind thing, la ṭābtu
unruly?, aššišu, in la aššišu
unseemly, to do unseemly things, la naṭūtu
until, gadu
until now, adīni, adīnu, adīna
until now, adini, adinu, andīna
until then, meanwhile, adišu
until, while, as long as, adi, qadi, qadu
up, upward, upstream, on high, on top, in excess, in addition, outwardly, loudly, eliš
uplifted, dekû
upstream, ēlītu
upstream, over, in addition to, apart from, above, prep., elēn, elēnu
up til, as far as, adi, gadu, qadu, hadu, ad
up to, toward, against, for, to, upon, from, ana
upon, to, towards, more than, over, on account of, on, at the debit of, against, above, beyond, eli
upper, elēnû, elû

upper floor, story, ari
upper part, upper world, top price, additional share or expense, upward adjustment, elātu
urgent, please! It is urgent! Apputtu
urgent, pressing, powerful, mighty, essential, dangerous, difficult, great, grave, fortified, fierce, binding, heavy, hard, solid, strong, thick, massive, steady, loud, legitimate, reliable, savage, serious, obstinate, bad, tyrannical, harsh, imperative, dannu
used up, to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to pay or deliver in full, to use one's full strength, to render a final verdict, to cause to spend, to give in full, to hold together, to be brought to an end, to be settled, gamāru
utensil (foreign word) aruthe
utterance, news, report, spoken word, formula, amatu
vassel, subject of a king, worshipper, servant, follower, soldier, ardu
vassalage, worshipper, role of a worshipper, slavery, position of a royal official, ardūtu
valuable, precious, aqqaru
vanguard, leader, foremost, first, lead (animal), high ranking, ašaridu
vat, (for storing beer, wine, etc.), dannu
vegetable, a vegetable, akkullaka or aqqullaku, dimmetu, gamartu
vegetable, a bulbous vegetable, amuššu
vegetable, bulb, ezizzu
vegetable, a bulbous spring vegetable, andaḥšu
vegetable, greenry, arqu
vegetables, eršūtu
verdict, dikurû
verdict, final verdict, ditillû
verdict, to render a final verdict, pay or deliver in full, to hold together, give in full, to be settled, used up, to be annihilated, ruined, to spend, to concentrate, to encompass, to possess in full, finish, to finish, to bring to an end, to control, to annihilate, to use up, to settle, to use one's full strength, to cause to spend, to be brought to an end, gamāru
verdict, punishment, legal practice, case, lawsuit, claim, court, judgement, decision, law, law article, dīnu
very much, dannišamma
very, severely, greatly, danniš
very, greatly, adanniš
vessel, a vessel, agû
vessel for drawing water, aballu
vessel, large, metal vessel, used for drinking water, assammû
vessel with pointed bottom, for beer, wine, or milk, adagurru, adakurru
vexation, trouble, dubbubtu
vie with one another, to show oneself superior in strength, to concentrate troops, to become all powerful, gašāru
village by village, each village, ālišam
villany, abomination, anzillu
vine, tree, fruit tree, gapnu
vineyard-keeper, arazapanatašu

violence, lump, foundation, depth, bedrock, firm ground, force, fort, fortified house and area, severity, strength (physical), power, dunnu
violence, severity (said of cold weather), force, might, superiority, strength, danānu
violence, strength, armed forces, army, executive power, ability, value, emūqu
violent, to commit a violent act, nīrtu
violently, adv., emūqattam, galtiš
virility, manliness, dūtu
visible, appear, to become visible, apû
visit, to see personally, īnu, panû
vomit, to vomit, arû
wakefulness, ērūtu
wagon, cart, cartload, the constellation UrsaMajor or Big Dipper, eriqqu
wagon part, araziqqu
wagon with solid wheels, attartu
wait for, own, to take aim, to attend to, belong to, look, to look at, look on with indifference, dagālu
walk, to walk, girru
wall, city wall, fortification wall, inner wall, fortress, house enclosure, parts of the human body, dūru
wall, dividing wall, amartu
wall (synonym) aduššu, adû
wall foundation, asurrû
wall, siege wall, dāiqu
wander aimlessly, to prowl, wander about in despair, move unnaturally, move with indifference, dālu
war, to go to war, šēru
war, to make war, to quarrel, to start a lawsuit, to be hostile, to open up hostilities, gerû
warlike manner, aggressively, dapniš
warlike, martial, dappānu
warp, dēpu
warp, to lay a warp, dēpu
warrior, brave one, ālilu, ēlilu, fem., āliltu, ēliltu
washerman, fuller, ašiāku
washerman, fuller craft, ašiākūtu
washout, caused by river, abbu
waste, desolation, armūtu
wasteland, hard unusable soil, ašartu
watch, to watch carefully, dālu
watchful, to be alert, to alert, etēku
water carrier, clouds (poetic word for clouds), elallu
water conduit, amrummu
water, drawing of water, dālūtu
water flow, arabû
water, holy water, asikilla
water, muddy, agakku
water “pump,” device for raising water, alû, elû, alallû
water, rushing water, high water, edû
water, receding water, abasigga

water, standing water after a flood, amirānu
water, subterranean water, abyss, deep water, anzanunzû
waters, underground fresh waters, engurru
was, eškuru
we, pron. anīni
weak condition, anšūtu
weak, destitute, powerless, humble, deformed, crippled, akû, makû, akûtu (f.)
weak, powerless, lean, enšu
weak, shakey, to become impoverished, to become dilapidated, to be out of funds, enēšu
weak, to become weak, anhûtu, lillûtu, mēniškûtu, ulâlûtu
weakened, anšu
weakness, enšûtu
weapon, blunt, end of weapon, agatukullu
weapon, don a weapon or garment, edēqu
weapon part, (Hurrian word): erattijani
weariness, dilapidation, exhaustion, disrepair, anhûtu
weary, tired, āniḥu
weasel, ajāsu, jāsu
weather, cold weather, valid tablet, ground, terrain, fortress, fortified place, famine, hard times, distress, foundation pit bottom, part of window, dannatu
weaver, ēpiš tunši
weeping, tear, dīmtu
wedding (lit. in the house of the bride's father where the wedding takes place), emu, in bīt emi
wedding, house of the bride's family where the wedding takes place, emûtu, in bīt emûti
well, adv. *dumqiš
well, a well, dušû
well (Hurrian word): arinnu
well-being, choice thing, beauty, darling, treasure, recommendation, prosperity, profit, grace, favor (divine)
grace, gratitude, fame, fortune, good fortune, good luck, fortune, dumqu
well-known, renowned, edû
well-trained (said of a scribe), ready (said of objects and people), finished (said of cloth), ersû
west, adj. amurrānu
west, cardinal point, west wind, amurru
west, mountain pass, sunset, erebu
well now, now then! agana
wharf, embankment of a canal, arammu
what, aba, abu
whatever, as much as, ammar
wheat? aršātu
wheat, emmerwheat, a type of beer made from emmerwheat, dišiptuḥḥu
wheel disk (of a wagon), atartu
wheel rim, felly, allak (Kassite word)
when, enūma, enūmišu
whenever, wherever, ēma
where? aj (ē)

where? ajikāni, êkāni, êkānu
where? ajikī'am, ajikâ, ajakam, ajaka, ajak, jaka, êkiam, êkâma, êkâ
where? anīna, êš
wherever, whenever, ēma
wherever, whither, ēma
wherefrom? ajānu, ajānum, ajānumma, ajāna, ajinna, jānum, jānumma, jānu, ja'nu
whereto? ajīs, ajīšam, ajêša, êšam
while, as long as, until, adi
whip, eštuḥḥu
whirl, to dance?, gâšu
whisk, fly whisk, elû, in ša zubbī šūli
whitewash, gašsu, in mē gašši
whitewash, gypsum, gašsu
whither? ajāniš
whither, wherever, ēma
who, which, what, ajû, jû, ajītu
whoever you are, each and every one, m., f., attamannu
whole, complete, full, terminated, settled, finished, gamru
why, for what reason, also, interj., atā
why now? ammīnannâ
wily, wise, skilled, educated, experienced, emqu
window part, weather, cold weather, valid tablet, ground, terrain, fortress, fortified place, famine, hard times, distress, foundation pit bottom, dannatu
widow, almattu
widow, status of a widow, almānūtu
wife, aššatu
wife, to marry, make a woman a lawful wife, aššatu
wife, woman, ašsubbatu
wife's marriage status, aššūtu
wild donkey, akkannu, akkānu
wind, an icy-cold wind? erijatu
window, window opening, aptu
window, through the window, apāniš
wing, fin abru, apru, gappu
wisdom, eršūtu
wise, adapu, angallu
wise, adj., eršu
wise, skilled, educated, experienced, wily, emqu
wise man, apkallu
wise, sage, āšišu
wise woman, apkallatu
wish, desire, erēšu
wish, request, object of desire, ominous mark in divination, erištu
wish, sight, mirror, gaze, eyesight, object looked upon, diglu

wish fulfillment, to fulfill a wish, to carry out a wish, šibûtu
witchcraft, to practice witchcraft, kišpū, ruhû
witchcraft, to practice witchcraft, treat person or thing, build, construct, manufacture, perform a divination, a ritual, to plant, to cultivate, permit (said of gods), to proceed, act, to act, be active, is, happens, epēšu
with, gadu
with, instead of, from, before, in the presence of, ašar
with respect to, related to, because of, concerning, on behalf of, on account of, aššum
witness, eye witness, āmerānu
witnesses, offenders in court, dajānē, amatu
witness, onlooker, reader, āmiru
woe, alas! aḫūla, aḫūlamma
woman, (in Hurrian): aštu
woman, free woman, amīltu
woman of low status, captive, asirtu
woman, official in charge of the women, amīltu
woman, wailing woman, ama'irru
woman who is barren, ālittu, in la ālittu, wālittu
woman, wife, ašubbatu
woman with forelock, ša abûsāti
woman, young woman, ardatu
wood, eššu
wood, a cut of wood, appu
wood, a kind of wood, ašī'u, azālu, (Hurrian word): *ašluḫḫe
wood, a precious wood, elammakku
wood, curved piece of wood, akušīmu, kišumu, akušīmanu, kušīmānu
wood, dry wood, aḫḫu
wood, synonym for wood, akalūtu, kalūtu
wood, tree, a synonym for, anu
wood, kindling wood, ešše'u
wood, reed or wood for kindling, gibillu
wooden object, aḫušhu
wooden piece of furniture, atmû
wooden structure, argibillu
wool, red purple wool, argamannu
wool, black wool, atû
word, talk, report, gossip, rumor, matter, legal case, lawsuit, agreement, dibbu
word, faculty of speech, dababtu
wording, speech, ability to speak, pronouncement, atmû
work, act, activity, evil magic, epēšu
work, assigned work, altaru
workman, ēpiš šipri
workmen, group, gang of workmen, gâ'u
work quotas, to compute work quotas, adû
work, summoned corvee work, levy of a group, marching into battle, dikûtu

work, task, dullulu
work, to do assigned work, šipru-a'
work, to do a month's work, arhu
work, to perform additional work, šēšubutu
work, to perform corvée work, kudurru
work, to perform a work, šipru
work quota of menial servant, adû, addû
work, to work in an assigned territory, mešĥu
worker, a type of worker, aĥānu
worker, agricultural, amandēnu, used in ša amandēni
worker in a field, ālik eqli
workman, ēpiš dulli
workman, sorcerer, reed plaiter, ēpišu
workshop, field, cultivated field, dullu, in bīt dulli
world, as to extent and inhabitants, adnātu, dadmū
worried man, dalĥānu
worried, to be worried, disturbed, restless, adāru
worried, to become worried, eclipsed (said of the moon), nanduru
worried, to mistreat, suffer spasms, be distressed, cause distress, disturbed, despair, distraught, ašāšu
worry, depression, dejection, ašuštu
worshipper, servant, vassel, subject of a king, follower, soldier, ardu
worshipper, role of a worshipper, vassalage, slavery, position of a royal official, ardūtu
wound caused by piercing, severed, part, diaphragm, pain, piercing pain, dikšu
wrath, ezzu
wrathful, adj., *ennenu
wrestler, ša abāri
wrinkle one's nose, to sniff, ganāšu
wrong, to do wrong, ĥibiltu
wronged, oppressed, dullulu
wrongdoing, punishment, offense, misdeed, fine, guilt, arnu
wrought, finished, built on (said of a house), adjusted, cultivated, epšu
yellow dye or paste, eškadrû
yellow, green, (as in gold: *hurāšu ar-qu*), arqu
yes, indeed, anna, anni, annû
yesterday, amšali, amšalītam, amšat
you, pron. m. sing., *atta (attu)*
you, pron. f. sing., *atti*, f. pl., *attina*
young, small animal, fledgling, young man, atmu
young man, ajaru
young man, man, eṭlu
younger brother, second place or rank, duppussû

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