

English-Hittite Dictionary — after Lia Pema’s Hittite-English Dictionary

by Mel Copeland

Introduction

This work includes Hittite words gleaned from internet sources, including the University of Texas (https://lrc.la.utexas.edu/eieol_base_form_dictionary/hitol/11) but predominately from Lia Pema, an undergraduate of VU University Amsterdam who uploaded her Hittite-English Dictionary¹ on March 6, 2018. I, myself, have been building a table of Indo-European words² that reconciles to Uralic, Baltic and Georgian, Hurrian and others that may show light on the development and migration of the Indo-European languages. To fold Pema’s work into Indo-European Table1, it was essential to convert her dictionary into an English-Hittite Dictionary. Words from Pema’s Hittite-English Dictionary are highlighted in blue and in the Times New Roman font. Other fonts used herein relate to other internet sources.

One will see variations in words, many of which require reconciliation, as relating to Pema’s stated purpose of her Hittite-English Dictionary: “This dictionary is a raw draft based on Alwin Kloekhorst’s Etymological Dictionary of the Hittite Inherited Lexicon. The aim is to create a dictionary that contains Hittite words with the correct pronunciation.”

I applaud Pema’s effort. Those who are interested in etymological details on the Hittite lexemes I encourage to consult Pema’s work.

This document, English-Hittite Dictionary, is of course a work in progress and I look forward to the day that a searchable dictionary will be online.

¹ https://www.academia.edu/35508624/Hittite_English_Dictionary.docx

² (See file:///C:/Users/mel/Documents/maravot.com/Indo-European_Table.html) Also a relevant document prepared from Indo-European Table 1, Proof of a Greater Language Family...”:
https://www.academia.edu/35464927/Proof_of_a_Greater_Language_Family_Indo-European_Baltic_Uralic_and_Kartvelian_Update_02.14.18_

A

abandon, to, [Pittalae](#)
 abandon, to discard, [Pitlae](#)
 abandon, to cast, to throw away, to shove, to cast off, [Pesie/a](#)
 abdomen, lap, [Kentsu](#) ([Gentsu](#))
 able, to be, [Tarra](#), [Tra](#) ([Tara?](#)) (Skt. tirate, tarate, to overcome, Lat. Trans, across, through)
 able, experienced, skilled, adj. [Ulkisra/Wikisra](#)
 able, to defeat, to be powerful, conquer, prevail, [Tarhu](#) (Skt. Turbati, to overcome, to overpower, Av. Tauruuaiieiti, to overcome) (Skt. turvant is used as an epithet of Indra, Agni and Mitra)
 above, aloft, upwards, atop of, [Sra](#)
 above, on top, [Ser](#)
 above, up, for, [Sari](#)
 above, from above, [Sramnats](#)
 across to, over to, [Pranta](#)
 across, over, beyond, over to, across to, in opposition to, in front, [Prian](#)
 act of destruction or unpleasant consequences, [Waliwalia](#) (Skt. Valgati, jumps, OE. Wealcan, roll, ModEng. walk, OHG. Walkan)
 administration, [Mniahadr/Mniahan](#)
 administrator, deputy governor, [Mniahdla](#) (see governor)
 administrator, deputy, [Mniahiskdla](#)
 adorn, to decorate, to lay the table, [Unu](#) (Lat. ind-uo, to put on (clothes), Arm. (h)aganim, to put on, Lith. auti, aunu, to put on (shoes), OCS. ob-uti, to put on (shoes))
 adornment, decoration, [Unuasha](#), [Unasha](#)
 decree, to, [Tbaria](#)
 adult, youn man, powerful, [Maiant](#)
 adversaries, to become legal adversaries, [Hannitaluanes](#)
 afar, from afar, adv. [Tuats](#)
 affair, matter, [uttar](#)
 affection, to have an affection for, join, to stick to, affix, to attach, [Tme\(n\)k](#) (Skt. Tanc, to pull together, to calculate. Mir. Techt, solidified, ON. Thettr, close, thick, Lith. Tankus, dense, frequent)
 affix, to attach, to stick to, to join, to have an affection for, [Tme\(n\)k](#) (Skt. Tanc, to pull together, to calculate. Mir. Techt, solidified, ON. Thettr, close, thick, Lith. Tankus, dense, frequent)
 afflict, to ail, [istar\(k\)](#)
 Afflict, to, [Istarnikzi/Istarninkanzi](#), [Istarni\(n\)k](#)
 affliction, ailment, [Istarninkai](#)
 after, EGIR,
 after, following, [āppan](#)
 afraid, to be, [Nahsariie/a](#)
 afraid, to make afraid, [Nahsarnu](#)
 age , to become old, [Mehuantah](#), [Miahuantah](#)
again, āppa
 again, for the second time, subordinately, [Dan](#) ([Tan](#)) (PAnat. du(o)i, Skt. dvaya, twofold, in pairs, Gr. Doioi, both, two, dois, double, OCS. Dyevojye, twofold, Lith. dveji, two, dveja, of two kinds)
 against, before, facing, opposite, [Menahanta](#)
 agitated, aggressive cow, sharp-edged stone, [Tatrant](#)
 agree, to, [Taksulae](#) (Skt. dar, to crack, to scatter, Gr. dero, to skin, to flay(?), Goth. dis-tairoth, to tear up, Lith. dirti, to tear, to flay?, OCS. Dyerati, to tear)
 agree, friendly, to be friendly, to to make peace, [Tksulae](#)
 agreement, settlement, peace-treaty, [Tksul](#)
 agreement, to conclude an, [Tksul taks](#)
 aggrieved, to be, [Kattuuae](#)
 ail, to, [Istarkiie/a](#)
 alcoholic beverage, [Siant?](#)

English-Hittite Dictionary -- Copeland

alien, **Rahtsa**, **Rahtsia**
all, each, every, **hūmant-**,
all, entire, complete, entire, **Pngu**, **Pngau** (Skt. bahu, many, much, frequent, numerous, Arm. Bazowm (Adj.) much, YAv. Bezuant, numerous; The word is also possibly connected with; GAv. debazah, YAv. Bazah, thickness, Gr. pakhus, think, dense, Latv. Biezs, thick, Lat. pinguis, fat)
all, every, each, altogether, adj., **Dapi**
all, every, adj., **Dapiant**
all, **hūmantēs**
all around, **Rahtsanta**
allegiance, to change, Harp, **Harpiie/a**
alliance, help, **Srdiadr/Srdian**
ally, supporter, helper, **Srdia**
aloft, upwards, atop of, above, **Sra**
along, downwards, **Katanta**
allotment, consignment, **Mniahiat**, **Mniahesr?**
allotment, **Pita**, **Pieta**
allotment, man of the great allotment, **Pitauria**
allow, to, **Tarnae**
allow, to let go, to leave something, **Trna/Trn**
altar table, **istanāna-**,
altar table, istanāna-,
altar, **Istanana**
altogether, each, every, all, adj., **Dapi**
always, everywhere, **Kuapita/Kuapia**
among, between, within, **Istarninkai**
ancestral, (from grandfather), **Huhatala/i** (Luv)
and, also, **Ha**
and, **Ke** (Lyc)
and, but, **Nu** (Skt. Nu=now, Gr. nu, nun (encl. particle), nun, now. Lat. Num, but now' nunc, now. Goth. Nu, Lith. Nu, OCS. Nye, but. TochA, nu, TochB no, then, namely)
and, even, now, **Ku** (Skt. ca, Lat. Que, Gr. Te, and)
and even, now, on top of that, **Imaku**
and now, **Nuku**
anger, fury, **Warkui**
anger, wrath, fury, **Krpi**
anger, cause of anger, **Krdimiat**
Angry, to be, **Kardimie/a**, **Kartimiie/a**
angry, to be, **Karp**, **Karpie/a**
angry, to become angry, **Karpes**
angry, to make angry, **Kardimiihahh**, **Kardimi(a)nu**
angry, to become angry, **Kartimmies**, **Krdimiant**, **Krdimies**
angry, to look angry, **Tarkuualiiie/a**, **Trkuant** (Lat. torvus, grim, looking grimly. Gr. tarbos, fright, dread. Skt. tarjati, to threaten)
angry, to look angrily, **Trkualie/a**
angry, to make angry, **Krdimi(a)nu**, **Krdimiah**
angrily, adv. **Trkua**
anguish, worry, tension, tightness, constriction, **Pitulia**
animal, **suppalas**
animal, a fish, **Parhuwaia?**
anoint, to, **Sakniie/a**
another (Lyc) **Kbi**
anoint, clay, **Hlina?** (Gr. Alinein, to anoint, to smear, Lat. Lino, levi, to rub, to smear. PIE. hlihno)
announce, to make an announcemen, **Haluganna/Haluganni**
annual, **Usali**
annual, adj. (Luv) **Usalintsa**, **Usali**

annually, [Witili](#)
ant-colony, ant swarm, [Lala\(k\)uesr/Lala\(k\)uesn](#)
anus, arse, [Ra](#)
anus, [Tskarais/Tskaris](#)
any/some, one/thing, kuisk->
any, some, [Kuis-ha](#)
antime, ever, [Kusanka](#)
anxious, to be, [Pittuliie/a](#)
anxious, to worry, [Pituliie/a](#)
appear, to emerge, [Pra/Pr](#)
appear, to (Pal) [Parai?](#)
appease, to, [Uars\(ia\)nu](#), [Warsie/a](#)
apple (Pal) [Samlu\(a\)](#)
apple tree or apricot tree, [Samlu](#)
applique, needlework, ornamental needlework in which pieces of fabric are sewn or stuck on to a larger piece to form a picture or pattern, [Sakantadr](#)
applique, decorated with applique, [Sakantama/i](#)
appoint, establish, [tittanu->](#)
appoint, to decide, [Sisha/Sish](#)
approach, to, [Man\(n\)i\(n\)kuuahh](#)
approve, to approve of, [Malae](#), [Mala/Mal/Malae](#) ([Mla/MI/Mlae?](#))
approval, [Maliasha](#)
aright, to set aright, [Kunnahh](#)
arise, to, [Arai/Ari](#), [Arae](#)
arise, to lift, to raise, [Rai/Ri](#) (raise (Lat. Orior, to raise, to come into existence.)
arm, upper arm, [Ishunau](#)
army, tuzzi- (c.)
army, tuzziyant- (c.)
army, [Tutsiant](#)
army camp, [Tutsisesr?](#)
army, military forces, military camp, [Tutsi](#)
army, infantry, ERIN^{MEŠ},
troops, army, KARAS,
arrange, to arrange together, [Hantae](#)
arrangement, combination, settlement, [Tksesr](#)
arrive, ar-,
arrogant, to be, [sulle](#),
arrogant, to become, [Sulles](#), [Sulae](#), [Sule](#), [Sules](#) (ON. Svella, to swell, ModEng. Swell, Lat. Insolecso, to become arrogant)
arrogance, to offend someone through arrogance, [Sallakartae](#)
arrogant, to become, [Sullae](#), [Sulliie/a](#)
as, how, when, [mahhan](#)
as, [Kot](#) (Lyd)
as much as, [Masian](#)
as much as (Pal) [Mas](#)
as much as, as many as, equal in size, [Masiwant](#), [Masiwan](#)
ash, [Has](#), [hās](#), [hāss-](#),
ask, to, [punuss](#)
ask a question, consult, investigate, [Pnus](#)
ask, to demand, [Wewak](#)
ask for, to wish, to desire, to wish, [Wek](#) (Skt. Vas, to wish, to want, to strive after. Av. Vas, id. Gr. Ekon, voluntary)
ask of a diety, to pray to, [Waluske/a](#)
assembly of men, [Mint\(i\)](#)
assembly, gathering, [Tolia \(tulia\)](#) (Lith. tulas, many, tule, mass, OPr. Tulan, many)
assembly, belonging to the assembly, [Tuliasa/i](#)

assign, to install, *Titta/Titti, Titta/Titt, Tita/Titi*
 assort, to, *Kinae*
 at the head of, on top, *Ketkr*
 attack, to, *Tamekzi/Tame/inkanzi*
 attack, to press upon, *Sarhiie/a, Srhie/a*
 attacking, to pose a threat, threatening, *Srhundali*
attack, strike, walh->
 attach, to affix, to stick to, to join, to have an affection for, *Tme(n)k* (Skt. Tanc, to pull together, to calculate. Mir. Techt, solidified, ON. Thettr, close, thick, Lith. Tankus, dense, frequent)
 attach, to, *Tame(n)k, Tamenganu, Tmenknu*
 audience room, *Tumantiata/i* (Luv)
 authority (Luv), *Tbaria, Tbara/ita, Tbarahit*
 Autumn, *Tsenant, Tsena*
 avenge, (apan), to investigate, to seek, to look for, to attempt, to look after, to clean, to sweep clean. *Sa(n)h, sa(n)h* (OHG. Sinnan, to strive after, Skt. san, to win, to gain)
 await, to, *Tuhusiiae*
 awake, to be, *Arrie/a, Rie/a* (re:Arm. Art'own, watchful and OIr. Ar, (night)watch (in aire, watch)
 awe-inspiring, n. *Muwa*
 awe-inspiring, adj. *Muwadla/i*
 awe-inspiring ability of king or storm god, *Muwadlahit*
 awe-inspiring, ability to inspire awe, *Muwatladr*
 axe, *Sumitant* (Gr. smile, cutting knife, Goth. Aizasmitha (aiza, iron+smitha, smith), OE. Smith, blacksmith)

B

back, äppa, *Epre/i*
back, iskis
 back, backside, rear, *Iskis* (probably derived from a common source together with Gr. iskhion=hip(s). Hes. Iskhi-osgus=loins)
bad, idālus
 bad quality (Luv) *Paratasata*
badly, to treat badly, Idalauahh, Idalawah
 bad, to become bad, *Idalawes*
 bag, sack, maisas (Latv. Maiss, bag, Russ. Mex, skin, fur, ON. Meiss, wicker carrying basket, Skt. Mesa, ram, male sheep, Lith. Maisas, bag, sack, ON. Meiss, wicker carrying basket)
 band, belt, girdle, *Ishutsi*
 barbaric, *Dampopi*
 bark, to, *Uappie/a, Wapie/a* (ModDu. Waffen, to bark)
 barley, grain, barley-god, *Hlk*
 barn, hay barn, *Taistsi*
 basset of willow, *Patr/Patn*
 basket for carrying, *Rial*
 base, flat pedestal for statues, *Pltsha/Pltssha*
bash, to, Huni(n)k
Bash, to, Hunikzi/Huninkanzi
 bash, batter, *Honink/Honi(n)k*
 bathhouse, a building in which the king and queen wash and dress, *Mak(its)tsi(a)*
 bathe, to wash, to bathe, *Uarpiie/a, Warp* ((Lith. Verpti, to spin. RussCS. Verpsti, to tear, to rob, Lith. verpti, to spin, RussCS. Vyerpsti, to tear, to rob)
 bathing article, *Warputsi*
battle, hullanza->
 battle, warfare, *Tsahai/Tsahi*
 battle, to battle fiercely, *Tsahtsahie/a*
 battle, to fight, **zahhiya-> fight, zahhiya->**
 battle, to, *Zahhie/a*

Battle, to battle fiercely, [Zahzahiie/a](#)

battle, to fight, [hullezzi](#),

be, to, [ēs-](#)

be, to, [Es/As](#)

bean, big bean, [Sumesr/Sumesn](#)

bear, [Hrtka](#) (Skt. Rksa, YAv. Arsa, Gr. arktos, Lat. Ursus, Mir. Art, Arm. Arj, bear)

beard, [Tsama\(n\)gur](#) (Skt. Smasru, beard, Arm. Mawrow-k, beard, Lith. Smakras/Smakra, chin, Alb. Mjeker, chin, beard)

bearded, [Smankurwant](#)

beat, to hit, [Tsah/Tsahh](#), [Tsah/Tsh](#) (Gr. Sema, sign, mark, soma, body, sitos, grain, food)

because, since, kuit,

because (Luv): [Kwisra/i](#), [Kwistsa](#), [Kuman](#)

become, -u-e-et,

become, happen, kikkis-> kīs->

bedroom, [Sesuas](#)

beer, a kind of, [Mrnuant](#)

beer, [Siesr/Siesn](#)

before, in front of, in presence of, [Peran](#)

before, in front of (Luv) [Paran](#), [Parani](#)

before, previously, karū,

before, under, PANI,

beget, to give birth, [Has/Hs](#)

betting, birth, offspring, family, [Hasadr/Hasan](#)

begetting, genitals, [Hasumr](#)

behind, afterwards, again, [Apa](#), [Apan](#), backmost, hindmost, [Apananta](#)

behold, lo, kāsa, lo! [Asma](#)

behold, look here! [Kasa/Kasma](#)

believe, to, [Ha/H](#)

belly, sarhuwanz

belly, innards, foetus, unborn child, [Srhuant](#)

below, [Katanta](#) (Luv)

betroth, to tie, [Hmang/Hme/ing](#)

between, among, within, [Istarninkai](#)

beverage used in cult, [Walhi](#)

beverage (Hurrian), used in rituals, [Tsitsahi](#)

bewitch, to, Aluanzah

bewitch, to, be a sorcerer, [Luantsah](#)

bewitched, affected by sorcery, [Luants](#)

beyond, [Prianta](#)

beyond, over, across, over to, across to, in opposition to, in front, [Prian](#)

beyond, exceedingly, especially (Luv) [Prian](#)

big, (sallis),

big, great, salli-,

big, great, large, important, full-grown, vast, principal, main, head, chief, notable, [Salana/Salani Salani](#) (OIr. Slan, complete, Lat. Salvus, complete, intact. Gr. olos, whole, complete. Skt. Sarva, whole, all)

bind, to wrap, [Ishai/Ishi](#), [Ishiie/a](#)

bind, to [Hishia](#) (Luv)

bind, to, [Tiie/a](#), [Tie/a](#) (Gr.deo. didemi, to bind. Skt. Da, dyati, to bind)

binding, treaty, obligation, statute, [Ishiul](#)

bind by treaty, [Ishiulah](#)

binding, [Ishiesr/Ishiesn](#)

binding for bundle of reeds, [Soaruil](#)

bird, wattai- wattaēš ‘birds’

bird, [Wati](#)

bird, oracle bird, [Harani](#)

- bird, a, **Haran(i)**
 bird, **Peri**
 bird, **Prtuni (Prtoni?)**
 bird, oracle bird, **Patrplhi**
 bird, oracle bird, **Sulupi**
 bird, an oracle bird, **Uriani/Urini**
 bird, description of an oracle bird, **Wari/Warai**
bird, suwais (?)
 bird, describing birds, adj. **Umiant**
 birth, to give birth, **Has/Hss, Hasnu**
bite, to, wāki,
 bite, to, **Uak/Uakk, Wak/Wk** (Gr. agnumi, to break, TochAB. Wak, to split, to burst, Gr. agnumi, to break, TochAB. Wak, to split, to burst)
 bite, to, (Pal) **Wak**
 black, dark, **Dnkui, Dnkuai** (ON, dokkr (adj.), gloomy, dark of colour, OSax. Dunkar, OHG. tunkal, OFr. Diun(er), dark)
 black, dark-colored, (Luv) **Marwai**
 black, dark blue (Luv), **Marusma/i**
 Black, to make, **Dankuuahh, Danku(ua)nu, Dankuianu, Dnkuneske/a, Dnku(a)nu, Dnkuinu, Dnkuah**
 black, to become black, **Dankues, Dnkues**
 blacken, to, **Marwai**
 blacken, to, (Luv) **Marwa**
 blackness, (Luv) **Marwatr**
 bladder, **P(a)ntoha**
 blessings, bringing blessings, bringing gains, **Usantri/Usantrai**
 blind, **Tasuant** (Skt. damas, darkness, tamisra, dark, night, OIr. Deim, black, dark, OE. Dim, dark, Skt. dasyati, lacks or MōdEng. dusk, Lat. fuscus, dark, brown, PGerm. dunsta, dust, Skt. dhvamsati, to fall to dust)
 Blind, to make, **Dasuuahh, Tasuah**
 block, plug up, dam, to enclose, besiege, **Istap/Istp**
 blood, bloodshed, ēshar, **Eshr/Ishn, Ashar (Luv)**
 bloody, to make bloody, **Esharnumae, Esharnu, Asharnu**
 bloody, to make bloody, **Isharnumae, Isharnu**
 blood-shedder, **Ishanalles**
 blow, strike, **Walhesr/Walhesn**
blow, to, parāi
 blow, to, **Parai/Pari**
 blow, to (Luv) **Priprai**
 blow a horn, **Parippara/Parippari, Parippara/Parippar**
 blow a horn, blow on a fire, to blow up, inflate, **Prai/Pri** (Gr. Pimpremi, to blow)
 blow a horn, to be flatulent, **Pripra/Pripri**
 blue, **Ndra** (Slav. Modrye, Cz. Modry. SCR. Modar, blue. PIE. Mdro)
 blue, adj. **Ndrant**
 blunt, to become blunt, **Tampues**
 blunt, **Tampu (Dampu)**
 body parts of animals, **Mahrai/Mohrai**
 body part of animals, **Sisai** (Sisai is a body part of bears and sasa of the lions and leopards. The word could be a reduplication of sai/si=to press and may be mean; paw, teeth(both body parts can 'press'))
 body part or pure cut of meat, "pure bone," **Prku(i) hastai**
 body part, heel, near feet, **Prsna?**
 body part of a cow, **Sesa**
 bolt on door, or chest, **Tsaki**
 bolt, to, **Hattaluuae**
 bond, band, hair, **Ishil**
bone, hastāi (Luv), **Has**

bone, thigh bone, Tasku(i)
 bone, shin bone, hapusa(s)
 bones, Hastai/Hasti
 bone, skin disease, Witris?
 border, boundary, ZAG, Irha
 bordering, Rahtsena
 born, to be, Mi
 both...and if..whether.. or, Ku ku
 boundary, off, away, Rha
 bow, to, Hai(n)k/Hink, Hinganu
 bow, to offer, Hi(n)k
 bow, to, Aruuae
 bow, to prostrate oneself, Ruwae
 bow down, to, Kaneniie/a, kanen
 bowl for washing, Warpsi?
 bracelet, Isaralatr
 braid, Surit(a)
 braid together, to, Sumumahh, Sumumah
 brand, crozier, Kalmadr/Kalman
 brandish, to, Tuhtuhhie/a, Tuhtuhie/a (Skt. dhav, to shake, ON. Dyja, to shake, Gr. thuneo, to storm, to move fast)
 brave, to become brave, Hastales, Hasteliant, Hastles
 brave, great, strong (Luv), Warpali
 bravery, heroism, Hastiliadr/Hastliadr
 bread, food, Tsowa
 bread, miniature, small, bread, Miantesr
 bread, a soft bread, Miumiu(t)
 bread or pastry, Niniami
 bread, donated bread, Piandla/i
 bread, a kind of bread, Wadrmasi
 bread, a kind of bread, Wakatas, Wakesr/Wakesn
 bread, a kind of bread, Wagesa
 bread, a kind of bread, Wista
 bread, a kind of bread (Pal), Wista
 bread, food, Tsowa
 bread-god, god of the wiesta bread, Wistasa/i
 bread, a kind of bread (Luv), Wistatnima/i
 bread, a kind of bread, (Ninda) Pngu
 bread in the shape of a figurine, (Ninda) sina
 bread implement made of wood, bread tray, Papu
 bread implement used for carrying bread, Papul
 bread, morsel, a kind of bread, (Ninda) Prsa, Psa
 bread, a fragment of bread, Prsil(a)?
 bread, a type of bread, a fragment, crumb, morsel, Prsul, (Ninda) Prs(i)uli
 bread, a type of bread, Rma(n)tlani
 bread, a type of bread, Siuantanani
 bread, a type of bread, possibly hot bread, Wantili
 breadth (Luv) Plhasha
 break, to break something, Duuarnizzi/Duuarnanzi, Duuarna/Duuarn, Duuarnae/Duuarniiae, Duuarniie/a, Duuarni/Duuarn, Duarni/Duarn (Duarni/Duarn)
 break, to break, crush, Tsahurae
 break, to (Luv), Mal(h)u
 break in pieces, crumble, Prsulae

break, to crush, **Mamal(h)u**
break, to, **Parsi/Pars, Parsiie/a**
break, to, **Prsi/Prs** (?), Gr. farsos, part, OE. berstan, OHG. brestan, ON. Bresta, to burst)
break up, to, **Parsnu**
break, to **Parsianna/Parsianni, Prsiana/Prsiani**
break in small pieces, **Prsac**
break, to crush, **Zahhurae**
breast, tētan
breast, teat, **Teta(n)** (Skt. Dhayati, sucks, Latv. Deju, to suck, Gr. theساتo, sucked, Gr. tithe, Lat. Titta, breast)
breath, air, **Pra** (Gr. pimpremi, to blow, Skt. Prana, breath)
breast, teat (Luv), **Titan**
bride-price, dowry, **Kusata**
bridge, to bridge over, **Armizziie/a**
bright, to become full (said of the moon), **Misriwes**
brightness, wholeness, **Misriwadr**
brim-ful, full to the brim, **Sunatsiant**
bring, arnu-,
bring, to bring near, **Maninkuuanu**
bring here, to bring over, **Uda/Ud, Uedae, Wate/Wat, Weda, Wedae, Wida**
bring, uwate-> to
bring, to, **Uuate/Uuat**
bring, take, pēda->
bring together, to, **Taruppiianu**
bring together, to collect, **Trupinu**
bring, to bring there, **Pehute/Pehut**
bring away, to **Piddanna/Piddanni**
bring, to carry, to render, to pay, **Pittae, Pitae**
broaden, to, **Palhanu**
broad, wide, **Plhi/Plhai**
broaden, **Plhanu**
brood, decendants, **Hartu**, descendant, **Hartuat(i)**
brother, SEŠ, ŠEŠ
brother, **Nekna**
brother, **Nene/i**
brotherhood, **Neknadr/Neknan**
brotherhood (Luv) **Nanahit**
brotherly, to regard someone as a brother, **Neknahh**
brother, to make someone a brother, **Neknah**
brother, of a brother, **Nani(a)**
brother, half-brother, step-brother, **Pranekna?**
brushwood, **Warhuesr**
build, wete->
build, to, **Uete/Uet, Wite, Weta, Wete/Wet, Wita, Wite**
build, to erect, (Lyd), **Wic, Dawic**
build, to (Lyc) **Prnnawa**
building, **Prkuwa(ia)**
building, **Wetumesr/Wetumesn**
building, a kind of building, **Tumantiat** (Possibly for hearings; re: tumant, ear)
bulrush, sedge, reed, **Sumantsan** (Sumantsn?)
burn, to, urāni
burn, to be burned, **Ur** (Lith. virti, verdu, to cook, OCS. Vyereti, to cook)
burn, to burn something, **Saminu, Sminu**

burn something for fumigation, fumigate, to interrogate, [Sminu](#)
burn something to smoke, [Smesnu](#)
burning, adj. [Uriurant](#)
burnings, fuel, things being burned, [Tuhara](#)
burner-wood, wood ember, [Lapia](#)
burner-wick, [Lapina](#)
but, [Ma?](#)
buy, to, [Uas](#), [Was](#) (Skt. Vasna, price, Gr. Onos, price. Lat. Venum dare, to sell. Arm. Gin, price)
bypass, to, [Samenu](#)

C

call, to, [Kalis/Klis](#)
call, to say (Pal), [Wer](#)
call, to summon, to name, [Ueriie/a](#), [Wer\(ie/a\)](#), [Uerianna/Uerianni](#), [Weriana/Weriani](#)
call, to summon, [Plah](#)
call, to? [Palah/Palahh](#)
call out, recite, invite, halzāi-, haliya->
to call out, [Halzai/Halzi](#)
camp, military camp, military forces, army, [Tutsi](#)
campaign, [Lahiadr/Lahian](#)
campaigner, warrior, infantry, [Lahila](#)
cap, royal, [Lopani](#)
car, ācarati
care, to take care of, [Asnu](#)
care, to take care of, to be done with, to deliver, [Snu](#)
care, to make beloved, [Assianu](#)
carry, to bring, [Pittae](#)
carry, to take, [Peda/Ped](#)
carry out, [Pipeda](#)
take somewhere, to carry, to transport; to spend (time) [Peda](#), [Ped](#)
carry off quickly, run off with, to whisk away, elope with a woman, [Ptiali/Ptali](#)
carve, to, [guls](#), [Kuls](#)
carve, to engrave, inscribe, to write, to decree, [Kuls](#) (Skt. Karsati, to plough, Av. karsaiti, to draw furrows, Gr. teson, furrow)
cast, to throw away, to shove, to abandon, to cast off, [Pesie/a](#)
castrate, to clarify, to justify, to cleanse, to purify, to declare innocent, [Prkunu](#)
caterpillar? [Muskla](#)
ceremony, rite, law, custom, customary behaviour, rule, requirements, [Saklai](#) (Lat. Sacer, sacred, ON. Satt, treaty)
chair, or couch, [Tsahurti](#)
Change, to, Damiummahh
change, to, [Tmiomah](#), ([Dmiumah](#))
charge, to be in charge, [Manniahhae](#)
chase, to, [Pararahh](#), [Parhanna/Parhanni](#), [Parha/Parh](#), [parh](#), [Prarah](#)
chase, to pursue, to hunt, expel, to attack, make gallop, to hasten, [Parh](#) (Skt. Bhar= to move rapidly to and fro, to hurry.)
chase, to [Parhana](#), [Parhani](#)
chase, to drive (Luv) [Par\(a\)](#), [Parh](#)
chase away, to make flee, [Parsnu](#)
chasing, [Parhur](#)
cattle, defining cattle, [Prtshanasi](#)

cattle, [Supl\(a\)](#) (Lat. Suppus, walking inverted, with the head downwards)
center, joint, combination, [Tksan](#)
cheek, genitals, [Parsena](#)
child, hāssas
chief, big, great, large, important, full-grown, vast, principal, main, head, notable, [Salana/Salani Salani](#) (OIr. Slan, complete, Lat. Salvus, complete, intact. Gr. olos, whole, complete. Skt. Sarva, whole, all)
child (Luv), [Nimuwintsa](#)
city (Lyc) [Wedre/i?](#)
chop up, to crush, [Pusae](#)
chunk, [Karsadr](#)
churn, to stir, [Harnamniie/a](#)
citadel, man of, [Kurtawani](#) (see town)
citadel-dweller, [Kurtali](#)
city, URU
clay, [Wil\(a/i\)n](#)
clean, pure, clear, free of, proven innocent, [Prkui](#), [Prkuwai](#)
clean, to make clean, to clear up, to become pure, [Parku\(i\)e/a](#)
cleanse, to, [Parkunu](#)
cleanse, to purify, to declare innocent, to justify, to castrate, to clarify, [Prkunu](#)
cleanse, to purify (Luv) [Prkua\(i\)](#), [Paparkua](#)
clear out, to, [Lisae](#)
clever, intelligent, wise, [Htant](#)
cloak, [Seknu/Seknau](#) (Lat. Sagum, soldier's cloak)
close, to shut, [Hatk/Ktk](#)
close, to shut, [Istapinu](#)
cloth, [Ktsarnul](#)
cloth, a piece of cloth, [Kuresr/Kuresn](#)
cloth that has been woven three times, functionary of the third rank, [Trianali](#)
clothing, [Wasba](#) (Lat. Vespillo, undertaker, dresser (of dead bodies))
cloud, alpās, Alba,
clouds, stormy clouds, [Sraur/Sraun](#)
cloudiness, [Albarama](#)
coach, carriage, [Hlukani](#)
cold, ekunanz,
cold, to make cold, [Ikunahh](#)
cold, to become cold, [Ikunes](#)
cold, ice, frost, [Ega](#), cool down, [Egae/Igae](#), coldness, [Egunima](#)
collapse, to fall, [Mumiadr](#)
collect, to, [Taruppaе](#), [Taruppie/a](#)
collect, to bring together, [Trupinu](#)
collect, to unite, to plaid together; (midd.) to collect oneself, to be finished, [Trup](#)
collect oneself, to, [Tarupp](#)
collection, [Trupesr/Trupesn](#)
comb, to, [Kisae, kis](#)
comb, to (Luv), [Kis](#)
combination, center, joint, [Tksan](#)
combination, arrangement, settlement, [Tksesr](#)
come! [Ehu](#)
come to, anda uwa-
come, to, [We/Wa](#)
come, to (Luv), [Awi](#)

come, to, uwa-, we->

come, to, Ue/Uua

come, uēzzi, to

come, ari, to

come, to, arrive at, Ar/R

commander, Tbariali

compensate, to, Sarnikzi/Sarninkanzi, Sarni(n)k, Srni(n)k

compensation, compensatory damages, replacement, Srniktsil

compensate, to pay, Srniktsiles

complete, perfect, full, Misriwant

complete, full, Soaru

conceal, to hide, Monae

concealed, hidden, Monanta

concern about someone or something, Nahua

concerning, to become a concern to someone or something, Nakiah

concerning, to be a concern to someone, Nakkiahh

conciliate, to pacify, Lelae, Lilare/iske/a

conclude an agreement, Tksul taks

concoction, mixture, Tsartsur

concubine, Ssant

conduit, to lead, to bring, Pehute/Pehut

confidant, Mniaha?

confiscate, Padrie/a

conjure, to, incantation, Huganna/Huganni, Huek/Huk, Hoeg/Hog, Hogana/i (same word for slaughter)

conjurer, Hogmdla

construct, contrive, use, taks-, takkis->

conquer, overcome, tarh->

conquer, to suppress, Uarpae, Warpae

conquer, prevail, to be powerful, to be able, to defeat, Tarhu (Skt. Turbati, to overcome, to overpower, Av.

Tauruuaieiti, to overcome) (Skt. turvant is used as an epithet of Indra, Agni and Mitra)

conquer, overcome, tarhant- har-, hark->

consume, to devour, Krab/Kre/ib (PIE. ghrobhei, ghrbhenti, Skt. grabh, to seize, OCS. Grabiti, to rob, SCr. Grabiti, to seize, Lith. Grobti, to rob, Latv. Grebt, to seize, ON. Grapa, to seize)

consult an oracle, to determine by oracle, R(ie)a (Gr. ereo, to ask.)

constant, steady, firm, eternal, adj. Ukturi

contact, to have contact, Salikiie/a

container, Kinobi

container, Lahu

container, a kind of vessel or plate used in rituals, Tsao

contentment, satisfaction, Nu(t)?

cook, to, Ze, Zanu

cook, to, Tsnu

cook, to be cooked, Tse/Ts

cook? kitchen servant, Walhila

cooked dish (all kinds), Prstuha (Prstoha?)

cooking chef, Prsuras

cooking area, Prsuras peda

cool down, to, Ikae

cool down, to, Egae

copulate, to, Uen/Uuan, Wen/Wan (Skt. Van, to love, to desire, OHG. Wunsch, wish, OHG. Wunsken, to wish, Lat. Venus, love, charm, TochA. Wani, joy, TochB. Wina, joy, TochA. Winas, to honour)

copulate, to mount, Ark

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copulate, to mount, to cover, **Rg** (Gr. orkhis, testicle. Enorkhos, testicled. Arm. Orji-k, Testicle, orj, male. Alb. Herdhe, Mlr. uirge, Av. Rzi, testicle(s). ON. Argr, passive homosexual. Lith. arzus, lustful, erzilas, dial. Arzilas, stallion. Russ. Erzat, to fidget)

cord, string, **Tiamr/Tiamn**

corral, pen, **Hali**

correct, āra,

corrupt, to become corrupt, **marse, Mrse**

corrupt, to become corrupt, desecrated, deceitful, unholy, profane, **Mrses**

council, tuliya->

count, **kappuezzi, to**

count, to calculate, **Kappuue/a, Kappuuae, Kapue/a**

countryside, outdoors, field, military campaign, **Kimra** (Arm. Jmern, winter, Gr. Kheimerinos, happening in the winter, Lat. hibernus, winterly)

country, open country, **Im(a)ra/i** (Luv)

courage, heroism, **Tarhuiladr/Tarhuilan**

courtier, **Hilami, Hila(m)i**

courtyard, halo, **Hila**

cousin, **Aniniami**

cover, to, **Palahsae, Palahsiie/a, Plahs(ie/a)/Plahsae**

covered, to be dressed, **Uess, Wes/Wase(a)** (Skt. vaste, to be clothed, GAv. Vaste, to be clothed, Gr. eitai, to wear, Goth. Wasjan, to clothe, Lat. vestis, garment)

cover, to copulate, **Ark/Rk**

cover, to hide, **Kariie/a**

cover something, **Krie/a** (PIE. (s)krie/o, Skt. carman, Av. carman=skin, hide, Lat. Corium, leather, scortum, hide,

cortex, rind, bark, OHG. Skirm, cover, shelter)

cow, GU₄,

cow, **Kuau** (Skt. gav, Gr. bous, Lat. Bos, Latv. Guovs, TochA. Ko, TochB. Ke, OHG. Chuo, cow)

cow (Lyc) **Wawa/Uwa**

cow (Luv) **Wawa/i**

cow, like a cow, **Kuauli**

cowhide, horsehide, **Suksuka/i** (Soksuka/i?)

cradle, **Ninial**

craft, skill, knowledgge (Luv), **Warpa/i**

craft, adj. (Luv), **Warpasali**

crazed, to become mad, **Mrlai**

create, to, **Samnae, Samniie/a** (Skt. sam, GAv. hem, Lith. sam)

cremation site, n., constant, steady, firm, eternal, adj. **Ukturi**

crescent moon, crescent, lunula, croissant bread, **Rmadr**

crier, **Wiwiskdla**

crier, festival participant that cries out, **Pluadla**

crooc, crozier, curved staff, **Kalmus**

cross, to, **Zai/Zi, Zae, Zinu/Zainu**

cross, to make a cross, **Tsinu/Tsainu, Tsanu**

cross, to cross over, **Tsai/Tsi**

crouch, to squat, **Parsnae**

crouch like a Leopard, **Prsnae**

crumb, morsel, bread, a type of bread, a fragment, **Prsul, (Ninda) Prs(i)uli**

crumb, morsel (Luv) **Parsul**

crumble, to, **Parsul(l)ae, Parsae**

crumble, break in pieces, **Prsulae**

crumble, to, **Marzae, Mrtsae**

crumble, to, **Mumiie/a?**

crush, to break, [Tsahurae](#)
crush, to chop up, [Pusae](#)
crush, to pound, [Pua](#)
cry, to, [Uai/Ui](#), [Oeske/Oieske/Oiske/a](#)
cry, to, [Wiwa/Wiwi](#)
cry out, to, [Uiiac](#), [Uiie/a](#), [Wai/Wi](#), [Wiae](#), [Wie/a](#)
cry out, to, [Wiwa/Wiwi](#)
cry out, to, [Halzi](#)
cry out, shout for joy, to cheer, [Pluae](#) (Lat. fleo, to cry, OHG. Blaen, to blow, Latv. Bleju, to bellow, RussCS. Bleju, to bellow)
cry out aloud, to, [Alalamniie/a](#)
cry out, to call, [Halzissa/Halziss](#), [Halziie/a](#)
cry out, to, [Paluae](#)
cubit, ell, unit of measure, [Kipesr/Kipesn](#)
cult functionary using bow and arrow, [Meneia](#)
cult object, stele?, [Danit](#)
cult object, a, [Warhusdu](#)
cup, [Tseri](#)
cup holder, [Tseriali](#)
cup, pouring cup, [Lahuesr/Lahuesn](#)
cup, an earthenware cup, [Prstuha](#) ([Prstoha?](#))=
cure, to make right, to repair, to give a favorable sign, [Latsiah](#)
cure, action to heal an ill person, [Darie/a](#)
curse, [Hurtai/Hurti](#)
curse, to, [Hu\(ua\)rta/Hu\(ua\)rt](#), [Huuart/Hurt](#), [Hwart/Hurt](#)
curse (Pal), [Tarta](#)
curse (Luv), [Tatariaman](#)
curse, to (Luv), [Tataria](#)
custom, customary behaviour, rule, law, requirements, rite, ceremony, [Saklai](#) (Lat. Sacer, sacred, ON. Satt, treaty)
cut, [kuērzi](#), to
cut, to, [Kuer/Kur](#)
cut, to, (Luv): [Kuar/Kur](#), cutting, [Kurama](#), [Kuratr/Kuratn](#), cutter, [Kurana/i](#), cut in slices, [Kuri/Kurai](#), island, [Kursauar/Kursau\(a\)n](#), cut off, [Kwa](#).
cut off, to divide, [Rk](#)
cut off, to separate, to be cut off, separated, [Tuhs](#), [Tuhus](#)
cut in half, divide, [Tksan sar](#)
cutter, [Kurutsi](#)
cutting, [Kuresr/Kuresn](#)
cut up, to, [Karsiie/a](#),
cut up, to mutilate, [Kukurs](#)
cut, to, [Karsa/Kars](#), [Karsae](#)
cut off, to cancel, [Karsnu](#), [kars](#) (Luv)
cut off, to, [Kartae](#), [Kuers/Kurs](#)
cut off, to, [Tuhsanna/Tuhsanni](#)
cut off, separate, tuhhus->
cut off, to, [Tuhs](#)
cut off, [Ark/Rk](#)
cut out, [Fa-karsed](#) (Lyd)
cutting, [Karsesr/Karsesn](#)
cutting, removal, [Karsat](#)

D

dam, enclosure, [Istapesr/Istapesn](#)
 damage, to, [Damme/ishae](#), [Dame/ishae](#)
 damage, to, [ualk](#)
 damage, loss, fault? [Nakus](#) (Lat. Noxa, damage, Lat. Noxiam sarcire, to repair the damage)
 damaging, act of violence, punishment, [Tameisha/Dameisha](#)
 dance, to, [tar\(k\)u](#), [Tarku](#) (Lat. Torquere, to turn, TochB. Tark, to twist around, Skt. Tark, to turn)
 dancer, [Tarueskla](#)
 danger, [Papa](#)
 dark, hanzanas, [dankuis](#)
 dark, black, [Dnkui](#), [Dnkuai](#) (ON, dokkr (adj.), gloomy, dark of colour, OSax. Dunkar, OHG. tunkal, OFr. Diun(er), dark)
 dark, to become dark, [Nana\(n\)kussiie/a](#)
 dark, to become dark, obscure, gloomy, [Nana\(n\)gus\(ie/a\)](#)
 darkness, [Dnkudr](#)
 darkness (Luv), [Dakui](#)
 daughter? functionary (female), [Dutrita/i](#), (Skt. duhitar, Gr. thugater, Gr. (Myc.) tukate, TochB. tkacer, TochA. ckacar, Arm. Dowstr)
 daughter (Luv), [Tuwatra/i](#)
 daughter (Lyc), [Kbatra](#)
 daughter-in-law, [Korornili](#)
 dawn, next morning, tomorrow, [Lukat](#)
 dawn, to, [Har\(ua\)nae](#), [Hru\(wa\)nae](#)
 day, [sīwaz](#)
 day, [Siuat](#) (Skt. dyut, shine)
 daybreak, [Kreuriur](#)
 dead, of, [Akta \(Lyd\)](#)
 death, [Kadr/Kan](#)
 death, doom, disease, plague, [Henkan](#)
 decit, trap, [Apla](#), entrap, [Aplae](#)
 deceitful, dishonest, unholy, [Mrsant](#)
 deception, fraud, treachery, [Mrsadr](#)
 decide, to appoint, [Sisha/Sishi](#), [Sisha/Sish](#), [Seshae](#)
 decide, to lead, [Tapariiae](#)
 declare, promise, [tē-](#), [tar->](#)
 decorate, to, [Unuuae](#)
 decorate, to adorn, to lay the table, [Unu](#) (Lat. ind-uo, to put on (clothes), Arm. (h)aganim, to put on, Lith. auti, aunu, to put on (shoes), OCS. ob-uti, to put on (shoes))
 decoration, adornment, [Unuasha](#), [Unasha](#)
 decree, to, [Tbaria](#)
 defame, to, [Paknu](#)
 defame, to slander, to denounce, [Paknu](#)
 defeat, to be powerful, conquer, prevail, to be able, [Tarhu](#) (Skt. Turbati, to overcome, to overpower, Av. Tauruuaieiti, to overcome) (Skt. turvant is used as an epithet of Indra, Agni and Mitra)
 defeat, [Holumr](#), [Holantsa](#)
 defeat, infliction, [Holantsai](#)
 deficate, to, [kammarsS](#)
 defile, to, [Paprahh](#)
 defile, impure, to make impure, [Paprah](#)
 defiled, impure, to become impure, defiled, [Saknes](#), [Sknes](#)

defiled by sakr (faeces, dung), impure, soiled, *Sknuant*
defilement by defecation, *Sknumr*
defilement, impurity, impropriety, *Papradr/Papran*
deity, *-LIM, LUM*
deity, statue of a deity, *Siuniadr/Siunian*
deities, dark deities, *Markuwaia*, (plur.)
deities, dark deities, *Marwai* (Luv)
delay, to, *Istantanu*
delay, to postpone, *Tsluknu*
deliver, to take care of, to be done with, *Snu*
deliverer, *Pe(ia)skdla*
demand, wewakk->
demand, ask, wēk-, wekk->
demand, to, *Uewakk*
demand, to ask, *Wewak*
deny, to deny someone something, *Uaksiianu, Waksinu*
deport, to deport, *Rnula*
deposition, *Tekri*
desecrate, to, *Marsahh, Marsanu*
desecrated, to become, *Marses*
descendant, seed, NUMUN,
descendant, Hasa
descendance, *Muwete?*
desecration, profanement, *Mrsastra/i/Mrtsastra*
desire, to ask for, to wish, *Wek* (Skt. Vas, to wish, to want, to strive after. Av. Vas, id. Gr. Ekon, voluntary)
despise, to diminish, *Tebnu*
despoil, to strip, *Lawar(ia)*
destitution, *Nekmuntadr (Nekumantadr)*
destroy, harnink->, Hrgnu
destroy, *Deleo*
destroy, to knock down, to tear down, to overturn, to turn up, to throw up, *Pipa/Pip*
destruction, *Hargadr*
devise, to unify, *taks* (Lat. Texo, to weave, to put together, OP. ham taxa, to put together. Gr. Texnu, skill, OHG. Dehsala, axe)
devour, to, *Karap/Kare/ip*
die, āk-, akk-,
die, to, *Ak/Akk*
die, BA-ÚS
different, strange, belonging to someone else, *Tmeomn*
different, to become different, to change, *Tameummes, Tmeomes*
difficult, powerful, strong, heavy, well-fed, important, *Tasu, Tasau* (writ. Dasu/Dasau, pron. *Tasu/Tasau*)
difficult, to press together, to be pressing, to tie up, to suffocate (trans.), (midd.) to suffocate (intr.); to be tied up
Wisurie/a
dig, to, páddāi
dig, to, Padda/Padd
dig, to bury, *Pada/Pd* (Lat. Fodio, to dig. OCS. Bodq, to stab. Lith. Bedu, to stick, to dig)
dig, to root, *Mutae*
dignity, importance, esteem; power, difficulty, *Nakiadr/Nakian*
diminish, to reduce, *Kappae, Kapae*
diminish, to, *Tepnu*
diminish, to despise, *Tebnu*
dip, to, *Suniie/a, Sunie/a*

dirty, *iskunanz*,
disable, mislead, damage, *Mlek(u)*
disappear, abscond, perish, *hark-*, *harkiya->*
disappear, to make, *Harnikzi/Harninkanzi*, *Harni(n)k*
disappear, to, *Mer/Mar*, *Ma/M*, *Ma*
diassappear, to make, (Luv) *Mrnuwa*
disappear, to vanish, *Mer*, *Mr* (Skt. *amrta*, he died, *mriyate*, he dies, Gr. *emorten*, *apethanen*, he died(Hes.), Arm. *Meraw*, he died, OCS. *Mreti*, to die, Lat. *moriōr*, to die)
disappear, to make disappear, to dissolve, *Mernu*, *Marnu*, *Mrnu*, *Mernu*
disease, a kind of disease, *Tasiadr/Tasiur/Tasiama*
disease, a disease, *Orta*
diseased, struck by a disease from a god, *Siuniah*
dish, a certain prepared in a jar, *Siami*
disgrace, loss of honour, humiliation, financial loss, shortage, *Luri*
disgrace, humiliation, *Luriadr*
disgrace, to humiliate, *Luriah*
disloyalty, *Hrbnala*
dismember, to, *Happesnae*
disprove of, to, *Markiie/a*
dispurse, to, *Prases?*
dispurse troops, *Prasant*
distaff, *Hulali*
distribute, to *Maniiahh*
distribute, to entrust, *Mniah*
divide, to separate, unravel, *Mark/Mrk* (Lat. *margo*, side-line, border, ModP. *Marz*, region, Goth. *Marka*, border, area, OIr. *Mruig*, territory, area, We. bro, country)
divide, cut in half, *Tksan sar*
divided, to be, *Sarra*, *Sarriie/a*
divide up, to split, to separate, *Sarra/Sarr*, *Sar/Sr*
divine (Lyd) *Ciwvvali*
divine one, *Siunal(a/i)*
divine, oracle, to consult an oracle, *Ariie/a*
division, portion, share, half-part, *Saran/Sara*
do, make, iya->
do, to make, *ie/a*
do, to make, *Ie/a*
do, to make, *Issa/Iss*
dog, *kuwas (?)*
dog (Luv) *Swan(i)*
doll, figurine, *Sina*
dominate, to, *Ishezziie/a*
dominate, to, *Ishetsie/a*
dominate, to attack (Luv) *Muwa*
door guard, lockman, *Htalula*
door post pivot, *Wawarkima*
door-step, threshold, *Katera katalutsi*
double-bone, body parts of cows and sheep, *Danhasti*
dough, *Isna*
dough-bowl, *Isnura/Isnuri*
dough, to make loaves of bread, *Pap*
down, downwards, *Kata*
dowry, bride-price, *Kusata*

downwards, along, *Katanta*
Draw, to, *Huttianna/Huttianni/Huittianna/Huittianni*
draw, to pull, to pluck, *Huett, Huetti, Huttie/a, Hoet/Hoeti/Hotie/a*
draw, to draw water, *Han/Hn, Haniie/a*
draw curtains open, to, *Ussiie/a, Usie/a*
draw, write, *Kultsa(i)*
dream, *Û*
dream, *Tshai/Tshi*
dream, sleep, *Tesha*
dream, to appear in a dream, *Teshaniie/a, Teshanie/a*
drench, to, *Ninganu*
dressed, to be covered, *Uess, Wes/Wase(a)* (Skt. *vaste*, to be clothed, GAv. *Vaste*, to be clothed, Gr. *eitai*, to wear, Goth. *Wasjan*, to clothe, Lat. *vestis*, garment)
drink, to, *ekuzi*
drink, to, *Ek/Aku, Eku/Gu, Gu*
drink, to drink one's fill, to get drunk, *Ninikesr*
drink, to make the ground drink, soak, sop, to get drunk, *Ninknu*
drink, container of water, *Gudla*
drinker, toaster, *Gudra*
drink, eg^w, ēg^w-, *Hu*
drip, to drop, to leak, *Tsapie/a*
drive (there), to accept, to acknowledge? *Penna/Penni, Penna/Penn, Penniie/a, Pena/Peni*
drive, to, *Nanna/Nanni, Nanna/Nann*
drive, to ride in an animal drawn vehicle, *Nana/Nani*
drive animals, *Nena/Neni*
drive, to chase (Luv) *Par(a), Parh*
drive here, to send here, *Ona/Oni*
drop, to drip, to leak, *Tsapie/a*
drowsy, to make drowsy, *Galaktrae, Klaktrae*
drunk, *Ebrius?*
dry, hātanz,
dry, dry up, *hād->*
dry land, *Htántia*
dry up, to, *Hat/Ht, Hatnu*
dry up, to cause to dry up, *Htnu*
dry, to become dry, *Hates, Htes*
dry, to become dry, to make dry, *Trs (Tars)* (Skt. *tars*, to become thirsty, Gr. *tersomai*, to become dry, Lat. *torero*, to dry, to roast, OHG. *Derren*, to make dry, OHG. *Durst*, thirst)
duck, water bird, *Lahantsn*
dull, as a knife, *alpanz*

E

each, every, all, altogether, adj., *Dapi*
each, every, *Homant*
each other, *Kas...kas*
eagle, *Hara, Haran/Hara*
ear, *istāman,*
ear, *Istamn/Istmin*
ear, *Tumant* (Luv)
earth, world, *Kl,*

earth, tēkan

earth, **Tegan, Tgn** (Skt. ksas, gen.sg. jmas, Av. zam, Gr. khthon, TochA. tkam, TochB. kem, Alb. dhe, Lat. humus, OIr. du (gen. don), Lith. zeme, OCS. Zemlja, earth)

earth (Luv), **Tiam(i), Tgam**

earth, goddess of the earth, **Tgantespa**

eat, to, ēzzi,

eat, ēd->

eat, to, **Ed/Ad**

eat, to, **Ezza/Ezz**

eclipsed, to become eclipsed, **pus**

educate, to train, **Nnu**

educated, trained, **Nnuha**

elderly, old, **Mehuant**

elevate, make high, raise, **Parknu**

elevate, to raise, to lift, to grow, **Parkie/a Park** (Arm. barnam, aor. Ebarj, to raise, barjir, high, Skt. Barh, to make strong, brhant, high, TochB. Park, to arise, ON. bjarg, berg, mountain)

elevate oneself,

elevation, **Pargnul**

elevated, lofty, high, **Parku, Pargau**

elope with a woman, to run off with, to carry off quickly, to whisk away, **Ptiali/Ptali**

embezzle, to steal money, **Pirnu**

embrace, to, **Hulhuliie/a**

embroider, to, **Sar, Sarae, Sariie/a**

emerge, to appear, **Pra/Pr**

eminence, **Srkuadr/Srkuan** or **Sarkuadr/Sarkuan**

eminent, illustrious, powerful, an eminent person, **Srku/Srkau** or **Sarku/Sarkau**

eminent, to be eminent, **Srkiske/a** or **Sarkiske/a**

employ, to, **Kussaniie/a**

employ, to hire, **Kusnie/a**

empty, to, **Sannapilahh, Sanabilah**

emptied, to be emptied, **Sanabiles**

empty-handed, **Sanabili**

emptiness, void, **Sanabili**

empties, to be emptied, **Sannapiles**

encamp, to, **Tuzziee/a**

encase, to, **Halissiiie/a**

end, to end, **Tuhus**

engrave, to carve, inscribe, to write, to decree, **Kuls**

engraving, **Kultsi**

encamp, to, **Tutsie/a**

encirclement, **Hulaliesr/Hulaliesn**

enclose, to surround, **Warpa/ilae**

enclosure, **Warpa** (TochA. Warp, to surround, warp, enclosure, TochB. Warp, to surround)

enemy, KÚR,

enemy, ^{LÚ}KÚR

enemy, **Korora, Kororna**

enemy, as an enemy, **Korornili**

enemy, **Kapilala/i?**

enmity, **Katuadr/Katuan**

enmity, strife, **Katu** (Gr. kotos=spite, anger, OIr. Cath, strife, battle (as in personal Gaul. name; Catu-riges, OHG. Hadu-brand, MHG. Hader, fight, struggle, Skt. Satru, enemy)

enmity, hostility, **Kororadr/Kororan**

enrich, to, **Happinahh**
entertain oneself, to be happy, to play, **Tuskiie/a**, **Tusk(ie/a)** (with Skt. Tusyati, to be satisfied, ON. Thyor, friendly, Goth. Thiuth, the good)
entertainment, happiness, **Tuskrat**
entrap, to, **Appalae**
entreat, evoke, to invoke, **Mogae**
entrust, to distribute, **Mniah**
envier, **Rsnadl(a)**
envious, to be, **Arsanezzi/Arsananzi**, **Arsaniie/a**, **Arsane/Arsan**
envious, to be angry, **Rsne/Rsn**
enwrap, to, **Hulaliie/a**
erase, to, **Uallanu**, **Walnu**
erect, to build (Lyd), **Wic**, **Dawic**
erect, put, to place (Luv), **Tu(wa)**
erect, to set up, to establish, **Tanu**
erect (Lyc), **Cu(ve)**
erect (Lyd) **Dawic**
escape, to, **Isparza/Isparz**, **Isparzae**, **Ispartiie/a**, **ispart**
escape, to flee, **Pars**
establish, settle, tittiya->
establish, to erect, to set up, **Tanu**
esophagus, throat, **Papasla/i**
esophagus (Luv) **Papasal?**
eternal, constant, steady, firm, adj. **Ukturi**
even, now, and, **Ku** (Skt. ca, Lat. Que, Gr. Te, and)
evening, to become night, **Neku**
evening, to become evening, **neku** (Gr. Nuks, night, nukt/ nuktos, nightly, ennukhos/nukhios, nightly, nukheio, to spend the night, Lat. Nox. Goth. Nahts. Lith. Naktis. OCS. Nostye, night)
evening, night, at night, time of night, in the evening, **Nekuts mehur**
every, each, **Homant**
every, each, **Kui+=(i)a**
everywhere (Luv) **Pida?ta pida?ta**
who, what, **Kui+a** (Pal) (generalizing pron.) every, **Kuis kuis**, (Pal) (generalizing rel.) whoever, **Kui** (Luv) (rel. and interrog. pron.) who, what, **Kui+ha** (Luv) (indef. pron.) some/any(one), **Kwi** (Luv) (rel. and interrog. pron.) who, what, **Kwi+ha**, (Luv) (indef.pron.) someone, **Kwis kwis/kwis ima kwis/kwis kwisha/kwisha...kwis** (Luv) (generalizing pron.) whatever (Lat. quisquis, whoever)
every, all, each, altogether, adj., **Dapi**
every, in every way, **kwi+ha Kuata(n)**
everybody, **Kuis-a**
everywhere, always, **Kuapita/Kuapia**
evil, to do evil, hurt, **Huuapp/Hupp**
evil, bad, **Hoapa**
evilness, **Hoapnadr/Hoapnan**
evil, harm, HUL,
evil, harm, idālu, idālu-
evil, to become evil, **Idalaues**
evil (Luv): **Adua** (Luv.) (adj.) evil, **Adua** (Luv.) evil, **Adua(i)** (Luv.) (adj.) evil, **Adualahit** (Luv.) evil **Aduali(a)** (Luv) (adj.) of evil, **Atuwa** (Luv) evil, **Atuwal(i)** (Luv) (adj.) evil, **Atuwalada** (Luv) evil, **Atuwalahit** (Luv) evilness, **Atuwalastar** (Luv) evilness
evil eye, to cast the evil eye upon, (Luv) **Dawali(a)**
evil gossip, **Walwiali?**
evil remover, scapegoat, **Naku**

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ewe, UDU.SÍG.MUNUS
evoke, entreat, to invoke, *Mogae* (Lat. mugire, to roar, Gr. mugmos, sigh)
eye, *Sagua* (PGerm. Sexan, to see)
eye (Luv) *Tawa/i*
eye (Lyc) *Tewe*
eye-cover, *Sagual*
eyelash (Luv), *Lalpi*
eyelashes, *Laplapa/Laplipa*
exalt, raise, to bring up, to magnify, *Salnu*
exalt, to praise, to let prevail, to lift off, remove, *Srlae*
exalted, *Srlaimi?*
exaltation (Luv) *Srlata*
exaltation, related to praise, exaltation, *Srlatasi*
excellent, first-class, outstanding, pleasant, tasty, fragrant, *Sanetsi/Sanitsi*
exert oneself, to become tired, *Trai/Tri*
expedition, to go on an expedition, *Lahhianna/Lahhianni, Lahhiie/a*
experience, know, to know (about), to heed, to pay attention to, to recognize, to remember, to be expert in, *Sak/Sk*
experienced, skilled, able, adj. *Ulkisra/Wlkisra*
exposed, to be, *Istu, Istu*
exile, to *Pitahlia*
extinguish, to, *Kistanu*
eye, (sakau-i-),
exaggerator, *Kalrata/i*
exert, to exert oneself, *Tarai/Tari, Tariie/a*
exert force, to, *Kuttaniie/a*
expel, hunt, chase, to pursue, to attack, make gallop, to hasten, *Parh* (Skt. Bhar, to move rapidly to and fro, to hurry.)
extinguish, to put out, *Kisdnú*
extinguish, to perish, *Kist, Kisd*
expand, to become wide, *Plhes*

F

fabric, woven, *Wepa*
face, to, *Hantiie/a*
face, cheek, *Meni, Mena* (Lat. mentum, chin)
faeces, dung, excrement, *Sakr/Tskar/Skn* (Gr. skor, skatos, excrement, Av. Sairia, dung, PGerm. Skarna, dung, filth, Russ. Sor, dung, Latv. Sarni, dung)
fall, to, *mauszi*
fall, to, *Mau/Mu, Mau/Mu/Maus*
fall, to, *Lag*
fall, to knock out a tooth, to turn one's eyes and ears towards something, to train a vine, topple something, *Lak/Lk*
fall, to collapse, *Mumiadr*
fell, to *Lilak*
family, *Hasu*
Famine, to suffer, *Kistanzie/a, Kistanziie/a*
famine, hunger, starvation, *Kast/Kist*
far, *duwān*
far, adv. *Tua* (Skt. Duram, far away, durat, from afar, Gr. Den, dor a long time, far, (Dor.) doan, for a long time, far, Gr. Deros, lasting long, Lat. Dudum, for a long time already)
far, adj. *Tuala*

fart, to, [Huntariie/a](#)
 fasten, to fix magically, [Taruae](#)
 fasten down, to hammer, to nail, [Tarmae](#)
 fasten down, to nail (Luv) [Tarm\(a\)i](#)
 fastening, nailing, (Luv) [Tarmatr/Tarmatn](#)
fat, sakan
 fat, oil, [Sagn/Sgn](#)
 fat, to grow fat, [Warkes](#)
 fat, to make fat, [Uargnu](#)
 fat of animal, tallow, [Putsi](#)
 fate goddess, [Kulsa](#)
 fate goddess (Luv) [Kultsa](#)
father, ABI, ABU,
father, atta-, Tata/i/Dada/I (Luv)
 father, [Taada=](#) (Lyd)
 father? [Tede/i=](#) (Lyc)
 father (Pal) [Papa](#)
 father, (attas), stepfather, [Tatuana](#)
 fatherly, paternal, [Atala/Tala](#)
 fatigue, tiredness, [Triasha](#)
 fat, [Warkant](#) (Skt. Urj, food, refreshment, strength. Av. Varzaiant, providing much strength, Av. Varz, strength. Gr. Orgas, to overflow, to swell, orgu, passion, anger, fierceness. OIr. Ferc, anger)
 fat, to grow fat, [Warkes](#)
 fat, to make fat, [Warknu](#)
 fatty, oiled, filled with oil or fat, [Saknuant](#)
 favor, greeting, well-being, [Asul/Asula](#), well-being, [Asuladr/Asulan](#)
 favorable, [Isarwaia](#) (Luv)
 favorable, hand, on the right hand, [Isarwili\(a\)](#) (Luv)
 fear, to, [nāhi](#)
 fear, fright, respect, reverence, awe, frightfulness, [Nahsrat](#)
fear, revere, nahh->
 fear, to, become afraid, to show respect, (for a diety), be careful, [Nah/Nahh, Nahsrie/a](#)
 fear, to be frightened, [Uerite/Uerit, Werite/Werit, Werites](#)
 fearful, worried, intimidated, [Pituliant](#)
 fearful or fearsome, [Nahuasa/i](#)
 fear, to make someone afraid, [Nahsrnu](#)
 fear, fright, [Weritema](#)
 feast, party, [Kalistruna](#)
feather, patar
 feather, wing, [Pitr/Pitan](#)
 feather, wing, [Prtaur/Prtaun, Patr/Ptan](#) (OHG. Fedara. ON. Fjord, feather, fiori, feathers. Gr. pteros, Lat. Penna, Skt. Patra, wing)
 fee, pay, salary, hire, [Kusn](#) (or Kosn) (OE. hyr, OSax. huria, MLG. hure, ModDu. Huur, hire)
 feed, to, [Edriie/a, Edriianu](#)
 fell, to knock over, [Laknu](#)
 fence, cage, [Hapu](#)
festival, EZEN,
 festive manner, [Kalistrunili](#)
 fetter, to, [Patalhae, Patallie/a, \(Luv\) Patalha\(i\)](#)
 fetter, to tie the legs, [Pdalic/a](#)
 fetter of chain tied around a prisoner's foot, [Pdlhae](#)
 fettering (Luv) [Patalhiaman?](#)

Feudal service obligation, rent, of tenants to landowner, feudal service, [Sahn](#)
 Feudal service, to impose feudal service on someone, [Sahania](#)
 fever, [Lapia](#)
 few, [tēpawes](#)
 few, little, [Tebu/Tebau](#) (Skt. Dabhra, little, small, deficient, dabhnoti, to deceive, to hurt, adnhuta, unerring, wonderful, GAv. Dbnao, to deceive)
 fiber, flock, strand of wool, [Maista?](#)
 field, A.ŠÀ
 field, plowed field, [Tre/ipi](#)
 fight, defeat, [hulla->](#)
 fight, hullezzi, to
 fight, to get in a fight, [Kappilahh](#)
 fight, to pick a fight, [Kappilae](#)
 fight, prone to fight, [Kapilali](#)
 figurine, doll, [Sina](#)
 fill, to, [Sunnæ/Sunnanzi](#), [Sunna/Sunn](#), [Suue/a](#), [Sunniie/a](#), [So](#), [Suna/Sun](#), [Soa](#), [Sue/a](#)
 fill, to fill (Pa), [Suna](#)
 fill, to fill (Pa) [Suwa](#)
 filled, to become filled because of pregnancy, [Sumreske/a](#) ([Somreske/a?](#))
 filling, [Sunumesr?](#)
 find, to, [wemiya->](#)
 find, to, [Uemiie/a](#), [Wemie/a](#) (Skt. van, to win, to usurp, Av. Van, to win, OHG. Giwinnan, to win, to get)
 find, to (Luv), [Wa/imi](#)
 fine, penalty, [Tsankiladr/Tsankilan](#)
 fine, to, [Zankilae](#)
 fine, to punish, [Tsankila/Tsankil](#) (Lat. Sancio, to make holy, inviolable and sacramentum, security, deposit)
 finished, to be finished, [Appa/Appi](#), [Appae](#), [Appiie/a](#)
 finished, to be finished, to plaid together, to unite, collect; (midd.) to collect oneself, [Trup](#)
 finnish, to [Zinnizzi/Zinnanzi](#)
 finish, to, [Tsini/Tsin](#)
 finnish, to, [Zinna/Zinn](#)
 fire, ([pahḫur](#))
 fire (Luv) [Pahur](#)
 fire, to light a fire, [Pawari\(a\)](#)
 fire, campfire, embers, fever, [Pahur/Pahuen](#) (Gr. pur, OHG. fuir, Arm. Hur, Goth. Fon, OPr. Panno, fire)
 fire, container for fire, embers, etc., [Pahunla/i](#), [Pahuinli](#)
 fire, tinder, [Pahurula](#)
 fire, implement for tending fire, [Pahurul\(a\)](#)
 fire, to set fire to, [Lukkae](#), [Lukkiie/a](#), [lukk](#)
 fire, to kindle, to set fire to, [Urnu](#)
 fire, to bring a fire offering, [Uranæ](#), [Uarnu](#), [Urnae](#)
 fire, to catch fire, [lap](#)
 fireplace, hearth, [Hasa](#)
 firewood, [Kalmi](#), [Kalmisna/i](#) (see ray)
 firewood, piece of firewood, [Ursmā](#)
 firm, [Suhmili/Suhpili](#) ([Sohmili/Sohbili](#))
 firm, steady, constant, eternal, adj. and adv. [Ukturi](#) (Lat. Augus, Skt. ojas, Av.. aojah, strength)
 first, [Hanti](#)
 first, preeminent, [Hantil\(i\)](#)
 first-class, excellent, outstanding, pleasant, tasty, fragrant, [Sanetsi/Sanitsi](#)
 fish, ([parḫūwayas](#)) (gen. sg.),

fish net, [Hopla](#)
 five, number five, [pants](#), [panca](#)
 fix magically, to fasten, [Taruac](#)
 fixed, to get, [Hassuezziie/a](#)
 flash, to cause to flash, to kindle, [Lapnu](#)
 flat, spread out, adj. (Luv) [Plhamn](#)
 flatten, to level, [istalk](#)
 flatten, to spread out, [Plha](#)
 flatten, to melt down a wax figure, [Salnu](#)
 flattery, gentleness, kindness, [Minumr](#)
 flee, to run, [Paddai/Patti](#)
 flee, to make someone flee, [Parsnu](#), [pars](#)
 flee, chase away, to make flee, [Parsnu](#)
 flee, to escape, [Pars](#)
 flee, to race, to run, to fly, [Ptai/Pti](#)
 flee, to jump out of, [Watku](#)
 flee, make someone/something flee, make it jump, [Watkunu](#)
 fleece, [Esri](#)
 flood, inundation, [Krait/Kret](#)
 flourish, to prosper, (Luv), [Arha lada](#)
 flow, [ārszi](#), to
 flow, to, [Ar\(as\)siie/a](#), [ars/rs](#)
 flow, to (Luv) [Arsia](#)
 flow, to make flow, irrigate, [Arsanu](#)
 flow, to let flow, [Rsnu](#)
 flow, course, [Rrsnu](#)
 flowing stream, [Rsasor/Rsarsor](#)
 flower, [alil](#),
 fly, [piddāi](#), to
 foilage, greenry, leafy branches, [Lahurnutsi](#)
 foilange, leaf, [Prsdu](#)
 fog, [kammaras](#)
 fog, mist, [Warsa](#)
 food, [Edri](#)
 food, a food, [Sanhua](#), [Sanhuna](#)
 food, a food stuff, [Tsinail](#)
 food, bread, [Tsowa](#)
 foolish, to make, [Marlahh](#), [Mrlah](#)
 foolish, to become foolish, [Marles](#), [Mrles](#)
 foolishness, stupidity, [Mrladr](#)
 foot, ([patas](#)),
 foot, leg, [Pad/Pd/Pda](#)
 foot (Luv) [Pata/i](#), [Pada/i](#)
 foot (Lyc) [Pede/i](#)
 foot, of a bed, [Paduma?](#)
 foot, leg of furniture, [Padiali](#)
 foot, soul of the foot, [Pdlha](#)
 foot rinse, object to rinse feet with, [Serha](#)
 footwear, to put on footwear, [Srkue/a](#)
 forehead, [Hant](#), (Lat. Ante=in front of. Gr. anta=over against, face to face. Skt. Anti=before, near, facing. PIE hent)
 foreign, other, [Taki](#)

force, to exert force, [Kuttaniie/a](#)
forces, camp , military camp, military forces, army, [Tutsi](#)
forceful, vigorous, [Anara/i](#) (Luv)
forceful, to be, [Anara\(i\)](#) (Luv)
forcefulness, virility, [Anari](#) (Luv)
forest, tiessar,
former, [Anala/I](#), old, [Anisan](#)
former, earlier, ancient, [Kruili/Kruli](#)
former state, [Kruiliat](#)
formerly, [Anats](#)
formerly, [Ruwan](#) (Luv)
formerly, earlier, [Kru](#)
foremost, to make foremost, [Hantezziiahh](#), foremost, [Hantili](#)
forest, [Tiesr/Tiesn](#)
fort, hill fort, p̄erunu->
fortification, stronghold, [Sahesr/Sahesn](#)
fortify, to [Sahesnae](#)
forth, away (Luv) [Pri](#)
forth, in front of (Lyc) [Pri](#)
fortify, to, [Sahasnae](#)
forward, furthermore, moreover, additionally, still, then, after that, [Pra](#) (Skt. Pra. Lat. Pro. Goth. Fra= forward, in front of)
foundation, [Samna](#)
four, [Me\(i\)u](#), [Meiau](#)
four (Luv) [Mawa](#)
four, adj. (Luv) [Miwa](#)
fourfold (Lyc) [Mupmm](#)
four span? (Luv) [Mawala/i](#)
four hitched together (Luv) [Mawalasa/i](#)
four, to hitch as a four span, [Mawani\(a\)](#)
fours, teams/groups of fours? [Miwaniant](#), [Muaniant](#)
fragrant, pleasant, tasty, outstanding, excellent, first-class, [Sanetsi/Sanitsi](#)
fraud, deception, treachery, [Mrsadr](#)
free, to make free, [Arauahh](#),
free, not being a slave, [Rauani](#)
free from, [Rauani](#)
free, to become free, [Araues](#), [Rues](#)
free, to make free, to release, [Ruah](#)
freedom (Lyc) [Arawa](#)
freeze, ekāizzi, to
fresh, raw, [Huisu/Huisau/Huesu/Huesau/Husu](#)
friend, aras, [Ra](#)
friendly, [Tksul\(a\)](#)
friendly, to be friendly, to agree, to make peace, [Tksulae](#)
friendship, [Taksur](#)
fright, fear, [Weritema](#)
frightened, to be frightened, fear, [Uerite/Uerit](#), [Werites](#), [Werite/Werit](#)
frog, [Kuakua](#)
front, in, [Hantsa](#)
front, beyond, over, across, over to, across to, in opposition to, in front, [Prian](#)
fruit, sesan

fruit, a fruit, **Warawara**
 fruit tree, **Sesadr, Sesan?**
 fruit dish, **Tarunasi**
 fruit, to make (branches) fruit-bearing, **Miianu**
 fruitful, **Miantila**
 fruitful to make vine branches fruitful, **Mianu**
 fuel, burnings, things being burned, **Tuhara**
 fugitive, **Pteiant**
 fugitive, in the manner of a fugitive, **Pteiantili/Ptiantili**
 full, **suus**
 full, **So, So/Soau**
 full, to get full, be filled, be satiated, **Ispai/Ispi**
 full to the brim, brim-ful, **Sunatsiant**
 full, complete, **Soaru**
 full (Pal), **Suaru**
 fully, **Anku/Nku**
 fume, haze, vapour, **Warsula**
 fumigate, to burn for fumigation, **Simisiie/a**
 fumigate, to burn for fumigation, **Samesiie/a**
 functionary (female), daughter? **Dutrita/i**, (Skt. duhitar, Gr. thugater, Gr. (Myc.) tukate, TochB. tkacer, TochA. ckacar, Arm. Dowstr)
 Osc. futur, ModHG. tochter, Lith. dukte, OCS. dysti, Gaul. duxtir=daughter)
 functionary of the third rank, cloth that has been woven three times, **Trianali**
 functionary, connected with oracles? **Urini/Uriani**
 furious, **Krpiwala**
 furious look, **Trkuliur**
 fury, anger, **Warkui**
 furnish, to grant, **Upa**
furthermore, moreover, namma
 future, **Pasiuat, Aprant(i)**
 future, adj., **Prinala**
 future (Luv) **Prianla/i**

G

gains, bringing gains, bringing blessings, **Usantri/Usantrai**
 gait, to drive (Luv), **Tsalaur**
 gallop, to, **Parhanu**
 gallop, to make a horse gallop, **Parhnu**
 game, wild, beast, **Hwisar**
 game, wild animals, **Huidr/Huidn**
 game, **Huidr/Huidn** (Luv) game, wild animals, **Huitumar/Huitumn** (Luv) life, **Huitumnahit** (Luv) vitality, liveliness, **Huitual(i)** (Luv) (adj) alive, living, **Huitualahit** (Luv) life. **Huitualia** (Luv) (adj) of a living person, **Huitualuar** (Luv) being alive, **Hwitara** (Luv) game, wild animals, **Hwitnia**, (Luv) (adj) of the wild animals.
 garment of carded wool, **Kisma/i**
 garment, possibly silk, **Masia** (Hebr. Maesi, silk)
 garments, adj. **Masiasi**
 garment, **Plahsa**
 garment, a garment, **Sariwasba**
 garment for leg or foot, **Pualia**
 garment, wearing shrouds? **Waspant**

garrison, occupation, force, Sandul, Sandula/i
 garrison duty, to be on garrison duty, Asundulae, Sandulae
 gateway, gate, Aska
 gatehouse, Hilamr/Hilamn
 gather, to pick, le/iss, Les/Lis
 gathering, assembly, Tolia (tulia) (Lith. tulas, many, tule, mass, OPr. Tulan, many)
 gentle, kindhearted, Kentsuwala
 guard, Aurila, Auridla
 gem, a semiprecious stone, Prasha/Prusha/Prashi
 genitals, cheek, Parsena
 gentle, to treat gently, Genzuue/a, Genzuuae
 gentle, to be pleasant, soft, smooth, mild, Miu/Miau
 gentle, to make mild, make pleasant, Minu
 gentleness, prosperity? Miesr/Miesn
 gentleness, flattery, kindness, Miumr
 gentleness, kindness, mildness, Miumr
 genuflect, to, Halihla/Halihli, Halihla/Halihl
 gift, Hinkadr/Hinkan
 gift, offering, Henkur/Henkun
 gift (Lyc) Piyata
 gift, a sending, Upiesr/Upiesn
 gifts (Luv) Piatsa
 gird, to, Ishuzziie/a, Ishutsie/a
 girl, daughter, DUMU.MUNUS
 girl (of Hattic origin), Tsintuhi
 give, **NADĀNU**>
 give, to Pai/Pi, Piie/a
 give, to, Piana/Piani
 give, to (Luv) Pai/Pi(a), Pipisa, Pia
 give, to pay, to grant, to hand over, Pai/Pi (Skt. Apnoti, to reach, to gain, to take possession. Lat. Apiscor, to reach, to receive, to grab, to get, co-epi, to have started, I have undertaken)
 give, to (Lyc) Piye, Pibi(ye)
 give, **pāi-**, **piya-**>
 give, **parā pāi-**> (pāi), Piianna/Piianni
 give back, **āppa pāi-**, **āppa piya-**
 giving, adj. Piadr/Pian
 glad, happy, Tuskruant
 glory (Luv) Srlamis
 glow, to glow, flash, Lap/Lp
 glow, to light, Want, Wantae, Wantie/a
 glow, Maist
 glowing, to become glowing, Wantes
 glowing of the sun, lightning, Wantema/Wantewantema
 go, march, **ī-**>, **go iya-**>
 go, to, i
 go, pāi->
 go, to, **paii/pai**, **Pi/Pai**
 go, to, Pae
 go, to, **Ie/a**
 go, to pass, to go past, to go by, **Pi/Pai**
 go, to make something go, transport, to deport, **Rnu** (Gr.ornumi, to make –someone- move. Skt. rnoti, to put in motion.)

going, to be going, *Ske/a* (PAnat. *ske/o*, Skt. *Gácchati*, Av. *Jasaiti*, Gr. *Basco*, to be going, Skt. *Prechati*, Av. *Prsaiti*, Arm. *Harci*, Lat. *Posco*, OIr. *Arco*, OHG. *Forscon*, *prk-ske/o* ‘to ask’)

goat, he-goat, , *MÁŠ.GAL*,

god, *DINGIR*,

god, *sius*

god, *Siu/Siuna* (God in Nes. is *siu(na)*, Pal. *Tiuna*, Lyd. *ciw*, whereas in Luv. *masan*, Lyc. *Mahan(a)*.) Note: Etruscan *Tin*, *Tinia*, Gr. *Zeus*, Lat. *Jupiter*.

god, *Siuanant*

god (Pal) *Tiuna*

god (Lyd) *Ciw (tsiw)*

god, storm-god, *Tarhuna*

god, storm-god (Luv) *Tarhuant/Tarhunt, Tarhuntsa*

god, storm-god (Lyc) *Trqqnt*

god, of the storm-god (Luv) *Tarhunti*

god, bread-god, god of the wiesta bread, *Wistasa/i*

god, *Siuniant?*

gold, *GUŠKIN*

gold or silver object, *Tsaha*

good, *ässus*, to be loved, *As/Asie/a, Aso/Asau (Asu)*

good, well, *SIGs*,

good, goods, (Luv) *Sanawa/i*

good (Luv) *Sanawatsi*

good, favorable, *Asoant (Asuant)*

good, right, *Latsi*

good, to be, *Lazziie/a*

good, to turn out right, *Kunnes*

goodness (Luv) *Sanawastar*

goodness, goods, possessions, *Aso (Asu)*

govern, to rule (Luv) *Tbar*

governor (Luv), *Tbariala/i*

governor, to be governor (Luv), *Tbariala*

governing, ruling, adj., (Luv), *Tbaraman*

govern, administer, be in charge of, *Mniahae*

government, administrative district, *Mniahai*

gracious towards, to be, *Karie/a*

graciousness, *Kriasha*

gracious to, merciful to, *Kari tie/a*

grain, barley, *halki-*

grain, a kind of grain, *Sumes*

grain, a kind of grain, *Sepit*

grain mix, horse feed, *Imiul*

grain, *Euan* (like Skt. *Yava*, grain, corn, crop, barley. Lith. *Yavas*, grainplant, \Lith. *Javai*, grain. Gr. *kseiai*, spelt)

grain, cracked, *Pak(us)want*

grain implement, to crack grains and cereals, *Pakusur*

grain pile, grain storage, *Seli*

grandchild, *Hamsa, Xahba* (Lyc)

grandfather, *Xuge* (Lyc)

grandfather, *Huha* (Lat. *Avus*, Arm. *Haw*, grandfather. OIr. *Oe*, greatgrandfather. Goth. *Awo*, grandfather. SCr.

Ujak, uncle on mother’s side. Lith. *Avynas*, uncle on mother’s side. PIE. *Heuhs*, *heuhm*, *huhos*)

(great)grandfather, *Huhant(i)* (Luv)

grandfather, of the, *Huhantia* (Luv)

Huhantul(i), great-great-grandfather (Luv)
grandmother, Hana, Ana
grapevine, branch, Mahla (Lyd. Molaks)
grass, wēlku
grass, vegetation, Welku (Skt. Valsa, sprout, OCS. Vlasye, hair, Russ. Volos, hair)
grass, Utsuhri
grass, Griant (PIE. ghrient? ON. Groa, grow, Goth. Gras, grass, Lat. Gramen, grass) (welku hatn, dried grass is related to kriet/griet)
grassland, lawn, Griantasha
grant, to furnish, Upa
graze, to pasture, Uesiie/a, Uesiie/a, Wesi/Wesai (Av. Vastra)
great-grandchild, Hamsukla/i
great-grandson, Hamsukala/Hamskwala
great-grandfather, Huhant
great, chief, GAL
great, big, large, large, important, full-grown, vast, principal, main, head, chief, notable, Salana/Salani
great, strong, Warpali
great, strong, brave (Luv) Warpali
greatness, kingship, rulership, Saladr/Salan
greatly, much, in large numbers, Meki
green, hahlawanz
greenery, vegetation, Hahl
greenery, foilage, leafy branches, Lahurnutsi
green/yellow, to make green/yellow, Hahlahh
grind, to, Harra/Harr, Harranu, Harrae
grind, to mill, Malliie/a
grindstone, Hara
ground, level, Luaresa?
group, to treat as a group, Kalutiie/a
grow, to thrive, to prosper, to be born, Mai/Mi (OIr. mar, mor, MWe. Mawr, big, Goth. mais, OHG. Mero, more)
grow, to lift, to elevate, to raise, Parkie/a, Park (Arm. barnam, aor. Ebarj, to raise, barjir, high, Skt. Barh, to make strong, brhant, high, TochB. Park, to arise, ON. bjarg, berg, mountain)
grow, to, Mai/Mi
grow, to make grow (Luv) Mashani
grow, to be born, Mies
grown up man (Pal), Maiant
growth, proliferation, abundance, increase, Miadr/Mian
growth, prosperity (Luv), Mashahit
growing, iatniant
grunt, to, Huntarnu
grunt, to, of pigs, Hontrnu
grunting of pigs, Hontrima
guide, Plsila
guilty, to be proven guilty, paper, Papres
guilty by ordeal, Papres/Papras
gutter, Heiaula/i
guts, garates,

H

- hair, tetanas
 hair, body hair, *Ishie/ni*
 hair, bond, band, *Ishil*
 hairdo, a certain hairdo, *Sieti*
 hairpin, pin, stylus, *Sepikusta, Spikusta*
 halo, to have a halo, *Hilae*
 halter, *Nnutsi*
 halted, adj. *Nnutsiant*
 hammer, to nail, to fasten down, *Tarmae*
 hand, ŠU, *kisser*
 hand, *Kesr, Kiser, Kiser* (PIE. *ghesr, ghserm, ghsros, PAnat. gesr, Gr. kheir, Arm. jern, TochA. tsar, TochB. sar, Alb. dore, Skt. Hasta*)
 hand, right hand, *Isarwila/i* (Luv)
 hand, on the right hand, favorable, *Isarwili(a)*
 hand, *Is(a)ra/i, Istra/i* (Luv), *Izre/i* (Lyc)
 hand, right hand or right side, *Kona*
 hang, to, *Kank/Knk*
 hang, to, *Ganga/Gang*
 hanger, curtain, scale, *Kankla*
 hanging, suspension, *Kankli*
 hanging vessel, *Kankur*
 happen, to occur, *Kikkis, Kis/Ks, Kis*
 Happen, to turn out to be, *Kikis*
 happiness *Tuskri*
 happiness, *Tuskradr/Tuskran, Tuskriadr/Tuskrian*
 happiness, entertainment, *Tusktrat*
 happy, to be happy, to entertain oneself, to play, *Tuskiie/a, Tusk(ie/a)* (with *Skt. Tusyati, to be satisfied, ON. Thyor, friendly, Goth. Thiuth, the good*)
 happy, glad, *Tuskruant*
 happy, to make happy, *Tusknu (duusganu)*
 happy, to make, *Dusganu*
 harm, to do violence, *Xtta(i)* (Lyc)
 harm (Lyc), *Mete*
 harmful, venomous, *Mantli?*
 harm, to cause harm, *Hwapasanu*
 harmful, something harmful, *Mant* (Lat. *mendum, fault, error, OIr. Mind, mark*)
 harmful, something harmful, *Pahi*
 harsh, astringent, *Krsi/Krsai*
 harness, to, *Turiie/a, Torie/a* (*Skt. dhur, yoke; pole or shaft of a carriage, Gr. thairoi, pivot of a door; axle of a chariot, TochA. Tursko, ox of burden, draught bull*)
 harvest, to reap, to wipe, *Uars/Urs, Wars, Wawars* (OLat. *Vorro, to wipe, Lat. Verrere, to wipe, RussCS. Vyerxu, to trash*)
 haste, to make haste, hurry, *Leliuahh, Leliwah*
 haste, speed, *Nu(n)triasha*
 haste, urgency, forced march, *Parhesr/Parhesn*
 hasten, to, *Nuntariie/a*
 hasten, to be quick, *Nuntrie/a*
 hated, hateful, repulsive, *Pukant*
 hated, to cause someone to be hated, to create dissension, *Puknu, Pukunu*

hateful, to be, Pukk

hateful, to be repulsive, unpleasant, Puk (Skt. Puyati, to stink, Lith. Piktas, bad, evil, Goth. Fauho, fox)

hated, to cause someone to be hated, Pukkanu/Pukkunu

haughty, offend, to offend through arrogance, Salai/Sali, Salakrdae

have, to hold, to keep, Pe Har(k) (Lat. Porceo, to prevent, to restrain, formed of po+arceo)

haze, fume, vapour, Warsula

he, she, it, that, apa-as, Ba, he, Bi, his, Bili

he, she, it, Ebe

head, harsar,

head, SAG

head, skull, a small measure, Trna

head-dress, to provide with, Kuresnae

head-dress, with, coiffed, Kuresnant/Kurisanant

head marcher, Peran hoidla

head-dress, to provide with a head-dress, Kuresnae

heal, cure, action to heal an ill person, Darie/a

heap, stack, pile, Hrbl(i)

heap, to heap up, Harpae

hear, istamaszi, to

hear, listen, istamass->

hear, to, istamas

hear, Tumanti(a) (Luv)

heart, kir

heart, center, core, Ker/Krd(i) (PIE. ker, krdios, krd, PANat. ker, krdios, krd, Gr. ker, Arm. sirt, OCS. sryedyece, Lith. sirdi, OPr. seyr, Lat. cor, OIr. cride, Skt. hardi, hrd, hrdaya, heart)

heart, Kart (Pal), Tsart, Tsart(i) (Luv),

heart, innards, SÅ,

hearth, GUNNI

hearth, Hasnit

heat, Lapia (see burner)

heat, to make hot, Inu

heaven, nēpis,

heaven (Luv) Tapas/Tipas

Heavy, (nakkis)

heavy, strong, powerful, well-fed, difficult, important, Tasu, Tasau (writ. Dasu/Dasau, pron. Tasu/Tasau)

heavy, to become heavy, to become pressing, Dasses, Tases

heavy, to be heavy, to make heavy, to press, Tasie/a (Dasie/a?)

heel, body part, near feet, Prsna? (Skt. parsni, Gr. pterne, Goth. Fairzna, heel)

height, Pargadr, Pargasti, Parkesr, Parkesn

height, Parkuadr

height, summit, Sratsiadr

help, to, Uarissa/Uariss

help, to (Luv), Waria

help, helpful, being of help, Wari/Warai, Warhitasa

help, being of help (Luv), Warhitasa/i

help, to come to help, Uarrae, Warisa/Waris, Warae

help, to cry for help, Wara hltsai

help, Srdi

help, alliance, Srdiadr/Srdian

helper, ally, supporter, Srdia

henceforth, in the future, zilatiya, ziladuwa

her, for her, him, it, Se

her, his, its, *Si/Sa/Se*
 herb, a kind of herb, *Tsitsipanti*
 herd, *Westra* (Av. *vaster*)
here, kā, here, there, *Ebad, Ebei*
 here, *Ka/Kan(i)*
 here, *Kiat* (Pal)
 here, *Tsawi(n)* (Luv) (Fr. *voici*)
 heroism, bravery, *Hastiliadr/Hastliadr*
 heroism, courage, *Tarhuiladr/Tarhuilan*
 hide, to, *Munnae, Munnae*
 hide, to, *Sanna/Sann* (Gr. *aneu*, without, Skt. *sanutar*, away, far off, aside, Lat. *sine*, without, OIr. *Sain*, without)
 hide, to sneak away, *Ulae, Ules* (Skt. *layate*, to hide oneself)?
 high, parku->
 hide, to, *Ulae*
hide, conceal, ule->
 hide, to conceal, *Sana/San*
 hide, to cover, *Kariie/a*
 hide, to conceal, *Monae*
 hide of cow or horse, *Suksuka/i* (*Soksuka/i?*)
 hidden, concealed, *Monanta*
 high (Luv) *Aru*
 high-and-full, *Ru-soaru* (*aru-soaru*)
 high land, *Parki?* (Luv. *Paraia*, high; *parki* could mean high land)
 high, to become high or tall, *Parkes*
 high, lofty, elevated, *Parku, Pargau*
 high, to become tall, *Pargaeske/a*
 high, adj. (Luv) *Paraia*
 highly, very much, *Ruma* (*aruma*)
 himself, *Apasila*
 hire, to employ, *Kusnie/a*
 hireling, mercenary, *Kusnidla/Kusnadla*
 him, for him, for her, it, *Se*
 his, *Ehbi*
 his, her, its, *Si/Sa/Se*
hit, walhzi, to
 hit, to beat, *Tsah/Tsh* (Gr. *Sema*, sign, mark, *soma*, body, *sitos*, grain, food)
 hit, to strike, *ualh, Walh* (Lat. *Vello*, to tear apart, Gr. *Ealos*, was killed, ToChA. *Wallastar*, dies)
 hit, to, *Ualhanna/Ualhanni, Walhana/Walhani*
 hoe, *Hatara* (Luv)
hold, to, harzi
 hold, to keep, *har(k)*
 honor, importance, power, force, *Naki*
 honor, to praise, *Wala/i* (Lat. *valere*, to be strong, ToChAB. *Walo*, king)
 honored, to be honoured, to be important; to be difficult, to be an obstacle, *Nake*
 honored, to become important or troublesome, *Nakes*
 honey (Luv) *Malit*
 honey-coated (Luv) *Malitiwala/i*
 honey, *Milit, Mlit* (Gr. *meli*, *melitos*, *blitto*, to gather honey, Goth. *milith*, Alb. *mjalte*, Lat. *mel*, *melis*, honey)
 honey, sweet, adj. having honey (Pal) *Malitana*
 honey-sweet (Luv) *Malidima/i*
 honeyed (Luv) *Maliti(a)*
 honey jar (Luv) *Malitala/i*

honored, to be honored, [nakke](#)

hood, [Kriuli](#)

hope, [Spes](#)

horn, karāwar

horn, for drinking or musical instrument, [Sautra/Sauatr](#)

horn (Pal) [Sauita/ir](#)

horns, antlers, [Kraur/Kraun](#) (PIE. *krour, kroun*) (the word derives from PIE. *ker*=horn, from which PIE. *ker-h2*=head, horn is derived. Lat. *Cervus*=stag, Gr. *keraos*=horned, *keras*=horn, Arm. *Eljewr*=horn, TochA. *Kror*, TochB. *Kroriya*=horn, crescent (of the moon)

horn, [Tsaruana](#) (Luv)

horn, of a horn, [Tsaruani\(ia\)](#) (Luv)

horn, plentifulness? [Suran](#)

horse, [Eku](#)

horse, ANŠE.KU.RA

horse, [Asu/Atsu](#), (Luv), [Esb](#) (Lyc)

horsehide, cowhide, [Suksuka/i](#) (*Soksuka/i?*)

horse trainer, [Asusani](#)

horse trainer, [Urala](#)

horse trainer, profession of a horse trainer, [Uraladr/Uralan](#)

host, husband, lord, master, owner, poti-s

hostile, to be, [Kururae](#), [Kururiie/a](#), [Kororie/a](#), [Kororae](#)

hostile, to become hostile, [Kapilatsa](#)

hostility, enmity, [Kororadr/Kororan](#)

hostility, warfare, [Koror](#) (Gr. *ther*, OCS> *zverye*, Lith. *zveris*, Lat. *ferus*=wild beast)

hostility, to wage war, [Kororiah](#)

hot, to be, [A\(i\)](#)

hot, to become hot, [Aies](#)

hot, heat, to make hot, fry, [Inu](#)

hound-man, [Kuan/Kun](#) (Gr. *kuon*, *κυνηγόσκυλο*, *kynigóskylo*, Skt. *sva*, Arm. *Sun*, Lith. *Suo*, dog)

hour fixing, setting the hour, [Lamrhandati](#)

house, É,

house, pēr, parn->

house, household, [Per/Prn](#), [Prnneze/i](#)

household member, [Prnnezi\(je\)](#)

house, mausoleum (grave-house) (Lyc) [Prnnawa](#)

house, to serve a house, [Parnawa](#)

house (Luv) [Parna](#)

house (Lyd) [Bira](#)

how, māhhan,

how many, however many, however much, [Masi](#)

however, kuit imma kuit

however many, [Kmme/I](#), [Kmmet\(i\)](#)

however many times, adv. [Masianki](#)

however many times, adj. [Masiant](#)

human being, person, antuwahas

human being, person, [Ndohs/Nduahas](#) (Possibly related tot Gr. *enteos*=having god inside, Gr. *enthumos*, spirited).

humiliate, to, [Luriahh](#)

hunger, [Kistant/Kastant](#) (*Ast*, hunger, Luv)

hunger, to suffer hunger, [Kistantsie/a](#)

hunger, starvation, famine, [Kast/Kist](#)

hungry, [Kistwant](#)

hunt, [huwarniskezzi](#), to

hunt, to, **Hoarn/Horn**

hunt, chase, to pursue, expel, to attack, make gallop, to hasten, **Parh** (Skt. Bhar, to move rapidly to and fro, to hurry.)

Harran, of Harran, **Wan(i)** (Hara/inawa/inisa)

hurl, to throw, **Hoap/Hop** (Derivatives: Hopa, heap, **Hopae**, to heap, to pile up)

hurry, to, **Nu(n)tarnu**

hurry, to hasten, to rush into something, **Nu(n)trnu**

husband, (pesnas) (gen. sg.)

I

I, myself, **Ukila**

I, me, (Luv), **Mu**

I, me, (Lyc), **Amu, Emu** (nom.sg. emu, amu, dat.sg. emu)

ice, **ekan**

if, when, **Taku** (Gr. tote, then, OCS. Takye, thus)

if, whenever, whether...or, **Man**

ill, sick, **Rmla/Ermla, Ermlant**

ill, to become ill, **Armalie/a**

ill, to become ill, **Armanie/a, Armanie/a**

ill, to become ill, **Ermanie/a, Rmnie/Ernie/a**

illuminous, to become, **Lalukkie/a**

illuminate, to, **Lalukke/isnu**

illustrious, powerful, eminent, an eminent person, **Srku/Srkau** or **Sarku/Sarkau**

image, shape, statue, **Esri**

imitation, replica, **Hima**

imitator, **Himali**

impale, to stick in, to fasten to plant, **Pask/Psk**

implement, agricultural, a spade, axe? **Muil(a)**

important, large, chief, big, great, full-grown, vast, principal, main, head, notable, **Salana/Salani** (OIr. Slan, complete, Lat. Salvus, complete, intact. Gr. olos, whole, complete. Skt. Sarva, whole, all)

important, to become important, **Nakkes**

important, valuable, difficult, inaccessible, powerful, **Nahsi/Nahtsi** (Gr. enegkein, to carry)

important, difficult, powerful, strong, heavy, well-fed, **Tasu, Tasau** (writ. Dasu/Dasau, pron. **Tasu/Tasau**)

important, to become important, to be seen, to be visible, **Tukkes, Tuk, Tukes**

important, to become important, to become troublesome, **Nakes**

impregnate, to make pregnate, **Armahh**

impress, to, Sissa/Siss, **Sisa/Sis**

impress, to, **Siie/a**

impress, to steal, to put on (headgear); to pitch (a tent); to prick, to sting, to propel, to shoot, to throw (with sara), to push up, to send up (with kata), to send down, **Sai/Si/Sie/a**

impure, to become impure, defiled, **Saknes, Sknes**

impure, unclean, proven guilty by ordeal, **Paprant** (ON. Far, danger, OHG. Firina, crime. Goth. Fairina, guilt)

impure, to make impure, defile, **Paprah**

impurity, defilement, impropriety, **Papradr/Papran**

impurity, uncleanness, **Papresr/Papresn**

impurity (Luv) **Parata?**

impure, to do something impure, be proven guilty by ordeal, **Papre**

in, to, andan,

in place of, on behalf of (Lyc) **Pdde**

inauspicious, to make, **Kallarahh**

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inauspicious, unpropitious, unsuccessful, unpromising, baleful, enormous (PIE. *golH-ro*, OIr. *Galar*=disease, PAnat. *gallr*) **Kalr**

inauspiciousness, unfavorable response of an oracle, **Kalr**

inauspicious, to make, **Kalrah**

inauspicious, to become, **Kalres**

incite, to stir up, **Tatrahh**, **Tatrah**

increase, to make abundant, to multiply, **Maknu**, **Mknu**

inclination, disposition, **Lkan**

indeed, anda imma,

infuriate, to, **Lelanie/a**, **Lelnie/a**

innocent, clean, pure, clear, free of, proven innocent, **Prkui**, **Prkuwai**

innocent, to justify, to castrate, to clarify, cleanse, to purify, to declare innocent, **Prkunu**

inscribe, to write, engrave, carve, decree, **Kuls**

inside, within, into, **Ndan**

inside, **Andan?**

inside (Luv) **Nte**

inside, in, **Nda**

inside, indoors, **Ntortsa**, **Ntortsia**

inspire, ability to inspire (Luv) **Muwatalahit**

insult, slander (Luv) **Tsamurat/i**

insult, to slander, **Tsamurai**

insult, to slander (Luv), **Tsamurai**

install, to, **Pedassahh**

install, to assign, **Tita/Titi**

install, to settle, **Tit(ta)nu**, **Taninu**

install, to seat, to put, **Titnu**

instantly, immediately, moment, instant, **Lamr/Lamn**

instead, opposite, apart, **Hanti**

instruct, to, **Hattahh**

instruct, make clever, **Htah**

instruct, to order, **Wadrnah**

instruction, message, **Wadrnaha**

insult, to, **Zammurae**

insult, to, **Teriske/a** (*Triske/a?*)

insult, to slander, **Tsamurae**

intelligence, counsel, wisdom, **Htadr/Htan**

interior, native, within, **Ntoria**

internal, **Antatila/i**

into, inwards, within, **Nda** (OLat. *Endo*, into, OIr. *And*, in it.Gr. *endos*, adv.) ‘inside. PIE. *Hndo-m-*)

into, inside, within, **Ndan**

into (Luv) **Anta**, **Antan**

investigate, to seek, to look for, to attempt, to avenge, (apan) to look after, to clean, to sweep clean. **Sa(n)h**, **sa(n)h** (OHG. *Sinnan*, to strive after, Skt. *san*, to win, to gain)

invisible? **Mrnula**

invitation, summoning, **Kalistr**

invoke, to, **Mugae**

invoke, evoke, entreat, to **Mogae** (Lat. *mugire*, to roar, Gr. *mugmos*, sigh)

invocation, evocation, materials used in the ritual, **Mokesr/Mokesn**

invocation materials, **Mogaur**

invocation noisemaker, rattle, **Mugr/Mugn** (*mukr/mukn*)

irrigate, to, **Siss(i)urii/a**, **Sisorie/a**, **Sisiorie/a**

irrigate, (Lyc) **Xba(i)**

irrigation, Sisor
irritation, Sadr
Ishtar, IŠTAR

J

jar, Harsi, Harsili
jar, small jar, Harsilani
jar, storage jar, breadbox, Harsil
join, to attach, Hap
join, to stick to, affix, to attach, to have an affection for, Tme(n)k (Skt. Tanc, to pull together, to calculate. Mir. Techt, solidified, ON. Thettr, close, thick, Lith. Tankus, dense, frequent)
journey, military campaign, trip, voyage, Lah
journey, to travel, go on an expedition, to roam, to attack, Lahie/a (Gr. laos=men, troops, army, folk, Myc. rawaketa=army leader, OIr. laech=warrior (the original noun was Nes. *lah. ONe. abl.-form -ts, has been replaced by (a)ts in MNe. e.g. sohtsa in ONe. to sohats in MNe.)
judge, Trwan(i) (Luv)
judgement, to render judgment, Hanesr/Han(a)
jump, to, uatku, Uatkunu
jump, to jump out of, flee, Watku
jump, to make someone, something jump, flee, Watkunu
just as, Mahanta
justice, Trwana'í (Luv)
justify, to justify, to castrate, to clarify, cleanse, to purify, to declare innocent, Prkunu
just so, QA-TAM-MA

K

kanisites, language Kanisites, Kanisomnili
kill, to, Kuenna/Kuenn, Kuen/Kun
kill, to slay, to ruin, Kue(n)/Kun/Ku(n) (Skt. han, ghn=to strike, to kill, to slay, OCS. Zeno, to pursue, to hunt down, Lith. Genu, to hunt down, Gr. Theino, to smite, Lat. De-fendo, to keep off, to defend)
kill, kuēnzi, to
kill, strike, sēr kuēn->
kill, strike, kuēn->
kiln, fire-pit, Hapina
kindhearted, gentle, Kentsuwala
kindle, to set fire to, Urnu
kindle, to, Lap(pa)nu
kindle, flash, to cause to flash, to, Lapnu
king (Lyc), Xntawa, rule, kingship, Xntawata, ruler, king, Xntawat(i), royal, of the ruler, Xntawati(ye)
king, LUGAL
king, title of king, Lbarna/Tbarna
king, Hasu, (Skt. Asura ,godlike, powerful. Av. ahu, ahura, god, lord. ON. Ass. god. PIE. hemsu) (Hasu is semantically parallel to Germanic 'kuninga', king, derived from PIE. Genh, to give birth to)
king, supreme authority, Hantawat(I, Hantawad(i)
king, to be king, Hassueznae
king, to become, Hassuezziie/a, Hassuezziie/a, hassue
kingdom, Hantawahit
kingship, Hantawadahit
kingship, greatness, rulership, Saladr/Salan
kinsman, in-law, Kaina

kiss, **Kuas**

kiss, to, **kuuass, Kuuasnu**

kitchen servant, cook? **Walhila**

knee, **gēnu**

knee, **Kenu/Knu** (PIE. genu, gneu, Skt. janu, Gr. gonu, TochA. kanw, Lat. genu, Goth. Kniu, knee) (ablauting forms of PIE. gneu, are found Goth. kniu, ON. kne, OE. cneow, Skt. jnu, Av. dat.abl.pl. znubiio, Gr. gnusi, gnus, on knees)

kneel down, to, **Hallie/a, Halinu**

kneel, to, **Kanussariie/a**

kneel down, to, **Genussariie/a**

kneel, to cause to kneel, **Genusrinu**

knead, to mix together, **Salkiie/a, salk**

knife, dagger, GÍR

knock down, to tear down, to overturn, destroy, to turn up, to throw up, **Pipa/Pip**

knocker, **Tsahrai**

knot, loop, **Pitula**

know, to, **sākki**

know, to, **Sakk/Skk**

know, to know (about), to experience, to heed, to pay attention to, to recognize, to remember, to be expert in, **Sak/Sk**

known, isduwa-> be

knowledge, craft, skill (Luv), **Warpa/i**

L

lacking, to be, **Uakk, Uaksiie/a, Wak, Wak(i)sie/a** (Lat. Vacuus, empty. Gr. verb agnumi, to break might be semantically related to Nes. Uagari, to be lacking; see ModDu. Ontbreken, to lack)

lady, mistress, **Ishasra**

lake, lulis (?),

lamb, SILA₄,

lame, **Igniant**

land, **Udne/Udni** (Arm. Getin, land)

land, country, utnē->

land, kitsuwatna? **Watna**

landgrant, **Ubatu**

land, territory, KUR,

land, territory, KUR, KUR.KUR, lands

land parcel, selection of animals, block of metal, **Karsatr/Karsatn**

language (Luv), **Lalant(i)**

lap, abdomen, **Kentsu**

large, to become large, **Salles**

large, to become large, to grow up, to increase in size or power, to become too big, to become too difficult to resolve, **Salas**

large, chief, big, great, important, full-grown, vast, principal, main, head, notable, **Salana/Salani Salani** (OIr. Slan, complete, Lat. Salvus, complete, intact. Gr. olos, whole, complete. Skt. Sarva, whole, all)

large numbers, in force, en masse, **Pngrit**

laugh, **halwammar, to**

law, custom, customary behaviour, rule, requirements, rite, ceremony, **Saklai** (Lat. Sacer, sacred, ON. Satt, treaty)

law, jurisdiction, **Hanesnadr/Hanesnan**

lawsuit, trial, **Hanesr/Hanesn**

lay, to place, put, put, **Dai/Ti, Tiie/a**

lay down to, **Tiianna/Tiianni, Tiana/Tiani**

lead, to decide, to rule, to reign, **Tapariiae, Tbarie/a**

lead, to (Luv) *Nana*

leaf, *hurpastas*

leafy, unshaven, rough, raw, covered with forest, *Warhui/Warhuai*

leak, *Tsapi*

leak, to leak, drop, drip, *Tsapie/a*

leave, leave alone, *dāla->*

leave something, to let go, to allow, *Trna/Trn*

leave, to, *Daliie/a*

let, to leave, to let in peace, *Dala/Dali, Dala/Dal*

leave out, to, *Uaggasnu, Wakasnu*

leg, *egdu*

leg wrapping, *Pdala*

length, *Dlugasti* (Pol. *Długosc*, length)

lengthen, to, *Daluknu, Dluknu*

lengthening, *Dluknul*

leopard, *Parsna, Prsna*

leopard, in the manner of a leopard, *Prsnili*

leopard, quality of a leopard, *Prsnadr*

let, to leave, to let in peace, *Dala/Dali*

let go, to leave something, to allow, *Trna/Trn* (TochAB. *Tark*, to let go, to let, to allow, TochA. *Tarna*, TochB. *Tarkana*)

let loose, tarna->

letter, *Hatura*

level, plain, *Tksadr/Tksan, Tksatnie/a*

level, to, *Taksanna/Taksanni, Taksatnie/a, Tksana/Tksani*

level, to, *Istalgae*

level, to, *Istalkiie/a*

level, to flatten, *istalk*

libate, to take a libation, *Sippandanna/Sipandanni*

libate, to, *Ispant/Ispnt*

libate, pour, sacrifice, *Ispandutsi*

libate, pour a libation, *Ispand/Ispnd*

libation vessel, *Ispandwa*

libation vessel, *Katakuranta*

libation-bearer, *Ispandutsila*

lick up, to, *Lipae, lip(p), Lip/Lipae*

lid, stopper, plug, cover, *Istapuli*

lie, *ki->*

lie, to, *Ki, Ki (Pal), Tsi (Luv) Si (Lyc)*

lie, to set, be in place, *Ki (PANat. kii, Skt. saye sete, to lie, Av. Saete, to lie, Gr. Keimai, to lie)*

lie down, to make lie down, *Lak/Lag*

lie, as in a bed, kitta, to

life, TI,

lift oneself, to raise up, *Uess*

lift oneself, refresh, to lift the spirit, reconcile, pull oneself together, *Wars/Warsie/a* (Skt. *Varsman*, high, a *vrsasva*, pull yourself together!, Lith. *virsus*, OCS. *Vryexye*, top, summit)

lift, to elevate, to raise, to grow, *Parkie/a, Park* (Arm. *barnam*, aor. *Ebarj*, to raise, *barjir*, high, Skt. *Barh*, to make strong, *brhant*, high, TochB. *Park*, to arise, ON. *bjarg*, *berg*, mountain)

lift, to (Luv) *Aru(wa)rua?*

light, lope (Latv. *Lapa*, torch)

light, to light up, dawn, *Luk* (Skt. *Rocate*, to shine, TochA. *Lyokat*, it dawns, Arm. *Lowcanem*, to lighten, Lat.

lucere, to kindle)

light, to get, Lukk
 light, to become light, Luke/is
 light source, Lalukima
 light, to give light, to illuminate, Laluke/isnu
 light up, to become luminous, Laluke/is
 light, to make light, Lukkanu, Luknu
 lightning, glowing of the sun, Wantema/Wantewantema
 lightning, Wantiwant(a)?
 like, as, Iur
 like, as, just as, Mahan, Man
 likewise, as, so (Lyc), Me
 limb, UR
 limb, member, Hapis
 line, to go down a line, Irhae, Arhae
 line, string, rope, cord, Ishimn/Ishimen
 linger, to stay put, Istantaie/a, Istantae
 lintel, Sratsi(a) katalutsi
 lip, ridge, Porius
 list, go down the line, circulate, Irhae/Rhae
 list, itemized list, receipt (Luv) Lalama/i
 litigator, Hanidluana/Hanedluana
 litigation, a winning litigation, Sratsiah
 little, to become little, Tepas
 little, adj., like a small grain comparable to malt, Tekuses
 little, few, Tebu/Tebau (Skt. Dabhra, little, small, deficient, dabhnoti, to deceive, to hurt, adnhuta, unerring, wonderful, GAv. Dbnao, to deceive)
 little, to become little, Tebues, Tebuah
live, huiszi, to
 live, to, Huis/Hus
liver, lissi
 liver, Lesi/Lisi
 liver related, Lisila
 lo, behold! Asma
 load, to Taista/Taisti, Taista/Taist, Daistiaie, Taistiie/a
 local Hapat (Lyc) Pdexba
 location, place, position, locality, Peda
lock, guard, protect, har-, hark-> have, hold, areq-
 locust, swarm of locusts, Masa
 lofty, high, elevated, Parku, Pargau
 log, thunderbolt, ^{GIŠ}kamisanā-, kalmīsana-
 loins, room, Antaka (Hurrian)
 long, adj., Taluki/Talugai (Skt. Dirgha, GAv. Darga, OCS. Dlugu, Russ. Dolgij, SCr. Dug, Lith. Ilgas, Gr. dolikhos, Goth. Lags, ON. Langr, Lat. Longus, long)
 long, adv. Taluga
 long, dalukis
 long, to become long, Dalukes, Dluks
 look at, to, Mamana
 look at, regard with favor (Luv), Mamna
 lookout, a, Prauwdla
 look, suwāye->
 look, see, au-, u-,
 look, to see, Saguai, Saguai/a

look after, āppa tiya-
lord, BE-LÍ-, EN,
 lord, to make lordly, [Ishiulahh](#)
 lord, to become a lord, [Ishassarues?](#)
 lordship, [Ishetsnadr/Ishetsnan](#)
 loosen, to release, to untie, to relieve, to remove, [Lae, La](#) (Goth. Letan=to let, Alb. La, he let, Latv. Lauju, to let, to allow)
 loot, to, [Saruue/a, Saruuae](#)
 loot, to plunder, to loot something, [Sarue/a, Saruae](#)
 lost, to get lost, [Harkiaae, Harkie/a](#)
love, āssiyātar, Asiur, Asiadr/Asian
 love, [asiur](#)
 love, to, [Atsa](#)
 love of the gods, [Siunesas asiur](#)
 loved, to be, [Ass, Assie/a](#)
 lover, [Asiwant](#)
 lower, inferior, [Kateretsi](#)
 lower, to make, [Katterahh](#)
 lower, to make inferior, to dismiss, [Katerah](#)
 lower, inferior, infernal, farther, along, [Katera](#)
 luminous, to be, [Laluke](#)
 luminous, to become, [lalukke](#)
 luminous, adj. [Lalukewant](#)
 lunale decoration, crescent moon decoration, [Rmanima/i](#)

M

mad, to become mad, [Marlae](#)
 magically fix, [Taruuae](#)
 magnify, exalt, raise, to bring up, [Salnu](#)
 make little, [Tepauahh](#)
 make, to do, [Ie/a](#)
 make perfectly, to, [U\(a\)lkissarahh](#)
 make known, [Dusdusa](#)
man, human being, antuhsas
man, person, LÚ,
 man, (pesnas) (gen. sg.)
 man, male person, [Pesan, Pesn. Pisen](#) (Skt. pasas, Gr. peos, Lat. Peni, penis, PHG. Fasel, seed, descendant; See also Etruscan Pesunt Rom, countryman of Rome)
 manhood, virility, male parts, [Pisnadr/Pisnan](#)
 manly, in a manly way, [Pesnili](#)
 man from the town of Nesas, [Nesomen/Nesomn](#) (man from the town of Nesa (Kanis), Nesite (the words derived from place name Nesa, Kanis (modern day Kultepe). The Hittites refer to themselves as Nesomena=Nesite, to their language as Nisili, in Nesite, or Kanisomnili. The prefix -ka in Kanes means *in* in proto-Hattic. Kanes, Nesa was thus, a Hattic name)
 mankind, population, [Ndohsadr/Ndohsan](#) [Man fro](#)
 manifest, voucher, [Dusduma/I](#) (Luv)
 many, much, numerous, [Mek, Meki, Mekai](#) (Gr. mega, Skt. mahi, Arm. mec, Lat. magnus, Goth. Mikils, big)
 many, [mēkkies](#)
march, to, Ianna/Ianni
 march quickly,, haste, urgency, forced march, [Parhesr/Parhesn](#)

mare, ANŠE.MUNUS.AL.LAL
 mare's milk, Aswinan
maritime, Runomn
 marsh, marshland, Luliasha (see pond)
master, ishā-,
 maternal, Anala/i
 mausoleum, Hista/Histi?
 me, acc. Dat. to me, Mu (Gr. moi, Skt. me, Av. moi. PIE. acc. me, me, Skt. ma, Av. ma, Gr. me)
 meadow, wēllu->
 me, for, to me (Pal) Mu
 me, I (Luv), Mu
 me, I, (Lyc), Amu
 me, for, to me (Luv) Mu, Mi
 measure, a small unit of measure, especially for food, Tsipat/Tsipatni
 meadow, pasture, Welu (ON. Vollr, meadow, pasture)
 medicine, to apply medicine, to smear (Luv), Pari(a)
 medical ingredients, ingredients of medicine, Wasi
meal, mēmal
 meal, coarsely ground meal, Memal
 measure of weight, Nahsi/Nahtsi
 meat, body part or pure cut of meat, "pure bone," Prku(i) hastai
 melt down, to stew, dissolve or cook until tender, Marra, Marriie/a, Mrie/a, Mra
 melt down, to, Sallie/a, Sallanu, Salie/a, Sala
 melt down a wax figure, to flatten, Salnu
 mental power, Mal
 merchant, Unadla
 message, Hlugi/Hlugai
 message, news, tidings, Hluga
 message, bring news, Hluganae
 message, instruction, Wadrnaha
 messenger, envoy, Hlugadla
 messenger, runner, Idrani
 middle, central, Istarnia
 might, Tasuadr
 mighty, to become mighty, Sakues, Srkues or Sarkues
 mild, to make mild, Minu
 mingle, to mix, Imie/a
 mild, to be mild, Mies
 military campaign, journey, trip, voyage, Lah
 military field action, Lahema
 military forces, army, military camp, Tutsi
 mill, to, Malla/Mall
 mill, to grind, Mallie/a, Mala/Mal (Skt. Mrnati, to crush, Lat. malo, to mill, Goth., alan, to mill, Lith. malti, to mill)
 mingle, to, Imie/a
 mist, fog, Warsa
 mixture, concoction, Tsartsur
Mobilize, to, Ninikzi/Nininkanzi, Nini(n)k
 mobilize, to move, set in motion, Nini(n)k
 mobilization, Ninikesr
 moisten, to, wet, Hapae
 moment, instant, instantly, immediately, Lamr/Lamn
 monument, Erawatsie/Arawatsie

month, *Rmasa/i*
 monthspan, *Rmadr*
 monthly offering, *Rmatsata*
 moon, crescent, lunula, croissant bread, *Rmadr*
 moon, *armas*
 moon (Lyc) *Arma*
 moon-god, *Rma, arma*
 moon-god, belonging to *Arma, Armta*
 moon's brother, *Ermeneni*
 Moonlight, to become bright (of the moon) *Misriues*
 moon shine, to shine (of the moon), *Armualae*,
 moon shine, to shine (of the moon), *Rmulae*
 moon, waxing moon, *Rmulasha(i)=*
 moreover, forward, furthermore, additionally, still, then, after that, *Pra* (Skt. Pra. Lat. Pro. Goth. Fra= forward, in front of)
 morsel, crumb, bread, a type of bread, a fragment, *Prsul, (Ninda) Prs(i)uli*
 motion, to set in motion, *Halai/Hali, Halae*
 mother, (annas), *Ana, Ena*, stepmother, *Anawan/i*
 motherhood, *Aniadr/Anian*
 mountain, HUR.SAG
 mountain, name of a mountain, *Sitra*
 mouse, *Mshuil(a), Mashuil(a)/Mashuikua*
mouth, ais, iss-, *Ais/Is*
 much, greatly, in large numbers, *Meki*
 much, many, adj. (Luv) *Maia*
 mud, plaster, *Saku(a)ni*
 mud, to cover with mud, *Puruttae, Porutae*
 mud, water, mire, *Mirmira*
 mudbrick, *Porutesr/Porutesn*
 multitude, the people, the masses, assembly, advisory body of the king, *Pngu, Pngau*
 mutilate, to, *kukkurs, Kukurs*
 my, *Mi, Ma, Me=* (encl.poss.pron. 1sg.) my (nom.sg.c, mis, mies, meis. voc.sg., mi, me, met, mit. acc.sg.c, man, min. nom. -acc. sg. n, met, mit. gen. sg. -mas. dat.-loc.sg., mi, mit. all.sg., ma. abl./instr., mit. nom.pl.c, mis. acc.pl.c, muus. acc. pl.n, met, mit. gen. pl., man.)
 my, *Emi* (nom. sg.c. emis, acc. sg.c. emu, dat.-loc.sg. eml, dat.loc.(pl?) eminan, eminas?)
 my (Lyc) *Emi* (nom.sg. emi, acc.sg.c.emi, acc.pl.c. emis, nom.-acc.pl.n. mmja)
 myself, I, myself, *Ukila*

N

nail, pin, peg, *Tarma*
 nail, peg (Luv) *Tarma/i*
 nail, to hammer, fasten down, *Tarmae*
 nail, fasten down, (Luv) *Tarm(a)i*
 nail, a unit of linear measure, *Sngua/i* (Lat.unguis, Gr. onuks, OIr. Ingen, OCS. Nogye, Lith. Nagitis, Arm. Elungen,
 nail, Lith. Naga, hoof)
 nailing, fastening, (Luv) *Tarmatr/Tarmatn*
 nail implement (metal), for care of nails, *Sngual(i)*
 naked, *Negumant* (Skt. Nagna, Av. Magna, naked-The word is related to Lith. Nuogas, Lat. Nudus, Goth. Naqaths, OIr. Nocht from PIE. *ne/ogw-no)
 name, ŠUM,

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name, reputation, [Lamn](#) (PAnat. lamn, Lat. nomen, Skt. naman, Goth. namo, Gr. onoma, OIr. Ainm, name; Gr. onomaino, Goth. Namnjan, to call)
name, to, [Lamniie/a](#)
name, to call, to summon, to assign, [Lamnie/a](#)
name (Luv), [Laman](#)
name (Lyd), [Laman](#)
narrow, [hatkus](#),
name, (lāman),
near, [manninkuwanz](#),
near, [Mninku\(a\)](#)
near, to draw near, come near, [Mni\(n\)kuah](#)
nearby, near, maninkuwan, [Mninkuahi](#)
near, short, low, close, [Mni\(n\)kuant](#)
near, to bring near, [Mninkunu](#)
neck? [Kuttar](#)
need, [Sisia](#), [Sisiadr/Sisian](#)
need, being in need, [Sisiawant \(Sisiwant?\)](#)
needlework, applique, ornamental needlework in which pieces of fabric are sewn or stuck on to a larger piece to form a picture or pattern, [Sakantadr](#)
needy one, [Sisila](#)
neglect, to, [Saku\(ua\)ntariianu](#), [Sagu\(a\)ntrinu](#)
negligence, [Sesistr](#)
[Nesomnili](#), in the language of the Nesites (Hittites)
Nesite, language of, [Nisili/Nasili](#),
new, nēwas
new, fresh, [Newa](#) (Skt. Nava, Gr. neos, Lat. Novus, OCS. Novye, new)
new (Luv) [Nawa/i](#)
news, to bring news, [Haluganae](#)
news, message, tidings, [Hluga](#)
net, hunting net, [Ekt](#), [Akti](#)
night, ispan-
night, ispanz
night, [spant](#)
night, at night, time of night, in the evening, [Nekuts mehur](#)
nine, number nine, [naua](#)
nine laps, [Nawartana](#) (Indic *nava-vartana, nine rounds)
no, not, lē,
no, not, ŪL, ŪL, not
no one, lē kuisk-
nose, tititan
not, natta,
not, [Neku](#) (Lat. Nec, neque, not)
not, [Le](#) (Skt. ma, Gr. me, Arm. Mi, TochAB. ma. Nes. mima/mim, to refuse)
not, [Nata](#) (Skt. Na, Lat. Ne, OIr. Ne, Goth. Ni, Lith. Ne, OCS. Ne, not)
not, [Ni](#), [Nit](#) (Pal.)
not (Luv) [Na](#), [Nawa](#), [Nis](#)
not, [Ni](#) (Lyd) (prefix) not. [Nid](#), not. [Nik](#), and not. [Nikumek](#), never
not (Lyc) [Nepe](#), not, [Nipe](#), not, [Ni](#) (prohibitive) ‘not.
not so, [Nasu](#) ([nasu](#) probably derived from [na](#), not (cf [nata](#), not) followed by [su](#), so, comparable to ModEng. [So](#), ModHG)
not yet, [Nawi](#), [Ne ju](#)
not want to, neg. part. [Noman/Nuwan](#)

now, kinun

now, but now, [Kinuna/Kinona](#)

now, nū-,

now, [Nu](#)

now, [Nanun](#) (Luv)

now, [Kinun/Kinon](#) (Gr. Nun, now, Lat. Nunc, now, Skt. nu, Lith. Nu, Goth. Nu)

numerous, to become numerous, [Makkes](#), [Mkes](#)

nurse, to provide for the sick, [Saktai](#)

O

oak, [al-la-an-ta-ru](#), [Allon](#)

oak, [Alantaru](#)

oar, [Pinta](#)

oath, perjury, [Linkai/Lenkai](#)

oath, to swear, [Linknu/Lenknu](#)

obedience (Luv), [Tumantia](#)

obligation, rent, of tenants to landowner, feudal service, [Sahn](#)

obstinate, to be, [Puntariie/a](#)

obstinate, to be stubborn, [Puntrie/a](#)

often, on many occasions, [Mekiats](#) ([Mekaiats?](#))

offend, to, [Uasdulae](#), [Wstulae](#)

offend, to offend through arrogance, haughty, [Salai/Sali](#)

offence, to regard as an offence, [Uastanu](#)

offence, [Wstuluant](#)

offence (Luv), [Waskuit](#)

offence, sin, [Ustul/Wstul](#)

offence, sin, [Wasku\(i\)](#)

offence, sin, [Wastai](#)

offence, regard as an offence, sin, to make as a sin, [Wastnu](#)

offend, to sin, [Wasta/Wast](#), [Wastah](#)

offer, take, [sarā dā->](#)

offer, to bow, [Hi\(n\)k](#)

offerant, [Hinkula](#)

offering, [Asharmi](#)

offering, blood-offering, [Shanantisa](#)

offering, gift, [Henkur/Henkun](#)

offering, vow, obliged to, [Maltali](#)

offend through arrogance, [Sallakartahh](#), [Sallakartae](#)

offspring, further generations, [Hasa hntsasa](#),

offspring, betting, birth, family, [Hasadr/Hasan](#)

oil, fat, [Sagn/Sgn](#)

oil, to oil, to smear with oil, anoint, [Saknie/a](#)

oil (Luv) [Tain](#)

oiled, filled with oil or fat, fatty, [Saknuant](#)

old age, [Mihuntadr/Miahuantan](#)

old, grown old, [Witspant/Wetspant](#)

old, previous, [annalli-](#),

old, miyahwanz

old, to be old, [miahunte](#)

old, to make old, [Mehuuandahh/Miiahuuantahh](#)

old, [ŠU-GI](#),

old, to become old, to age, **Mehuantah**, **Miahuantah**, **Miahunte**
old, to become an old man, **Miiahuntes**, **Miahuntes**
old woman, wise woman, MUNUS.ŠU.GI
old, elderly, **Mehuant**
sign, omen, **Sakiasr/Sakiasn**
omen, sign, miracle?, warning, feature, characteristic, **Sagai**
ominous, **Sakiawant**
on, for (Lyc) **Hrppi**
on, over, -ssan,
on one hand and the other, **Ket-a ket-a**
one, numeral one, **Si, Sia**
one, numeral one, **haika**
one, of one, **Siela**
one, one hand and the other, **Tsin...Tsin (Luv)**
one, the same, **sani-**,
one-the other, **Kas...kas**
once, **Anki (nki?)**
onion, **Washr**
onion, pure onion, **Sopiwashr**
onions, having onions, **Sopiwashnali, Sopawashnali?**
open up, to, **Kinu**
opposite, instead, apart, **Hanti**
opposite, facing, toward, **Ntewe**
oppress, stifle, **wisūriya->**
oppress, to, **tamass/tame/iss, Tmas, Tme/is** (Gr. *damnemi*, to tame, OIr. *Damnaim*, to tie up, Skt. *Damayati*, to tame, Lat. *Domare*, to tame)
or, nasma
oracle, to consult an oracle, **Ariic/a**
oracle, **Risesr/Risesn**
oracle bird, **Sulupi**
oracle bird, an oracle bird, **Uriani/Urini, Wari/Warai**
order, ruling, **Tbaria**
order, to instruct, **Uatarnahh, Wadrnah**
origin, coming from where, of what origin, **Kuentsomna**
ornamented, **Sopistuara (Supistuara?)**
ornamentation, **Sopistuari**
orphaned (child), widowed, **Wanumia** (to Lat. *Vanus*, vain, empty, Skt. *Vayati*, disappear, Skt. *Una*, deficient, inferior)
orthostat, **Kutasara/i**
other, foreign, **Taki**
other, on the other side, **Priawan**
other, second, **Tmai/Tme** (Gr. *temno/tamno*, to cut, Lat. *Temno*, to despise, Mlr. *Tamnaid*, to cut)
our, **Sumi/Suma/Sume** (mi/ma/me, my, 2sg. *ti/ta/te*, your, 3sg. *si/sa/se*, his, her, its and 2pl. and 3pl. *smi/sma/sme*, your, their.)
outpourings, inundations, **Lelhu(wa)rtima**
outstanding, excellent, first-class, pleasant, tasty, fragrant, **Sanetsi/Sanitsi**
over, -san,
over, above, **sēr**
over to, across to, **Pranta**
over, across, beyond, over to, across to, in opposition to, in front, **Prian**
overpower, to, **Sakkuriie/a**
overpower, to (Luv) **Muwa**

overpowering might, having overpowering might, adj. (Luv) *Mu(wa)ti(a)*
 overpowering, mighty, *Muwatala/i*
 overturn, tear down, to destroy, to knock down, to turn up, to throw up, *Pipa/Pip*

P

pacify, to conciliate, *Lelae*, *Lilare/iske/a*
 pacify (Luv), *Lila/i*
 palace, *Halentio*
 palm of hand, *Hargnau*
 partner, sharer, *Trnatala*
 pass by, pass away off, to withdraw, disappear, to forfeit, relinquish one's right, *Smen*, *Smn*, *Semen*, *Semn*
 pass, to make something pass by, *Smenu*
 pasture, meadow, *Welu* (ON. *Vollr*, meadow, pasture)
 pasture, to graze, *Uesiie/a*, *Uesiie/a*, *Wesi/Wesai* (Av. *Vastra*)
 paternal, *Tati(ia)*, *Tatala/i/Dadala/i*
 path, *Harwa*
 path, road, campaign, journey, caravan, occasion, *Plsa*
 patrol, *Weheskdla*
 patrol, to turn oneself, *Weh/Wah* (Skt. *Veti*, to pursue, to strife after, Lith. *Vyti*, to pursue, Gr. *Iemai*, to pursue)
 pause, to rest, *Krie/a*
 pay, salary, fee, hire, *Kusn* (or *Kosn*)
 pay, to make compensation, *Srniktisiles*
 peace, friendliness, *Tksuladr/Tksulan*
 peace, to leave in peace, *Dalae*
 peace, let, to leave, to let in peace, *Dala/Dali*, *Dala/Dal*
 peace-treaty, agreement, settlement, *Tksul*
 peace, to make peace, agree, friendly, to be friendly, *Tksulae*
 pedestal, flat base for statues, *Pltsha/Pltssha*
 pedestal, podium, step, terrace, an elevated structure, *Pasu*
 peg, pin, nail, *Tarma*
 peg, nail, (Luv) *Tarma/i*
 pelvis, *huparatiti*
 pen, sheepfold, *Saur/Saun*
 penalty, fine, *Tsankiladr/Tsankilan*
 penis, *Lalu*
 people, population, *Udniant*.
 perish, to extinguish, *Kist*, *Kisd*
 perfect, complete, full, *Misriwant*
 perfect, to make perfectly, to depict perfectly, *Ulkisrah/Wlkisrah*
 perforation, *Htsiasr*
 perish, to hark
 perjury, oath, *Linkai/Lenkai*
 person, *LÚ.U₁.LU*
 person, body, self, pl. body parts, limbs, *Tuek/Tuk/Tueka* (Skt. *Tvac*, skin)
 perversity, *Hurgil*
 perversion, *Hurkil*
 pestle, *Taruali*
 pick, to gather, *Les/Lis*
 pick up, to, *Karpanu*, *Karpnu*
 pick-axe, *Tekan* (Skt. *tejate*, is sharp, OSax. *Stekan*, to stab, Gr. *stikso*, to stab)

pierce, to **Hattanna/Hattanni**
pierce, to, to prick **Hatt, Hatta/Hat, Hazzie/a**
pig, **ŠAH**
pig food, **Mutn** (written **mudan**)
pillar, **Nasr/Nasn, (anasr/anasn)**
pin, hairpin, stylus, **Sepikusta, Spikusta**
pin, nail, peg, **Tarma**
pit, hole in the ground, excavation, breach in wall, **Patesr/Patesn**
pitcher, to use a, **Lelhuntae**
place, put, **dāi-, tiya->**
place, put, to put, lay, **Dai/Ti, Tiie/a**
place, location, position, locality, **Peda**
place (Luv) **Pida?ta, Pida?tant**
place, to erect (Luv), **Tu(wa)**
place (Lyc) **Pddat**
place, to (Lyc), **Tuwe**
place, to put, (Lyc), **Ta**
place, precinct (Lyc) **Pdden**
place, to install, to deposit, **Pedasah**
place oneself, to go stand, to step, to to set in, **Tiie/a, Tie/a**
plaid together, **Wart**
plaid together, to unite, collect; (midd.) to collect oneself, to be finished, **Trup**
plain, simple, unadulterated, **Pitlua, Pitluant, Pitluan** (pithuan used to describe bread, oil, stew, meat and other materials)
plain, level, **Tksadr/Tksan**
plant, to, **Paskiie/a**
plant, to, **Arsiie/a**
Plant, to plant densely, **Uarhu(ua)nu, Warhunu**
plant, a kind of plant whose juice was used for magical practices connected with the hearth (soma?), **Warduli**
plant, a plant (product in rites), **Tsinaki**
plaster, mud, **Saku(a)ni**
play, **duskzi, hinganiskezzi, to**
plate, table, **Tsaluni**
plate, tray, **Wera/Ura**
plate for bread, made of gold or silver, **Tsaha**
plate, a container, a kind of vessel used in rituals, **Tsao**
play, to entertain oneself, to be happy, **Tuskiie/a, Tusk(ie/a)** (with Skt. **Tusyati**, to be satisfied, ON. **Thyor**, friendly, Goth. **Thiuth**, the good)
pleasant, **Tali**
pleasant, to make, **Sanezziahh, Sanetsiah,**
pleasant, to become pleasant, **Sanezzies, Sanetsies**
pleasant, tasty, outstanding, excellent, first-class, fragrant, **Sanetsi/Sanitsi**
pleasant, to be, **Tallies, Talies** (U-toliti, to soothe, Lith. **Tilti**, to become quiet, OIr. **Tulid**, sleeps)
pledge, to take in a pledge, **Appat(a)riie/a**
plentiful, to become plentiful, **Pankues, Pngues**
plow, **GIŠAPIN,**
plow to plow (plough), **Terippiie/a, Tre/ipie/a** (Gr. **trepo**, to turn, Lat. **Trepeo**, to turn, Skt. **Trapate**, is ashamed)
plow, to till, **Hars**
plowed field, **Tre/ipi**
pluck, **to** take away, to pick, **Karpiie/a**
plug, lid, stopper, cover, **Istapuli**
plunder, booty, **Saru** (Latv. **Sirt**, to loot, Lith. **Sarioti**, to devastate, to loot)

plunder, to plunder, to loot something, *Sarue/a, Saruae*
 podium, step, pedestal, terrace, an elevated structure, *Pasu*
 point in time, *Pantla*
 pole, carriage, pole, *Hisa* (Skt. Isa, pole, shaftm Slov. Oje, carriage pole. Dial.Russ. voje, carriage pole, Gr. Oimion, handle of rudder, Gr. Oiaks, handle of rudder, tiller)
 pond, lake, spring, well, basin
 population, people, *Udniest*
 portion, share, half-part, division, *Saran/Sara*
 position, location, place, locality, *Peda*
 postpone, to, *Zaluknu*
 postpone, to delay, *Tsluknu*
 point, tip, *Lpuemr, Luli*
 poor, to become poor, *Asiuantes, Siuantes*
 poor man, man without god, *Siuant*
 pound, to grind, to crush, *Puuae, Puae, Pua*
 pound, to, *pakkuss*
 pound, to crack, to crush, grind, *Pakus*
 pounded, to be pounded, *Pupusa*
 pour, to *Lilhuua/Lilhui, Lahu/Lhu, Lilhuua/Lilhu, Lahuuae, Lilhu, Lilhua/Lilhui*
 pour, to pour from a pitcher, *Lelhuntae*
 pour, to (Luv) *Lu, Luluwa*
 pour, to cast objects (metal), to overflow, *Lahu/Lhu*
 pour, to, *Hinik*
 poverty, *Tebsuadr/Tebsuan*
 powder, of dye, *Puati*
 powerful, eminent, illustrious, an eminent person, *Srku/Srkau or Sarku/Sarkau*
 powerful, to become powerful, *Tarhues, Tarhuiles*
 powerful, conquer, prevail, to be able, to defeat, *Tarhu* (Skt. Turbati, to overcome, to overpower, Av. Tauruuaiieiti, to overcome) (Skt. turvant is used as an epithet of Indra, Agni and Mitra)
 powerful, strong, heavy, well-fed, difficult, important, *Tasu, Tasau* (writ. Dasu/Dasau, pron. *Tasu/Tasau*) (Skt. damsas, miraculous power, dams, to have miraculous power)
 powerful, strong, adj., *Tarhuili/Tarhuilai*
 power, strength, epitaph of the storm god, *Pihasasi*
 power, strength (Luv) *Pihas*
 poverty, *Siuantadr, Asiuantadr/Asiuantatn*
 praise, to exalt, *Sarlae*
 praise, to exalt, to let prevail, to lift off, remove, *Srlae*
 praise, exaltation, related to praise, *Srlatasi*
 praise, song of praise, *Waliadr/Walian*
 praise, to honor, *Wala/i* ((Lat. valere, to be strong, TochAB. Walo, king)
 pray, to, *Talliie, Talie/a* (ON. Telja, to tell, OE. Talian, to tell, Gr. dolos, list)
 pray, to, *Arkuuae*
 pray to, to ask of a diety, *Waluske/a*
 pray, to plead, *Rkuae* (Skt. Arc, to sing, to praise, TochA. Yark, worship, TochB. Yarke, worship. Arm. Erg, song.)
 prayer, *Rkuesr/Rkuesn*
 precinct (Luv) *Pida?tantal(i)*
 pregnant, to be, *Armae, Rmae*
 pregnant, to make pregnant, to become pregnant, *Rmah*
 pregnant, *Rmuant*
 present, *Kinuntrial/Kinontrial*
 present, the (Luv) *Nanuntrit*
 present, to (Luv) *Pipasa*

present, to show oneself, [Tekusie/a](#) (Av. Daxs, to teach, daxsta, sign)
 present, to make present, to show, to reveal, [Tekus\(a\)nu](#)
 present, now (Luv) [Nanuntarit](#)
 present, of the present, adj. (Luv) [Nanuntri\(a\)](#)
 presently, as of now, [Kinuntriala/Kinontriala](#)
 press, to, [Sai/Si](#)
 press, to, [Uesuriie/a](#)
 presser, [Wesuriskdla](#)
 press together, to be pressing, to be difficult, to tie up, to suffocate (trans.), (midd.) to suffocate (intr.); to be tied up
[Wisurie/a](#)
 pressing, to become pressing, heavy, to become heavy, [Dasses, Tases](#)
 presumptuousness, [Salakrdadr/Salakrdan](#)
 prevail, to prevail, [Sarazzies, Sratsies](#)
 prevail, to praise, to exalt, to let prevail, to lift off, remove, [Srlae](#)
 prevail, to conquer, to be powerful, to be able, to defeat, [Tarhu](#) (Skt. Turbati, to overcome, to overpower, Av. Tauruuaieiti, to overcome) (Skt. turvant is used as an epithet of Indra, Agni and Mitra)
 previously, anissan, annaz,
 price, fee, kussan
 prick, awl, [Htara](#)
 prick, to, [Hattarae](#)
 predict, to, [Tahs \(Dahs?\)](#) (Skt. Dayati, divides. Gr. daiomai, to divide)
 pride, [Wali?](#)
 priestess, a kind of priestess, referring to divine mother (ana, mother) [Siuntsana, Siuantsana](#)
 priestess, purified woman, [Sopi\(e\)sra](#)
 procession, [Niasha](#)
 proclaim (Luv), [Lamni](#)
 progeny, seed, [War\(u\)walan](#)
 proliferate, to prosper, [Ses, Sis](#)
 promptly, soon, [Nuntras](#)
 prosper, to flourish (Luv), [Arha lada](#)
 prosper, to cause to prosper, [Arha ladanu](#)
 prosper, to proliferate, [Ses, Sis](#)
 prostrate oneself, to bow, [Ruwae](#)
 protect, to, [Pahs, Pahsnu](#)
 protect, to (Luv) [Pa](#)
 protect, guard, defend, to observe, [Pahs](#)
 protect, defend, take care of, to be watchful, [Pahsnu](#)
 protect, keep people safe, guard, to, pahhas-> protect, Pahš-, pahhaš-
 providence, to show providence, [Handandae, Pra hantantae](#)
 providence of a deity, [Pra hantantadr](#)
 pull, to, [Sallanna/Sallanni](#)
 pull, to drag, [Salana/Salani](#)
 pull, to drag, to get someone from the water, [Salai/Sali](#)
 pull oneself together, refresh oneself, reconcile oneself, raise oneself, lift oneself, to lift the spirit, [Wars/Warsie/a](#) (Skt. Varsman, hight, a vrsasva, pull yourself together!, Lith. virsus, OCS. Vryexye, top, summit)
 pull oneself together, to make someone pull oneself together, refresh oneself, [Wars\(i\)nu](#)
 pull, huettiezzi, to
 punish, to, [Dammeshanu, Dameshanu](#)
 punish, to fine, [Tsankila/Tsankil](#) (Lat. Sancio, to make holy, inviolable and sacramentum, security, deposit)
 punishment, act of violence, damaging, [Tameisha/Dameisha](#)
 pupil, [Walula?](#)
 pure, to be pure, [parkue](#)

pure, to be pure or clear or to be high, Prkue
pure, to become pure, Parkues
pure, to become pure or innocent, Prkues
pure, to become pure, Parkuuantariiē/a, Prkuantriē/a
pure, clean, clear, free of, proven innocent, Prkui, Prkuwai
pure, clean, to make clean, to clear up, to become pure, Parku(i)e/a
pure, Prkuali
purify, to cleanse, to declare innocent, to justify, to castrate, to clarify, Prkunu
purify, to (Luv) Parkui
purify, to cleanse (Luv) Prkua(i), Paparkua
purify, to, Suppiahh
purify, to sacralize, Sopiah
purification, Prkuiadr/Prkuian, Prkuemr
purified, to become, Suppies, Sopies
purified, being purified, Sopisrant
purified, sacred, Sopi/Sopai, Sopian
purified woman, priestess, Sopi(e)sra
purity, Sopiesr/Sopiasr
purity, Sopiadr/Sopian
purposely, willfully, explicitly, Inara
pursue, to chase, to hunt, expel, to attack, make gallop, to hasten, Parh (Skt. Bhar= to move rapidly to and fro, to hurry.)
push, to, suwezzi
push, to, Suue/a, Sua
push away, to shove, Suuae, Sue/a
put, install, to seat, Titnu
put, to put, lay, place, Dai/Ti, Tiie/a
put, to place (Luv), Tuwa
put, to place, to erect (Luv), Tu(wa)
put, to place (Lyc), Ta
put on footwear, to, Sarkuue/a

Q

queen, MUNUS.LUGAL
queen, Hasusra (similar to formation of ishasra, lady, mistress, from isha, lord, master)
quiet, silent, to keep silent (Luv), Thusia?
quick (referring to wind), Waliwalia

R

race, to run, to flee, to fly, Ptai/Pti
rafter, Isprutsi
railing, Mariwana (Mriwana)?
rain, hēus
rain, to, He(ja)uaniie/a
raise, to lift, Parkiie/a, Parkianu
raise, to bring up, Samenu
raise, to bring up, to exalt, to magnify, Salnu
raise, to make high, Parknu, Parkinu
raise, to elevate, to lift, to grow, Parkie/a, Park

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raise oneself, lift oneself, refresh, to lift the spirit, reconcile, pull oneself together, [Wars/Warsie/a](#) (Skt. Varsman, hight, a vrsasva, pull yourself together!, Lith. virsus, OCS. Vryexye, top, summit)

raise (Luv) [Ri\(ia\)](#)

raise, to levy (Luv) [Erie](#)

rake, to, [Hahriie/a](#)

ram, UDU.NITÁ

rattle, noisemaker, implement for invocation, [Mugr/Mugn](#)

raw, fresh, [Huisu/Huisau/Huesu/Huesau/Husu](#)

raw, rough, unshaven, leafy, covered with forest, [Warhui/Warhuai](#)

ray, [Kalmr](#)

readiness, [Hoda](#)

reap, to harvest, to wipe, [Uars/Urs, Wars, Wawars](#) (OLat. Vorro, to wipe, Lat. Verrere, to wipe, RussCS. Vyerxu, to trash)

reassociate, to separate oneself and (re)associate oneself elsewhere, [harp](#)

rebel against, to revolt against, [Uakkariie/a, Wakrie/a](#)

rebellion, [Wakresr/Wakresn](#)

rebel, turncoat, [Hrbnala/i](#)

receipt, [Lalami](#)

recite, to make someone talk, [Memi/anu \(Meminu/Memanu\)](#)

recite, to make a vow, [Mald/Mld, Malda/Mald](#)

recite, to, [Mamald](#)

recipient, beneficiary, of a vow, [Maltesnla](#)

recitation, vow, votive offer, ritual, [Maltesr/Maltesn](#)

reckless act, swollen state, [Suladr/Sulan](#)

recognize, to, [kane/is](#)

recognize, to know, acknowledge, [Kne/is](#) (PIE. gnehsti, gnhsenti, Skt. janati, Goth. Kunnan, Lith. Zinoti, Gr. gignosko, Lat. (g)nosco=to know) (the verb means to recognize, to acknowledge)

recognition, [Knisur/Knisun](#)

recognize, experience, know, to know (about), to heed, to pay attention to, to remember, to be expert in, [Sak/Sk](#)

reconcile oneself, raise oneself, lift oneself, refresh, to lift the spirit, pull oneself together, [Wars/Warsie/a](#) (Skt. Varsman, hight, a vrsasva, pull yourself together!, Lith. virsus, OCS. Vryexye, top, summit)

reconciliation, [Warsiat? Warsiadr](#)

recover, to rescue, [Husnu, Huisnu](#)

reed, [Natata](#)

reed, arrow, drinking straw, [Nata/i \(Nada/i?\)](#) (Skt. Nada, reed, Arm. Net, arrow)

reed, drinking straw, provided with a drinking straw, [Natant](#)

reed, having drinking reeds ready, [Naduant](#)

red, [mitas,](#)

red, [Mita, Miti](#) (Slav. Medye, copper)

red, to make bloodred, [Esharuahh](#)

refresh oneself, reconcile oneself, raise oneself, lift oneself, to lift the spirit, pull oneself together, [Wars/Warsie/a](#) (Skt. Varsman, hight, a vrsasva, pull yourself together!, Lith. virsus, OCS. Vryexye, top, summit)

referish oneself, to make someone pull oneself together, [Wars\(i\)nu](#)

refuse, reject, mimma->

refuse, to, Mimma/Mimm, Mima, Mim (Gr. me, Skt. ma, Arm. mi, TochAB. ma do not!)

regarding, for the sake of, [Hanta, Hantas](#)

reign in, to, [Arae](#)

reject, to, [Paskuuae](#)

reject, to ignore, to neglect, to remove, [Pasku](#)

rejection, [Suai](#)

rejuvenate, to, [Maiantahh](#)

rejuvenate, to install youthful vigor, [Maiantah](#)

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release, to let go, Tarnai/Tarnanzi
release, Ladr/Lan
remain, to, ass
remain, to stay, Sakuuantariie/a
remain, to stay, to rest, to be neglected, to be unvisited, to be untended, to be uncelebrated, Saguantrie/a
remember, recognize, experience, know, to know (about), to heed, to pay attention to, to be expert in, Sak/Sk
renew, to, Neuahh, Newah (Lat. novare, to renew, Gr. neao, to plough up)
resemble, to Uak/Uakk
rescue, recover, Husnu/Huisnu/Huesnu
resemble, to, Dak/Dk (Skt. Das, to offer, to worship, Lat. Docere, teach)
resin, sap, Hrnai
resist, to withstand, Mats
respect, to show, Nahsariie/a
rest, to pause, Krie/a
rest, to remain, to stay, to be neglected, to be unvisited, to be untended, to be uncelebrated, Saguantrie/a
restrained, reluctant, Pituliwant
reveal, to show, to make present, Tekkus(sa)nu, Tekus(a)nu
revolt against, to rebel against, Uakkariie/a, Wakrie/a
reward, to reward someone, Peianae
reward, to be rewarded, Peianatsie/a
rich, Hapinant
rich, to become rich, Happines, to enrich, Hapinah
rich in outpourings (Luv) Sunatruant(i)
ridge, lip, Porius
right, kunnas,
right, to make right, Lazziahh
rightness, success, Konadr
rise, to, Pahs
rite, law, custom, customary behaviour, rule, requirements, ceremony, Saklai (Lat. Sacer, sacred, ON. Satt, treaty)
rite, (Lyc) Ara
ritual, negative, Mantli/Maltli?
ritual, prestation, Nior, Niur
ritual vessel, vessel used in rituals, Tslhai
river bank, wappu->
river, hapas, Hapa
river, ID,
river land? Hapati, Hapna, Hapad(ai)
river (Pal) Hapa/i,
river (Luv), Hapina/i little river, stream
river bank, Wapu/Wapau
road, (palsas)
road, path, campaign, journey, caravan, occasion, Plsa
road, Hrua (Luv)
road, to set on the road, Palsiahh
roast, to, sa(n)hu (Gr. anumi, to fulfil, to bring to an end)
rock sanctuary, Hekur (Sumerian word meaning mountain-house, borrowed via Hurrian)
rock, cliff, boulder, Peru, Perun (Skt. parvata, rocky, rugged; mountain)
rocky, craggy, Perunant
rodent, mouse, Kabrd/Kabird
roof, Soh, Soha
root, sūrkas,
root, to, Mutae

rope, ishimas,
 rotten, harranz
 rounds, for...rounds, as in in Kikuli text: Aikauartana, for one round, tierauartana, for three rounds, panzauartana,
 for five rounds, nauartana, for nine rounds, [Wartana](#) (Skt. Vartani, road, course)
 row, series, circuit, [Irhat](#)
 royal, [Hantawadi](#)
 royal status, [Hasuetsi](#)
 royalty, [Hasuetsna](#)
 rub, (peszi), to
 rub, to, [Pes/Pas](#)
 rub, to scrub, with soap, [Pes](#)
 rub, to, [Pasihae](#)
 rub, to squeeze, to crush, [Psihae](#)
 rub to, [Sartiie/a](#)
 rub, to wipe, [Sarta/Srt](#)
 ruin, to, [Harknu](#)
 rule, to, [Tapariie/a](#)
 rule, to govern, (Luv) [Tbar](#)
 ruling, order, [Tbaria](#)
 ruling, governing, adj., (Luv), [Tbaraman](#)
 ruling, position of ruling, (Luv), [Tbaramahit](#)
 rulership, kingship, greatness, [Saladr/Salan](#)
 run, to cause to run, [Hunu, Huinu](#)
 run, to, [Pattae](#)
 run, to, [Pupuli](#)
 run, huwā ->
 run, to march, [Huhuia](#)
 run, to hurry, [Huuai/Hui, Huuae, Hoai/Hoi](#)
 run, to run off with, [Pattinu](#)
 run, to race, flee, fly, [Ptai/Pti, Pitai/Piti](#)
 run off with, to carry off quickly, to whisk away, elope with a woman, [Ptiali/Ptali](#)
 rush, bulrush, sedge, reed, [Sumantsan](#) (Sumantsn?)

S

sacred, purified, [Sopi/Sopai](#)
 sacralize, to purify, [Sopiah](#)
 sacralized meat, [Sopa](#)
 sacrificial offering, sheep, to sun god and moon god, adj. [Warpanla](#)
 safe conduct, warranty, [Tsarsia](#)
 sale, to put up for sale, [Usniie/a](#)
 same, the same, one and the same, [Sani](#)
 sanctuary, shrine, chapel, [Krimi/Krimn](#)
 sanctuary attendant, [Krimnala](#)
 satiate, to, [Hassik\(ka\)nu](#)
 satiate oneself, to, [hassikk](#)
 satiated, to be, [Ispai/Ispi, Ispae, Ispiie/a](#)
 satiated, be, [ispāi->](#)
 satiation, abundance, [ispiyātar](#)
 satiation, [Ispan](#)
 satisfy, to, [Klank](#)

saturate, to, [Ispianu](#)
saw, to [Rdu](#), [Rdal\(a\)](#) (Skt. radati, to dig, to scraue. Lat. Rodere, to gnaw.)
say, tēzzi, to
say, speak, mēma-, mēmiya->
say, to call, (Pal), [Wer](#)
say, state, to, [Smen/Samn](#)
scales, pair, [Eltsi](#)
scapegoat, to be a scapegoat, [Nakusie/a](#)
scapegoat, to become a scapegoat, [Nakkuses](#), [Nakuses](#)
scapegoat status, [Nakusahit](#), [Nakusadr/Nakusan](#)
scapegoat, carrier, evil remover, [Nakusa/i](#)
scare, to, [Kurkuriie/a](#)
scare, to, [Ueritanu/Ueritenu](#), [Weritnu/Weritenu](#)
scatter, to, [Soha/Soh](#)
scatter, to, [Ishuuae](#)
scatter, to throw, [Ishuuai/Ishui](#)
scatter, sēr ishuwa->, suhha->
scoop, spade, [Lapa](#) (Lith. lopeta and Rus. Lopata, spade, shovel)
scout, to, [Spasiie/a](#)
scout, to reconnoiter, [Spasie/a](#) (Lat. Specio, OHG. Spehon, to see)
scout, look-out, [Spasali](#)
sea, arunas
sea, [Runa](#)
seal, to, [Sittariie/a](#), [Sitrie/a](#)
sealed, [Sisiant](#)
sealing, a, [Siadr](#)
seat, to install, to put, [Titnu](#)
seat, to, [Asas/Ase/is](#), [Asa](#)
seat, to settle, [Ase/isanu](#)
seat, to settle, [Sesnu/Sisnu](#)
secondary origin, to turn, [Ueh/Uah](#)
second in rank, [Duianali](#) (Skt. dvaya, twofold, in pairs, Gr. doioi, both, two, doios, double, OCS. Dyevojye, twofold, Lith. dveji, two, dveja, of two kinds)
second time, for the second time, subordinately, again, [Dan \(Tan\)](#) (PAnat. du(o)i, Skt. dvaya, twofold, in pairs, Gr. Doioi, both, two, dois, double, OCS. Dyevojye, twofold, Lith. dveji, two, dveja, of two kinds)
secret, [Hapu](#)
secret matter, [Hapudr](#)
see, to, [Au/U](#)
see, to look, [Sakuuaie/a](#), [Sakuuae](#)
seed, warwalan
seed, progeny, [War\(u\)walan](#)
see, auszi, (uḫḫi) to
see, to, [Mna](#)
see, to (Luv), [Mana](#)
see, to look, [Saguaia](#), [Saguaie/a](#)
seed, [Muwita?](#)
seen, to be visible, to be important, [Tuk](#)
siege, to, [tarhu](#)
seek, to look for, to investigate, to attempt, to avenge, (apan) to look after, to clean, to sweep clean. [Sa\(n\)h](#), [sa\(n\)h](#) (OHG. Sinnan, to strive after, Skt. san, to win, to gain)
seize, to, [Epp/App](#)
seize, to take in pledge, [appatariya](#),

seize, take, ṣabātu,

seize, take, *ṣabātu*, ṢĀBATU,

sell, to put up for sale, *Uas/Us, Usnie/a* (Skt. *Vasna*, price, Gr. *onos*, price, Lat. *Venum dare*, to sell, Arm. *Gin*, price)

send, *wiya*->

send, to *Peie/a, Peie/Pei* (Gr. *iemi*, to release, to make go, to let go, Lat. *iacio, ieci*, to throw)

send here, *Uie/a, Uie/Ui, Wie/a*

send here, to drive here, *Ona/Oni*

send, to *Unna/Unni*

send here, to, *Unna/Unn, Oie/Oi*

send here, to *Uppa/Uppi, Uppa/Upp, Upa/Upi*

sending, gift, *Upiesr/Upiesn*

separate, to cut off, to to be cut off, separated, *Tuhs, Tuhsana/Tuhsani, Tuhus*

separate oneself, *Harb* (Lat. *Orbus*, bereft of)

serf, *Hipra*

servant, *Hutarl(i)a*

set on the road, to, *Palsiiahh*

set up, to, *Tiiantiie/a*

set up, to erect, *Tiantie/a*

set up, to erect, to establish, *Tanu*

to settle, install, *Tit(ta)nu, Taninu*

settle, to seat, *Ase/isanu, Isnu(wa)*

settlement, arrangement, combination, *Tksesr*

settlement, peace-treaty, agreement, *Tksul*

seven, *Siptama*

seven, number seven, *satau, sapta*

sevenfold, *Sptamintsu (Saptmintsu)*

seven rounds, for, *Satawartana*

seven-drink, *Siptmia* (Skt. *sapta*, Av. *hapta*, Gr. *epta*, Lat. *septem*, Goth. *Sibun*, seven)

seve, to seven, *Siptmae?*

sew, embroider, to truss, *Sr/Srie/a* (Lat. *Sero*, Gr. *eiro*, to string together)

sharerer, partner, *Trnatala*

sharp, to be acute, *Lpues*

sharp, as a knife, alpus

sharp, to become sharp, *Alpue*

sharp pointed object, spear-point, *Sitr(a)?*

sharp-pointed object, spear-point (Luv), *Sitar*

shaven? adj. *Wali*

sheep, UDU, iant

sheep, sacrificial offering to sun god and moon god, adj. *Warpanla*

sheep, *Hawi* (Skt. *Avi*, sheep, Gr. *ois, ofis*, sheep. Lat. *Ovis*, sheep. TochB. *Awi*, ewe. PIE. *heui*)

sheep (Lyc) *Xawa*

sheeplike, *Hawiasi*

sheepfold, TÜR

sheepfold, pen, *Saur/Saun*

sheet, bed cover, *Lakusantsni*

shin bone, *hapusa(s)*

shipment, consignment, *Pepiesr*

shoes, having shoes on, *Srkuiwant*

shoot, hurl, siya->

shoot, to, *Sie/a*

shooting, *Siesr*

short, *manninkuwanz*,

short (Luv), *Manakuna/i*
 short, to be short, *Mninkues*
 short, to become short, *Maninkues*
 shorten, to make short, *Manikuuandahh, Mnikuandah*
 shortness, *Mninkuantadr*
 shoulder, shoulder blade, *Pltana*
 shout, cry out, *Hltsai/Hltsi, Hltsisa/Hltsis*
 show, to, *Tekkussiae/Tekussae, Tekkussiie/a*
 show, to make present, to reveal, *Tekus(a)nu*
 shrine, chapel, sanctuary, *Krimi/Krimn*
 shrivel, to, *viesco*
 shut, to, *Istap/Istapp, Istappinu*
 sickness, *Ermn/Rmn*
 side (like the side of a triangle), *Tbus (Tapus)*
 side, to this side, *Tuan*
 sieve, to, *Sesariie/a, Sesrie/a* (OCS. *Seti*, to sieve, Lith. *sijoti*, to sieve)
 sieve, *Sesrul*
 sift, sort, *Kinae*
 sign, to, *Sakiahh*
 sign, omen, *Sakiasr/Sakiasn*
 sign, to give a sign, *Sakiie/a*
 sign, omen, miracle?, warning, feature, characteristic, *Sagai*
 sign, to give a sign, to give an omen, to reveal, to exemplify, *Sakie/a* (Lat. *Sagire*, to have a good nose, to perceive keenly. Goth. *Sokjan*, to search, Gr. *Egesmai*, to lead the way, to command, to believe)
 signal, to give a sign or omen, indicate, *Sakiah*
 silence, to, *Karussiianu, Kari(a)nu, Krinu/Krianu*
 silent, to be, *Krus(ie/a)*
 silently, quietly, *Krusiantili*
 silent, to keep silent, quiet (Luv), *Thusia?*
 silver, *KÙ.BABBAR*
 silver or gold object, *Tsaha*
 sin (Luv), *Wasta*
 sin, err, *wasta->*
 sin, offence, *Ustul/Wstul*
 sin, offence, *Wastai*
 sin, offence, *Wasku(i)*
 sin, fault, blame, *wastul*,
 sin, to, *Uastahh, Uastac*
 sin to offend, *Wasta/Wast, Wastah*
 sin, to make as a sin, regard as an offence, *Wastnu*
 sinful adj. *Wasku(a)limai*
 sing, to *Ishamai/Ishami, Ishamiie/a*
 sing, to, *Shmai/Shmi*
sing, ishamai, to
sing, SİR
 singer, *Shmadla*
 sip, to, *Sarap/Sarip, Srab/Srib*
 sister, *MUNUS KU*,
sister, NIN
sister, Nanasri
 sister, *Ananeka*
 sister, *Neka*

sisterhood, **Nekadr**

sister, of a sister, **Nanasria**

sister, pure-sister, **Sopinika**

sit, ēsa, to

sit, ēs-,

sit, to, **Es/As**

sit down, to, **Es**

skein of carded wool, **Kikis**

sketch, rough, draft, wooden tablet (Luv) **Kultsatr**

skill, knowledge, craft, (Luv), **Warpa/i**

skilled, experienced, able, adj. **Ulkisra/Wlkisra**

skin, bone disease, **Witris?**

skull, head, a small measure, **Trna**

sky, (nēpis)

sky, heaven, **Nebis** (Skt. Nabhas, cloud, mist. Gr. nefos, cloud. OCS. Nebo, heaven. Lith. Debasis, cloud)

slander, to insult, **Tsamurae**

slander, insult (Luv) **Tsamurat/i**

slander, to insult (Luv), **Tsamurai**

slaughter, to, **Huek/Huk**

slaughtering, **Hogesr/Hogesn**

sleep, dream, **Tesha**

sleep, to, seszi

sleep, to, **Ses/Sas**

sleep, to, **Sup** (Skt. Svap, to sleep, AV. Xvaf, to sleep, Lat. Sopire, to fall asleep. OE. Swefan, sleep)

sleep, bed, **Sst(a)**

sleep, to rest, to lie down, **Ses/Ss** (Skt. sas, Av. Hah, to sleep)

sleep, to sleep with someone, **Sasnu, Ssnu**

sleep, to, **Suppiie/a, Suppariie/a, Suprie/a** (Lat. Sopor, deep sleep, Gr. upar, truth, reality-realistic dream-, Skt.

Svapna, sleep, ON. Svefn, sleep. TochA. Spam, sleep, TochB. Spame, sleep. Arm. Kown, sleep, Lat. Somnus, sleep,

Lith. Sapnas, dream, Latv. Sapis, dream, Gr. upnos, sleep, OCS. Syenye, slep)

sleep, to, Sup

sleepy, **Supruant**

sleepy, **Teshali?**

slurp, to **srebt**

small, **Miant**

small, kappis

small, little, **Kapi/Kapai**

Smash, to, **Hullezi/Hullanzi, Hulliie/a, Hulle/Hull**

smear, to, **Isgae**

smear, to, **Iskie/a**

smile, **Htal(a)I** (Luv)

smoke, **tuhhuwais**

smoke, **Tuhima** (Skt. dhuma, Lat. Fumus, Lith. dumai, smoke)

smoke, **Tuhuai/Tuhui**

smoke, to produce smoke, **Tuhhae, Tuhae (Tohae?)** (Gr. thus, to offer, Lat. Suffio, to smoke, ORuss. Duti, to blow, TochAB. Tu, to light)

smoke, to burn something to make smoke, **Samesanu**

smoking out, **Tuhiat?**

smooth, mius

smooth (Luv) **Miu/Miau**

snake, iluyanka

snake, serpent, *iluyanka/Elyanku*

snake, MUŠ

sneak away, to hide, *Ulae, Ules* (Skt. *layate*, to hide oneself)?

so, thus, -MA

soft, smooth, mild, to be gentle, to be pleasant, *Miu/Miau*

soil, mud, earth, purut>

soil, mud, earth, mud plaster, *Porut*

soldier bread, (*Ninda*) *tutsi*

some, kuiesqa

some way, in some way, in any way, *Mnka*

somehow, in some way, perhaps, *Kuatka*

somehow (*Lyd*) *Ko(d)k*

someone, *Ti-ke*

someone, anyone, who? what? who what, *Kui/Kue/Kua*

someone, anyone, *ki/ka* (Lat. *Quisque*)

some...other, *Kuis...kuis*

somewhere, sometime, ever, *Kuapiki*

something negative (*Lyd*) (*Lyc*), *Metli*

something negative, *Ulkwa*

son, child, DUMU,

son, DUMU.NITA

son, child (*Lyc*), *Tideime/i*

son-in-law, *Ntiant, Ntiandadr/Ntiandan*

song, melody, *Shmai*

soon, promptly, *Nuntras*

soothing substance, poppy (opium) *Klakdr*

soothe, to, *Kalank/Klank*

sorcery, witchcraft, spell, *Luantsadr/Luantsan, Luantsaha*

sorcery, practicing sorcery, sorcerer, *Luantsena*

sort, sift, *Kinae*

sort, to, as sort, *Kinae*

soul, *NÍ.TE*,

soul, spirit, mind, *Istantsan*

soul diety of, *Istantsasa/i*

sour, *Siui/Siui?*

sour (*Luv*) *Si(h)ua/i?*

source, well, *Wadru*

spare, to, *Hultalae*,

spare, to, *Huuantalae*

spatula, trowel, *Sartal*

speak, to, *Mema/Memi, Mema/Mem, Memiie/a*

speak, talk, to make someone talk, *Mernu*

speak, qabū>

speak, to, *Asatsa*

speak, to, *Ter/Tar, Tr* (Lith. *Tarti, taryti*, to speak, to say. Gr. *Tetoreso*, will say clearly)

speak about, to, *Uddaniie/a*

speak about, to conjure, to bewitch, *Utnalie/a, Utnie/a*

speak about, to, *Uddanalliie/a*

spear, *Mari(t)?*

spear, lance, *Tori (Turi)*

spear-point, sharp pointed object, *Sitr(a)*

spear-point, sharp-pointed object, (*Luv*), *Sitar*

spear-like bread, *Mari?*
speech, talk, message, words, *Memian*
speed, haste *Nu(n)triasha*
spell, *Hishisa/I (Luv)*
spin, to, *Malk/MLk*
spindle (Luv) *Sitar*
spit, skewer, dagger, *Ispadr/Ispan* (Probably derived from PIE. *spehi*=sharp, perhaps related to Gr. *spathe*=blade, OE. *Spade*, *spade*)
split to, *Iskala/Iskl*
spool, *Kartsa/Krtsn*
spray, to, *Harnu*
spread, to spray, scatter, *Isparanna/Isparanni, Ispiiianu, Isprnu*
spread, to, *Ispar/Ispr, Ispariie/a*
spread out, to, *Isparra/Isparr*
to spread out, flatten, *Plha*
spring, well, *Srunta/i* (Skt. *srav*, Gr. *reo*, to flow)
spring, well, *Sakuni*
spring, *sakuni-*, *sakuniya-*,
spring, *TÚL*,
sprinkle, to, *Harnazi/Harnanzi, Harniie/a, Hrna/Hrn*
sprinkle, to, *Tsapnu*
Sprinkle, to, *Zapnu*
sprinkle, to, *pappars*
spring-cleaning, to wash, *Lauat?*
spear, **ŠUKUR**
spear, *Siatl?*
spearhunt, hunt with a spear, *Siatliske/a*
spear-point, sharp pointed object, *Sitra*
spit, *allappahhi*, to
splendidly? *Misriwanta*
split, to, *iskallai*
split, to, *Iskalla/Iskall*
Spring, *Hmesha*
spring, well, *Sakuni*
sprinkle, to, *Paprs* (TochAB. *Pars*, to sprinkle, Skt. *Prsant*, dappled, Cz. *Prseti*, to sprinkle, Lith. *Purslai*, spray. OCS. *Praxye*, dust, *pryestyie*, heaped up soil. ON. *Fors/foss*, waterfall)
spurting, *Siadr/Sian*
spy, to, *Suuae, Suaie/a*
spy, to, *Suuaiie/a*
squeeze, (*sīezzi*), to
stab, to, *Iskar/Iskr, Isgara/Isgar, Isgarae*
stab, to, iskāri
statue (Lyd) *Antola/Anlola*
sting, to stab, pierce, *Iskar/Iskr*
stand, anda ar-, arta, to
stand, arhari, to
stand, to, *Tatsa*
stand, to stand by, to be stationed, to remain standing; to be present, to occur, *Ar* (Lat. *Orior*, to arise, to come into existence. Arm. *Y-arne*, to rise)
stand, to go stand, to step, to place oneself, to set in, *Tiie/a, Tie/a*
stand, to come to stand (Luv), *Ta*

star, hastērz

star, **Hster**

star, the morning star, a comet, falling star? **Wanupasdla/i**

state, to say, **Te**

state, to say, **Smen/Samn**

statue (Luv), **Darus**

statue (Luv) **Tarut**

statue (Lyc) **Tukedri**

statue, image, shape, **Esri**

stay put, to, **Istantae**

stay put, to linger, **Istantaie/a, Istantae**

stay, to remain, **Sakuuantariie/a**

stay, to remain, to rest, to be neglected, to be unvisited, to be untended, to be uncelebrated, **Saguantrie/a**

steady, firm, constant, eternal, adj. **Ukturi**

steal, to, **Tae**

steal, to, **Taie/a** (Skt. *tayu*, thief, *stayat*(adv.) secretly, Gr. *tetao*, to rob, *teusion*, in vain, OCS. *Tatye*, thief, *taiti*, to conceal, OIr. *Taid*, thief)

steal, to impress, to put on (headgear); to pitch (a tent); to prick, to sting, to propel, to shoot, to throw (with *sara*), to push up, to send up (with *kata*), to send down, **Sai/Si/Sie/a**

stele?, cult object, **Danit**

stele (Luv) **Tanisa**

step, *tiya*->

step, to go stand, to place oneself, to set in, **Tiie/a, Tie/a**

stew, kind of stew, **Mrha**

stewed, brewed, **Mrhanuama?**

stick, (*pahhin*) (?)

stick, weapon (Luv), **Tura/i**

stick, to use stick, weapon (Luv), **Tura**

stick in, to, **Paskaē**

stick to, affix, to attach, to join, to have an affection for, **Tme(n)k** (Skt. *Tanc*, to pull together, to calculate. Mir. *Techt*, solidified, ON. *Thettr*, close, thick, Lith. *Tankus*, dense, frequent)

still, yet, **Nuwa**

sting, to, **Iskaranna/Iskaranni, Iskar/Iskr**

stir, to, **Harnaē**

stir, to churn, **Harnamniie/a**

stir up, to incite, **Tatrahh, Tatrah**

stone, (*passilas*)

stone, pebble, gem, precious stone, **Pasila** (Gr. *psefos*, pebble)

stone, pebble, **Pasilant**

stone object, **Pasuela**

stop, to finish, to be ready with, to destroy, to go to the end, **Tsini/Tsin**

stop, to rein in, to overpower, **Rae**

stopper, to use as a stopper, **Istappuliie/a**

stopper, plug, lid, cover, **Istapuli**

stopper, **Istapulie/a**

storm-god, **Tarhuna**

storm-god (Luv) **Tarhuant/Tarhunt, Tarhunt, Tarhuntsa**

storm-god (Lyc) **Trqqnt**

storm-god, of the storm-god (Luv) **Tarhunti**

straighten, to set straight, **Lazziie/a**

strange, foreign, different, belonging to another, **Tmeomn**

strength, Inaur

strength, power, epitaph of the storm god, **Pihasasi**
 strength, power (Luv) **Pihas**
 stretch out, to, **Palzahae**
 stretch a skin, lamb, etc., out, **Pltshae**
 strife, enmity, **Katu** (Gr. kotos=spite, anger, OIr. Cath, strife, battle (as in personal Gaul. name; Catu-riges, OHG. Hadu-brand, MHG. Hader, fight, struggle, Skt. Satru, enemy)
strike, GUL>
 strike, blow, **Walhesr/Walhesn**
 string, cord, **Tiamr/Tiamn**
 strip, to despoil, **Lawar(ia)**
 strong, adj. **Tasuant**
 strong, to make strong, **Das(sa)nu, Tas(a)nu**
 strong, heavy, powerful, well-fed, difficult, important, **Tasu, Tasau** (writ. Dasu/Dasau, pron. Tasu/Tasau) (Skt. damsas, miraculous power, dams, to have miraculous power)
 strong, to make strong, strengthen, **Innarauuahh, In(n)arahh, Inarah**
 strong, to become strong, **Innaraues**
 strong, vigorous, **Inarawant**
 strong? **Piha**
 strong, great, **Warpali**
 strong, brave, great (Luv), **Warpali**
 strong, powerful, adj., **Tarhuili/Tarhuilai**
 strong, powerful, an epitaph of the storm god, **Pihaimi, Pihami**
 strong, powerful (Luv) **Pihama/i**
 strong, used to describe bread and deities, **Pihadasi**
 stubborn, to be obstinate, **Puntrie/a**
 stubborn, **Puntrili**
 stuff, to stuff up, **Sah**
 stylus, hairpin, pin, **Sepikusta, Spikusta**
 subordinately, again, for the second time, **Dan (Tan)** (PANat. du(o)i, Skt. dvaya, twofold, in pairs, Gr. Doioi, both, two, dois, double, OCS. Dyevojeje, twofold, Lith. dveji, two, dveja, of two kinds)
 suck, to, **U(n)h**
 suckle, to, **Surbti**
 succeed, to set aright, to get it right, **Konah**
 success, rightness, **Konadr**
 successful, to turn out right, **Kones**
 suckling, adj. (Luv), **Titaima/i**
 sue, to, **Hanna**
 sue, to judge, **Hanna/Hann**
 suffix, such as, **Nne/i** (as in Pilleme/I, of Pinara, Tlanne/I, of Tlos, Xbidenne/i, of Kaunos)
 suffix, such as, **Wnni** (as in Mil. Tunewnni, of Tumnessos, Xbidewnni, of Kaunos)
 suffix, acc. pl., Skt. -as, Gr. -as, Lat. -Es, Goth.- Uns, Lith.- is)
 suffocate (trans.), (midd.) to suffocate (intr.); tie up, to be difficult, to press together, to be pressing, to be tied up
Wisurie/a
 suffocate, to, **Uisuriie/a**
 sullen, to become sullen, to become sulking, to be(come) angry, **Sae, sai**, (Lat. saevus, wild, furious, ferociuos, Gr. ai-anes, cruel, Goth. sair, OHG. Ser, pain)
 summit height, **Sratsiadr**
 summon, to summon as a witness, **Kutruuahh**
 sun, istanus
 sun-blessed (Luv) **Tiwadama(i)**
 sun-god (Pal), **Tiat**
 sun-god (Luv), **Tiudad, Tiudad(i)**

sun-god, of the sun-god (Luv), *Tiualia, Tiuaria*
 sunlight, *Mara/Mari*
 sunrise, of the sun to come up, *upp, Op* (OHG. *uf*, ModDu. *Op*, upon, Skt. *upari*, Gr. *uper*, Lat. *super*, Goth *ufar*, over)
 superior, uppermost, *Srli*
 supervisor, *Prauwant*
 supplies, for festivals, *Hlguesr/Hlguesn*
 suppress, to conquer, *Uarpae, Warpae*
 surprise, to take someone by surprise, *Markistahh, Markistae, Markistae (Mrkistae?)*
 surprise, to take someone by surprise, surround, to, *Uarpa/ilae*
 surround, to enclose, *Warpa/ilae*
 survive, to stay alive, *Husue/a/Huisue/a*
 swallow, to, *Pas/Ps, Paps*
 swallow, to gulp down, *Pas/Ps* (Skt. *Pibati*=drinks. Gr. *pino*, to drink. OCS. *Piti*, to drink. OIr. *Ebait*, they drink. Lat. *Bibere*, to drink. Arm. *Empe*, to drink)
 swallow, to (Luv) *Pas*
swear an oath, link->
 swear, to, *Li(n)k, Langanu*,
sweat, to, Allaniie/a
 sweat, *Sishao*
 sweet, to be sweet, *Milites*
 sweet, pleasant, sweetness, adj. *Militu, Mlitu*
 sweet, adj. having honey (Pal) *Malitana*
swell, to, suwattari
 swell, to, *Putkie/a*
 swift, *Nuntria/Nutria*
 swift, *Ptiali/Ptali*
 swiftly traveling, winged, *Leliwant*
 swollen state, reckless act, *Suladr/Sulan*

T

table, offering, *Lahura*
tablet, tuppi-
 tablet, tuppi-, *TUPPI, TUPPU*
 tablet, wooden, sketch, rough draft (Luv) *Kultsatr*
 tablet, wooden, *Kurta*
 tail, *sisai (?)*,
take, dā-
 take, *dā->* to
 take, to wed, to decide, *Da/D*, (Skt. *dadati*, Av. *dadaiti*, Arm. *Tam*, Gr. *didomi*, OLith. *Duosti*, Lat. *Do*, dare, to give, OCS. *Daxye*, he gave) (*Da/D* is present in *peda/ped*, to bring (away) and *uda/ud*, to bring (here))
 take (Pal) *Dah/Ta*
 take (Luv) *La/Lala, La(la), Da*
 take a long time, *Tslukes*
take away, arha dā-
 take away (in a ritual), *Lalata*
 take away, *pēhute->* lead away,
take away, parā pēda->, pittenu->
 take away, to pick, to pluck, *Karpiie/a, karp*

take away, to, [Peda/Ped](#)
take somewhere, to carry, to transport; to spend (time) [Peda, Ped](#)
take, capture, [katta dā->](#)
take, seize, [ēpp-](#),
take, seize, [ēpp-](#),
tall, to become tall, [Parkes, Parkues](#)
tall, to become high, [Pargaeske/a](#)
talk, speak, to make someone talk, [Mernu](#)
tallow, [Waputsi](#)
tapestry, textile article, [Prna](#)
taste, to, [kukus](#) (Skt. jos, to enjoy, Gr. genomai, to taste, Lat. Gusto, to taste, Goth. ga-kiusan, to test, ModHG. Kiesen, to choose, ModHG. Kosten, to taste, Skt. jujus, Av. Zuzus, to taste)
taste, to, [Ista\(n\)h](#)
tasty, outstanding, excellent, first-class, pleasant, fragrant, [Sanetsi/Sanitsi](#)
taster, [Istahdli](#)
taster, servant in the kitchen, [Pasandla](#)
tear(s), [Ishahru](#) (Skt. Asru, TochA. Akar, akrun (nom, pl), TochB. Akruna (nom.pl), Lith. Asara.asara, tear..)
tear down, to, [Pippa/Pipp](#)
tear down, to destroy, to knock down, to overturn, to turn up, to throw up, [Pipa/Pip](#)
terrace, pedestal, podium, step, an elevated structure, [Pasu](#)
temple object, partition, [Trsantsepa](#)
terrible, to become terrible, [Hatukes, Htuges](#)
terrible, to be [Htug](#)
terrible deed, [Htuga/Htugi](#)
terrify, to, [Hatuganu, Htugnu](#)
territory (Luv) [Upatit](#)
terror, [Htugadr/Htugan](#)
testicle, [Rgi](#)
textile article, tapestry, [Prna](#)
that apās, Ani
that, he, she, it, apa-as
that (one) [Si/Oni/Ni/Ini](#)
theft, [Taiatsil/Taietsil](#)
their, [Eptehe/i/Eb\(e\)tehe/i](#)
their, your, [smi/sma/sme](#)
theirs, [smis/smeis](#)
then, there, apiya, Abia
there, [Abada\(n\)](#)
thereafter, [Epnte](#)
there and then, [Biaku](#)
thigh, [Sakuta\(i\)](#) (Skt. Sakthi, thigh)
thigh bone, [Tasku\(i\)](#)
thigh, thigh bone? [Wala/Wali](#)
thin, [maklanz](#)
thin, slim, of animals, [Maklant \(Mklant?\)](#) (PGerm. magra, meagre, slim, ON. magr, OHG. magari, Gr. makros, long,
tall, Lat. macer, meager, lean, Gr. mekos, Dor. Makos, length)
think, mala, to
think to suppose, [Mal\(a\)i](#)
third, [Tria](#)
third rank functionary, [Trianali](#)
third, three-drink, mediator, [Triala](#)

third, at the third time, adv., **Trian**

thirst, **Kanint**

this, **Ebe**

this, **Ka (Pal)**

this, of this kind, **Kiswant**

this, kās, apā-,

this, **Ka, ko, ki** (PIE. ko, ki, PGerm. Hi=this (Goth. Himma daga=today, und hina dag=until today, und hita=until now, OSax. Hiudiga=today, OHG. Hiuru=this year) Lith. Sis=this, sian=dien=today, si-met=this year, se=here. OCS. Sye=this, dyenye=today. Arm. Sa=this, OIr. Ce=here, Lat. -c(e) in ecce and hi-c, Gr. semeron=today, ki-ameron, setes(ki-etes=this year, Alb. Sot, Si-vjet=this year, kia-diti=today) (Nes. Ki corresponds Lith. Si, PGerm. Hi, Gr. ki. The hapax kini and kisan, kisan derive from ini and ini derived from PIE. ki+m+i. Gen.sg kel is comparable to kel, bel, el. PIE. kom, developed in -on in Nes.; kon, bon, oni. Dat.-loc.sg keti, abl. ket, kets, instr. Keta, show stem ked; comparable to bed, ed.)

this, **Tsa/Tsi (Luv)**

this side, to this side, **Tuan, adv. Tuanta**

this, to this side...to that side, **Tuan...Tuan**

thirst, to quench one's thirst, **Ni(n)k**

thought, idea (Luv), **Mal**

thread, **Suil** (Lith. siuti, Skt. sivyati, Goth. siujan, OCS. Sijo, to sew)

threatening, attacking, to pose a threat, **Srhundali**

threshold, **Katalutsi**

threshold, **Katalutsi (Luv)**

threshold, door-step, **Katera katalutsi**

three, **Tri** (Skt. trayas, Av. thraiiio, Gr. treis, Lat. Tres, OIr. tri, ON. Thrir, Goth. Thrins, Lith. trys, OCS. tryeje, TochA. Tre, TochB. Trai, three, Lith. trisu, (adv.)

threefold (Lyc), **Trppeme?**

three times, **triple, trpple**

three times (Luv) **Trisu**

three-year-old (Lyc), **Trisnne?**

thrice, **Triankis**

thrice (Lyc), **Trisu**

throat, esophagus, **Papasla/i**

throne, **Istarta (Luv)**

throne-like, **Istardali**

throw, to hurl, **Hoap/Hop** (Derivatives: **Hopa**, heap, **Hopae**, to heap, to pile up)

Hoap/Hop (Derivatives: **Hopa**, heap, **Hopae**, to heap, to pile up)

throw, pēssiya->

throw, to, (**pesiezi**), **ūssiezzi**

throw away, abandon, to cast, to shove, to cast off, **Pesie/a, Pesiana/Pesiani** (Skt. asyati, to throw)

throw, to, **Ishuuanna/Ishuanni**

Throw away, to **Pessiianna/Pessiianni, Pessiiiae, Pessie/a**

thunder, **Tethesr/Tethesn, Tethima**

thunder, to, **Tith, Tetha/Teth, Tethiie/a**

thunderstorm, **Harsiharsi**

thus, as follows, **Kisan/Kinisan**

thus, **Abinisan (Binisan?)**

thus, **Inisan/Enisan/Eniesan**

tie, to, ishai, hamanki

tie together, to, **Putal(I)ie/a**

tie up, to, **Kaleliie/a, Klelie/a**

tight, stressed, **Hatku/Hatkau**

tight, to become tight, **Htkues**

tie, to, [Hamank/Hame/ink](#)
 Tie, to, [Hamanki/Hame/inkanzi](#)
 tie, to tie with red wool, [Mitae](#)
 tie, to betroth, [Hmang/Hme/ing](#)
 tie up, to be difficult, to press together, to be pressing, to suffocate (trans.), (midd.) to suffocate (intr.); to be tied up
[Wisurie/a](#)
 tight, to become tight, [Hatkesu](#),
 tightgen, to, [Hatkesnu](#)
 tighten, to, [Hatganu](#)
 till, to till the soil, [Hars](#), [Harsiie/a](#)
 tilled land, [Hrsaur/Hrsaun](#)
 time, duration, a period of time, [Me\(i\)an](#)
 time, at the time, [Lam\(i\)ni](#)
 at/in the time, [Mehur](#)
 time, to take a long time, [Zalukes](#)
 time, from this time on, [Ketpantlats](#)
 time, passing by, diminishing, [Mehur](#), [Mehun](#) (Skt. *minati*, to diminish, Lat. *minuo*, to diminish)
 time, a moment, point in time, [Pantla](#)
 tin, adj., [Dnkuli](#)
 tire, to make tired, [Trinu](#) ([Drinu](#))
 tired, to make tired, [Dariianu](#)
 tiredness, fatigue, [Triasha](#)
 today, [Enisiuat](#)
 together, [Tksan](#)
 tomorrow, dawn, next morning, [Lukat](#)
 tongue, [lalas](#)
 tongue, blade, speech, talk, [Lala](#)
 tongue, gossip (Luv), [Lala/i](#)
 top, on, at the head of, [Ketkr](#)
 tooth, [gagas](#),
 tooth, [Kka](#)
 touch, to, [Salik](#), [Salika/Salik](#)
 touch, to make contact, to approach, to intrude into, to invade, to penetrate, to violate, to have (illicit) sexual
 intercourse, to reach to, [Slig](#)
 toward, opposite, facing, [Ntewe](#)
 town, [Kurta](#) (Gr. *xortos*, yard, Lat. *hortus*, garden, and PIE. *ghrdho*, yielded Skt. *Grha*, house, OCS. *Gradye*, city,
 PIE. *gwrto* derived from PIE. *Gwer*, mountain, height, visible in Skt. *Giri*, mountain, Av. *Gairi*, mountain, OCS.
[Gora](#), mountain)
 town, place of trade, [Hapiria/Hapira](#), [Hapiriant](#)
 track, [Wasana](#)
 track, to track down, [Urkiiae](#), [Orkiaie](#), [Orkie/a](#)
 track, trace, trail, [Orgi](#) ([Urki](#))
 trade, business, [Hapr/Hapir/Haper](#)
 trade, to, [Ha\(pa\)rae/Happirae](#), [Hap\(pa\)riic/a](#)
 trail, track, trace, [Orgi](#) ([Urki](#))
 trample, to, [Isparra/Isparr](#)
 trample, to trample down [Hallanna/Hallanni](#), [Hlana/Hlani](#)
 train, to make a train, [Annanu](#)
 trained, educated, [Nnuha](#)
 trample, to, [ispara/ispar](#)
 transport, to, [Arnu](#)

travel, to go on an expedition, roam, (trans.) to attack, *Lahiana/i*
travel, to campaign, (Luv) *Lahi(a)*
travel, journey, campaign (Luv) *Lalhia*
travel, campaign strike (Lyc) *Lailas*
tray, plate, *Wera/Ura*
treachery, *Mrsa*
treasury, *Sianas*
treaty, *RIKILTU*
treaty, to bind by treaty, *Ishiulahh*
tree, *tāru*
tree and its fruit, *Hasik(a)*
tree, willow, or its wood? *Wiesr*
tree, Yew? *Eian*
tree, a kind of tree, *Tnau* (PGerm. danuo, fir(tree), OHG. tanna-fir, Skt. Dhanus, bow)
tree, GIŠ
tribute, yearly, *Uhatsata*
troops, KARASŠ, army, DUMU.NITA
trot, to, *Tsala*
trowel, spatula, *Sartal*
truly, really, indeed, *Ima*
trust, determination, *Hantat*
trust, to trust someone with something (Lyd), *Kan-tro*
turn, wahnū->
turn, to, *Uahnu*
turn, to, *Ne*
turn, to, *wehzi, nēa*
turn oneself, to, *Ueh*
turn, to, turn to someone, turn oneself, send, *Nai/Ni, Ne/Nai/Ni* (Skt. Nay, to lead)
turn oneself, to patrol, *Weh/Wah* (Skt. Veti, to pursue, to strife after, Lith. Vyti, to pursue, Gr. Iemai, to pursue)
turn, to make something turn, to turn someone, *Wahnu*
turning, *Wahadr/Wahan/Wehadr/Wehan*
twice (Luv) *Twisu*
twice (Lyc) *Kbihu*
two (Luv) *Twa/i*
two times, double, *Tbiple*
two-year-old horse, *Dayuga* (Da=two+iuga=yearling)

U

udder, female body part, relatives? *Pngues*
uncleanness, impurity, *Papresr/Papresn*
uncultivated, *Walhuant*
undress, to undress oneself, *Nekumandae, Nekumandariie/a, Nekumantae*
undress, to strip someone, *Nekumandrie/a*
unify, to devise, *taks* (Lat. Texo, to weave, to put together, OP. ham taxsa, to put together. Gr. Texnu, skill, OHG. Dehsala, axe)
unshaven, rough, raw, leafy, covered with forest, *Warhui/Warhuai*
unite, collect, to plaid together; (midd.) to collect oneself, to be finished, *Trup*
until, while, *Kuitman*
up, to come up (or the sun), sunrise, *Op*
up, on top (Lyc) *Hri*
up, above, for, *Sari*

upon, thereon (Luv) *Sara*
upper (Lyc) *Hrtse/i*
upperside, upstream, *Sratsiats*
upwards, aloft, atop of, above, *Sra*
upwards, *Sratsi*
urine, *Sehur/Sehun*
urine, *Dur/Dun*
urine (Luv), *Dur/Dun*
urinate, to, *Sehurae, Sehuriie/a*
us, we, *Wes/Nts* (Skt. *vayam, asma*, Av. *vaem, ehma*, Goth. *weis, uns, we us*, TochA. *was*, TochB. *Wes, we*, Gr. *Amme, us*)
us, we, (Luv), *Antsa/Ants*
us, to us, *Nas* (Skt. *Nas* (enclitic), GAv. *N*, Lat. *nos, us*)
us (Luv) *Nts*
utensil for carrying things forward (platter?) *Peran pedunas/pedumas*

V

vapour, haze, fume, *Warsula*
vengeful, *Katuanali*
vengeful, plaintiff, *Katawatnali*
vegetation, grass, *Welku* (Skt. *Valsa*, sprout, OCS. *Vlasye*, hair, Russ. *Volos*, hair)
vessel, *Hnesr/Hnesn* (*Hanesr/Hanesn*)
vessel, a, *Ura*
vessel, libation, *Katakuranta*
vessel for pouring, *Lhutsi, Lelhuntai, Lelhuntali*
vessel, broad bowl or cask for holding liquids, *Plha/i*
vessel used in rituals, *Tslhai*
vessel, a cubic measure, a time unit, *Waksur* (used as a cubic measure for e.g. honey, oil, milk and wine. also used as a time unit - probably a water clock)
vigor, *Inara*
vine, *Wiana/i, Wina/i*
vine (Luv) *Wiana/i, Wina/i*
violence, act of violence, damaging, punishment, *Tameisha/Dameisha*
violently, *Dame/isha*
visible, to become, *Tukk*
visible, to become visible, *Tekkusses, Tekuses*
visible, to be visible, to be seen, to be important, *Tuk*
void, emptiness, *Sanabili*
votive offering, *Meltesr/Meltesn*

W

wait, to linger, *Hoske/a*
wait, wait and see, *Thusiae* (*Tuhusiae/Tahusia*)
walk, (*iyatta*), to
wall, *Kut*
want, wish, *uek-* to
Want, (TochB. *Yenta*)
war, warfare, battle, *Tsahai/Tsahi*
war, make war, revolt, *kururiyahh->*

war, to wage war on, **Kururiih**
 war, wage war, hostility, **Kororiah**
 warm, **ānz**,
 warranty, safe conduct, **Tsarsia**
 wash, **ārri**, **warpzi**, to
 wash, to, **La(h)un(a)i**
 wash, to **Arr/Rr**, **Arra/Arr**, **Arriie/a** ((TochA. Yar, to bathe)
 wash, to, **uarp**
 washbasin, **Kueluana** (Skt. Galati, to drip, galita, dripped, OHG. Quellan, to well, Gr. Balaneion, bath)
 watch over, to, **Haliie/a**
 water, **Wadr/Widen**, **Wida** (Skt. Udan, Gr. udor, Umr. Utur, OCS. Voda, Goth. Wato, ON. Vatn, OSax. Water, OHG. Wassar-water)
water, wātar, wēt-
water, wet, Wida
 water animals, to, **Sakuruue/a**
 water, to give water to, **Sragu**
 water animals, to drink, **Saguruue/a**, **Sagruue/a**
 way, **Idr**
 we, us, **Wes/Nts** (Skt. vayam, asma, Av. vaem, ehma, Goth. weis, uns, we us, TochA. was, TochB. Wes, we, Gr. Amme, us)
 we, us (Luv), **Antsa/Ants**
 weak, light, unimportant, **Mlisku/Milisku** (Gr. malakos, weak, soft, Gr. blaks, weak, soft, Skt. Mlata, weak, soft, ModHG. Mulsch, weak)
 weak to become weak, **Mleskues**
 weak, to make weak, **Mliskunu**
 weak, to become weak, **Maleskues**
 weaken, **Maliskunu**
 wealth, **Hapina**, **Hapinat** (Lat. ops)
 wean, to, **Sauitistae**, **Sauidistae**
 weaning, **Saudist**
 wear, to, **Uassae/Uassiae**, **Uassie/a**, **Uessie/a**, **Was**
 wear, to (Luv), **Was**
 weeds, **Tsahel(i)**
 weary, to become weary, **Trie/a**
 weave, to, **Wep** (Skt. Vabh, to bind, to fetter, Gr. Ufaino, to weave, Myc. e-wepesesomena (fut.part.), which will be woven, OHG. Weban, to weave, TochA. wap, TochB. Wap, to weave)
 woven fabric, **Wepa**
 weep, to, **Ishahruue/a**
 weevil, grain, weevil, **Wakai**
 weigh, to have something weighed, **Kanganu**
 well, source, **Wadru**
 well, spring, **Sakuni**
 well, spring, **Srunta/i**
 well up, to, **Sakuniie/a**, **Sakunie/a**
 well, to become well, become good, **Lazzies**, **Latsiur**
 wellness, **Latsiur**
 wet, **hurniyanz**
wet, water, Wida
 wet (Luv), **Wida**
 wet, to moisten, **Hapae**
 whatever, **Qid-a** (Lyc)

whatever, for whatever reason, **Kuat ima kuat**

wheel, **Hurgi/Horgi**

when, while, kuitman,

when, kuwapi,

when, where, kuwāpi,

when, if, **mān,**

when, GIM,

whether, ku,

whether...or, both...and if, **Ku ku**

wheat, ZÍZ

wheat, emmer wheat, **Kars** (PIE. gherd, Lat. Hordeum, OHG. Gersta, Alb. Drith, barley.

Krad, entrails, innards, inner being, character (PIE. grhod, Gr. Khorde, gut, Lith. Zarnos, bowels, Lat. Haruspex, entrails examiner, Skt. Hira, vein)

when, if, **Taku** (Gr. tote, then, OCS. Takye, thus)

when, **Man**

whenever, if, whether...or, **Man**

when, sometime, **Kusan**

whenever, **Kusan ima**

where (Lyd) Kud

where? whither **kwi+ha Kuata(n)**

where? whither? when? **Kuapi(t)**

wherever, **Kuata ima kuata**

whether...or, **Man...man**

wherefore, whatever for, **Kuata (ima kuata) ser**

whichever, kui- imma kui-, kui-kui-,

while, until, **Kuitman**

white, harkis

white, **Hargi/Hargai**

white, to become white, **Harkies,**

whiten, to, **Harnu**

who, kuis, kuisa, whoever

who? what? who what, someone, anyone, **Kui/Kue/Kua** (PAnat. kwi, kwo, Skt. Kas. Ka, kat/kim, OCS. Kyeto, syeto, Gr. tis, ti, Lat. quis, quid, Goth. Huas, huo, hua, who, what)

who, what (Pal) **Kui**

who, what (Lyd) **Ki**

whoever (Lyd) **Qi+k**

who, which...(Lyc): **Ti**, (Lyc) (rel. pron.) who, which, **Ti+k**, (Lyc) (indef. pron.) some/anyone, **Ti+se**, (Lyc) (indef. pron.) any(one)

wholeness, brightness, **Misriwadr**

whosoever, whatsoever, **Kuis kuis**

wick, to insert a wick, **Lappinae**

wide, (palḫis)

wide, adj. (Luv), **Duatsa**

wide, broad, **Plhi/Plhai**

wide, broad (Luv) **Plhaia**

widen, to expand, **Plhes**

widespread, to become common, to become general, **Pngrie/a**

width, **Plhasti, Plhesr/Plhesn**

width, **Plhadr/Plhan**

wide, to become wide or broad, **Palhes**

widespread, to be, **Pangariie/a**

wife, *kuwanz
wife, (Lyd) [Kana](#)
willfully, explicitly, purposely, [Inara](#)
Win, to make, [Sarazziahh](#)
wick, insert a wick, [Lapina](#)
wind, [huwanz](#)
wind, [Hoant](#) (PIE. huhent, Skt. Vant, blowing. Vata, wind. Gr. Aent, blowing. Lat. Ventus, Goth. Winds, TochA.)
wind, a direction of the wind, [Udumeni](#)
wine, [Wian](#) (Gr. oinos, foinos, Lat. vinum, vitis, vine, Arm. gini, Alb. Vene, wine)
wine, of, [Winia](#), [Wian](#), [Winiant](#) (wine deified)
wine, of wine, [Winia](#)
window, [Lutai/Luti](#)
wine, GEŠTIN,
wing, [páttar](#), [pártauwar](#)
wing, feather, [Prtaur/Prtaun](#)
wing, [Parna](#) (Lith. Sparnas, wing)
winter, to spend the winter, [Gimmantariie/a](#), [Kimantrie/a](#)
winter, [Kim](#), [Kimant](#) (Skt. Heman, Av. ziaa, Lat. Hiems, Gr. kheimon)
winter, to spend the winter, [Gimaniie/a](#), [Kimmie/a](#)
wipe, to, [fshin](#)
wipe, to, [Ans](#)
wipe, to, [hane/iss](#)
wipe, to rub, [Sarta/Sart](#), [Sartae](#), [Sarta/Srt](#)
wipe, to harvest, to reap, [Uars/Urs](#), [Wars](#), [Wawars](#) (OLat. Vorro, to wipe, Lat. Verrere, to wipe, RussCS. Vyerxu, to trash)
wish, to, [Tsartia](#)
wish, to desire, to ask for, [Wek](#) (Skt. Vas, to wish, to want, to strive after. Av. Vas, id. Gr. Ekon, voluntary)
witchcraft, sorcery, spell, [Luantsadr/Luantsan](#)
witchcraft, [Luantsesr/Luantesn](#)
with, [Kati](#)
within, among, between, [Istarninkai](#)
witness, to bear witness, [Kutruuae](#), [Kutrun/Kutruen](#) (, Skt. catvar, TochA. stwar, TochB. stwer, Gr. tetores, Arm. cork, Lat. quattuor, OIr. cetheoir, Goth. fidwor, Lith. keturi, OCS. cetyre=four)
witnessing, [Kutruadr/Kutruan](#), [Kutruesr/Kutruesn](#)
witness, to summon a witness, [Kutruah](#)
woe! [Wai](#), [Wi](#)
wolf, UR.BARRA,
woman, [Kuan](#) (Gr. gune, Skt. Janis, ge.sg. gnas, OIr. Ben, ge.sg. mna, OCS. Zena)
woman's way, in woman's fashion, [Kuanili](#)
woman (Luv): [Wana](#), [U\(a\)nat\(i\)](#)
woman, *kuwanz,
woman, MUNUS,
wood, tree, GIŠ
wood, [Taru](#)
wood (Luv), [Taru](#)
wooden beam (Luv), [Tarwi\(a\)](#)
woodpecker, [Tarumaki?](#)
wood, shaving for incense, [Luesr/Luesn](#)
wood, to turn to wood, [Tarwi\(a\)](#)
wooden item that is in a meadow, [Sisiama](#)
wool, [Hulna](#), [Hulia](#), [Hulna/I](#) (Luv) (Skt. urna, Gr. lenos, Lat. Lana, Goth. Wulla, Lith. Vilna. PIE. Hulhneh) (two

words for wool, namely *hulia* and *hulna*. Because of their formal similarity, it is likely that both are derived from a root *hul* ‘wool’, which then possibly also underlies *hulali* ‘distaff’ (q.v.) and its derivatives *hulalie/a* ‘to entwine’)

wool, strand of, (drawn out) *Hotuli*
 wool, skein of carded wool, *Kikis*
 wool, garment of carded wool, *Kisma/i*
 wool, spun, *Malkesr*
 words, speech, talk, message, *Memian*
 word, speech, thing, case, story, reason, *Utr/Utn* (Lat. Veto, to veto, MWe. Dy-wed, to say<*utneh and OIr. Aspenna, testifies<*eksuetnati.)
 word, matter, affair, INIM,
work, to do, anniya-
 work, to carry out, *Aniie/a*
 work, to carry out work, to carry out, treat, *Nie/a*
 work, task, ritual gear or garments, message, *Niat*
 work to do work (Pal) *Nie/a*
 work, to carry out, treat (Pal) *Ani*
 work out, to, *Happ*
 worry, anguish, tension, tightness, constriction, *Pitulia*
 worry, to be anxious, to worry, *Pitulie/a*, *Pitulie/a*
 worried, fearful, intimidated, *Pitulant*
 wrath, anger, fury, *Krpi*
 wrestling, *Holhul(i)a*
 write, to, *Hatrae*, *Hat*
 write, to report, to declare, to order, *Hatrae*
 write, to inscribe, engrave, carve, decree, *Kuls*

Y

yard, *Hiladr/Hilan*
 year, **MU**,
 year, *wētt->*
 year, *Wit*, *Witant* (Gr. etos, fetos, year, Lat. vetus, old, Skt. vatsara, year) \
 year, *wīz*,
 year, (Lyc), *Uhe/i*
 year, (Luv), *Usa/i*
 year, period of a year, *Wetantadr/Wetantan*
 yearly tribute, *Uhatsata*
 yearling, *Yuga*, *Yugasa*
 yellow, *hahlawanz*, *Hahlawant*
 yet, still, *Nuwa*
 yoke, plow set, *Ishaur*
 yoke, pair, *Yug/Yuga* (Skt. Yugam, Gr. ksugon, Lat. Iugam, Goth. Juk, OCS. Igo, yoke. PIE. iugom)
 you, *Tsik/Tu* (Lat. tuam) (Skt. tvam, acc. Tvam, GAv. Tuum, acc. Thsam, TochB. Tuwe, TochA. Tu, Gr. se, Dor. Tu, Lat. Tu, Goth. Thu, Lith. tu, OCS. Ty)
 you, single, *Ti/Tu*
 you, single, acc. *Ti/Di*
 you, to you, Dat. single, *Ta/Tu* (skt. te, Av. toi. Gr. toi and PIE. tue for acc., Skt/ tva, Av. thsa, Gr. se, Dor. te)
Tu, (Luv) to you)
 you (Pal) single, *Ti/Tu*
 you (Luv) single, *Ti/Tu*
 you, (Luv) single, *Unts*

you pl. (Luv), U(n)t^sa
you, pl. **Sum**, Nom. **Sumes**, **sumeis**
you, yours, **Smi/Sma/Sme**
you, to you, **Smas**
you, yourself, **Tsikila**
your, **ti/ta/te** (Gr. teos, Lat. Tuus, Lith. tavas, your, Skt. tva, Av. tha, Gr. sos, your)
your, their, **smi/sma/sme**
young man, to become a young man, **Maiantes**
young adulthood, youth, youthful vigor, **Maiantadr/Maiantan**
young man, to become a young man, become young again, **Maiantes**
young man, **Mainana**

Personal Pronouns:

-a, he, she, it
-at, he, she, it
-a-, but, and
-a-, him, her, it
-an, him, her, it
-ssi, he, she, it
-ssi-> he, she, it

-si-, him, her it
-sis,-ssi, his, her, its
-sse, -ssett, his
-ŠU, his, her
YA, my
zīk, you (singular)
zik, you
sumēs, you (plural)
-ta, you
-du->, tū, thou, you
-tta, you
-e, they
sumēs, they
-us, them
e-, kā-, kī-> this
-e-, they
-ŠU-NU, their
-KA, your
-KUNU, your
-LI-NI, our
-nnas, us
-smas, they
-SU, his
-ZU, his
-sse, he
-as, he
wēs, we

ūk, I

am-mu, I, me

-mu, me

ammuk, me

-mi-, my

-miss-, my

-kan, kom, at, by, cum, with, alongside

SA, of

-ku, whether, or

kuēz, from where

katti- with

QADU, along with

kui-, that, which, who, what

kui- imma kui-> whichever

kui- kui-> whoever, whichever, whatever

kui kui, whatever

kuit, what

kuwapi, where

taimāi-, tamāi- other

damāi-> other, another

damais, other

nūwa, still, yet

-Ca, -ya, and

nu, and

su, and, but

ta, and

Ū, and

-ma, but, and

takku, if

numbers:"

one, numeral one, Si

seven, Siptama

***ās, one**

dān, two

tēries, three

meyawes, four