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A work in progress

Etruscan labials provide a great window through which one can view and analyze Etruscan declension and conjugation patterns as they relate to Latin. The words including the labials make up a large portion of the Etruscan vocabulary. The “8” in particular is of interest, since in the use of 8RATER it appears to translate as a “B,” but as used in the verb (L. vario) it appears to be a “V.”

Etruscan 8RATER is like Sanskrit bhratar and Welsh bràthair: (From <http://www.maravot.com/Indo-European_Table.html>):

Sanskrit bhratar, Persian barâdar, Welsh bràthair, and Etruscan 8RATeR, as compared to Latin, frater-tris and Greek phrater

The Etruscan word declines, like Latin “frater”: 8RATER, 8RATRV, 8RATRVM, 8RATRVS.

Labials:

AIFAS, Ajax, hero of Trojan War (L. Aiax-acis; Gr. Named after eagle, aietos)
AFAS, Ajax, hero of Trojan War (L. Aiax-acis; Gr. Named after eagle, aietos)
AN8E, Anve, name
AVNE, Boeotian(s) (L. Aones –um)
APH, Aph, name of Etruscan fertility goddess
APHANO (APHANV), sorrow, uneasiness? (It. affano)
APRO8 (APRV8), I approve (L. approbo-are, Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Single approbō)
ARBERTORE (AR8ERTVRE), arbitrator, judge (L. arbiter-tri)
ARVFA, he plowed (L. aro-are, Ind. Imperf. 3rd Pers. Single arā́bat)
AV (AF), I carry, bear away (L. aveho-vehere, Ind. Pres, 1st Pers. Single avehō)
AVEU (AFEF), carry, bear away! (L. aveho-vehere, Imperative avehe?)
AVIA (AFIA), grandmother (L. avia-ae)
AVO (AFO), to carry, bear away (L. aveho-vehere)
AUL (AFL), lord, prince (L. aule); common Latin name (L. aulicus-a-um, of the court, princely)
AULE (AFLE), lord, prince (L. aule); common Latin name (L. aulicus-a-um, of the court, princely)
AULE (AVLE), by, from, with the lord, prince (L. aule); common Latin name (L. aulicus-a-um, of the court, princely)
AULES (AVLES), lords, princes (L. aule; 3rd Decl. Nom. Pl. -es); Latin name (L. aulicus-a-um, of the court, princely)
AULI (AFLI), to, for the lord, prince (L. aule, Dat. Single -i)
AURATUM (AFRATVM), gold, golden (L. auratus-a-um, Nom. Single. N. -um)
AV, AB (A8), I desire (L. aveo-are, Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Single aveō) or from, away from, after (L. a, ab, abs)
AV (AF)
AVA, ABA (A8A) he, she would go away (L. abeo-are, Conj. 3rd Pers. Single abeat; or Go away! Ind. Imper. 2nd Pers. abī)
AVA (AFA), she may desire (L. aveo-are, Conj. 3rd Pers. Single aveat)
AFAI, name? he would long for (L. aveo-ere, Conj. 3rdt Pers. Single aveat; I longed for, Perfect, 1st Pers. Single avuī)
AVAN (AFAN) they long for (L. aveo-ere, Ind. Pres. 3rd Pers. Pl. avent)
AVATES (A8ATES), of ancestral, of a grandfather (L. avitus-a-um, Acc. Pl. -es)
AVERAS or AVERA (A8ERAS), greedy (L. avaras-a-um)
AVEROM (A8ERVM), greedy (L. avaras-a-um, Nom. N -um)
AVETUS (AFETVS), lifetime, age (L. aevitas-atis; aetas-atis)
AVEU (AFEF), out of the way, untrodden, wandering, astray, lost (L. avius-a-um)?
AVIL (AFIL), I am plucked away, torn away (L. avello, vellere, vexi, vectum; Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Single avellō). Note: used in context “lived xxx years.”
AFILE, suitable, fit (L. habilis-e)
AVILES (AFILES), suitable, fit (L. habilis-e, 3rd Decl. Nom. pl. -es)
AVILS (AFILS), suitable, fit (L. habilis-e, 3rd Decl. Nom. pl. -es)
AFILSAE (AVILSAE), suitable, fit (L. habilis-e, 3rd Decl. Nom. pl. N.-ae?)
AVIS (AFIS), for eternities (L. aevum-in, n. a. aevus-i, m., 2nd Decl. Dat. pl. –is)
AVIM (A8IM), of the birds (L. avis-is but as 3rd Decl.Gen. pl.-um, ium, or Acc. sing. -em)
AVO (A8V), grandfather, ancestor (L. avus-i)
AVONA (A8VNA), Avona, Name, -NA suffix. From grandfather, poet. in gen. an ancestor; see RASNA, RASNAS, RASNES
A8ONAS (A8VNAS) Avonas, Name, -NA suffix. From grandfather, poet. in gen. an ancestor; see RASNA, RASNAS, RASNES
AVONES (A8VNES), Avones, Name, -NES suffix. From grandfather, poet. in gen. an ancestor: see RASNA, RASNAS, RASNES
AVRA (A8RA), greedy, f. (L. avaras-a-um)
AVRAS (A8RaS), greedy (L. avaras-a-um, Acc. Pl.-as?)
AVTAS (AFTAS), lifetime, age (L. aevitas-atis; aetas-atis)

BOI (8VI), Boii (Celts of N. Italy, L. Boii-orum)
BOIA (8VIA), Boii, place of (Celts of N. Italy, L. Boii-orum)
BOV (8V8), (Pl-area of Piacenza liver) the ox (L. bos, bovis); possibly, vow, promise to god (L. voveo, vovere, votum; It. voto, vow; Fr. vouloir, to wish)
BRINAI (8RINAI), Brinai, name; re' Brennus, Gallic chieftain who captured Rome 386 B.C.
BRATEI (FRATEI?) Bratei, name?; note ei suffix same as that of Elinei & Phersipnei.
BRATO (8RATV), to, for a thin plate of gold, gold leaf (L. bractea [brattea}-ae, Dat. Single -o)? Bush (It. fratta)?
BRATI (BRATI), Bratei, name, or bushes? (It. fratta)
BRATER (8RATER), brother (L. frater-tris)
BRATER (8RATeR), brother (L. frater-tris)
BRATRO (8RATRV), by, with the brother (L. frater-tris, Abl. Singl. -o)
BRATROM (8RATRVM), brothers (L. frater-tris, Gen. Pl. -um)
8RATROS (8RATRVS) [of] the brothers (L. frater-tris, Acc. Pl. M. -os)
BRuTOSI (BRuTOSY), Brutusi, gens

CABRO (CA8RV), I will be on guard (L. caveo, cavere, cavi, cautum, Ind. Fut. 1st Pers. sing. cā́verō)
CAF\_, unknown word
CAVE (CA8E), he, she is on guard, he, she is wary (L. caveo, cavere; Ind. Pres. 3rd Pers. Single cavet)
CAVER (CA8ER), to be on guard, be wary (L. caveo, cavere)
CAUTAS (CAVTHAS), [of] the rocks, rough, sharp rocks (L. cautes-is; Acc. Pl. -as)
CEPHES (See KEPHES), Cephes, Greek god, name
CEPHII, Cephii, name of gens.
CHIAVE (KIAFE; character is a circled-x), key, clasp, brooch (key: L. clavis-is; It. chiave; Fr. clé, clef)
CHYUS (KYFS), Chaos, boundless empty space, lower world, father of night (L. Chaos, acc. Chaos, Abl. Chao)
CHUAS (KFAS), end, close (It. chiusa; possibly, choice, alternative (Fr. Choix)
CIBA (CIFA), foods (L. cibus-i; It. cibo) (L. 2nd Decl. Pl. -a)
CIBAS (CIFAS), for, of the foods (L. cibus-I, Acc. Pl. -as; It. cibo)
CILBA (CILFA), anyone, anything (L. quilibet, quaelibet, quodibet, quidibet)
CITLAV (CITLA8), Citlo, gens? Note: the word declines: CITLV, CITLA8, CITLOP, CITLO8
CITLOV (CITLV8), Citlo, gens?
CITVES (CITFES), whichever, whoever (L. quivis, quaevis, quidvis)
CIVA (CIFA), citizens, fellow citizens (L. civis-is, 3rd Decl. N. -a)
CIVAS (CIFAS) of, for the citizens, fellow citizens (L. civis-is, Acc. Pl. -as)
CLAV (CLAF), staff, club (L. clava-ae; It. clava; clavus-i, nail,tiller, purple stripe of senators and knights)
CLAV (CLA8), staff, club (L. clava-ae; It. clava; clavus-i, nail,tiller, purple stripe of senators and knights)
CLEUSINAS (CLEFSINAS), of Clusium (adj. (Clusinus-a-um, 2nd Decl. Gen. Single -i); Livy 2.8: Lars Porsenas king Clusium (504 B.C)
CLEV (CLEF), cliff, slope, rise (L. clivus-i); key (L. clavis-is; It. chiave; Fr. clé or clef) or clavus-i, nail, tiller
CLEVA (CLEFA), of the cliffs, slopes, rise (L. clivus-i, 2nd Decl. Pl. -a); key (L. clavis-is; It. chiave; Fr. clé or clef) or clavus-i, nail, tiller
CLOVENIAS (CLVFENIAS), Clovenias, name of a person
CLOVE (CLV8E), nail (L. clavus-i, nail)
CLU (CLF), I am named (L. clueo-ire, Ind. Pres. Ist Pers. Single cluō; It. cloe, namely)
COVRO (CV8RV), Cobrus, name? or to cover, protect (L. incubo-are; It. covare; Fr. couvrir, cover, couver, brood)
CU (CF), I assemble, collect together (L. coeo, ire, Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Single coeo)
CUA (CFA) (See KUA), he may assemble, collect together (L. coeo, ire, Conj. 3rd Pers. Single coeat)
CUAL (CFAL?), of the kind, such as (L. qualis-e)
CFATIS, you shake (L. quatio, quatere; 2nd pers. Sing. quatis)
CUE (CFE), he may assemble, collect together (L. coeo, ire, Conj. 3rd Pers. Single coeat)
CULAN (CFLAN), kitchen, food, fare (L. culina-ae)
CULIS (CFLIS), hill, high ground (L. collis-is)
KULIN (KFLIN), kitchen, food, fare (L. culina-ae)
CULOCA (CFLVCA), place, to station (It. collocare) or L. coeo, ire, to collect + Luca, Tuscan town, locus
CUER (CFER), to assemble, collect together (L. coeo, ire)

DEVIO (DEVIV), to carry away or down (L. deveho-vehere)
THICU (ΘICF), by glory, grace (L. decus-oris, 2nd Decl. Abl. –o; 4th Decl. -u)

EA8, I denied? (L. eiuro and eiero-are, Ind. Perf. 1st Pers. singl. eierā́vī)
EF, I speak out, to expound (L. effor-fari, Pass. Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Single, effor)
EFA, You speak out, expound (L. effor-fari, Imper. 2nd Pers. Single effā́re)
EFAI, Bacchante (L. Euias or Euhias-adis)
EFAIS. Bacchante (L. Euias or Euhias-adis); Euan or Euhan, a name of Bacchus
EFAL, unknown word
EFIA, Efia, name? Possibly Epheseus, modern Efes, Turkey
EFAN (Image on mirror of woman) euan or euhans-antis, a Bacchalanian shout to Dionysus
EFAS, you speak out, to expound (L. effor-fari, Pass. Ind. Pres. 2nd Pers. Single effā́ris)
EFE, she will speak out, expound (L. effor-fari, Pass. Ind. Fut. efferet)
EFEREI? bury, carry out to the grave (L. effero, efferre; effio-are), name, Eferei, note "ei" suffix.
EFETI, he, she dislodges, cuts away (L. everto-everti, Ind. Pres. 3rd Pers. Single ēvertit)
EFETSOM (EFET SVM) I dislodged, cut away (L. everto-everti, Paass. Perf. 1st Pers. Single ēvertā́tus sum)
EFI, speak out, to expound (L. effor-fari), unknown word
EFIA, Efia, name? Possibly Epheseus, modern Efes, Turkey. Note “ia” suffix.
EFIS, Bacchanate L. Euias or Euhias-adis
EFISXeR, to eviscerate, to disembowel (L. eviscero-are)
EFITI, she avoids, shuns (L. evito-are, Ind. Pres. 3rd Pers. Single ēvītat)
EFITOS (EFITVS), avoided, shunned ? (L. evito-are), unknown word
EUN (EFN), Euan, name of Bacchus (L. Euan)
EIFAS (See also AIFAS) Ajax, son of Telamon, hero of Trojan War
EIFI, eternity, fate (L. aevus-i)
EPH, Eph, goddess of the earth?
EUAN (EFAN) name of Bacchus (L. Euan or Euhan, m.)
EVALTA (E8ALTA or E 8ALTA) unknown word
EFISCHO, to tear in pieces/disembowel (L. eviscero-are; It. sventrare; Fr. eventrer)
EXTAFIS, I waste away entirely, I vanish (L. extabesco-tabescere-tabui, Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Single extabesco)

F (Value “f”; only non “f” sounds follow:

FALAM, [of] the valley (L. valles [vallis]-is, Acc. Single -um = -am)
8ASIE (FASIE?) See VASIE, Fasie, name; bandage, band, girdle, girth (L. fascia-ae)
FEIFES, [of] lasting, long-lived (L. vivax-acis, Acc. Pl. M. -es)
Vel (8EL) great, worthy
FELTVNE, Veltune, Etruscan god of thunder? (Mirror D-1 he is overseeing augurs)
FELCHAINA (FELKAINA or FEL KAINA), Velchaina, Vulcan?
FELC, Velcha, town north of Rome Vulci
FELCHA (FELKA) (See also VELCES (8ELCES) VELCIA (VELCIA), Velcha, town north of Rome Vulci
FELCHE (FELKE), the Vulci, people of Velcha (L. Nom. Pl. -ae = e) an ancient Etruscan town, Velcha, modern Volci, Vulci
FELCH\_ (FELKE), Velcha, town north of Rome Vulci
FELCHES (FELKES), of, to Velcha, town north of Rome Vulci (L. Acc. Pl. -es)
FELES, skirmishers, light-armed infantry (L. veles-itis or velites)
FELI, fleece (L. vellus-eris, 2nd Decl. Gen. Single -i)
FELOS (FELVS), fleece, map (L. vellus-eris)
FELSI, Felsi, name, Velsna, modern Bologna?
FENA, you would come, arrive (L. venio, venita, veni, ventum, ind. Conj. 2nd Pers. Single veniās; It. venire)
FENE, he, she would come, arrive (L. venio, venita, veni, ventum, Conj. Pres. 3rd. Pers. Single veniat; It. venire)
FENI, he, she comes, arrives (L. venio, venita, veni, ventum, Ind. Pres. 3rd Pers. Single venit; It. venire)
FENIAS, Fenias, Venias, name (Re: L. venia-ae, grace, favour)
FETRAS, veterans, old soldiers (L. veteranus-a-um, 1st Decl Acc. pl. -as, 2nd Decl. Acc.-a)
FETURE (FETVRE), fetus, bringing forth young (L. fetura-ae, fetus-us)
FEXIES, troop, company (L. vexillum-i 2nd Decl. Dat. pl. –is), also a standard, flag
FINUM (FINVM), wine (L. vinum-i)
FIPENA, Vipinas, god Virbius, Hippolytus?, of Vipinas?; Vipinnas brother, Francois tomb?
FIPINAS (VIPINAS?), Vipinas, god Virbius, Hippolytus? -of Vipinas, Acc. Pl. -as, a gens?
FIRIIEN, Firiien, name?
FITA, life, existence (L. vita-ae)
FITE, lives, existences (L. vita-ae; -e = ae)
FOLTES (FVLTES), aspect, face, countenance (L. vultus [voltuus]-i)
FOLC (FVLC), Vulcan, god of fire? (L. Vocanus [Vulc]-i); Volci, city; Vulca of Veii sculpture of Jupiter

GERVE (GER8E) gerve, gers, unknown words
GERVIIE (GER8IIE), unknown word
GLATAU, GLATAV (bLATA8), sword (L. gladius-i; cleddau, Welsh)

HAMPHIAR (See also AMPHIAR) HAMΦIAR) Amphiaraüs, Argive warrior and seer
HAMPHES (HAMΦES), Hamphes, name?
HAM PHERIS (HAMΦERIS), hook, fish-hook, of iron (L. hamus-i + ferrum-i, iron?); possibly person's name
HEUN (HEFN) See EFEN, Bacchus, Euhan, god of wine

IANU (IANF), arcade, covered passage (L. ianus-i)
IFAN (IUAN) (Possibly Euan, name of Bacchus) or name, Evan
IFE, eternity, lifetime (L. aevum-i; aeus-i)? or he, she would assist (L. iuvo-are, iuvi, iutum; Conj. Pres. 3rd Pers. Single iuvet)
IFETSvM, avoid, to evade (L. evito-are), unknown word
IFI, eternities, lifetimes (L. aevum-I, 2nd Decl. Gen. Pl. -i; aeus-i)?
IFISCA, he, she disembowels (L. eviscero-are, Ind. Pres. 3rd Pers. Single ēviscerat)
IUSI (IFSI), to, for the law, right, court (L. ius, iuris, Dat. Single –i, iuri)
INANV8, she made void, idle, vain ( L.inanio-ire, Ind. Imperf. 3rd Pers. Single inanā́bat)
ITIV (ITIF), I went (L. ito-are, Ind. Perf. 1st Pers. Single itā́vī; itus-us, movement)
IUAN (IFAN), Euan, (L. Euan or Euhan, a name of Bacchus)
IVE (I8E), there, at that place, then, thereupon, therein, in that matter or person (L. ibi, adv.)

KABRO (KA8RV) (See CABRO), I will be on guard (L. caveo, cavere, cavi, cautum, Ind. Fut. 1st Pers. sing. cā́verō)
KEBO (KEBV), to, for, by, with food (L. cibus-i, Dat. Abl. -o; It. cibo, cibare)
KEPHES (KEΦES) (See CEPHES), Cephes, Greek god, name
KOMIAU (KVMIA8), he, she arranged (L.como-comere, Ind. Imperf. 3rd Pers. Single cōmḗbat

KONIKAU (KVNIKAF), he, she interpreted, explained dreams (L. conicio-icere, Ind. Imperf. 3rd Pers. Single cōniciḗbat)
KOTEV (KVTE8), Kotev, Koteb, name?
KROVE (KRVFE), blood, to bleed (L. cruento-are; Belarus, kryvavic, to bleed), unknown word
KUA (KFA), by which way, where, whereby, as far as (L. qua)

KUAS (KFAS), as if, just, about (L. quasi) or I shake violently, shatter (L. quasso-are; Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Single quassō)
CFATIS, you shake (L. quatio, quatere; Ind. Pres. 2nd pers. Sing. quatis)
KUELK (KFELK), whatever kind, some, any (L. qualisqumque [-cunque], qualecumque; Fr. quelque)
KUE (KFE) he, she would be able (L. queo, quire, quivi and quii, quitum; Conj. Pres. 3rd Pers. Single queat)

LARV (LARF), ghost, spectre, mask (L. larva [larua]-ae)
LARVAI (LARFAI), ghosts, spectres, masks (L. larva (larua)-ae, f., "ai" = "ae")
LATVA (LATFA), Leda, Queen of Sparta, wife of King Tyndareüs, name on mirror
LAVES (LAFES) (VF-4 context is praise) you would bathe/moisten (L. lavo, lavare, lavere, lavi, lautum ; Conj. Single 2nd Pers. Single lavēs)
LAVO (LAFV), to wash, to bathe (L. lavo, lavare)
LEACUIL (LEACFIL), Leaquil, name
LEFA (LEFA), she, he raises up, polishes (L. levo-are; Ind. Pres. 3rd Pers. Single, levat)
LEFE (LEFE), he would lift up (L. levo-are; Conj. Pres. 3rd Pers. Single levet)
LEFES (LEFES), he may lift up (L. levo-are Conj. Pres. 3nd Pers. Single levēt;)

MALAFIS, mischievous, evil-doing (L. maleficus-a-um; adv. Malefice)
MANRFA, MENRFA, MENARFA, MENERFA, Minerva, goddess of war, wisdom, arts & sciences (L. Minerva-ae),

MAUSIA) MAFSIA, MAUSIA (Mysia or Moesia)
MEVA (ME8A), she, he was bad, to mistrust (Fr. mauvais, mefier; 3rd Pers. Imperf. méfiait)
MEVE (ME8E), he mistrusts (Fr. méfier, Pres. 3rd Pers. singl. se méfie)
MORFE (MVRFE), Morpheus (L. Morpheus-eos; Abl. –e; by, with, from the god of dreams

NACUS (NAKFS), born (L. nascor-i)
NAVLIS (NAFLIS), naval, of ships (L. navalis-e; nauticus-a-um, nautical, sailors)
NAVE (NA8E), ship, boat (L. navis-is; It. nave; Fr. navire)
NAVE (NAFE), ship, boat (L. navis-is; It. nave; Fr. navire) (Phrygian spelling, XE7)
NAKUA (NAKFA), born, to be (L. nascor-i)—NAC, NAK declinations not pinned down yet.
NEU (NEF), or not, and not (L. neve or neu); Note that the Etruscan spelling follows the Old Latin form.
NIUL (NIFL), nothing (L. nihil, nil)

OFE (VFE), with the pellet, swelling (L. offa-ae, Abl. singl. -e; It. enfiare, Fr.enfier, to swell)
OFE (VFE), by, from the egg (L. ovum-I; Abl. -e)
OSUIS (VSFIS) (bony? ossuary?), os, ossis, bone; It. osso, bone; Fr. os, bone
OTAFV (VTAFV), he was at leisure, rest (L. otior-ari, 3rd Pers. Single Imperf. otiebat)
OVELI (VFELI) (area of Piacenza liver), to, for the sheep, sheep-fold (L. ovile-is, sheepfold; Dat. -i; ovillus-a-um, of sheep)
OVLIN (VFLIN), sheep, sheep-fold (L. ovile-is, sheepfold; ovillus-a-um, of sheep; –in curious.

PAEVEIS (PAEFEIS), you fear (L. paveo, (L. paveo, pavere, Conj. Pres. 2nd Pers. singl. paveās)
PAV (PAF), I fear (L. paveo, pavere, pavi; Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Single paveō)
PAVA (PAFA), he, she may fear, to quake (L. paveo, pavere; Conj. 3rd Pers. Sing. paveat; It. paura, fear; Fr. peur, dread)
PAVE (PAFE), he, she fears, quakes (L. paveo, pavere, Ind. Pres. pavet; It. paura, fear; Fr. peur, dread)
PAVO (PA8V), to fear, quake (L. paveo, pavere, Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Singl. paveō; It. paura, fear; Fr. peur, dread)
PAVOS (PAFOS), of Paphos, name (2nd Decl. Acc. pl. -os, Aphrodite's sanctuary) or of fear (L. pavor, 2nd Decl. Acc. -os
PATREVUM (PATRE8VM), of the fatherland (L. patria-ae; Acc. -am = um)
PEUB (PEF8), youth, adult male population (L. pubes-is, f.) Used at PB-4; not the conjunction of “F” and “8.”
POVE (PV8E), adult, puberty (L. pubes and puber-eris)
PEVENES (PE8eNeS), you come through, arrive (L. pervenio-venire; Ind. Pres. 2nd Pers. Sing. pervenīs; It. pervenire; Fr. parvenir)
PINAB, PINAU (PINA8), uou adorned, paint, decorate (L. pingo, pingere, pinxi, pictum; Ind. Imperf. 2nd Pers. singl. pingḗbat
PUE (PVE), after, next (It. poi; Fr. Puis; Persian, peye, after; Polish, po, after)
PUIA (PFIA), after, next (It. poi; Fr. Puis; Persian, peye, after; Polish, po, after)
PUIA (PVIA), after, next (L. post, proximus, posterus; It. poi; Fr. Puis; Persian, peye, after; Polish, po)

RAV (RAF), I ravish, rape, abduct (L. rapio, rapere, Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Single rápiō; It. rapire; Fr. ravir)
RAVA (RAFA), he, she would ravish, rape, abduct (L. rapio, rapere; Conj. 3rd Pers. Single rapiat; It. rapire; Fr. ravir)
RAVeN (RAFeN), they ravish, rape, abduct (L. rapio, rapere, Ind. Pres. 3rd Pers. Pl. rápiunt; It. rapire; Fr. ravir)
RESTEU (RESTE8), he, she rested, awaited, made a stand (L. resto-stare-stiti; Ind. Imperf. 3rd Pers. Single restā́bat)
REV (RE8), I revere or I dream (L. reveror, to revere; to dream, It. sognare; Fr. rever, Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Single rêve)
REVA (RE8A), she may revere, respect, fear (Conj. Pres. 3rd Pers. Single, revereat) or dream?
REVAR (RE8AR) to dream?, revere?
REVO (RE8V), to dream, to muse (L. sominio-are; reveror, to revere; It. sognare; Fr. rever)
RIFUN (RIFYN), unknown word, associated with river?
RIVA (RIFA), rivers (L. rivus-i, Nom. Pl. N. -a; It. rio; Fr. rivière)
ROBARAS (RV8ARAS) (an area of Piacenza liver), of the oaks, hardwoods, resolve, vigor (L. rubur-oris; Fr. rouvre, oak)
ROBRIS (RV8RIS), the oak, hardwood (L. rubor-oris, Gen. Single -is; Fr. rouvre, oak)
RVSIFEM, unknown word
ROVATO (RV8ATV), of the bramble (L. rubeta-orum, 2nd Decl. Dat. singl. -o; It. roveto; Fr. ronce)
RUFA (RVFA), reds, rudies (L. rufus-a-um, 2nd Decl. Gen. Pl. -a? ; It. rosso; Fr. rouge, roux, rousse)
RUFAS (RVFAS), red, rudy (L. rufus-a-um, 2nd Decl. Gen. Single -us = -as? ; It. rosso; Fr. rouge, roux, rousse)
RUV (RF8) (area of Piacenza liver), Robigo, Rub, deity against mildew (L. Robigo [Rub]-in)
RUV (RV8) Robigo, Rub, deity against mildew (L. Robigo [Rub]-in)
ROUBI (RVF8I), Robigo, Rub, deity against mildew (L. Robigo [Rub]-in; Gen. Single -i)

SABELeS (SA8ELeS), Sabines, to, for, by, from the Sabelli, people of northern Italy (L. Sabelli-orum, Dat., Acc. -is)
SABO (SA8V), to, for, by, from sand used as ballast (L.saburra-ae [f] Dat. Acc. -o)
SAVO (SA8V), rage, to be furious (L. saevio-ire)? Note this word should be SABO; if spelled with a “u” it would be SA8F.
SACEU (SACE8), by, with, from the sack (L. sacculus-I, Abl. -u?; Welsh, sach-au; It. sacco; Fr. sac)
SAV (SAF), I kiss, to (L. savior-ari, Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Single sā́vior)
SAKREO (SAKREV), for, the consecrated/sanctuary (L. sacer-cra-crum; sacrarium-I, 2nd Decl. Dat. Singl. -o; It. sacrario, m.)
SAKREU (SAKRE8), I sacrificed (L. sacro-are, Ind. Imperf. 1st Pers. singl. sacrā́bam; sacrifice, sacrificium-i;
SELUR (SELFR), cellar, store-room (L. cellarius-a-um; It. cantina; Fr. cellier)?
SELVA (SELFA) (areas of Piacenza liver) she, he would save (L. salveo-are; Conj. Pres. 3rd Pers. Single salveat; It. salvare; Fr. sauver)
SEREB. SEREU (SERE8), he joined, join, to connect together (L. sero-serere, serui; Ind. Imperf. 3rd Pers. singl. serḗbat). Note: the -E8 suffix provides a good argument for the “-E8” = “-EB.”
SeVERA (SeFERA) ("K" – list of regents; See SV8ERA) Note: This is probably Se FERA: himself, herself, itself (L. se, sese; It. si; Fr. se) wild, uncultivated, uncivilized (L. ferus-a-um; -a N. Pl.)SU (SF), I sew, stitch, join (L. suo, suere, sui, sutum)
SU (SF), his, its (L. suo, sua; It. sua, suo; Fr. soi)
SUA (SFA), he would join together (L. suo, suere, sui, sutum, Conj. Pres. 3rd Pers. Single suat) or “his, its, L. sua)
SUBA (SVBA), he, she would suffer, undergo (L. subeo-ire-li, Conj. 3rd Pers. Single subeat; It. subire; Fr. subir)
SUE (SFE), he, she sews, stitchs, joins (L. suo, suere, sui, sutum; Ind. Pres. 3rd Pers. Single suit)
SUEITUS (SFEITVS), Sueitus, Torce Fel, name of haruspex
SUEM (SFEM), we are accustomed (L. suemus, pl. as from sueo)
SUEM (SFEM, we sew, stitch, join (L. suo, suere, sui, sutum; Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Pl. súimus)
SUIS (SFIS), you stitch, join (L. suo, suere, sui, sutum; Ind. Pres. 2nd Pers. Single suis)
SULA (SFLA), Sulla, name? (L. sullus-a, a swine)
SUVERA (SV8ERA), Suvera, name

TABLE (TA8LE), by the table (L. tabella-ae, 3rd Decl. Abl. -e; It. tabella, list, tavola, table; Fr. table)
TAUBE (TAF8E) the straight war-trumpet of the Romans ( L. tuba-ae, 3rd Decl. Abl. singl. -e)
TAFOS (TAFVS), Tafos, name, Taphos?
TEB (TE8), I owe (L. debeo-ere; It. devere; Fr. devoir)
TEBE (TE8E), he, she owes (L. debeo-ere, Ind. Pres.3rd Pers. Single dēbet; It. devere; Fr. devoir)
TEU (TEF) to, for, or by, from god (L. deus, divus, di, divi, dea, diva; bl. Dat. deo; It. dio, dia; Fr. dieu, dieux, deese)
TEIVA (TEIFA), goddess (L. dea, diva)
TEUS (TEFS), god (L. deus, divus, di, divi, dea, diva; It. dio, dia; Fr. dieu, dieux, deese)
TEVE (TE8E), he owes (L. debeo –ere-ui-itum, Ind. Pres. 3rd Pers. singl. dēbet)
TEVeNS (TE8eNS), divine (L. dius-a-um; adj. divinus-a-um)
TEVRA (TE8RA), she carried down, away(L. deveho-vehere; Ind. Pluperfect 3rd Pers. Single dēvḗxerat)
TEVRI (TE8RI), I carried away or down (L. deveho-vehere, Ind. Perf. 1st Pers. Singl. dēvēxī)
TIVI (TIFI), god-like, divine (L. divus-a-um; Gen. Single -i)
TOFE (TVFE?), tufa (L. tofus [tophus]-i, m., 2nd Decl. Acc. pl. -a ; It. m. tufo)
TRUE (TRFE), (L. Trous, Trois, Troicus, adj. Trojan)?
TREV (TRE8), I divided out, assigned, granted, ascribed (L. tribuo-uere-ui-utum, Ind.. Pres. 1st Pers. singl. tribuō)
TREBE (TRE8E) truce (It. tregua; Fr. trêve); or she, he will divide out (L. tribuo-uere-ui-utum, Ind. Fut. 3rd Pers. singl. tribuet)
TREVIPER (TRE8IPER), Treviper, a devil with snakes, Tuchulcha (L. vipera-ae; It. vipera; Fr. vipère)
TREB (TRE8), I divide out, assign, grant, ascribe (L. tribuo-uere-ui-utum; Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Singl. tribuō)
TREBUB (TRE8V8), he divided out, assigned, granted, ascribed (L. tribuo-uere-ui-utum, Ind. Imperf. 3rd Pers. singl. tribuḗbat)
TRIB (TRI8), tribe (L. tribus-us; It. tribu; Fr. tribu)
TRIBO (TRI8V), of, by, from, for the tribe (L. tribus-us; Dat. Abl. -o; It. tribu; Fr. tribu)
TROINVI) (TRVINFI), Troinvi, Trojans? (L. Troianus-a-um; Gen. Single -i; Trous, Troius, Troicus; Troas-ados)
TUE (TFE), two (L. duo-ae-o; f. Nom. –ae; It. due; Fr. deux; Welsh, dau, dwy; Gr. Dyo; Persian, do)
TUE (TVE) two (L. duo-ae-o, f. Nom. –ae; It. due; Fr. deux; Welsh, dau, dwy; Gr. Dyo; Persian, do)
TURI (TFRI), to the towers (L. turris-is; Dat. -i?)

UTAS (FTYN), name, Utin, Odin? Phrygian word
UVE (F8E), a bunch of grapes, meton., vine; transf. a cluster (L. uva-ae; Pl. –ae = e; It. uva)

VA (8A), she goes (It. 3rd person Indic. Pres. of andare, to go, va; Fr. 3rd person pres. of aller, to go, va)
FA, unknown word
VACA (8ACA), cow (L. vaccae-ae; It. vacca; Fr. vache)
VACE (8ACE), cows (L. vaccae-ae; Nom. Pl. -ae = e; It. vacca; Fr. vache)
VACI (8ACI), of the cow (L. vaccae-ae; Gen. Single -I; It. vacca; Fr. vache)
VAGE (8AbE), aimlessly/dispersedly (L. adv. vage)
 VAGIA (8AbIA), name, Vagia? Note "ia" suffix.
VAGO (VAbV), I wander, to ramble (L. vagor-ari; It. vagare; Fr. divaguer)?
VAKOS (VAKVS) Baccus?
VAL (8AL), valley (L. valles-is; It. valle; Fr. val)
VALAS (8ALAS), valley (L. valles-is; It. valle; Fr. val)
VALES (8ALES), valley (L. valles-is; It. valle; Fr. val)
VAMERIAS (8AMERIAS), name Vamerias Pomperias
VANOSE (8ANVSE), empty (L. vannus-a-um; It. vano, room, vain; Fr. vain, vain)
VAR (8AR), I vary (L. vario-are, Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Single variō; It. variare, Fr. varier; Sanskrit, vihara)
VARRAN (8ARRAN), they would change (L. vario-are; Conj. Pres. 3rd. Pers. Pl. variant)
VARAR (VARAR), vary (L. vario-are; It. variare, Fr. varier; Sanskrit, vihara)
VAS (8AS), vase, vessel (L. vas, vasis; It. vaso; Fr. Vase; Polish, wazon; Albanian, guazo)
VASE (8ASE) vase, vessel (L. vas, vasis, Gen. Single -i; It. vaso; Fr. Vase; Polish, wazon;
Albanian, guazo)
VASEI (8ASEI), vases, vessels (L. vas, vasis, Nom. Pl. -ae = ei; It. vaso; Fr. Vase; Polish, wazon; Albanian, guazo)
VASTI (8ASTI), fasti, list of legal days (L. fasti-orum; It. fasto, Fr. faste, pomp, display) Note: used in context of announcement of the fasti.
VASTIA (8ASTIA), Fastia, Bastia, name
VATE (8ATE), by, from the prophet, bard (L. vates-is, Abl. -e)
VAVE (8AFE), artfully, craftily (L. adv. vafre)
VE (8E), you, to you? (It. ve, vi) L. enclit., ve, or, or perhaps
VEI (8EI), Veii, town
VEII (8EII), Veii, town
VEIA (8EIA), Veii, people of Veii?
VEIO (8EIV), by the way, path, road (L. via-ae, 2nd Decl. Abl. -o; It. via; Fr. voi)
VEKI (8EKI), he excited, stirred up (L. vegeo-ere, 3rd Pers. Single Perf. veguit)
VEITU (8EITV), blessed (L. beo-are, to bless; beatus-a-um, blessed; It. beato; Fr. béni)
VELCES (8ELCES) people of Velcha,-Nom. Pl. -es? town of Campania
VELCIA (8ELCIA), Velcha, town of Campania N. Pl. –ia? Note “ia” suffix denotes noun, proper name.
VELE (8ELE), light-armed infantry, skirmishers (L. veles-itis, m. usually plur. Velites; 3rd Decl. Abl. -e)
VELERE (8ELERE), gens name? See also 8eLERE, 8eLEREI, 8ELEReS, 8ELERI.
VELeS (8ELeS), infantry, skirmishers (L. veles-itis, velites)
VELI (8ELI) unknown word
VELIC (8ELIC), I criticize, pluck, taunt (L. vellico-are, Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Single vellicō)
VELOS (FELVS), fleece, skin, hide (L. Vellus-eris)
VELSiNI (8ELSiNI), of the person of Felsina; Gen. Single -i (later called Bologna, after the Boii invaders);
VELTIA, Veltia, name?
VEN (FEN), I arrive, come  (L. venio, venire, Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Single venio; It. venire; Fr. venir)
VENE (FENE) J19-4 FUNE?-2nd "F" upside down; he will come, arrive (L. venio, venire, Ind. Fut. veniet; It. venire; Fr. venir)
VeNER (8eNER), come, to arrive (L. venio, venire; It. venire; Fr. venir)
VeNES (8ENES), you come, you arrive (L. venio, venire, Ind. Pres. 2nd Pers. Single venīs; It. venire; Fr. venir)
VeNESI (8eNESI), Veneti? A people in northwestern Italy (who founded Venice)
VNIA (FNIA), grace, favour, forgiveness (L. venia-ae); Note: This may be UNIA, “F” with another consonant may be the vowel, “u.” The goddess Uni, Unia (L. Juno) is spelled: Etr. VNI, VNIA.
VENO (8ENV), to come, to arrive (L. venio, venire; It. venire; Fr. venir)
VeNO (8eNV), to come, to arrive (L. venio, venire; It. venire; Fr. venir)
VENUS (8ENVS) (see to come; Phersipnei). Note that this word is probably a noun with its –os suffix and it appears on a mirror CBH-1 as well as the Tavola Eugubine text Q152.
VER (8ER), Spring (L. ver, veris; It. primavera)
VERI (8ERI), to, for Spring (L. ver, veris, Dat. Single –i; It. primavera)
VERIER (8ERIER), to be afraid, to fear, have respect for (L. vereor-eri-itus, fear; It. venarare; Fr. véneré, revere)
VeRONIA (8eRVNIA), Veronia, place. Note “ia” suffix denotes proper name.
VERTO (8ERTV), to turn, to turn around, up (L. verto [vorto]-vertere, verti; It. voltare; Fr. reverser)
VES (8ES), I eat, (L. vescor-i; ingere-gerere-; Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. single vēscor) Sanskrit, ghas, ghasti, to devour)
VESI (8ESI), consuming (L. vescus-a-um, vesci, nom. pl. -i) Sanskrit, ghas, ghasti, to devour)
VESNE (8ESNE), Fescennia-ae (town in Etruria famous for verse dialogues)
VESNA (8ESNA), Fescennia-ae (town in Etruria famous for verse dialogues) Note: “NE,” “NA” suffix, people’s names, such as RASNA, RASNE, Etruscans.
VETA (8ETA), he forbids (L. veto (voto) votare, vetitum, Ind. Pres. 3rd Pers. singl. vetat). Note 3rd Pers. Single drops final consonant in Latin shift.
VETES (8ETES), you would veto, forbid (L. veto [voto] votare, vetitum; Conj. Pres. 2nd Pers. Vetēs; It. veto, Fr. veto, veto)
VETO (8ETV), I, to veto, to forbid (L. veto [voto] votare, vetitum; It. veto, Fr. veto, veto)
VI (8I), to you? (It. ve, vi)
VIA (8IA) (part of 8IATV?), way, path, road (L. via-ae; It. via; Fr. voie)
VIAS (8IAS), [to] the ways, paths, roads (L. via-ae, Acc. Pl. -as; It. via; Fr. voie)
VIE (8IE), life, existence (L. vita; It. vita; Fr. vie)
VIKiLA (8IKiLA), villages (L. viculus-I, Nom. Pl. -a; It. villaggio; Fr. ville)
VIKiLAS (8IKiLAS), [to] the villages (L. viculus-i, Acc. Pl. -as; It. villaggio; Fr. ville)
VIKTO (8IKTV), to, for the livelihood, nourishment (L. victus-us, 2nd Decl. Dat. & Abl. -o; It. viveri; Fr. victuailles)
VILiK (8ILiK) (See FILiK), overseer, bailiff, steward of an estate (L. vilicus-i)
VIN (FIN), wine, vinyard (L. vinum-i, wine; It. vino, Fr. vin; Welsh, gwin; Serb, vino; Polish, vino)
VINA (FINA), wines, vinyards (L. vinum-i, Nom. Pl. -a; It. vino, Fr. vin; Welsh, gwin; Serb, vino; Polish, vino)
VINEI (8INEI), Vinei, name. Note: “ei” suffix suggests name, such as Helen of Troy’s name: ELINAI, ELINEI, and the Muse, MVSEI.
VINO (8INV), by the vinyard, wine (L. vinum-i, Abl. Single -o)
VINUM (8INVM), wine, vinyard (L. vinum-i, wine; It. vino, Fr. vin; Welsh, gwin; Serb, vino; Polish, vino)
VIPER (8IPER) (part of Tri Viper) viper, snake (L. viper-ae; It. vipera; Fr. vipère)
VIPINAS (FIPINAS) (See FIPINA, FIPINAS), Vipinas, god Virbius, Hippolytus?
VIR (8IR), man (L. vir, viri; It. verile, Fr. veril, veril; Welsh, gwr; Persian, viro, Sanskrit, vira)
VIRI (BIRI), to, for the man (L. vir, viri, Dat. Single -i; It. verile, Fr. veril, veril; Welsh, gwr; Persian, viro, Sanskrit, vira)
VIRA (8IRA) he, she would be vigorous, healthy, fresh (L. vireo-ere; Conj. Pres. 3rd Pers. Single vireat; men vir, viri -a)
VIRIN (8IRIN), vigorous, to be healthy, fresh (L. vireo-ere; Ind. Pres. 3rd pers. pl. virent)
VIRIR, to be vigorous, healthy, fresh (L. vireo-ere)
VISE, he, she will look at, visit, see (L. visio, visere, visi, visum, Fut. 3rd Pers. singl. viset)
VISES (8ISES), you look at, visit (L. visio, visere, visi, visum, Ind. Pres. 2nd Pers. Single visīs; It. visione, vision; Fr. viser)
VISIO (8ISIV), look at, to visit, see (L. visio, visere, visi, visum; It. visione, vision; Fr. viser, to sight)
VITA, life (L. vita-ae, Nom. Single -a)
VO (8V), I devour, eat greedily (L. voro-are, Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Singl. vorō; It. divorare, Fr. dévorer; Welsh, difa)
VOLaN (8VLaN), they ordain (L. volo, velle, volui, Ind. Pres. 3rd Pers. Pl. volant)
VOLS (FVLS), you ordain (L. volo, velle, volui, Ind. Pres. 2nd Pers. single vis, volas)
VOLUM (8VLVM), of the volume (L. volumen-inis, 2nd Decl. 1st Pers. Single. Gen. –um); It. volume; Fr. volume)
VORE (8VRE), you would devour, eat greedily (L. voro-are, Con. 2nd Pers. Single voret;It. divorare;Fr. dévorer; Welsh, difa)
VOROS (8VRVS), Voros, Boros, name?; the north wind: (L. Boreas-ae)
VOS (8VS), you, plural? (L. vos, 2nd person, pl.; Fr. vous)
VOSLE (8VSLE), Vosle, Fiesole, ancient Florence?
VOSO (8VSV), by, with the grave, pit, fosse? (L. fossa-ae; Abl. Single -o?; It. fosse; Fr. fosse)
VOST (8VST), stock, trunk, shaft (L. fossa-ae; It. fusto; Fr. fut; Sanskrit, yasti)
VOT, unknown word
VOTO (8VTV), to vow, promise to a god (L. voveo, vovere, votum; It. voto, vow; Fr. vouloir, to wish)
VOV (8V8) (Pl-area of Piacenza liver) See BV8, I vow, promise to a god (L. voveo, vovere, votum; Ind. Pres. 1st Pers. Single voveō It. voto, vow; Fr. vouloir, to wish)
VOVO (8V8V), to vow, promise to a god (L. voveo, vovere, votum; It. voto, vow; Fr. vouloir, to wish)
VR (8R), to rub (L. frio-ere, frī́re; It. frizionare; Fr. frotter)
VRA (8RA), he, she would rub (L. frio-ere; Conj. Pres. 3rd Pers. Single friat; It. frizionare; Fr. frotter)
VRE (8RE), he, she will rub (L. frio-ere, Ind. Fut. 3rd Pers. Single friet; It. frizionare; Fr. frotter)
VT, as when, while, namely that, in order that (L. ut, uti)

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**Φ**