

10.14.11 Etruscan etymological relationships to other Indo-European languages; Proto-Indo-European (PIE):



ETRUSCAN PHRASES

Etruscan_Phrases Indo-European Table 1, Part 9

by Mel Copeland
(from a work published in 1981)

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Table 1, section 1D: Indo-European words as they relate to Etruscan. Notes: *Armenian W = West Armenian; E = East Armenian.

| Sanskrit | Avestan & Armenian* | Slavic, Baltic & Romanian | Greek & Albanian | Latin | other | English | Etruscan |
|---|---|---|---|--|--|---|--|
| vidatha, council; pAriSada, the attendants of a god | bozorgtar, mehtar, elder, adj., anjoman, sowrâ, council [n]; senâ , senate [n] (Persian) | senat , senate; odwizywac, rozwizywac, untie (Polish) SENAT , senate (Romanian) | ikikiomenos, geros, suunod (Greek) senat , senate; zgjidh, to untie (Albanian) | senatus-us [or- i] a council of elders, the Senate; senatus [senati] consultum, a formal resolution of the Senate; senectus-a-um, old age [f]; senecta-ae , old age; nodo-are , to knot; dissolvo - solvere solvi - solum, to loosen, undo, destroy | senedd-au [f], senate, parliament; hynafgwr, [m], old man, elder; datod, to undo, untile, loose, dissolve (Welsh) seanadh [m], synod (Scott) senato [m] senate house; annodare , to knot, tie; snodare , to untie, loosen, undo, snodarsi get untied (Italian) sénat [m, senat; dénouer , untie (French) | elder [<OE eldra], council of elders, senate , to undo, untie? (context is "council") | SeNATA , Script R381 SeNATE , Script R584; (SENATE a SeNATES) SeNATES , Script Q717, R584 (Q717-SeNATES A SeNATES) SeNATES , Script Q717, R584 |
| x | x | x | x | x | x | Snenar, Saenar (Senir, Myrrh, Smyrna, from Mt. Hermon?, mother of Dionysus) | SNENAR (Senir, Myrrh, Smyrna, from Mt. Hermon?, mother of Dionysus) or SAENAR Script DR-1 |
| sanaj , sanaka (ablat.) adj. old, ancient; jIri [f], old age; Azina, jUrya, | hano (Avestan) kohan , sâlخورde, | star , starinski (Serbo-Croatian) dawn, stary | | senex , senile, aged; | hen , adj. old, ancient, aged; oedrannus, adj. aged, old (Welsh) aosda, aged; sean , adj. old, aged, ancient (Scott); kozh , ven (Breton) senato [m], senate; senilita , | old [<OE eald], | SeNIMO |

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| adj., aged; mah, great, mighty, strong, abundant, old, aged [f], the earth, ground, soil, land, etc. | pir, old, adj.; bâstâni, kohan, dirine, adj., bâstâni [n], ancient (Persian) | (Polish) starv (Belarus) SENIN, azur, clear, serene (Romanian) | henne (Greek) vieç (Albanian) | senectus-a-um , old age [f]; senectae , old age | senility ; vecchio , old; snidare , to drive out, unbarrow (Italian) sénat [m], senate; sénile , adj. senile; vieux, vieille [m], old age, elderly, adj. (French) ksaise, old (Tocharian) | aged [<Lat. aetas -atis [f], age]] | (SeNIMV), or snimo , Script N63 |
| x | x | x | x | sentina-ae, bilge-water, rabble, dregs of the population | x | Sentinales, name | Sentinales, Script LS-1 |
| saptatha, saptama [f], the seventh. | haft , adj., [n], seven; jodâyi, duri, gosixtegi, separation [n] (Persian) ewt'n (Armenian) | siedem , seven; indywidualny, oddzielick, osobny, rozlaczyc, wziac, separacje , seperate (Polish) septyni (Baltic-Lithuanian) | epta , seven; chorizo, diachorizo, choristos, separate (Greek) shtatë , seven (Albanian) | separo-aro , to sever, separate, consider or treat separately; septem , seven; diu, adv. by day, for a long time; rivus-i [m] stream; saepio , saepire , saepsi , saeptum , to hedge in, enclose, surround, confine; saeptum-i , enclosure where the Romans voted at the comitis; saepe , often, frequently | didoli, to separate, segregate, insulate; gwahanu, to divide, part, separate; neilltuo, to separate, isolate, set apart; ymrannu, to divide, part, separate, diverge, ramify; saith , adj. seven (Welsh) separare , to separate, to part; giorno, giornate, day; sette , seven; spesso , often; (Italian); séparer , to divide, separate; jour [m], day; diurnas, day; rio [m] brook, creek; sept , seven; rive [f], bank, shore, strand; souvent , often (French) sukt (Tocharian) | seven , [<OE seofan], seventh day or seventh river, enclosure; possibly a name, Seprius | sepi , Script Z1088 |
| khan, khanati, -te , to dig, dig up, delve, bury; dhA, dadhAti, dhatte; dadhati, -te, to put, set, lay, think of, cause, bear, set upon (esp. the fire), hide, conceal, cover, cause to be laid in, shut up | nikañte [nikan], to bury; daxma [-], grave (Avestan) bexâk sepordan, to bury; sepordan = entrust, resign, surrender (Persian) | pochowac, pogrzebac, zakopac , bury (Polish) SĂPA , to hoe, to destroy, to ruin (Romanian) | thabo, bury nekrotafeio, cemetery (Greek) groposje, varrim , burial; shtie në gropë, varros , gropos, fsheh, fus , rras, to bury (Albanian) | sepelio-pelire-pelivi and pelti-peltum , to bury, ruin, destroy; sepulchra-orum , cemetery | claddu, to bury, entomb, inter; claddfa, (claddfeydd) [f], burial ground, cemetery; golo, to conceal, bury; bedd-au-i [m], beddrod au [m], grave, tomb, sepulcher (Welsh) sepulcreto [m], cemetery; sepolcro [m], sepulcher (Italian); sépulcre [m], sepulcher; cimetièr [m], cemetery (French) | to bury [<OE byrgan], to ruin, destroy, buried; | SEPeLES , Script Q369 |

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|---|--|--|---|-----------------------------------|---|---|--|
| <p>xziS, zeSati, to join, connect; saMdhay, yati, to put together, join with, make peace; mil, milati, to meet, assemble, join, mix, combine; yat, yatati, te, to join, connect, unite; tandra [n], series, line; gaNa [m], troop, crowd, host, tribe, suit, retinue, flock, series, line; Avali [f], row, range, series; niyut [f], team of horses, series, row, gift; tantra [n], loom, the warp, anything continuous, series</p> | <p>peyvastan, hamkâri kardan, to join; reste, series, adj. fesordan, calândan (Persian)</p> | <p>dolaczyc sie, laczyc, polaczyc sie, wstapic w szeregi, join; ciag, seria, szereg, series (Polish) ŞURUB, screw, bolt (Romanian)</p> | <p>enono, syndevo, pairno meros, join (Greek) koleksion, seri, radhë, varg, series [n]; lidh, bashkoj, futem, bashkohem, anëtarësohem, shkrnhem, kufizoj me, shkoj me, shoqërohem, shrihet në, to join (Albanian)</p> | <p>sero-serere, serui, sertum</p> | <p>aesthu, to join; asio, to join, piece, weld, cement; cydio, to join, connect, link; cyslltu, to connect, join, link, knit; uno, to join, unite, affiliate; ymaclodi, to become a member, join; ymuno, to join, unite (Welsh) serrare, to join together (Italian) serrer, to press, to tighten, to squeeze, to crowd, close (French) iukan, to yoke (Hittite)</p> | <p>to join [<Lat. iungo, iungere, iunxi, iunctum, to join] together, put in a row, unite [<LLat. unire]</p> | <p>ser, Scripts TC241, AT-13, S15 Seramo (SERAMV) name, Seramus; Script Z64 SeRAN, TC28, K79 –this may be a reflexive verb, "ran"; SeREN, Script Z-8, Z30, Z163, Z180, Z336, Z1021, Z1846, Z1861, AH-2 (See SeREN below) SEReN, Script L-1; serev, sereb (SERE8), Script N647, N738, N748; seri, Script Z289, Z462, Z463, Z543, R359 sero (SERV) Script S50 serot (SERVT) Script L-2</p> |
| <p>prasphuTa, manifest, clear; dhArapUta, clear as water; suprakAza, very bright or clear; cikit, visible, clear; prasannAtman, of gracious or tranquil mind</p> | <p>ârâmes, âsudegi, serenity [n] pâludan, rowsan kardan, to clarify; ârâm, âsude, bijonbes, tranquil, adj. (Persian)</p> | <p>oczyszcic, wyjasnic, wyklarowac, clarify; cichy, sielankowy, spokojny, tranquil (Polish)</p> | <p>galinio, iremos, katharos, satis, katharizo, clear (Greek) shapem, spastroj, qëroj, to clarify, i qartë, i qetë, serene, tranquil (Albanian)</p> | <p>sereno-are</p> | <p>egluo, to make clear, explain, clarify; clirio, to clear; teru, to clear, refine, clarify; distaw, silent, quiet, reticent; llonydd, quiet, still, placid; tawel, quiet, calm, still, tranquil (Welsh) bith, adj. quiet, tranquil, silent (Scott); sereno [m], serene (Italian) serein, adj. serene, placid; sérénité [f] serenity (French) parkunu, to clear; parkui, pure, clean (Hittite)</p> | <p>to make clear [<Lat. clarus-a um, clear, bright], make bright, fair weather, eclair, a pastry [<OFr. esclair, lightning] serene, quiet [<Lat. quietus-a -um, resting]</p> | <p>SeREN, Script Z-8, Z30, Z163, Z180, Z336, Z1021, Z1846, Z1861, AH-2 SEReN, Script S22</p> |
| <p>dadhidrapsa [m], whey of sour milk; gorasa [m], cows milk, milk; kSira [n], milk (also of plants); Udhasya, milking; n. milk</p> | <p>sir, milk [n], dusidan, to milk (Persian)</p> | <p>serwatka, whey (Polish)</p> | <p>gala, armego, milk (Greek) hittë, thartor, whey; leng, qumësht, gjë, milk mjel, jap qumësht, to milk (Albanian)</p> | <p>serum-i; lac-lactis, milk</p> | <p>maidd (meiddion) [m], gleision, whey; blith -ion [m], milk; llaeth (lleithion) [m], milk, buttermilk (Welsh) siero del latte, whey; siero, serum; latte [m], milk (Italian) petit-lait [m], whey; lait [m], milk; sérum, serum (French)</p> | <p>whey [<OE hwæg]; see also, "ser," i.e., "we join together"; milk [<OE milc]</p> | <p>serom (SERVM), Script Z1153</p> |
| | | | | | | <p>Seriphus, island</p> | <p>serphoe</p> |

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| x | x | x | x | x | x | in the western Cyclades? See ser above. | (SERPHVE), Script Z1168 |
| x | x | x | x | se, sese | si (Italian) se (French) | himself, herself, itself | sese, Script Q424, Q661, Q767 |
| SaSTha [f], sixth; the sixth hour of the day | sasom, sixth [n] (Persian) | szosta czesc, szosty, sixth (Polish) ŞASE, six (Romanian) | i gjashtë, sixth (Albanian) | sextus | chwech, six, <u>chweched</u> , adj. sixth (Welsh) sesto, adj. [m] (Italian); <u>siezième</u> (French) | sixth [<lt;oe siex,="" six]<="" td=""> <td>sesto, sestu (SESTV), Script Q209, Q224</td> </lt;oe> | sesto, sestu (SESTV), Script Q209, Q224 |
| sad, sldati, to sit, seat one's self (esp. for a sacrifice), lie down, around or in wait for, be overcome, fall into trouble, distress or despair, decay, vanish; sthA, tiSThati, -te, to stand, stay, stop, remain, wait; As , Aste , to sit, seat one's self on, settle down, keep quiet, rest, lie, dwell, stay, remain | âste [âh, ânh] (Avestan) nesastan, to sit (Persian) | sat, sate (Serbo-Croatian) sat, siadac, siedziec, sit (Polish) siadac, v. imp., sit down; siadziec, v. imp., sit (Belarus) sesta, seat; sestun, to sit (Baltic-Sudovian) ŞEDE, he/she sits; SAT, SATUL, village, the village (Romanian) | kathomai (Greek) ulem, rri ulur, rri kllockë, qëndroj (Albanian) | sedeo, sedere, sedi | eistedd, to sit, seat (Welsh) sedere, vt. (Italian) siège [m], seat; s'asseoir, to sit (French) aha-A (Lydian) as- (Hittite) asati, astti (Lycian) | to sit [<lt;oe sittan]<="" td=""> <td>seti, Script Z1835 setio (SETIV) Script CJ-9 setis, Script XB-16 SEToM, SETuM, (SETvM), Script TC103</td> </lt;oe> | seti, Script Z1835 setio (SETIV) Script CJ-9 setis, Script XB-16 SEToM, SETuM, (SETvM), Script TC103 |
| x | âyâ, xâh, yâ, whether, conj. (Persian) | czy, gdyby, jeśli, jeżeli, o ile, if (Polish) SAU, or, or else, SEU, SÂU, his, her | ean, an, if (Greek) në qoftë se, nëse, conj.; vallë, prep., (Albanian) | sive and seu | ai, os, if, whether; pe, conj. (Welsh) se, (Italian) si, adj. (French) | if [<lt;oe [<lt;oe="" gif],="" hwether]<="" td="" whether=""> <td>seo, seu (SEV), Script Z359, Z396</td> </lt;oe> | seo, seu (SEV), Script Z359, Z396 |
| x | x | x | Zeus (Greek) | x | x | Zeus, name of Greek god? | Seus, Seos (SEVS), Script Z336, Z446, Z1591, Z1861, P-2 |
| siv, slyvati, -te, to sew | duxt (Yagnobian) duxtan, to sew (Persian) | siti, sew; vidi sev (sewn, (Serbo-Croatian) sewed, szyc, sew (Polish) syc, v. imp. (Belarus) shut (Baltic Sudovian) | рабо, to sew; syndevo, to join (Greek) qep, to sew; thur, to stitch; ilik, syth, thile, stitch (Albanian) | suo, suere, sui, sutum, to sew, stitch, join together; suesco - suescere, suevi, suetum, to be accustomed; sudo-are, to sweat, to drip with moisture | gwni, to sew, stitch (Welsh) fuaigh, stitch, knit, connect (Scott) suturare, vi, to stitch, cucire, vi. to sew; unire, vi., to join, sudare, to sweat (Italian): coudre, piquer, to stitch; brocher, to sew; unir, joiner, to join, suturer , to suture suer [f] sweat (French) | to sew [<lt;oe join="" seowian],="" stitch,="" sweat,="" td="" to="" together;="" toil?<=""> <td>su (sf), Script AP-1; TC307 M50, DR-4; CP34 sua (sfa), Script AF13, AJ-11, BT24 sue (sfe), Script Z128, Z131, Z224, Z412, Z1809 suem (sfem), Script Z656, Z1835, Z1770; suis (sfis), Script AP-5; note (1)</td> </lt;oe> | su (sf), Script AP-1; TC307 M50, DR-4; CP34 sua (sfa), Script AF13, AJ-11, BT24 sue (sfe), Script Z128, Z131, Z224, Z412, Z1809 suem (sfem), Script Z656, Z1835, Z1770; suis (sfis), Script AP-5; note (1) |
| | | | spoudaios, | | manwl, adj. exact, precise, strict; caled-ion, adj. hard, difficult, firm, severe, harsh; dygn, adj. hard, severe, grievous, dire, | | |

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| tIkSNadaNda, bhRzadana, adj., inflicting severe punishment; dAruNa, to be hard, rough, harsh, cruel, severe | saxt, saxtgir, saxtgir, bipirāye, adj. severe (Persian) | ostrzy, powazna, srogi, surowy, uporczywa, severe (Polish) | sobaros, serious; afstiros, severe; afstiros, blosyros, stern (Greek) i ashpër, i rreptë, i sertë, i rëndë, i vrazhdë, adj., severe; pupë, stern [n] (Albanian) | severus-a-um , grave, serious, strict, stern, hard; adv. severe | pernicious; egr, adj. sharp, sour, severe, savage; gerwin, adj. rough, severe, harsh (Welsh) severo , adj. strict, severe; sferrara, vt. to unshoe a horse; to deliver a blow; sviare , to deviate, avert, lead astray (Italian); sévère , adj. severe; éviter, to avoid, avert (French) | Severus , a name of an Etruscan queen / king; to be severe ; to turn side, swerve [<lt;oe </lt;oe sweorfan], veer , [<OFr. virer] | SeVERA (SeFERA), Script K31; see SV8ERA , Script Q372, Q391, which is also used in the context of a name |
| x | x | x | x | sullus-a-um , a swine | maiale, porco, [m] swine (Italian); porc, cuchon [m] (French) | Sulla, a name? | Sula , (SFLA), Script TC19 |
| x | âyâ, xâh, yâ, whether, conj. (Persian) | czy , gdyby, jesli, jezeli, o ile, if (Polish) Și , and; SIEȘI , himself (Romanian) | an, ean, kata poso, whether (Greek) në qoftë se, nëse, conj.; vallë, prep., (Albanian) | si | ai , os, if, whether; pe, conj. (Welsh) se , (Italian) si , adj. (French) | if [<lt;oe <b="">gif], whether [<lt;oe </lt;oe hwether]</lt;oe> | si , Script Q53, Q283, Q303, R40, R53, R173, R195, G14, G45, TC170, K46, K52, M50, AB- 6, AN-53, PG-1, ZB-1, Z79, Z104, Z139, R176, Q53, Q283, Q303, R39, R53, R173, R195, G13, G36, TC170, K46, K52, M50, AB-7, AN-53, PQ-2, XT-5 |
| x | âyâ, xâh, yâ, whether, conj. (Persian) | czy , whether (Polish) | an, ean, kata poso, whether (Greek) në qoftë se, nëse, conj.; vallë, prep., (Albanian) | sive , seu | ai , os, if, whether; pe, conj. (Welsh) sia , conj. whether (Italian) | whether | sia , Script K91, K168, S-10 |
| zuS , zuSati , to blow, hiss (of a snake); hiss, whistle, yell, gasp, exert one's self, endeavour; zvas, zvasiti, zvasati, -te, to blow, bluster, hiss, whistle, snort, breathe, sigh, gasp, groan | sut , nây [n], sut kasidan, to whistle (Persian) | gwizd , gwizdac , gwizdek , whistle (Polish) | sfyrygma, sfyrychtra, sfyryzo, whistle (Greek) fishkëllej, fërshëllej, to hiss, whistle (Albanian) | sibilo-are | hisian (hisi-); hysian (hysio), to hiss, set on, incite; chwythu , to blow, fan, blast, inflate, breathe, puff, hiss (Welsh) sibilare (Italian) siffler (French) | to hiss [<lt;me </lt;me hissen], whistle [<OE hwistlian]? | sib (SI8), Script N505, N563 |
| x | bedingune, bedinsân, azinru, thus, adv. (Persian) | tak, tak wiece, w ten sposob, thus (Polish) | etsi, thus (Greek) kështu, kaq, në, këtë mënyrë, pra, si rrjedhim, thus (Albanian) | sic | felly, adv. therefore, so, thus, accordingly; fel, conj. prep. like, so, as that, thus, how (Welsh) cosi, come segue, thus (Italian); ainsi, adv., donc, thus; thus far, jusqu'ici (French) | so [<lt;oe <b="">swa], thus [<lt;oe <b="">thus], in this way, like this, as follows, in that case, to such a degree</lt;oe></lt;oe> | sic , Script Z357, Z396, Z405, Z1417; TC150, TC179; sik , Script XV- 12 |
| x | x | Sycylia , Sicily | x | Sicilia-ae [f] [Siculi] orum [m. pl]. | x | Sicilian, Sicily? | Sical , Script Q795, |

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| | | (Polish) | | Sicily; Siculus-a-um, Sicilian; | | | Q805 |
| x | x | x | x | x | x | Sifai, name | SIFAI, Script S-15, S30, S40 |
| kAraNa, adj., cause, reason, motive, sign, mark, document, proof; liGga [n], mark, sign, emblem, badge, characteristic, proof, idol, gender; cihva [n], sign, mark; cihvay, -yati, to mark, stamp, sign | nesâne, padide, sign [n] (Persian) | godlo, objaw, podpisac, reklama, skinac, szyld, wskazowka, znaczc, znak, sign (Polish) SEMNA , to sign (Romanian) | simeio, nevma, pinakida, ypografo, nevo, sign; simeio, emporiko sima, bathmos, symeiono, bathmologo, mark (Greek) firmos, nënshkruaj, angazhøj, marr me kontratë; bëj shenjë to sign (Albanian) | signo-are , to sign; signum-i , sign | arwyddo, to sign, signify, connote, indicate; llofnodi (llawndi), to sign; marcio , to mark (Welsh) segno [m], sign; segnare (Italian) signe [m] sign; signer (French) | to mark [<OE mearc], inscribe, to sign | sik , Script Z1787; sikne , Script Z1835 ("ne" suffix may be indication of name of people, as in RASNE) |
| tUSNIbhAva [m], silence; niHzaBda, adj. noiseless, silen; silence; avyAhRta [n], not speaking, silence | xâmusi, ârâmes, silence [n] (Persian) | cichy, milczacy, silent (Polish) SILĀ , I have enough of something, somebody | erlent, adj. silent (Albanian) | sileo-ere-ui | tawedog, adj. silent, taciturn, reticent; tewi, to be silent; distewi, to be silent, calm, quiet, to hush (Welsh) silenzio [m] silence, quiet (Italian) silence [m], silence (French) | to be still [<OE still], silent , quiet ; hush [Prob. <ME husht , silent] | сила , Script K-12, TC213 silar , Script TC213?, PG-1?, PO-2 |
| adri [m], rock, stone, esp. bruising or hurling stone; mountain, cloud; zAra [f], mottled, spotted; [m], a stone used at games; pASANA [m] | sange âtaszane, xârâ , sange xârâ , flint [n]; partgâh, cliff (Persian) | kamien do zapalniczki, krzemien, flint (Polish) | tsakmakopetra, flint (Greek) gur stralli, gur cakmaku, strall, gurickë , flint (Albanian) | silex-icis | fflint , flint; callestr [f], flint; carreg (cerrig) [f], stone (Welsh) silice [f], flint (Italian) silex [m], flint (French) | hard stone, flint [<OE flint], craig , rock, cliff | SILICI , Script Z-1, TC283, BT-1 |
| zak, zaknoti, to be able, assist | x | byc , be (Polish) SINT , I am (Romanian) | eimai, briskomai, to be (Greek) ekzistoj , jam, gjendem, ndodhem, gjej, vazhdøj të rri, qëndroj, shkoj, zhvillohem, to be (Albanian) | sim | bod , to be, exist (Welsh) sia (Italian) sois (French) asa , sa (Nesian, es), to be (Hittite) | to be , 1st person sing., subj., "I am" | sim , Script Z-1, Z897, Z1192, Q-3 |
| x | harcand, garce, vali, adv., conj., however (Persian) | inaczej, w inny sposob, w przeciwnym razie, otherwise; jakkolwiek, jednak, jednakze, however (Polish) SINE , self (Romanian) | omos, however (Greek) megjithatë, mirëpo, prapseprap, por, however (Albanian) | sin ; but if, if however; sino , sinere , sivi , situm , to let alone | hagen, conj. but, moreover, however (Welsh) sino , until, as far as, up to, down to, as much as (Italian) sinon , else, or else, otherwise, if not, except, unless (French) | but if, if however; without; to let alone, leave, allow, to let; | sin , Script Z19, Z245, Z255, Z289, Z396, Z405, Z516, Z1073, TC266; sina , Script Z805, Z817; RA-2 sine , Script Z137 |
| x | x | x | x | x | x | Sinam, name of town, Sienna? ("am" suffix suggests sing.geni.noun | sinam, Script PC-12 |
| | parde, curtain [n]; parcin, | | | saepe, often; | aml (amal), adv. often, adj., frequent, abundant (Welsh) | often [<OE oft], | sip , Script ZB-1; |

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|---|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|
| x | band, hedge [n]; bârhâ, adv. often (Persian) | czesto, often (Polish) | sychna, polles fores, often (Greek) | saepio, saepire, saepsi, saeptu , to hedge in | sipario [m], a curtain; spesso, often (Italian): rideau [m], a curtain; souvent, often (French) | frequently; to enclose, hedge in, surround, confine | sipa , Script K25; see sep sipo (SIPO) Script XM-8 |
| x | gilâs, cherry [n] (Persian) | czeresnia, wisnia, cherry (Polish) visnaitas (Baltic-Sudovian) CIREȘ , cherry (Romanian) | kerasi (Greek) qershi (Albanian) | cerasus-i [f], cherry | ceiriosen (ceirios) [f], cherry (Welsh) siris [f] (Scott) cillegia [f] (Italian) cerise [f], cherry (French) | cherry [<Gk. kerasos , cherry tree] | sires , Script Z872 |
| vananA [f], desire; IpsA, eSTi; varasyA, [f], wish, desire; kAmita [n], wish, desire; tAma [m], longing, desire; | meyl, kâm [n], ârzu kardan, to desire (Persian) | chec, pozadanie, pragnac, pragnienie, zyczenie , zyczyc sobie, desire (Polish) | thelo, chreiazomai, anagki, want (Greek) dëshirë , lutje, urim, wish [n]; dëshiroj , dua, uroj, to wish (Albanian) | si vis ; see volo; volo, velle, volui [vin = visne; sis = si vis ; sultris = si vultris | deisyf (deisyfu) , to desire, wish, crave, supplicate, beg (Welsh) augerio, desiderio (Italian) souhaiter , vouloir, désirer (French) ilalija, to wish (Hittite) | to be willing, to wish [<OE wyscan], to want, to desire [<Lat. desidero-are , to long for, wish for] | sis , ScriptTC56, R45, AN43, T-11, BT-23 sisi , or sise Z68 |
| x | x | x | x | x | x | Sivai, name? | SIFAI, S-15, S-30,; S-40 |
| x | x | SAT , village (Romanian) | x | situs-us | posto, posizione, area (Italian) site , emplacement (French) | site , situation | sitos (SITVS) Script F9 |
| x | x | SCARĂ , ladder, stairs (Romanian) | x | scalae-arum | scala (Italian) escalier (French) | stairs, ladder | skal , Script Q767 |
| x | x | x | x | scelero-are, scelus-eris | scélérat (French) | pollute, to commit a crime; you pollute (See sceles) | SKeLES , Script Q717 |
| prahati [f], stroke, throw; prAsa [m], cast, throw, spear; vap, vapati, -te, to strew, scatter (esp. seed), sow, throw or cast; kunta [m], spear, lance | neyze, lance [n]; andâxtan, afkandan, part kardan, to throw (Persian) | rzucac, rzut, throw (Polish) | richno, riximo, boli, throw (Greek) hedh, flak, gjuaj, vërvit, vërvis, jap , humbas me dashje, plandos, ul, ngeç, to throw (Albanian) | lancea-ae [f], a light spear or lance; lancino are , to tear to pieces, to squander; | ergydio, to strike, rap, throw, cast; lluchio , to throw, fling, pelt, drift; tafu, to throw, fling, cast, hurl, heave, pelt (Welsh) slanciare , vt., to throw (Italian) lancer , to throw, rush, dart (French) | to throw [<OE throwan , to twist], thin out, taper, to rush, venture; to launch [<LLat. lanceare , to wield a lance] | slanso (SLANSV) Script TC108 |
| x | x | x | x | x | x | an initial, like CN | SN, Script Z489 |
| x | x | x | x | x | x | Sneogr rig, Sennacherib, son of Sargon, 702-680 B.C. | SNEOGR RIG, Script XW-1 |
| x | xodas, xodas râ, himself, herself (Persian) | on sam, osobiscie, sam, siebie, sobie, himself; osobiscie, sama, sie, siebie, sobie, herself; ono samo, osobiscie, | ai , vetë, vetë, himself; ajo vetë, veten [e saj], vetes [së saj], vetë, herself; vetë, itself, pron. (Albanian) | suo, sua , poss. adj./pron. his, her, its; sui , gen. refl. himself, herself, itself | ei , hun, hunan, himself, herself, itself (Welsh) sua, suo , poss. adj./pron. his, her its (Italian) soi , oneself, himself, | himself, herself, itself | so, su (SV) , Script TC307; See Note 1 for the shift of "sv" to = "so" |

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| | | sie, siebie, we wlasnej osobie, itself (Polish) | | | herself, itself (French) | | |
| zAka [m], help, assistance; zAkhan [n], help, aid; ziSTi [f], help, aid, sAhya [n], assistance, help; jinv, jinwati, to be lively, hasten, put in motion, quicken, favour, bring or help | komak, yâri [n], yâri kardan, to help (Persian) | pomagac, pomoc, pomoc, help (Polish) | boitho, boitheia, help; enochlo, skotizo, skotizomai, bother (Greek) i jap ndihmë, ndihmoj, lehtëson [ilaci], shmang, përmbahem, to help (Albanian) | succurro- currere-curri cursum ; to run beneath, go under, undergo, aid, succor; socio- are, to unite, combine, associate | achlesu, to succor, shelter, protect, manure; adeinio, to succor, fly; swcro , to succor; ymgeleddu, to cherish, succor, befriend (Welsh) soccorrere , to succor, help (Italian) soucier , to trouble, to bother (French) | to run beneath, to help [<OE helpan ; ON hjalpa], succor | sok (SOK) , Script XM-3; soci, suci (SVCI) , Script Z665, Z719, K-1, K- 39, K148 |
| zvazU [f], mother-in law; zuzU [f], mother; mAtRSvasR [f], a mother's sister; nanA [f], mother | mâdare zan (Persian) | tesciowa (Polish) SOCRI , mother and father-in- law pl.), SOACRĂ , mother-in-law), SOCRU , father- in-law | pethera (Greek) vjehërr (Albanian) | socrus-us [f] | chwegr [f] (Welsh) suocera (Italian) | mother-in-law | socri, suci (SVCRI) Script Z798 |
| ravi, mihira, sUra , surya [m], the sun; eka, ekAkin, adj., alone, sole, single, solitary; vijana , adj., destitute of people, desert, solitary, loneliness | hû [hvar] (Avestan) xorsid, âftâb, xor, sun [n]; tanhâ, yegâne , tak, alone, adv. (Persian) | niedziela, slonce , sun; jedynie, sam, samotny, tylko, w pojedyn, alone (Polish) saule (Baltic Sudovian) SOARE , sun (Romanian) | ilios , sun (Greek) diel? (Albanian) | sol, solis [m] the sun; solus-a-um , alone, only, sole, solitary, uninhabited; solo-are , to make solitary | haul (heuliau) [m]; huan [f], the sun; unig , adj., only, sole, mere, lonely, alone (Welsh) sole [m], the sun; solo [m] only one, alone (Italian) sol [m] the ground, soil; soleil [m] the sun; solo , adj. solo (French) | the sun [<OE sunne], a day; alone [<ME, alone], solitary, sole | sol, sul (SVL) , Script Z308, Z1250; sola, sula (SVLA) Script Z598; solo (SVLV) Script Z1161, R49, R65 solos, sulus (SVLvS) , Script Z1177, Z1334 |
| x | x | x | x | sum , 1st person sing. to be; sumus , 1st pers. pl. | sono , 1st pers. sing. to be; pl. siamo (Italian) suit, sommes , first person sing. and pl. to be, "we are" (French) | I am, we are | som, sum (SVM) , Script N522, N582; some, sume (SVME) Script Q278, R339, R474, PQ-17 |
| svanita , adj.,sounding; [n], sound; svAna [m], sound, noise; kvANa [m], sound | ostovâr, adj., âvâz, navâ, ostovâr, sound [n] (Persian) | brzmiac, brzmienie, caly, dzwiek, gleboki, mierzyc glebokosc, nienaruszony, odglos, rozbrzmiewac, solidny, sondowac , wydawac glos, zdrowy, sound (Polish) SUNA , to ring, to sound, to jingle, to call | giortazo, to celebrate; ichos, steno, porthmos, soos, ygiis, geros, bathys, icho, diadido, sound; krotos; thorybos, noise (Greek) tingull, tingëllim , tingëllimë, ton , zë, zhurmë, sondë [mjek.], sound [n]; dëgjoheh, tingëllon , bëj përshtypje, dukëm, ndihet, kontrolloj me sondë , sondoj , to sound (Albanian) | sono-sonare , sonui , sonitum | seinio, to sound, resound, enunciate; swnio , to sound, pronounce (Welsh) sonare (Italian) sonner (French) | to sound [<Lat. sonus], make a noise, celebrate | son, sun (SVN) , Script Z1417, XB-41 sona, suna (SVNA) Script Z530 sone, sune (SVNE) , Script Z64 sonoi (SVNVI) Script A101 |
| x | x | SUNT , they are (Romanian) | x | sunt , third person pl. to be | sono (Italian) sont (French) | they are | sont, sunt (SVNT) , Script Q701 |

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| supti [f], sleep; svapna svApa, [m], sleep, dream; svap, svapiti, to sleep, fall asleep, lie down, repose, be dead, make to sleep, bring to rest, kill; drA, drAti, drAyate, to fall asleep | xâbâlud, xâbâvar, adj. drowsy; xâb [n], xâbidan, xoftan, to sleep (Persian) | drzemac , drzemka , drowse; sen, slept , spac, sleep (Polish) | koimoumai, ypnos, sleep (Greek) tē qenēt i pērgjumur, drowsiness [n]; gjumē, fjetje, sleep [n]; fle, to sleep (Albanian) | sopio-ire; to put to sleep; dormio-ire, to sleep | cysgu, to sleep, nap; huno, to sleep (Welsh) sopore [m], drowsines assopirsi , to drowse (Italian) sommeiller , to drowse go to sleep; dormir , to sleep (French) supparija , to sleep (Hittite) | to put to sleep , [OE slaep] quieten, stum, render senseless; drowse [OE drusian] | sopa , supa (SVPA) Script N522, N582, R54, R511 sopes , supes (SVPES), Script Q713 sopo , supo (SVPV), Script Q784 |
| nanAndR, f., sister-in law; svasR, f., sister | xâhar , sister (Persian) k'oyr , sister (Armenian) | sestra (Serbo Croatian) siostra (Polish) siastra [f.] (Belarus) seser (Baltic Lithuanian) SORA , sister (Romanian) | adelfi (Greek) motër (Albanian) | soror | sier (Old Irish) chwaer (chwiorydd) [f] c'hoar , -ezed (Breton) piuthar [f] (Scott) suora [f] (Italian) soeur [f] (French) s.ar (Tocharian) nega , a sister (Hittite) | sister [OE sweostor] | sor , sur (SVR) Script Z170, Z197, Z272, Z327, Z347, Z357, Z378, Z412, Z1016, Z1040, Z1797, Z1825, AN12, N738, R286 sorom , surom (SVRVM), Script N670, N700; SVRvM , Script AN42 |
| smayana [n], smiling, a smile; smita, adj., smiling, expanded, blown [n], a smile; smi, smayate, -ti, to smile, blush, be proud or arrogant | labxand [n], labxand zadan, xandidan, to smile (Persian) | usmiech , usmiechac sie, smile (Polish) SURADE , to smile; SURAS , smile (Romanian) | damalaki, calf; gelo, gelio, to laugh (Greek) buzëqesh, to smile (Albanian) | sura-ae [f], the calf of the leg; risor-oris [m] laughter, smile | cilwenu, to simpeer, smile, leer, ogle; gwenu, to smile (Welsh) sorridero , to smile (Italian) souire , to smile, to be favorable to (French) | calf of the leg? to smile [ME smilen]? | sori , suri (SVRI), Script TC161, AN31 soro , suro (SVRV), Script R286; sorov , surov (SVRV8), Script N738 |
| dvaiguNya [n], the double, double the amount, value, measure; dvitaya, adj., consisting of two, twofold, double, pl. both; n. a pair; dvaya [f], twofold, double, double nature | dorarâbar, docandân, joft, double, adj. (Persian) | dubler , dublowac , kontrowac, podwoic, podwojny, podwojony, sobowtor, double; pod, ponizej, przy, u dołu, wobec, under (Polish) SOSIE , double (Romanian) | diplos , diplasiozo (Greek) dyfish, kopje [e një personi], thesë e fortë, kthim, dyfishim, prapsim, dyshe, cift, ecje e shpejtë, krëvat dopio, vrap i lehtë, double [n], poshtë, under, adv. (Albanian) | duplex , double; sub = under | dwbl (dyblau) [m], double (Welsh) sosisa , double; suisare , to misrepresent, alter (Italian) double ; sous, prep. under, beneath, on, upon (French) | double [duplex]? | sos , sus , (svs), Script Z981, Z1027, Z1853 |
| kaJcuka [m.f.], adj., coat of mail, bodice, jacket; kavaca [m], armour, mail, jacket, the bark of a tree; kUrpAsak [m], jacket, bodice | kazagand (Persian) | kurtka, marynarka, jacket (Polish) SUTANĂ , cassock, coat (Romanian) | zaketa , sakaki , jacket (Greek) rasë, veladon, cassock; kopertinë, xhaketë , kopak, dosje, këllëf, lëvore, lupsa, lëkurë, jacket [n] (Albanian) | tunica-ae [f], a sleeved garment, jacket, coat | crysbaus (crysbeisiau) [f], jacket, jerkin; siaced-i [f], jacket; casul-iau [m.f.], chasuble , cassock (Welsh) sotana [f], cassock; giacca , involucro, buccia [f], jacket (Italian) soutane [f], cassock, soutane; tunique [milit.], veste, vareuse [f], jacket (French) | cassock [Pers . kazagand , padded jacket]? a long, padded jacket [OFr . jaque]; chasuble [LLat. casubla , hooded garment] | sotanas (svtanas), Script Z263, Z405 |

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| | | | | | amwyn, to contend, seize, defend, support; ategu, to confirm, support, endorse; cefnogi, to encourage, support, back, espouse, endorse; cynnal, to sustain, maintain, operate, undertake, uphold, keep (Welsh) sostenero , to support, sustain; sottana [f], skirt, cassock, soutane (Italian) soutenir , to support, to sustain, to hold up, maintain, affirm; (French) | to support [<Lat. supporto-are , to carry], to sustain [<Lat. sustineo tinire -tinui tentum , to hold up] | soten, suten (SVTEN) , Script R426; |
| dharuNa [f], bearing, supporting, holding [m], bearer, supporter; [n], support, foundation, receptacle; bharman [n], support, nourishment; sah, sahate (-ti) , to overpower, win battles, be victorious, hold out, endure, sustain, withstand, resist, bear, suffer | negâhdâri kardan, postibâni kardan, tâb âvardan, to support (Persian) | dodac otuchy, podpora, podtrzymac, pomoc, poparcie, popierac, utrzymywac, support (Polish) | fousta, skirt; ypostirizo, bastazo, ypofero, sustain (Greek) mbaj, mbështes, mbështet, përkrah, ndihmoj, to support (Albanian) | suesco, suescere, suevi, suetum, to become accustomed; suetus-a um, customary, usual; sustineo tinire -tinui tentum | | | |
| x | zir, pâyin, adv., prep., under (Persian) | pod , ponizej, przy, u dołu, wobec, under (Polish) SUB(T) , under, below (Romanian) | apo kato, under (Greek) poshtë , më poshtë, nën zero, below (Albanian) | subter | goris, is, o dan, prep., below, beneath, under; tan (dan) prep., under, beneath, to, till, until, as far (Welsh) subordinato, sotto , adv., prep., under (Italian) soute [f], bunker; sous , prep. au-dessous de, dans ; adv. dessous under (French) | under [<OE under], below [<ME biloozhe], beneath [<OE binithan] | sothi, suthi (SVΘI) , Script A-2, AF-9; see Note 2) |
| spR, spRNoti, spRNute, to loosen, free from, rescue, save, attract, win; rakS, rakSati, -te , to protect, guard, keep, save from, take care of | rahâyi baxsidan, pasandâz kardan, to save (Persian) | zbawiciel, savior; ochronic, oszczedzic, uratowac, zachowac, save (Polish) | sozo, glytono, oikonomo, apotamievo, mazevo, ektos, to save (Greek) mbroj, shpëtoj, mbaj, ruaj , kursej, mënjanoj, heq, vë mënjane, to save; shpëtimitar, shpëtues, savior [n] (Albanian) | soter-eris [m], savior; libero-are, to set free; eripo - ipere -ripui reptum, to snatch away tear out, servo are , to watch over, observe, keep, protect, save, to keep to | achubwr-au [m], achubydd-ion [m], savior, rescuer; arbedwr (arbedwyr) [m], miser, savior; ceidwad [m], keeper, savior, custodian, curator; gwardedwr [m], savior; iachawdwr [m], savior; safio , to save; sbario , to spare, save; arbed , to spare, save (a life), avoid, obviate (Welsh) salvare , to save; salvatore [m], savior; sottrari , to snatch (Italian) sauver , to save; sauver [m] saver, savior (French) | savior? to save [<Lat. salvare; salvus-a-um , safe, unharmed, well, all right]; guard [<OFr. garder]; spare [<OE sparjan , to leave unharmed] | sotra, sutra (SVTRA) Script Q139, Q171, sotris (SOTRIS) Script L60 sotro, sutro, (SVTRV) Script Q117; see also arbitr |

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| viSayI kR; viSTArin, adj. spread; prastIrNa, adj., spread, extended, flat; stIrNa, adj. spread, scattered, strewen | ... vî ... jas (Avestan) pahn kardan, gostardan, paxs kardan, to spread (Persian) | przestrzen, rozciagac, rozposcierac, rozprzestrzeniac rozprzestrzenie, rozrzut, spread , szerzenie, szerzyc, spread (Polish) platint (Baltic Sudovian) | xaplono, diadido (Greek) shtru , shtroj, hap, shpalos, to spread (Albanian) | spado-onis [m] an eunuch spargo , sparger , sparsi , sparsum , to scatter, sprinkle, spread, dissipate | chwalu, to scatter, spread, disperse, dispel, dash to pieces; gwasgaru, to scatter, disperse, spread; ymledu, to spread, expand; hulio, to cover, spread; lledu, to wisen, expand, spread, dilate, (Welsh) sgânraich, va. scare, affright so as to cause dispersion; sgaioil, va. and vn. stretch out, extend, spread, expand, enlarge, send away, loose; sgap, va. scatter, disperse (Scott) spandersi , vt., spandare , vi., to spread, to diffuse, to send forth (Italian) répandre , to scatter, spread; étendre; dispersion [f] (French) | to spread [<small><OE</small> spraeden], to diffuse, to scatter, strew [<small><OE</small> strewian] | SPANeRIM , Script TC28, spansa , Script Z1781; spantea , Script R511; spanti , Script Q512, Q521, Q551 sparse , Script TC150, TC170, TC298 |
| tarj , tarjati , to threaten, menace, abuse, revile; tarjayati, -te, to deride, mock, frighten, terrify; tras , trasati (-te) & trasyati (-te) , to tremble, quake, be afraid of; shake, agitate, frighten, scare; vip, vepate, to tremble, quake, vibrate, take fright | tars , harâs [n], tarsândan, to frighten (Persian) | nastraszyc, przestraszyc, frighten (Polish) SPERIA , SPĂRIA , to frighten (Romanian) | tromos, fobos, skiachtro, fright tromos, terror (Greek) frikësoj , frikësohem , tremb , to frighten (Albanian) | exterrere, to frighten; terror, pavor , fright | brawychu, to frighten, terrify, terrorize; dychryn, to frighten; gwylltio, to frighten, enrage (Welsh) spavento [m] fright, fear, terror; spaurire , vt., to frighten; spavaldo, adj. bold. (Italian) épouvanter , terrifier (French) | to frighten [<small><OE</small> fyrrhto , frighti]? | spavo (SPA8V), Script R142 |
| Azas [f], wish, expectation, hope; zAs, zAsti, zAste (zAsati, -te), to chasten, punish, correct rule, govern, manage, direct, instruct, order, proclaim, fortell, wish, pray, hope for, expect from | omid [n], omidvâr budan, to hope (Persian) | miec nadzieje, nadzieja, spodziewac sie , hope (Polish) SPER , I hope; SPERI , you hope (Romanian) | elpizo, elpida, hope; anamoni, prosdokia, expectation (Greek) kam shpresë , shpresoj , besoj që, uroj që, to hope (Albanian) | sperare , to hope; spes-ei [f], hope, expectations, both good and bad | gobaith (gobeithion) [m], hope; gobeithio, to hope; disgwyliad-au [m], expectation (Welsh) sperare , to hope (Italian) éesperer , to hope (French) | expectation [<small><Lat.</small> expectare , to expect], hope [<small><OE</small> hopian], foreboding | spe , (spe tri) Script Z784, AD-4, K152 –see Spetri below spi , Script AJ-6; spo (SPV) Script AV-8 (see spolare) |
| deya, to be given, granted, married, restored, committed, to present, pay; dA, dadAti, datte, dadati, te (dAti, dadmi), to give, grant, bestow, impart, offer, sacrifice | pardâxt kardan, xarj kardan, besar bordan, to spend (Persian) | marnowac, spedzac, spent , trwonic, wydawac, spend (Polish) | dapano , xodevo, spend (Greek) shpenzoi , harxhroj, kaloj, mbaroj, prish, shter, to spend (Albanian) | spisso-are, to make thick; consumo- sumere - sumpsi - sumptum, to spend, employ, use up; dispendere , to | gwario, to spend, expend, disburse; treulio, to spend, expend, wear, digest (Welsh) spendere , to spend; speso , pp. (Italian) dépenser , to | to spend [<small><Lat.</small> dispendere]? to make thick? | speso (SPESV), Script N453 |

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| | | | | weigh out | spend (French) | | |
| hi, hinoti, hinute, hinvati, to dispatch; naucara , adj. going in a ship [m] sailor | ferestâdan, ravâne kardan, to send (Persian) | ekspedycja , takze, wyekspediowac, wyslac, wyslka, dispatch (Polish) | apostello , apostoli (Greek) shpie , soj, nis (Albanian) | expedio-ire-ivi and -i-ium , to free from a snare, disengage, to get things ready for action | anfon, to send, dispatch, forward (Welsh) spedire (Italian) expédier (French) uija, to send (Hittite) | to dispatch [<OFr. despechier], to send, to ship | speto (SPETV) Script R219, R238, Script R219, R238 spetri or spe tri , Script Z784 |
| x | x | SPINARE, loin, back, SPIN , SPINI , thorns thorn (Romanian) | x | spina-ae [f], a thorn, prickle; difficulties, perplexities | spianare, to smooth, to level, settle, raze, demolish; spino [m], thorn (Italian) épine [f], thorn (French) | name of the town, Spina – ruins near Venice | Spina , Script R542; Spini , Script R584; Spinia , Script R574; Spinaom , Spinaum (SPINAVM), Script R596 |
| x | x | SPĂLARE washing, flushing, lavation (Romanian) | x | x | x | unknown word; probably "I hope (spo) the god (lare)" | spolare , (SPVLARE) or SPV LARE Script AV-8 |
| meni, f. weapon, thrust, punishment, vengeance, anger, wrath; see spAra3yati , to loosen, separate, save, win bibha3rti, bha3rati, -te, bharti, bhRta3, to bear, bring forward, present, thrust; RS, RSati RSTa, push, thrust put in, cover, fill; nud, nudati, -te, thrust, impel, drive away; gR, girati, swallow, spit out, eject | tof [n], tof kardan, to spit; partâb kardan, capândan, gostardan, to thrust; pisâmadegi, birunofâdegi, protrusion (Persian) | pluc, rozen, spat , wypluc, spit; sterczec, wystawac, protrude (Polish) spurgas , bud, young shoot (Baltic-Sudovian) SPOR , gain, increase, growth, benefit, progress; SCUIPA , to spit out (Romanian) | othisi, sproximo , thrust; spora , seed (Greek) ngull, shpoj , kërcej, peshityj (Albanian) | spuo , spuere , spui , sputum , to spit out | poeri , to spit, expectorate; had-au [m], seed, issue; stwflio , to stuff, thrust, cram (Welsh) spor , va. incite, spur on, instigate (Scott) espurgare , to expurgate, sputtare , to spit; sporgere , to thrust out, protrude (Italian) pouser, to push; espurgier , to purge (French) saligai, to spit (Hittite) | to thrust out, spit [<OE spittan] out; to seed? Spew out | spor (SPVR), Script Z1334; spora (SPVRA), Script Z470; spore (SPVRE), Script Z1065; sporerim (SPVREIM), Script Z317, Z386; spores (SPVRES), Script Z73, Z290, Z872, Z945, Z999 |
| sthA , tiSThati, -te, stand, stay, stop, remain, wait; avasthaatuM sthaa , sthitah (situated) | âstâya [â-stâ] hishtahi [stâ] (Avestan) isttof [n], tof kardan, to istâdan , râst sodan, pâydâri kardan, to stand; mândan, tâb âvardan, negâh dâstan, to stay (Persian) | ostajati, zaustaviti, stub (Serbo-Croatian) stac, stoisko, stojak , stood , (Polish) stajac , v. imp. (Belarus) stat , stalet (Baltic-Sudovian) STA , to stand; STAI , you stand, stop, hold on, halt; STARE , state, condition, situation (Romanian) | stamato , stirigma (Greek) mbetem, rri, permbaj, to stay (Albanian) | sto , stare , steti , statum | sefyll, to stand, stop, halt, pose; aros, to wait, await, stay, stop, remain, continue; trigo , to stay, abide, dwell, inhabit, die (Welsh) fuirich, va.; fan, vn. +tainn, stay (Scott) chom, to stay; war-sav, to be standing up, (Breton) stare (Italian); stationare ; stationner (French) lip (Tocharian) ta-, tti-, stta-, to put, set | to stand [<OE standan], stay [<Lat. stare , to stand] | sta , Script N206, TA-2, AF-6 star , Script TC190; STAREs , Script TC298; stai , Script Z638; ste , Script N139; sti , Script Z47, Z155, Z206, Z245, TC238, K79 sto (STV), Script Q303; Sto – See hundred? |

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| | | | | | (Lycian) <i>ista</i> (Luwian) | | |
| vrajin, adj., being in a stable; vraja [m], fold, shed, stable, station of herds; herd, flock, troop, multitude | âxor, stable [n], stable; ostovâr, seft, adj., serkat, ostegân [n], firm (Persian) | stabilny , stajnia, stateczny, stable (Polish) STABIL , to establish, stable, settle, determine, state. | statheros, monimos, stabilos , stabilizo , stable (Greek) ahur, stable [n] (Albanian) | stabilis-e , firm, steady, stable; stabulum-i , habitation, quarters | ystabl -au [f], stable (Welsh) stabile (Italian) stable , adj. (French) | stable , firm; a building, stable? | stabli (STA&LD), Script N700 |
| yuj, yunakti, yuGkta, yujate (see to bind together) to yoke, loosen, untie, sever from, deprive of, join, unite; pravibhakta distributed, divided, separate; spR, spRNoti, spRNute, loosen, rescue, save; spAra3yati, attract, win, alienate, tear asunder, separate | bartari, barjastegi, prominence; tude, kume, xarman [n], stack; partgâh, cliff (Persian) | komin, stog, stos, ukkladac w stos, stack; urwisko, cliff (Polish) karnis , cliff; aukara, craig (Baltic-Sudovian) STRICA , to detach, separate, destroy | apospo, aposyndeo, detach; apotomos, krimmodis, steep; skopos , prothesi, blepsi, scope (Greek) cep , dominum, klasifikoi, ndaj, a prominence; rrëpirë, skarpat , a scarp; mullare, qipi, pîrg, tufë, rafte , a stack (Albanian) | scopulus-i [m], rock, craig, cliff, danger, ruin | allt (eltydd) [f], hill, hill-side, cliff, wood; gallt (gellydd) [f], hill, cliff, wood; clogwyn-i -au [m], cliff, crag, precipice, bluff, beisgawn-au [f], stack of sheaves (Welsh) stac [m] steep cliff or hill (Scott) staccare , vi., stacco [spicco] [m] relief, prominence; scarpata , [f], bluff, cliff, scarp (Italian) escarpé , adj. steep, precipitous, sheer; stage [m], stage (French) | to detach, separate, to put off, to tear away, to disconnect, to take down; (a stack ? [<ON stakkr]); a cape , scarp [<Ital. scarpa], dominance, stack ; raft [<ON raptr , beam]) | stakas , Script TC190, TC298 |
| ihastha , adj., standing or staying here | istâde , static, adj., (Persian) | nieruchomy, niezmienny, stajczny , static (Polish) STĀTUTĀ , old, decayed, tasteless (Romanian) | statikos , static (Greek) pozitë, rang, rëndësi, standing [n]; i pandryshueshëm, në prehe, static, adj. (Albanian) | sto , stare , steti , statum | safiad [m], standing, stature, stand, halt (Welsh) statico , adj. static (Italian); statique , adj. static (French) | static , standing | statita Script Q183, Q174, R530, R664 |
| glA, glAyati, to be loth, displeased, averse to, wearied, exhausted, fade away, wearied, faded, withered; mlA, mlAyati, -te (mlAti), to relax, languish, wither, fade, decay; zuS, zuSyati (-te), to be dry, wither, fade, make dry up, parch, emaciate, afflict, destroy; pANDu, adj., white, pale | pazmorde [n], pazmordan, kamrang sodan, to fade; rangparide, kamrang, zard, adj., pale (Persian) | blaknac, plowiec, wiednac, zanikac, fade; blady, granica, plot, sztacheta, zblednac, pale (Polish) | marainomai, xethoriazo, exantloumai, fade; ochros, chlomos, palouki , ochrio, chlomiazo, perifrasso, pale (Greek) i fishkur, i venitur, i flashkët, i zbërdhulët, i shpëlarë, faded adj. (Albanian) | palleo-ere , to be pale or yellow; pallor-oris [f] paleness, fading | diflannu, to disappear, vanish, fade, flee; edwi (edwino) to fade, wither, decay; gwywo, to wither, fade; gwelwi, to pale (Welsh) stingere , to fade; stinto , adj. faded (Italian); dépérir , to fade (French) | to fade [<Ofr. fader], faded | stinto (STINTV), Script Q376, Q388, Q396, |
| shataM , hundred | saita [sata] satem , hundred (Avestan) sad , adj. [n], hundred (Persian) | setka , sto , hundred (Polish) sto , hundred (Serbo-Croatian) simtas (Baltic Lithuanian) SUTĀ , hundred (Romanian) | he-katon , hundred (Greek) njëquind , hundred, quind (Albanian) | centum , hundred | cant (can) cannoedd , cantoedd [m], hundred (Welsh) ceud hundred, (Scott) kant , hundred (Breton) cento (Italian) cent , hundred (Fr.) känt , hundred (Tocharian) | hundred? | sto (STV), Script Q303; or cueto (CFETV) Script Z1137 see sta; |

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| <p>samarekha, adj., straight-lined, straight; Rju [f], straight, right, upright, honest; praguNay, -yati, to set right, make straight</p> | <p>râst, dorost, yekrâst, straight, adj., adv. (Persian)</p> | <p>elastycznosc, naciagnac, napiac, naprezyc, przeciag, rozciagnac, rozciagniecie, rozpietosc, stretch (Polish) STRÁMTĂ, tight, STRÁMTA, to tighten (Romanian)</p> | <p>eythys, isios, kateytheian, straight; tentono, ekteino, ekteinomai, tentoma, stretch; sfigko, tentono, tighten (Greek) i drejtë, i ciltër, në rregull, adj.; drejt, adv. vijë drejtë [n], straight (Albanian)</p> | <p>sterno, stenero, stravi, stratum, to stretch over, spread, lie down, make smooth, overthrow, calm, strew; strictus, tight; stringo, stringere, strinx, strictum, to draw together, affect, draw weapon, touch upon</p> | <p>syth (seth) [f], adj., stiff, erect, perpendicular, straight (Welsh) stretta, tightening hold streto [m], straight [m], adj. narrow, tight, close (Italian) serrer, to tighten, étroit, adj. straight, narrow (French)</p> | <p>straight, to stretch [<OE streccan], to strew [<OE strewian]</p> | <p>streta, Script Z1571; streter Script Z500</p> |
| <p>sUtray, -yati, to put together, arrange, make into a, perform, compose, drive away, remove; rac, racayati, to produce, form, make, contrive, arrange, produce, cause, effect, compose, write</p> | <p>ârâstan, pirâstan, râyânidan, to arrange (Persian)</p> | <p>klasyfikowac, planowac, rozmieszczac, układac, urzadzac, załatwiac, zorganizowac, arrange (Polish)</p> | <p>katatasso, kanonizo, dieytheto, arrange (Greek) caktoj, regulloj, fiksoj, ndreq, marr vesh, ujdís, bëj plan; aranzhoj [mus.], vendos, zgjidh, to arrange (Albanian)</p> | <p>struo, struere, struxi, structum, to put together, arrange, pile up, build, erect, devise; strophæ-ae [f], a trick, artifice; strophium-i, a breast-band, a headband, chaplet</p> | <p>trefnu, to arrange, order, organize, marshall (Welsh) disporre, combinare, adattare, comporre, arrange (Italian) arranger, disposer, arrange; empiler, stack (French)</p> | <p>name; possibly with the prefix: to put together, arrange [<OFr. arangier], pile up, build, erect, devise; a trick, artifice</p> | <p>strogla, (STRVbLA) Script Q521, Q671; strophgla, (STRVΦbLA) Script R370, R487; R498 strophglas, (STRVΦbLAS) Q543; see strophgla below</p> |
| <p>x</p> | <p>x</p> | <p>figiel, lewa, oszukiwac, podstep, psota, sztuka, trik, trick (Polish)</p> | <p>technasma, trik, apati, trick (Greek) dredhi, mashtrim, hile, yckël, marifet, lojë, rreng, iluzion, shaka, trick (Albanian)</p> | <p>strophæ-ae [f], a trick, artifice; strophium-i, a breast-band, a headband, chaple</p> | <p>sgil [m?], ploy, strategem, skill; tric-iau [m], trick, hoax (Welsh) strofa, strofe [f], strophe (Italian) strophe [f], strophe (French)</p> | <p>strophe? name? trick? [<ONFr. trikier, to deceive]</p> | <p>strophgla (STRVΦbLA), Script R370, R487, R498; strophglas (STRVΦbLAS) Script R633</p> |
| <p>naT, naTati, to dance, play, perform, {ud} play a trick; chadman, disguise, plea, pretext, trick, deceit, fraud; mAyA [f], art, supernatural power, wile, trick, deceit, sorcery, illusion; yoga [m], yoking, team, harnessing, drive, yoke, fitting out, means, expedient, trick, stratagem, art, fraud, deceit, magic</p> | <p>neyrang, râze kâr, [n], neyrang zadan, to trick (Persian)</p> | <p>SĂU, his, its; COASEM, we sew (Romanian)</p> | <p>x</p> | <p>suo, suere, sui, sutum, to sew suo, sua, his, its</p> | <p>suo, his, its (Italian) soi, his, its (French)</p> | <p>sew, stitch, join; his, its</p> | <p>su (SF) Script TC307 M50, DR-4; CP34 (see sa) sua (SFA) Script AJ-11, BT24 sue (SFE) Script Z128, Z131, Z224, Z412, Z1809 sueitus (SFEITVS) Script HA-4 suem (SFEM) Script Z656, Z1835, Z1770 suis (SFIS) Script AP-5</p> |
| <p>das, dasyati, to suffer want, languish, exhaust, consume, be wanting, fail; mRS, mRSyate, not heed, forget, suffer, bear, put up with, endure, forgive, pardon</p> | <p>dastxose degarguni sodan, degargun sodan, to undergo ranj bordan, tan dardâdan, dard kasidan, to suffer (Persian)</p> | <p>cierpiec, tolerowac, znoscic, suffer (Polish)</p> | <p>yfistamai, ypofero, undergo; ypofero, pascho, suffer (Greek) kaloj, pësoj, heq, to undergo; lejoj, vuaj, ndjej, provoj, to suffer (Albanian)</p> | <p>subeo-ire-li or ivi-itum</p> | <p>dioddef, to suffer, bear, endure, wait; goddef, to bear, suffer, endure, tolerate, permit, let (Welsh) subire (Italian) subir (French)</p> | <p>to undergo, suffer [<Lat. suffero, sufferre, to hold up, support, endure, suffer]</p> | <p>suba (SV8A), Script R633, R644</p> |
| <p>mRdu [f], soft, tender, delicate,</p> | <p>virân kardan,</p> | <p>podkopac, undermine; powsciagac, spowalniaç,</p> | <p>egkratis, iremos, sobaros, nifalios, sober;</p> | <p>subruo-ruere-ruui rutum, to undermine;</p> | <p>cymedrol, adj. moderate, temperate; dirwestol, adj., temperate; tymherus, adj. temperate;</p> | | |

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| mild, gentle, weak, moderate; madhya , adj., middle, central, moderate, indifferent, neutral | to undermine; miyâneravi, modârâ , moderation [n] (Persian) | umiarkowany, uspokajac, wstrzemieliwy, moderate (Polish) SUPRA , upper side, upon (Romanian) | yponomevo, undermine (Greek) gërryej themeli, gërroj nën të, minoj, to undermine, (Albanian) | sobrius-a-um , sober, moderate, frugal; modero-are , to regulate, restrain, keep within bounds | tanseilio, to undermine (Welsh) sobrio , adj. temperate, moderate (Italian) sobre , adj. sober, moderate, temperate (French) | to undermine, overthrow, destroy; sober , moderate | subra (SV8RA) , Script R142 |
| kSud , kSodati , pound, shatter, shake, stamp upon, dash to pieces {kSoda3yati} shake, crush | larzes [n], larzidan, takân dâdan, to shake (Persian) | drzec, luz, potrazasac, potrzasanie, shook , trzasc, wstrzas, shake (Polish) SCUTUR , shake from beneath, to haul dust, to agitate (Romanian) | seio, tinasso, tinagma, shake (Greek) lëkund, tund, fërgëlloj, përkund, lëkundem, shkund, dridhem , shtrëngoj, dredh , lehtësoj, trondit, troshis, tallandis, to shake (Albanian) | sucutio-cutere-cussi cussm , to shake from beneath | cysgogi , to shake, move; siglo, to shake, quake, rock, swing (Welsh) scuotere , scroilare, to shake (Italian) secouer , branler, trembler, to shake (French) | by his, Kato; or to shake [<OE sceacan], from beneath | sukatv (SVKATV) , Script Q755 (possibly su Kato) |
| x | x | SULA, latin, subula, tool used to make holes in leather to pass the thread (Romanian) | x | sullus-a, a swine subula-ae, a shoemakers awl | x | Sulla, name? | Sula (SFLA) Script TC19 |
| x | x | SUNT , they are (Romanian) | x | sunt | sono (Italian) sont (French) | they are | SUNT (SVNT) Script Q701 (See SONT) |
| laGgh, laGghati, -te, to leap, spring over, go beyond, travel over, mount, ascend, escape, transgress, surpass | besyâr xub, bâsokuh, superb, adj. (Persian) | nad, ponad, powyzej, above; doskonały, wspaniały, superb (Polish) SUPRA , upper side, upon (Romanian) | epi pleon, moreover (Greek) madhështor, superb (Albanian) | supra | fry, adv. above, aloft rhagori , to excel, exceed, surpass, outdo, predominate (Welsh) superare , to surpass, overcome, exceed, pass (Italian) superbe , adj. superb (French) | over, above, besides, beyond, moreover | super (SVPER) Script N417, Q805 |
| tark, tarkayati, to suppose, conjecture, guess, reflect, regard, think of; kal, kalayati (te) & kAlayati, to drive, impel, carry, bear, do, make, cause, suppose, think; man, manyate, -ti, manute, to think, believe, imagine, consider, observe, suppose | gomân bordan, to surmise (Persian) | przypuszczac, sadzic, suppose (Polish) | pano, pano apo, above; ypotheto, suppose (Greek) mendoj, supozoj , to suppose (Albanian) | supra , adv. over, on the top; of time, before, previously; above, more, beyond; opino-ari and opino-re, to suppose, be of opinion | tebygu, to liken, resemble, assimilate, suppose (Welsh) supporre , to suppose, to surmise (Italian); supposer , to suppose (French) | to suppose ? above? | supro (SVPRV) Script Q661 |
| tłkSNadaNDA, bhRzadaNDA, adj., inflicting severe punishment; dAruNa, to be hard, rough, harsh, cruel, | saxt, saxtgir, saxtgir, bipirâye, adj. severe (Persian) | ostrzy, powazna, srog, surowy, uporzycywa, severe (Polish) | spoudaios, sobaros, serious; afstiros, severe; afstiros, blosyros, stern (Greek) i ashpër, i rreptë, i sertë, i rëndë, i | severus-a-um , grave, serious, strict, stern, hard; adv. severe | manwl, adj. exact, precise, strict; caled-ion, adj. hard, difficult, firm, severe, harsh; dygn, adj. hard, severe, grievous, dire, pernicious; egr, adj. sharp, sour, severe, savage; gerwin, adj. rough, severe, harsh (Welsh) severo , adj. | Severus , a name of an Etruscan queen / king; to be severe ; to turn aside, swerve [<OE | suvera (SV8ERA) , Script Q372, Q389, Q391, which is also used in the context of a |

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| severe | | | vrazhdë, adj., severe; pupë, stern [n] (Albanian) | | strict, severe; sferrara, vt. to unshoe a horse; to deliver a blow; <i>sviare</i> , to deviate, avert, lead astray (Italian); <i>sévère</i> , adj. severe; éviter, to avoid, avert (French) | sweorfan , veer , [<OFr. virer] | name; see <i>Svera</i> (<i>SFERA</i>), Script K31 |
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Notes:

(1) In "su" the use of "f" as a vowel has been translating with the consonant "s" as "su"; this would require that "v" with the consonant "s" translate as "so." Where this takes place we can see a fairly consistent shift in the Latin vowel "u" to "o" in Italian and French.

(2) A short inscription on king Thaniquil's tomb, Script A, uses the word, svthi, under, which indicates that his remains were under that monument.

(3) Thanks to Constantin Cucu for his contributions on the Romanian language.

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