Indo-European Table with Slavic, Baltic, Greek, Latin, Tocharian, Anatolian, Gaelic, Latin, Italian, French & Etruscan
10.12.11 Etruscan etymological relationships to other Indo-European languages; Proto-Indo-European (PIE):

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ETRUSCAN PHRASES

Etruscan_Phrases
Indo-European Table 1, Part 7
by Mel Copeland
(from a work published in 1981)

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Table 1 Index
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Table 1, Section 1C: Indo-European words as they relate to Etruscan. Notes: *Armenian W = West Armenian; E = East Armenian.

Sanskrit	Avestan & Armenian*	Slavic, Baltic, Romanian	Greek & Albanian	Latin	other	English	Etruscan
prI, prINAti, prINIte, prIyate, to please, gladden, rejoice, delight in, wish to please or propitiate; dakS, dakSati, -te, to satisfy, please, be able or strong; chad & chand, chantti, chandati, chadayati (te), to seem, appear, please	xosnud kardan, xosâyand kardan, to please; pasand âmadan, movâfeqat kardan, sâxtâr sodan, to agree (Persian)	podobac sie, prosze, sprawiac przyjemnosc, zadowalac, please (Polish) PLAC, I am pleased (Romanian)	ikanopoio, prosfero, please; eycharistos, please, be agreeable (Greek) lutem, kënaq, dëshiroj, pëlqej, dua, to please (Albanian)	placeo-ere-ui and itus, um, itum	plesio, to please; boddhaus, adj. pleased; boddhau, to please: boddio, to please, satisfy, gratify, humor; rhyng bodd, to please; ddig, adj. contented, pleased (Welsh) placere (Italian) plaire (French)	to please, be agreeable	plak, Script Q351
carpaTa, adj., flat; prastIrNa, adj., spread, extended, flat	paxt, hamvâr, adj., flat; hamvâr, jolge [n], flat (Persian)	bez gazu, bez powietrza, matowy, miezkanie, nizina, plaski, plasko, plaskowinik, plaszczyzna, przebicie detki, wyladowany, zwietrzaly, flat (Polish) PLAN(u), flat- u was used for old Romanian (Romanian)	epipedos, diamerisma, flat (Greek) faque, anë e rrafshët [n], i rrafshet, plan, adj. (Albanian)	planus-a-um, even, flat	fflat, adj., flat (Welsh) plano, adj. (Italian) plat, adj. (French)	flat [<ON flatr]	plano (PLANV) Script N87 planes, Script N469, N505
mud, modate, be glad or merry, rejoice, agree to,					curo, to beat, strike, knock, rap,		

approve of, applaud, permit; man, manyate, -ti, manute, to think, believe, esteem, honour, approve sādhukāra, exclamation well done, applause; sādhudhvani, the sound of applause	âfarin goftan, sotudan, kaf zadan, applaud [n]e'tesâb [n], zadan, barxord kardan, sâyidan, to strike (Persian)	klaskac, oklaski, poklepac, clap; bic, strajk, struck, uderzac, walic, zapalic, strike (Polish) APLAUD, applaud (Romanian)	cheirokroto, applaud; chtypo, apergo, chtypima, apergia, strike (Greek) duartrokas [dikë], aprovoj, applaud (Albanian)	plaudo [plodo] plaudere, plausi, plausum	bang, clap; curo dwylo, to clap, applaud; cymeradwyo, to approve, recommend, commend, applaud (Welsh) applaudire (Italian) applaudir, [3rd pers. pl. applaudissent] applaudissent (French)	to strike, bet, applaud	plato (PLATV) Script N139 plotin, plutin (PLVTIN), Script Z1265 (verb, 3rd pers. pl)
bharita, adj., filled, full of; ApIta, adj., turgid, swelled, full	por, anbâste, abriz; âbestan, bârdâr, adj. pregnant; basand, pâyân yâfte, adj. anjâm dâdan, to be complete; xosnudi, satisfaction [n] (Persian) _akka, (Yagnobian); d.ak (Pushtu)	całkowicie, completny, pelnia, pelny, w pelni, full (Polish) PLIN, full (Romanian)	pliris, gematos, full; egkyos, pregnant (Greek) i mbushur, i gjithë, maksimal, i plotë mishtak, e gjerë (rrobë), i nginjur, i rrumbullt, i thëthirë, plot, tërë, adv. (Albanian)	plenus-a-um	cyflawn, adj. complete, entire, full; diwall, adj., satisfied, full, perfect; fflwch, adj. full, llawn-ion, adj. full, flush, replete, pregnant (Welsh) pleno, adj. (Italian) plein, adj. (French) suwai, to fill (Hittite)	full [<OE full], full of, pregnant	plenas, Script R-8, R107
x	x	PLÂNG, I mourn. I cry (Romanian)	x	pluo, pluere	plangere (Italian) pleurer (French)	weep over, mourn	plio (PLIV), Script K45
atyalpa, hrasvaka, adj. very little; dahra, the same, {daharam} adv., little	andak, kam, candi, adj. few (Persian)	kilka, kilkoro, kilku, mało, niewiele, niewielu, few (Polish)	ligoi, liga, few; mikros, ligos, little (Greek) pak, i pakët, adj. few; pakicë, few [n] (Albanian)	pauci	nemor, adj. few; anami, adj. infrequent, rare, few; prin-ion, adj. bare, scarce; ychydig, few, little (Welsh) poco, po, little after(Italian); peu [m] few, little (French)	few?	po, pu (PV), Script Q452, Q534, Q661, Q683, Q726, Q737, Q847, Q854
ataūrdhvam, anvak, afterwards; satIna, truly, really; itthA, adv., right, well, really, truly, indeed, even	berâsti, adv. truly (Persian)	nastepnie, po pewnym czasie, potem, posniej, afterwards (Polish) APOI, afterwards, then (Romanian)	tote, loipon, then; pragmatika, really; katopi(n), afterwards (Greek) megjithë, pas, në lidhje me, prapa, në stilin e, sipas, për, prep.; mbasi, pasi, conj. after (Albanian)	poi, really! truly! tum, tunc, then; verus -a-um, true, real	gwedi, wedi, wedi hynny, adv. afterwards (Welsh) poi, adv. after, afterwards, then; verita [f] truth (Italian) puis, après, adv. after, afterwards, then; vérité [f], truth (French)	afterwards, then, after, on, next; truly! really!; verasity	poe, pue (PVE), Script N194, poia, puia (PVIA), Script TC144, AT-15, AJ-3, Z1780
atyalpa, hrasvaka, adj. very little; dahra, the same, {daharam} adv., little	andak, kam, candi, adj. few (Persian)	kilka, kilkoro, kilku, mało, niewiele, niewielu, few (Polish) PUȚIN, few (Romanian)	ligoi, liga, few; mikros, ligos, little (Greek) pak, i pakët, adj. few; pakicë, few [n] (Albanian)	pauci, few; puga (pyga)-ae [f] the rump, buttocks; pugio-onis [m], dirk, dagger	nemor, adj. few; anami, adj. infrequent, rare, few; prin-ion, adj. bare, scarce; ychydig, few, little (Welsh) poggiare, vt. to lay, rest; vt. to rest upon, move; pochi [m], pl. few [people] (Italian); peu [m] few, little (French)	few?	poci (PVCI), Script N533, N615
							polesi (pvlesi),

x	x	x	x	puellus-i, a little boy	x	young boy / cherub	MS21 polem (PVLEM) L10, L58 (2nd decl acc. sing.)
vivAda [m], quarrel, contest, dispute; vad, vadati, -te, to speak, raise the voice, sing, sound, discuss, dispute or quarrel about; sImAvAda [m], dispute over boundaries	bahs kardan, goftogu kardan, peykâr kardan; bahs, uskâr, [n], bahs kardan, to dispute; (Persian)	argument, dyskusja, spor, argument; polemika, spor, controversy (Polish) POLEMICĂ, polemic (Romanian)	amfisbitisi, dichognomia, polemos controversy; epicheirima, argument; (Greek) debat, polemikë, controversy [n] (Albanian)	controversiae-arum; arguo uere-ui-utum, to put in a clear light, declare, prove	dadi-euon-au [f], debate, dialog, doubt, plea, controversy, argument, polemic (Welsh) polemica [f] (Italian); polémique [f] (French)	argument, debate [<OFr. debattre] controversy [<Lat. controversus-a um], polemic	polomk (PVLVMiK), Script Au68, POLOMiKU (PVLVMiKF) Au99
māṃsa, flesh, meat, also said of flesh, pulp of fruit	x	PULPE, legs (Romanian)	malaki, ousia, pulp (Greek)	pulpa-ae	polpa (Italian) pulpe (French)	flesh, pulp	pulpe (PVLPE) Script R22, R79
x	x	x	x	x	x	Pollux, brother of Helen of Troy, one of the Dioscuri	Poltucei (PVLTVCEI) Script DA-3
jaitrayAtrA [f], triumphal procession; yAtrotsava [m], festive procession; khalūrikā, a parade, place for military exercise	reze [n], reze raftan, to parade (Persian)	pochod, procesja, procession; defilowac, parada, paradowac, pokaz, popis, rewia (Polish)	parelasi, kamno, parade (Greek) ekspozim, paradë, demonstrim, parakalim, shfaqje parade [n] (Albanian)	pompa-ae [f] a solemn procession, retinue, parade	gwychder-au [m], splendor, pomp; rhialtwch [m], pomp, festivity; rhwysg [m], sway, pomp, fling (Welsh) pompa [f], pomp; eria, suffix, place where made (Italian) pompe [f] (French)	name, Pomperias? pomp? parade [<Lat. paro-are, to prepare]?	Pomperias (PVMPERIAS), Script Q10
x	x	x	x	Pompeius or Pompeius a-um, name of Roman gens; Pompeii-orum [m] town	x	name, Pompeius	Pompoi (PVMPVI), Script TC90 (2nd decl. nom. pl?)
kShip, kShipaami, I put	raketin (Kurdish) gozâstan, gozârdan, nahâdan, to put (Persian)	polo"ziti, polagati prostirati, lay (Serbo-Croatian) klasc, przedstawic, put, stawiac, put, (Polish) pakladac, v. imp., paklasci, v. perf.; klasci, v. imp. laeint, to place; statinet, to set, det, to place (Belarus) PUNE, to put, he/she put (Romanian)	bazo, theto, to put (Greek) hedh, flak, jap, vërvit, to throw; vë, to place; vendos, to put (Albanian)	pono, ponere, posui, positum [postum]; to prostrate prosteno -sternere stravi -stratum, to cast down, debase, overthrow, destroy]	dodi, to put, place, lay, give; gosod, to put, place, set, lay, fix, mount, locate, affix, attach, let, appoint, assign; rhoi (rhoddi), to give, bestow, yield, confer, grant, impart, put, ascribe (Welsh) posare, porre, vt.: pongo, poni, pone, to put, place, suppose (Italian) poser, to put (French) ciciciti, cetu (Lycian) zazati, he puts (Lycian) kikki, te, to put (Hittite)	to put [>ME putten], place [<Gk. plateia (hodos), broad (street)], set [<OE settan], lay [<OE lecgan], prostrate	pone (pvne), Script N-1, N100, N112, N123, N160, N206, N341, N553, Q127, Q152, Q202, Q209, Q893, R56, R278, R370, R542, R619 pones (pvnes), Script Q209, Q906, R633 poni (pvni), Script N21, N63, N216, N280, N333, N444, N483, N522, N582, N624, N660, N725, Q74, Q194, Q273, Q311, R278, R314, R325, R394, R437, R447
				puniceus-a-um,	glasgoch, adj.		

dhūmala, smoke-colored, purple	banafs, arqavâni, adj., [n], purple (Persian)	purpura, purpurowy, purple (Polish)	porphura, a shellfish yielding a purple dye (Greek) ngjyrë vjollcë, post i kardinalit, purple [n] (Albanian)	purple, red; Punicus [Poeni-orum] [m] pl. the Carthaginians; Punicus, Poeniceus-a-um, Punic, Carthaginian	purple; porffor, adj. purple (Welsh) porpora [f], purple (Italian) pourpre, adj. purple (French)	Carthaginians? purple [<Gk. pophura]?	ponig (PVNIb), Script N160
x	x	PUNTE, footbridge (Romanian)	deti i zi [gjeog.], Black Sea; det, sea [n] (Albanian)	Pontus-i [m]; pons, pontis, bridge	x	the Pontus? Black Sea?; bridge	pontis (PVNTIS), Script Q286, Q320
brahma [m], priest; purodhas [m], appointed priest, house-priest of a king	kâhen, kesis, mobad, priest (Persian)	duchowny, ksiadz, priest (Polish) POPa, priest (Romanian)	papas, iereas, priest (Greek) klerik, prift, uratë [fet.], (Albanian)	popa-ae	offeiriad [m], priest, clergyman, clergy, presbyter; periglor-ion-ad [m], priest, incumbent (Welsh) prete [m], (Italian) prêtre [m], (French)	priest [<Gk. presbuteros, elder], junior priest; cleric [<Lat. clericus; <Gk. klerikos, of inheritance]	pop (PVP), Script Q460, Q776, Q737, Q745, Q754, Q837, R13, R72
jana [m], creature, man, person, tribe, race, nation; kAJci, trigarta, coDa, pANDya, pulinda [m], of a people; , janapada, a community, people, nation; rāṣṭra, nation	mardom, xisân, bastegân, people [n]; mellat, kesvar, pâdarm [n], nation (Persian)	ludzie, narod, people; narod, nation (Polish) POPORUL, the people (Romanian)	kosmos, laos, anthropoi, people ethnos, laos, nation (Greek) popull, kombësi, gjinde, njerëzi, banorë, njerëz, familje, popullsi, të afërm, shërbëtore, people [n]; populloj, to populate; komb, fis [bised.], popull, vend, shtet, nation [n] (Albanian)	populus-i, [m]	gwerin-oed, men, people, folk, peasantry, populace, democracy, crew; pobl (pobol) - oedd [f], people, folk, folks (Welsh) popolo, m. (Italian) populo, populace, m. (French)	a people, a nation [<Lat. natio-onis [f]], folk [<OE folc], state [<Lat. status-us [m], condition]	popla (POPvLA), Script XA-22 popolo (PVPvLV), Script N11, N41, N404 popolom (PVPvLVM), Script N100
aṃsalá, next	digar, sepas, âyande, adj., sepas, adv., next (Persian)	dalej, napastnik, naprzod, postepowy, przedni, przeslac, wyslac, forward; najblizszy, nastepnie, nastepny, obok, sasiedni, tuz przy, next (Polish)	apostello, diabibazo, bros, forward; epomenos, prosechis, next (Greek) në krye, para, përpara, forward, adv.; pranë, pasues, vijues, tjetër, next (Albanian)	ulterior, ulturius, further; deinceps, deinde, postea, adv., next	cyfnesaf, adj. next, nearest; cyfnesaf-iaid cyfneseifiaid [m], next of kin, kinsman; agos-(nesed, nes, nesaf), adj. near, approximate, close, imminent, proximate (Welsh) porro, (Italian) prochain, autre, additionnel (French)	forward, further? next [<OE neahst]? (probably purify, see PVR)	por (PVR), Script ZB-1, Z834; N294, G30
zudhyati, -te, vi; amalīkṛ, to purify; kṣālayati, to wash, wash off; purify, cleanse, clean	frasnâdhayen, to clean (Avestan) pâk, pâkize, adj., clean; pâludan, pâk kardan, pâkize kardan, to purify pâlâyes [n], pâk kardan, tohi kardan, to purge (Persian)	czyscic, oczyscic, purify (Polish) skistint, to purify (Baltic-Sudovian) PUR, pure, PURIFIC, I (Romanian)	katharizo, exagnizoto to purify; exolothrevo, to purge (Greek) pastroj, to purge; i dëlirë, adj. pure (Albanian)	purgo-are, to clean, purify; pūrgā□mus, 1st pers. pl. pūrgámus purus-a-um, clean, pure, cleared	glanhau, to cleanse, purify, clean, purge; coethi, to refine, purify, rectify, purge, chastise; puro, to purify, cleanse, clarify, purge, refine (Welsh) fior, true, genuine, pure; glan, va., clean, purify, wipe clean; nigh, va. wash, purify, cleanse (Scott) puro, adj.pure; purgare, to purge; pulire, to clean (Italian) pur, adj. pure;	to cleanse [<OE claensian], purify [<Lat. purificare]; next, forward, again	por (PVR), Script ZB-1, Z834; N294, G30 pora (PVRA) Script Q171, R437, R447, R521, R596, R635 pore (PVRE), Script Z1006, N216, Q290, R40, R49, R181, R204, R459, G21, pori (PVRI), Script Z859, poriemos (PVRIEMVS), (purgamus) Script

					purifier, to purify; nettoyer, to wash, clean (French) parkui, pure, clean (Hittite)		L-7 purko (PVRGV) Script G28 poros (PVRVS) Script R85
gopura, town-gate, gate; puradvAra, city gate	darvâze, gate [n] (Persian)	brama, bramka, furtka, gate; drzwi, drzwickzki, door (Polish) vartai, door; dvaris, gate (Baltic Sudovian) POARTA, gate, door; PORȚI, doors (Romanian)	pyli, gate; porta, door (Greek) portë, hyrje (Albanian)	porta-ae	gat (gatiau) [f], gate; iet-au-iau [f], gate; llidiart (llidiardau) [m.f.] gate; porth (pyrth) [m], gate, gateway, door, portal, port, porch, lobby (Welsh) geata [m] gate; portair [m] a porter, ferryman, gatekeeper (Scott) porta [f] (Italian) port [m]; porte, grille [f], gate, door (French)	gate [<OE geat], door[<OE duru]	porta (PVRTA), Script N194, N670 porti (PVRTI), Script N700, N738, Q899, R278, R294, R653 porto (PVRTV), Script Q7, Q95, Q162, Q263, Q512, Q543, Q671, Q692, Q795, Q806, Q821, R128, R437, R499
upaliṅga, a portent, natural phenomena seen as evil	x	PURTAT, worn, used (Romanian)	x	portendo -tendere -tendi - tentum	presagio, portento, portent; presagire, to portend (Italian) présager, to predict (French)	to indicate, predict, presage; portent [n] portend [v]?	portito (PVRTITV) Script R134 portento, portentus?
adhyās, to enter into, affect, concern, influence; kuzalI, to put in order, arrange; prAvRta, to put on clothes; Ahita, adj. put on (esp. of wood put on a fire), placed, deposited, pledged, performed, done, being in, resting on; RS, RSati, to push, thrust, put in, cover, fill	gozârdan, vânemud kardan, to pose; amâvandi, niru, tavân, power [n] (Persian)	poza, pozowac, udawac, pose (Polish)	otelo, chrisimevo, ofelos, to avail; poza, stasi, pozaro, pairno, pairno stasi, pose (Greek) vendos, fut, vë, lë, fus, caktaj, shtie, ngul, shkaktoj, vlerësoj, shpreh, paraques, noun, hedje (Albanian)	possum, posse, potui, to pose possum, posse, potui; potens-entis, powerful	dodi, to put, place, lay, give; gosod, to put, place, set, lay, fix, locate, attach, let, appoint; rhoi (rhoddi), to give, bestow, yield, put, ascribe; dichon, to be able; gallu, to be able, be able to, can; medru, to be able, be able to, can, know (Welsh) posa, f. posture porre, to put, posare , to pose (Italian) poser, to put, set, lay, rest, ask, pose; pose, putting, pose, [f] (French)	to be able, have influence, to put, to lay, avail, pose	pos (PVS) Script R619, R530, XK-2 pose (PVSE), Script N349, Q74, R248
prach, pRcchati (te), to ask, question, inquire, entreat, invoke, to ask; parisara, adj., adjacent, contiguous, lying near or upon; [m], standing-place, position,	porsidan, to ask (Persian)	prosic, pytac, zaprosic, ask (Polish) vakaut (Baltic Sudovian)	zito, eroto, parakalo (Greek) kërkoj, lus, porosit, to request; pozoj, pozë, pose; pozicion (Albanian)	posco, poscere, poposci, to ask, etc.;	erchi (arch-, eirch), to ask, pray, command, demand, bid, enjoin; gofyn-, to ask, request, inquire, demand, require; hawlio, to claim, demand, arrogate, exact; mynnu, to wish, will, insist, assert, demand, persist, get, obtain (Welsh) pòs, va. to marry, perform the marriage ceremony (Scott) richiedere, domandare, esigere, to demand; sposare,	to ask [<OE ascian] earnestly request, call upon, demand, position [<Lat. positivus, formally laid down]	posc (PVSC), Script N505, N563, N638 (see prec below)

environs, proximity					to marry (Italian) demander, soliciter, to demand; poser, to put, set, ask [question], position [f], épouser, se marier, to marry (French) arija, to ask (Hittite)		
jyeSThavayas, adj., older than; bhAs, older than [f], light, brightness.	kohan, old, adj. nesimangâh [n], poste sar, prep., behind (Persian)	w tyle, za, z tylu, behind (Polish)	piso, pisinas, behind (Greek) prada, nga pas; adv., pas përmbas, prepanicë; i mëpasshëm, i passmë, i prapmë, behind (Albanian)	post [older poste], adv. behind, in the rear; of time: later; prep. with, acc.: behind; of time, after; in rank, etc. next after; postea, thereafter, afterwards, next; posterus [poster]-a am, next, future, following; posterior -us, next, later; inferior, worse	ol, back, rear, behind, posterior; hiliogaeth [f], offspring, issue, posterity, progeny (Welsh) posteri [m.pl.] posterity; posteriore adj. posterior, behind, back; postare, (Italian) postérieur, adj. posterior, subsequent, behind, later, back, behind, rear, poster, to post (French)	older [<OE eald], behind [<OE bihindan], next, later [<OE laetra], posterity, to post probably: next	post (PVST, Script N112, N349, N363, Q183, Q754, R447 poste (PVSTE) Script N647 posti (PVSTI) Script R97, R129, R141, R154 poster (PVSTER) Script N404
paripAna [n], drink, beverage; pAnta [m], drink, beverage; pitha, drink or protection; pitu [m], drink, nourishment, food; prapANa, watering-place or a drink; pAnIya, drinkable, drink, beverage, esp. water	x	drank, napoj, pic, drink (Polish) pot (Baltic Sudovian)	poto, pino (Greek) pi, thith [toko ujin] pi pue [alkoolike] ngre, gilënjkë, pue, fyt (Albanian)	poto-potare-potavi potatum	diod-ydd [f], drink, beverage; yfed (yf), to drink, imbibe, absorb (Welsh) bere (Italian) boire (French) ekw, akw, to drink (Hittite)	to drink [<OE drincan]	pot (PVT), Script Z1319; pote (PVTE, Script Z84, Z211, Z214, Z308, Z953, Z117 Z1319, Z1797, Z1813 POTeS PVTeS), Script Z1607
pravRddha, prauDha, adj., grown up, adult poganda, not full grown or adult, between 5–16 years	bâleq, sâlmand, bornâ, adult, adj. (Persian)	dorosly, adult (Polish)	enilikos, efibos, adult; eidolon, image (Greek) i rritur, adult, adj. (Albanian)	pubes and puber-eris [m], pl. puberes-um, the men, male adults	oedolyn (oedolion) [m], adult (Welsh) adulto[m] (Italian) adulte [m], adj. (French)	adult [<adolesco olescere -olevi, to grow up] puberty?	pove, puve (PV8E), Script N341
agram, in front, before, ahead of; agratas, in front, before, in the beginning	pis az, before, prep. (Persian)	na przedzie, nim, poprzednio, przed, przedtem, zanim, before (Polish) PRE, before (Romanian)	prin, brosta, protytera, proigoumenos, protou, before (Greek) përpara, më parë, më përpara, adv. before (Albanian)	prae, adv.	anad, cyn, gerbron, o flaen, rhag, prep. before (Welsh) devante, adv. (Italian) avant, adv. (French)	before [<OE beforan], in front	pre, Script N435, N469, Q162, R31, R92, L65
x	x	x	x	Alia-ae, f. river in Latium	x	Preale, unknown name, possibly pre Alia	PREALE or PRE ALE Script DN-1
	pares [-]	moliti, pitati, tra"ziti, ask;			ceisio, to seek, ask, try, get, buy; erchi (arch, eirch), to ask, pray, command, demand; gofyn, to		

prach, pRcchati (-te), ask, enquire praarth.h	jaidhyañtâi [jad] peresanguha [pares], beg (Avestan) xâhes kardan, gedâyi kardan, to beg; darxâst, xâhes, request [n], darxâst kardan, to request; niyâyes kardan, namâz kardan, to ask (Persian)	preklinjati entreat; prositi, beg (Serbo-Croatian) prosic, pytac, zaprosic, ask; blagac, prosic, zebrac, beg (Polish) pytacca, v. imp., zapytacca, v. perf., ask; raicca, v.imp. consult, ask (Belarus) prasit, to request; aiskat; madlit, to pray; preivaket, to call, summon (Baltic-Sudovian)	parakalo, zito, iketevo, zitianevo, to beg; proseychomai, to pray (Greek) pyes, lus, lyp, to ask (Albanian)	precor-ari, to beg, entreat, pray	ask, request, inquire, require; erfyn, to beg, pray, implore, entreat; gweddi, to pray; cardota, to beg; crefu, to crave, beg, implore; deisyf, to wish, beg (Welsh) faighnich, va. farraid, va., to ask (Scott) goulenn (Breton) prece [f] prayer; pregare, to pray (Italian) prière [f], prayer; prier, to pray, ask (French) prak, pärk, prek (Tocharian) arija, to ask (Hittite)	to ask [<OE ascian]; beg, [<ME beggen], to pray [<Lat. precor-ari, to entreat], crave [<OE crafian]	prec, Script N533, N607, N676 prek, Script L38 prece, Script R294 precer, ScriptR96, R128
x	dibâce, sarâqâz, âqâz, preface [n] (Persian)	PROFET, prophet (Romanian)	bëj një parathënie, filloj fjalimin me, to preface (Albanian)	praefor-iari, fatus	rhaglith-iau-oedd [f], preface; rhagdreaeth-au [m], preface, introduction (Welsh) prefazione [f], preface (Italian) préfacer (French)	to speak before, to say beforehand	prephto (PREФТО), Script N230
x	x	PRESA, to press (Romanian)	x	presso-are, to press; premo, premere, pressi, pressum, to press, squeeze	pressare, to press; presse, f. press (Italian) presser, to press (French)	press, wine press	presse (PReSSE), MS20
rAti, adj. ready (to give); [f], grace, favour; upasiddha, adj., prepared, ready; prArtha, adj., ready to set out; upaklRpna, adj. being at hand, ready, prepared	âmâde [n], âmâde kardan, to ready (Persian)	bystry, gotowy, sklonny, ready (Polish)	etoimos, prothymos, efkolos, ready (Greek) marr hua, jap hua, jap, fal, shtoj, to lend; gati, i gatshëm, dakord, i lehtë, i shkathët, ready, adj. (Albanian)	praesto, adv.; praesto-stare-stiti stitutum	paratoi, to prepare, get ready, equip; mwth, adj. swift, ready ; parod (parot-), adj. ready, prepared, apt, instant, prompt; rhwydd, adj. easy, facile, fluent, ready, prosperous (Welsh) prestarsi, to lend oneself, pronto, ready, adj. (Italian); preste, adj. nimble, agile, quick; préter, to lend, ascribe, attribute, bestow; prêt, ready, adj. (French)	present, at hand, ready [<OE raede]; to stand before, to be outstanding	presta, Script N294
āyācita, prayer; āśis, asking for, prayer, wish, asking	x	x	x	priere, supplication, prayer book, ritual	pregare, to pray; preghiera, prayer (Italian) prier, to pray; prière, prayer	prayer, prayers	PRII (2nd decl. pl?) Script ZB-1
x	pis az, before, prep. (Persian)	na przedzie, nim, poprzednio, przed, przedtem, zanim, before (Polish)	prin, brosta, protytera, proigoumenos, protou, before; kathos, opos, as; gia, dioti, for (Greek)	pro, prep. with abl., before, in front of, for, on behalf of, like, as good as; prefix, pro, forth, forward; prorsus [prosus]-a-um;	anad, cyn, gerbron, o flaen, rhag, prep. before (Welsh) devante, adv. before, (Italian)	before, for, on behalf of; forth, for, forward, straight	pro (PRV) or PRVK Script AN-5

				përpara, më parë, më përpara, adv. before (Albanian)	poreta-ae and proreus i, a look-out man;	avant, adv., before (French)	forward	
prazna [m], question, demand, inquiry, task, controversy, lesson; dA, dadAti, datte, dadati, -te (dAti, dadmi), to give, grant, bestow, impart, surrender, demand	porsidan, to ask; darxâst [n], darxâst kardan, to demand (Persian)	domagac sie, popyt, pretensja, zadac, zadanie, zapotrezebowanie, demand (Polish)	zito, apaito, zitisi, apaitisi, demand (Greek) kërkoj, kam nevojë për, pyes, to demand; lus, pyes, kërkoj, lyp, ftoj, thërras, thërres, to ask (Albanian)	proco-are, to ask, demand; procer eris [m], a chief, noble	erchi (arch, eirch), to ask, pray, command, demand; gofyn, to ask, request, inquire, require; erfyn, to beg, pray, implore, entreat; hawlio, to claim, demand, arrogate, exact; mynnu, to wish, will, insist, assert, demand, exact, persit, get (Welsh) richiedere, domandare (Italian) exiger, revendiquer (French) arija, to ask (Hittite)	to ask, demand [<Lat. demando are, to entrust, commit]	prok (PRVK) Script AN-5 proco (PRVCV), Script Z1080 prokis (PRVKIS), Z272
ataeva, for this very reason, therefore,	x	x	x	proinde and proin	consequenza, quindi, per questo, percio (Italian) donc, par conséquent (French)	therefore, consequently	proit proita (PRVITA) Script XA-28, XE-4
Asannavartin, adj., being near; antitas, adv., from near; AnIti [f], leading near	nazdik, mânand, adj., nazdik, adv. near; dorost, sâyeste, proper, adj. (Persian)	odpowiedni, własciwy, proper; bliski, blisko, obok, serdeczny, spokrewniony, zblizac sie, near (Polish) APROAPE, near, next to (Romanian)	katallilos, kyrios, proper; schedon, peripou, nearly (Greek) gati, pothuaj, thuajse, mezi, nearly (Albanian)	prope, adv. & prep.; propius, proxime	agos (agos-nesed, nes, nesaf), near, close, approximate, imminent cyfagos, adj., near, adjacent, neighboring, contiuous; addas, adj. suitable, proper, fitting cymesur, adj. proper, commensurate; cymwys, adj. fit, proper, apt, exact, efficient; priod, adj. own, peculiar, proper, married (Welsh) proprio, adj (Italian; propre, adj. neat, clean, proper (French)	near [<OE neah], nearly; proper, [<Lat. proprius]	prope (PRVPE), Script Q908
x	x	x	x	proruo-ruere rui rutum, to rush forth, fall down	x	rush forth, to fall down	prorse (PRVRSE) Script Z1250
gadya, prose, composition not metrical yet framed in accordance with harmony	x	x	pesos	prosa, oratio, straightforward discourse	prosa prose (Italian) prose (French)	prose	pros (PRVS) Script TC120 prose (PRVSE) Script Q512, R487
ucchedanIya, to be cut off; pravraska	bir_n, to cut (Kurdish): boreidan,	obcinac, przycinac,	akrotiriazo, koutsourevo, truncate (Greek) cungoj, heq majë,	proseco-secare-secui sectum; prosectum-i, part of a victim cut	lladd, to kill, slay, slaughter, cut (Welsh) torri, to break, cut, fracture, hack, crop, dig, incise, write; trychu, to cut, hew, pierce,	to cut [<ME cutten]	prosikuren (prvsikvren),

[m], a cut; avatta, adj., cut off, divided	cidan, zadan, to cut (Persian)	truncate (Polish)	shkurtoj, kufizoj, pres majë to truncate (Albanian)	out to be offered to a god; trunco-are, to shorten, maim, mutilate	amputate, lop, dissect, incise (Welsh) tagliare, to cut; troncare, (Italian) couper, to cut; trancher to cut off (French)	off, plough up	Script R186, R204
x	x	x	x	psallo-psalleere	x	play on or sing to a stringed instrument	pseile, Script XT-4 psein, Script XQ-9
x	pas az, dar peye, adv., dar peye, dar jostojuye, prep. after (Persian)	gdy, po, potem, pozniej, pozniejszy, za, after (Polish) APOI, afterwards, then; inAPOIA, behind (Romanian)	ystera, meta, after; argotera, neoteros, bradyteros, later; epomenos, prosechis, next (Greek) megjithë, pas, në lidhje me, prapa, në stilin e, sipas, për, prep.; mbasi, pasi, conj. after (Albanian)	diende, dienceps, postea, adv.	ar ol, after, left, behind, posterior; gwedi, adv. after, afterwards; wedi, prep. after, adv. afterwards; yn ol, after cyfnesaf, adj. next, nearest; cyfnesaf-iaid cyfneseifiaid [m], next of kin, kinsman; agos- (nesed, nes, nesaf), adj. near, approximate, close, imminent, proximate (Welsh) poi (Italian) puis (French)	after [<OE aefter], then [OE, thenn], later, afterwards, on, next	puia (PFIA) Script N294 pue (PVE), Script N294?, puia (PVIA), Script Z1780, AT-15, AJ-3
x	x	x	x	puellus-i	x	little boy or young boy	pulesi (PVLESI) Script TC179, TC213, See POLESI (PVLESI) Script MS21
x	x	x	x	queo, quire, quivi, and quii, quitum, to be able	x	to be able	quisi, Script MS13
x	x	x	x	coxendix-icis	anca, fianco (Italian) hanche, hip, hip-joint disease coxalgie (French)	of the hip	QOXANII (QV⊗ANII), Script J3-6
x	x	x	x	quartan quartanas-a-um	x	x	qurtinii (QVRTINII) Script J1-7
mahAparAdha [m], great crime; sAgas, adj. guilty of a crime; enas [n], sin, crime, fault; prativAdin, adj., contradicting, disobedient [m], adversary, opponent, defendant	defã' kardan, to defend; gonâh, tabahkâri, crime [n] (Persian)	pozwany, defendant; przestepstwo, zbrodnia, crime (Polish) RĂU, REA, RA, bad, defendant, evil, wrong, foul, ill (Romanian)	katigoroumenos, enagomenos, defendant (Greek) i akuzuar, i pandehur, defendant, [n] (Albanian)	rea-ae, f. reus-i, m.; defendo -fendere-fendi-fensum, to repel, ward off, drive away	anghyfraith, caredd-au, [m], crime; diffynnydd -ion [m], defendant (Welsh) reato, m. crime (Italian) rayer, to strike, cancel, erase, expunge (French)	party to a lawsuit, defendant, accused person; pander (<Pander, a procurer of sexual favors in Chaucer's Canterbury Tales)	ra (RA) Script Z761, TC120, R36, K110 rae, Script Z412, PL-13 (This is an area of the Piacenza Liver)
vachana, talk, vad.h, to talk; vAdin, adj. speaking, discoursing,	framraomi [fra -mrû] mrû- [-] aoj-aojaite, to call; sanghaite	govoriti, razgovarati (Serbo-Croatian) mowic,przemawiac, rozmawiac, spoke, speak (Polish) havaryc, v.	anafero, schetizo,	dico-dicere dixi,	areithio, to speak, make a speech, harangue; dweud, to say, speak, tell; llefaru, to speak, utter; parablu, to speak; siarad, to speak, talk, ymadroddi, to speak, discourse		rac, Script Z192, rak, ScriptZ263, Z336, Z412,

asserting, expressing; [m], speaker, explainer, teacher, disputant, plaintiff, accuser, plaintiff, defendant; rach.h, to form	[sangh] (Avestan) soxan goftan, goftogu kardan, vâxtan, to speak; goftan, bayân kardan, to tell gozâres dâdan, rabt dâdan, to relate (Persian)	imp., talk, speak; razmawlac, v. imp., speak, talk to someone; raicca, v.imp. consult, ask (Belarus) gerbtun, to say; bilet, vait'at, to speak (Baltic Sudovian) RĂCNI, to speak loudly, to roar (Romanian)	to relate; lego, dilgoumai, to tell; milo, to speak (Greek) flas, fut, them, fus, shpreh, bisedoj, to speak (Albanian)	dictum, to indicate, appoint, say, speak, tell, mention; loquor, loqui, locutus, to speak, to tell, say, talk of	(Welsh) bruidhinn, va.; labhair, va., labhrach, adj. loquacious (Scott) komz (Breton) raccontare, ricontare (Italian) raconter, to relate, narrate, tell, recount (French) rake, reki (Tocharian)| tro-, tor (Lydian) Tri (Lycian) mema (Hittite)	to speak [<OE sprecan], talk, recount; to speak loudly	Z516, Z582, Z1048, Q335 RAKaR, Script Z156, Z164, Z190, Z327, Z405, Z969, Z1013, Z1016, Z1027, Z1846, Z1869
dīrgharoṣa, long in anger, bearing a grudge	x	x	x	simultus, invidia, grudge, odium, malevolentia, rancor	rancor, grudge (Italian) rancune, spite, grudge (French)	Racun Lasa, Etruscan divinity rancor	Racun (RACVN), DM-14
x	x	x	x	x	x	Rhea, Rheia, mother goddess, Titanes, mother Zeus, Hera & Tethys (aka Cybele)	Raia (AL RAIA) Script MG-1
div, dIvyati, -te, to shine, play, rays of light or the dice, play at dice, sport, joke, trifle with, mock, rally	niru baxsidan, to rally (Persian)	gromadzic, ozywienie, rajd, skupiac, zbierac, zbiorka, zjazd, zlot, rally (Polish)	synathroisi, syllalitirio, rali (Greek) mbledh, grumbulloj, bëj shaka, ngacmoj, shpotis, shpotit, to rally (Albanian)	restituo-uere-ui-utum, to put back, replace, restore, to reinstate, reestablish, repair, make good	atgynnull, to reassemble, rally (Welsh) raccogliere, to rally (Italian) rallier, to rally (French)	to rally [<OFr. rallier], rejoin Ral - name Raia, gen. sing. decl. of Ral Ralisa - name Ralna - name of mother of Helen, consort of Tinia / Zeus	Ral, Script K60, TC80, TC283, GA-3; J5-7 Ralia, Script CP33 Ralisa, name, TC80; Ralna, name of goddess, consort of Tinia on Divine_Mirror.html
prazAkhikA [f], a small branch or bough; vayA [f], bough, branch; race, family; tAmra, adj., copper-coloured, dark-red [n], copper or a copper vessel	sâxe, so'be, branch [n] (Persian)	galaz, konar, bough; glina, miedz, miedziak, copper; braz, bronze (Polish) RAM, antler, bough; RAMURI, antlers, boughs; Arămi, to coat with copper, ARAMA, copper (Romanian)	kladi, klonari, bough; prountzos, brass; koupi, kopilato, oar; ypokatastima, klados, parakladi, branch (Greek) degë, bough [n]; bronz [n], bronze (Albanian)	ramus-i [m], bough, branch, twig; aes, copper remeo-are, to return, go back	cainc (cangau, ceinciau) [f], branch, arm, bough, limb; rhaidd (rheiddiau) [m], spear, antler; colfen-ni-nau [f],bough, branch, tree (Welsh) ramo, [m] branch, trade; rame, [m] copper; ramare, to coat with copper (Italian) ramure, [f] boughs, antlers, rame, f. stick, oar; cuivre, copper (French) alkistan, a branch (Hittite)	bough, antler, [<OF antoillier], sticks, oar; copper?	ram.. Script BS-26 ramas, Script Au7, ramo (RAMV), Script Au74, N216; ramor (RAMVR), Script Z817; ramoer (RAMVER), Script Z826
x	x	x	x	x	x	Rameras, name	RAMeRAS, Script VP-8
vRkka [m], the kidneys	kolye, gorde [n], kidney (Persian)	RINICHI, kidney; RANĂ, wound, injury (Romanian)	nefros, kidney (Greek) lloj [fig.], veshkë [anat.], takëm, kidney [n] (Albanian)	renes-um, [m] the kidneys; rana-ae [f], frog vulnus, wound; vulerare, to wound	aren-nau [f], elwlen (elwlod) [f], kidney (Welsh) rene [m], kidneys; ranno [m], lye ferita, lesione wound; ferire, to wound (Italian) rein, m., kidney; blessure, wound (French)	the kidney(s)? wound?	ran, Script Z378, Z1444, Z1861 rane, or thane Script DK-2 ranes, Script Au55 RANeS Script Z214, Z308, Z953, Z1057 rani, Script Z91 rano (RANV) Script Q183

loptra[n], stolen property, plunder, booty; muSAy, -yati, to rob, snatch away, plunder; luTh, luNTh, luNThati, to rob, steal, plunder	târâj [n], câpidan, dozdidan, to plunder (Persian)	pladrowac, rabowac, rabunek, plunder (Polish) RĂPI, to plunder, to prey (Romanian)	listevo, kleyo, rob biasmos, apagogi, arpazo, biazo, rape (Greek) dhunoj, përdhunoj, rrëmbej, to rape; to abduct, rrëmbëj; kap, mbërthej, pushtoj, arrestoj, konfiskoj, zë, ngec, to seize; grabis, plackit, përlaj, to plunder (Albanian)	raptum-i, plunder; rapere, to rush off, pervert, lead astray	anrheithio, to prey, spoil, raid, plunder, loot, pillage, ravage, destroy; llathruddo, to rape; (Welsh) rapinare, to plunder, rob, rapina [f] robbery (Italian) rapiner, to plunder, rape; rapine [f] rapine, extortion (French)	to plunder [<MHG, plunder, household goods], rob, rush off, lead astray; to loot [<skt. lotram, plunder]	rapa, Script Aph-7 RAPiN, Script Z1292 RAPiNES, Script Z1345
pravirala, adj., rare, isolated, very few; viralAy, -yate, to be thin or rare; alaukika [f], not common, extraordinary, strange, rare	kamyâb, nâyâb, rare, adj. (Persian)	niezwykle, niezwykly, rzadki, rzadko, rare (Polish) RAR, rare (Romanian)	spanios, araios, elachista psimeno kreas, rare (Greek) imrekulluéshëm, irrallë, irralluar, i pazakonshëm, i vecantë, i shkëlqyer, rare [n] (Albanian)	rarus-a-um	anaml, anghyffredin, godidog, prin, tenau, adj., rare (Welsh) raro, adj. (Italian) rare, adj. (French)	seldom, rare?	rar, Script DL-7
prashNa (question or inquiry-Horary Astrology; anūka, race, family	nezâd, mosâbeqe, race (Persian)	bieg, pedzic, rasa, scigac sie, wyscig, wyscigi konne, race (Polish) istra"zni biro, inquiry office (Serbo-Croatian) RAS, shave, shaven, cut to the ground	x	genus-eris, race	cenedl (cenhedloedd [f], nation, gender, race; hil-iau [f], race, lineage, posterity, brood, descent (Welsh) razza [f] race, breed, kind (Italian) race [f] race, lignée (French)	Etruscan, name the Etruscans called themselves, according to Roman historians	Ras.., Script BS-20 Rasiia (RASIIA) Script BR-2 Rasna, Script Z158, TC38; Rasne, Script K26, K119, K124 (name the Etruscans called themselves)
tark, tarkayati, to think, suppose, conjecture, guess, reflect, regard, ponder; dIdhi, dIdhye, adIpdet, to appear, seem, perceive, think, make up one's mind; man, manyate, -ti, manute, to think, believe, approve, commend	tasvib, ratification [n]; gomân kardan, andisidan, manidan, to think (Persian)	ratyfikowac, zatwierdzic, ratify (Polish) RAŢIONEZ, I think (Romanian)	epikyrono, ratify; skeftomai, syllogizomai, think (Greek) miratoj, ratifikoj, sanksionoj, vë vulë, to ratify (Albanian)	reor, reri, ratus; mens-mentis [f], mind, understanding	cadarnhau (cadarn), to strengthen, confirm, establish, corroborte, ratify; meddwl (meddyli), to think, cogitate, deem, mean (Welsh) rata [f], installment, ratificare, to ratify; mente [f],mind (Italian) rater,to fail in, miscarry; ratifier, to ratify; mental, adj, mental; esprit, penchant, avis [m], intelligence (French)	to think [<OE thencan], suppose, judge, ratify	rat, Script Z1805; rato (RATV), Script Q232; ratom, ratum (RATVM), Script Z1274; RATvM, Script TC170, TC307 See Note (1)
pramAtha [m], tearing, rape (of a woman), overwhelming, destruction; gRbhay, gRbhayati, to grasp, seize; lA, lAti, to grasp, seize, take; jabh, to snap at, seize with the mouth, crush,	tâxtotâz, virâni [n], virân kardan, to ravage; robudan, bâzistândan, mosâdere kardan, to seize (Persian)	porwac, uprowadzic, abduct; chwycic, skonfiskowac, wiazac, zaciac sie, zawladnac, zlapac, seize (Polish) RĂPI, to abduct (Romanian)	apago, to abduct syllambano, katascho, arpazo seize (Greek) dhunoj, përdhunoj, rrëmbej, to rape; to abduct, rrëmbëj; kap, mbërthej ,pushtoj, arrestoj, konfiskoj, zë, ngec, to seize	rapio, rapere, rapui, raptum	trais (drais)[m], oppression, force, violence, rape outrage llathruddo, to rape; treisio, to force, ravish, violate, outrage, rape, oppress; achub, to seize, snatch, save, rescue (Welsh) rapire (Italian)	to ravish, abduct, kidnap, rob of, charm, to seize [<OFr. seiseir, snatch away; arrest [<OFr. arester]; grab [<MLG grabben]	rav(RAF), Script AN42; BS-3 rava, (RAVA), Script Au74 RAFeN Script AT-1 (third pers. pl. rapiunt

destroy				(Albanian)		ravir; to erase, raver (French)	
graahaan.h, things; tya, def. pron. that person or thing	ciz [n], thing (Persian)	predmet, stvar mariti, nevolja, uzrok (Serbo Croatian) odziez, przedmiot, rzecz, rzeczy, sprawy, ubranie, thing (Polish) rec [f] (Belarus) RĂI, bad people, bad things, accused- pl. (Romanian)	ypothesi, matter; pragma, thing (Greek) gjë, fakt, send, kushj, punë (Albanian)	res, rei	peth-au [m],thing, item; mater-ion [m], matter (Welsh) nì, pl. nithean, thing, circum-stance, affair (Scott) tra,-ou (Breton) coso [m] (Italian) chose [f] (French) wramm (Tocharian)	thing [<OE thing], object [<obicio -icere -ieci, iectum, to oppose], matter [<Lat. materia-ae and materies-ei [f]]	re, rei, ScriptR219, R238, R270, K43, Au74, etc. – very common in the scripts; res, Script AH-1, AT-13, Q171, Q701, Au55
tu, tavIti, to be strong, effect, bring about; prakaTay, yati, to manifest, reveal, bring to light; rudh, ruNaddhi, runddhe (rundhati, te, rodhati), to obstruct, hold back, shut up, surround, cleave to, keep prisoner; dA, dadAti, datte, dadati, -te (dAti, dadmi), to give, surrender, receive, retain, carry	âvardan, to bring;| daryâftan, to receive; negâh dâstan, farâmus nakardan, to retain (Persian)	wstrzymac, zachowac, zatrzymac, retain brought, przyniesc, przywiesc, sprowadzic, bring (Polish)	krato, katakrato, diatiro, retain; pairno, eispratto, receive; ypochoro, ypochorisi, retreat (Greek) bie, sjell, bind, marr [me vetë], shtyj, coj, nxis, nxit, nis, to bring; mbaj, kujtoj, ruaj, to retain (Albanian)	recipiio-cipere-cepi ceptum, to hold back, retain, to take back, retreat	cyrchu, to attack, go, resort, repair, fetch, bring, get; cario, to carry, bear; cludo, to carry, convey, port, bear; derbyn, to receive, meet, derive, accept, admit (Welsh) recare, portare, to bring, carry (Italian) reçu, adj. received, recognized, admitted; amener, conduire, apporter, coûter, to bring; porter, to carry (French) arnumi, I bring (Hittite)	to bring [<OE bringan], carry [<Norman Fr. carier], bear, convey, take	rec, Script Z1292 reces, Script R50, R71
x	x	RECE, cold (Romanian)	x	regia-ae, palace, royal family; adv. Regie, royally, tyrannically	x	Recia, name? palace?	Recia,SCRIPT CF-8
vidhidRST, adj., prescribed by rule, regular; rAjya, adj., fit to reign, royal; kingship, sovereignty, reign, kingdom, country; rAj, rAjati, -te, rASTi; to reign, rule, direct, be master of, shine, glitter, be illustious or eminent	dastur, farmânravâyi [n], farmânravâyi kardan, to rule (Persian)	panowac, panowanie, prawidlo, przepis, przymiar, regula, regulamin, rzady, rzadzic, zasada, rule (Polish)	kanonas, dioikisi, dikazo, kyberno, rule; kyberno, rythmizo, govern; basileia, basilevo, to reign (Greek) drejtoj, administroj, qeveris, sundoj, vendos, to rule (Albanian)	rego, regere, rexi, rectum, to rule	llywio, to rule, govern, direct, steer; rheoli, to rule, govern, control, manage (Welsh) reggere, to support, bear, carry, govern (Italian) regler, to rule; régie [f] administration (French)	to support, carry, direct, rule, govern	rek, Script Q500, R542 rekin (REKYN), Script XS-1
rAj, rAjati, -te, rASTi; to reign, rule, direct, be master of, shine, glitter, be illustious or eminent	dastur, farmânravâyi [n], farmânravâyi kardan, to rule (Persian)	panowac, panowanie, prawidlo, przepis, przymiar, regula, regulamin, rzady, rzadzic, zasada, rule (Polish) REGLU, REGLEZ, I solve, I put in order (Romanian)	kanonas, dioikisi, dikazo, kyberno, rule; kyberno, rythmizo, govern; basileia, basilevo, to reign (Greek) drejtoj, administroj, qeveris, sundoj, vendos, to rule (Albanian)	regulus-i, m. a petty king, king's son, prince	reggere, to support, bear, carry, govern (Italian) regler, to rule; régie [f] administration (French	a name? to rule?	regl (REbL), Script Q534, Q661, Q726, R22; regle (REbLE), Script Q784, Q805 reglo (REbLV) Script Q754
					brenhines (breninesau) [f], queen; bano-au [f], maiden, queen (Welsh) ban, she, female; ban righinn, ban-	queen; dame	

raaGYii [f]	sahbânu, sahrbânu, queen ([n]) (Persian)	kraljica (Serbo Croatian) dama, krolowa, queen (Polish) karaleva [f] (Belarus)	basilissa (Greek) mbretëpeshë, damë, mathë (Albanian)	regina; queen; domina-ae [f], mistress of a household, wife, mistress, lady; of abstr. things, ruler	righ, queen (Scott) re [m] king; regina [f] queen; reggere, to reign (Italian) reine [f] queen; roi [m] king; régner, to reign (French) nasusara, a queen (Hittite)	[Brit. a woman's tile equivalent to that of a knight; Lat. domina, mistress]	rena, Script Aph 22 rene, Script Z40; ReNI, Script AP-1
navI, to renew, revive; vRt, vartate, ti, vavartti, to revolve, roll, run off, go on, happen, occur, renew	tâze kardan, now kardan, to renew (Persian)	odmowic, odpadki, odrzucic, smiecie, refuse; odnowic, odswiezyc, podjacna nowo, wznowic, renew (Polish)	arnoumai, to deny; arnoumai, aporripto, skoupidia, skybala, refuse (Greek) mospranoj, refuzoj, mohoj, kundërshtogj, to refuse; gjallëroj, përtërij, rivendos, riparoj, restauroj, përsëris renew (Albanian)	reno-are, to swim back; renuo-nuere nui, to deny, refuse, reject; renovo-are, to renew	gomedd, to refuse, deny, forbid; gwrthod, to refuse, reject, deny, decline, forsake; adnewyddu, to renew, renovate, revive (Welsh) rifiutare, to refuse; rinnovare, to renew (Italian) refuser, to refuse; rénover, to renew (French)	to swim back to deny, refuse [<Lat. refundo fundere -fudi fusum; to pour back, make overflow, refuse] Reneri, name?	ren, Script Z150, Z176, Z206, Z369,Z665, Z913, Z1049, Z1853, AN112; rena, Script PA-9 rener (RENeR) Script Z327, Z347, Z439, Z446, Z1016, Z1021, Z1623, Z1846, Z1869, Z1905 Reneri, Script K159 ReNES, Script BT-19 reni, Script R185 ReNI, Script Z508, Z1097, AP-3; reno (RENV) Script R204, G30, G39 rent, Script G24, G29
x	x	RENĂSCUT, born again (Romanian)	x	renascor-nasci, natus	x	to be born again	ReNAIX Script S-15
mahAparAdha [m], great crime; sAgas, adj. guilty of a crime; enas [n], sin, crime, fault; prativAdin, adj., contradicting, disobedient [m], adversary, opponent, defendant	gonâhkâr, bezehkâr, guilty, adj.; defâ' kardan, to defend (Persian)	pozwany, defendant; przestepstwo, zbrodnia, crime (Polish) RĂU, REU, bad (Romanian)	enochos, guilty (Greek) fajtor, shkaktar, guilty, adj.; i akuzuar, i pandehur, defendant (Albanian)	sons, sceleratus, culprit, guilty reus-i and rea-ae, party in a law-suit; defendo -fendere fendi -fensum, to defend	troseddwr [m], transgressor, trespasser, offender, culprit, criminal; diffynnydd-ion [m], defendant (Welsh) reo [m], culprit (Italian) inculper, to indict, charge; inculpé, defendant [m] (French)	culprit [<origin unknown], guilty [<OE gylt]? defendant, accused [<Lat. accuso-are, to accuse]	reo, reu (REV) Script K136 or reoi, reui (REVI) Script K136 – see revi reos, reus (REVS), Script Z522, Z1591
adhikRtya, adj., concerning, on account of, with reference to; anudeza [m], instruction, advice, reference	esâre kardan, gozâres dâdan, to refer (Persian)	czynic aluzje, dotyczyc, odnosic sie, odsylac, powolac sie, refer (Polish) REPEDE, rapid, quick (Romanian)	epistrefo, epistrofi, kerdos, apodosi, refer (Greek) dërgoj, drejtoj, referoj, jap për konsiderim, referohem, ia kaloj, drejtohem, hedh fjalën, konsultoj, to refer (Albanian)	refero, referre, rettuli, relatum, to carry back, bring back, to return, go back	cyfarwyddo, to direct, guide, refer, prescribe; cyfeirio, to direct, point, orient, refer, allude, address (Welsh) riferire, to refer (Italian) réferer, to refer (French)	to refer? name?	Reph or REPHTE, Script R173, R188, R212
rUpay, -yati, to form, model, figure, represent, perform, behold, perceive, find out; vid, vindati, -te, to	peydâ kardan,	found, odkryc, odkrycie, stwierdzic,	anakalypto, discover; efevrisko, epinoo, invent (Greek)	reperio-reperie,	cael (caffaael), to have, receive, get, find, acquire, derive, obtain; cael hyd, to find; canfod, to see, perceive, find,	to get again, find [<OE findan],	repin, Script Z308, Z378; Z1825

find, meet with, get, obtain, visit, befall, have, possess; rac, racayati, to produce, form, make, compose, write, find out, put, place	yâftan, jostan, to find (Persian)	znajdowac, znaleziona rzecz, find (Polish)	gjej, mësoj, zë, kuptoj, buloj, llogaris [mat.], konstatoj [drejt.], siguroj, to find (Albanian)	repperi, repertum	behold, detect, discern, discover (Welsh) trovare, to find (Italian) trouver, to find (French)	discover, ascertain, invent	repine, Script Z1006, Z1057
bharita, adj., filled, full of; saMpUrNa, full, replete, filled or richly furnished with, whole, entire, abundant	por, anbâste, abriz; âbestan, bârdâr, adj. pregnant; basand, pâyân yâfte, adj. anjâm dâdan, to be complete; xosnudi, satisfaction [n] (Persian) _akka, full (Yagnobian); d.ak, full (Pushtu)	całkowicie, completny, pelnia, pelny, w pelni, full (Polish)	pliris, gematos, full; ikanopoio, satisfy (Greek) plot, tërë, adv. full (Albanian)	repleo-plere-plevi pletum; repletus-a um; to fill again, satisfy; amplus-a -um, large, spacious, ample	cyflawn, adj. complete, entire, full; diwall, adj., satisfied, full, perfect fflwch, adj. full, bountiful (Welsh) pleno, completo, colmo, abbondante, amplo, sazio adj. full (Italian) plein, entier, rempli, repu, adj. full (French)	to fill again, ample, satisfy; replete, filled, full [<OE fyllan],	replio (repliv) Script K43; see plenas
graahaan.h, things; tya, def. pron. that person or thing	ciz [n], thing (Persian)	predmet, stvar mariti, nevolja, uzrok (Serbo Croatian) odziez, przedmiot, rzecz, rzeczy, sprawy, ubranie, thing (Polish) rec [f] (Belarus)	pragma, thing; ypothesi, pragma, matter (Greek) gjë, fakt, send, kushj, punë (Albanian)	res, rei [f]	peth-au [m],thing, item; mater-ion [m], matter (Welsh) nì, pl. nithean, thing, circumstance, affair (Scott) tra,-ou (Breton) coso [m] (Italian) chose [f] (French) wramm (Tocharian)	thing [<OE thing], object [<obicio -icere -ieci, iectum, to oppose], matter [<Lat. materia- ae and materies-ei [f]]	res, Script AH-1, Q171, Q701, Au55; See rei res, rei appear in many locations; see re, rei, res above
prakaTay, -yati, to manifest, reveal, bring to light; vat, vatati, to apprehend, understand, reveal, inspire devotion; Avis, adv., openly, before the eyes, make visible, reveal, show	âskâr kardan, âskâr sodan, to reveal (Persian)	odkrecic srube, unbolt; odkryc, wyjawic, reveal (Polish)	apokalypto, reveal; apokalypto, deichno, emfanizo, anafero, disclose (Greek) hap, i heq shulin, unbolt; demaskoj, zbuloj nxjerr në shesh, to reveal (Albanian)	resero-are	amlygu, to manifest, reveal; dangos, to show, indicate, reveal, exhibit; datguddio, to reveal, disclose, divulge (Welsh) rivalare, revelare to reveal (Italian) révéler, dévoler, to reveal, open (French)	to unbolt [<OE bolt, heavy arrow], open up, disclose, reveal [<Lat. revelo-are, to reveal]	resa, Script TC108; resan, Script Z439, Z1423, Z144 resane, Script Z455; rese, Script Z1423? see reseri resi, Script Z19
parihara [m], reserve, concealment	xoddâri, forugozâri, negahdâri, reservation [n] (Persian)	powsciagliwosc, rezerwa, rezerwat, trzymac w rezerwie, zachowac, zapas, zarezerwowac, zastrzezezenie, reserve (Polish)	apothematiko, rezerba, epifylasso, reserve (Greek) kursej, ruaj, mbaj rezervë, merrem vesh, rezervoj, zë me kohë, prenotoj, paracaktoj, to reserve (Albanian)	reservo-are	cadw, to keep, preserve, save, guard, hold (Welsh) riservare (Italian) réserver, louer (French) keta, he lay (Hittite)	to lay up, keep [<OE cepan] back, reserve, save, preserve, keep	reseri, Script Z1423
vRkSaniryAsa, gum, resin; niryAsa, [m], exudation of trees, juice, resin, milk, etc.	angom, râtiyâne, resin [n] (Persian)	zywica, resin (Polish) RĂŞINĂ, resin (Romanian)	rrëshirë, rrëshirë artificiale, resin [n] (Albanian)	resina-ae [f]	rhwsin [m?], (Welsh) resina [f] (Italian) résine [f] (French)	resin	RESiN, Script Z412 resin, Script Z114 resine, Script Z865, Z990 RESiNS, Script Z1408
		przetrwac, przezyc, survive odpoczynek,					

avasA [f], rest, liberation; vizAnti [f], rest, repose, cessation, end	âsâyes, pâye [n], rest; âsudan, to rest; baqâ, âstes, survival [n] (Persian)	odpoczywac, oparcie, oprzec sie, pozostac, pozostalic, pozostalosc, reszta, spoczynek, spoczywac, rest (Polish) RESTEU, RĂSTEU, piece of wood or metal used to block the oxen at the yoke; REST, of the rest (Romanian)	ypoloipo, anapafsi, anapavomai; epizo, epibiono, survive (Greek) clodh, clodhem, mbështetem, prehem, pushtoj, to rest, mbijetoj, vazhdoj të ekzistoj to survive (Albanian)	resto-stare-stiti	dadflino, to rest; gorffwys, to rest, repose, remain; pwyso, to weigh, press, lean, rest, ponder (Welsh) riposare (Italian) reposer (French)	to rest, make a stand, stand still, stay behind, survive, to await	resta, Script R258 resteu, resteb (RESTE8), Script N87 RESTvM, Script TC-7
ānāya, fisherman's net	x	x	x	rete-is, net	rete, f., net, snare (Italian) rets, m. net, snare (French)	net	ret, Script PL-11, CJ-7 This is an area of the Piacenza Liver
svapna, svApa [m], sleep, dream	xâb [n], xâb didan, to dream (Persian)	dreamed, marzenie, marzyc, sen, snic, dream; dotyczyc, powazanie, pozdrowienia, szacunek, wzglad, zwiazek, respect (Polish)	oneiro, oneirevomai, dream sebasmos, ektimisi, sebomai, ektimo respect; potho, lachtaro, yearn (Greek) ëndërroj, shoh ëndërr, imagjinoj, shpresoj, përfytyroj, to dream; lidhje, nderim, respekt, referim, respect [n] (Albanian)	somnio-are, to dream; revereor vereri-veritus, to revere, respect, fear	breuddwydio, to dream (Welsh) sognare, to dream (Italian) rever, to dream (French) tesha, a dream, revelation; supparija, to sleep (Hittite)	to dream,[<OE dream, joy] to muse, rave, yearn; to revere, respect, fear?	rev (RE8) PL-33 reva (RE8A), Script Au17, Au74, Au20 revo (RE8V), Script N216 revi (RE8I) or revio (RE8IV), Script K136

Notes:

(1) In the _Avesta, Vendidad_, Fargard 5.25, is the term, "Ratu" which is a priest, like "Rsis" in the _Rig Veda_. The Ratu has the power to remit sin. The corruption of the dead is addressed in the _Vendidad_; the corpse being called a _nasai_, and the devas or demon that corrupts it is called a _Nasu_. See Indo-European_Table1B.1.html, Note (1).
(2) Thanks to Constantin Cucu for his contribution on the Romanian language.

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BACK NEXT

● **Please beam me back to Indo-European_Table 1**

● **Please beam me back to Etruscan_Phrases**

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